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GENERAL CONTENTS.

THE MEN WHO ADVERTISE, - - - - Page 1.

AMERICAN NEWSPAPER RATE-BOOK, - - " 209.

AMERICAN NEWSPAPER DIRECTORY, - - - " 611.

THE

MEN WHO ADVERTISE;

AN ACCOUNT OF

SUCCESSFUL ADVERTISERS,

TOGETHER WITH

Hints on the Method of Advertising.

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

NEW YORK:
NELSON CHESMAN, Publisher for GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Newspaper Advertising Agents,
No. 40 PARK ROW.
1870.

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Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1870, by

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,

In the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of New York.

PREFACE.

An advertisement is in its nature transitory and perishing. It is not preserved in archives and libraries, except by accident, and when so connected with news and literature that to dissever it is impossible. Yet of all the influences to make known the existence of one man to another, with his aims and views, the advertisement is the most potent. Millions who have never heard of Napoleon, his victories and defeats, the sad story of his invasion of the frozen North and his woeful return, have heard of Holloway, the most general advertiser of our day. And this has not been done solely nor chiefly through the merits of his remedies, but by his unequaled use of the art of advertising, a method little known, but yielding to those who assiduously study and practice it a golden shower when backed by any real merit in the articles sold. We propose in this book to give a few biographies of those advertisers best known and longest-established in our country, with sketches of their lives and hints of the way in which success became theirs. Not all who advertise make money. It can be as easily thrown away in that direction as in any other, unless skill is employed in its use, and those whom we record in our pages have either made a special study of its minutiæ or have employed able assistants. Almost all of the persons whom we have attempted to sketch began poor, lived sparingly, and worked industriously. Their success was not fortuitous, but the result of knowledge. They had, also, a good article to be disposed of. No amount of advertising would have sold a mower and reaper or a sewing-machine largely if there had not been real, substantial merit in the production, nor will it avail to advertise a drug store for sale in the *Iron Age*, or an iron foundry in the *Druggist's Circular* Transpose the advertisements and there is value in them; leave them as we have indicated and they are thrown away.

It is no longer practicable to have such an accurate or general knowledge of the value of advertising mediums as was possible before they became so very numerous, unless the whole time of several persons is devoted to it, and most advertisers, therefore, are content to leave this matter with an acute and well-informed advertising agent, of whom one or more are to be found in the larger cities. With care on the part of the advertiser and occasional scrutiny of the work done, it is possible to obtain a much wider publicity for a given sum of money than can be done by ill-directed efforts. All newspaper pub-

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lishers, with one or two exceptions, in the United States, give commissions to agents, and the great majority will give none to any one else, and while, in old-established firms who do their own advertising, a very close approximation in economy is obtained, we do not believe it can ever entirely equal that of a well-conducted agency. We point in proof of this to those large firms who keep an advertising clerk, or who are in kindred business, such as the New York *Tribune* and the proprietors of Drake's Plantation Bitters. It cannot but be supposed that in such large business there is not a perfect understanding of the requirements, yet they contract mainly through agents. They feel satisfied that they cannot do it for themselves so cheaply.

We also have endeavored to set forth in our pages the superiority of advertising in newspapers over that of other kinds. The handbills are thrown away and the posters not read, and it is safe to say that an advertisement costing five dollars will reach twice as many people and be read by twice as many as the same money put in a handbill. Take the New York *Tribune*, charging in the Weekly thirty-six hundred dollars a page, and we take this because its rates are the highest and the size of the page the largest. It circulates about two hundred thousand copies. Place this same matter in the shape of a circular and distribute it, and it will be found to be much less generally read, besides costing more.

We return our thanks to those persons to whom we are indebted for facts contained in this collection of sketches, and to many of those of whom we write for their kindness in permitting us to obtain access to documents and letters calculated to make a narrative clear and vivid, and to avoid the errors into which a biographer is apt to run.

Bound up with the Men who Advertise will be found our Newspaper Rate-Book and Newspaper Directory, thus uniting the advantages of all in one volume.

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E. AND T. FAIRBANKS & CO.

Among the Americans whose names have become historical in connection with great and useful inventions, none perhaps are more extensively known among all nations, in every clime, in every section of the globe where civilization has opened by-ways for traffic and avenues for commerce, than that of Fairbanks, who, within the last thirty-five years, has given to merchants and traffickers all over the earth a standard measure for nearly all the commodities which men buy and sell.

Go where you will; visit every county and hamlet in the American Union; extend your travels to Central and South America; cover in your pilgrimage the continent of Europe: then visit Asia and the islands of the sea: and on whatever soil you stand, wherever men buy and sell, there will you meet with the name of "Fairbanks" painted upon his great arbiter between buyer and seller—the Platform Scale.

Erastus Fairbanks was born in Brimfield, Massachusetts, and in 1812, at the age of nineteen years, he went to St. Johnsbury, Vermont. His early life is but the history of many Americans who have died honored and wealthy. It was a succession of struggles and privations. Erastus was followed to St. Johnsbury by his only brothers, Thaddeus and Joseph P. Fairbanks. About the year 1830 the "hemp fever" broke out in Central Vermont. In Caledonia as well as Lamille County, the farmers entered largely into its production: and it was this enterprise, which eventually proved so unprofitable to those who engaged in it, that gave birth to one of the most important instruments in the civilized world—the Platform Scale.

It came about something in this wise: Merchants and others made contracts to purchase hemp by weight, and, as it was a slow process to weigh such bulky material with the old-fashioned steelyards, Mr. Thaddeus Fairbanks, the second brother, who has great inventive talent, by this circumstance had his attention called to the science of weighing, and in a short time he invented and had constructed a rude apparatus which he suspended in a frame building, and which answered the purpose of weighing this hemp. This rude weighing machine was the first platform scale; for, although there have been various and multiform improvements since, the principle of leverage, etc., upon which that instrument was gotten up, is precisely the same as that of the Platform Scale to-day.

The inventor's brother, Erastus, discovered at once that this was a useful invention, and a patent was applied for and obtained. This in brief was the commencement of the scale business, which has now grown into world-wide notoriety. It increased very slowly for the first ten years; but from 1842 to 1857 it doubled every three years. Owing to the financial panic of the latter year there was a slow increase for several years, but since 1860 it has grown with immense strides.

Early in the history of this enterprise orders began to be received from foreign countries, and these are growing larger year by year, the scales being adjusted to the standard of the nation ordering the same. Two large orders have been received from Russia the present year, one of which amounted to several thousand dollars. These scales now go all over the civilized world. There is scarcely a country yet discovered, where there is trade and commerce, that one will not find the magic name of Fairbanks confronting him from the just and even balance with which men buy, sell, and get gain.

The Fairbanks Scales are all made under the eye of the inventor, at their manufactory at St. Johnsbury, Vermont. Their product now amounts to a million and a quarter dollars annually. The consumption of iron, lumber, coal, etc., is immense. They melt up into scales sixteen tons of pig iron each working day. The yearly consumption of lumber into the manufacture of wooden pillars, boxes for packing the scales, etc., is over a million and a half feet annually. Over one thousand tons of coal and two thousand cords of wood are yearly consumed. In their manufacture over five hundred men are employed, and this force is turning out eight hundred scales a week, or more than forty thousand scales a year. This Company has put in over three thousand large track and depot scales in this country. All scales are divided into three classes—Depot and Hay Scales, Portable Platform Scales, and Counter Scales. The present shop number of the Hay and Track Scales is over twenty-two thousand; that of the Platform Scale, over one hundred and eighty-seven thousand, while the smaller scales have not been numbered, and are innumerable. The shipments from St. Johnsbury over the Passumpsic Railroad, both ways, now amount to nine thousand tons annually.

Does the reader think such a business as this has been created, and that, too, far away from the business centers, without the aid of printer's ink? No, the men at the head of this establishment are too far-seeing and sagacious not to know that, having a good thing, they must let the world know of it—and in what way so readily or so cheaply as by advertising? For several years their advertising bills have exceeded thirty thousand dollars annually; and in 1868 they amounted to thirty-two thousand five hundred dollars. The largest order ever given to a single paper, before the war, was for a single insertion of an illustrated advertisement in the New York *Tribune* (to run through all the editions, daily, semi-weekly, and weekly), and which amounted to the snug little sum of three thousand dollars. They were so well satisfied with its results that they would be glad to duplicate that order any day.

The oldest and youngest of the three brothers who originally constituted the firm of E. & T. Fairbanks & Co. died some years since, but the firm name remains unchanged. The firm now consists of Thaddeus Fair-

banks, the original inventor, and Horace and Franklin Fairbanks, sons of Gov. Erastus Fairbanks. It is not our design in this article to speak of the men, only of their business and how it has grown, but we cannot in justice close this hasty sketch without saying that they are all men of strict integrity and moral worth. They have always gone upon the principle that what was worth doing was worth doing well. Hence every scale before it leaves their shops must be perfect, accurate and durable. A village has grown up about these men which partakes in a measure of their thrift, taste, and enterprise. Foremost in every good word and work, they convey the impression to all that, when *they* are weighed in the just and even balance of the great Weigh-master of us all, they will not be found wanting.

A Good Firm to Deal With.—We can say most emphatically, and all the agents and publishers will agree with us, that there is no more enterprising, faithful, and satisfactory house to deal with than that of Rowell & Co. They never let a bill be presented twice, and pay daily all accounts received by mail. They have the monopoly of space and location in seven hundred newspapers, and know, by experience, just when to invest money to the best advantage.

Mr. Rowell is a New England man of the best type—genial, careful, original. The editorship of the *Advertiser's Gazette* is marked by real newspaper genius. We can do no more than to say to our readers that if they have any ideas about advertising that are not reduced to exact shape, they will find it greatly to their advantage to spend an hour with this house.

The great specialty of Rowell & Co. is country advertising. For this, they have unrivaled facilities, as an examination of their "lists" will serve to show. These "lists" are a specialty of themselves, and are of the greatest advantage to the advertiser. We rejoice at the wonderful growth and success of this house, which is doing so much to elevate to a profession that business which many would call accidental and out of the way. Advertising, the world over, has a first place as a lever for money-making.—*Annapolis Republican.*

Hon. Charles A. Shaw, of Biddeford; Maine, for many years a shrewd and successful advertiser, writes us that during his long experience he has never known an instance of persevering, systematic advertising which failed of success, and adds, "The most economical and expeditious method for the advertiser is to transact business through some experienced and responsible agency." We commend these remarks to advertisers generally, and are confident no one can heed without profiting by them.

CHARLES KNOX.

There are scores of people living in and around New York city to-day who have made immense fortunes by advertising. That this is the key to business success is now an axiom. The names of many manufacturers, traders, and gentlemen have now become household words throughout America which but for this medium would have remained in oblivion. Numerous instances of business success can be called to mind, each one of which regards advertising as the foundation stone upon which the structure has been reared. There is Mr. Curtis, the "Soothing Syrup" man. He has made the name of Mrs. Winslow as familiar as that of Fanny Fern throughout the land. The result is that tens of thousands of mothers quiet their babies on his syrup. He has a magnificent office on Fulton street, dresses in costly silk-velvet, wears brilliant diamonds, owns a fine house, keeps an establishment, lives at his ease, and is a gentleman. Then we have Mr. Union Adams on Broadway, who commenced life poor, and went upon that street with little or no capital. But he made a specialty of the gentlemen's furnishing goods business. He constantly spread his name and his trade before the people, and to-day he is one of the few successful leading merchants, does business annually to the amount of hundreds of thousands of dollars, has an elegant residence in Yonkers, travels in Europe, etc., etc., all as the result of advertising. People who have visited the city of Poughkeepsie, on the Hudson, have seen Prof. Eastman's Business College, one of the marvels of the times, and having more students than the Universities at Oxford and Cambridge, England, combined. The whole of this institution was built up by advertising, and nothing else. The young men flocked to it from all parts of the United States and Canada, until at one time it had over twelve hundred. Nearly all the churches and halls in the city had to be turned into recitation rooms and school rooms. Prof. Eastman advertised far and near, taking whole pages of the *Tribune*, *Independent*, etc. On Vesey street we have the immense tea establishment of Mr. Gilman, who sometimes has thousands of visitors a day, and during business hours sells nearly two hundred thousand pounds of tea and coffee. Orders come pouring in from all parts of the country for his tea. He advertises it in all the religious papers in the land, and thus reaches the people who consume it. He is obliged to purchase whole cargoes at a time, and has had to open branch stores all over this city and Brooklyn. We all know of the great

advertising feats of Bonner, Helmbold, Radway, Moffat, Brandreth, Colgate, and scores of other men who might be named. In every single instance a fortune has been made, and we never knew this result to fail where one has judiciously advertised. So the whole matter resolves itself into this: Decide to introduce some one thing to the American people, and then "push things." We do not care what it is, whether newspapers, bitters, tea, soap, medicine, hosiery, or hats; if it is anything which the people want they will purchase it if you only tell them where they can find it. And this brings us to speak of one of the foremost hatters in New York, Mr. Charles Knox.

No longer ago than 1832 he landed in this city, a poor Irish boy, without money or friends. Now he owns a large block in the most celebrated quarter of the city, right under the shadow of the *Herald* building and St. Paul's Church, and touching the celebrated Park Bank building. Aye, even more than this, he has recently bought out Mr. Genin, who used to be the largest hatter in the city in the days of Jenny Lind and Barnum, for the purpose of establishing his only son in business. This is a remarkable success, and it was all done by advertising, as we shall show.

There must have been something favorable in the soil, climate, or character of the people of the town of Raymelton, Donegal County, Ireland, for it has given us three very successful business men. Here Mr. Robert Bonner was born; here Mr. Charles Knox first saw day light, in 1820, and from this same town came one of the foremost liquor merchants of Philadelphia. The parents of Charles came to this country when he was very young, and his father, who was a coppersmith, failed in business here, and soon after died. When Charles was twelve years of age, and his sister seven, they started from their native town, for the port of Londonderry, in a country wagon. By mistake they took a ship bound for Wilmington, Del., and it was only after a tedious journey that they reached this city. The voyage was of eight months' duration, and before it was over the crowded passengers suffered with small-pox, Charles being one of the first to have it. He finally landed at the foot of Vesey street in New York, just as the Asiatic cholera was raging fearfully. A few years afterwards, 1835, a large part of the city was destroyed by fire. So the times were not very propitious for a young Irish boy to commence life on his own responsibility. He soon engaged himself to a book merchant as an errand boy, at twelve shillings a week. Here he remained for a year, when he entered the hat establishment of Leary & Co., who used to keep at 105 Broad street, as an apprentice to the trade. Here he served his time, and finally rose to be the foreman of the establishment. Thus he continued until 1845, when he resolved to commence business for himself, which he did at 160 Fulton street. There, without capital, he commenced a business which to-day is so vast that he has to employ half a thousand hands. In 1855 he moved to the corner on Broadway which he now occupies. In 1865 he lost something like sixty thousand dollars by Barnum's Museum fire, which turned his store into ashes. But in four months his new one was up, and the business was going on as prosperously as before.

The simple fact that Mr. Knox had hats to sell would never have made his fortune in the world. Having them, he was determined to let the people know it, and to this end he advertised extensively, calling to his aid all the

daily papers of the city, since it was from New Yorkers that he expected to obtain the most of his custom. He has always advertised liberally and persistently, and to this he attributes his great success. He has not indulged in whole page advertisements, but he always keeps his name and his wares before the people. He is a great friend of the "special notice" column of the newspapers, and has the happy faculty of making his advertisements short, pithy, popular, readable and attractive. This is done by always connecting them with some topic or event which is the conversation of the hour. The following may be taken as samples:

"Although Queen Isabella has lost her crown, the crowns of Knox's hats never come out, as every one who purchases them at the corner of Broadway and Fulton street will testify."

"'All that glitters is not gold.' Not so, however, with Knox's hats," etc.

"If Mr. Johnson is turned out of the White House, he'll want one of Knox's hats," etc.

"Not a man who wore Knox's hats during the earthquake in San Francisco had them shaken off."

"If Miss Kellogg ever marries, she will prefer a man who wears Knox's hats."

"The Grecian bend may do for the ladies, but all gentlemen wear Knox's hats."

"The Wickedest Man in New York does not wear one of Knox's hats."

Such advertisements as these are constantly appearing in all of the New York papers. The result is, everybody sees them, reads them, remembers that Mr. Knox is the hatter, and rushes to his store to purchase. When they get there they find a large room, elegantly fitted up, with black walnut cases, a crowd of polite clerks, and a large assortment of hats. Nothing but a good and fashionable article is offered for sale, and the customer goes away satisfied. So it has come about that Daniel Webster and Abraham Lincoln, Thurlow Weed, Horace Greeley, James Gordon Bennett, Daniel Lord, and scores of other men, have bought their hats of Mr. Charles Knox.

Mr. Knox is a genial, pleasant, happy man, and lives at No. 46 West Tenth street. He has two children, one son and one daughter. He is temperate, never used tobacco, and never went to a ball in his life. He is a man of genuine emotions, true sympathies, and hearty good will. He helps to fill five hundred mouths with bread, and never discharges a workman because the times are dull. And all this comes about as the result of sticking to one's business and advertising it.

High Art.—Geo. P. Rowell & Co., Advertising Agents, have made advertising a study. They who wish to advertise judiciously and cheaply can find no better medium through which to reach the great public than through them.—*Worcester (Mass.) Gazette.*

ROBERT BONNER.

Mr. Bonner, says Matthew Hale Smith, in an interesting book published by J. B. Burr & Co., of Hartford, entitled "Sunshine and Shadow," was born in the north of Ireland, not far from Londonderry, near the spot from which A. T. Stewart emigrated. The Scotch Presbyterian blood that made General Jackson so famous, and has given success to the well-known house of Brown & Brothers, runs in the blood of Mr. Bonner. He is simply a Scotchman born in Ireland. He was trained under the influence of the Shorter Catechism. From the faith of his fathers he has never departed. He has been trustee for many years in a Scotch Presbyterian Church in the upper part of New York, and a liberal contributor to the support of public worship and the various forms of benevolence and charity. He is a conscientious business man, with great resources, with fertility of genius unmatched, and with indomitable will, untiring industry, and more than all he possesses that crowning gift which Solomon received as an especial patrimony from God—"largeness of heart."

He was distinguished in his boyhood for great manliness of character, for frank and generous impulses. When a boy was wronged or wrongly accused, it was Bonner's custom to make the quarrel of his school-fellow his own. He allowed himself to be turned out of school for the part he took in defending a boy whom he knew to be innocent. At an early age he entered the printing office of the *Hartford Courant* to learn the art of printing. He was dexterous, swift at setting type, and led all the workmen in the nimbleness with which he could set up an article. The President's Message, in those days, was transmitted by mail. The editor of the *Courant* purchased an advance copy, paying for it the enormous sum of thirty dollars! The only advantage to be derived from this early copy was in getting the message out in advance of other papers. To accomplish this, Mr. Bonner performed the unheard-of feat of setting seventeen hundred ems an hour. He performed all the duties connected with his position, became an accomplished printer, tried his hand at correspondence, and seated himself occasionally in the editorial chair.

In 1844 Mr. Bonner removed to the city of New York. There was a popular impression that a literary paper could not succeed in this metropolis. Boston and Philadelphia monopolized the family newspapers and literary

weeklies, and it was said that no paper of the kind could prosper in this city. Mr. Bonner thought otherwise. He early resolved to attempt a paper that should be circulated throughout the whole land. He watched his opportunity and bided his time, working hard in the meanwhile, and not being dainty in the place or style of business in which he engaged. Mayor Harper had been elected as the American candidate. A paper called the *American Republican* was the organ of the party. In this office Mr. Bonner commenced his New York career. The wages paid him were small. His work was hard, and economy was requisite to enable him to live. He formed the habit, from which he has never departed, of buying nothing that he could not pay for. He never borrowed a dollar of money, never signed a note in his life, and now carries on his great business on strictly cash principles, and literally owes no man anything. In some of his large enterprises he has paid his last dollar, and never has once failed in the venture he made. In some of his great advertising feats, in which he has paid as high as twenty-five thousand dollars a week for advertising, he has been offered lines of papers to increase the advertisement to fifty thousand dollars, with unlimited credit, and his answer has invariably been, "I cannot advertise beyond my means. I have no more money to spend in that way." The whole business of the *Ledger* is conducted on the same principle to-day.

The *Republican* was an evanescent affair, and Mr. Bonner found permanent employment on the *Evening Mirror* as a practical printer. This paper was conducted by Morris, Willis, and Fuller. It was Mr. Fuller's business to make up the paper. It was very desirable to display the advertisements, and do it in good taste. In this department Mr. Bonner excelled. The whole matter was soon left in his hands. He had an eye for beauty, and the *Mirror* advertisements became very famous. There was a small mercantile paper in New York, known as the *Merchants' Ledger*." It was devoted almost entirely to commercial matters, with a very limited circulation. A young man, whose business it was to get up advertisements, was struck with the elegant manner in which Mr. Bonner made up the *Mirror*. He called the attention of the editor of the *Ledger* to Mr. Bonner's capacity, and this culminated in an engagement with Mr. Bonner to become the printer of that paper. Mr. Bonner did not own the material, but simply printed the sheet. He occasionally wrote articles that attracted attention, from their terse, compact, and spicy composition. A little incident showed Mr. Bonner the value of a name. His contributions to the *Ledger* were very well received. The proprietor had a spice of jealousy about him, and he did not want his energetic and spirited printer to get into the editorial chair. Mr. Bonner wrote a short, pithy article on a popular subject, jammed it into a little nook in the paper, and placed at the bottom the name of Dr. Chalmers. It took like wildfire. It was copied into all the prominent papers of the land. It taught Mr. Bonner the value of a name—a lesson he has never forgotten.

Shortly after he entered the office, Mr. Bonner purchased the *Ledger*. He seated himself in the editorial chair, and resolved to realize the visions of his youth. He did not change its character at once, but gradually. The *Ledger* became less and less commercial, and more and more literary. About this time Fanny Fern was creating a great sensation in the literary world. Her

Ruth Hall had just appeared, and the work and its authoress were criticised by the press in all parts of the land. She was the literary star of the day. The question was violently discussed whether she was or was not the sister of N. P. Willis. Mr. Bonner saw his opportunity, and sent a note to Fanny Fern, offering her twenty-five dollars a column to write a story for the *Ledger*. She declined the offer. Another proposition was sent, offering her fifty dollars a column. That she also declined. Seventy-five dollars were offered. That she declined, announcing that she did not intend to write any more for the newspapers. She admitted that she admired Mr. Bonner's pluck. Soon it was intimated to Mr. Bonner that if he would allow Fanny Fern to write a story of ten columns, more or less, though the story should not occupy less than nine columns of the *Ledger*, she would undertake it. He closed the contract immediately, received the manuscript, read six lines, and sent her a check for one thousand dollars. He resolved, with this story, to introduce a new era in the *Ledger*. He changed the form and double-leaded the story, so that it made twenty columns in the paper. He advertised it as nothing was ever advertised before. He had paid an unheard-of sum for a story—one hundred dollars a column. The harvest was a golden one. Out of the profits of that story Mr. Bonner purchased the pleasant residence in this city in which he still lives.

In the magnitude of his advertising Mr. Bonner has displayed the remarkable business skill for which he is celebrated. The manner of commending the *Ledger* to the public is wholly his own. When he startled the public by his extravagance in taking columns of a daily journal, or one entire side, he secured the end he had in view. His method of repeating three or four lines, such as—"Fanny Fern writes only for the *Ledger*"—or, "Read Mrs. Southworth's new story in the *Ledger*"—and this repeated over and over and over again, till men turned from it in disgust, and did not conceal their ill-temper, was a system of itself. "What is the use," said a man to Mr. Bonner, "of your taking the whole side of the *Herald*, and repeating that statement a thousand times?" "Would you have asked me that question," replied Mr. Bonner, "if I had inserted it but once? I put it in to attract your attention, and make you ask that question."

Mr. Bonner knows how to reach the public. He pays liberally, but intends to have the worth of his money. He does not advertise twice alike. The newspapers are afraid of him. His advertisements are so queer and unusual that when they make a contract with him they have no idea in what shape the advertisement will come. Sometimes it is in the shape of a fragment of a story; sometimes the page will be nearly blank, with two or three little items in it. In his peculiar style of advertising he often gives great trouble to the editors of the leading papers. Sometimes an entire page is almost blank. Sometimes a few small advertisements occupy the corner, giving the sheet a peculiar appearance, which attracts attention. Said an editor, "I had rather publish one of your horses in the centre than have such a looking sheet." But Mr. Bonner's purpose was answered by one insertion, and the contract was withdrawn.

With a manliness and liberality peculiar to Mr. Bonner, after one inser-

tion, if the parties are dissatisfied, he always throws up the contract, however beneficial it might have proved to him.

His mode of advertising was new, and it excited both astonishment and ridicule. His ruin was predicted over and over again. But as he paid as he went along he alone would be the sufferer. He was assailed in various ways. Men sneered at his writers, as well as at the method in which he made them known. He had no competition. Just then it was announced that the Harpers were to put a first-class Weekly into the field. The announcement was hailed with delight by many classes. Men who had been predicting Bonner's ruin from the start were anxious to see it accomplished. He had agents in all the leading cities in the land. These held a monopoly of the *Ledger*. The book men and newspaper men, who were left out, were quite willing to have the *Ledger* go under. The respectability and wealth of the house, its enterprise, with the class of writers it could secure, made the new paper a dangerous rival. Mr. Bonner concluded to make the first issue serviceable to himself. His paragraph advertising was considered sensational, and smacking of the charlatan. He resolved to make it respectable. He wrote a half column in sensational style—"Buy *Harper's Weekly*"—"Buy *Harper's Weekly*"—"Buy *Harper's Weekly*"—"Buy *Harper's Weekly*"—and so on through the half column. Through his advertising agent he sent this advertisement to the *Herald*, *Tribune*, and *Times*, and paid for its insertion. Among the astonished readers of this *Ledger* style of advertising were the quiet gentlemen who do business on Franklin Square. The community were astonished. "The Harpers are waking up!" "This is the Bonner style!" "This is the way the *Ledger* man does it!" were heard on all sides. The young Harpers were congratulated by the book men everywhere on the enterprise with which they were pushing the new publication. They said nothing, and took the joke in good part. But it settled the respectability of the *Ledger* style of advertising. It is now imitated by the leading publishers, insurance men, and most eminent dry-goods men in the country. The sums spent by Mr. Bonner in advertising are perfectly marvellous. He never advertises unless he has something new to present to the public. He pays from five to twenty-five thousand dollars a week when he advertises. The enormous circulation of the *Ledger*, over three hundred thousand copies a week, shows how profitable his style of doing business is. Nearly everything he does, every horse he buys, or new personal movement that distinguishes him, is set down to a desire on his part for gratuitous advertising. Of course he has an eye to business in whatever he does. But all the advertising he wants he is quite ready to pay for.

The popularity given to a little squib of his own, to which the name of Dr. Chalmers was attached, taught Mr. Bonner a lesson he never forgot. Mr. Edward Everett had taken upon himself to aid the ladies of America in purchasing Mount Vernon. Mr. Bonner resolved to secure Mr. Everett as a writer for the *Ledger*. He knew that money could not purchase Mr. Everett's connection with his paper. He offered Mr. Everett ten thousand dollars to write a series of articles for the *Ledger*, the money to be appropriated to the purchase of the tomb of the father of his country. Mr. Everett could do no less than accept. At the conclusion of the Mount Vernon papers Mr. Everett continued on the *Ledger* until his death. Mr. Bonner paid him over fifty

thousand dollars for services rendered on his paper. The notices to correspondents, which is a marked feature in the *Ledger*, contain answers to questions sent to the editor. Not more than one question in five is replied to. Those answers are written by the most eminent men in the country. Many of them were written by Mr. Everett, Henry Ward Beecher, and distinguished statesmen and lawyers. The connection between Mr. Bonner and Mr. Everett was of the most delicate and tender character, as Mr. Everett's confidential letters sufficiently show.

It was Mr. Bonner's policy to spike every gun that could be aimed against him, and make every influence and every prominent man his ally. To this end J. G. Bennett, of the *Herald*, Henry J. Raymond, of the *Times*, and Horace Greeley, of the *Tribune*, became contributors to the *Ledger*.

The *Ledger* was objected to in some quarters as not being a suitable sheet for young persons to read. Mr. Bonner secured the services of presidents of twelve of the principal colleges in this country to write for his paper. Of course it would not be improper for the young men in colleges to take a paper for which the president wrote. Indeed, over the purity of expression and chasteness of sentiment and utterance in what appears in the *Ledger*, Mr. Bonner exercises a rigorous censorship. There are a great many articles and advertisements that appear in religious papers that would not be admitted into the *Ledger*. Mr. Bonner gives this order: "Take the most pious old lady in a Presbyterian Church, and any word or phrase, innuendo or expression, that she would want to skip, if she were reading a *Ledger* story to her grandchild, strike out."

Paul Morphy, in the height of his popularity, edited a chess column in the *Ledger*. Bryant, Willis, Halleck, Morris, and Saxe laid a poetical wreath at Mr. Bonner's feet. Prentice, Bancroft, Parton, and Cozzens joined the galaxy of *Ledger* writers. Fanny Fern, Mrs. Southworth, and other eminent novelists furnished the entertaining serials published by Mr. Bonner.

On the death of Mr. Everett, Mr. Bonner enclosed a check to Mr. Bancroft, with a note requesting him to prepare a suitable article for the *Ledger* in commemoration of the distinguished stateman. The article was prepared and sent to Mr. Bonner. It contained no allusion to Mr. Everett's connection with the *Ledger*. The article was sent back, and the omission pointed out. A sharp correspondence followed, in which Mr. Bancroft attempted to establish the propriety of the omission. Mr. Bonner refused to receive the article, and he finally carried his point, and Mr. Everett's connection with the *Ledger* had a marked place in the eulogistic article.

For a long time Mr. Beecher has been a contributor to the *Ledger*. One evening Mr. Bonner and his wife went over to Plymouth Church to hear the pastor. The sermon was on success in life, and was given in Mr. Beecher's most vigorous strain. He showed that smartness, acuteness, and adroitness would not lead to success unless they were combined with energy, a knowledge of business, an indomitable perseverance, and an integrity which would enable a man to dare to do right. If Beecher had intended to hit Mr. Bonner's character and success, he could not have come nearer to the mark. Mr. Bonner had lacked not one of the elements. Mr. Beecher had described, and every one knew his success. This sermon affected Mr. Bonner in various

ways. He was in search of a novelty that should captivate and profit the public. Why should not Mr. Beecher speak to a million of people through the *Ledger*, as well as speak to a single congregation within the walls of his house? His acquaintance with man had been large. His wit and fancy were exuberant, and if he would write a story for the *Ledger* he might preach in it as much as he pleased, put money in his purse, and benefit the youth of the country.

While Mr. Beecher was attending a council in his own church, a letter was put into his hands. He had had no conversation with Mr. Bonner about writing a story. The letter contained a proposal that Mr. Beecher should write a serial for the *Ledger*, and named the price which would be paid for it, which was perfectly astounding. "Miracles will never cease," said Mr. Beecher, in his note replying to the proposal. Norwood appeared, and the increased circulation of the *Ledger* immediately reimbursed Mr. Bonner for his extraordinary outlay. The story was longer than was expected, and an addition was made to the price agreed upon. In this way the editor of the *Ledger* treats all his first-class writers. He is generous in his proposals, and does more than he agrees.

When a printer's boy, Bonner's rule was to be the first boy in the office. When he was a printer he allowed no one to excel him in the swiftness with which he set type, and in his ability as a workman. When he purchased the *Ledger* he intended to make it the foremost paper in the country. He resolved to own the most celebrated and fastest horses in the world. And his studs, which are kept in his stables on Twenty-seventh street, are without rivals. His horses are seven in number. "Lantern" is a bay, fifteen and a half hands high, with long tail, mild, clear eye, white hind feet, and white streak on his face. He is very fleet, having made a mile in 2:20. "Peerless" is a gray mare, about fifteen and a half hands high, with a long white tail, clean-limbed and gentle. She has made the fastest time on record to a wagon, trotting her mile in 2:23¼. She is so gentle that she is used in the country by the ladies of Mr. Bonner's family. "Flatbush Mare" is a double teamster, and with "Lady Palmer," in double harness, has made the fastest time ever trotted in a two-mile heat to a road wagon—5:01¼. She is fifteen and a half hands high. The other is a chestnut sorrel, about the same size. She has a fine head, and is very symmetrical. Besides her famous time with "Flatbush Mare," she has trotted two miles, to a three hundred and sixteen pound wagon and driver, in 4:59, the greatest feat of the kind ever performed. "Pocahontas" is the handsomest trotter and the most perfectly formed horse in the world. She stands about fifteen hands, is a dark, rich bay, has a very fine head, proudly-arched nostrils, and a tail sweeping the ground for four inches, on which she frequently treads while standing. When six years old this splendid animal trotted in 2:23, and has made better time since she came into Mr. Bonner's hands. The "Auburn Horse" is sorrel, and of enormous size, being sixteen and a half hands, with four white feet and white face, pronounced by Hiram Woodruff to be the fastest horse he ever drove. The champion of the turf is "Dexter," with sinewy form, and joints like a greyhound, compactly built, dark brown in color, with four white feet, and a white nose and streak, a bright clear eye, and a flowing tail. He has

made a mile in 2:17¼ in harness, and 2:18 to a saddle. The annals of the world present no parallel to this. Mr. Bonner buys his horses for his own pleasure. He drives them himself, and is one of the best horsemen in the country. He will not allow his horses to be used for show or for gain. He races with nobody, and bets with nobody. If any team can make faster time than his, driven by the owner, ten thousand dollars are deposited, and that owner may apply that sum to any benevolent cause that he pleases. Millionaires gnash their teeth as Bonner drives by them. There are horsemen in New York who would give twenty-five thousand dollars for a pair of horses that would make Bonner take their dust. If Bonner's team is beaten, the owner must do as he does, drive it himself. Of the speed of his horses he is his own judge. He will buy anything that will beat the world. When a horse is presented to him for trial, he appears in full riding costume, with gloves, whip, and watch in hand. He does not allow the owner to handle the ribbons.

Mr. Bonner's stables are located on Twenty-seventh street. The building is a plain brick one, with everything for convenience and comfort, and nothing for show. The front part contains the carriage-house, harness-room, wash-house, and the place where the feed is mixed. In the rear are the stables. Dexter and Peerless have box-stalls and are never tied. The other horses are in ordinary stalls. Three persons are employed constantly to take care of the horses. Within the enclosure, but outside the stable, is a track covered with tanbark, on which the horses are daily exercised, one hour in the morning and in the evening. The horses are fed four times a day, at six, nine, one, and nine at night. A small allowance of hay is given once a day. After eating they are muzzled, to prevent them from devouring the bedding, and they are kept muzzled all night. In the winter Mr. Bonner drives but one horse at a time, and usually the Auburn horse. Dexter and the other fleet horses are seldom used in the winter, but are reserved for fast trotting in the spring. Great care is taken of the feet of the horses. To this Mr. Bonner gives personal attention. He has mastered the subject as he has newspaper business. He has a theory of his own, which has proved eminently successful in the treatment of his own horses, and has enabled him to remove the lameness from the valuable horses of his neighbors and friends. The idea that the speed to which these horses are put is a damage to them is as fallacious as it is to assert that it hurts an eight-mile-an-hour horse to drive him at that speed. Some of these fast horses Mr. Bonner has owned many years. They are faster now than when he bought them. Lantern is ninet en years old, and is as sound and fleet as when he was ten. The men who have charge of these horses are as careful and tender of them as is a tender nurse of a child. In the stable there is every convenience imaginable that a horse can require—tools for fitting shoes, grooming the animals, making the wagons safe, with medicines, and all the appliances of a first-class stable. The horses are said to have cost Mr. Bonner over two hundred thousand dollars. They could not be bought for double that sum.

There is a frank, hearty manliness about Mr. Bonner which binds his friends to him. The eminent men who have written for his paper form attachments to him that death only severs. Mr. Everett conceived a warm and

glowing regard for him that was foreign to his cold nature. His manuscript oration on Washington, elegantly bound, he sent as a token of his personal regard to the editor of the *Ledger*. Mr. Bonner's office is a curiosity. It is a workshop, plainly furnished. His table is loaded down with letters, manuscripts, and documents. What is confusion to others is order to him. The system with which he conducts his business is perfect. Any letter that he wants, or any number of the *Ledger* containing a given article, is produced at once. No man attends more closely to his business, or spends more hours in his office. Nothing goes into the *Ledger* without his supervision; and the sharp, crisp editorials, always compact, and often keen as a two-edged sword, are from his own pen. His office is adorned with likenesses of his prominent contributors and his celebrated horses. Horseshoes and the paraphernalia of fast driving lie around. He has made the horse his study for years, and has a better knowledge of a horse's foot than any surgeon in the world. Mr. Bonner is in the prime of life. He is short, thick-set, and compactly built. His hair is sandy, his complexion florid, his forehead high and intellectual, his eye piercing, and his whole manner frank, genial, and buoyant. He does nothing for show. He lives comfortably, but without ostentation, in a plain brick house. His country seat, at Morrisania, is elegant and commodious, about which there is no tinsel nor dash. He is a fine specimen of what good principles, excellent physical culture, perseverance, and industry can do for a man. The position he now occupies he looked to when he was a printer's lad in the office of the old *Courant*. He attempted no eccentric things, sought for no short cross-paths to success. He mastered his trade as a printer patiently and perfectly. He earned every position before he assumed it, and earned his money before he spent it. In New York he was preferred because he did his work better than others. He was truthful, sober, honest, and industrious. If he took a job, he finished it at the time and in the manner agreed upon. He borrowed no money, incurred no debts, and suffered no embarrassments. In some of his great enterprises he put up every dollar that he had in the world. If he lost, he alone would suffer; and he knew he could go to work and earn his living. He has never allowed the *Ledger* to be so dependent on one man, or on one set of men, that it could not go on successfully if each should leave. The *Ledger* is now the most prominent and popular publication in the world. It is without a rival in the ability with which it is conducted, and in its circulation. To the list of old writers new and attractive names are daily added. Mr. Bonner's great wealth, which he has honestly and fairly earned, enables him to command any attractive feature for his paper that he may select. Mr. Bonner is one of the most remarkable men of the age—the architect of his own fortune, a prompt, straightforward, and honest business man, with energy to push that business to success. A perfect master of his calling, and successful in everything he has undertaken, he is a worthy model for the young men of America.

JOHN F. HENRY.

The poet has sung of Vermont as "the land of the mountain and the rock," but we begin to think that they raise smart business men there as well as "horses and pretty women," which, you remember, Saxe claims are the staple products. The Vermont boys, as soon as they can get away from home, leave for other parts of the world. As Daniel Webster said of New Hampshire, it is a good State to be born in, but we should emigrate as soon as possible. If fortunes must be made and the inner wants of man supplied, why not go out into the world where business is done on a large scale, and where pudding-stone can be found in the unpetrified condition? All over the United States prominent men can be found who were born and cradled among the Green Mountains. New York city has its share of them, among whom are Fisk & Hatch, the celebrated bankers on Nassau street, who have made fortunes by advertising liberally; Dr. Shedd, the eminent theologian; Attorney-General Evarts, Hon. L. E. Chittenden, Hon. Levi Underwood, the Benedicts, Mr. Eaton, Mr. J. F. Henry, one of the largest druggists in the city, and many more we might name.

Henry's medicine house is said to be the largest in the world, and as the largest "medicine man" we think him worthy a portion of our attention. He is still quite a young man, being only thirty-five years of age, having been born in 1834 in the town of Waterbury, Vermont. He is the son of the late Hon. James M. Henry, of Waterbury, and brother of General Wm. W. Henry, of Burlington, Vermont. His grandfather, Hon. Sylvester Henry, came from Amherst, Mass. Until about seventeen years of age Mr. Henry attended school in his native town, graduating from the well-known Bakersfield Academy. After leaving the Academy he commenced to travel in this State as a collector of bills for various business houses in this city. Among the gentlemen for whom he collected bills was the Hon. Sinclair Tousey, now so well and favorably known to all our citizens. When twenty-one years of age he gave up this business, and, borrowing some money of his father, opened a drug-store in Waterbury, Vermont. Here he worked hard for four years, combining energy with integrity, those sure procurers of ultimate success, earning in the end enough to repay his father, leaving a balance on hand of some eight thousand dollars. In 1860 he opened a drug-store in Montreal, and advertised it extensively all over Canada. The old files of the Toronto *Globe*, *Herald*, and other papers show that he was the largest advertiser in Canada. Business increased in proportion as he advertised, and

soon he was doing the largest drug business in the provinces. This house was located at Nos. 513 and 515 St. Paul street, Montreal. By advertising largely in Vermont, the business of the Waterbury house increased to forty thousand dollars a year. With the two drug houses in successful operation, he continued to do a large and paying business, until about three years ago he became a partner in the house of Demas Barnes & Co., of 21 Park Row. Here, by industry and energy, he soon rose to a prominent position in the house, and in October, 1868, when Mr. Barnes was ready to retire from the business, Mr. Henry was prepared to take it from his hands. He resigned his partnership in his other drug houses and devoted his whole attention to the New York business.

Mr. Henry is a man in the full vigor of life, of great urbanity and high moral character. He is tall, rather slim, has brown hair and hazel eyes, and wears light-colored beard and whiskers. He is an easy, pleasant talker, and has the happy faculty of making all with whom he comes in contact feel at their ease. This of itself has much to do with his business success. Mr. Henry resides on Second Place, in Brooklyn, a street which seems to be a favorite resort with medicine men, for here can be found the elegant residences of the Curtis brothers, famous for their Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, and here, not long since at least, resided Mr. Barnes. Mr. Henry's annual sales of medicines now amount to over two million dollars.

It is interesting to notice the vast numbers of boxes, all filled with the different compounds which the American people have to swallow in the hope of repairing health. There is gargling oil enough for a human throat as large as the Mississippi river; then there is magic oil, sewing-machine oil, and in strange contrast with it we have Saratoga "A" Spring Water, Missisquoi Water, which is sent to this city by the car-load; Radway's Ready Relief, Congress and Empire Water, Barrett's articles, Thompson's Eye Water, Jamaica Ginger, Vermont Spring Water from Sheldon, Vt., Sanford's Liver Invigorator, and hundreds of other medicines. In 1867 there were sold fifteen hundred and sixteen gross of Hall's Hair Restorative from this house alone; one hundred thousand dollars' worth of Saratoga Water was disposed of, and other things in like proportion. About fifty thousand gross of corks are used each year, and twenty thousand sheepskins are used for the manufacture of Poor Man's Plasters. It seems as though this poor man must have a fearful back-ache. Large quantities of Houchin's goods are sold here, and we see heaps of Phalon's perfumes as well as those of Jerry Baker.

One job-office in the city is employed nearly all the time in doing the printing for this establishment. Advertising is the life of the business, and without it Mr. Henry would not be able to do a tenth part of the business which he now does. He keeps his name before the public, and as a result sends his goods to Smyrna, Spain, South America, India, and China. As the result of advertising, a little incident in connection with this house recently came under our personal observation. The simple sign of "Saratoga 'A' Spring Water," printed across the windows of this house, attracted the attention of a gentleman from South America, who happened to be passing along the walk. He entered, and the result was that in the end he purchased six hundred cases of the water.

GEORGE STECK & CO.

This piano doubtless originated in Germany, the first known description of an instrument of this kind having been published there in 1511. It was called a clavichordium. Nearly all the improvements made in it from that period till the close of the last century were invented in Germany, the most celebrated of all the numerous inventors during that period having been Christian Gottlieb Schroeder, born in Saxony in 1699, and who died in 1784, and Henry Pape of Würtemburg.

American patronage of music led to the commencement of the manufacture of pianos in this country about fifty years ago; but until about twenty years ago Europe kept the superiority in this line of manufactures, largely exporting to the United States the renowned pianos of London, Paris, Vienna, Prague, Dresden, Leipsic, Berlin, Cassel, Stuttgart, Frankfort, etc.

Since 1852 America has exhibited improvements upon European pianos, largely owing to the immigration of skilled pianomakers from Europe; a zealous competition between the numerous rivals; the superiority of American woods, owing to their ability to resist changes of temperature in the atmosphere; and, above all, to the genius evolved by the liberal prices here paid for the instruments which combined the best qualities required in a piano. European wood is more liable than American to shrink and crack in a warm atmosphere, and to expand in a moist one, thus changing the tone of the piano, and rendering equal tuning of the strings impossible.

Owing to the rapid progress of the art in this country, New York has become the chief mart for pianos for the great capitals of the world. Statistics prove this; and European makers admit that they are compelled to copy the scales and inventions of American manufacturers. Better prices are here paid for the best pianos. This enables the manufacturers to employ better materials, and the most skillful mechanics.

Among these manufacturers Mr. George Steck has been one of the most prolific and successful in the invention of important improvements in piano-making; so that the grand, square, square-grand, and upright piano-fortes of George Steck & Co. now stand, according to many, at the head of all competitors, for combining in perfection all the qualities required for a first-class piano, viz.: a rich, singing, sympathetic quality of tone, immense volume of sound, complete evenness throughout the scale, facility of action, and un-

equaled durability, independent of unsurpassed fidelity of workmanship in all the details of interior mechanism, and an excellence of materials not exceeded in the world.

The establishment was founded in Elm street, in this city, by Mr. Steck, about the year 1857–58, the firm name being Steck & Grupe. It was subsequently removed to the corner of Walker and Centre streets. In 1860 the firm style was changed to George Steck & Co. Owing to the celebrity attained by the improvements he introduced, larger accommodations were required; and the factory, now situated in Thirty-fourth street, and on Tenth and Eleventh avenues, comprises seven floors, two fronts of the building being each seventy-five feet long, and one sixty feet long. From ninety to one hundred experienced workmen are employed, the amount of raw material annually used costing from eighty to ninety thousand dollars, and the number of pianos now reaching to five hundred annually, ranging in price from five hundred to fifteen hundred each, according to style and finish; the woods embrace walnut, rose, mahogany, maple, cherry, pine, oak, spruce, and ash, the chief portion of which is thoroughly seasoned for from four to five years before being brought into use. The pianos are now sent throughout the United States, to Canada, Mexico, and South America. Mr. Steck has had a practical experience in this business from boyhood, embracing a period of about forty years. Each foreman of the several departments in the factory has been attached to the establishment ever since its commencement, a fact which is of itself a compliment to the concern.

The high prestige won by the Steck pianos within so short a time, notwithstanding vigorous rivalry from long-established houses, causes a reference to some of the improvements which created it. For one of these inventions Mr. Steck received a patent in 1865. It consists of a plate of bell-metal, attached to that part of the piano where the agraffes or string-holders are fastened in. Bell-metal is composed of copper, tin, and brass, which metals are the best conductors of electricity. The electric power of the bell-metal imparts a more equal, sonorous, clear, bell-like, and vigorous tone to the piano than has been ever attained before, enabling it to act in accordance with the electricity in the atmosphere and in the human system, and having a most agreeable effect upon the nerves of the ear. Bell-metal is not subject to the changes which characterize steel, cast-iron, etc., of which other piano-bridges are made. These patent bell-metal plates or bridges are used in all of Steck & Co.'s instruments, and in no others.

Another improved feature in the specialties of this house is its new and original method of constructing the upright piano, or "boudoir." The Steck boudoir consists of three distinct parts—the case, the body, and the action, all of which are separately constructed, and will unite perfectly to form any one instrument. That is to say, the body and action will fit any case at will. There is an economy of manufacture in this idea which tells very satisfactorily on the purchaser when the price of the piano is named. This is important in point of economy. The boudoir has the added merit of being the most compact and graceful of pianos, besides costing less than any other style of first-class piano. Its new mode of construction doubles the power formerly obtained in uprights, which, in this ingenious new form, must now soon be

restored to more than their former popularity, and become powerful rivals to all square pianos.

A philosophical and impartial music critic (Mr. Edward Pelz) defines the rare qualifications necessary to be possessed by the manufacturer of a perfect piano, and attributes them in a high degree to Mr. George Steck: A sharp, acute, musical, and well-cultivated ear; distinguished skill in all the varied manipulations; accomplished workmanship; exact knowledge of acoustics; mechanical talent connected with power of invention; profound experience in the materials used; plentiful patience and perseverance in the examination of every hammer and tone. He must also have constant and indefatigable oversight and control of all assistant workmen, for the eye of the master must continually watch over the selection of the necessary materials and every detail, as the slightest defect in either may prevent the desired result. Inclination for improvement must also at all times inspire him, no matter how great the success he has already attained. The persistent application of all these attributes to the production of pianos has distinguished Mr. Steck, as is shown by the names of many celebrated artists.

Thousands of the Steck pianos are now in approved use throughout our own and other countries, and in every instance where fair competition with other instruments could be obtained they have won the prize. They have taken three First Premiums at various Fairs in Pennsylvania; and at the great National Exhibition of the American Institute in New York, in 1865, where a great number competed for the prizes, and after an unusually carefully and minute examination was made, the judges awarded them two prizes, a gold medal for the best Square Piano.

It may be asked by the uninitiated, in view of this irresistible mass of evidence in favor of the Steck Pianos, why they were not exhibited at the Great Paris Exposition of 1867. The following facts will enlighten them on this point.

UNITED STATES AGENCY FOR THE PARIS UNIVERSAL EXPOSITION,
February 18, 1867.

GEORGE STECK & Co., NEW YORK: *Gentlemen:* Yours of the 15th instant is received, and in answer to your inquiries I have to state that the only difficulty in the way of placing your pianos is the lack of space. There is no doubt about their merits; indeed, when such eminent critics as Judge Daly and Mr. Charles B. Seymour are so positive in their opinion as to the excellence of your instruments, it seems a pity that they should not go.

J. C. DERBY, United States Agency.

Notwithstanding the above letter from the United States Commissioner, the truth was that there were nine places allotted for American pianos at the Paris Exposition, and these nine places were monopolized by two American firms. Messrs. George Steck & Co. were among the earliest applicants for a place; a place had been allotted to them by the above-named Commissioner, as early as September, 1866; and they accordingly made the necessary preparations, at considerable expense. Yet five months after a place had been assigned to them it was withheld, and the nine places were occupied by the favored two. In musical circles this transaction has been severely censured, and both the American and German press have indignantly

condemned the proceeding. This exclusion, however, has in one respect operated favorably for Steck & Co., for the discussion it has created has largely increased public attention to the excellence of the rejected applicant, who has successfully appealed from Paris to the world, and has, by advertising, illustrated the merits of his instruments very largely.

From small beginnings, the genius and enterprise of the house has won for it the highest rank. The uniformity of excellence which particularly distinguishes all the Steck pianos is due, not only to the known integrity of the firm, but especially to the fact that no instrument ever issued from the estabment without having undergone a thorough inspection and sanction from the senior partner in person.

We may add, in conclusion, that adjoining the warerooms is an elegant hall, forty by sixty feet in dimensions, the ceiling of which was superbly frescoed at a cost of over two thousand dollars. The hall will comfortably seat from three hundred and fifty to four hundred persons. It is used for classical concerts, and lectures in German, French, and English, and is a favorite resort of the educated and refined.

ONCE in a while we find a man who appreciates the benefits of advertising. Such an one recently gave a twenty-five thousand dollar printing press to the London *Telegraph*, accompanied by a letter saying: "In your paper, by judicious advertising, I have amassed the fortune which enables me to offer this testimony of regard and good will." "This," says the Philadelphia *Bulletin*, "is not an unusual circumstance. At least the making of fortune by 'judicious advertising' is not unusual, although the giving of twenty-five thousand dollar acknowledgments therefor is confessedly not so common. There are very many colossal fortunes that would not now be in the possession of their present holders, were it not for 'judicious advertising.' The lucky owners of these comfortable sums deserve to enjoy them for their exercise of enterprise, tact, energy, and nerve, and, so that they have paid their advertising bills fully and fairly, the printer has no further claims upon them. English newspaper publishers may look for such substantial recognitions of their merits as this that has just been accorded to the London *Telegraph*; but American newspaper folks are perfectly willing that their advertisers shall make fortunes through the agency of their printed columns, provided they promptly pay the regular charges for advertising."

Among the live and progressive institutions of the day is G. P. Rowell & Co.'s Advertising Agency. Their establishment is so systematized and their facilities are so ample that the public is sure of being served in the most complete manner.—*Boston Post, Dec. 7th*, 1866.

PETER LORILLARD.

The house of the Lorillards on Chambers street has a history that would fill a goodly volume, and one of interest too. Here nearly one hundred and twenty years ago, on what was then the high road to Boston, Pierre Lorillard, the founder of the house, built his snuff factory. The factory stood at the other end of the block—that bounded by Chatham street. Five or six acres surrounding the works were owned by the industrious Huguenot. After his death the works were carried on by his widow, after her decease by Peter and George conjointly, and after these by Peter, son of Peter, who died three years ago worth twenty million dollars. The present head of the house is another Peter, son of him last named, a man of sterling character, as zealous in the pursuit of trade as any of his predecessors. He has three brothers, Jacob, George, and Louis, the former of whom is the only one of the three engaged in business. Mr. Peter Lorillard is assisted in the conduct of his enormous trade by Mr. Charles Siedler, the junior partner, educated in the house, and who has achieved his present position during twenty years' consecutive labors for the welfare of the firm. Mr. Siedler is but thirty-four years old or thereabouts, yet works the great machine as if he had handled it for a century. He is the chief buyer of leaf for the house and general superintendent of the manufacture and the sales. Mr. Lorillard attends chiefly to the finances which, as after figures will show, embrace more dollars than did those of half a dozen German principalities before the confederation.

The present store in Chambers street is built, as we have said, on a portion of those five acres once flanked by the high road to Boston. This was raised in 1859, and was then assumed to be large enough to meet all future requirements of the house down town. It is already much too small. In the basement the packing of the fine qualities of snuff is carried on and the labeling and the affixing of the revenue stamps. On the first floor are the offices and shipping rooms. On the second floor are other packing and stamping rooms. On the third, as busy as bees in honey time, there are several rooms full of girls engaged in wrapping the chewing tobacco in its neat covering of tin foil, and men who pack the tobacco therein by an ingenious process, which would be interesting to describe had we but room for the details. On this floor, also, some twenty sewing-machines or thereabouts are

rattling like a hail-storm, fashioning, guided by nimble fingers, the bags which are to contain the score of varieties of smoking tobacco. Ten thousand little pouches are here made per day, to contain each from one-eighth to a pound of the odorous weed, and using up no less than from one to three thousand yards of muslin and linen. On the fourth floor these bags are filled and stamped and labeled.

Upon each barrel, box, bag, and package which leaves the place the government stamp has to be affixed, and this is in great part done in a room expressly devoted to the object, and by the most trustworthy servants.

In addition to the store described, and two factories, the establishment embraces three large bonded warehouses in the city, four in Brooklyn, and four in Jersey City. It has leaf-purchasing houses in Cincinnati, Louisville, in Virginia and North Carolina, and agencies in almost every important city in the Union. In another year it will have added to these a new factory up town, to embrace an entire block. It employs in all about seven hundred hands, to whom it pays in wages about three hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars per annum. The gross sales of the house for the year 1868 reached between four and five million dollars. Four to six thousand hogsheads of leaf are at all times on hand, either in store or in process of manufacture, each of these weighing from one to two thousand pounds. The city sales amount to about seven hundred thousand dollars per annum. The gross sales in pounds for 1868 were of fine cut tobacco, one million two hundred and thirty-six thousand five hundred and ninety-five dollars; of smoking, one million dollars; of snuff, one million dollars also. Last year the assumption was that they would be fifty per cent. higher in each description. In 1866, 1867, and 1868, the house of Lorillard paid to the government three million five hundred thousand dollars in direct taxes on their own manufacture.

A few years ago this firm commenced advertising, through the medium of the public press, a new brand of chewing tobacco, called Century. In this brand there was money placed in given proportions, the whole was handsomely advertised, and there was an immense sale. People bought tobacco just for the sake of getting the money, and their attention was so frequently called to it by the newspaper press that no one was likely to forget it. When, after a reasonable time spent in this way, the sales had become so large that its introduction was assured, the money was discontinued, and the proprietors had a pleasant reminder of their success in the money they had made.

That the present head of this gigantic and centenarian trade, and great-grandson of the brave old Huguenot, Pierre Lorillard, is fast accumulating a princely fortune is evident. It has been whispered to us, too, that he has glorious schemes for the expenditure of many millions of it, such as have made the name of Peabody revered in the homes of the Anglo-Saxon people everywhere.

DR. DAVID JAYNE.

It may with confidence be asserted that no inventor of patent medicines on this side of the Atlantic exceeded the late Dr. Jayne in the amount of money expended in making the virtues of his nostrums known, or in the profits realized from the sale of them. Unlike Dr. Schenck, he was educated to the healing art, and was a practicing physician in New Jersey before he removed to Philadelphia. Of course as soon as he embarked in his new business he could no longer be considered within the charmed circle, as the regular faculty refuse to acknowledge any one who deals in what are known as secret curatives. But so long as he could cure suffering humanity, filling his pockets meanwhile, he could well afford to bear the frown of his former associates. It is more than thirty years since he commenced his business career, beginning in a very small way, for his means were limited, but he had the good sense to see that no matter how much merit his medicines possessed it was necessary to make them known. In the matter of advertising, Dr. Jayne led all competitors in the race for fame and fortune, and he expended probably as much money in that way at first as he realized out of the sale of his compounds. Scarcely a newspaper could be found in town or country in which his medicines were not recommended and their virtues extolled. The foundation of Dr. Jayne's success and fortune was laid while he was on Third street near Market, and he could then have retired upon ample means had he been content to do so. About the year 1850, he began to look about for a new location, and he soon became the possessor of a valuable property on Chestnut street, below Third, which he commissioned his friend Hoxie, the well-known builder, to improve. This was done at an immense cost, a granite structure being erected which in height and general appearance was calculated, as it was designed, to attract public notice, the name of the owner being chiseled conspicuously upon the façade. To this seven-storied granite structure the great medicine man removed about the year 1851. He had then got too far up the ladder to feel fear of any business mishaps, yet he continued to advertise as liberally as before he was so well known, being satisfied, as he often said, that newspapers have new readers every day, and there were continually new patients to be physicked as well as old ones. At this time the doctor's income had become so large that he could not well manage it in his business, and he was not the man to let money rust for want of use. He pur-

chased a property on Dock street and erected a large granite structure upon the site, which, being immediately on a line with the Chestnut street store, was used, in connection with the upper portion of the other, for a Mechanics' Institute exhibition, a bridge being thrown across an intermediate street to connect the two. In 1856, the doctor erected a large granite-fronted building on Chestnut street, below Seventh, designed for public meetings, lectures, concerts, balls, etc., which was called "Jayne's Hall." At a later period he caused to be put up a marble-fronted block of stores on the site of the Arcade, called "Jayne's Marble Stores," and about the same time altered a building in the same neighborhood for an insurance office—a concern of which he was the Alpha and Omega. This was not the only speculation that the doctor engaged in which did not pay. After an experiment of a few years he gave the insurance business up, and closed the place. The doctor did not trouble himself further with speculations in real estate until he conceived the idea of building himself a palace in the "West End," among the nabobs of the town. Up to this time he seemed to be content with a plain yet handsome residence on Third street, above Spruce. There with his young wife he appeared to be enjoying himself, but he was not entirely happy, as his aspirations for a larger, handsomer, and more attractive residence abundantly show. He purchased a large lot of ground at Chestnut and Nineteenth streets, and commissioned John McArthur, the architect, to prepare plans for the erection of a marble-fronted building, to adorn and beautify which no expense was to be spared. As an evidence of his liberality and taste, he directed the "counterfeit presentment" of his daughters to be chiseled upon the ornamental part of the parlor mantels; the doors to be made of solid walnut, the knobs and fastenings to be plated with silver, the window glass to be of the best French manufacture; in short, everything to be first-class. And he could well afford to be liberal. His fortune was counted by millions, and his income itself was so large that he had to conjure up ways and means to dispose of it. When the place was nearly ready for occupancy, when he had seen it through all the stages of its erection, from the laying of the foundations to the frescoing of the walls, and was anticipating, no doubt, many happy days in it, that terrible old apparition, with scythe and hour-glass, came along and laid his icy fingers upon him. In vain the doctor struggled, and in vain he invoked the aid of the best medical talent. The time had come for him to leave his earthly possessions and seek those of a sublimer and holier kind. Finding his last hour to be come, he yielded as gracefully as possible, and died in the belief of a blessed immortality. Dr. Jayne's record was good from first to last, and there was but one calumny he had to encounter. He was charged with an attempt to buy his way into the Senate of the United States. That he did really desire to go there, and was willing to expend money liberally to reach that elevated position, was not doubted, but it was not to be used in bribing members of the Legislature. The doctor had no such thought, and he came out of the contest unharmed. In some respects Dr. Jayne was a wonderful man. He had energy and force of character in an eminent degree; and his faith was never for a moment shaken in the efficacy and certain return of newspaper advertising. Peace to his ashes.

DEVLIN & CO.

The manufacture and sale of ready-made clothing constitutes a branch of trade which is everywhere strictly dependent upon the progress of wealth and refinement. Next to shelter and subsistence, the principal want of mankind is for clothing adapted to the circumstances of climate, season, national habits, or individual taste and caprice. The temperate latitudes and the most refined nations with accumulated wealth give the largest scope and the amplest rewards to the clothier and the customer. The rich and highly-privileged nations who chiefly occupy the temperate zone, by reason of the regular succession of seasons, the gradations of society, the general diffusion of wealth, the multiplicity of arts and occupations, and the personal freedom allowed, encourage a corresponding diversity of costume to meet the varied wants and tastes of each individual under the changing whims of fortune and fashion. Hence we find a large proportion of the productive industry of civilized nations devoted to the growth and manufacture of the various fabrics used for clothing and of the implements and the machinery subservient thereto.

A very great part of the internal and foreign trade of the most commercial States consists in the exchange and distribution of materials for clothing, in the raw or manufactured state. Needle-women, by whom, under the modern system of wholesale manufacturers of clothing, the chief part of the work has been performed, have sometimes found prices inadequate for a comfortable support. The comparatively recent introduction of the sewing-machine has reduced the number of sewing-women; yet their sudden displacement has not on the whole damaged their interests as a class. The revolution in the tailoring business which has created the ready-made clothing trade, as a distinct branch of industry, began about thirty-five years ago. At that time a few establishments in New York and other principal cities were engaged in shipping clothing to the Southern States and foreign ports. Before that time ready-made clothing consisted principally of slop-work for seamen, some of it being imported. The domestic market has been the main dependence of the wholesale clothing trade. The business has now become widely distributed throughout the country. Its extension has wrought an important change in the dry-goods trade. The importation and sale of foreign and domestic cloths has passed, in a measure, into the hands of wholesale clothing

merchants who unite the jobbing business with that of manufacturers and dealers in clothing on a large scale. So extensive have some of these become that several thousand persons have been employed by a single establishment. The male hands are mostly Irish and German immigrants, the cutters being principally American. The wages have been almost uniformly greater than the same class would earn in Europe. The females have generally been better paid than needlewomen in European cities. The sewing-machine has been of late years extensively employed, and has given a vast impetus to the trade. It has cheapened the cost of production and enabled the manufacturer to turn out his work with greater rapidity, and thus to accommodate his stocks to the current state of the market. And as many sewing-women themselves possess these machines, they are enabled to counterbalance any reduction in the price of work by its increased amount. These machines have contributed to make the large wholesale clothing houses of our chief cities the palatial establishments they have now become, rivaling in extent and completeness those of any other branch of trade.

One of the most extensive and respectable houses in the clothing trade is that of Devlin & Co., who have two large warehouses in Broadway, and branch houses in Washington, Richmond, and Lexington, Ky. This establishment was originated in 1844, at the corner of Nassau and John streets, in this city, under the firm style of D. & J. Devlin. After a notably successful career of eighteen years at that location, the firm moved to the south-west corner of Broadway and Warren streets, in 1854, and in 1861 they added the large and elegant warehouse at the corner of Broadway and Grand street, as the headquarters of their wholesale trade, the store at the corner of Broadway and Warren street being devoted to the retail business exclusively. Since 1863 the firm style has been as at present, Devlin & Co., the members being Jeremiah Devlin, Jonathan Ogden, Stephen W. Jessup, and Robert C. Ogden. These gentlemen have all had the advantage of a life-time experience in the business, having devoted their exclusive attention to it continually from boyhood. The founder of this firm died a few years ago, leaving a colossal fortune, and his brother is now the representative of the family. This latter gentleman is now on a trip to Europe, having recently taken a wife, and being in the possession of such circumstances as would enable him to be spared from the cares of business for a while.

The five warehouses conducted by Devlin & Co. represent an amount of trade equaled by few wholesale clothing manufacturers, and a class of clothing, custom-made and ready-made, which long ago acquired an enviable reputation for the firm. The number of employees engaged by them, in and out of the five establishments, averages about two thousand, including about thirty cutters, all of whom are admitted by the profession to be accomplished artists in their respective lines; and to their skill the celebrity of the goods emanating from this house is largely to be attributed.

The clothing comprises all grades and prices of garments, ready-made and made to special order, and the city trade of the house is probably unsurpassed in extent by any other similar house in New York. In fact the whole stock is manufactured expressly to meet the requirements of the best retail trade, and embraces the latest fabrics of the foreign and domestic markets.

The foreign goods of the house are imported from Great Britain, France, and Rhenish Prussia, and comprise the latest novelties and general staple and fancy styles of London and Paris. The domestic goods of the firm are principally fancy cassimeres, these fabrics being now made of very superior excellence in this country, as has been emphatically exemplified by the display of such goods at the recent Fair of the American Institute.

Ever since the foundation of the firm there has been a large amount of advertising done by them, and their notices have been distinguished by a freshness and originality which other houses have copied. Twenty, twenty-five, and thirty thousand dollars have been expended in a single year by them with favorable results. They think it pays.

The trade of the firm extends throughout the United States and the West Indies, a material part of it being in fulfillment of heavy contracts for the army and navy. Superiority of style and workmanship has always distinguished this establishment, and eminently justifies the high name and vast trade it has enjoyed in the city and country, through many years of uninterrupted prosperity. It is truly a representative house in this line of business, and its large capital, long experience, and unusually great facilities enable it to supply its patrons with the best goods at the lowest figure of profit.

THE New York *Mail*, in an interesting article on advertising, mentions the fact that the advertising firm of Geo. P. Rowell & Co., of New York, had expended six thousand dollars in six days in advertising their own agency. They report the investment most valuable and successful. We can endorse most cheerfully the following from the *Mail:* "We can say most emphatically, and all agents and publishers will agree with us, that there is no more enterprising, faithful, and satisfactory house to deal with. They never let a bill be presented twice, and pay daily all accounts received by mail. They have the monopoly of space and location in many hundred newspapers, and know, by their experience, just where to invest money to the best advantage."—*Berkshire Courier.*

ADVERTISING.—We have for many years studied the art of advertising, and still it remains to us a marvel that there is not one hundred times more of it. We never yet knew a man to advertise his wares liberally and steadily that it did not pay. Yet there are thousands of manufacturers and tens of thousands of men having articles which they declare ought to be "in every household in the country," who advertise as gingerly and closely as though they had at heart no faith in it at all. How can they expect to get their goods everywhere unless some knowledge of the articles gets into the family first through the family paper? If we waited till people learned from their neighbors, we might wait for years before the most wonderful and useful inventions became known.—*Forney's Press.*

JOSHUA R. JONES.

It is a common habit with the mass of people to attribute success in business to "luck" or "fortune." Few, except those who have passed over the same road, know how false is the assertion that men rise in their callings by mere accident. Whether wealth comes rapidly or slowly in legitimate business, it must be won by hard labor. There is no royal road to fortune. Each step of the way must be carefully and deliberately selected, and firmly and patiently trodden, and all the courage, skill, and fortitude with which one is endowed must be exercised to the very fullest extent. To win fortune one must work for it.

Joshua R. Jones was born near the village of Fawn Grove, in York County, Pennsylvania, on the 23d of August, 1837. His father was a farmer, and was honored in his community as an energetic, honest, God-fearing man. Young Joshua remained at home until his eighteenth year, working on the farm and attending the country school. He was impressed at an early day by his parents with those qualities of industry, energy, and self-reliance which have distinguished his manhood, and to these early lessons much of his success may be attributed. He spent one year at a boarding-school in Loudon County, Virginia, completed his studies at the Pennsylvania Normal School, at Millersville, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, and taught one year in a public school near his home in York County.

While spending the summer at home, after his return from the Normal School, he met with a man from Massachusetts who was canvassing his neighborhood for subscribers to a popular work, then being published in New England. He was at that time endeavoring to decide upon some means of earning his living more consistent with his energetic nature than the quiet, humdrum life of a teacher; and this new method of selling books at once attracted his attention. The Massachusetts agent was an active, enterprising man himself, and was so well pleased with the interest young Jones manifested in his business that he explained the whole system to him, and advised him to make the experiment of canvassing. Mr. Jones decided to do so, and upon making application to the New England publishing firm was directed to canvass the County of Hartford, in the State of Maryland.

The subscription book trade, which has now become so important a feature of the publishing interest of this country, was then in its infancy, and

had not attained the perfection of system of which it can boast to-day. Mr. Jones quickly detected the weak points of the system, and, after carefully studying the instructions sent him by his employers, determined to conduct his canvass upon a plan which had suggested itself to him since he determined to engage in the business. He went into Maryland and canvassed Hartford county so thoroughly and successfully that he was instructed to go to work in York County, Pennsylvania. He was equally successful in this new field, where he displayed the same indomitable energy that had made his father declare he was during his boyhood "the best hand on the farm, and could do more work than all the rest."

The canvass of these two counties occupied Mr. Jones about a year, and netted him a considerable sum of money. After closing his affairs here, he went to the Western States, where he renewed his efforts. He was as successful as in the East. During his residence in the West he traveled extensively through that great section of the country, selling books, and learning by experience and by contact with them the actual wants of the people.

Returning from the West, he opened a publishing house in Baltimore, in connection with his brother, Mr. J. T. Jones, the present manager of the branch house of the National Publishing Company in Cincinnati, Ohio; but, finding that Philadelphia was a much more advantageous point from which to conduct the business, he removed to that city. Immediately upon arriving there, it was proposed to organize a publishing company, with ample capital, for sale of books by subscription. The plan was promptly carried out, and the National Publishing Company came into existence, with Mr. J. R. Jones at the head as their President. The members of the Company were men of experience, character, and capacity, but the management of affairs was left entirely in the hands of the President.

No better choice could have been made. Endowed with moral courage of a high order, and with a calm, cool judgment, Mr. Jones was well qualified to conduct any new enterprise to a successful issue. But besides these general attributes he was especially fitted for his post by reason of his experience as an agent or canvasser. He had begun "at the bottom of the ladder," he had canvassed in person, and he knew the people amongst whom he had to operate. He knew their tastes, their wishes, their vagaries, and how to comply with the one and humor the other. He had commenced canvassing with the determination to become a publisher, and had labored faithfully to qualify himself for that post.

In entering upon his new duties, Mr. Jones laid down a few plain and simple rules for his guidance. These were: To publish nothing but works of merit; to conduct his business upon principles of the strictest promptness and integrity; and to advertise liberally. By keeping his books constantly before the public he knew he could create a demand for them, and he was fully alive to the advantages of publishing nothing but standard works. His expectations have been fully realized.

Soon after the organization of the National Publishing Company it was decided to open a branch house in Cincinnati, Ohio, and Mr. J. T. Jones, one of the Company, was placed in charge of it. The reason for this step was that the branch house could reach that immense field which the growing

West offers to greater advantage than the main house in Philadelphia. The experiment was successful, and was repeated in other places. Besides the main house in Philadelphia, the National Publishing Company now have branches in Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Louis, and Atlanta, Ga. From these centres they spread their immense business over the whole country. Each branch house is in the charge of an experienced manager, and each one is under the constant supervision of the President of the Company. The books are all issued by the main house and shipped to the branches. Each establishment has its territory carefully selected and assigned to it, and neither is allowed to operate in the States assigned to another. To-day the National Publishing Company constitute the wealthiest, most extensive, and most successful subscription book-publishers in the Union.

We have stated that in commencing business Mr. Jones determined to advertise liberally. One of the first books published by the Company over which he presides was "A History of the Rebellion," by Samuel Schmucker, LL. D. At the time this book was proposed to him, "The American Conflict," by Mr. Greeley, was at the height of its popularity, and it had come to be generally understood amongst "book men" that Greeley's history would drive any other out of the market. A careful examination of Schmucker's book satisfied Mr. Jones that it was a work of merit, and that it contained many elements of popularity. It was written by a comparatively unknown author, however, while Mr. Greeley's book had all the advantage which his name could give it. Notwithstanding this disadvantage Mr. Jones decided to undertake the publication of the new book. Arrangements were accordingly effected for this purpose, the work was put to press, and issued at a price which placed it within the reach of the masses. A judicious system of advertising was adopted, contracts were made with the press, and announcements of the book were inserted in every newspaper in the loyal States. Publishers laughed at the rash assurance of their daring rival, and told him he would lose all the money he spent on the newspapers; but he persisted in his course, feeling confident that he knew the public better than the croakers. The result was a triumphant vindication of his foresight and courage. His liberal system of advertising created an enormous demand for the book, and an edition of sixty thousand copies (the work consisted of a single volume) was sold in the short space of six months.

At first, Mr. Jones conducted his advertising arrangements by dealing directly with the newspapers. This required a large expenditure of time and labor, and sometimes gave rise to expensive journeys. Hundreds of letters had to be written during the year, and special contracts with each journal were necessary. When Messrs. G. P. Rowell & Co., of New York, laid the foundation of the extensive system of advertising which they have conducted so successfully, and which is so well known to the public to-day, Mr. Jones quickly discovered the advantage it would afford him in his business. He made the experiment of advertising one of his publications through this agency, and carefully noted the results of the new system as compared with his direct dealings with the journals. The result was very greatly in favor of the List System of this firm, and from this small venture, made with such characteristic caution, the National Publishing Company have

continued year after year to avail themselves of the list system, until their advertising bills with Messrs. G. P. Rowell & Co. alone now amount to over twenty thousand dollars per annum. They find their system the cheapest, most advantageous, and least troublesome in use. A single contract with them now accomplishes all for which hundreds of such agreements were formerly needed.

Mr. Jones is a firm believer in the merits of judicious advertising. He has tested the subject thoroughly, and has advertised more extensively than any publisher in the United States. The success which has crowned his efforts has encouraged his competitors to follow his example, and it may be safely said that he has, by his energy, his courage, and the thorough and systematic manner in which he has conducted his business, created a complete revolution in the book trade.

The National Publishing Company have issued many valuable and interesting works, not one of which has ever failed. Books that would have been so much dead stock in the hands of other publishers have been sold by thousands by this Company. They rarely issue a work without selling from forty to fifty thousand copies. The reason of this is plain. The President knows exactly what book will sell, and after taking hold of it keeps it constantly before the public by means of his advertisements, and thus creates a steady demand for it.

Mr. Jones is still a young man, being old in experience, not in years. He is of medium size, and is sparely made. His features are strongly marked, his complexion sallow, and his hair and beard black. His mouth has a pleasant but resolute expression, and his glance is quick and piercing. Every movement is full of energy, and he is never idle. He is extremely neat in his person, and dresses with care and taste. Socially he is very popular. He is firm in his friendships, and generous to his enemies. His charities are large, but unostentatious. He is fond of society, and has gathered around him a host of friends who are devoted to him. He is married, has a family, and resides in an elegant mansion in Arch street, Philadelphia. He owns considerable real estate in that city, besides other property, all of which he has earned in his business. He is very fortunate in his relations with the authors of his publications. He is extremely liberal with them, and never fails to win their cordial friendship and esteem.

In his business relations he is a model for young men. The discipline of his establishment is rigid and exacting, but his clerks and employees are devoted to him. They have been with him now for years, and would not leave him for any other place. The salaries are liberal and are never in arrears. The whole establishment is neat and orderly. Everything is in its place, and every detail is arranged with the utmost exactness. The eye of the President is on everything. Not a letter comes or goes without his inspection, not a box is packed or shipped, not a nail driven, or a book wrapped without his knowledge. He attends to all the various details of buying paper, stereotyping, illustrating, binding, and advertising, and never leaves his office until the work for the day is done. He knows the whole business thoroughly, and can turn his hand to anything. Besides managing all these details of the main office in Philadelphia, he exercises a careful supervision over the branch

houses. He knows all the operations of each and every one of them, and at regular times visits them in person. Hundreds of letters come to him every day asking for advice and instruction. They are promptly and satisfactorily answered, and his directions generally lead to success if followed faithfully. He has no idle moments. Besides directing the operations of five houses, he has to watch over the thousands of canvassers who are working for the Company in all parts of the Union. He is never behindhand, however. He has made his own fortune and that of the Company over which he presides, and has won a name for integrity, business capacity, and energy which has made him a marked man in his calling.

We believe there has never been an advertising contract given out in New York city for which the competition was greater than for the one which was awarded to Geo. P. Rowell & Co. in September, 1868, by P. H. Drake & Co. They had made application to the publishers direct in all cases. Their letter states the result:

Office of P. H. Drake & Co., New York, Sept. 18, 1868.

Messrs. Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, New York:

Gents: Having compared your figures with those furnished us by other advertising agencies and with the terms obtained from publishers direct, for the insertion of advertisements of Plantation Bitters and Magnolia Water, we find them satisfactory, and accept your contract as given in your letter of this date. Oblige us by causing the advertisements to appear without unnecessary delay. Your bills for the amount, forty-three thousand, seven hundred and seventy-six dollars and twenty-six cents, will be paid in accordance with the terms proposed.

Yours, very respectfully,

P. H. DRAKE & CO.

That was a profound philosopher who compared advertising to a growing crop. He said: "The farmer plants his seed, and while he is sleeping the corn is growing. So with advertising. While you are sleeping or eating, your advertisement is being read by thousands of persons who never saw you or heard of your business, nor never would, had it not been for your advertising."

HENRY T. HELMBOLD.

Henry T. Helmbold was born in the city of Philadelphia, December, 1832. His parents being in moderate circumstances, he was anxious that he should commence "earning his living," and by unaided exertions he prepared himself for the High School, where he finished his literary and classical studies, graduating with the highest honors at the age of nineteen. Subsequently he became enamored of the study of chemistry, and, after taking his degree, he pursued his private studies and elementary practice under the preceptorship of an old and competent physician and chemist. About this time he embarked in the drug business in a small way, and commenced the manufacture of his now celebrated Fluid Extracts. They had then but a limited sale, as it required considerable effort to bring them to the notice of physicians. At this time extracts were sold in bulk, as "paregoric," "syrup of squills," and other compounds. His business increased in this way, but the protection offered him was very slight. For instance, a druggist receiving a physician's prescription for his article would in many cases substitute that of his own manufacture, thereby causing difficulty between the practitioner and himself. Learning this, and seeing that his interests were becoming jeopardized, he concluded either not to sell to dealers in bulk, notify physicians of his determination, and be satisfied to remain an obscure druggist in the upper part of a large city, or adopt some entirely different method. He was aware of the singular prejudices existing against advertised remedies, and in truth had but limited means at his command to experiment in "printers' ink." About this time he received an offer for his drug-store, and disposed of it. The negotiation was no sooner concluded than, with a few hundred dollars as his cash capital, he rented a small office on Chestnut street, Philadelphia, and was ready for business in a few days. Advertising to him was a new and untried field, but with his small capital he determined to know its merits and value, for even at that early date he was no hand to loiter, so he concluded that he would satisfy himself in one month. He manufactured a small stock, and expended all his surplus cash, amounting to about two thousand dollars, in that short period. His programme worked admirably, and from that time he continued to succeed, and increased his advertising in a corresponding proportion. On these principles he has continued to enlarge and expand his business until it has assumed its present magnitude. In the year 1863, his business having steadily increased, he determined to remove to "Gotham,"

where he could have a larger field for his operations, still retaining his laboratory in Philadelphia. Here he installed himself in his drug and chemical warehouse, 594 Broadway, to which he has been making such additions and improvements from time to time as were actually necessary.

Dr. Helmbold has been aptly designated the "Prince of Druggists." His store on Broadway is undoubtedly the finest of its kind on this continent. Everything that money could supply and good taste suggest has been used in the fitting up of his establishment, until 594 Broadway has become a place that courts and receives the admiration of the thousands of people who daily throng New York's grand thoroughfare. Some one has said it is the most Buchu-ful store in New York. Although yet but a young man, he has the present year been able to return an income of one hundred and fifty-two thousand two hundred and five dollars. There are innumerable druggists in this city, the majority perhaps doing a tolerable amount of business, but we only know of one who can keep twenty thousand dollars' worth of horseflesh to draw him up and down town, and a driver to make the animals dance in front of his store for the benefit of those who love to look upon lively horseflesh, gold trappings, and a "whip" that can brush a fly off the ear of a leader without disturbing a hair.

Dr. Helmbold is peculiar in the permanency of his attachment to men of just and fair dealing. He would forgive a debt rather than distress a worthy man. Besides his thorough knowledge of diseases and remedies, he is a fine geologist, and well read in kindred sciences and general literature. His business habits are systematic, precise, and industrious. He personally superintends every department of his vast business, being affable, genial, and generous.

In the advertising department four clerks are constantly engaged in examining the columns of the thousands of journals through which Helmbold communicates with the world at large. Each clerk has his range of papers, and when the mails come in these are properly assorted and examined, and a record made of the service rendered by the printer on such and such a date. On one side of this room are the newspaper shelves, or "pigeon holes," all carefully labeled, and in these are kept for months or years, as the case may be, the different journals with which Dr. Helmbold does business.

As an advertiser Dr. Helmbold has no equal. The amount of money he expends every year in making his business known is extraordinary, almost incredible, and the results of the advertising are remarkable. Take the one article of "Buchu." Who has not heard of "Buchu?" Why, this magic word adorns every dead wall, fence, rock, and telegraph pole from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Every newspaper of note in the States receives notices from Dr. Helmbold, and the rustics of "Squeedunk" have an equal chance with the refined people of "Bosting" to learn of the wonderful properties of "Buchu." The result of this advertising, as stated previously, is truly remarkable. During the year ending February, 1869, over three million bottles of Buchu were packed and shipped to various portions of this continent, and the amount expended in advertising was a little over two hundred and fifty thousand dollars, exclusive of posters, almanacs, show-cards, etc. A one or a ten-thousand-dollar order to some newspaper is nothing extraordinary for him, providing the paper is of sufficient importance.

Mr. Helmbold has not always been successful, as, owing to business convulsions, he failed a few years ago, but soon recovered himself and went on as if the fair winds of prosperity had never ceased to blow.

A JUST REWARD.—A notable example of the success which surely follows energy, honesty, fair dealing, and a liberal use of printers' ink, is furnished in the firm of Geo. P. Rowell & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York. This is one of the youngest houses in the advertising business in the whole country, and is among the most prosperous. The firm commenced business in Boston in 1865, but their success was so great that they soon removed to the great metropolis of the nation, where they located themselves, in elegant quarters, about three years ago. Before that time their business connections were confined almost exclusively to the Middle and New England States, but since then they have enormously extended it, until now the evidences of their enterprise, in the shape of advertisements, may be found in almost every journal of any note from the Atlantic to the Pacific, from the Canadas to the Gulf, and, doubtless, the Alaska *Herald*, if such is not already the case, will soon receive "ads" and money through the instrumentality of this indomitable agency. They not only consider advertising just the thing to bring business and wealth to other men, but, like the physician who has confidence in his own remedies, they employ it liberally for themselves. Not long since they inserted in the New York *Herald*, *Times*, and *Tribune*, full page advertisements, for which they paid two thousand dollars in cash, and during the same week they expended in advertising in other directions four thousand more, making one thousand dollars per day for the whole week. And this is but a small fraction of what they expend a year to advertise themselves. We have no means of knowing the amount of money which does go to newspapers, from them, for their own business per annum, but the New York *Mail* puts their mere office expenses at forty thousand dollars.

It is not our purpose to say one word against other advertising agencies. There are several of them conducted by thoroughly reliable and upright gentlemen, and good business men, too, but somehow they all seem to lack something of that peculiar energy and executive talent which have made this one so unprecedentedly successful. We have done, and are still doing, business with quite a number of advertising agencies throughout the country, and have no fault to find with them, but Messrs. G. P. R. & Co. give us more business than any other. Furnishing large amounts of advertising at fair figures, and paying promptly, has put this house at the very head of agencies, and has made them a name for honesty, reliability, liberality, and promptness, which of itself is worth a fortune. May the firm exist a thousand years, may they make a million dollars each year, and may the *Courier*, at the end of the tenth century, still enjoy their favors as thick and fast as in this year.—*Muscatine Courier.*

SILAS S. PACKARD.

This gentleman, who is extensively known as an educator, and more recently as the editor and publisher of *Packard's Monthly*, is nearly forty-three years of age, but would readily pass for thirty. He is rather slightly built, of medium height, with light complexion and blue eyes, and has the presence of an active, energetic, capable business man. He was born in Cunnington, Massachusetts, a brisk little village nestling among the hills of Hampshire County, and renowned as being the birth-place of William Cullen Bryant. He removed to Licking County, Ohio, when a young boy, where he received what of education he has obtained from schools. He left home at the age of sixteen and engaged in teaching, which business he has followed in various connections, and with occasional intervals, to the present time. He spent three years—from 1845 to 1848—in Kentucky; and removed thence to Cincinnati, where he became connected as teacher of penmanship with Bartlett's Commercial College, then in the zenith of its fame and financial success. He remained connected with this institution two years, during which time he was married; removed thence to Adrian, Michigan, where he spent eighteen months as teacher and editor of a local educational monthly. In the fall of 1857 he removed to Lockport, New York, and was, for nearly two years, connected with the Union School of that city. In the fall of 1853 he became editor, and shortly afterwards proprietor of a weekly newspaper in the village of Tonawanda, Erie County, situated on the Niagara River, midway between Buffalo and Niagara Falls. This paper, though necessarily restricted in its circulation and advertising patronage, was marked by the best features of a country newspaper. It had the distinguishing quality of being always alive to the local interests of the village in which it was printed. Tonawanda, through the efforts of certain capitalists of Cleveland, who had invested largely in its real estate, had just previous to this date set up loud assertions of competition with the neighboring city of Buffalo, basing its principal claim upon its splendid harbor, its ready facilities for transhipment to the Erie Canal, and the fact of its being open to lake navigation in the spring weeks previous to Buffalo, the harbor of which is usually jammed full of ice from the prevailing western winds, long after the channel is clear down the Niagara River. Mr. Packard, through his paper, the *Niagara River Pilot*, kept these facts before the people, to the no small annoy-

ance of the Buffalo editors, who expended their ridicule and small wit upon the pretensions of the "one-horse town." The impetus in and taste for journalism which three years' conduct of this local paper gave him has never forsaken him, and during the years which have elapsed since he left this field in 1856 he has been constantly desirous to return to the editorial quill. In the fall of 1856, at the earnest solicitation of Messrs. Bryant & Stratton, who had established the second of their mercantile colleges in the city of Buffalo, Mr. Packard took charge of this institution for a short time, but very soon moved to Albany, where, under the patronage of the same firm, he established the Albany Business College. In the spring of 1858 he removed to New York city and became the editor of the *American Merchant*, a monthly magazine, published by Bryant & Stratton in the interest of business education. In the fall of the same year he established, with these gentlemen, in the Cooper Institute building—then just completed—the New York Business College, which has since grown to be one of the most important and flourishing institutions in the country. Two years ago this college passed by purchase under the sole proprietorship of Mr. Packard, and now occupies the entire fourth, and a large share of the third story of the Mortimer Block, situated on the corner of Broadway, Twenty-second street, and Fifth Avenue, and having in daily attendance between three hundred and four hundred students.

In May, 1868, Mr. Packard commenced the publication of his monthly magazine, now so generally known throughout the country. Shortly after its commencement he made the acquaintance of Mr. Oliver Dyer—then, as now, one of the editors of the New York *Ledger*, and a practicing lawyer. Mr. Dyer, in connection with missionary labor in the Fourth Ward, had come across one John Allen, the keeper of a low dance house in Water street, whose strange characteristics, mixing the wildest profanity and debauchery with the Bible and spiritual songs, made him a most excellent subject for a sketch. Mr. Packard employed Mr. Dyer to "write up" this man and his den in a magazine article, which he did. The sketch, which was exceedingly graphic and unique, was published in the July number of *Packard's Monthly*, under the astonishing title of "The Wickedest Man in New York." The boldness and aptness of the title and the still greater boldness of the article itself, which gave names, numbers, and facts without disguising, created throughout the country a marked sensation, and brought the name of *Packard's Monthly* so prominently before the public that its success, with judicious management, was assured. Mr. Packard, however, had the shrewdness to see that a permanent success in literature could not be made by one short magazine article, and that whatever might be the ability of his new contributor, there was little prospect of his finding material to answer the expectations which the "Wickedest Man" article had excited. Enough was done, however, to prove that there was an untried but fruitful specialty in journalism, and that, if the public could only be supplied with facts that were of sufficient interest, they would willingly forego fiction. He therefore hung out his banner, inscribing thereon, "Truth stranger than Fiction," and set to work, supplying through the pens of writers, known and unknown, the most trenchant and readable matter on social, political, and professional topics a liberal outlay of time and money would secure. He also advertised

libera'ly, and has succeeded in establishing a magazine with a field peculiarly its own, and which has before it a wide area of beneficence.

In the year 1859, Mr. Packard prepared for the press the most elaborate and extensive text-book on the Science and Practice of Accounts ever published in this country. It is extensively used in the high-schools and colleges, and forms the basis of instruction in the International Association of Business Colleges, which has absorbed the Bryant & Stratton chain, and has separate institutions located in all the principal cities of the United States and Canada.

Mr. Packard is a liberal advertiser, believes in it, and acts up to his belief. He has, on two or three occasions, expended in a single day on the daily papers of the city over two thousand dollars in presenting the claims of his institution; and, like all men who advertise boldly and intelligently, he has always met adequate results. He has laid broad and sure the foundations of success in his college and magazine, and a bright future is before him.

Advertising Agencies.—In common with other large advertisers, we have had occasion during the last five years to do business with advertising agents to a large extent. We have tried nearly all the various agencies, but came to the conclusion long ago that we could do better by giving our business to G. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, than by employing any other persons. This firm probably does a heavier business than any other advertising agency in the country. They are prepared to insert an advertisement in one or four thousand papers, and at the publishers' lowest prices. We have tried them—doing business with them weekly—and we *know* they can do our advertising better and cheaper than we could do it ourselves. Having the most extensive facilities for doing business, they never make mistakes; at least, they never make mistakes on our work. They are also the publishers of the *Advertiser's Gazette*, a monthly journal devoted to the interests of advertisers. It may be because we are interested in advertising, but we find the *Gazette* the most interesting paper we receive. Publishers and advertisers could not well dispense with it. And we advise all who have an interest in advertising to subscribe. If you have any advertising to do, we recommend you to let Messrs. G. P. Rowell & Co. do it. They can do it better and cheaper, and they *know* all there is to be known as to the value of the various papers, and can give you valuable information. We say this judging from experience. We *know* it has paid us to deal with them, and finding them prompt, honorable, and reliable business men, we take pleasure in recommending them to the public, and the advertising public in particular.—*Star Spangled Banner.*

JOHN WANAMAKER.

Though so well known and so extensively patronized, John Wanamaker, one of the leading clothiers of Philadelphia, is yet a young man and has a very juvenile appearance. This immense business has been the work of the past ten years—hard work at times, but never carried on in any other than a go-ahead spirit, an unflagging energy, and an indomitable will. He began his business career in a rather small way, in company with Nathan Brown, and the firm name, Wanamaker & Brown, has become as familiar to the people all over the country as Franklin's maxims or George Francis Train's odd sayings. Like all other beginners who start in a trade that is as old as civilization and open to every man, the new firm had to encounter the opposition of experienced clothiers, and of a host that had but a short start of them, yet this did not in any manner dampen the ardor of John Wanamaker, who is the acknowledged head of the concern. He early saw that to sit down, tape measure in hand, and wait for customers of an inquiring turn of mind to pick out his shop from the many by which it was encompassed, merely by having two or three well-dressed dummies at the door or a half dozen coats and as many pairs of pants swinging and fluttering in the breeze along the store front, was not exactly the way to carry on business in these latter days, and he resolved to make himself and his establishment known through the medium of newspapers, as the very best way of securing public patronage, and in a comparatively short space of time he had succeeded in turning the eyes and feet of a large number of people towards his mart of fashion. Few of our citizens have more than a faint idea of the large amount of money expended by some tradesmen in advertising their goods. They see an advertisement in a newspaper which they occasionally meet with, long or short, as the case may be, and that is all. If they had the privilege of inspecting the daily exchanges of a first-class newspaper, through many of which the same or similar business notices are to be found, they might well wonder how such expenditures, distinct from current, in-door ones, could be met. The seeming doubt created would be resolved if Mr. Wanamaker should open his books and show the extent of his sales as the result of the outlay for drawing custom. In every business in which the profits are small or moderate, there must be large sales to warrant such expenditures, and the sales are not likely to be so without liberal advertising. Suppose they can be increased from five thousand to ten thousand dollars per week, at ten per cent. profit to the dealer above expenses, there would be an addition of five hundred dollars every six working days, and in the same ratio its increase can be continued by adding to the number

of customers. If ten per cent. additional will pay the whole cost of carrying on the trade, the advertising may be profitably enlarged in the proportion that the addition to the receipts justifies it. From this it may be seen at a glance exactly how the tradesman, who has given the subject the thought it deserves, can add to his profits and astonish simple-minded people who plow in the same easy-going way their fathers did before them, never going out of the beaten track.

Much less than a hundred years ago, in the days of slow-coaches and very slow people, when business men were content with few sales and small profits, it made little difference whether a tradesman advertised his goods or not. But the whole course of trade and traffic has undergone as much change as other things, and now it is indispensible that he should keep up with the progressive spirit of the times, and he is certain to succeed best who in business tact, and the liberal expenditure of money, leads rather than follows in the race. It is doubtful if any retail clothier in the United States scatters as much money among newspaper people as John Wanamaker. A new establishment recently opened by him on Chestnut street, one of the most extensive on that fashionable thoroughfare, is being brought into notice by the same means that the Market street house was made known. It is advertised as containing clothing plain and nobby, cut artistically, warranted to fit, and superior in all respects. It has connected with it a juvenile department as complete in all its arrangements as the adult customer branch, and affords facilities for dressing little people not often met with. Thus much of John Wanamaker as a clothier. Outside of his business he is as active and energetic as he is in it. When a mere boy he became a member of the Young Men's Christian Association, and, being a ready speaker and a pushing fellow, he soon made his mark, and he is now one of the foremost of that organization. Four or five years ago, in company with others of his own spirit, he set about the collection of funds for the building of a chapel and Sunday school, on a large scale, in a part of the city not well provided with either. It was a gigantic undertaking, conceived in a spirit of Christian benevolence, and requiring efforts of no ordinary kind to carry it out. That the work was accomplished according to the design of the founders, and that it stands a monument of what may be done by well-directed effort, are facts beyond dispute.

The subject of our sketch is not one of those who would hide his light under a bushel or do a good act without caring to let it be known. His name is cut in enduring granite on the front of one of the fountains which stand near Independence Hall, with "presented by" as a prefix, while the lady who subscribed sufficient to erect the other had too much modesty to let the wayfarer know, as he stops for a cool draught of water, to whose liberality he is indebted for it. But the irrepressible John was only following out a work he had begun some time before. He had caused the universal "Wanamaker & Brown" to be chiseled on the street crossings, painted on rocks, and mounted on house-tops. That they have not been wafted to the clouds, and tied to the tail of a fiery comet, is only because Yankee ingenuity has not yet devised the ways and means. No doubt the seeming impossibility would be attempted did not newspaper advertising fall in so entirely with the views and feelings of the head of the firm.

J. ESTEY & CO.

The manufacture of melodeons in Brattleboro commenced in the year 1846. Like most of the great and lucrative business schemes of the present day, the beginning was a very humble one, barely two men being employed. It progressed, with the usual ups and downs, until the year 1849, when the persons engaged in it caught the then raging California fever and desired to give up the business, giving, as an additional reason, that the country was "flooded with reed instruments," and, therefore, the further manufacture of them could not be made to pay. Jacob Estey, however, then about thirty-five years old, with the keen foresight and shrewd business tact which has always characterized him, thought differently. Melody and harmony, to his mind, were not yet at a discount in America, and he became at once interested in the business, although only as a silent partner. The demand for instruments continued to increase, and with it were enlarged the conveniences for their manufacture, until, in 1857, the name of the firm had become Estey & Greene, and the buildings used by them were where now stand the establishments of Smith & Coffin, carpenters, and George E. Selleck, printer. During this year, misfortune overtook them, and their manufactories were entirely destroyed by fire. Nothing daunted, however, and still clinging to the idea that the country was not, even yet, "flooded with reed instruments," Messrs. Estey & Greene immediately purchased the land directly opposite the site upon which their former buildings had stood, being compelled to buy of six or eight different parties in order to procure the desired amount, and new edifices were at once erected on the spot where they now stand. After these factories were up Mr. Greene retired from the firm, and from that time on till January, 1864, the demand for the Estey melodeon continued to increase, and at that date between forty-five and fifty workmen were engaged in their manufacture, some seventy-five or eighty instruments being turned out per month. On the 7th day of January, 1864, the destroying element again visited Brattleboro, and again entirely burned to the ground the whole establishment. Jacob Estey continued the business alone, beginning at once, with his accustomed energy, to rebuild his factories. The lumber for the new buildings, at the time of the fire on the 7th day of January, stood in the woods, was cut, sawed, and delivered upon the grounds

ready for use by the 22d day of February, and in twenty-five days' time the buildings now standing were erected, enclosed, plastered, machinery in and men at work—an example of indomitable energy and perseverance rarely equaled, and two of the chief characteristics of the man, Jacob Estey. In January, 1865, Mr. Estey took in two partners, and the firm was known as J. Estey & Co., which continued until April, 1866, when these partners retired, Mr. Estey taking in two others, his son-in-law, Levi K. Fuller, and son, Julius J. Estey, the name of the firm continuing the same. Immediately afterward, the new firm purchased two acres of ground on Flat street, and commenced the erection of new and extensive buildings thereon, the ones already in use being entirely inadequate to the demands of their still rapidly-increasing business. The new building was up and occupied on the 1st day of September, 1866. All of their factories have been, since that time, and are now, in full blast; they employ two hundred hands; turn out over three hundred instruments per month; pay about one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars per year for help alone; own over ten thousand dollars' worth of real estate, and have invested, in the village of Brattleboro, about two hundred thousand dollars.

Having thus given a brief history of the rise and progress of the important enterprise, let us pass to a more critical examination of the buildings and the details of the business.

The old factory is so called because it was erected prior to the other, not because it is essentially an old structure. Another building is the "dry-house," where the wood used in the manufacture of the celebrated cottage organs is properly seasoned. The heat in this dry-house, which is supplied by a network of large and small steam-pipes, is kept at an average height of one hundred and thirty degrees. The lumber is kept here—after having been cut two years at least—from three to six months, rosewood excepted, it being subjected to at least a ten months' heating and drying process.

A large building is the property known as the "old factory," it being the one so expeditiously erected in 1864. The small "L" between the dry-house and main building contains a thirty-horse power engine which runs the machinery, not only of this establishment, but of another across the street, being connected with the latter by a shaft laid under the road. Upon the first floor of the "old factory" the stuff is sawed out and placed ready for use in the manufacture of the organ cases, which are made on the next floor above and put together upon the third floor. Upon the third floor in the rear, in rooms especially set apart for these purposes, are carried on by experienced workmen two of the most delicate portions of work connected with the manufacture of the celebrated "cottage organ"—the making of the "reeds" and the "reed-boards." The "reeds" manufactured by Estey & Co. have a wide reputation for sweetness and durability. The machinery by which they are made is patented and owned by the firm, and new improvements are being constantly added. Some six or eight tons per year of brass are used in the manufacture of the reeds—which are in reality *the* instrument, for upon their excellence depends the tone and quality of the organ when finished. In the room where the reed-boards are made may be found some of the finest-working and most delicately-arranged machinery in the whole

establishment. To attempt an adequate description of the same without diagrams would be useless, but some little idea of its efficacy may be gathered from the fact that the cutters which scoop out the receptacles for the reeds revolve eight thousand two hundred times per minute. This speed has not been obtained, that we are aware, elsewhere. In a small room upon the top floor of the "old factory" the carving of the legs for the melodeons and cases for the organs is done, mostly by hand. Upon this floor, also, the cases are fitted together, and from thence taken to the new factory, to the top or fourth floor of which they are hoisted, by means of a large elevator. Here they are varnished, polished, and made ready for the reception of the most important portions, the reeds, bellows, etc. Upon the second floor the "actions"—key-boards and their connections with the valves which, together with the reeds, produce the sweet melody for which the cottage organs are so justly celebrated—are made, as also are the bellows, pedals, stops, etc. These being finished, and the cases also having been made ready, both are taken to the third floor, where the actions are put in and the organs put in shape for the hands of the tuners. This portion of the work is performed by experienced musicians, each one having a room set apart for his own use, from off the warerooms, where, day after day, may be heard every note of the gamut from the lowest sub-bass to the highest treble, each note being tested and tried with a thoroughness and exactness which render discords absolutely out of the question. The instruments, thus completed, are placed in the warerooms to await the packing and shipping process, which is constantly going on, Messrs. Estey & Co. being unable to keep any number of their organs on hand, owing to the constantly increasing demand for them from all parts of the country.

Upon the first floor of this building are made the packing boxes; in the "L" part is another drying-house or room, in addition to the one already described as attached to "the old factory;" the low, round-roofed building on the left and rear, made entirely of brick and iron, contains another thirty-horse power engine which drives the machinery. The entire building, as well as the dry-house, is heated by steam-pipes and lighted with gas, and is furnished with fire extinguishers and other necessary appurtenances.

The terrible flood which swept over our land October 4, 1869, did not escape Brattleboro in its work of devastation, nor did the house of J. Estey & Co. go unharmed. The mountain streams came rushing down with much force, swelling as they went, carrying away dams, mills, shops, factories, and houses, till they reached to waves of tremendous height and swept around the shops of Estey & Co., through their lumber yard, and destroying about two thousand dollars' worth of lumber and other property. Since then they have diked and entrenched strongly for future protection. At the time of the flood they were about erecting another large shop to accommodate their rapidly increasing business; but the floods have changed all this, and they have bought a lot of sixty acres of land a few rods west of their present site, and on higher ground, and already are erecting the largest and most extensive organ works in the world.

The manufactories of Messrs. J. Estey & Co. form one of the principal elements of the prosperity of the village of Brattleboro, supporting a large

number of families, who in their turn contribute very largely to the support of the different stores in the place, while much of the material used by Estey & Co. is purchased by them of the merchants, creating a demand which would not, otherwise, be necessary. Aside from their particular business, this firm have always manifested a degree of interest in the welfare of the place, and generally an enterprising disposition which does them much credit, and has added in no small degree to the progress which Brattleboro is steadily making.

This firm are also noted, besides the excellence of their organs, for the amount of their advertising. Every paper in Northern New England bears testimony to the extent and persistency with which they have given publicity to their business, and Mr. George Brown, an extensive music dealer, and one of their agents, has borrowed money at two per cent. a month, and found it to pay, in discharging his advertising bills. The company, of course, have never done this, being possessed of ample means.

Advertising Agencies.—Several of our exchanges have favored a convention of newspaper publishers to take steps for securing advertising direct from those desiring the work done, rather than through the medium of the various advertising agencies. They assert that many newspapers are not only swindled by irresponsible concerns of this kind, but are required by responsible agencies to furnish their space at too low prices, and the firm of Geo. P. Rowell & Co. has been mentioned in connection with the latter of these classes. For our part, we had rather deal with responsible agencies, who pay cash, than to trust to the many doubtful and uncertain firms who apply with fair professions and pretentious liberality and flat out before pay-day comes. We think it extremely doubtful whether an advertising association would do the business any more cheaply or satisfactorily than it is now done by the several responsible agencies. Individual and private effort is almost invariably more energetically and economically conducted than by organizations, which are usually officered by men unfit to conduct their own business successfully.—*Delaware Republican.*

About Advertising.—The proprietor of an extensive establishment in this region, in sending in his order for a new advertisement recently, says: "I have doubled my trade in the last eighteen months through advertising, and shall in 1870 invest double in that line what I have in any previous year."

Here is the unsolicited testimony of a prosperous business man as to the great secret of business success. To sell goods or services, the owner must inform the public where they can be procured.—*Coos Republican, Lancaster, N. H.*

THOMAS HOLLOWAY.

The system of advertising has been carried to a far greater extent in England than here. Single merchants spend forty or fifty thousand pounds annually in increasing their business, and find that it pays, and one drug dealer, Thomas Holloway, far exceeds this. Mr. Holloway is now about sixty-five years of age, having been born in 1804. His business in the line in which he is now known commenced on the 15th of October, 1837. He had little capital, and could not make large ventures, and the medicines had not been offered to the public before he began to advertise them. One hundred pounds were spent in one week in advertising their merits, with the discouraging result of selling only two pots of ointment. No one would then have accepted the medicines as a gift. The most assiduous industry and the most rigid economy were required to enable him to carry on the business, and Mr. Holloway began his day's work at four in the morning and continued it until ten in the evening to do that himself for which otherwise he must have paid. His remedies obtained for a time little or no favor, but this did not daunt him; he went on advertising judiciously and with determination, and in the end succeeded in creating for his preparations a limited reputation throughout the British Isles, which might have satisfied him at one time; but, as desires increase with what they feed upon, he made up his mind to be content with nothing less than girdling the globe with places for the sale of his remedies. To obtain knowledge about foreign countries of which there did not exist full descriptions, some Cathay of the distance, he used to inquire of the captains of vessels sailing to remote parts, and stored up in his mind the information they had given for future use. It was a rule with him from the commencement to use judiciously all the money he could spare in publicity, which went on increasing, and in the year 1842 he spent five thousand pounds in advertising. Time rolled on, and from the hitherto unthought of outlay of five thousand he increased it to ten thousand pounds in 1845. At the time of the Great Exhibition in London in 1851 his expenditure was twenty thousand per annum; in the year 1855 the cost of publicity had risen to the sum of thirty thousand pounds, the American agency now selling and advertising largely, and in 1864 it had reached forty thousand, in advertising his medicines in every available manner throughout the globe. For the proper application of their use he has had most ample directions

translated into nearly every known tongue, such as Chinese, Turkish, Armenian, Arabic, and in most of the vernaculars of India, together with all the languages spoken on the European continent. The American agency does a vast amount of advertising, and there is the most convincing proof to them of its success. Mr. Holloway is still hale and hearty, and it is said that his expenses for publicity last year were about ninety thousand pounds, or about six hundred thousand dollars in our present currency. As a proof that the success is owing to advertising, we may point to the fact that on their introduction into France the inventor was compelled by law to give their formula, and it can consequently be ascertained. No other person, however, had the pluck and faith to advertise it, and no other person, consequently, reaps the golden reward.

Cool!—We notice suspended in conspicuous places here and there in the city large thermometers surrounded by the advertising cards of different business firms. He must be a meteorologist indeed who will in cold winter weather (after taking the registry of the thermometer) stop to read what Tom, Dick, and Harry have to say about their various wares. In dog-days this interesting process would be more exhilerating, if indeed it did not equal a draft of Arctic soda or ice-cold Ottawa beer. Advertise in the *Times*, and your statements will be pondered at the fireside when the mind is in a vastly more receptive state than when its possessor is peering through a frosty atmosphere upon a thermometer indicating a temperature of zero.—*Troy Times.*

Advertising by driblets scattered over the whole country is a waste of money. It is necessary to put enough in one place to cause notice to be taken of it, for a two-line paragraph in one corner of a newspaper attracts no attention at all. Repeat, and repeat boldly; sow the seed not only in one periodical circulating in a given extent of country, but in all that the commodity will bear. An advertisement may be seen twenty times without buying, but the twenty-first time the attention may be fixed. Do not be slow in saying what you have; more fortunes are lost by modesty than by boldness.

GEORGE W. CHILDS.

The career of Mr. George W. Childs affords one of the most remarkable instances of success through mere individual effort to be met with on the pages of biography. About twenty-five years ago Mr. Childs went from Baltimore, his native city, to Philadelphia to seek his fortune, resolved even at that early day to search for it in a way best calculated to find it, and to leave nothing undone on his part to deserve it. He was an unfriended boy of fifteen years of age, with no one to take him by the hand, yet he did not despair, even in moments of gloom and discouragement. Soon after his arrival he engaged with a bookseller, and for several years was a faithful shop-boy, careful no less of his employers' interests than of his own. While yet a mere boy, he commenced business on his own account; and singularly enough occupied a portion of the building on the south-west corner of Chestnut and Third streets, to which the *Public Ledger*, a newspaper, now the property of Mr. Childs, was afterwards removed. In the year 1849, he being then in the twentieth year of his age, Mr. Childs became associated with the publishing firm of R. E. Peterson & Co., and the new firm, as Childs & Peterson, soon acquired a popularity the old one had not enjoyed. One of the first books issued from the press under this management was "Peterson's Familiar Science," which was very popular, not less by reason of its merit than the means employed to make the reading public acquainted with it. The foundation of Mr. Childs's fortune, it may be safely asserted, was laid in the publication of "Dr. Kane's Arctic Explorations," a book which put money into the pockets of everybody who had anything to do with it. Probably no American book was ever more prominently brought before the people of the country. The circumstances under which Dr. Kane made the voyage, his youth, and the interest he excited in the public mind, together with extended newspaper publications, all tended to give the book an unusually large sale. Great credit was unquestionably due to Dr. Kane as an explorer and an author, but whatever popularity his book attained for its elegant embellishments is due to James Hamilton, the well-known marine painter. The sketches, it is true, were Dr. Kane's own, but it required the eye, the hand, and the skill of genius to make anything out of them, and how well the artist succeeded is known to every one familiar with the book, which in the lapse of time has lost little of its popularity. It may be safely

asserted that without the aid of the newspaper press the work would have been comparatively unknown. Dr. Kane's early death, the notice taken of it by public bodies, the sympathy everywhere expressed, the reception of the remains upon reaching the United States from Havana, and the obsequies at last, the body being followed to its final resting-place at Laurel Hill by all classes and conditions of people, were well calculated to increase the desire to read the work of the lamented author.

The firm of Childs & Peterson continued in existence eleven years, during which time it published a number of useful books, nearly all of which, mainly through Mr. Childs's efforts, had a large sale. In the year 1860 Mr. Childs become associated with the firm of J. B. Lippincott & Co., but he remained in it only a short time, and then commenced book-publishing on his own account. About four years after negotiations were commenced for the purchase of the *Public Ledger*, a newspaper which under Swain, Abel & Simmons had attained a very large circulation, and was regarded as one of the best paying establishments of the kind in the United States. That it had been so was unquestionable, and it was even then regarded as an advertising medium without a superior, but bad management, or more properly, no management at all, had made a material change in its fortunes. Mr. Simmons had been dead some years, Mr. Abel was managing the Baltimore *Sun* and had his hands full, and Mr. Swain was not giving any attention to the Philadelphia interests nor to any other, for the matter of that. As a consequence, while the circulation was kept up, and the business seemed to be good, the receipts were small, and did not meet current expenses. However little Mr. Swain might have been disposed to sell the *Ledger* under other circumstances, or even as it was, his Baltimore partner insisted upon it, and Mr. Swain had to yield, and he did so with the best grace possible. Towards the close of the year, the paper, with all its type, presses, fixtures, the job office, and the weekly paper, all passed into the possession of Mr. Childs. It need not be said that the announcement of the sale was a surprise to the public, though Mr. Swain's failings were well known, but when at the same time it was stated that George W. Childs was the purchaser there was a feeling of general satisfaction. He had no sooner entered upon possession than he commenced needed reforms, and gave to the publication his entire supervision, watching it with the utmost care. Very soon he began to look about for new quarters, and purchasing the block of stores on the south-west corner of Sixth and Chestnut streets and the adjoining buildings on Sixth street, sufficient for his purposes, he had plans and specifications prepared for the new *Ledger* building, which was erected in 1865–66 and taken possession of in June, 1866, the opening being attended by a dinner at the Continental, which drew together a most brilliant assemblage of public men and newspaper people, citizens, statesmen, soldiers, and authors. Mr. Childs has published a beautifully-illustrated volume, containing a full description of the building, the speeches made on the occasion, and the letters received from distinguished men. The affair was wisely managed, and as the effect was to bring the new location into immediate notice the expenditure was judicious. The paper has flourished more than ever since Mr. Childs has had it under his control, but he has dis-

tributed the profits liberally among the people in his employment, and by his course has made every one of them a fast friend, eager and ready to serve him. He is now in the fortieth year of his age; yet time sits so lightly upon him that he seems scarcely more than thirty. With all his wealth, and his income last year reached the handsome sum of one hundred and sixty thousand dollars, Mr. Childs has in no degree changed. In feeling, in the treatment of those under him, and in his intercourse with them he is as he ever has been, nor does he have less faith in the benefit of liberal advertising, now that he is a newspaper publisher, than when he was a patron of the press.

ADVERTISING.—There are yet many slow and old-fashioned business men who think that advertising doesn't pay. For the information of such we give the experience of a few of the most successful business men, expressed in their own language:

"Without advertisements I should be a poor man to-day."—H. T. Helmbold.

"My success is owing to my liberality in advertising."—Bonner.

"Advertising has furnished me with a competence."—Amos Lawrence.

"I advertised my productions and made money."—Nicholas Longworth.

"Constant and persistent advertising is a sure prelude to wealth."—Stephen Girard.

"He who invests one dollar in business should invest one dollar in advertising that business."—A. T. Stewart.

MESSRS. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. have facilities unsurpassed by any advertising agency in this country. We cannot too strongly recommend them as indefatigable, energetic, prompt, and reliable.—*Publisher and Bookseller, New York.*

THE GOVERNMENT LOAN ADVERTISING.

The readers of newspapers during the latter years of the great rebellion had new experiences of the science of advertising. Long advertisements had been known before; private firms had spent money liberally in putting their wares before the people, but never before had there been as wide-spread, as uniformly extensive, as thoroughly forced upon the attention of the public, an enterprise as the Government Loans. The history of this inauguration of financial advertising upon a large scale is interesting and valuable to all who would learn wisdom by the experience of their predecessors.

During the earlier years of the war Secretary Chase was necessarily largely dependent upon the efforts of bankers to aid him by active co-operation in disposal of the loan of 5-20's authorized by Congress. Among the most energetic and successful of these was the banking firm of Jay Cooke & Co. So pre-eminent did Mr. Cooke become in thus assisting and encouraging the Secretary that he was at length made General Agent for the negotiation of that Government Loan. Recognizing the power of the public press, and the vital importance of securing its co-operation in the work, Mr. Cooke advertised largely, and proved the wisdom of his course, for in eighteen months he had sold five hundred million dollars of the 5-20's at an expense, including commissions to agents, of only about one-half of one per cent., an expenditure which was but trifling in comparison with that of any similar loan ever negotiated in Europe. It was frequently alleged during this employment of Mr. Cooke's services and judgment that he was a relative of the Secretary, and that favoritism had been therefore shown in putting the negotiation of this loan into his hands. This allegation was entirely unjust and untrue. Mr. Chase gave the work and the small proportionate profit to Mr. Cooke simply because he had been the most energetic and successful of all the Government sub-agents, and this success aroused the jealousy which prompted these charges. It was at first intended to do the requisite advertising direct from the Treasury Department, but the Secretary soon found that there was no one connected with the Department who had the familiarity with newspapers—their relative prices for advertising and their comparative circulation and importance—necessary for the work to be done sagaciously and economically. After Secretary Chase had put the system of National Banks in operation (about two hundred having been

established), he determined to entrust the further negotiation of Government loans to them. The 10-40 loan was brought out in March, 1854. Mr. Chase's plan was to authorize the National Banks to expend one-twentieth of one per cent. upon their sales of bonds in advertising. The spring of 1864 was, it will be remembered, the darkest time of the war. The nation had become discouraged at the want of success to our arms, and the rapid accumulation of the public debt (reaching, at the time, an amount of about one billion seven hundred million dollars) led the people to fear it was too large to be ever paid. On the day of opening the 10-40 loan, about four million dollars were taken, mainly through the personal influence of Hon. John J. Cisco, then Assistant Treasurer of the United States at New York, but owing to the cause we have mentioned, and to a want of an active executive head to manage the negotiations, subsequent subscriptions were small, and more disheartening than encouraging. The bad policy of entrusting the advertising to the discretion of local banks soon became manifest in the style of the announcements which appeared in the newspapers. The banks, having just begun business, were more urgent in making *themselves* conspicuous than in pushing the national loan. The First National Bank of Smithville would have an advertisement something like this in the Smithville *Banner of Freedom:*

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF SMITHVILLE,
JOHN SMITH, President.
JOHN SMITH, JR., Cashier.

Money, Bonds, or other Securities taken upon Deposit. Exchange upon New York or Foreign Cities bought and sold. Loans negotiated, and a general banking business transacted.

Subscriptions received to the 10-40 National Loan.

Mr. Chase soon saw that this would not sell the Bonds. He sent for Mr. W. B. Shattuck, whom he had known in Ohio as the editor of a leading newspaper, who had given much attention to financial subjects, and who afterwards became a partner in the advertising agency firm of Peaslee & Co., New York, and had a consultation with him as to the best method of promoting the success of the loan. By request, Mr. Shattuck then submitted in writing a plan of operations, which was examined and approved by the Secretary and other financial gentlemen. But this plan involved the expenditure of a large amount of money, and Mr. Chase hesitated, fearing that Congress would not justify him in expending such a sum. To this objection Mr. Shattuck replied that it was a more pertinent question whether Congress, having authorized the loan to be made and appropriated a certain sum for expenses, would justify him in *not* spending whatever was necessary to accomplish the object in the shortest practicable time. The Secretary still hesitated, and concluded to make another experiment to sell the bonds solely through the National Banks; but, finding that this attempt was likely to fail, as the other had done, he finally appointed Mr. Shattuck Special Agent to promote the sale of the 10-40 loan, and authorized him to carry out his plan for popularizing it.

A leading part of the plan was to thoroughly inform the public of the amount of our national wealth, and our consequent ability to carry a much

greater debt than had then been incurred or proposed. A series of questions relative to foreign countries, involving the amount of their indebtedness, their development, the proportion which their indebtedness bore to past and present wealth, etc., were submitted to the librarian of the Astor Library, who employed his assistants to search out the facts desired. The result was embodied in a series of articles widely published, tending to restore confidence, and to prove that although our debt might amount to 15 per cent. of our assets, yet so rapid would be our national increase that the ratio would be greatly reduced before the maturity of the liability. Pointed and skillful advertising accompanied these articles, and both were published in nearly all the newspapers of the Northern States, English and German, secular and religious, Republican and Democratic, political, literary, professional, and manufacturing. The press, without distinction of party, aided in the work, the public mind responded to its influence, and the bonds began to be taken rapidly. The advertising was done on a liberal scale, as was needed, when the required results were so important; yet it was conducted so thoroughly and systematically as to be the most truly economical, and the result was satisfactory to the Secretary of the Treasury. It is worthy of note, as showing the conversion of the officers of the Government to the wisdom of employing advertising agencies, that all subsequent loans were put before the public through the same firm as had the above work in charge. It was found that gentlemen who made advertising a study, and the use of newspaper columns a science, alone had the knowledge and tact necessary to secure the greatest effect for any given sum of money.

In the summer of 1864 Secretary Chase resigned, and was succeeded by Mr. Fessenden, much against the personal wishes of the latter, he protesting that he did not feel himself qualified for the exceedingly responsible duties of the position. The two men differed widely. Mr. Chase was a positive man. Having examined the bearings of any question, he quickly decided, and executed his decision with prompt energy. Mr. Fessenden, always distrusting himself, also distrusted the plans of others. He brought out the 7-30 loan in August, 1864, and authorized Mr. Shattuck to spend a certain sum of money in starting it. That expended, he determined to leave the advertising to the National Banks. The experiment failed, as it had failed before. The banks had no concerted plan of action, their efforts were desultory, and the success was small. It became evident that more vigorous efforts must be made to place the bonds, and in February, 1865, Secretary Fessenden made a contract with Mr. Cooke to undertake the negotiation of the loan. The aspect of the war had now wholly changed. Grant and Sherman were closing in upon the hitherto strongholds of the Confederacy and the rebellion was on its last legs. People were hopeful, and at no time during the period when the Government was a borrower was there so good a time for a Government loan to "run itself" as then. But even under these favorable auspices the Secretary found it wise to secure the services of so active and experienced a negotiator as Mr. Cooke, and the latter, in turn, felt the necessity for an advertising agency in placing the features of the loan before the people. He authorized Mr. Shattuck to spend seventy-five thousand dollars in starting the bonds. The arrangement having been

agreed upon in Mr. Cooke's office in Washington, the latter illustrated his uniform kindly feeling toward the newspaper press, by saying to Mr. Shattuck: "Place our advertisement in all, or nearly all the papers of the country. Never refuse an advertisement to any publisher who has energy enough to come to you for it. His paper may be small and weak, and you can expend a large or small amount with him as you think best; but give him something. We may, in doing this, help to support a worthy man, or to keep a struggling publication from failing altogether." This instruction was carried out, and orders for bonds began to increase in multitude and amount, until Mr. Cooke's office was like an eddy in a snow-storm, each flake an order, each order a response to the arguments and appeals made to the patriotism of the people through the newspaper press. A remittance for a fifty dollar bond from a lumberman on the Aroostook might be sandwiched between a one hundred dollar order from Ontonagon and one for half a million from Fisk & Hatch. The readiness to buy grew into eagerness; the eagerness became a *furore*. Millions were sold daily, and in July, 1865, Mr. Cooke had sold seven hundred million dollars and closed out the loan. The advertising account, which was sent in and audited, was probably the largest which had at that time ever been rendered for any single enterprise; but it was money well spent. Nothing was more clearly proved during this series of operations than that any enterprise which depends upon popular favor for success can be best presented and promoted only through the agency of those who, holding intimate and mutually profitable relations with all the newspapers of the country, can set a thousand influences at work at once, while saving time, labor, and money to their principals.

THE following testimony comes from a reliable and trustworthy source. Mr. Durno has for years made advertising a study:

NEW YORK, Dec., 1868.

MESSRS. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.:

Dear Sir: Some four or five years since, when you first originated your "Select Lists of One Hundred Newspapers," I appreciated your *novelty* and patronized you accordingly.

Since then, seeing the advantages derived through your method by the increase of circulation, reduction of prices, and punctuality in all the departments of your business, I now advocate your system as deserving the highest encomiums. Having advertised my specialty, "*Durno's Catarrh Snuff*," somewhat extensively since 1850, permit me to acknowledge that, had your present plan then been in operation, it would have been a saving to me in the rates of advertising of at least twenty thousand dollars.

I am, dear sir, yours truly,

JAMES DURNO.

CHARLES A. SHAW.

Charles A. Shaw was born in the town of Sanford, York County, Maine, November 5th, 1831, and is now thirty-eight years of age, and the oldest of five children, all living. He is a grandson of General Shaw, formerly a prominent politician and business man in the Eastern States, and is a direct descendant of one of the most distinguished families among the settlers of New England, having come of excellent stock on both sides parentally. His father was a farmer in poor circumstances, and, having a large family to support, was unable to give him any other than the most ordinary education, such as could be picked up in four or five weeks of schooling annually, in a cold and dismal country schoolhouse, to which it was necessary to travel on foot for more than a mile each way in midwinter. He made rapid progress in all departments, but had a peculiar fondness for mathematics, his love of philosophical and mathematical studies amounting to enthusiasm, and all works on these subjects which he could obtain were read with the greatest avidity.

From his earliest boyhood he was put to hard work on the farm, and at thirteen was required to do a man's work. At fourteen he left home and commenced teaching, which he followed for a while with good success, and after attending one or two terms at an academy at Alfred, in his native county, fitted for college under the instruction of the late Hon. Henry Holmes, a distinguished scholar, then residing in that place. Limited pecuniary means, however, obliged him to abandon the idea of finishing his education and studying a profession, and so he turned his attention to mercantile affairs, in which he at once made rapid progress.

We next find him in Boston, managing a newspaper with energy and ability; and here, it is said, it was that he first became impressed with the power of that great prime mover in the business world—advertising—which he has since used to such advantage.

After serving a regular apprenticeship at the watchmaker's and jeweler's trade, he commenced business for himself in the city of Biddeford, where he now resides, as senior partner of the firm of Shaw & Clark, long well known as one of the most enterprising and successful business concerns in the country, and which has but recently been dissolved, after an existence of nearly fifteen years. During this period the radius of his business was con-

tinually extending and widening, so much so that even a brief descriptive outline would far exceed the limits of the present article; in fact, it would be much easier to tell what he has *not* been engaged in than to rehearse the numerous enterprises which have owed their success to his superior management within that time.

As an inventor, Mr. Shaw is well known, having, it is said, taken out more patents for inventions of his own than any other man in the country. Among the more important of these may be mentioned various improvements in cotton machinery, tanning apparatus, agricultural and domestic implements, sewing machines, etc., in all amounting to more than one hundred in number. The well-known Shaw & Clark sewing-machine, the original foundation of all cheap sewing-machines, is of his invention. He is also the inventor of "Shaw's Perpetual Pocket Almanac," of which several millions have been sold, and which is copyrighted in nearly every civilized country of the globe. This little invention, although comparatively unimportant, is recognized in the scientific world as a wonderful mathematical achievement, overcoming obstacles which had previously been considered insurmountable. He has also what is exceedingly rare with inventors—the faculty to make money out of his own inventions.

In addition to his own productions, he is also largely interested as proprietor and manager in many most valuable inventions made by other parties, and, as a natural consequence, has been almost constantly engaged in extensive legal proceedings, which he has usually managed himself with the most distinguished ability and success, either defeating his adversary outright, or organizing victory from his own defeat. The celebrated Woodman card-stripper suits, involving immense interests, afford a good instance of his ability in this respect, having been fought for years under the management of Mr. Shaw against the combined cotton manufacturers of the country, and finally decided in favor of the inventor. The great sewing-machine suit of Howe, Wheeler & Wilson, Grover & Baker, and Singer & Co., against Shaw & Clark, also affords another instance. This suit, which was in the United States Courts for several years, was brought by the combined sewing-machine companies and pressed with the greatest vigor, and all the advantages which unlimited means and the best legal talent afforded only resulted in a license for the Shaw & Clark machine, the invention of Mr. Shaw.

Among his other enterprises may be numbered the show business, in which he was at one time quite extensively engaged, owning several noted exhibitions, some of which he managed personally with great success, although he is now, and has been for several years, almost wholly disconnected with the business. He it was who first suggested to "Artemus Ward" the idea of lecturing, having brought him out in a course of one hundred nights, by which he cleared several thousand dollars, and established that great humorist permanently in the field of popular lecturers. He also supplied Artemus with the funds to provide the necessary paintings and bring out his celebrated Mormon lectures in New York and the principal cities of the country, and afterwards sent him to Europe, being not only an ardent admirer of the genius of the great American humorist, but always a friend in need. Hon. Edward Everett also frequently lectured for him, and remained his intimate

friend until death. P. T. Barnum, the world-renowned showman, also delivered a course of lectures under his auspices, becoming so favorably impressed with his superior abilities as a manager that he immediately offered him ten thousand dollars per year in gold, and all expenses, to take charge of an exhibition he was then about sending to Europe, which is said to be the largest sum which was ever offered for a similar service, and which would have been accepted but for his numerous and pressing engagements at home. Mr. Shaw is also well known among the showmen as the proprietor of "Shaw's Hall," one of the most commodious and elegant theatres and lecture rooms in New England, built by him at an expense of over forty thousand dollars, for the benefit of his own city. The celebrated Panorama of Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress, the most successful and best known exhibition of the kind which ever traveled, was also for many years owned, though not exhibited, by him personally.

His offer of five thousand dollars for the original manuscript of President Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation is only one of numerous instances showing his keen foresight and intuitive perception in relation to speculative matters. It will be remembered that Mr. Lincoln presented it to the Sanitary Fair at Chicago, to be sold for the benefit of the soldiers. Immediately on learning this fact, Mr. Shaw telegraphed offering two thousand dollars for it. As soon as this offer was made known the Proclamation was sold to parties connected with the Fair for three thousand dollars, whereupon he telegraphed at once to the Commissioners of the Fair offering five thousand dollars for it, and is confident that if his offer had been accepted at that time that he could have cleared a hundred thousand dollars by the operation. The offer was not accepted, and six months afterward they *wrote him to know how they could make some money out of the thing.* But the golden moment had passed, and his offer was not renewed.

Mr. Shaw's business enterprises and engagements have long been of the most extensive and responsible character, and it is a source of much astonishment, even to those best acquainted with him, that he can transact so much business, with all its complicated relations, without apparent jar or difficulty. The remarkable faculty, however, possessed but by very few, but which he has in such perfection, of abstracting himself from the work immediately in hand, no matter how engrossing, and concentrating his energies upon the details of some entirely different subject, enables him to execute an amount of business entirely beyond the capacity of ordinary men.

He is President of the Shaw & Clark Sewing-Machine Company, with three hundred thousand dollars capital, a corporation employing a large number of hands, and doing a very extensive business; also, President of the Ne Plus Ultra Collar Company, with two hundred thousand dollars capital; also, President of the Everett Sewing-Machine Company, with one hundred thousand dollars capital; also, General Agent for the Chicopee Sewing-Machine Company, with two hundred thousand dollars capital. He also established the Hinkley Knitting-Machine Company, with two hundred thousand dollars capital, and is the manager of the various foreign companies operating under the Hinkley patents, being formerly the exclusive owner of the invention, both here and abroad. In addition to being a Director in several other cor-

porations, in which he is largely interested, he is also managing agent and attorney of the Union Paper-Collar Company, of New York, with a capital of three million dollars, and having under its control all of the legitimate paper-collar manufacturers in the country, consisting of twenty different corporations, ranging in capital from one hundred thousand dollars to five hundred thousand dollars each. Besides all of this, he has under his direction and supervision over one hundred important suits at law and in equity in the United States Courts, enough, of itself, to overwhelm almost any ordinary mind, to say nothing of such minor matters as being proprietor of a patent-medicine business, conducting four large advertising establishments for furnishing agents' supplies, managing a first-class insurance agency, which he established to avail himself of low rates in insuring his own property, and attending to his real estate, with other matters too numerous to mention, which are either directly or indirectly in his charge.

In the fall of 1867, Mr. Shaw purchased the *Maine Democrat* newspaper, which had been published for nearly forty years in the city of Saco, in his State, and removed it to Biddeford, erecting for it probably the most complete country newspaper printing establishment in New England, at an expense of nearly twenty-five thousand dollars. In January, 1868, he also commenced the publication of the *Daily Evening Times*, constructing a telegraph at his own expense to furnish the Associated Press news, but as the advertising patronage for such a sheet was not sufficient to warrant the enterprise discontinued it in the same manner in which it was started—on his own responsibility.

Notwithstanding all of this, however, he finds time to contribute, under a well-known *nom de plume*, to some of the leading magazines and papers of the day, with ample leisure to spare for recreation!

Mr. Shaw has served two terms as Mayor of Biddeford, Me., proving a most efficient officer and very popular with all parties. His inaugural addresses, extracts from which have been extensively copied by the press, exhibit a thorough knowledge of national as well as municipal affairs, and treat in a masterly manner the various subjects discussed. He has also represented his city in the Legislature of the State with marked ability, at once taking the lead of his party, which, although in a minority, by his shrewd management and the liberality of his course in relation to all matters of general interest, enabled him to hold the balance of power and secure the passage of many important measures which would otherwise have been lost. As a speaker, he is above the average, being ready in debate, quick to analyze the subject at issue, logical and convincing in his arguments, and with experience would readily become distinguished as an orator. As a writer of both prose and poetry he early acquired much distinction, but the absorbing cares of business have prevented the exercise of a faculty which he undoubtedly possesses in more than ordinary perfection. His treatises on the various manufactures and arts evince much talent, as do also his political and statistical writings; his paper on our frontier and sea-coast defenses, considered in connection with the strength of the maritime nations of Europe, and their policy towards us, being the most exhaustive and elaborate of any production on the subject, and replete with a vast amount of valuable statistical information, as

well as exhibiting a thorough knowledge of history, political economy, and the fundamental principles of constitutional government.

Mr. Shaw has twice been a candidate for State Treasurer, and at the last Congressional election was the candidate of the Democrats and Conservative Republicans for Member of Congress from Mr. Fessenden's district.

He was Commissioner from Maine to the Paris Exposition, in which he took great interest, having been appointed by the unanimous request of all parties, as peculiarly adapted for the position. He was also appointed, by President Johnson, Consul-General to Russia, one of the most important and lucrative foreign offices under government, but declined to accept the position on account of his numerous and pressing business engagements.

Mr. Shaw is pre-eminently a self-made man, whatever he has acquired or become having been solely by his own unaided exertions, his life presenting one of the most striking illustrations of what can be accomplished by the proper exercise of integrity, energy, and perseverance. His calm, indomitable force of will is, perhaps, the most striking peculiarity of his character. The greatest difficulties neither embarrass nor intimidate him, and his invincible determination and untiring perseverance overcome all obstacles, however great. He has a very large share of that rare attribute, common sense, having sound discretion, a vigorous and rapid power of generalization, keen perception, with rapidity and force of analysis and a clearness of reasoning possessed by but few. These, coupled with his originality, inexhaustible activity, integrity, and firmness in the execution of whatever he undertakes, form the principal constituents of his magnificent business character. He has rare powers of observation, nothing ever escaping his notice, while his perception of human nature is intuitive, reading men at a glance as he would an open book. He is what may be termed a natural leader, strongly impressing his character upon those around him, and swaying and controlling men by sheer force of will. His word is his bond, and punctuality a rule of his life; he is never a moment late, and has no patience with those who are. One of the most noted features of his character, however, is his extreme benevolence, which has become almost proverbial. Possessing ample means, he contributes with a most liberal hand to every good work, especially to the aid of those less favored than himself. In fact, generosity is so thoroughly a part of his nature that he attributes everything else to it, even his success, enjoying nothing which cannot be shared with others.

Mr. Shaw has traveled and seen much, both of his own country and of Europe, and his experiences with the world, its pleasures, cares, troubles, and responsibilities have already far exceeded what usually falls to the lot of most men. His acquaintance is very extensive, and among his intimate friends he probably numbers as many personages of note as any man living.

In stature he is five feet eleven inches in height, of good form, and weighs about one hundred and seventy-five pounds. His hair and complexion are light, eyes gray, his features being what would be called *homely*, but all indicating great strength and force of character. In habits he is strictly temperate, of robust health, with a strong constitution capable of the greatest endurance, his principal danger in this respect lying in overworking both mind and body; but with a proper regard for health, being yet many years below

the prime of manhood, he is capable of attaining the highest position in whatsoever sphere he may devote his energies.

For many years Mr. Shaw has been one of the most extensive and persistent of advertisers, being a firm believer in the value of printer's ink as a fertilizer for business soil. His advertisements frequently appear in over two thousand newspapers and magazines simultaneously, and he has always made it a rule to advertise most extensively in the dullest times—a rule many other business men could profit in by adopting.

NEWSPAPER TESTIMONY.—A good advertising agency is mutually advantageous to advertiser and publisher.—(*Coos Rep.*) The compensation allowed them is not more than a fair equivalent for the labor of procuring and the risk of guaranteeing the pay from the various parties for whom they advertise.—(*Aroostook Pioneer.*) Parties wishing to advertise can contract their business with them as safely as with the publishers themselves.—(*Hampshire Express.*) After many years' experience we are prepared to recognize the system as a good one.—(*Gloucester Telegraph.*) We have very much preferred to pay commissions to such agents than bother ourselves and our patrons in those cities with the details of each individual case. We always regard them as partners in business.—(*Portsmouth Chronicle.*) We consider the agency plan the best, both for advertiser and publisher, where they are strangers to each other, as being the safest, and causing less anxiety and trouble as to whether the parties on either side are good and responsible, and will carry out their contracts in good faith.—(*Dover Gazette.*)

ADVERTISING AGENCIES.—The importance of advertising cannot be over-estimated, nor is it necessary to reiterate arguments in support of its advantages. The success of merchants and business men generally who have done so, systematically and judicially, are so many evidences in its behalf. Like any other business, however, it requires a study of utility and method to enable one to make the application of means to the end which is desired. It is in itself a science, and one which demands application and practical sense to acquire to advantage. This is thoroughly understood at the North, where advertising agencies have been in successful operation for very many years, and to these the business men of that section resort as the most economical and effectual agents for the extension of their commercial transactions.

Among those we can cordially endorse as thoroughly reliable, prompt, and attentive to the interests of their patrons, we offer the names of Messrs. Geo. P. Rowell & Co., of New York.—*Charleston Courier.*

JOSEPH H. SCHENCK.

Adopting the significant Indian term great medicine man for one skilled in the healing art, why should it not be applied to Dr. Joseph H. Schenck, of Philadelphia, inventor of the Mandrake Pills, Sea-Weed Tonic, and Pulmonic Syrup? Dr. Schenck, like the celebrated Dr. Jayne, now deceased, is a native of the State of New Jersey. He served an apprenticeship to the tailoring trade and started in business as such in Trenton, N. J. But he soon became satisfied that his mission was neither to clothe the naked nor to feed the hungry, but to alleviate suffering humanity, and after divers experiments—nothing in the way of the black art, of course—he produced his famous medicines, to the virtues of which he has scores of certificates from all classes and condition of people. Having reached the point that he aimed at, the next thing was to apprise the people generally that there was "balm in Gilead," and where, and at what price, it could be obtained. This was not so easy a matter, inasmuch as it would necessarily involve a considerable outlay, far beyond the doctor's limited means. He at first sought a partner with cash enough to aid him in the humane work, but was unable to succeed, and finally he resolved to go ahead, "sink or swim, survive or perish." Those who have the pleasure of a personal acquaintance with him know that he possesses indomitable pluck and an unflagging energy. With him there is no such word as fail, and the result shows that he did not miscalculate the great advantages of newspaper advertising. Had he been content to buy his molasses by the quart and his ipecac by the half pound, and in his innate modesty have hid himself behind a sign with lettering so small that Mrs. Partington would need her double magnetizing spectacles to make them out, humanity would have been the sufferer, and Dr. Schenck would not to-day be the possessor of a beautiful country seat, and have his carriages and horses, his steam yachts and all that sort of thing.

Looking back over a space of thirty years, to the humble period when the Seaweed Tonic was prepared in a solitary barrel, and now gazing upon the magnificent manufactory, where it and the other articles are made in almost endless quantities, he may well feel proud of the results of perseverance and fair trading.

As the leading tonic of the day, the Seaweed stands without a rival. The large building which, even now, in architectural beauty and attraction

equals anything else in the City of Brotherly Love has become too confined, and the next spring will see erected on the north-east corner of Sixth and Arch streets a marble building for the carrying on of his immense trade, eclipsing in magnificence all other stores.

In his laboratory every improvement known to modern science is employed, and the steam machine, with eccentric drum, for the exclusive manufacture of the Mandrake Pills, is a curiosity of mechanical dexterity for lightening the labor of man.

In giving the history of a fortune thus successfully built up, it will not be out of place to inquire into the manner of using so great an estate; whether the long years of accumulation have dried up the higher qualities of the mind, or whether a liberal employment of the gifts of Fortune show that the blind goddess has for once bestowed it where it will be worthily used. Dr. Schenck has, at Schenck's Station, fifteen miles from Philadelphia, and on the railroad leading from Philadelphia to New York, built himself a country residence, or summer retreat, which he has surrounded and filled with all the luxuries of art and nature which make the chief blessings of life. It is one of the finest residences near the Delaware, erected at a cost of fifty thousand dollars, and surrounded by a farm of some three hundred acres, in a magnificent state of cultivation. The situation is picturesque, the location healthy, and here the successful man of business, in the bosom of an amiable family, enjoys his *otium cum dignitate*, proudly conscious that he owes all to his own energies. The whole place reveals the man of wealth, refined by culture and fine taste. Conservatories, in which are treasured all the rarities of Flora, both of temperate and torrid zones; a garden which Adam, in his innocence, might have coveted; barns, stables, buildings, and agricultural machinery of the most approved style, fine horses, unexceptionable carriages, and stock of the most expensive breeds—the whole superintended by the best gardener, the best coachman, and the best farming steward in the United States. The farm is within a ring fence, and the different lots are separated by the most approved fences. The whole is so beautifully tilled and free from weeds as to lie before the parlor windows a map of beauty and care. On the river hard by rides like a swan a splendid yacht, of which he is himself captain, and can steer to a miracle. On a low portion of the ground he contemplates making a private fish-pond, which will add much to the attractiveness of the place.

That the great success of Dr. Schenck is mainly due to the manner in which he has made his medicines known he is free to admit. Few men in this country have so extensively advertised as he has. From the Atlantic to the Pacific, and from the southern borders of Texas to our new possessions in the extreme north, he and his remedies are known and prized. Long ago he inscribed upon his banner the hope-inspiring words, *Consumption can be cured*, and his certificates, scores of them, well authenticated, seem to leave no room to doubt the truth of the declaration. The doctor makes no pretensions to extraordinary medical knowledge. He is not college-bred, he don't carry a big-headed stick, nor bridge his nose with gold spectacles to give him a wise look, nor does he cough and cry "Hem!" nor make use of Latin phrases, nor affect the Sir Oracle in any manner or form. But he is a man of good com-

mon sense, and has a practical knowledge of what he professes, which is worth much more by tenfold than is to be gleaned from all medical books ever published. While your thoroughbred medicine man has been plodding on year after year, feeling the pulses of patients and writing Latin prescriptions, working hard and receiving but a scanty remuneration, often no doubt as much as they are worth, Dr. Schenck has by his pills and potions acquired both fame and fortune. He is now classed among the rich men of Philadelphia, far up in the scale; yet, with all the notoriety his tonics and his syrups have attained, he advertises as liberally as ever, well-knowing that it is necessary to keep their virtues before a suffering people. The doctor, like all business men, has had his misfortunes. A few years ago when he had a large and handsome depot for the storage and sale of his medicines, at the northwest corner of Sixth and Chestnut streets, a conflagration of a few hours swept away the whole stock and destroyed his elegantly fitted-up office. But he was on his feet in a few days, not in the least disconcerted.

In person, Dr. Schenck is tall, well-formed, and has a handsome intellectual face. It is one calculated to impress favorably all who are brought into contact with him. He married many years ago, and has an interesting family. That he enjoys the pleasures of this life his numerous friends well know. As a giver of liberal entertainments, a friend of struggling enterprise and of suffering humanity, he has a reputation that is worth more than silver and gold or precious stones.

Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, are advertising agents with whom we have been doing business for more than a year with great satisfaction to onrselves. It is a model business-house—prompt, prudent, honorable, obliging, liberal, and just. They give more for the money than any other house in the world, and we advise all our friends to deal with them.—*City Item, Philadelphia, Jan.* 29, 1870.

If you haven't business, advertise; if you have business, advertise. People go to places that are advertised, and they go by those that are not. A place that advertises is known to the world; that which does not is only known to a few that may pass it, and pretty much everybody does the latter.

ELIAS HOWE.

Elias Howe, the inventor of the sewing-machine, was born in 1819, at Spencer, in Massachusetts, where his father was a father and miller. There was a grist-mill, a saw-mill, and a shingle-machine on the place; but all of them together, with the aid of the farm, yielded but a slender revenue for a man blessed with eight children. It was a custom in that neighborhood, as in New England generally, forty years ago, for families to carry on some kind of manufacture at which children could assist. At six years of age, Elias Howe worked with his brothers and sisters at sticking the wire teeth into strips of leather for "cards," used in the manufacture of cotton. As soon as he was old enough, he assisted upon the farm and in the mills, attending the district school in the winter months. He was of opinion that it was the rude and simple mills belonging to his father which gave his mind its bent towards machinery; but he could not remember that this bent was very decided, nor that he watched the operation of the mills with much attention to the mechanical principles involved. He was a careless, play-loving boy, and the first eleven years of his life passed without an event worth recording. At eleven he went to "live out" with a farmer of the neighborhood, intending to remain until he was twenty-one. A kind of inherited lameness rendered the hard work of a farmer's boy distressing to him, and, after trying it a year, he returned to his father's house, and resumed his place in the mills, where he continued until he was sixteen.

One of his young friends, returning from Lowell about this time, gave him such a pleasing description of that famous town, that he was on fire to go thither. In 1835, with his parents' reluctant consent, he went to Lowell, and obtained a learner's place in a large manufactory of cotton machinery, where he remained until the crash of 1837 closed the mills of Lowell and sent him adrift, a seeker after work. He went to Cambridge, under the shadow of venerable Harvard. He found employment there in a large machine-shop, and was set at work upon the new hemp-carding machinery invented by Prof. Treadwell. His cousin, Nathaniel P. Banks, since Speaker of the House of Representatives and Major-General, worked in the same shop and boarded in the same house with him. After working a few months at Cambridge, Elias Howe found employment more congenial in Boston, at the shop of Ari Davis.

At twenty-one, being still a journeyman, earning nine dollars a week, he

married; and, in time, children came with inconvenient frequency. Nine dollars is a fixed quantity, or, rather, it was *then;* and the addition of three little mouths to be fed from it, and three little backs to be clothed by it, converted the vivacious father into a thoughtful and plodding citizen. His day's labor at this time, when he was upon heavy work, was so fatiguing to him that, on reaching his home, he would sometimes be too exhausted to eat, and he would go to bed, longing, as we have heard him say, "to lie in bed for ever and ever." It was the pressure of poverty and this extreme fatigue that caused him, about the year 1843, to set about the work of inventing the machine, which, he had heard four years before, "would be an independent fortune" to the inventor. Then it was that he caught the inventor's mania, which gives its victims no rest and no peace till they have accomplished the work to which they have abandoned themselves.

He wasted many months on a false scent. When he began to experiment, his only thought was to invent a machine which should do what he saw his wife doing when she sewed. He took it for granted that sewing must be *that*, and his first device was a needle pointed at both ends, with the eye in the middle, that should work up and down through the cloth, and carry the thread though at each thrust. Hundreds of hours, by night and day, he brooded over this conception, and cut many a basket of chips in the endeavor to make something that would work such a needle so as to form the common stitch. He could not do it. One day, in 1844, the thought flashed upon him, Is it necessary that a machine should imitate the performance of the hand? May there not be *another* stitch? This was the crisis of the invention. The idea of using two threads, and forming a stitch by the aid of a shuttle and a curved needle with the eye near the point, soon occurred to him, and he felt that he had invented a sewing-machine. It was in the month of October, 1844, that he was able to convince *himself*, by a rough model of wood and wire, that such a machine as he had projected would sew.

At this time he had ceased to be a journeyman mechanic. His father had removed to Cambridge to establish a machine for cutting palm-leaf into strips for hats—a machine invented by a brother of the elder Howe. Father and son were living in the same house, into the garret of which the son had put a lathe and a few machinist's tools, and was doing a little work on his own account. His ardor in the work of invention robbed him, however, of many hours that might have been employed, his friends thought, to better advantage by the father of a family. He was extremely poor, and his father had lost his palm-leaf machine by a fire. With an invention in his head that has since given him more than two hundred thousand dollars in a single year, and which is now yielding a profit to more than one firm of a thousand dollars a day, he could scarcely provide for his little family the necessaries of life. Nor could his invention be tested, except by making a machine of steel and iron, with the exactness and finish of a clock. At the present time, with a machine before him for a model, a good mechanic could not, with his ordinary tools, construct a sewing-machine in less than two months, nor at a less expense than three hundred dollars. Elias Howe had only his model in his head, and he had not money enough to pay for the raw material requisite for the one machine.

There was living at Cambridge a young friend and schoolmate of the inventor, named George Fisher, a coal and wood merchant, who had recently inherited some property, and was not disinclined to speculate with some of it. The two friends had been in the habit of conversing together upon the project of the sewing-machine. When the inventor had reached his final conception, in the fall of 1844, he succeeded in convincing George Fisher of its feasibility, which led to a partnership between them for bringing the invention into use. The terms of the partnership were these: George Fisher was to receive into his house Elias Howe and his family, board them while Elias was making the machine, give up his garret for a workshop, and provide money for material and tools to the extent of five hundred dollars; in return for which he was to become the proprietor of one-half the patent, if the machine proved to be worth patenting. Early in December, 1844, Elias Howe moved into the house of George Fisher, set up his shop in the garret, gathered materials about him, and went to work. It was a very small, low garret, but it sufficed for one zealous brooding workman, who did not wish for gossiping visitors.

All the winter of 1844–45 Mr. Howe worked at his machine. His conception of what he intended to produce was so clear and complete that he was little delayed by failures, but worked on with almost as much certainty and steadiness as though he had a model before him. In April he sewed a seam by his machine. By the middle of May, 1845, he had completed his work. In July he sewed by his machine all the seams of two suits of woolen clothes, one suit for Mr. Fisher and the other for himself, the sewing of both of which outlasted the cloth. This first of all sewing-machines, after crossing the ocean many times, and figuring as a dumb but irrefutable witness in many a court, may still be seen at Mr. Howe's office in Broadway, where, within these few weeks, it has sewed seams in cloth at the rate of three hundred stitches a minute. It is agreed by all disinterested persons (Professor Renwick among others) who have examined this machine that Elias Howe, in making it, carried the invention of the sewing-machine farther on toward its complete and final utility than any other inventor has ever brought a first-rate invention at the first trial. It is a little thing, that first machine, which goes into a box of the capacity of about a cubic foot and a half. Every contrivance in it has since been improved, and new devices have been added; but no successful sewing-machine has ever been made, of all the seven hundred thousand now in existence, which does not contain some of the essential devices of this first attempt.

Toward the close of 1850 we find him in New York, superintending the construction of fourteen sewing-machines at a shop in Gold street, adjoining which he had a small office, furnished with a five-dollar desk and two fifty-cent chairs. One of these machines was exhibited at the fair in Castle Garden in October, 1851, where, for the space of two weeks, it sewed gaiters, pantaloons, and other work. Several of them were sold to a boot-maker in Worcester, who used them for sewing boot-legs with perfect success. Two or three others were daily operated in Broadway, to the satisfaction of the purchasers. We can say, therefore, of Elias Howe, that besides inventing the sewing-machine, and besides making the first machine with his own hands, he brought his invention to the point of its successful employment in manufacture.

While he was thus engaged, events occurred which seriously threatened to rob him of all the benefit of his invention. The infringers of his patent were not men of large means nor of extraordinary energy, and they had no "case" whatever. There was the machine which Elias Howe had made in 1845, there were his letters-patent, and all the sewing-machines then known to be in existence were essentially the same as his. But in August, 1850, Isaac Merritt Singer, a man of vast resources, joined the combination, having discovered a prior inventor to Howe, and gave him a great deal of trouble. Singer's means becoming exhausted, however, he abandoned the contest, although always claiming that his contestant was not the rightful inventor, and consented to pay a royalty.

In the year 1854, after a long trial, Judge Sprague, of Massachusetts, decided that "the plaintiff's patent is valid, and the defendant's machine is an infringement."

This decision was made when nine years had elapsed since the completion of the first machine, and when eight years of the term of the first patent had expired. The patent, however, even then, was so little productive that the inventor, embarrassed as he was, was able upon the death of his partner, Mr. Bliss, to buy his share of it. He thus became, for the first time, the sole proprietor of his patent; and this occurred just when it was about to yield a princely revenue. From a few hundreds a year, his income rapidly increased, until it went beyond two hundred thousand dollars. By the time the extension of the patent expired, September 10, 1867, the amount did not fall far short of the round two millions. It cost him, however, immense sums to defend his rights, and he was then very far from being the richest of the sewing-machine kings. He had the inconvenient reputation of being worth four millions, which was exactly ten times the value of his estate at the time of his death.

The eminent success of this and other noted sewing-machines is largely owing to advertising. Take, for instance, the Howe Sewing-Machine Manufacturing Company, which succeeded Elias Howe as the manufacturers of this combination of steel fingers and tireless muscles. Immense sums have been paid by them and their predecessor to the public press to keep the world informed about their machines. As their means have become larger, their success has been greater, and their expenses larger in periodicals. A large number of ephemeral newspapers have from time to time set forth the advantages of sewing-machines, and it is not too much to say that without the printing press the next greatest marvel of civilization would not be known in one place where it is now in ten.

By means of the various improvements and attachments, the sewing-machine now performs nearly all that the needle ever did. It seams, hems, tucks, binds, stitches, quilts, gathers, fells, braids, embroiders, and makes button-holes. It is used in the manufacture of every garment worn by man, woman, or child. Firemen's caps, the engine-hose which firemen use, sole-leather trunks, harness, carriage curtains and linings, buffalo-robes, horse-blankets, horse-collars, powder-flasks, mail-bags, sails, awnings, whips, saddles, corsets, hats, caps, valises, pocket-books, trusses, suspenders, are among the articles made by its assistance; but it is employed, quite as usefully, in

making kid gloves, parasols, and the most delicate article of ladies' attire. Some of our readers, perhaps, witnessed the show, two years ago in New York, of the shoes, gaiters, and ladies' boots made for the Paris Exhibition. They were of all degrees of delicacy, from the stout Balmoral to the boot of kid, satin, or velvet; and every kind of stitch had been employed in their manufacture. Some of the stitches were so fine that they could not be distinctly seen without a magnifying-glass, and some were as coarse and strong as those of men's boots. The special wonder of this display was that *every* stitch in every one of those beautiful shoes was executed by the machine. Mr. E. C. Burt, who made this splendid contribution to the Exhibition, assured Mr. Parton, and assured the universe in general at Paris, that all this variety of elegant and durable work was performed on the "Howe Sewing-Machine." Upon ordinary boots and shoes, the machine has long been employed; but it is only recently that any one has attempted to apply it to the manufacture of those dainty things which ladies wear upon their feet when they go forth, armed *cap-a-pie*, for conquest. A similar change has occurred in other branches of manufacture. As operators have increased in skill, and as the special capabilities of the different machines have been better understood, finer kinds of work have been done upon them than used to be thought possible. Some young ladies have developed a kind of genius for the sewing-machine. The apparatus has fascinated them; they execute marvels upon it, as Gottschalk does upon the piano. One of the most recent applications of the machine is to the sewing of straw hats and bonnets. A Yankee in Connecticut has invented attachments by which the finest braids are sewn into bonnets of any form.

Elias Howe sold out in 1865, to a company largely composed of those who would naturally be his heirs. The company was then manufacturing ten machines a day, and their present product is now two hundred and fifty, and an addition is putting up that will enable them to furnish four hundred in the same time. Mr. Howe did not long survive the sale of his interest, as he died on the third of October, 1867, less than four weeks after the expiry of his patent. The sales amount to two millions and a half of dollars a year, and out of their machines twenty thousand a year are sold in foreign countries. The factory is at Bridgeport, Conn., and employs over eight hundred persons, and the salesroom is in Broadway, New York.

To Whom it May Concern.—I hereby certify that by careful and extensive advertising I have, since the spring of 1863, increased my capital and business more than one hundred fold.—H. A. King, of the firm of H. A. King & Co., Publishers and Proprietors of the *Beekeepers' Journal and National Agriculturist*, 37 Park Row, New York.

PHINEAS T. BARNUM.

The career of the Connecticut showman has been an extraordinary one. Uniting a happy audacity of design with obstinacy in its execution, he has succeeded in amassing a handsome fortune out of ideas which would be pronounced impracticable by the rest of the world, and has made his name known as far as the language is spoken. Frank in address and courteous in manner, he has deservedly been popular among those who frequent exhibitions, and the curious compound of philanthropic Christianity with the habitual deceit of a caterer to the element of wonder in mankind which Barnum shows is peculiar to himself.

Phineas Taylor Barnum is the son of a typical Connecticut Yankee, who, from the predominance of hope over caution displayed in his organization, never succeeded in amassing a fortune. He was born on the day succeeding the anniversary of independence, in the year 1810. All the education Barnum ever received was obtained in the common schools of Connecticut, and it is recorded of him that at twelve years of age he was counted apt and skillful at figures, although it does not seem that on his first visit to New York he had studied the currency tables, as he offered a woman who kept a stall in the streets ten cents for two oranges which she had demanded fourpence each for. She gravely assented, leaving the young orange eater to suppose that he had made two cents by the bargain, whereas, as the Yankee fourpence was six cents, he lost two. Bargaining was, indeed, one of the delights of youth at that day, and Barnum sold cookies, gingerbread, and cherry rum to his schoolmates and the neighborhood before he was twelve years of age, and would, undoubtedly, have become a small Crœsus if his father had not kindly permitted him to pay for his own clothes.

The first regular business the subject of our sketch was employed in was as clerk in a country store, which taught him the tendency to deceit in the human mind, and led him to keep a sharp look-out for frauds of all kinds. A wagon-load of oats would be found to be four or five bushels short, fleeces of wool would have stones in them, and bundles of rags would be filled in the interior with ashes or gravel. Trials of practical jokes would frequently occur, and the most ordinary expression might contain a sell, so that Phineas had his wits fully employed. After being awhile in this situation, his father died, and he accepted another place in a store a short distance from home,

where he showed his administrative genius by organizing a lottery where most of the prizes should come from glass and defective and old tinware. The scheme spread like wildfire, and the store succeeded in getting rid of all their unsaleable articles. His employer going to Brooklyn, then only a village, he followed him, and at the age of seventeen was the buyer for the house in the New York marts. He received nothing but a salary, and, becoming dissatisfied, left and opened a porter-house, which he soon sold out to good advantage, and then became a clerk to another liquor-dealer—all this, however, without himself drinking.

In February, 1828, he returned home and opened a fruit and confectionery store on a capital of one hundred and twenty dollars. Fifty were used in fitting up the store, and the remaining seventy dollars purchased his stock in trade. He opened on the first Monday in May, general training day. The village was full of people who had been attracted by the doings, and the shop was full all day long. Sixty-three dollars were the day's receipts, and the stock seemed hardly diminished. Additional purchases increased the goods, and in the fall he added stewed oysters to the inducements. Lottery tickets were also sold on a commission of ten per cent., and as large numbers of them were then sold everywhere in New England considerable was made.

Becoming attracted by a fair young tailoress, named Charity Hallett, whom he had escorted home one night, he married her at the age of nineteen, and to keep up his character for enterprise became an editor when scarce twenty-one. The *Herald of Freedom* was a success, so far as influence and circulation were concerned, but the luckless editor was three times sued for libel and once imprisoned for sixty days. Comfortable provision was made for him in jail; the room was papered and carpeted, he lived well, his subscription list rapidly increased, and his leaving was celebrated as a festival by the citizens of the town. His crime had been stating that a prominent church member had "been guilty of taking *usury* from an orphan boy," and, although the substantial truth of the assertion was acknowledged by all, the old law maxim that the greater the truth the greater the libel was held to be good. The court-room in which he was convicted was the scene of the celebration. An ode written for the occasion was sung, an oration delivered, and several hundred gentlemen partook of a sumptuous dinner, followed by appropriate toasts and testimonials. A coach drawn by six horses was preceded by forty horsemen, and was followed by sixty carriages. Cannon were fired and music was played, and it was altogether a great triumph for Barnum.

Although he had carried on quite an extensive business, yet there were so many losses by running away, death, failing, and other similar ways, that when he closed up business in Bethel and removed to New York, which he did in 1834, there was very little for him to live upon, excepting such as might be derived from his agent for collections. In New York he had hoped to secure some position in a mercantile house, but could not. The *Sun*, which was then, as now, a great medium for advertising wants, was eagerly perused every day. There were many chances for going into business, but they were mostly patent life-pills or a self-acting mouse-trap. His wife opened a private boarding-house on Frankfort street, and Mr. Barnum finally bought an interest in a grocery store, and in the summer succeeding made his first entry as a

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY

showman. Joice Heth was the speculation. Mr. Coley Bartram, of Connecticut, informed Barnum that he had owned an interest in a remarkable old negro woman, who was one hundred and sixty years old, and had been the nurse of Gen. Washington. At this time (1835) she was on exhibition in Philadelphia, with papers authenticating her age and her membership in the Baptist Church for one hundred and sixteen years. Satisfactory proof seemed to be offered as to why she had been forgotten so long. The remaining partner in her proprietorship being willing to sell, Barnum became the owner. Joice Heth, to use the words of the exhibitor, was certainly a remarkable curiosity, and she looked as if she might have been far older than her age as advertised. She was apparently in good health and spirits, but from age or disease, or both, was unable to change her position; she could move one arm at will, but her lower limbs could not be straightened; her left arm lay across her breast and she could not remove it; the fingers of her left hand were drawn down so as nearly to close it, and were fixed; the nails on that hand were almost four inches long and extended above her wrist; the nails on her large toes had grown to the thickness of a quarter of an inch; her head was covered with a thick bush of grey hair; but she was toothless and totally blind, and her eyes had sunk so deeply in the sockets as to have disappeared altogether.

The exhibition was successful, as every appliance of the printer's art was used to get people to think, and talk, and become curious and excited over and about the "rare spectacle." Posters, transparencies, advertisements, and newspaper paragraphs were employed regardless of expense, and the rooms were crowded continually, netting much profit to the proprietor, until her death, which occurred in the next February. Post-mortem examinations did not seem to indicate so great an age as had been assumed, but nothing is certainly known about her. His second step in the show line was to exhibit an Italian juggler, and his third to engage as treasurer to a traveling circus. He afterwards continued in the itinerating line, going from one place to another, until the middle of 1841.

Thirty years ago in New York there was, standing at the corner of Broadway and Ann streets, Scudder's American Museum—a collection of curiosities from every quarter of the globe, and having everything from a turtle weighing fourteen hundred pounds to a curious tooth-pick. Halleck had sung its praises when his muse had some poetry to it, and it was altogether one of the institutions of the city. Mr. Scudder was dead, and the property was held in trust for his daughters, being valued at fifteen thousand dollars, and costing probably about fifty thousand. Since his death it had been losing money, and the heirs were desirous of selling it. Barnum conceived the idea of buying it, and asked his friends their opinion. "You buy the American Museum?" said one. "What do you intend buying it with?" "Brass," replied he, "for silver and gold have I none." The Museum building then belonged to Mr. Francis W. Olmsted, a retired merchant, to whom Barnum wrote indicating his desire to buy the collection, and saying that although he had no money, yet industry, combined with tact and experience, would, he thought, enable him to meet every payment in time. He therefore asked Mr. Olmsted to purchase the Museum in his own name; to give him a writing securing it to

Barnum, provided he made the payments punctually, including rent, and to allow twelve and a half dollars a week for the support of his family. There was also a forfeiture clause. In reply to this letter, Mr. Olmsted named an hour when Barnum could call on him, and inquired as to his habits and antecedents. As to references, he had several prominent theatrical and circus men, and Mr. Moses Y. Beach, of the New York *Sun*. Some of these gentlemen called on Mr. Olmsted the next day, and spoke well of the showman, and an agreement was entered into by which the property was to be bought by the owner of the building, an accountant and ticket-taker was to be paid by Barnum, and the whole building was also leased by him at an aggregate rent of $3,000 a year. On seeing Mr. John Heath, the administrator of the estate, a bargain was struck for $12,000, payable in seven yearly installments. The day was appointed to draw and sign the writings, and all parties appeared, when Mr. Heath announced that he must decline any further action, as he had sold the collection to Peale's Museum, which had then considerable reputation, for $15,000, and had received $1,000 as earnest.

This was quite a blow to Barnum, who had confidently expected to obtain the collection, and he immediately took measures to inform himself as to whom the managers of the Museum were. They proved to be a party of speculators who had bought Peale's collection for a few thousand dollars, expecting to join the American Museum with it, and then to sell stock to a sufficient extent to handsomely reimburse themselves.

Barnum went immediately to several of the editors, including Major M. M. Noah, M. Y. Beach, and to West, Herrick, and Ropes, of the *Atlas*, and others, and stated his grievances. "Now," said he, "if you will give me the use of your columns, I'll blow that speculation sky-high." They all consented, and he wrote a large number of squibs, cautioning the public against buying the Museum stock, ridiculing the idea of a board of broken-down bank directors engaging in the exhibition of stuffed monkey and gander-skins; appealing to the case of the Zoölogical Institute, which had failed by adopting such a plan as the one now proposed; and finally told the public that such a speculation would be infinitely more ridiculous than Dickens's "Grand United Metropolitan Hot Muffin and Crumpet-Baking and Punctual Delivery Company."

The stock was as "dead as a herring!" He then went to Mr. Heath and asked him when the directors were to pay the other fourteen thousand dollars. "On the 26th day of December, or forfeit the one thousand dollars already paid," was the reply. He was assured that they would never pay it, that they could not raise it, and that he would ultimately find himself with the Museum collection on his hands, and if once Barnum started off with an exhibition for the South he would not touch the Museum at *any* price. "Now," said he, "if you will agree with me confidentially, that in case these gentlemen do not pay you on the 26th of December, I may have it on the 27th for twelve thousand dollars, I will run the risk, and wait in this city until that date." He readily agreed to the proposition, but said he was sure they would not forfeit their one thousand dollars.

"Very well," said Barnum; "all I ask of you is that this arrangement shall not be mentioned." He assented. "On the 27th day of December, at

ten o'clock A. M., I wish you to meet me in Mr. Olmsted's apartments, prepared to sign the writings, provided this incorporated company do not pay you the fourteen thousand on the 26th." He agreed to this, and by request put it in writing.

To outside parties, then, Barnum remarked that he had lost the Museum. In the meanwhile he continued his newspaper squibs at the company, which could not sell a dollar of its stock. On the appointed day the money was not paid, and Barnum became the proprietor, and his first act was to place the Directors and President of the Company on his free list. They were very angry, but could do nothing, and Barnum bent his energies to the building up and successful conduct of his enterprise, dining in the Museum off bread and cheese, and working night and day. The Museum was, even in Scudder's day, worth the twenty-five cents charged twice over, and it was speedily much increased. In 1842 Peale's Museum was added, and in 1850 another large collection was obtained, and during all Barnum's long connection with it additional curiosities were secured. The result of the frugality and enterprise displayed by the manager was that in a year the entire museum was paid for out of its surplus earnings. The attractions were constantly varying—educated dogs, fat women, dwarfs and giants, industrious fleas, albinos, ventriloquists, automatons, panoramas, singing, dancing, pantomime, and theatrical performances being a few.

While he expended money liberally for attractions for the inside of his Museum, and bought or hired everything curious or rare which was offered or could be found, he was prodigal in his outlays to arrest or arouse public attention. When he became proprietor of the establishment, there were only the words "American Museum," to indicate the character of the concern; there was no bustle or activity about the place; no posters to announce what was to be seen; the whole exterior was as dead as the skeletons and stuffed skins within. His experiences had taught him the advantages of advertising. He printed whole columns in the papers, setting forth the wonders of his establishment. Old "fogies" opened their eyes in amazement at a man who could expend hundreds of dollars in announcing a show of "stuffed monkey skins;" but these same old fogies paid their quarters, nevertheless, and when they saw the curiosities and novelties in the Museum halls, they, like all other visitors, were astonished as well as pleased, and went home and told their friends and neighbors, and thus assisted in advertising his business. He says:

"It will be seen that very much of the success which attended my many years' proprietorship of the American Museum was due to advertising, and especially to my odd methods of advertising. Always claiming that I had curiosities worth showing and worth seeing, and exhibited 'dog cheap' at 'twenty-five cents admission, children half price'—I studied ways to arrest public attention; to startle, to make people talk and wonder; in short, to let the world know that I had a Museum."

One of the happiest hits ever made by Barnum was the engagement of General Tom Thumb, who was found by the showman in Bridgeport, Conn. He was then only five years old, was less than two feet high, and weighed about sixteen pounds. Under the acute management of the manager of the

Museum he was made to appear eleven years of age, and was placarded as the smallest dwarf ever known. The exhibition was very successful in America, and a year or two after Tom was taken to England, where all the arts of advertising were brought into requisition. A brief engagement was made with the Princess's Theatre, the General was invited into the houses of Baron Rothschild and others of the nobility, and the Queen gave a private interview. The money coined in England was very great, and subsequently as profitable tours were taken in France and Germany.

As we descend later in time, we find accounts of the Jenny Lind excitement. Nothing similar to it had ever been known before, and it will probably never happen again. The enthusiasm was tremendous. Seats sold for prices for which a house might be obtained, the pleasure of the people who attended was unbounded, and the golden stream of wealth flowed unceasingly into the treasury of Barnum. Her fame was great before she arrived here, but the impressario had forestalled public opinion; the press was filled for months previous with descriptions of Jenny, her goodness, her benevolence, and the unaffected simplicity of her manners, and the qualities of her voice, one of the most sympathetic and flexible ever known, were expatiated upon by the editors, who seemed to have gone mad. Pictures were to be found in every shop window, and every apprentice and shop-girl knew all the particulars of the career of the Swedish nightingale. Advertisements were inserted everywhere, and nothing was left unattempted to cause a general intoxication of the public mind. For weeks after her arrival in America the excitement was unabated. Her rooms were thronged by visitors, including the magnates of the land in both Church and State. The carriages of the wealthiest citizens could be seen in front of her hotel at nearly all hours of the day, and it was with some difficulty that Barnum prevented the "fashionables" from monopolizing her altogether, and thus, as he believed, sadly marring his interests by cutting her off from the warm sympathies she had awakened among the masses. Presents of all sorts were showered upon her. Milliners, mantua-makers, and shopkeepers vied with each other in calling her attention to their wares, of which they sent her many valuable specimens, delighted if, in return, they could receive her autograph acknowledgment. Songs, quadrilles, and polkas were dedicated to her, and poets sung in her praise. We had Jenny Lind gloves, Jenny Lind bonnets, Jenny Lind riding hats, Jenny Lind shawls, mantillas, robes, chairs, sofas, pianos—in fact, everything was Jenny Lind. Her movements were constantly watched, and the moment her carriage appeared at the door it was surrounded by multitudes, eager to catch a glimpse of the Swedish nightingale.

This was the luckiest hit of Barnum's genius. Three-quarters of a million of dollars were received by the troupe, and the profits were probably not less than a quarter of a million for Barnum, and Jenny's were one hundred and seventy-six thousand. It was all obtained in ninety-five concerts, and shows conclusively the eagerness of the American public to hear the songstress.

Among other undertakings of Barnum were plowing by elephants in Connecticut, the Crystal Palace of New York, Phillips's Annihilator, and the *Illustrated News*. In fact, he was engaged in so many enterprises that it is

difficult to follow them. But among these there was an unlucky connection with the Jerome Clock Company, which succeeded in bankrupting the showman, and compelled him almost to commence anew. In the course of time, however, he built up another fortune, and has succeeded in retaining it, spite of the destruction of his Museum twice by fire, and other accidents by flood and field. During the period of his adversity he exhibited the little General in Europe, among other enterprises, and also lectured on the Art of Money-Getting. This is one of the most instructive and entertaining business discourses ever given to a public audience. It may be summed up in a few condensed sentences: Don't drink; don't be above your business; don't mistake your vocation; select the right location; avoid debt; persevere; whatever you do, do with all your might; depend upon your own personal exertions; use the best tools; don't get above your business; don't scatter your powers; be systematic; read the newspapers; beware of outside operations; don't indorse without good security; advertise your business; be polite and kind to your customers; be charitable; don't tell what you are going to do; and preserve your integrity. In advertising Mr. Barnum gives some weighty advice, which we extract:

"ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.—We all depend, more or less, upon the public for our support. We all trade with the public—lawyers, doctors, shoemakers, artists, blacksmiths, showmen, opera-singers, railroad presidents, and college professors. Those who deal with the public must be careful that their goods are valuable; that they are genuine and will give satisfaction. When you get an article which you know is going to please your customers, and that, when they have tried it, they will feel they have got their money's worth, then let the fact be known that you have got it. Be careful to advertise in some shape or other, because it is evident that if a man has ever so good an article for sale, and nobody knows it, it will bring him no return. In a country like this, where nearly everybody reads, and where newspapers are issued and circulated in editions of five thousand to two hundred thousand, it would be very unwise if this channel was not taken advantage of to reach the public in advertising. A newspaper goes into the family and is read by wife and children, as well as the head of the house; hence hundreds and thousands of people may read your advertisement, while you are attending to your routine business. Many, perhaps, read it while you are asleep. The whole philosophy of life is, first 'sow,' then 'reap.' That is the way the farmer does; he plants his potatoes and corn, and sows his grain, and then goes about something else, and the time comes when he reaps. But he never reaps first and sows afterwards. This principle applies to all kinds of business, and to nothing more eminently than to advertising. If a man has a genuine article, there is no way in which he can reap more advantageously than by 'sowing' to the public in this way. He must, of course, have a really good article, and one which will please his customers; anything spurious will not succeed permanently, because the public is wiser than many imagine. Men and women are selfish, and we all prefer purchasing where we can get the most for our money; and we try to find out where we can most surely do so.

"You may advertise a spurious article, and induce many people to call

and buy it once, but they will denounce you as an impostor and swindler, and your business will gradually die out, and leave you poor. This is right. Few people can safely depend upon chance custom. You all need to have your customers return and purchase again. A man said to me; 'I have tried advertising, and did not succeed; yet I have a good article.'

"I replied, 'My friend, there may be exceptions to a general rule. But how do you advertise?'

"'I put it in a weekly newspaper three times, and paid a dollar and a half for it.'

"I replied: 'Sir, advertising is like learning—'a little is a dangerous thing.'"

"A French writer says that 'the reader of a newspaper does not see the first insertion of an ordinary advertisement; the second insertion he sees, but does not read; the third insertion he reads; the fourth insertion he looks at the price; the fifth insertion he speaks of it to his wife; the sixth insertion he is ready to purchase, and the seventh insertion he purchases.' Your object in advertising is to make the public understand what you have got to sell, and if you have not the pluck to keep advertising, until you have imparted that information, all the money you have spent is lost. You are like the fellow who told the gentlemen if he would give him ten cents it would save him a dollar. 'How can I help you so much with so small a sum?' asked the gentleman in surprise. 'I started out this morning' (hiccupped the fellow) 'with the full determination to get drunk, and I have spent my only dollar to accomplish the object, and it has not quite done it. Ten cents' worth more of whiskey would just do it, and in this manner I should save the dollar already expended.'

"So a man who advertises at all must keep it up until the public know who and what he is, and what his business is, or else the money invested in advertising is lost.

"Some men have a peculiar genius for writing a striking advertisement, one that will arrest the attention of the reader at first sight. This tact, of course, gives the advertiser a great advantage. Sometimes a man makes himself popular by an unique sign or a curious display in his window. Recently I observed a swing sign extending over the sidewalk in front of a store, on which was the inscription,

'DON'T READ THE OTHER SIDE.'

"Of course I did, and so did everybody else, and I learned that the man had made an independence by first attracting the public to his business in that way and then using his customers well afterwards.

"Genin, the hatter, bought the first Jenny Lind ticket at auction for two hundred and twenty-five dollars, because he knew it would be a good advertisement for him. 'Who is the bidder?' said the auctioneer, as he knocked down that ticket at Castle Garden. 'Genin, the hatter,' was the response. Here were thousands of people from the Fifth Avenue, and from distant cities in the highest stations in life. 'Who is Genin, the hatter?' they exclaimed. They had never heard of him before. The next morning the newspapers and telegraph had circulated the facts from Maine to Texas, and from five to ten millions of people had read that the tickets sold at auction for

Jenny Lind's first concert amounted to about twenty thousand dollars, and that a single ticket was sold at two hundred and twenty-five dollars, to 'Genin, the hatter.' Men throughout the country involuntarily took off their hats to see if they had a 'Genin' hat on their heads. At a town in Iowa it was found that in the crowd around the post office there was one man who had a 'Genin' hat, and he showed it in triumph, although it was worn out and not worth two cents. 'Why,' one man exclaimed, 'you have a real 'Genin' hat; what a lucky fellow you are.' Another man said 'Hang on to that hat, it will be a valuable heir-loom in your family.' Still another man in the crowd, who seemed to envy the possessor of this good fortune, said, 'Come, give us all a chance; put it up at auction!' He did so, and it was sold as a keepsake for nine dollars and fifty cents! What was the consequence to Mr. Genin? He sold ten thousand extra hats per annum, the first six years. Nine-tenths of the purchasers bought of him, probably, out of curiosity, and many of them, finding that he gave them an equivalent for their money, became his regular customers. This novel advertisement first struck their attention, and then, as he made a good article, they came again."

The return to prosperity has not been succeeded by any fall. Stout and jovial, Barnum cracks his jokes as freely as of yore, and is as able to conceive and carry out great enterprises as ever. The long succession of dwarfs and giants, albinoes and fat women, no longer interest him, for he has retired from the Museum business, and devotes his time mostly to real estate and the care of his property. He has been a strict business man for the last twenty years, kind and generous in his charities, and a pleasant companion. He lives now during the winter season in New York, and has a country residence near Bridgeport. An autobiography written in 1855, and materially revised, with additions, in 1869, is published by J. B. Burr & Co. of Hartford, and is a pleasant and entertaining book.

With persistency almost anything can be accomplished. Advertising does not differ from other kinds of business in this. It needs to be done persistently. What would be thought of the farmer who simply put his grain in the ground and did nothing further? He could not expect half what he might if the soil had been assiduously tilled. Just so in publicity. You desire it simply to make additional sales, and you think that if you have sown the good seed at one time that there has been enough done to last for an indefinite series of years. It is no more so than that grain sown one year will be productive next. True, there may be grains shaken down which by accident shall germinate and bring forth fruit; but how little! To obtain a heavy crop, plant every year; to increase your business by advertising, advertise often.

T. B. PETERSON.

The career of T. B. Peterson, bookseller and publisher, may be studied with pleasure and profit. He is a practical printer, and thirty years ago was foreman in the office of George R. Graham, a leading newspaper and magazine publisher of that period. Mr. Graham published the *Casket*, a monthly periodical, which had for its contributors a number of the prominent writers of the day, including C. J. Peterson, a brother of the subject of our sketch. The *Casket* was only published for a year or two under that title, after which Mr. Graham bought *Burton's Gentleman's Magazine*, and, uniting it with the *Casket*, published the monthly under the name of *Graham's Lady's and Gentleman's Magazine*, the first number of which was issued in 1841. In this periodical appeared the first mezzotint engravings executed in this country. Mr. Graham drew around him a host of popular magazine writers, among them Edgar A. Poe, Jesse E. Dow, J. Ross Browne, T. Dunn English, Willis Gaylord Clark and Mrs. Esling, and the periodical soon acquired a very extended circulation. The success which attended Mr. Graham's efforts to furnish a first-class magazine induced him to embark in a new undertaking, and, purchasing three Philadelphia weeklies, the *United States Gazette*, *Saturday Evening Post*, and *Saturday Chronicle*, he united them, and published an attractive sheet called the *Saturday Evening Post and Chronicle*. The weekly, like the magazine, soon worked its way into public favor, and Mr. Graham saw the road open before him to a reasonable amount of fame and fortune. It will be seen how the foreman in his printing office outstripped him in the race. The demand for the magazine, the new weekly, and for other publications, including the *Brother Jonathan*, issued from the press of Wilson & Co., of New York, which then had a deserved popularity, and with it Extras containing long stories, attaining a wide circulation, induced Mr. Peterson to try his hand as a dealer, and with a partner to attend to the selling department the new firm commenced business in a very small way. The field was not then unoccupied. Burgess, a popular New Yorker, had opened a newspaper and magazine depot at Third and Dock streets; Zeiber, a Philadelphian, had a shop within a stone's throw of it, and Peterson and his man Friday, nothing daunted, asked for and received a reasonable share of custom. The business, by close attention, increased, and in a few years Mr. Peterson commenced his career as a book publisher. Meanwhile

he had made himself known by liberally advertising his establishment, and his earliest publications, the works of George Lippard and Caroline Lee Hentz, were extensively read. The Philadelphia publishers at that day were among the most eminent in the country. Lea & Blanchard, Carey & Hart, and J. Gregg were everywhere known. The first-named firm republished the early works of Dickens, and it was not until some years after that Mr. Peterson scattered them broadcast over the land, in both cheap and costly editions, doing more probably for their wide circulation than any other publisher in the United States. Carey & Hart have the credit of having issued the most magnificent edition of Byron's *Childe Harold* that was ever published this side of the Atlantic, and T. B. Peterson may with justice claim the honor of issuing the largest number of editions of all the writings of Charles Dickens of any American bookman. There can be no doubt that much of the success of Mr. Peterson is to be credited to liberal advertising, by which he won the good opinion of newspaper publishers and received favorable notices from time to time. Some one has remarked in a spirit of satire that the best way to reach the heart of such is through their stomachs, meaning that a good dinner will of all things most readily secure his regard, but this is a mistake. It is true that he is not insensible to such influences. Where is the man who can lay his hand upon his heart and declare that he is? A more certain and ready way, however, to make his sympathetic feelings all aglow, and bring a smile to his cheek, is to put money in his purse—to do it in a business way. And they who have used the columns of newspapers to make themselves and their trades and professions known are prepared to certify to the truth of what has been said.

While T. B. Peterson was mounting up the ladder of prosperity, and at each step getting into a purer and more healthy business atmosphere, his employer, Mr. Graham, was gradually but surely going down. His magazine and newspaper both sunk in public estimation, and he finally gave them up, and opened an office as a broker. In this he was not successful. Several unfortunate speculations proved damaging to him, and but for the assistance of well-to-do friends and relatives he would have been completely wrecked. He died about eight or ten years ago. The business of T. B. Peterson & Brothers was never more prosperous than at the present time. Their publications are generally of a popular kind, and embrace the writings of many of the best authors of this country and of England. They are not all the works of romance writers, but among them may be found standard educational and scientific productions. And all is the result of energy and tact, liberal advertising, and good management generally. Mr. Peterson is in the enjoyment of a handsome income, and he lives in a manner which shows a proper appreciation of the rational pleasures of life. He has a mansion on Broad street, commodious and elegant, he is a patron of the drama, is a general attendant at operatic performances, and he spends the summer months at one of the fashionable seaside resorts. He is now a little on the shady side of fifty, yet he looks hale and vigorous, and capable of enjoying the comforts and pleasures of the world for many years to come.

E. C. ALLEN.

Not a score of years ago, in a small town in the State of Maine, was known a hard-working, hard-thinking youngster, whose ambition caused him to be dissatisfied with the small returns made from his father's rocky farm. His chance for schooling was not very good, but by improving every opportunity he managed to get a good education, and at the age of seventeen, against the advice of his friends, resolved to start out in the world for himself. We next hear of him as a common canvasser, peddling books, newspapers, etc., and it is said he never attempted to sell an article but what he made it go. Strict economy he had to observe to make the two ends meet, but where there is a will there is a way, and in the course of a year he had in his possession over one hundred dollars. He now resolved to employ an agent or two to canvass for him. This plan, in his hands, worked very well, and he was soon in a prosperous business, and, had he been content with common things, would have settled down and taken things easily. As it was, he went into the patent right business, and opened what he called a general agency office, and advertised to furnish agents with any book or other article sold by agents at the lowest wholesale price. Business came slowly, and it was found uphill work to pay expenses. Often he was on the point of giving up, but the never-give-up principle predominated, and carried him through. After two years' hard struggle, business began to pay expenses, and then began to come in with a rush, and to-day Mr. Allen has no reason to regret that he did not give up to misfortune. He understood the secret of success at the start, and was hampered only by the lack of capital. Little money, little credit, it was uphill work to do business on a scale large enough to pay anything. The secret of his entire success was in judicious advertising. At the very start, when he was peddling single-handed, he made use of advertising in various ways. His posters were to be seen in the public places. A short reading-matter notice might be observed in the local papers. As business increased he enlarged his advertising, and when success arrived he did not forget from whence it came. In less than six years from the time he first started, he was known as the largest advertiser for agents in America. The old business of furnishing agents with any article in the market is still continued, while various specialties are introduced and thousands of agents are profitably employed in all parts of the country. His advertisements may now be

seen in every publication in the country. His advertising expenses alone are over ten thousand dollars per month. Including postage and circulars, the entire advertising expenses will go hard on to fifteen thousand dollars per month for the winter months. To-day, Messrs. E. C. Allen & Co., of Augusta, Me., are doing the largest business of the kind ever done, and owe their success entirely to liberal advertising. "I will succeed," said Mr. Allen, at the start, and the will and the advertising did it.

This firm gave to Geo. P. Rowell & Co. last fall an extraordinary contract for advertising. The agreement specified that the advertisement should go into every daily, weekly, semi-weekly, monthly or quarterly in the United States, and it has accordingly appeared in over four thousand five hundred periodicals. Ten thousand dollars were paid in hand before the appearance of a single notice.

ADVERTISING.—Publishers of newspapers should unite to fasten the conviction upon the public mind of discountenancing a certain system of professed advertising that is hurtful to them, and of no real service to business men. Let us give instances: A dealer is approached by some oily-gammon person, who descants upon the advantage of having his business card presented, with that of others, upon some sort of sheet, with a frame about it and an *outre* picture in the centre. It is represented that great numbers of people look at these homely sheets attentively and constantly, and straightway go off and purchase of the dealers whose names are on the sheet in question. The latter are often flattered into the belief that their names, thus so conspicuously posted, really attract great attention, and bring marvellous remuneration in the augmentation of their trade. If such a one will take the trouble of going to some leading hotel to ascertain how many persons look at the advertising sheet in question, he will find that scarce a man in a day does so. Yet twenty or thirty or fifty or a hundred dollars are sometimes thrown away yearly in this worthless style of advertising. The same amount paid to established newspapers of the best kind would infallibly bring thousands of dollars in additional sales.

Much more may be said as to wasting money by advertising on bills of fare at hotels, just as if business people who resort to this city idle away valuable time by long sittings at breakfasts and dinners at hotels. So of advertising on theatre or concert bills. People go to such places for pleasure. They, for the time, throw off thoughts of business. Besides, in the dim light between acts, the advertisements cannot be read. There are many other like forms of spurious advertising upon which, in the aggregate, a vast sum is cast to the winds or the waters by the business community yearly.—*National Intelligencer.*

ALEXANDER T. STEWART.

In the year 1819, a European vessel anchored in the harbor of New York, after a long and weary voyage from the old world. She brought many passengers to the young metropolis, the most of whom came with the intention of seeking their fortunes in this land of promise.

Among them was a young Irishman, who had left his humble home in his native county of Tyrone, in Ireland, to seek in America the means of bettering his condition. He was in his twenty-fourth year, having been born in 1795, and was possessed of a good education, backed by sound health and an indomitable determination to succeed. He was poor, however, and when he landed in New York he was without friends.

He had been educated with a view to entering the ministry, and his first effort after reaching New York was to procure a school. He was successful to a certain extent, and for nearly three years taught a small number of pupils at No. 59 Rose street.

School-teaching, however, did not suit him, though he managed to save some money from the proceeds of his labors. A relative in Europe died about this time and left him a small legacy, with which he determined to enter into business for himself, and in 1822, soon after the terrible epidemic of yellow fever that year, he established himself as a retail dry-goods merchant in a frame building on Broadway, just opposite where his present wholesale house stands. His entire cash capital was between twelve and fifteen hundred dollars, and the prospect before him was not inviting. His store was small, being only twenty-two feet wide by twenty deep, and was situated next door to the then famous Bonafanti, who kept the most popular and best-known variety store of the day.

About this time Mr. Stewart married Miss Cornelia Clinch, an estimable lady of New York, who is still living, and who proved a noble help-mate to him in his early struggles. The young couple lived in one small room over the store, and the wife took care of the domestic arrangements while the husband attended to his business below.

Without mercantile experience, and possessing no advantage but his own unaided determination to succeed, Mr. Stewart started boldly on what proved the road to fortune. No young merchant ever worked harder than he. From fourteen to eighteen hours each day were given to his business.

He was his own book-keeper, salesman, and porter. He could not afford to employ any help. Credit was hard to obtain in those days, and young merchants were not favorites with those who had such favors to bestow, and Mr. Stewart was one of the least favored, inasmuch as he was almost a total stranger to the business community in which he lived. He kept a small stock of goods on hand, which he purchased for cash chiefly at the auction sales. He was a regular attendant at these sales, and his purchases were invariably "sample lots"—that is, collections of small quantities of various articles thrown together in confusion, and sold in heaps for what they would bring. He had these purchases conveyed to his store, and after the business of the day was over he and his wife would take these "sample lots," and by carefully assorting them bring order out of the confusion. Every article was patiently gone over. Gloves were redressed and smoothed out, laces pressed free from the creases which careless bidders had twisted into them, and hose made to look as fresh as if they had never been handled. Each article, being good in itself, was thus restored to its original excellence. The goods were then arranged in their proper places on the shelves of the store, and by being offered at a lower price than that charged by retail dealers elsewhere in the city met with a ready sale. Even at this low price the profit was great, since they had been purchased for a mere trifle. For six years Mr. Stewart continued to conduct his business in this way, acquiring every day a larger and more profitable trade.

It is said that when he entered upon his business he knew so little of the details of it that he was sometimes sorely embarrassed by occurrences insignificant in themselves. Upon one occasion he is said to have accosted the late William Beecher (from whom he bought many goods), as follows: "Mr. Beecher, a lady came into my store to-day and asked me to show her some hose. I did not know what the goods were, and told her I did not keep the article. What did she want?" Mr. Beecher quietly held up a pair of stockings before him, and Stewart, bursting into a laugh at his own simplicity, went back to his store a wiser man.

While still engaged in his first struggles in his little store, Mr. Stewart found himself called on to make arrangements to pay a note which would soon become due. It was for a considerable sum, and he had neither the money nor the means of borrowing it. It was a time when the mercantile community of New York regarded a failure to pay a note as a crime, and when such a failure was sure to bring ruin to a new man. Mr. Stewart knew this, and felt that he must act with greater resolution and daring than he had ever before exhibited, if he would save himself from dishonor. To meet the crisis he adopted a bold and skillful manœuvre. He marked down every article in his store far below the wholesale price. This done, he had a number of handbills printed, announcing that he would sell off his entire stock of goods below cost, within a given time. He scattered these bills broadcast through the city, and it was not long before purchasers began to flock to his store to secure the great bargains which his advertisements offered them. His terms were "cash," and he had little difficulty in selling. Purchasers found that they thus secured the best goods in the market at a lower figure than they had ever been offered before in New York, and each one

was prompt to advise relatives and friends to avail themselves of the favorable opportunity. Customers were plentiful, the little Broadway store was thronged all day, and long before the expiration of the period he had fixed for the duration of his sales Mr. Stewart found his shelves empty and his treasury full. He paid his note with a part of the money he had thus received, and with the rest laid in a fresh stock of goods. He was fortunate in his purchases at this time, for, as the market was extremely dull and ready money scarce, he, by paying cash, bought his goods at very low prices.

The energy, industry, patience, and business tact displayed by Mr. Stewart these first years of his commercial life brought him their sure reward, and in 1828, just six years after commencing business, he found his little store too small and humble for the large and fashionable trade which had come to him. Three new stores had just been erected on Broadway, between Chambers and Warren streets, and he leased the smallest of these and moved into it. It was a modest building, only three stories high and thirty feet deep, but it was a great improvement on his original place. He was enabled to fill it with a larger and more attractive stock of goods, and his business was greatly benefited by the change. He remained in this store for four years, and in 1832 removed to a two-story building, located on Broadway between Murray and Warren streets. Soon after occupying it he was compelled by the growth of his business to add twenty feet to the depth of the store and to add a third story to the building. A year or two later a fourth story was added, and in 1837 a fifth story, so rapidly did he prosper.

His trade was now with the wealthy and fashionable class of the city, and he had surmounted all his early difficulties and laid the foundations of that splendid fortune which he has since won. The majority of his customers were ladies, and he now resolved upon an expedient for increasing their number. He had noticed that ladies in "shopping" were much given to the habit of gossiping and even flirting with the clerks, and he adopted the expedient of employing as his salesmen the handsomest men he could procure—a practice which has since become common. The plan was successful from the first. Women came to his store in greater numbers than before, and "Stewart's nice young men" were the talk of the town.

The great crisis of 1837 found Mr. Stewart a prosperous and rising man, and that terrible financial storm which wrecked so many of the best of the city firms did not so much as leave its mark on him. Indeed, while all other men were failing all around him, he was coining money. It had always been his habit to watch the market closely, in order to profit by any sudden change in it, and his keen sagacity enabled him to see the approach of the storm long before it burst, and to prepare for it. He at once marked down all his goods as low as possible, and began to "sell for cost," originating the system which is now so popular. The prices were very low, and the goods of the best quality. Everybody complained of the hard times, and all were glad to save money by availing themselves of "Stewart's bargains." In this way he carried on a retail cash trade of five thousand dollars per day in the midst of the most terrible crisis the country had ever seen. Other merchants were reduced to every possible expedient, and were com-

pelled to send their goods to auction to be sold for what they would bring, so great was their need for ready money. Stewart attended all these auctions regularly, and purchased the goods thus offered. These he sold rapidly, by means of his "cost system," realizing an average of forty per cent. It is said that he purchased fifty thousand dollars' worth of silks in this way, and sold the whole lot in a few days, making a profit of twenty thousand dollars on the transaction. In this way he not only passed through the "crisis," but made a fortune in the midst of it.

From that time to the present day his course has been "onward and upward" to fortune. Nearly a quarter of a century ago he purchased the property which is now the site of his wholesale store, and commenced to erect the splendid marble warehouse which he still occupies. His friends were surprised at his temerity. They told him it was too far up town, and on the wrong side of Broadway; but he quietly informed them that a few years would vindicate his wisdom and see his store the centre of the most flourishing business neighborhood of New York. His predictions have been more than realized.

He moved into his new store in 1848, and continued to expand and enlarge his business every year. Some years ago he purchased the old Ninth Street Dutch Church and the lots adjacent to it, comprising the entire block lying between Ninth and Tenth streets, Broadway and Fourth avenue. When he found the retail trade going up town, and deserting its old haunts below Canal street, he erected a fine iron building at the corner of Broadway and Tenth street, to which he removed the retail department of his business, continuing his wholesale trade at his old store on Chambers street. This new "upper store" has increased with the business. The building will soon cover the entire block upon which it is erected, and is now the largest, most complete, and magnificent establishment of its kind in the world.

Though he took no active part in politics, he was too much interested in public affairs, by reason of his immense wealth, not to watch them closely. He was satisfied, some time before hostilities began during the rebellion, that war must come, and quietly set to work and made contracts with nearly all the manufacturers for all their productions for a considerable period of time. Accordingly, when the war did come, it was found that nearly all the articles of clothing, blankets, etc., needed for the army had been monoplized by him, because the same goods could not be purchased elsewhere. His profits on these transactions amounted to many millions of dollars, though it should be remarked that his dealings with the government were characterized by an unusual degree of liberality. The gains thus realized by him more than counterbalanced his losses by the sudden cessation of his Southern trade.

Fifty years have now passed away since the poor young school teacher landed in New York, and to-day he stands at the head of the mercantile interests of the New World. In the fifty years which have elapsed since then, he has won a fortune which is variously estimated at from twenty-five to forty millions of dollars. He has won all the wealth fairly—not by trickery, deceit, or even by a questionable honesty, but by a series of mercantile transactions, the minutest of which is open to the most rigid scrutiny,

and by a patience, energy, tact, industry, and genius of which few men are possessed. Surely it must be a proud thought to him that he has done all this *himself*, by his own unaided efforts, and that amidst all his wonderful success there does not rest one stain upon his good name as a man or a merchant.

He is one of the hardest workers in his establishment. He has partners to assist him in carrying on his immense business, but they are merely head clerks in the various departments and divide only the profits with him. He assumes the entire responsibility, and manages the entire trade of his firm, his partners acting merely as he directs.

He goes to his business between nine and ten o'clock in the morning, stopping first at his upper store. He makes a brief but thorough inspection of this establishment, ascertaining its wants, and satisfying himself that all is going on properly, and then repairs to his lower store, where he remains until business hours are over, and returns home between five and six o'clock in the afternoon. He works hard, and is never absent from his post, unless detained by sickness.

His time is valuable, and he is not willing to waste it; therefore access to him is difficult. Many persons endeavor to see him merely to gratify their impertinent curiosity, and others wish to intrude upon him for purposes which simply consume his time. To protect himself he has been compelled to resort to the following expedient: A gentleman is kept on guard near the main door of the store, whose duty it is to inquire the business of visitors. If the visitor urges that his business is private, he is told that Mr. Stewart has no private business. If he states his business to the satisfaction of the "sentinel," he is allowed to go up stairs, where he is met by the confidential agent of the great merchant, to whom he must repeat the object of his visit. If this gentleman is satisfied, or cannot get rid of the visitor, he enters the private office of his employer and lays the case before him. If the business of the visitor is urgent he is admitted, otherwise an interview is refused him. If admitted the interview is brief and to the point. There is no time to be lost. Matters are dispatched with a method and promptitude which astonishes strangers. If the visitor attempts to draw the merchant into a friendly conversation, or indulges in useless complimentary phrases, after the business on which he has come is arranged, Mr. Stewart's manner instantly becomes cold and repelling, and troublesome persons are not unfrequently given a hint to leave the room. This is his working-time and it is precious to him. He cannot afford to waste it upon idlers.

Mr. Stewart is now seventy-four years old. He looks much younger, for he is as vigorous and active as a man of half his age. He is of the medium height, is thin, has sandy hair, sharp, well-cut features, a clear, bright eye, and a calm, thoughtful face. His manner is reserved, not to say cold. He dresses with scrupulous neatness, and in the style of the day.

The recent events of his life, in connection with his magnificent bequest to the city of New York for homes for the working classes, and his nomination as Secretary of the Treasury of the United States, are too fresh in the mind of the reader to need repetition here.

D. D. T. MOORE.

Among the newspaper press of to-day agricultural journals hold an important place. They have come to be a recognized influence, widely felt. They reach a large mass of the people, and touch the interests of that mass more nearly than any other literature. The producers are really the backbone of our social system; and it is for these directly that agricultural journals cater.

But recognized and successful as the agricultural press is at present, its history is comparatively brief. Less than twenty-five years ago there was not a weekly journal devoted to agriculture, or making agriculture a specialty, in the world. Now there are scores; and nearly every religious and secular weekly newspaper has its agricultural department, and makes a point of serving up special dishes for its rural readers.

An acknowledged pioneer in the wide field of agricultural (periodical) literature—indeed, the only journal of its class outside New England at the time of its establishment twenty years ago—was *Moore's Rural New-Yorker;* and as a representative of men to whom the country owes much in its development, and as an exponent in person of what tact, good judgment, rare business enterprise, and a liberal use of the best advertising mediums will accomplish, its originator, and present proprietor and conductor, is very properly made the subject of this sketch.

Daniel D. Tompkins Moore was born in Onondaga County, this State, February 2, 1820. Pompey, we believe, was his native town. His father was a Baptist minister, and like ministers in general was not very abundantly endowed with this world's goods. Therefore the future publisher's early opportunities were comparatively meager; a few years at the common school, with possibly a term or two at an academy, comprising his sole educational advantages. But "the art preservative" had fascinations for him, and at the age of twelve or fourteen years he went to Rochester, and was apprenticed to Luther Tucker, then printing the Rochester *Advertiser*. Here he began the acquirement of that practical knowledge of the printing and publishing business, which has stood him in excellent stead, enabling him to attend understandingly to the minutest details of all branches thereof.

Henry O'Reilly was at this time editor of the *Advertiser*, and, being appointed postmaster of Rochester, engaged the youthful typo to enter the

post-office with him as clerk. In this position young Moore continued until the appointment of a new postmaster, when he commenced studying law in the office of John C. Nash, Esq., then a prominent member of the Rochester bar. That Mr. Moore would have made a good lawyer is evident to those who best know his keen insight and ready adaptability; but it was decreed that journalism should not miss his rare vigor and ready pen. The death of his brother, who was publishing the Jackson *Gazette*, a Whig organ in Jackson, Michigan, threw that paper into the young law-student's hands. Putting aside Kent and Blackstone, his law course but partially completed, and going into the wilds of the Peninsular State, he set about making a lively country paper, and succeeded so well, though then only nineteen years old, that the State Legislature became his patron by subscribing for the *Gazette*, and complimented him as "the Ben. Franklin of the West."

Having published the *Gazette* several years, he disposed of it, and commenced publishing the *Michigan Farmer*, the first agricultural paper in Michigan, but passed that over to other parties within a few months, and, returning to Rochester, bought an interest in the *Genesee Farmer*, of which Dr. Daniel Lee was then one-half owner. At this period the *Farmer* was a monthly, and, though published in the heart of one of the richest and most famous fruit and farming regions in the world, was poorly patronized, its subscribers numbering less than two thousand. Mr. Moore's connection with it began in 1847, and in the three years succeeding his indomitable energy so infused it with new life that the circulation increased to upwards of twenty thousand, and it was accounted the best journal of its class then in America. But his young ambition desired something more progressive still. With intuitive foresight, he saw what the people would very soon need—indeed, what they even then needed, what they would very soon demand. Therefore in 1850 he sold out his interest in the *Farmer* to begin the publication of *Moore's Rural New-Yorker*. It was to be an agricultural paper and something more. Its scope, as declared by its venturesome publisher and editor, was broader than that of any journal hitherto issued, and embraced all topics of interest in rural homes. Above all, it was to be a *weekly* issue—fully alive, and abreast of the times. In short, Mr. Moore's aim was to send out such a sheet as should find a warm welcome at every farmer's fireside, from every member of the family circle.

The project was pronounced a wild one, by even his best friends. Few, if any, of those most fitted to judge wisely concerning such a venture believed it could succeed. It was without precedent. It involved great expenditure, and Mr. Moore's capital was small. Less determined men would have faltered. He put his best endeavors into the undertaking and pushed on. The first number of the new quarto appeared January 1, 1851, bearing the laudable motto "Progress and Improvement," and was a fair-looking sheet for those days, with a make-up evincing more care and taste than was then commonly seen, the matter being classified under a variety of heads, and each of the eight pages bearing a graceful border. The edition was only two thousand, and was worked on a Washington hand-press, Mr. Moore himself pulling the first copy, and his foreman, William M. Lewis (who has remained with him up to this time in the same capacity), the second.

From such a modest and uncertain beginning *Moore's Rural New-Yorker* has gone on, until to-day it spreads sixteen finely-illustrated pages, and circulates one hundred thousand copies weekly. Its history and that of its founder cannot be separated. He has given to it the very best energies of these last twenty years of his life. To add to its value and usefulness has been his one grand object, and to this end he has made every attainable means subserve. From the first he has been a liberal advertiser. As circumstances would permit, he has made free use of the columns of other journals to increase the circulation of his own. Few men know more truly the real value of advertising, very few understand so well where to place advertisements, and when.

A quick perception of the popular need has been one of Mr. Moore's striking characteristics. To this, together with good literary and practical taste, and judicious investment in printer's ink, he owes much of his success. There have been purely agricultural journals quite equal to the *Rural*, considered alone as an agricultural journal, but they have never proved particularly successful. Mr. Moore saw that the great want was *not* a purely agricultural paper, but one devoted as well to literature, miscellany, news, and family affairs; and the fact that his paper has long been the favorite in tens of thousands of homes shows how admirably he has supplied that want.

Mr. Moore's careful judgment and trained business habits have not been allowed to pass wholly unimproved by the public. He was twice elected President of the Athenæum and Mechanics' Association, of Rochester, and did much for the welfare of that organization. He served the "Flour City" two years as Alderman, and at the beginning of the second year was unanimously elected President of the Common Council over much older members—an honor as unusual as well bestowed. In 1863 he was nominated for Mayor by the Republicans, much against his inclination, and proved his popularity by a triumphant election where the opposite party had previously won the day. As President of the Monroe County Agricultural Society, he showed himself emphatically "the right man in the right place." Assuming that office when the Society was burdened with debt, he placed it on a sound financial basis, and gave to it much of the character it has since borne as a model institution of the kind.

The labor of the mayoralty, in connection with the constantly-increasing cares of his paper, were over-burdensome, and Mr. Moore went out of that office broken down in health, and compelled to peremptorily refuse a second nomination which was tendered. His health continued so precarious that physicians urged a change of climate, and in consideration of this, and the rapid increase of his business, he was induced to open a branch publication office in New York city in January, 1868, and his paper was issued nominally from both Rochester and New York through that year, though all the editorial and publishing business was carried on as before, in the former place. But finding a residence at the seaboard beneficial to his health, and desiring to command mechanical and other facilities which could be had only in the metropolis, he decided to make New York his headquarters, and in December, 1868, removed the paper hither, bringing most of his old employees along therewith. The removal of its principal office to this city

was signalized by an enlargement of the *Rural* to nearly twice its former size, making it the largest illustrated paper in the world, and by a further increase in circulation and popularity most gratifying indeed.

As a writer, Mr. Moore is plain, forcible, and pointed. Courteous in general tone and style, he can yet be keenly caustic, as he has shown in the few journalistic tilts to which he has been provoked. Happy in his choice of words, painstakingly exact in his method of expression, he impresses the reader as meaning all he says, and as knowing clearly what he means. In personal address he is singularly courteous and affable. Genial, generous, overflowing with kindly humor, he makes friends with all who come in contact with him, and is one of the most popular men in his profession. Liberal to a fault, he is full of warm sympathy for all; and in the every-day associations of business he is as companionable as amid the cheering influences of social life. His recent handsome New-Year's gift of paid-up life insurance policies to twenty of his employees, aggregating nearly twenty thousand dollars, was a happy illustration of his good feeling toward those associated with him, and one of many evidences of that open-heartedness which characterizes him. Although he has accomplished the labor of half a dozen ordinary men, he holds to his youth remarkably, and is pronounced by a contemporary the youngest-looking journalist of his years in New York. Of a nervous, sanguine temperament, he seems to defy the ravages of time and wearing care, and is apparently good for yet twenty-five years more of active journalistic duty. Should he be spared for this, as thousands will pray he may be, to what high standard he may bring a journal now second to none in point of excellence it is impossible even to imagine.

EDITORIAL PUFFING.—The system of puffing has grown to such an extent that it has become offensive to all sensible people. When the people find the editorial columns of a newspaper full of puffs they may safely calculate that the paper is weak in circulation and pocket. If business men desire to make known to the public that they have goods for sale, let them advertise them in a proper way. But this editorial puffing is an imposition upon the public.—*Boston Herald.*

"DULL times," says the Penn Yan *Express*, "are the best for advertisers." Why? Because when money is tight and people are forced to economize, they always read the advertisements to ascertain who sells the cheapest, and where they can trade to the best advantage.

HURD & HOUGHTON.

Among the most skillful of the publishers of the day may be counted Hurd & Houghton of New York. The firm is composed of Mr. Melancthon M. Hurd, formerly of Sheldon, Blakeman & Co., Mr. Henry O. Houghton, the eminent printer of Cambridge, Mass., and Mr. Albert G. Houghton, formerly an active business man in Alabama. Business was commenced by the two former in March, 1865, and on the first of January, 1866, the other member of the firm joined them. Mr. Houghton was for many years the printer of works for other establishments, and on his entering into arrangements with Mr. Hurd a large amount of business was immediately secured. They commenced with a full edition of Dickens's Works and Lord Bacon's, the latter being the best extant, and added such authors as Montaigne, Carlyle, Pascal, and even Madame de Staël to the list. Mr. Hurd is a native of Bridgeport, Conn., where he was born on the 21st of January, 1828. He entered on a thorough course of study, and was nearly prepared to enter at Yale College, when his failing health compelled him to seek another mode of life, and he entered the bookstore of B. Blakeman & Co., in Bridgeport, where his father was then a silent partner. This was in 1844. A year after the firm was dissolved, and Mr. Hurd obtained employment in the railroad business, where he continued for several years, leaving it finally to purchase the same store in Bridgeport where he had formerly been a clerk, and which in the meantime had passed through several hands. Here he continued until 1856, when he was invited to enter the publishing house of Sheldon, Blakeman & Co., of New York, where he continued until February, 1864, and during the remainder of that year made preparations for entering the firm with which he is now connected.

Mr. Henry O. Houghton is a graduate of Harvard, and well known as the conductor of the most artistic and one of the largest printing offices in America. Three hundred workmen are employed, and all the processes of book-making except the production of the raw material are carried on under the roofs of their buildings in Cambridge. The type is chosen with skill, the printers are excellent, and the proof-reading is very exact, so that when a page leaves the compositors it is done as well as can be, and the pressman and binder perform their parts equally well. Forms are imposed only by eights, sixteens, and thirty-twos, so that there is not that bunchy and

irregular appearance of the collected volume which is often seen. When bound, the volume lies flat, and its binding is elastic. An equal care distinguishes the stereotyping and electrotyping departments, so that when the book is turned out it is just as it should be.

When the work is printed, then comes in the peculiar skill of Mr. Hurd. Handsome copies are sent to editors of influential papers, and advertisements are inserted in those periodicals and journals which influence the public mind. His business, he thinks, can be best advertised through the channel of the dailies, weeklies, and monthlies of the great cities, and he selects from them with great care, and relying largely upon the use of advertising agencies. For him some newspapers with four or five thousand circulation are better than others with a hundred thousand, and he chooses accordingly. To no branch of his business is more attention given, and in none are there more gratifying results.

The third member of the firm is a brother of the printer, and brought into his new relations both capital and business sagacity.

Commencing at first with four small pages of titles for their entire trade list, they have very largely added to the number, and now comprise some of the best books in the market. In January, 1865, the firm purchased the entire list of the late J. G. Gregory, including a full edition of Cooper and Bryant's Poems. In January, 1867, the *Riverside Journal for Young People* was commenced, and it has taken well with the children. Eminent writers contribute to its columns, and the editorship has been conducted with marked ability. Three different editions of Dickens's Works were afterwards added, and Dr. Smith's great Bible Dictionary was also republished. Hans Christian Andersen writes for them, and they have many other authors on their lists. Their latest venture is *Old and New*, a new magazine, conducted by Rev. Edward E. Hale, one of the most original magazinists in America, whose editorship promises to give to the world a very entertaining and intrinsically good periodical.

Some say that it is of no use for them to advertise, that they have been in the place in business all their lives, and everybody knows them. Such people seem to forget to take into consideration that our country is increasing in population nearly forty per cent. every ten years, and no matter how old the place may be there are constant changes taking place; some move to other parts, and strangers fill their places. In this age of the world, unless the name of a business firm is kept constantly before the public, some new firms may start up, and, by liberally advertising, in a very short time take the place of the older ones, and the latter rust out, as it were, and be forgotten. No man ever lost money by judicious advertising.

HENRY E. HUNTER.

It is not alone from city life that we chronicle great results; nor are the grandest fortunes always made, or the noblest ends attained, within the boundaries of paved streets and ponderous walls. It is a fact upon which we need not dwell that the greatest, best, and most successful men, in a majority of cases, breathed, in boyhood, the free country air, and, while the fascinations and allurements of city life draw many to the crowded towns and mercantile centres, others of equal capacity and intellect, with, perhaps, a grain more of wisdom, remain where their lot has been cast, to succeed, if the elements of success be in them, just as well as their more ambitious and anticipating companions, who deem a country town too small for their scope.

Instances of princely fortunes are confined to no locality, while those of men who through perseverance and industry alone have risen to business repute and standing are still more common. There are three points of importance for a business man always to be guided by and act upon: First, whatever be his business, to give himself to it and make his goods or manufactures equally as good, and, if possible, better than those of his neighbors; second, to advertise judiciously and constantly; and third, to see that every inquiry and demand is promptly met. If either of these essentials be neglected a minimum success can alone be obtained, it matters not whether the aspirant be in town or country. Experience has proved, in many instances, that the latter has equal advantages, which men have not been slow to accept.

Every one who reads newspaper advertisements, and none should neglect this, must, at some time, have discovered the names of Messrs. Hunter & Co., of Hinsdale, in the old Granite State. We say must have because the names are always there. It matters not to these enterprising publishers whether the sun has crossed the equinox; be the winter or the summer solstice upon us the results are the same. They believe in advertising the year through, and hence the heat or cold deters them not. Many of our city advertisers, in this respect, would do well to pattern after them.

Henry E. Hunter, the senior member of the firm, as born in Enfield, Mass. While yet a mere boy, a strong passion for newspa ers and all the characteristics of Yankee ingenuity was early developed. From following

the plough, he entered a publishing house in Rutland, and in this latter position became associated with matters more congenial to his taste, and soon after a single advertisement in the New York *Clipper* ushered him, for the first time, into the ranks of the advertising public. Ill health caused a temporary change in his pursuits, but again, in 1863, he renewed them more strenuously than ever, and locating himself at Hinsdale, N. H., commenced, in connection with the publishing business, the issue of a paper called the *Star Spangled Banner*. From that time success has been constant and increasing. The little town of Hinsdale numbers among its inhabitants no more industrious or energetic citizen, and his public spirit and enterprise have done much for its welfare. Business always commands his first attention, and he is ever faithful in its execution. The advertising, which he never neglects, brings a daily increase of custom, and the systematic manner in which he executes orders is worthy of note.

The business of the firm consists chiefly in forwarding, by mail, books of all kinds and dates to any applicant. Their catalogue is more varied and has selections more general than that of many of our largest city publishers. They boast of their ability to fill orders for any book, ancient or modern, and we doubt not they can do it. It matters not what is called for, be it "The Wild Woman of Texas, or the Wrecked Heart," or a "Treatise on Consumption;" "The Lunatic Lover," or "Paley's Theology;" the works of Johnson or of Sir Walter Scott; they are ever at hand, ready to be forwarded by the first mail. Martin Chuzzlewit is dispatched in the same bundle with Bancroft's History of the United States. "Works by the very best authors" are sent hand in hand with "Beadle's Dime Novels;" "Count of Monte Christo" is closely bound to the "Trapper's Daughter," and "The Young Housekeeper" finds herself entangled in the same threads that hold "The Year after Marriage." Indeed, the catalogue itself is a curiosity, and is, in short, an *omnium gatherum* of everything that ever was published by anybody. To avoid mistakes in such a complicated business, system is evidently necessary, for they often receive in a single day more than three hundred and fifty letters. Mr. Hunter—adopting the maxim of Franklin, "If you would have a thing well done see to it yourself; if indifferently done see to it by deputy," personally opens every letter and superintends the filling of every order. The *modus operandi* is given in their circular, as follows:

"Some of our customers seem to have the impression that our business is liable to numerous mistakes. We do not claim to make no mistakes, but we do claim that our business is managed as well, and our orders filled as promptly, as by any other dealer. To commence. On the arrival of a mail at the post office it is at once brought to our office in a locked bag, by a messenger specially employed for the purpose. The bag is there opened by a member of the firm in his private office, and the letters examined and opened carefully. Whatever money each letter contains is marked on it, and the orders are then given to the mailing clerk to fill. The books are well wrapped and plainly addressed, and after being stamped with the amount necessary are placed in United State mail bags and forwarded by the first mail leaving. No order is allowed to 'lie over' unless abso-

lutely necessary. Small orders receive the same attention as large ones, each and every order being filled in rotation. All orders are filled up 'square' every day, and, as our regular out mail is from three to six large mail bags full, daily, no mail matter is ever left over. The department of our business relating to the *Banner* is conducted in the same manner, and, with our trusty assistants, we think we can please new as we have done our old customers. After ten years' experience in the business (which we have made a study), and giving all our personal attention to it, we think we know how to suit our customers and give them satisfaction. It seems 'small business' to mail a dime novel and make only one and one-half cents profit, but we can do it, and by doing enough of it we make a living and 'pay our bills.'"

Their own publications are by no means few or of minor consequence, but have attained large sales and considerable notoriety. The firm make a specialty of receiving mutilated currency in payment of orders, and during the past year have forwarded many thousand dollars to the Treasury for redemption.

We believe there is no other house in the country which has carried the specialty, if specialty it can be called, to such a degree of perfection. It matters not what you may desire. If at our Broadway palaces your favorite book cannot be obtained, forward an order for it to Hunter & Co., and it will be forthcoming by return mail. There is no firm more reliable, and no other establishment where an order can be filled with less trouble to the customer. In the catalogue before us they give the following six reasons for claiming patronage:

"1st. Because our establishment is not a humbug concern. We have been in the trade for years and 'know the ropes.' We do business in our own name and can be found 'at home' every day in the week.

"2d. Because we sell books at the regular publishers' prices, and do not charge double as some dealers do.

"3d. Because books will go safer when mailed by us than when they are sent from a large city, where everything is done in a hurry.

"4th. Because our business is done through the mails and expresses exclusively. We do no local business, and have no old or shop-worn books. We buy daily, and our books and goods are all new.

"5th. Because we buy directly from publishers and manufacturers. We buy for cash, and neither trust nor get trusted. We thus have no old debts to pay nor bad ones to lose, and can give our customers the benefits of the cash system. And,

"Lastly. Because every order receives our personal attention, is filled promptly, and sent by return mail. We endeavor to do our business on 'a fair and square' principle, and do not have recourse to 'humbug' recommendations, preferring in the future, as in the past, to stand on our merits. And in soliciting the favor of the public we promise to do our best to merit their approbation."

And here with an ever increasing business we must leave our friends from the Granite State. We knew them when orders of two and three dollars per day were rare, and excited remark, and see them now with a

demand upon their resources taxing the constant attention of both partners, as well as that of a large corps of clerks. And now for the moral: How has such unparalleled success been achieved? If you doubt our solution of the mystery, ask Mr. Hunter, and he will tell you that from first to last every sale he has ever made may be traced, directly or indirectly, to *steady and persistent advertising.*

No greater mistake is made by people who advertise than in the value they set upon editorial puffs in the newspapers. What we mean by that is the style of articles found in the local columns and "leaded" as editorial matter, and generally descriptive of somebody's cigars, candy, cock-tails, or cabbages. Many people suppose these to be the most valuable advertisements, when in fact they are the very poorest. The public generally understand that these paragraphs are paid for either in favors or cash, and estimate them accordingly. Some people ask the editor for a puff and "encourage" him properly too, more for the purpose of reading his extravagant language and witnessing his ingenuity in the use of expletives than for the profit they expect to derive. Some are too indolent to write their own advertisements, and still others resort to a puff in order to get a dead-head notice. This is all wrong. Puffs are the most worthless of advertisements. Some men are willing enough to pay for printing ink, but they imagine that palpable straight-out advertising is not exactly the thing. They want to get it done in the third person, or to have the endorsement of the editorial "we." That business man who soonest educates himself out of this delusion will have the most greenbacks. A business man's advertisement in his own language, over his own signature, and for which he is plainly responsible, is in the nature of an official document, and receives more considerate attention than a puff in the local column, and is both more valuable and respectable. There is an air about the responsible advertisement which says, "I want to trade and will give you a fair bargain." The puff insinuates that there is no responsibility in the matter. When we have occasion to advertise our own business, we rarely make editorial mention of it, but insert an advertisement. This view of the subject is not inconsistent with the common practice of making editorial mention of new advertisements, and the largest papers can never do that, nor of local mention of matters that are constantly occurring in the business community by which any man's business may be called into notice. One is a news item, and the other is an introduction, as it were, of a new customer to the reading or business public.

T. W. EVANS.

In the year 1855, William Hunt and Thomas W. Evans established themselves in Philadelphia in the perfumery business, under the name and style of Hunt & Evans, being a branch of the house already established in London. For five years the business in Philadelphia was carried on at a loss, and distrust and disappointment filled the minds of both partners. At this stage of affairs Mr. Hunt returned to London, quite satisfied that the speculation in Philadelphia was a failure. The business then was conducted by T. W. Evans alone, on a new plan, namely; making specialties in the business and advertising them thoroughly. Still business did not prosper, and a dissolution of partnership took place in 1862. Mr. Hunt became disgusted and retired from the concern. The remaining partner, T. W. Evans, having faith in the merits of his specialties, and unbounded confidence in persistent and steady advertising, redoubled his efforts and increased his advertising expenses, when the tide at length turned, his preparations commenced to sell, orders flocked in daily, and in two years from the dissolution of partnership he recovered all the money previously lost, and his preparations sold from one end of the continent to the other. In fact, advertising made the business what it is, and its enterprising proprietor a snug fortune in the bargain.

T. W. Evans was born in Leicestershire, England; was in business in London eight years, and emigrated to this country to establish a branch of the concern in Philadelphia. He is about forty-five years of age; of genial habits and generous disposition. He lives in an elegant mansion on West Green street, of which he is the owner, and bids fair to rank in wealth and influence with several other enterprising advertisers who have made the Quaker city the scene of their operations.

WM. C. DODGE.

The subject of this sketch, now the senior member of the firm of Dodge & Munn, was born in Central New York, December 9, 1828. He was the only son of a poor farmer, who, having a large family dependent upon his earnings, was unable to give his son anything more than a very limited common school education. At the age of sixteen young Dodge set out to "paddle his own canoe," his entire capital consisting of a solitary dime in his pocket and a suit of cheap clothing tied up in a cotton handkerchief. With this outfit he left home, not knowing where he was to obtain a dinner or a night's lodging. Determined to earn an honest living, he was not long in finding a situation as a farmer at the remunerative sum of ten dollars per month during the summer. He afterwards taught school for a couple of terms, and finally in 1846 migrated to the Territory of Wisconsin, there being at that time no railroads west of Buffalo. His first operation at the West was to engage in the publication of a newspaper, after which he studied law, and in 1849 was among the first to cross the plains to California. During his sojourn in the land of gold he traveled all through the mining regions, during which time he was twice at the point of death from hardship and sickness incident to exposure and privation, at one time laying for weeks delirious on the sand under a tree in the northern mines. During his trip thither he, with his two companions, was compelled for fourteen days to subsist on a single pancake apiece at a meal. He subsequently returned to the States, and in 1859 was comfortably settled with a good business in the West, when by a disastrous fire in midwinter his property and business were both destroyed, thus leaving him with an invalid wife and three small children again at the foot of the ladder.

At this time a member of Congress, much to his surprise, offered to secure him a situation in the Government employment if he would go to Washington. He finally concluded to accept it temporarily, and upon the accession of President Lincoln Secretary Smith, who had incidentally learned of his ability and misfortune, offered him a position in the examining corps of the United States Patent Office. This position he held until the spring of 1864, when he resigned it in consequence of his having made some valuable inventions, the law not permitting any one in the Patent Office to acquire an interest in a patent except by inheritance.

It was while acting as an examiner that he conceived the idea and began the system of advertising that finally resulted in building up his present profitable business. While most of those in Government employment were spending their time and money in billiard saloons and about the hotels he was hard at work studying patent law and preparing for publication a series of articles explaining fully the principles on which our patent system is based, together with a description of the entire routine of business in the Patent Office. These articles were intended, as he stated to a friend at the time, as an advertisement to pave the way for the future business that he intended to build up; and so popular were they that one individual ordered a thousand extra copies of one article, and the whole were subsequently published in the *Scientific and Mining Press* of California for its own benefit.

Soon after leaving the office he established his present business of solicitor and counsellor on patent cases, and at once set vigorously to advertising in the newspapers, a course that was looked upon by many of the old fogy solicitors not only as an innovation upon the established order of things, but almost unprofessional, and therefore undignified! Some of the old heads who had been in the business for a quarter of a century, and who seemed to think they had acquired an exclusive right to it, were astonished at the impudence of this young upstart or interloper, as they considered him; and did not hesitate to predict his speedy failure, as many before him had failed. Paying no attention to them, he attended strictly to his business and kept on advertising. His business grew apace, and soon those who had affected to despise him saw not only that he was "a foeman worthy of their steel," but also that he was outstripping them in the business. He soon had more than he could do, and as his business still continued to increase, he finally associated with him his present partner, H. B. Munn, Esq., a graduate of Princeton and a lawyer of standing and ability, and to-day the firm stands among the very first in the country in their line of business.

With the spread of their business, of course manufacturers and others interested in patents came to know more of Mr. Dodge, and so well has his reputation become established that not only is the firm regularly employed by many of the largest concerns in the country, but Mr. Dodge himself is sought after and employed as an "expert" in patent cases far and near, frequently visiting Pittsburgh, Chicago, New York, Baltimore, and other cities in that capacity.

He is also a prolific inventor himself, having patented some eight inventions of his own, two of which are being used by the Government. A third was bought by the celebrated pistol manufacturers, Smith & Wesson, who will soon have it applied to their pistol, making it by far the most perfect arm in the world, while a fourth, a breech-loading double-barreled shot-gun, is acknowledged by all to be the best thing of its kind at home or abroad, and is about being manufactured by another firm. Thus while attending to the inventions of others he is also himself inventing. He is a most industrious worker, often devoting fifteen to eighteen hours out of the twenty-four to his business. "Whatever he finds for his hands to do he does with all his might," and the motto of the firm is that "whatever is

worth doing at all is worth doing well," whether it be advertising to get business or doing the business when it is obtained. While scores of others have started agencies offering to work for "contingent" fees—"no patent no pay"—at "half price," and on various other lottery plans, did not advertise and failed, this firm *did* advertise and has gone steadily forward, constantly increasing their business and their income. Their idea is that in order to secure the business of the public they must let the public know that they are prepared and competent to serve it; in short, must advertise, and the success which has attended their own application of this rule is the best possible evidence of its soundness and correctness. Not only do they act on this principle themselves, but they advise others to do the same. It not unfrequently happens that after having procured a patent for an inventor he comes to them for advice as to the best plan to realize upon it. Their invariable reply is: "Get it before the public—*advertise it, advertise it!* It is the *only* plan, for unless you get it before the public and get it adopted, it is worth no more than so much waste paper."

With all their business both members of the firm find time occasionally to write for the press, both writing now and then for newspapers, while Mr. Dodge occasionally prepares articles for magazines or periodicals, especially on subjects relating to the mechanic arts.

COST OF ADVERTISING.—In this, as in every thing else, the best papers will command the best prices. It is cheaper to pay 5s. for inserting your advertisement in a journal having a circulation of 5,000, than to pay 2s. for one that has only a circulation of 1,000. Of this you may be sure, that any journal that inserts advertisements cheap is, in fact, a worthless medium. If it were really a good one it would have no need to lower its prices, for its sheet would be filled without the sacrifice. You may lay it down as a rule that every journal knows its value, and that if it adopts low prices it is because it is conscious that it has a low circulation in number or in respectability.—*Wilson's Handbook for Advertisers.*

WHEN people see a man advertise they know he is a business man, and his advertising proclaims that he is not above business, but anxious to do it.

A. J. FULLAM.

This gentleman commenced as a poor farmer's boy when he made his start in life. He made his first set of stencil tools in 1856, without pattern, or without ever having seen any before. This was at the shop of Briggs & Hodgman, blacksmiths, at Saratoga Springs, and the undertaking occupied him six weeks. In the meantime he struck and blew at the anvil and bellows one hour each day in order to pay for the use of blacksmith's tools, not tasting a morsel of anything but common baker's bread during the time, and sleeping under the broad canopy of heaven, with the root of a friendly oak for his pillow.

As soon as his tools were completed he commenced cutting and selling stencil plates. Having made a little money by this, he attired himself fashionably and sent for his mother from Vermont. She took up her abode for awhile in Saratoga, and her son meantime lifted the mortgage from his father's farm, amounting to nearly twelve hundred dollars, bought the property of the Black River Company for three thousand, secured a patent on his tools, and commenced advertising. He then went into real estate matters and bought thirty lots in the village of Springfield, Vermont, including a row of tenement houses.

In 1868 he founded the United States Piano Company, owning all the stock himself, and turned the most prominent building and water-power in the town into a factory for this purpose. At the same time he opened ware-rooms for the sale of pianos in New York, at 650 Broadway. Mr. Fullam does not owe a dollar in the world outside of late contracts for real estate, has a flourishing business, and says that every shilling he is possessed of he owes to advertising.

WESTERN "OUTSIDES" AND "INSIDES."

One of the most wonderful results of the recent tremendous growth of the newspaper press in America has been the increase of facilities afforded to them in the way of agencies for advertising, and in offices for printing part of a newspaper and transmitting the unfinished sheet to the editor in order to have the journal completed. Such offices as those of Cramer, Aikens & Cramer, of Milwaukee, Kellogg, of Chicago, Kimball & Taylor, of Belleville, Ill., and the Franklin Press Company, of Middletown, New York, can only be successful where transportation is cheap and prompt, and when plenty of advertising can be found in the great cities. The Wisconsin list is the largest of these, has achieved much, and is now preparing to establish an eastern agency.

Mr. A. J. Aikens is the father of this new system of facilitating the labor of country editors. It is true that outsides and insides have long been printed in England, but we believe never with such gratifying results or so cheaply to editors. Mr. Aikens is a graduate of the printing office of the late Charles G. Eastman, at Woodstock, Vermont, and was under the tuition of poor Major E. A. Kimball, who was shot by his commanding general, near Norfolk, during the war of the rebellion. Major Kimball was one of the swiftest of hand-pressmen, and was as well an expert compositor and an excellent reader of manuscript. At this office was printed the *Spirit of the Age*, a weekly newspaper of very considerable influence in the politics of Vermont. From the matter of the *Age* was made up a small quarto campaign paper, the *Coon Hunter*. Perched on a stool behind the press, doing the "rolling," Aikens had ample time for reflection upon the art preservative, except when the Major had hold of the "rounce;" then he thought he shouted "more color" oftener than the complexion of the sheet required. About this time there was a practice introduced by Mr. V. B. Palmer of sending out several columns of "ads." entitled "Boston Business Directory." This Directory was identical in the whole New England country press. It occurred to Aikens after he had been promoted to the advertising case that there was a vast amount of labor thrown away in duplicating the composition of these advertisements in the different offices to which they were sent. He had seen how cheap it was to make a *Coon Hunter* out of the dead forms of the *Spirit of the Age*, and it was a natural result of even very ordinary

reflection that, if the *advertising* could be duplicated, or as a printer would say, *saved*, a paper could be very cheaply produced. This method of using the same reading matter for duplicate papers is as old as newspapers themselves.

After Mr. Aikens had removed to Milwaukee, there was ample time to think up the project, and when the civil war had deprived the hand-presses of the strong right arms which propelled them a golden opportunity occurred. The *State Journal*, of Madison, had been printing several outsides for various periodicals in that vicinity, but it was not until the *Evening Wisconsin* commenced that it became a distinctive business. Soon after the commencement of the work, Mr. Aikens's Boston Business Directory idea was revived, and he secured about sixty merchants of Milwaukee to order their cards in all the papers in Wisconsin and Minnesota that could be secured to print in the *Wisconsin* office, at a stipulated price per paper per annum. They very soon printed thirty or forty papers on one side, and by means of the duplicate advertising reduced the price of printed papers to that of white paper. Of course the most of the Madison list soon came to them under this novel inducement of paying newspapers for the privilege of doing their printing.

Now, as there is a large class of advertising that goes into all the papers in the United States, just as the Boston Business Directory did into all New England papers, and as the Milwaukee Directory did into all the Wisconsin and Minnesota papers, the proprietors issued a general circular to advertisers and also one to the press for a national edition of insides. Very soon they printed one side of newspapers in several different States. Some changes and modifications have taken place in their system as they have found it convenient or necessary, but the mainspring of the whole machinery is, and has always been, the duplicate advertisements which have been inserted in all the papers. This alone "accounts for the milk in the cocoanut."

At first, S. M. Pettengill, G. P. Rowell & Co., Cook, Coburn, & Co., and other advertising agents, would not listen to the talk of Mr. Aikens about circulation and cheap rates. Helmbold, Dr. Brandreth, Mr. Evans, Mr. Hodge, Mr. Drake and other large advertisers came in reluctantly, but finally they were won by low prices. And as soon as it could be demonstrated that his theory was practicable the advertising agents gave him large contracts from the best advertisers in the country.

Few people understand the process by which these "insides" and "outsides" are manufactured, and yet the matter is easy to be understood. The seven-column papers, which are neutral in politics, are worked one after another, only the name and folios being changed; then the form is taken off the press, a column or two is taken out and Democratic matter put in. After all the Democratic papers are printed, then the political matter which leans that way is taken out, and Republican put in. A similar course is followed with the six, eight and nine-column journals, until the whole are worked off, and some idea of the amount of work involved may be formed from the fact that it would take twenty-five hand-presses, working the entire week, to get off a like edition. It may readily be imagined what a saving there is on this. For instance, Mr. Bonner sends a four-column story, the

first chapters to go in the two hundred papers of the Northwestern list. They have to set up the matter only twice, at a cost of say sixteen dollars. Now, if he had sent it to the two hundred papers, they would set it up two hundred times, at an expense of eight dollars to each paper, and an aggregate expense of one thousand six hundred dollars. Aikens can insert it for less than one-half the cost of setting the type. Advertisements that require illustration by cuts can be inserted for the cost of the electrotypes. Of course these rates have at length brought the business.

By this co-operative system of advertising, more than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars is annually saved to the advertisers and the papers; about one-half to the advertisers and one-half to the papers. A branch has just been established in New York, to print editions for the East and South, to facilitate their business, and Mr. Aikens, to show his faith in printing, has advertised largely in periodicals of the North and East.

KINZEY lately sold a bill of goods to a country milliner who knew nothing about him except that eight years before, when she resided in New York, he had advertised extensively. It was the first time she had ever been down from the country to purchase, since leaving the city, and Kinzey obtained the business on account of his advertisements eight years before. Who will say that newspapers are forgotten as soon as read?

CUSTOMERS, like sheep, are gregarious, and flock where they see others go. If nobody else were engaged in the same business, it would be important to tradesmen and dealers to advertise in the paper, because people are tempted to buy what they read of. But others are engaged in the same business, and even if they do not advertise it is important for you to do so; if they do advertise it becomes doubly important.

THE PACIFIC RAILROAD ADVERTISING.

In the year 1867, the managers of both the Union Pacific and Central Pacific Railroads determined to put their First Mortgage Bonds upon the market, to supply funds with which to push forward the work of construction. The roads were being built rapidly. The Union Pacific was completed for more than three hundred miles west from Omaha, and the Central Pacific had climbed the rugged western slope of the Sierra Nevadas. But to carry the work on it was necessary to realize upon the securities of the two companies. The sale of railroad bonds had previously been confined to capitalists in the large cities or to the people immediately along the line of the road. In the case of the Union Pacific, there were no people along the line; hence the Committee of the Board of Directors, to which the negotiation of the bonds was entrusted, looked to the financial centres for their purchasers. These gentlemen apparently thought that the simple fact that their road was to run across the continent, and that it was a semi-national work, would be enough to sell the bonds. They, therefore, in the spring of 1867, spent about seven thousand dollars in a month's time in advertising in New York, Boston, and Philadelphia. The result was not so satisfactory as was expected. "Manifest Destiny" helped to secure the desired investments at later periods, but at this time, while the public felt a pride in the Continental Railroad, they were not eager to put their money into it. The Company found that a more vigorous effort must be made to sell the bonds, and in May employed Mr. W. B. Shattuck, whose experience in charge of the promotion of the Government loans rendered his aid more valuable now, to take in hand the advertising. He formed his plan of operations upon the theory that the loan should be *popularized* and not confined to the classes who had usually taken such securities. One main obstacle to popular attention and favor was that the road was a great way off; the country it traversed was a traditional wilderness; a vague knowledge pervaded the public mind that a Pacific Railroad was building, but as to its actual progress, the mode of building it, the probabilities of future business, and the amount of hard work that was being put upon it, the people at large knew next to nothing. They must have light, and accordingly a pamphlet was prepared, with a map and full information concerning the interior Territories; a map of the line with explanatory text appeared in the

columns of the leading daily and weekly papers, and thus was diffused that knowledge of the scene of operations which was necessary before the loan could become popular. Persistent advertising forced the subject upon the attention of the reading public, and, in the course of a month, the bonds began to sell rapidly. The advertising was kept brisk during the summer, and by September the rapid sales deluded the Company into a belief that the bonds would float by themselves upon this high tide of general favor. The advertising expense was cut off, and the sales fell off likewise. Indeed, it was found, all through this railroad advertising, that the amount of skillful and *persistent* advertising was a sure barometrical indication of the amount of bond sales. It was not enough that the public should be told of the character of the work and the security of the bonds; they must be told repeatedly and continuously. The advertisements published during any single month influenced those who had money at their disposal in that month, but with the multitude whose funds became available at subsequent periods the impression made by the advertisements at an earlier date had faded, or become supplanted by other projects more persistently pushed. Every portion of the year brings surplus funds for investment to men engaged in different pursuits. When the farmer is "flush" with money from the sale of his crops, the manufacturer of the implements with which that farmer has earned his profits is employing all his spare capital in preparing for his spring sales. When holders of bank, manufacturing, or other stocks are seeking the best investment for their dividends, the manufacturers themselves, and all those dependent upon or intimately connected with them, are finding money too tight to think of buying any bonds, however good. So, too, the different sections of the country respond liberally to advertising at varying times, according to the governing industrial interests of each. Five thousand dollars in advertising in a certain section of New England may bring large results in January and February, while the same section may not repay the newspaper bills to a like amount in May or June; other sections, meantime, directly reversing this comparative return for the outlay. It is the business of the experienced advertising agent to know how best to utilize this seemingly inconstant, but really logical demand. The Union Pacific Railroad Company found that just in the proportion that they kept the influence of newspaper advertising columns at work in favor of their enterprise, in the same proportion did they make their sales.

After an inactive season in the fall of 1867, the advertising was again begun vigorously, the extension of the road to the foot of the Rocky Mountains ("Five hundred miles of Civilization" added to the productive domain of the country, as the *Tribune* said) being made the occasion for active effort. In November, December, and January, a large amount of money was judiciously used in the newspapers, the editors of which were furnished with a full supply of facts for accompanying editorial notice of the wonderful rapidity with which the road was being built, and so large did the sales of bonds become that on the 31st of January the price was advanced from ninety to ninety-five, and a week later from ninety-five to par. None of the Company could now question the wisdom of wide-spread and diligent

advertising. With the opening of spring came more rapid track-laying, and an opportunity for frequent changes of the advertisements, showing the increased length of road built, and the diminished distance to be overcome before the whole line to the Pacific should be complete. On October 28th,

"FIVE HUNDRED MILES
OF THE
UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD, RUNNING WEST FROM OMAHA, ACROSS THE CONTINENT, HAVE BEEN COMPLETED,"

headed the Company's advertisements. On November 23d, "five hundred and twenty-five miles" were announced. Then followed, like the successive bulletins of progress of an advancing army, "five hundred and forty miles" on January 8th; "five hundred and fifty miles" on April 10th; "six hundred miles" on May 25th; "six hundred and forty miles" on June 18th; "six hundred and sixty miles" on July 2d; "seven hundred miles" on July 21st; "seven hundred and fifty miles" August 12th; "seven hundred and eighty miles" September 1st; "eight hundred and sixty miles" October 6th; "nine hundred and sixty miles" December 15th; "one thousand miles" January 10th, 1869; and "one thousand and twenty-six miles" February 25th. Meanwhile, so satisfactory were the results of the vigorous advertising that in June, 1868, the demand for the bonds exceeded the supply, and subscribers were given certificates to be redeemed in bonds whenever they could lawfully be issued upon *completed* sections of the road, and upon the 18th of the same month the price was again advanced to one hundred and two. This was a magnificent year's work, a splendid marvel of achievement for the men who managed and who did the work, and an unanswerable argument for the tremendous power of the press when skillfully brought to bear upon the accomplishment of a grand and honorable result.

During this time, the Central Pacific Company had been likewise advertising very liberally, although not as extensively, and had realized similar success. They had stimulated the sales of their bonds (which had the same basis and were of like conditions with those of the Union Pacific) so that they had been doing almost equally rapid construction with the latter. In March, 1869, the roads had met upon the borders of Great Salt Lake, and the advertising accounts were closed, having effected the sale of nearly thirty millions of Union Pacific Bonds and about twenty millions of Central Pacifics. The statement of advertising account rendered to the Union Pacific Company, which embraced the operations of a little more than one year, covered one hundred and sixty-five pages of bill paper.

Until the vigorous financial campaign which we have briefly sketched the prevailing idea was, as we have noted, that railroad bonds must be negotiated, if at all, in the large financial cities, and hence the first advertising, as we have seen, was done in these places alone. But the experience acquired in the placing of the Government loans convinced Mr. Shattuck that *the people*, and not merely bankers and capitalists, had large means to invest in anything that was intrinsically good, if the case was fully presented to them. In support of this opinion, it was found that the advertising in the smaller cities and country towns paid better, relatively, than in the large cities. The loan was *popularized*, like the five-twenties and ten-forties, and

Union Pacific Bonds are to-day held in farmers' chests and country bankers' vaults throughout New England and the Middle States. Since the negotiations of the Pacific Railroad loans, railway bonds have been put upon the market in rapid succession, and it has been found that companies having the energy to advertise largely, and thus personally interest the general public in the management of their roads, have the sagacity to manage them economically, and thus aid in the best development of the country.

ADVERTISING.—Publicity is money. This has come to be recognized as a principle in business. Competition is so keen, and we live in such busy times, that a man's only chance of success lies in proclaiming the merits of his wares far and wide, up and down the market. He must keep a trumpeter, the public attention must be arrested, and he who best succeeds in this has the best chance of making a fortune. In this conviction almost every one of any spirit advertises. It is found not to be sufficient for a tradesman to put up a sign over his door for people to come and look at; he must send out his sign far and wide, and makes people see it and remember it in spite of themselves. To do this effectually requires tact and knowledge. There is an art in advertising. It may be costly and ineffective, or cheap and profitable. All depends on how it is set about. It must be done boldly. It is useless to go into a crowd and raise a feeble wail which is drowned in the general clamor. It will not do to imitate the genteel woman who in crying fish for the first time would not lift her voice for fear any one should hear her. There is another sense in which every advertiser should be bold. He should have confidence in publicity—should be quite certain that if he throws his bread upon the waters he must find it, even if it be "after many days." It is the half-hearted people who fail. You cannot break the Homburg bank by risking half-crowns on "red" or "black." These timid people are the victims of advertising adventurers—people who start papers specially to meet their case. They are known not to be able to resist the bait of a cheap advertisement, and will give an order for "fifty insertions at sixpence apiece" with vast satisfaction, thinking they have driven a hard bargain. So they have for themselves. Low prices mean limited circulation; and that in its turn implies that the advertiser in search of publicity might as well shut his advertisement up in his own iron safe. A guinea a line for three hundred thousand circulation is a better speculation than sixpence for twenty lines to one selling from four to six hundred.—*The Weekly Budget, England.*

S. M. SPENCER & CO.

The art of forming letters by the use of stencil plates appears to be of quite ancient origin. Some one thousand four hundred years ago, as we read, Justin, one of the Eastern Roman Emperors, and Theodoric, a Gothic king, being unable to write their names, used to make their signatures with a stencil. The letters were cut in a thin board to guide the pen, the board being placed on the paper. If we are not misinformed, Quintilian also recommended this method as useful in teaching the art of penmanship. If, therefore, we date the birth of printing from the time of Guttenburg, stenciling is in reality elder brother to the "art preservative."

It was not, however, until within a very few years that stenciling arrived at anything like the dignity of an art; and in no historical work on the mechanical arts which we have been able to consult do we find any notice of it whatever. We therefore hazard nothing in saying that to the taste, mechanical skill, and unyielding perseverance of Messrs. S. M. Spencer & Co., of Brattleboro, is in a large measure due the credit of having reduced the manufacture of stencil dies to a complete system. Owing in a great measure to their improved methods of manufacturing the tools necessary in cutting the plates, greatly reducing their cost, and at the same time greatly adding to the beauty of the work, the amount of stencil work used in this country has increased ten-fold in the last five years, and the uses to which the art is applied have greatly multiplied. From marking the brand upon every barrel of flour to the designing of the finest embroidery pattern stenciling is now successfully practiced.

The business of manufacturing stencil dies and outfits now carried on by Messrs. Spencer & Co. was established by D. L. Milliken about ten years ago. In 1863 one half the concern was purchased by S. M. Spencer, who the following year bought the entire business. April 1, 1866, Mr. Spencer received as equal partner in the concern Mr. O. B. Douglas, formerly a resident of Orwell, Vermont, under the name and style of S. M. Spencer & Co. As an indication of the increase in the amount of business under the present management we state that in 1864 and 1865 the entire business was carried on in all its details by Mr. Spencer in person. Now, besides the use of greatly improved machinery, they have twelve workmen in constant employment, and their tools are sent to all parts of the country, and even foreign lands. In

making their improved dies the celebrated Jessup steel is used, each letter is carefully finished by hand by experienced workmen, and everything sent out by them is of the very best quality and warranted to be such by them. They manufacture twenty different sizes and styles of letters, and the perfection attained in the making of the more difficult parts is truly wonderful.

The "complete outfits," which contain within the limits of a small hand-trunk everything necessary to carry on a successful and very profitable business, are somewhat a specialty with them. Quality, quantity, and price considered, we believe they stand unrivaled. Besides all materials connected with the stencil business Messrs. Spencer & Co. also furnish key check dies, key checks, brass alphabets, canceling stamps, seals, embossing presses, etc.

We are glad to know that certain rival claims having been satisfactorily adjusted, Messrs. Spencer & Co. are now on amicable terms with all other manufacturers of stencil goods. By this arrangement they have the advantages of several patents and a license in all patents which are of service in their business.

Messrs. Spencer and Douglas are both young men of character and influence in the community, with whom the strictest honesty and integrity in business is not so much a matter of policy as of principle, and we wish them that success in future which they so richly deserve.

PERSONS writing to learn prices for advertising should be careful to observe the following directions:

1st. To send a copy of their advertisement.

2d. To state the space they wish it to occupy. (This should be given in lines, as the size of the square differs almost in every paper.)

3d. The length of time they wish the same inserted.

By complying with the above a satisfactory answer will be obtained, while otherwise communications might be disregarded, as newspaper men are continually annoyed by parties who do not seem to know what they want, and to whose requests they are not in the habit of paying any attention.

When such application is made to an advertising agency the name of the papers—or, if not known, the towns or cities should be given; for the country is too large to admit of an inquiry of this sort, given in general terms, receiving a satisfactory answer.

"WITHOUT the aid of advertisements I could have done nothing in my speculations. I have the most complete faith in 'printer's ink.' Advertising is the 'royal road to business.'"—*Barnum.*

SAMUEL R. WELLS.

The subject of this sketch is a good illustration of the general principle that effort, persistent and well directed, is sure to make its mark, and that success is quite as likely to come from good common sense honestly and faithfully employed in a legitimate pursuit, though that pursuit be surrounded by difficulties and obstacles, as it is to be the result of genius, great talent, or some brilliant specific act of heroism or daring. In this broad land of ours, though full of sharp competition and organized selfishness clamoring for triumph, there is room and opportunity for high achievement and permanent success, and these are vouchsafed to honest endeavor, temperate living, consistency, and unwavering directness of labor.

Samuel R. Wells was born in West Hartford, Connecticut, April 4, 1820. While he was but a lad his father moved to northwestern New York and settled on the south shore of Lake Ontario, in the woods. The farm lay directly on the lake, and the beautiful bay, Little Sodus, stretched along the eastern front of it. Here he learned to fell the trees, to till the virgin soil, to hunt and trap the game of the forest, to navigate the beautiful bay, and capture the fish, which were abundant, and not yet timid from the multiplicity of anglers. We may say in passing that this forest farm, then surrounded by long stretches of dense forest, has, with its neighborhood, submitted to the culture of modern times and been made to "bud and blossom as the rose," and that which is pleasant and of infrequent occurrence among prosperous, self-made men, Mr. Wells has purchased the old homestead and has it under good husbandry, though he scarcely sees it once in twelve months. There is something pleasant to contemplate in the son who goes to the great metropolis to seek his fortune, and after securing the smiles of the fickle goddess returning to the home of his youth, purchasing and decorating the old homestead and surrounding the aged parents with all comforts of modern times, and thereby rendering their evening of life cheerful.

While the tall and rather slender youth was toiling on the farm, or rather struggling to clear away the forest that the soil might become a farm, his thoughts were not wholly absorbed by the work of his hands. He often sighed for an education and a profession. But as he saw no way of obtaining the former while working on his father's farm, he resolved to learn a trade and either make his mark in the business world or acquire the means

thereby for an education. He sought and obtained permission of his father to learn the trade of tanner and currier in the neighborhood of his home. He served faithfully and completed the regular apprenticeship, and was considered not only one of the best workmen, but became noted wherever he worked for his temperate habits, his quiet and gentlemanly manners, the excellency of his work, and the very great amount of it which he performed. As an evidence of his capability and faithfulness it may be remarked that he had attained to the position of foreman in a shop in Boston in which were employed forty hands, nearly all of whom were older than himself.

Having acquired by industry and frugality a considerable sum of money, considering the opportunity and comparatively small wages of the time, he commenced the study of medicine, and had already made arrangements to enter the medical department of Yale College when, meeting with the brothers O. S. and L. N. Fowler, the phrenologists, who were visiting Boston professionally, he took lessons from them and read with eager interest all the works then extant on the subject, and, traveling from Boston with them through the Eastern States, he became so deeply interested in phrenology that he adjourned the professional study of medicine, which he afterward found time to resume. In the year 1843 he formed a copartnership with the Messrs. Fowler under the firm name of Fowlers & Wells, and entered the office of the Fowlers, already established at 131 Nassau street, New York. Mr. Wells now took charge of the office, and while the Fowlers were abroad on their lecturing tours he made phrenological examinations, conducted the publication of the *Phrenological Journal*, then five years old, and commenced the systematic publication of books on phrenology, physiology, and kindred subjects.

Previous to the union of Mr. Wells with the Fowlers their affairs had been managed without system or the rules of usages of business, their time and thoughts having been mainly devoted to the professional department of the subject. Mr. Wells commenced a systematic course of advertising, and thus brought the subject into a shape to challenge the public attention and respect. Phrenology being then an unpopular subject, some viewing it with wonder, some with doubt and fear, some with skepticism and ridicule, and others with contempt or earnest opposition, he found it not a pathway of roses or a bed of down to establish it as a business and push it successfully as an enterprise.

The store, which answered the purposes of a show-room for the cabinet and examination room, in a few years became too straightened for the use of the publishing department, and accordingly the adjoining store was procured and an archway made to connect the two.

As the business increased more helpers were required, till some twenty persons were engaged in conducting the different parts of the business, besides printers, binders, and stereotypers in other establishments.

In 1844 Mr. Wells married Miss Charlotte Fowler, one of the sisters of his business partners. From the beginning she had been zealously working with her brothers to found phrenology and give it a prominent position before the public. She at once seconded the efforts of her husband; they worked together in the office, and for twenty-five years has this been con-

tinued with unremitting industry. Having no children, this co-operative effort in the same cause has been at once agreeable and harmonious. No farmer and his wife have ever worked with more directness and co-ordination to clear up and pay for a farm than has this couple to disseminate phrenology through the land and give it a permanency of institution.

Besides the publication of the *Phrenological Journal* the firm has a large number of books of standard character and value on phrenology, physiology, and physiognomy, and these have been read throughout the length and breadth of the land. The miner in his loneliness among the Sierra Nevada, or the pioneer in the forests or prairies of the great West, has thumbed their works on mental science and learned thereby to know himself, and to respect and revere the names of those who have ministered to his mental enjoyments and opened to his aspirations a higher and better life.

In 1854 Mr. O. S. Fowler, having for a few years previous spent most of his time on a farm in the country, sold his entire interest in the establishment and retired from the firm, leaving with his former partners, L. N. Fowler and Mr. Wells, the cabinet, stereotype plates, and all that belonged to the old firm, and they continued the business under the firm name of Fowler & Wells, the plural being dropped on the retirement of the elder Fowler. By this time the establishment had so grown as to require assistants who were competent to conduct the business, and thereby permit the principals to be absent. Mr. Wells, with his associate, traveled throughout the United States and the North American British Provinces, lecturing in all the large cities, thus forming an extended acquaintance with the people and with the country. In 1860 they embarked for Europe, and for years traveled through England, Scotland, and Ireland, lecturing on their favorite themes, meeting everywhere with the most flattering success, and placing the science they teach on a higher basis in Europe than it had hitherto been supposed to occupy. During their combined labors in the old country the nature of their profession brought them in contact with the leading minds in all the spheres, professions, and pursuits of life; statesmen, poets, preachers, authors, artists, inventors, distinguished agriculturists, etc. They visited asylums for the insane, prisons, and wherever business called or professional inquiry invited.

Mr. Wells returned to New York (leaving his associate in England, where he still remains) and engaged with renewed energy to give to the public the fruit of his enlarged experience, and, in addition to his labors on the *Phrenological Journal* from month to month, his works entitled New Physiognomy, How to Read Characters, and Wedlock, or The Right Relations of the Sexes, which have since appeared, are evidences of his research, industry, and the scientific spirit with which he is imbued.

The Phrenological Cabinet or Museum, on Broadway, which the Messrs. Fowler & Wells have collected from all parts of the world, in conjunction with the book establishment, constitutes one of the marked points on that great thoroughfare, Broadway, and there is scarcely a boy ten years old in New York, who, being inquired of where the phrenological establishment is, would not promptly respond: "The great skull store is on Broadway, near Canal street."

The special contribution which Mr. Wells brought to the chosen field of his labor was a practical intellect, an eye for business, and urbanity of manners, which readily gave him ability to form new acquaintances, especially with business men and the editorial world, and for several years he devoted his attention mainly to the business department of the establishment, and from a very small beginning he has contributed largely to the building up of an establishment which is known throughout the civilized world. His associates had spent their time chiefly in the lecture field. With Mr. Wells's accession the business took form and gave the proprietors a rank in the business world, and thereby contributed to give permanency and stability to the subject which they were laboring to promulgate. Mr. Wells is remarkable for industry, and indeed inclined to overwork; takes too little recreation, and but for his temperate habits and his correct mode of living would have been broken down and laid away long ago. When remonstrated with for overworking he replies that he who would teach others how to live must wear himself out or break down in the service, for the teacher must be so incessant in his labor that he can hardly carry out his own theories, especially in reference to rest and recreation.

For the last seven years Mr. Wells has divided his time betwen editing the *Phrenological Journal*, writing books for publication, lecturing, and delineating character. The *Phrenological Journal* is circulated wherever the English language is spoken, and is exerting an immense influence on the life, mental training, and education of mankind.

Notwithstanding the pressure of his professional duties and business engagements Mr. Wells finds time to devote to educational interests and public affairs, to temperance, and to movements calculated to ameliorate the condition of prisoners, the insane, and the poor. He takes a lively interest in mechanical inventions and all modern improvements and scientific discoveries; nor does he forget that he started life as a farmer, and has a taste for fine stock and improvements in agriculture, as his own well-stocked and highly-cultivated farm on the shore of Lake Ontario bears evidence.

Mr. Wells stands six feet high, is straight and well built, has rather a large head, a profusion of black hair, which lies in handsome waves, though we observe of late slight traces of "the frost that never melts" creeping into his locks. His mind is of a practical turn, giving him a relish for facts and an anxious desire to see all that can add to his stock of knowledge or contribute to his enjoyment. He has naturally a strong religious tendency, his veneration and benevolence being inherent. He is highly social, and well calculated to adorn society. Possessed of a natural diffidence, from moderate self-esteem, he never wounds the pride or self-love of others by elbowing his way to the front rank uninvited, and he bears the honors which are accorded to him without giving offence to those who would be glad to occupy his place.

NEW YORK SUN.

The history of low-priced journalism in America begins only from the third of September, 1833. On that day first rose the New York *Sun* "to shine for all." It was a very small shine—only the size of a window-pane, dyspeptic in appearance, and without many persons to judge of the brilliancy of its appearance. It did not resemble the sun of Austerlitz. It was of nearly the size that the *Evening Post*, now the most venerable of our dailies, and the one with broadest phylacteries, was at birth, and it probably contained as much news. Horace Greeley was then a journeyman printer, James Gordon Bennett was the laboring man on the old *Courier and Enquirer*, and Henry J. Raymond was going to school. Slow and sure the dailies of that time were, full of ponderous disquisitions on the Bank and the tariff, and sleepy in the extreme. There were no correspondents abroad, and not commonly one in Washington; telegraphs did not flash intelligence from one place to another in less than a second, and railroad and steamboat expresses were unknown. The mails from Europe were condensed for the columns of the New York newspapers of that day, and from Albany intelligence was given a week after the events had happened. New York was then a little smaller than Baltimore is now, and somewhat larger than Pittsburgh and its suburbs; but no such gazette was issued from Manhattan Island as to-day graces the press of America in the pages of the *Commercial* of Pittsburgh. Recriminations and invectives were alarmingly prevalent, and the picture drawn by Charles Dickens in Martin Chuzzlewit was none too exaggerated for the day. Happily, such times are now past.

It was amid such scenes that the New York *Sun* was ushered into existence. It was not a model sheet; no paper could be that whose means did not allow more than an editor and three or four compositors, and its tone, we are sorry to say, was no better than that of the rest. Its first publisher was Benjamin H. Day, but the originator of the idea was named Sheppard. The man, however, to whom the paper owed most of its success until a few years back was Moses Y. Beach. Pony expresses were of his founding, and carrier pigeons were his messengers. Opposed to him were soon found a multitude of cheap-priced dailies, out of which only two have survived. The *Herald* was founded three years after, and the *Tribune* eight, but after a brief time they raised their price to two cents a copy, at which they remained

till during the war. The weekly *Sun* was regarded as an excellent hebdomadal for many years, but the influence of the paper on the public mind ceased about the time of the Mexican war, although its advertising patronage was excellent and its circulation was large. After this, until the recent change in its proprietorship, no one thought of attaching any importance to its remarks on public events, or of disputing anything it said. It was not worth while.

In 1867, some capitalists and newspaper men were looking around New York city for a newspaper to buy. It was essential that it should contain the news published by the Associated Press. As this body would admit no more partners, the choice was between the *Express* and the *Sun*. Of these the latter was by far the most valuable, had the greatest clientage, and was a morning paper. So it was purchased at a very high figure, and the Company, of which Mr. Charles A. Dana was the chief man, set to work to reorganize the paper.

This was no easy task. The *Sun* needed a new building and new editors; it needed a change in everything. The old Tammany Hall building, where so many meetings had been held for Jackson, Van Buren, Polk, Cass, Pierce, Buchanan, Douglas, and McClellan, was purchased in anticipation of the change, and carpenters, masons, and bricklayers quickly changed it to an imposing edifice crowned with a Mansard roof. The *Sun* was ready for its new quarters, and in them it moved on the first of January, 1868, with a new force of editors and printers throughout. Mr. Dana controlled the editorial columns, assisted by Isaac W. England as managing editor.

Charles Anderson Dana is a member of that New England family of which the poet and the author of "Two Years before the Mast" are also a part—a family which has had probably as many Harvard graduates from within itself as any other in the East. Mr. Dana was also at Harvard, but did not graduate, as the condition of his eyes prevented. He stood high in his class, however, and his attainments after being two years in college were probably more than those of most of the graduating students. After leaving he joined the Brook Farm Community, a dream of Arcadia. Brook Farm yet lives as the synonyme of unselfishness and as the embodiment of an attempt to form a society founded not on accidents of wealth and birth, but on the inherent goodness and truth of humanity. The sketches given by Emerson, by Hawthorne, and by Curtis, have all the interest of an event of the present week, with a poetry such as attaches to Sir Thomas More's Utopia or Marco Polo's travels in the East. They seem to be of us, yet divided by the absence of egotism and of self-interest from all that perplexes and moves the actual world. Of this phalanx, Mr. Dana was one of the youngest, and after its breaking up he became one of the soonest restored to the daily toil of life. Elizur Wright, now the great insurance actuary of America, was then publisher of a paper in Boston called the *Chronotype*, and employed the late horticulturist as an assistant at five dollars a week. In February, 1847, he came to New York, and engaged as city editor on the *Tribune*, at ten dollars, succeeding Mr. George G. Foster, one of the best local sketch writers ever in America, and the year after went to Europe as correspondent. This was at the time of the third French

Revolution, and also at a time of general upheaving throughout the whole continent of Europe. It required for this post a man of good acquaintance with the politics of Europe, and with the principal languages spoken there. This Mr. Dana possessed; French, German, Italian, and Spanish flow from his tongue as fluently as English, and he possesses a wide acquaintance with the literature which they preserve.

On his return from Europe, Dana was made Mr. Greeley's principal assistant, at a salary of twenty dollars a week, which was afterwards gradually increased until it reached twenty-five hundred a year. It is noticeable that this salary, which is now equaled by that received by some one on more than a hundred of American newspapers, was then the highest paid by the press. Men of twenty years' experience, apt writers and cogent reasoners, were then only paid from twenty to thirty dollars a week, and it was impossible to go higher. The *Times* lately paid Mr. Bigelow nearly a thousand dollars a month. During Mr. Dana's labors on the *Tribune* he found time to compile a volume of poetry from the works of eminent authors, and in 1858 he and Mr. George Ripley commenced the American Cyclopedia. This voluminous work needed immense labor, and occupied a great portion of the time of the editors for several years, and was not concluded until after the withdrawal of Mr. Dana from the *Tribune*, which happened in April, 1862. It was occasioned by difference of political views, and his withdrawal was a subject of regret to nearly all the readers of the *Tribune*, which owed much of its force to his pungent pen.

After leaving the *Tribune* he was appointed to several positions in the War Department, and finally he became Assistant Secretary of War, and rendered very material service to the Government by his excellent executive abilities. He had the confidence of his chief, and no imputation was ever uttered on his integrity. At the close of the war he went to Chicago, where he was editor of the *Republican*, a daily of which much was hoped. After a year he sold out his interest and returned to New York, where, by his personal exertions, the company was formed which now conducts the *Sun*.

It was foreseen by the managers of this paper that it would be impossible to retain all the readers if any change was made in its course, yet they boldly made the experiment, advertising both at home and abroad. At the time they took it the *Sun* had a circulation of about forty-eight thousand copies daily; this diminished until it went down nearly to thirty-five thousand, when the onward wave led it up to forty, fifty, sixty, seventy, and even eighty thousand per day. At this last figure it stood on the first of January last.

Such success has rarely been attained by newspapers. A thousand make the experiment where one attains such a result. The indomitable energy of the proprietors led them to continue their efforts, even when they seemed to be unproductive; they have not been relaxed since. When the change took place in the ownership it was largely advertised, and everybody knew of it. The *Sun* was printed on new type and good paper, every one could read it, and it had "all the news." Another secret of its success was that its reporters were picked men, not chosen on account of their relationship to the proprietors, but for their intrinsic merit. Mr. Dana's wide

acquaintance with newspaper men gave him excellent opportunities for making a choice of assistants, and he has improved it. No men work harder or give more productive return for their labor than the two principal assistants on the *Sun*, and the paper shows the result. Its paragraphs are read, its correspondence is full of matter, and it always is up to, if not ahead of, other journals in local news.

The business management of the *Sun* is under the charge of Isaac W. England, once city editor of the New York *Tribune*, and lately managing editor of the *Sun*. Under his supervision as editor the *Sun* achieved great results, and financially, matters have equally succeeded since. Mr. England is tall, and at present a little inclined to stoutness, of fair complexion and light hair. In business he is prompt and active, keeping a sharp oversight on all the business of the paper, and pleasant and courteous in manner. He has succeeded in making a profit of one hundred and sixty thousand dollars last year on a capital of three hundred and fifty thousand. Surely that is glory enough for one man.

THE New York *Journal of Commerce* says the story related of a merchant who made the choice of a husband for his daughters depend on which of the two suitors should write the best advertisement serves to illustrate the importance business men attach to judicious advertising. Steady, uniform, and persistent advertising unquestionably benefits every man in business. Classes of men sometimes object to advertising. It is a remarkable fact that in New York lawyers think it rather unprofessional to advertise, except in cases of removal, change of firm, or other special occurrences. They make a great error in this. There is not a day in the year when there are not many persons in and out of New York seeking legal advice, especially among the merchants, and business men, without any clew to assist them even in making inquiries. Merchants in regular business learn by experience the importance of using the columns of a commercial paper for the systematic announcement of their business.

ACCORDING to the character or extent of your business, set aside a liberal percentage for advertising, and do not hesitate. Keep yourself unceasingly before the public; and it matters not what business of utility you may be engaged in, for, if intelligently and industriously pursued, a fortune will be the result.—*Hunt's Merchant's Magazine*

WHAT IS WORTH DOING AT ALL IS WORTH DOING WELL.

The following reasonable hints to business men, in relation to the "art of advertising," are just as true in one place as elsewhere:

Advertising is an art, and that it is one that pays let the thousands in this country who have grown rich by it answer. We do not say that no man who has not properly advertised has prospered in business, but we do say that it is a rare case where any business might not have been greatly augmented by a judicious use of "printer's ink."

What is advertising? The art of making your wares known; giving publicity to your business. You have your wares, others have wants. It is your interest to fill the wants with the wares—to bring producer and consumer, tradesmen and purchaser, together. This is what signs are for, tastefully arranged store windows and the like. They are to captivate the eye. The eye is the sentinel of the will. Capture the sentinel and you carry the will. Impress the senses and you move the choice. The feet follow the eyes. See how they pause at the shop window, and how they covet what is in it. Some of them step in and inquire the price; others step in and buy, not because they need the article, but because they had the money about them, and because the winning window won it away from them.

This is what an advertiser assaults, first and last of all, the eyes. It is in vain to reason with your customers. Customers do not reason, do not arrive at a purchase by the slow method of military "approaches," impelled by an elaborate ratiocination, but carry the coveted commodity by a sudden assault, pricked up to it by the indomitable bayonets of the artists in advertising.

It is this untiring, unremitting, everlasting, never-take-no-for-an-answer appeal to the eyes of the people who want their hair to grow, by the people who have something for sale which they say will make the hair grow, that carries the day, splatters the hair tonics over innumerable scalps, and puts fortunes in the bank to the credit of the—advertiser.

This is the way to do it. Have a good article, an article that will do good, and then stick it at them. Hit them in the face with it, slash them over the eyes with it. This is the art of advertising. Say you have a hat—a good hat—a hat that is worth having on anybody's head. Well, put it on everybody's head. You can do it by advertising it. Other hatters may

make a living, you shall make a fortune—by advertising! In all New York there is only one hatter. In Philadelphia there are imposing piles of brown stone owned by Dr. Jayne. They are built out of advertising. In New York there is a huge pile on Broadway, worth its weight in gold, and an acre of ground of fabulous costliness, the property of Dr. Brandreth. All of it goes to the credit of advertising. Brandreth's pills are household words—because Brandreth was an adept in advertising—only this and nothing more. There is proof on every hand, then, that there is money in advertising. But it can only be got out by "pegging away." The first and chief, and almost the only, qualification for a successful advertiser is pertinacity. To be the only hatter in town you have only to say you are, somewhere where people see you say it. To have the only hair tonic, or pill, or bitters that the people need, you have only to poke their eyes with the assertion that you have.

There is only here and there one in any branch of money-making that looms up and fills the public eye, and monopolizes the public purse. These are they who understand the art of advertising, and appreciate the indisputable fact that the way to make money out of advertising is to stick to it.

To make advertising pay, it must be stuck to with all the pertinacity that is indispensable to success in the prosecution of every other art. There are some men in this country who spend fifty thousand, and others who spend one hundred and fifty thousand dollars per annum for advertising. And every one of them is getting rich out of it.

To obtain the full value of printer's ink, advertise. Do it in your own language, or if you cannot do that to suit you get some one better versed in the matter to help you, or come to the office with your ideas written down and it will be easy to put them into shape. But by all means advertise. Change often, and when your business admits of it make different features of it prominent in their turn; to-day one thing, to-morrow or next week another, and then something else. Let your advertisements have something of the dash in them, without great exaggeration. Hundreds of fortunes have been made by advertising, and yet as an art it is but imperfectly understood.

THERE is no instance on record of a well-sustained system of judicious advertising failing of success.

S. S. SCRANTON.

Of all those who have contributed by their enterprise, energy, and business tact to extend the publication and sale of books by subscription, probably no man has done more than S. S. Scranton, of the firm of S. S. Scranton & Co., publishers, of Hartford, Conn.

He was born in Connecticut about the year 1822, and is consequently about forty-seven years old at present, though few would take him to be more than forty, so carefully has he preserved himself from the ravages of time. His figure is as firm and full, his step as elastic, and his eye as bright and cheerful as in the first flush of his young manhood. The march of years has left few marks upon him, and he seems to be one of those favored ones who are reminded of the flight of time only by the memories that crowd thickly upon them when looking back over the record of their lives.

Perhaps this excellent physical constitution is due to the fact that the early life of Mr. Scranton was passed on a small farm. The healthful labor which devolved upon him in this position built up his splendid *physique*, and nurtured instead of wasting the energies of mind and body which have made the success of his maturer life. It is an interesting fact that the majority of our self-made men have been country lads. Coming fresh and vigorous from their purer districts, they are more than a match for their half-developed and too frequently rum-poisoned rivals of the city.

Mr. Scranton's opportunity for acquiring an education was limited. A country school, a fair sample of the rural schools of thirty years ago, provided him with all the knowledge he was able to gain until the more pressing wants of his manhood forced him to make up by patient and persistent efforts the deficiencies of his youth.

He remained on the farm until he reached the age of twenty-two years. He then began to look about him for a more promising as well as a permanent employment. The city of New Haven was at this time one of the chief centres of this business, and some of its houses were very largely engaged in it. One of these firms, appreciating the native energy of Mr. Scranton, as well as his local reputation for industry, proposed to him to become a canvasser for the sale of their books. The offer was accepted after due consideration, and Mr. Scranton at once entered upon the discharge of his duties. His operations were confined to New England, and he set to work

with a will, canvassing on foot. He saw at a glance that the business in which he was engaged afforded him not only an opportunity of earning money by the sale of books, but also of studying the people with whom he mingled, of learning their wants and their peculiar views with regard to books. He went everywhere, his pleasant, genial ways making him a favorite with all classes, and his determined industry and shrewd business tact drawing upon him the favorable attention of the older men with whom he was thrown. When he stopped over night at a farm house, he was sure to win his way into the friendship of its inmates, and leave behind him such a favorable impression that he never failed to find a hearty welcome awaiting him on his return. Besides this, he sold only works of merit, and his customers learned to depend on his simple word as the best guarantee they could have.

Ten years of such experience made him the best canvasser in New England, a reputation which brought him to the favorable notice of Mr. L. Stebbins, an energetic publisher of Hartford, who offered him an important position in his house. Mr. Scranton accepted the place, and from this beginning rose in a short time to be a partner of Mr. Stebbins. He proved himself a valuable man in every position filled by him. Mr. Stebbins soon found that he was perfectly safe in entrusting his interests in his partner's hands, and Mr. Scranton thus became the life of the business. Many important changes were effected in the mode of conducting the subscription trade, Mr. Scranton's vast experience with the public as a canvasser having acquainted him with the necessities of the business, and with the best and most expeditious way of bringing his books to the notice of purchasers.

Some years later, the interest of Mr. Stebbins was purchased by other parties, and a joint stock association was formed under the title of the American Publishing Company of Hartford. Mr. Scranton became the chief manager. The business of the Company was left almost entirely in his own hands, the Board of Directors finding that the best they could do at their regular meetings was to endorse his course and authorize him to act according to his best judgment in the future. The operations of the Company grew larger every day until they became the first in importance of any similar firm in the land. That this is no exaggerated statement will be seen from the following authoritative returns of the sales of a few of the books issued by them. Headley's History of the Rebellion reached a sale of about three hundred thousand volumes, being in itself a fortune for both author and publisher, and the Secret Service, by Albert D. Richardson, the popular *Tribune* correspondent, met with a sale of over eighty thousand volumes in a single year. Such results as these are the very best evidence of the skillful and enterprising management of Mr. Scranton that could be given.

About the close of the year 1865 Mr. Scranton withdrew from the management of the American Publishing Company and formed a new partnership with Mr. W. N. Matson. The new firm assumed the style of S. S. Scranton & Co., and began their operations under the most favorable auspices.

The first book issued by Messrs. Scranton & Co. was the Women of the War, which in a few months reached a sale of more than fifty thousand copies. Subsequently they brought out a History of American Methodism, by Rev. M. L. Scudder, D. D., of which many thousand volumes were sold in the course of twelve months. A Life of Grant, by Hon. Henry C. Deming, proved a handsome success, in spite of the numerous rivals against which it had to contend in both the regular and subscription trades. Messrs. Scranton & Co. were also the first to issue the popular edition of Dr. Wm. Smith's Dictionary of the Bible. Other houses predicted a failure for this work, but the wisdom of the course of Messrs. Scranton & Co. and the popularity of their edition is attested by the fact that, though nearly seventy thousand copies have been disposed of, the book is still selling rapidly. Lately they are employing their extensive resources and business capacities in publishing the Unabridged People's Edition of the Life and Epistles of St. Paul, which bids fair to exceed in its sale any of their former publications. A Practical Family Bible, adapted to the wants of all classes, has also met with an extensive sale in their hands.

The system of selling books by subscription, though liable, like everything else, to abuse, is undoubtedly of great public benefit. In no other way can works adapted to popular use be so successfully and economically brought before the whole people. This is well understood by the leading publishers, who, in spite of its tendency to bring down the price of books, are rapidly adopting it. The Harpers, the Appletons, Charles Scribner & Co., and the leading houses of Boston, are all provided with a subscription department to their business, which they use to great advantage and with great profit. There can be no doubt that a very few years will find the subscription system in general practice throughout the country. One feature alone would make it indispensable—its facilities for circulating books in remote rural districts in which the publications of the regular trade are never seen. As the country develops and our population increases, this branch of the book trade must grow proportionately larger and important.

No business is so thoroughly dependent upon advertising as the subscription book trade. In order to conduct it successfully, it is necessary to keep the public constantly informed of the fact that such publications as it has in hand are offered to them at moderate prices. Of course the first requisite is to have some work worthy of the public patronage. Having this to start with, a judicious system of announcing the book is sure to create a demand for it. Seeing such announcements of books in their family newspapers day after day, or week after week, has never yet failed to awaken a deep interest in them on the part of the public and to pave the way for a ready sale. We are aware that there are those who will receive these assertions with a considerable amount of doubt, if not with a total unbelief; but two facts are significant, the most successful book houses, regular or subscription, in the country, are those whose advertising bills are the heaviest, and no really meritorious work well advertised in the subscription trade has ever failed of success.

An incident which occurred many years ago may perhaps lie at the bottom of Mr. Scranton's faith in the benefits of advertising. One of his

former partners, about to depart on a long business journey, arranged with him the details of such operations as were to be conducted during his (the partner's) absence. His last words were to caution Mr. Scranton not to throw away his money in advertising. For some time Mr. Scranton regarded this advice, and refused all offers to advertise his publications in the newspapers. Business was dull and almost disheartening, and after reflecting on the matter for some time he determined to risk forty dollars in advertising one of his books. He did so, and carefully watched the result. He has since declared that this small sum led to a profit of over one thousand dollars on the books sold by means of these advertisements. This settled the question with him, and since then he has been one of the most liberal, but still one of the most cautious advertisers in the country. Caution is a great safeguard, no doubt, but in Mr. Scranton's case a little less would be beneficial. Had he been a bolder, a more daring man, there can be hardly a doubt that with his unusual business qualities he would have been the possessor of a fortune twice as large as that which to-day would enable him to lay aside the cares of business, should he see fit to do so. The probability is, however, that he will die in harness. Like Stewart and Vanderbilt, he finds a positive happiness in hard work. Idleness is hateful to him.

He is now in the prime of life and is the possessor of most robust health. His disposition is remarkably cheerful and evenly balanced. He is a happy husband and father, possessing an unusually interesting family and a happy home, where courtesy and hospitality engage the visitor's warmest regard, and make him loath to depart. He is one of the happy, as well as one of the fortunate men of our day, and his life affords a striking example of the success and honors which, under our wise and beneficent institutions, are the sure rewards of honesty, industry, and conscientious energy in business.

Take courage, young man, striving to make your way in the world. The life of this man shows you what you can accomplish if you will work as he has done.

READER, if you have a good live advertisement running through our own or any other good list, you have a hundred thousand servants out at work for you, whether you wake or sleep, whether you be sick or well. No monarch's slaves ever scattered at his bidding so fleetly or faithfully, or in such bewildering numbers, as the literary messengers that bear your individual word to the people of this great nation.—*Inside Track.*

QUITTING advertising in dull times is like tearing out a dam because the water is low. Either plan will prevent good times from ever coming.

STEINWAY & SONS.

Go through one of the fashionable streets of any of our great cities and listen to the tinkle-tinkle of the piano. Go into another street and hear it repeated; try the experiment in another city and you will still find it the same. The piano is everywhere, from the cottages of the poor to the palaces of the rich, in city and country, and in native and foreign homes. Three hundred manufacturers in our land are engaged in this branch of business, employing fifty thousand men, and turning out twenty-five thousand instruments per year. Every hotel has from one to a dozen, every boarding school from six to thirty, and there are thousands of places besides where two or three may be found. The sound of the piano in the United States never ceases. Before the last music-hall in San Francisco closes for the evening the pupils in boarding schools in Maine have caught up the melody and repeat it until midnight. A business that is large enough to supply all these various instruments cannot be small. Large capital is employed, long experience, and the greatest skill.

Among these great houses Steinway & Sons are unsurpassed. Two thousand instruments are yearly furnished to the trade, and the clear and brilliant tones of their pianos are known in every concert room in the United States. Their success has been owing to a careful management of their business, and a uniform goodness of the article manufactured, together with continuous advertising.

The head of the firm, Henry Steinway, is a German, and with his sons emigrated to the United States in the year 1850. The youngest son was but fourteen years old at the time when the family reached New York. Mr. Steinway was for over three years employed as a journeyman after his arrival in this country, being desirous of learning the American methods of manufacture. His capital was small, being at that time only equivalent to the value of fifty pianos at manufacturer's prices, and it was not until after carefully examining the market and studying its capabilities that the first instrument was made. It was well done; pianists found that its soft, elastic touch was followed by the fullest and most harmonious tones, and they had no difficulty in selling it. A few journeymen were employed, and with the combined exertions of the family succeeded in making for the next two years one piano a week. They advertised their business, and when the

Crystal Palace in New York opened they placed one of their best instruments there. It attracted universal attention, and brought the Steinways into communication with the great public outside of New York. Their sales have increased, their methods of manufacture have improved, and their capital has enlarged, so that they not only now make as good a piano as any in the world, but sell more. The merits of their handiwork were amply noticed in the Paris Exposition of two years ago—a year in which their house advertised more than fifty thousand dollars' worth, with proportionate results. They have a magnificent hall up-town connected with their store, and the members of the firm are still as industrious and painstaking as they were when in the Vaterland.

ADVERTISING APHORISMS.—If you don't mean to mind your business, it will not pay to advertise.

Bread is the staff of human life, and advertising is the staff of life in trade.

Don't attempt to advertise unless you have a good stock of a meritorious article.

Newspapers advertisements are good of their kind, but they cannot take the place of circulars and handbills.

Handbills and circulars are good of their kind, but they cannot take the place of newspaper advertisements.

No bell can ring so loudly as a good advertisement. People will believe what they see rather than what they hear.

Bonner, for several successive years, invested in advertising all the profits of the preceding year. Now see where he is!

The wise man of Scripture evidently did not refer to advertising when he said, "Cast thy bread upon the waters and after many days thou shalt see it again," or he would have added, "with interest."

THE ADVERTISER'S GAZETTE, published by Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, is not only a useful and almost indispensable publication, but a very interesting one as well. Those who want to advertise—and every business man of good sense does want to do so largely—will be able to find out more with regard to the newspapers of the country from this periodical than from any other.

J. B. BURR.

Among those standing pre-eminent, and holding a deservedly high rank in the subscription-book publishing business of the country, is Mr. J. B. Burr, of Hartford, Conn., whose career has been no less eventful and marked than his success is complete and deserved. Though still a young man, he has won for himself a reputation for business tact and ability in every degree commendable, and of which he and his friends may well be proud.

Mr. Burr was born in Middlesex county, Connecticut, in the year 1835, and is consequently now thirty-five years of age. But few men have compressed so much hard labor, successful adventure, and world-wide travel into so few years. He remained with his father, who was an extensive farmer, working hard and zealously until his twentieth year, acquiring in the meantime the substantial common-school education which New England knows so well how to give, and which our hero so completely mastered.

Being urged to solicit for subscription books, and his ambition panting for a wider field of struggle than the farmer's life could offer, he bade adieu to the scenes of his boyhood, and entered upon that career which was eventually to bear him with attending success to the very "ends of the earth." He went first to Canada, where several months were very successfully employed, and after his return from this trip to Connecticut, having found the business so lucrative and congenial to his tastes, he engaged again in its pursuit, going to Chicago and Middle Illinois, where he spent four or five months with satisfactory results, and from thence pressed on to New Orleans. At this point he diverged for a time from the more legitimate path of his vocation, and proceeded on a pleasure trip to Cuba, "keeping an eye" to business at the same time (as all such men will and must), so that his voyage eventually resulted in a business success.

After a second visit to Connecticut, and a few months passed with friends there, he decided to try his fortune in the far West, beyond the Mississippi. Starting for Texas by the way of New Orleans, he spent six months in disposing of his literary wares to the people of that State. Returning again to Connecticut, he varied the point of his compass and pushed off for Nova Scotia and Newfoundland, spending five months in these places. From Newfoundland he returned to Hartford, and proposed to the publishing house for which he was operating to take a trip

to the British West Indies and South America, but the house ridiculed the project, and it was only after great persistency that Mr. Burr gained his point. Despite all their apprehensions, and justifying his sagacity and self-resource, the result was pre-eminently a profitable one to the Company, and largely increased their respect for and confidence in the judgment and enterprise of Mr. Burr. Six months in that country, hitherto unexplored by book canvassers, enabled him to retire for a time from the soliciting business and engage in other pursuits. But after a while "he returned to his old love," the book business, and made a trip to the far-off land of Australia. This was in the spring of 1861. There he was successful, every day reaping golden harvests. He passed nearly a year in that country, returning to Connecticut by the way of Europe, and in 1862 set out for California with the intention of taking a steamer to Australia. Not finding one ready to sail, he concluded to make California the field of his operations for the time being. Combining business with pleasure, he visited the gold diggings, the Yo Semite Valley, and the larger cities of the State. From California he went to New Zealand, spending, however, but a few weeks there, and then starting for Australia a second time, and for Van Diemen's Land. Repeating his old success in Australia, and equally fortunate in Van Diemen's Land, he left the former country for England in 1863. There he remained nearly a year, making an acquaintanceship which has proved advantageous in his subsequent business. In 1864 he returned to America, and soon entered as partner the publishing house in Hartford which eventually became the American Publishing Company. Whether Mr. Burr's modesty would permit or forbid him to accept any of the credit therefor, it is a fact that during his connection with the Company the house was unusually successful. He finally disposed of his interest there, and started, with Mr. B. E. Buck, of Hartford, the combined book-publishing and real estate business, he managing exclusively the book department and Mr. Buck taking charge of the real estate division. Here Mr. Burr's clear business judgment again manifested itself, in his choice of Mr. Buck as partner, their business having been signally successful.

The first book which J. B. Burr & Co. published was Elliott's Holy Land, of which, through the means in part of judicious advertising, they sold a large number of copies, the work having still a lucrative sale.

Among other works they afterwards published Smith's Dictionary of the Bible, although other houses were selling large numbers of books under the same name. But Mr. Burr, acquainting himself with the facts, saw that an edition of the work which should embrace many improvements and advantages must sell in spite of an already well-occupied field, and the result was that over fifty thousand copies of their edition were rapidly disposed of, and the book as a standard work is still and constantly called for by the public.

Another of their works is Howland's Grant as a Soldier and a Statesman. A year or two ago the market was stocked with no less than fifteen Lives of Grant, most of them proving disastrous failures to their respective publishers; but Burr & Co. "did well" with their book, which, in the face of the fearful competition that existed, is high praise.

Passing for brevity's sake over other matters, we next note Mr. Burr's chief financial venture in the book business. Conceiving that a book which would give the world a knowledge of life in the great metropolis as it is would be acceptable to the public, Mr. Burr went to New York and laid his project before a gentleman well known in the literary world, who, foreseeing its success, entered into an engagement upon it, but becoming ill and unable to perform his contract, recommended to Mr. Burr the Rev. Matthew Hale Smith, whom he sought out and found at the Astor House. As an instance of his frequently rapid business operations, it may properly be remarked here that he laid his plans before Mr. Smith in sufficient detail, secured his services, entered into a written agreement with him, and was on his way home to Hartford in less than two hours. Thus rapidly were the outlines drawn, and the project completed of one of the greatest successes of the times in the publishing business. The book, "Sunshine and Shadow in New York," captivated the public; and though its price varied, according to bindings, etc., from three to five dollars, nearly one hundred thousand copies of it were sold in less than one year. Other books under similar titles, and some of them largely fashioned after theirs, were issued in hot haste as soon as the success of Sunshine and Shadow became certain, and were pushed into vigorous competition with the latter—flattering compliments to Mr. Burr's sagacity in projecting this work, although we suspect he would have preferred a clear field and its substantial results to all the "empty sound of such flattery.

Mr. Burr has been the most liberal advertiser of all the Hartford publishers. His bills for advertising Sunshine and Shadow could not have fallen short of ten thousand dollars, and it was as much by the means of his more extensive advertising as by the superiority of his book that he was enabled to distance all competitors so completely. He adopted the system of doing his own business from his own office, and paying for advertising with that portion of his profits which is usually devoted to commissions to general agents.

Mr. Burr is very non-committal in his business transactions and scrupulous to carry out all promises. Promises from him are hard to obtain. He is of medium size, well knit together, lithe, rapid in action, of the nervo-bilious temperament, with good breadth of shoulder and ample lungs—a well-made man, with dark, almost black hair, beard and eyes, the latter securely defended beneath unusually projecting brows. That Mr. Burr has all the suavity and address necessary for the successful business man is too apparent in what we have given above of his history to need further assertion. In his dealings with others he is scrupulously accurate in detail, winning respect for his unswerving honesty and endearing himself to his employees. So young a man as he must have, if he lives, a remarkable business future before him, and we are sure that he who shall in after years add to this our meagre biography of Mr. Burr will have many interesting facts to chronicle of the career of one of America's enterprising and successful business men.

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

ADVERTISING.

Business men of all classes have long admitted the advantages to be derived from a well-regulated system of advertising. To succeed in any undertaking one must make himself and his cause known to the public whose patronage he solicits and upon whose favor he depends. Failing in this, he fails in everything; business seeks other channels, whither it is directed by the agencies now in operation for that purpose; his coffers remain empty; his customers are few, and his sales unremunerative. Experience teaches us that such a man rarely succeeds. However brilliant his prospects may appear, however zealous he may be in his work, and however eager for advancement, if he neglects the elementary step of introducing himself by some method to the people whose wants he would supply, they will ever remain in ignorance of his attainments or his merchandise, and their trade and custom will flow to other marts already established by the means he disdains to avail himself of. So true has this become at the present day that advertising and success are almost synonymous terms when applied to labor or industry.

Some writer on this subject has ventured to remark that there is not a single instance of the failure of a well-regulated system of advertising. We believe this to be true. Common sense teaches it, and every day's experience confirms it, while the observation of each one who has ever examined the subject, or who will now take the trouble to do so, must lead him to the same conclusion. The rule holds good in all departments, and in every place. It is as essential in the town as in the country, nor is the latter in any way excluded by the former. Show us your village paper, and without further knowledge we will tell you from a glance at its local columns who are its active, energetic business men. The man that advertises shows not only a business talent above his neighbors, but he may be at once reckoned among the independent, generous, and public-spirited of the community. He who hides his light under a bushel, when such advantages as those at present afforded are so freely offered him, does not deserve to succeed. He is and always will be deservedly ranked among those who make a failure of life. 'Twill do no good for such an one to mourn over the results, or murmur at fickle Dame Fortune; it is himself, and himself only, that is in fault. No man occupies so low a spoke in fortune's wheel but that he may with persistency and effort raise himself, if not to an eminent, at least to a

desirable position in the business community, and prove a living example of the success sure to attend upon him who helps himself. Fortune is not so fickle as we are inclined to believe. Our own faults are too often laid to her charge.

Admitting, then, the necessity to business men of an extensive business acquaintance and wide reputation, we are next to consider the best means of attaining so desirable an end. The custom of many years, which we know makes the law, as well as the experience and example of all practical and thorough-going communities, furnishes the same road thereto—a systematic and energetic course of advertising. It will not fail, it will be successful, for we know from facts and figures established beyond dispute that he who casts his bread upon these waters is sure in return to reap a rich and an abundant harvest.

There are different methods of reaching the same end, yet we do not consider them all equally judicious or profitable; money can be thrown away in this as in other undertakings, and so it behooves the advertiser not only to place himself in the best but also in the most judicious light before the public upon whom he is dependent. Many, as every one who passes through our streets, sojourns in the country, or travels our railroads well know, seek to do this by posters, handbills, the paint-pot and the brush; yet we doubt if one ever stops to peruse the poster, or more than cast his eye over the letters imprinted by the brush. The former is among the things that were, after the first rain-storm, and the latter are obliterated or rendered illegible by a thousand different causes constantly at work. A circular through the post-office meets with a still less number of readers; a single glance at its contents, coupled with the fact that it is only a circular, prevents a further examination of its merits and condemns it on the spot to a place among the rubbish. The only source left is the newspaper, and this is the sufficient and the generally adopted medium. It is read by all, and its influence and importance in this and kindred matters is now so well established as to render any extended remarks thereon entirely superfluous. Above all others the local paper takes the lead in importance as an advertising medium. It finds its way, free of postage, to every village in its county, and is read in nearly every house. It circulates throughout the entire State and in most cases far beyond its confines. There is no trouble to the advertiser in thus proclaiming his business or occupation, yet through its pages he introduces himself as he could not by any other method. And then, too, the advertising columns of a country paper are read with as much interest as any other part, and the whole is perused by many an eager eye. It is estimated that five persons on an average read every number issued from the country press; and when we say read we mean advertisements and all. Unlike the city, where there is a single hasty glance for the news or the markets, the country paper is carefully scanned as the reflex of the outside bustling world and it thus becomes the cheapest and the most valuable advertising medium for every one who desires to reach the people and make himself known to all classes. It matters not what the business may be nor how remote from the office of publication. Equal attention will in all cases be drawn thereto, and beneficial results will surely follow a notice in its columns.

S. N. BROWN & CO.

This firm are well-known manufacturers of wheels and wheel material in Dayton, Ohio, who were among the few who were lucky in making money out of the velocipede mania. This rage for riding on two wheels seems to have sprung up as suddenly as a new song, and to have disappeared as quickly, leaving nearly all who had anything to do with their manufacture to suffer severe losses. Brown & Co. commenced business in 1847, with two men to do all the work, and having but one room. They now employ from fifty to sixty men constantly at work, and their business requires two large buildings, one three and the other five stories high, both being kept in constant use. Their trade extends from Portland, Maine, to San Francisco, and from St. Paul to Memphis, with sales also in England and Prussia. A premium was taken by them at the World's Fair in London, in 1862, and space was applied for at the Exposition in Paris, in 1867, but when the time came to send, they were so busy with orders that it was impossible to spare the goods and do their customers justice. This was in bicycle times. As this branch of industry was just then springing up, it occurred to this enterprising firm that it would be a good idea to manufacture the wheels. They did so, and advertised the fact broadcast in over a thousand newspapers, and the result showed the value. In two months they sold of this one article alone over sixteen thousand dollars' worth, and this act also brought them a great deal of indirect work from persons who had noticed their advertisements. They had the good sense also to see when the excitement was about to die out, and withdrew without loss. One very prominent feature in the management of this firm has been that they have always produced good articles, so that an order is likely to be repeated, and their good treatment of workmen has been proverbial.

JAMES VICK.

The progress and refinement of a people are made evident by their home surroundings as much as by their dress, scientific and social accomplishments, and religious regard for the Creator. The man, therefore, who honestly disseminates the seeds of flowers and plants with which to adorn the homes of the land is one of God's own ministers of good to man. Such a man is James Vick of Rochester, New York. Born in the suburbs of Portsmouth, England, in 1818, he came to this country with his father's family in 1833. His early ambition was to become an author, but the necessity of labor for daily support gave him little opportunity to apply himself thereto; and although he occasionally got an article inserted it was not remunerative, and he therefore abandoned literature as a life profession, although writing has been and still is a propensity which will crop out whenever he has any new item of value worth giving to the world. He also had a fancy for the printing business, and in early life connected the two together as inseparable, a fallacy he soon discovered when, soon after arriving in New York, he entered a printing office for the purpose of learning the art, at which he worked for several years. Finally, his inborn love of flowers caused him to seek a position and location where, in near connection with his daily labors at the case, he could employ his leisure hours in the care and study of flowers and flowering plants. Hence he removed to Rochester, in 1835, and engaged as a printer in setting type for the *Genesee Farmer*, then published by Luther Tucker, now the publisher of the *Country Gentleman*, Albany. Here in a small garden he commenced anew the practice of his childhood by raising flowers yearly from seed; and although his success was such, and the demand for seeds from his seedlings so great as to compel him, as it were, after a time, to enter the seed business proper, yet he says that he "has never produced so good pinks, carnations, and picotees as he did when only ten or twelve years old." Here, occupied in setting type a certain number of hours daily for the *Genesee Farmer*, and spending the balance of his time in growing, studying, and writing about flowers, plants, and horticulture generally, he saw the *Farmer* passed from Mr. Tucker's to D. D. T. Moore's hands; and soon after Mr. Moore commenced the publication of the *Rural New-Yorker* Mr. Vick assumed the publication of the *Farmer*, and continued it until January, 1853.

It will be remembered that in January, 1852, Andrew J. Downing, the then editor of the *Horticulturist*, was drowned near Yonkers, while on a passage from Newburgh to New York; and soon after the publisher of that journal, trembling and fearful, with little conception of the wants and impulses of the American people, gave notice of a wish to sell. Mr. Vick, with an intuitive perception, hesitated not a moment in becoming its proprietor; and in January, 1853, removed the publication office of the *Horticulturist* to Rochester, and there, with Mr. P. Barry, a well-known and competent horticulturist, as its editor, continued its publication until, as we have before said, the demand on him for rare and choice flower seeds induced him to dispose of all publication matters and devote his whole time to an interest that seemed to suit especially his talents and knowledge—a course advised by his friends.

In January, 1857, he commenced editing the horticultural department of the *Rural New-Yorker*, which position he held until 1862, when his seed business demanded so much of his time that he was obliged, greatly to the regret of thousands who hold those volumes, and weekly read his practical contributions thereto, to discontinue it. He was for several years Secretary of the American Pomological Society, which office, with pleasant sarcasm, he tells, "was next to being President of the United States." He was for a time Secretary of the Genesee Valley Horticultural Society; also Secretary of the Western New York Horticultural Society, of which he is now the President.

Like everything else in this country where energy, industry, and intelligence combine in its direction and management, the garden of James Vick has grown from less than a quarter of an acre to seventy-five acres, and the product and rarity of flowers from seeds grown by his own hands or under his directions have come to number so much that they are astonishing. Commencing as early as 1850 to import seeds and bulbs from England, France, and other parts of the world, according as he read of a new or beautiful production, he now has standing orders to send him, without regard to cost, each, all, and every new and rare seed or bulb; and this he does surely knowing and relying upon an intelligent and appreciative public for his recompense.

Mr. Vick's town office and warehouse for distribution is about eighty by one hundred and twenty feet, four stories high, and thoroughly fitted and arranged, floor by floor, for the perfect labors that belong to a careful putting up of and filling orders for seeds. In the busy season some seventy-five young ladies are employed in the discharge of duties or labor that can readily be performed by woman without overtaxing her strength. About thirty men are employed for the more laborious and rude portions of the work, such as the receiving and delivering of boxes, hoisting, storing, etc. The amount of sales, yearly, foots up hundreds of thousands of dollars; the number of letters received is from one thousand to eighteen hundred a day, or about one-quarter of all received at the Rochester post-office; and it takes four to six persons steadily employed in opening and filling orders, and as many more in answering correspondence under Mr. Vick's personal direction.

Mr. Vick is known as one of our most enterprising and skillful advertisers, and his great increase in business is largely to be attributed to his use of that great and powerful lever of modern civilization, the press. His notices are not long, but they attract attention and invite correspondence, and the beauty of the floral productions of his gardens are sufficient to induce any one to wish to purchase when they shall have arrived to inspect his stock. Mr. Vick is distinguished for his kindly disposition and for that love of the weak and the unfortunate characteristic of the heart of a good man, showing that the favors of Providence have not been unworthily bestowed nor are likely to be badly used.

We consider the agency plan the best both for advertiser and publisher, where they are strangers to each other, as being the safest, and causing less anxiety and trouble as to whether the parties on either side are good and responsible, and will carry out their contracts in good faith.—*Dover, N. H., Gazette.*

Rule for Advertising.—Don't advertise unless you have something worth buying. A great many persons suppose advertising alone is sufficient. This is nearly as bad an error as to suppose that having the goods is sufficient alone. You must do both—have the goods, and let people know you have them.

A double column once a year is not so good as a square fifty-two times a year. A furious shower does not soak in so well as a steady rain. The highest praise Artemus Ward had for George Washington was that he "never slopped over."

SETH W. FOWLE & SON.

This well-known house was founded by the late Seth W. Fowle, who was born in the town of Mason, N. H., July 25, 1812, where he lived but a short time, as his parents soon afterwards removed to Cambridge, Mass. When he was ten years of age his father died, and he was sent to live with some friends of the family in Sudbury, Mass., where he remained attending school until he was nearly fourteen, when he went to Boston, and was apprenticed to his brother James, who was doing a good business as an apothecary on the corner of Green and Leverett streets. It was here that the character which he bore through life was formed. Obliged to work early and late, and called up at all hours of the night to prepare prescriptions, he found little or no time for amusement or for association with others of his age. He gave his whole mind to his business, and, being always at his post endeavoring faithfully to do his duty by forwarding his brother's interests, he became accustomed to habits of industry which clung to him as long as his health was spared. By close attention to business, neglecting no opportunity of acquiring knowledge relative to it, he soon became thoroughly acquainted with the nature and uses of the various drugs, and became very expert in the difficult and responsible duty of compounding them. He remained with his brother until he was nearly twenty-one, when, with his assistance, he purchased the stand on the corner of Prince and Salem streets, one of the oldest drug establishments in Boston, which for many years had been occupied by the celebrated Dr. Fennelly, and whose once elegant sign of the golden statue of Æsculapius still remains on the corner. Here he remained about ten years, during which time, by his industry and economy, his thorough knowledge of his business, and the fact that he always made friends of those who were brought into contact with him, he was quite successful. But he was too ambitious to remain here always. Being accustomed to purchase his drugs of wholesale dealers, he soon began to inquire of himself why he could not make his purchases of the same parties of whom the druggists bought, and thus make a double profit, and in 1842 he sold out to his youngest brother Henry D. Fowle, who had learned the business with him and who still continues at the place, and connected himself with Joseph M. Smith, who for some years had been established as a wholesale and retail druggist on Washington street, opposite

School street, where they continued two years under the firm name of Smith & Fowle. It was during this period that Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry was introduced into New England. This well-known remedy for throat and lung complaints was first prepared about 1830, by the celebrated Dr. Henry Wistar, and for a number of years had been put up by Williams & Co., of Philadelphia, during which time it had quite a large sale in the Middle and Southern States. In 1843, Williams & Co. sold their interest to Isaac Butts, who had been one of their traveling agents, who established himself in New York, and by extensive advertising more than doubled the sale of the Balsam. Mr. Butts appointed Smith & Fowle his general agents for New England, and a large demand was soon produced in that section. In 1844 Mr. Fowle purchased the interest of his partner in the drug business, and for eleven years carried it on in his own name. Although Mr. Butts was making money rapidly, his health became somewhat impaired, and, wishing to go West, he disposed of his entire interest in Wistar's Balsam to Mr. Fowle for thirty thousand dollars, and invested the greater part of the amount in telegraph stock, which at that time was selling at very low prices. The stock, however, soon rose above par on his hands, and with the large dividends which were regularly paid he soon became a rich man. Mr. Butts made his home in Rochester, New York, and for several years edited and with others published the *Daily Union*, of that city, in which he also made money, so that he was able to retire a few years since with about a million and a half. Rows of stores and acres of land owned by him in Rochester attest the truth of what we write.

Mr. Fowle now advertised Wistar's Balsam more extensively than ever, placing long advertisements in nearly every newspaper in the Eastern, Middle, and Southern States, and Canada, and as a consequence the sale of it became larger than that of any other medicine at that time in the market. It was with difficulty that the immense demand thus created was supplied, and at one time the Balsam was packed and shipped in barrels, the supply of boxes having failed. Mr. Fowle also increased his regular drug business and began to import largely, and soon became one of the leading merchants in his line in Boston. He devoted himself closely to business, and kept all the details of his extensive establishment under his immediate control.

But, though doing a large and profitable business, misfortunes soon came upon him. Like many others who have made money rapidly, he soon began to lose it quite as fast. After several years of remarkable success, he met with serious reverses in California, through his various investments and by endeavoring to assist others who had been less fortunate than himself. Having established a large sale for the Balsam, and knowing it to be an article of great real worth, he thought it would continue to sell upon its own merits, and consequently withdrew all his advertising. This, however, proved a great mistake, for it is a well-established fact that, however useful or valuable a medicine may be, the sale of it can only be kept up by constant advertising. When Mr. Fowle withdrew his advertising the sale of the Balsam fell off, as new medicines were introduced, and they being extensively advertised the sale for these articles soon in a great measure supplanted that of Wistar's Balsam.

After several years of declining sales, Mr. Fowle recommenced advertising, but he found it no easy task to rebuild the business which had been so long allowed to run down. He, however, persisted, and the sales soon began to increase, and, though slowly at first, by means of constant advertising they have continued to augment ever since. Mr. Fowle, however, continued to make heavy losses, and in 1855 disposed of his drug business and devoted himself more closely to the Balsam. At this time he also obtained the sole agency for the Oxygenated Bitters, and took as a partner Mr. George W. Safford, who had long been his most valued and trusted assistant, continuing under the firm name of Seth W. Fowle & Co. Both medicines were then put out on consignment to four thousand agents, and, being extensively advertised, continued to have a very large and increasing sale. In 1858, Mr. Safford, having a good opportunity, disposed of his interest and began the manufacture and sale of toilet and fancy soaps, which business he still carries on under the name of the Boston Indexical Soap Company. Mr. Fowle continued to advertise and sell Wistar's Balsam until his death, which occurred in October, 1867, though at the time of the breaking out of the rebellion, through repeated misfortunes, he lost all his property. His long-continued losses seemed to have completely broken him down and hastened his death, as during the last five years of his life he was no longer the smart, active, ambitious person that he had been before. He, however, left a spotless character. For years after he began to make heavy losses he struggled on in hopes of recovering the lost ground, when most men in similar circumstances would have given up in despair. He placed his honor and his character above everything else, his chief desire being to fulfil his promises to the letter. He was esteemed by all for his steadfast integrity and for his earnest endeavors to do what he thought right. One great cause of his success in business was the confidence felt by his customers in the quality and purity of every article kept in his store. No one can accuse him of adulterating his drugs or of using anything but the purest and best of materials in the various preparations compounded at his establishment. He was never known to misrepresent the quality of his wares unless he himself had been deceived, which was not often. He was a kind friend to young men starting in business, and many a successful merchant will always remember with gratitude the encouragement and pecuniary assistance he received from Mr. Fowle in his early career. It was through his willingness to assist others that some of his largest losses were made, though he has often remarked that he never lost a dollar through the assistance he rendered to young men who had been brought up in his store.

In 1865 Mr. Fowle took into business his eldest son, Seth A. Fowle, who had been with him as clerk from 1856, and the style of the firm became Seth W. Fowle & Son. The business is still carried on by the younger Mr. Fowle, under the same name, and is constantly increasing, as the son, like his father, believes in the liberal use of printer's ink, and does not fail to apply it to his business.

WRITING ADVERTISEMENTS.

We have read somewhere the remark of a celebrated writer that "Liberal trade is good scholarship popularized, and commerce is literature on a signboard." By giving to the "sign-board" a liberal construction we arrive at the principle actuating men at the present day in all their transactions with one another, and by which fortunes are so often realized and enjoyed. To succeed, one must place himself before the public, make known his wares, and where he may be found, and this he must do through a sign-board. The sign-board, literally considered, is essential, and a matter of course, but there is still another, full as efficacious, and almost as generally adopted—the columns of the newspaper. This is the sign-board of which we would speak, recommend, and endeavor to persuade our readers to avail themselves of. The advantages of such a system we have already presented in previous articles, and do not propose to enlarge upon here, but to confine ourselves to narrower limits and discuss a subject of perhaps equal importance and closely connected therewith. However necessary it may be to advertise, and however impossible it may be to succeed without doing so, it is nevertheless an everyday fact that many lose the result of their efforts in this direction, wholly or in part from the fatal error of paying so little attention to their manuscript compilations. A notice of any kind, to be read, must be readable; to be readable, it must have been properly compiled, and to be properly compiled requires no little skill and labor. Many of our largest advertisers are beginning to understand this and govern themselves accordingly, and we hope soon to chronicle the time when the advertising columns of our newspapers shall be of far more interest than at present, if not the most so of any. Within the past few years great improvements have been made in this direction, and we could easily fill a dozen pages with clippings from different publications in all sections of the country, whose advertisements have a truly rhythmical and rhetorical ring, such as people like, and by which they are mostly influenced. It is an unmistakable fact that novelty attracts attention, and this is one great secret of the success of so many of our largest advertisers. Take, for instance, the notices of the celebrated Plantation Bitters, now so universally published, and they alone substantiate our hypothesis. They are written with great care, and by a person who understands his business; the consequence is

they are generally read, produce a pleasing effect upon the reader, and, his own supposition to the contrary, he is influenced thereby, at any rate to such a degree that he would be more likely than ever before to purchase the article. In one of these, for example, we are told,

> "They made her a grave too cold and damp
> For a soul so honest and true."

and then informed that "If they had been wise the dire necessity of opening the grave for one so lovely might have been averted, since 'Plantation Bitters,' if timely used, are sure to rescue the young and lovely, the middle-aged, and the ailing from confirmed sickness." The first two lines insure the reading of the whole article, and the following paragraph is more certainly remembered from its connection with what precedes.

The same principle holds true in every case, whatever may be the subject. We have been not a little amused in perusing the real estate cards of the late George Robbins, as they formerly appeared in the English papers. He was justly celebrated for his compositions in this line, and had a most remarkable faculty for making the wilderness to smile, and the desert to abound in verdure and fertility. He once described the beauties and luxurious convenience of a "hanging wood" upon an estate offered for sale, which so worked upon the mind of a reader thereof that he bought the property without delay, and is said to have been somewhat disgusted when he found his "hanging wood," from the enjoyment of which so much was anticipated, to be nothing more nor less than a common gallows. In another case his description was so much beyond a perfect Eden that a fault or two was deemed necessary, consequently purchasers were informed that there were two drawbacks to the property, "the litter of the rose leaves and the noise of the nightingales!"

A true disciple of the doctrine laid down in the *Tatler*, that "the great skill in an advertiser is chiefly seen in the style which he makes use of. He is to mention the 'universal esteem' or 'general reputation' of things that were never heard of," was one Packwood, a barber, who, by a strict adherence to this principle, impressed his razor-strop indelibly upon the mind of every bearded person within the royal domains. He even went so far as to boast of having in his employ a favorite of the muse, and once made answer to an inquiry concerning his advertisements, "La, sir, we keeps a poet." It is doubtful if every firm can afford such an extravagant luxury now-a-days, but we are often reminded by such notices as the following that his services are still in demand:

"Heigh ho! To Boston we'll go, And buy all our teas of the East India Co.

"Their prices are cheap. Their wares can't be beat, their praises are heard in every street. Then, heigh ho! to Boston we'll go, and buy our teas of the East India Co."

The same paper from which we clip the above contains another, which, if not equally rhythmical, is certainly poetical in sentiment, and addressing itself to what the Rev. Mr. Stiggins, with a groan and sip of hot pine-apple

rum and water, would call the "carnal" as well as the "spiritual," is certainly a specimen of a "peculiar style," and as such we publish it:

ON CLEANSING OURSELVES.

By the grace of God, let us cleanse ourselves;
If we do not we shall go to hell,
We would say we keep cleansing powders for humors, fevers, and colds,
And many other diseases, as of old.

Now for the cleansing of the spirit;
It must be done by God's merit.
Sinners, come to repentance, one and all,
Unless you into hell would fall.

Reader, the devil will shut us out of heaven if he can,
For that is his plan.
By throwing out a bait of intemperance and pride;
If we catch at them into destruction we shall slide.

DR. GEORGE HOWE,
Mechanic Street, ——, ——.

The natural conclusion would be that allowing the premises to be correct, "cleansing" was on the whole decidedly necessary, but whether it be "the grace of God" or Dr. Howe's "cleansing powders" that will most effectually accomplish such a desirable end, or whether the two are supposed to work in harmony, we find ourselves unable to decide, and are consequently left in a terrible suspense, from which we hope to be relieved by a future publication.

The afflicted widow, the disconsolate family, the lamented Mr. Edward Jones, and the beaver hat trade are somewhat "mixed" in the following extract from the columns of an English paper, and after vain endeavors on our part we must leave our readers to class it either as an "obituary," a "token of affection," or a "puff extraordinary."

"Died on the 11th ultimo, at his shop in Fleet street, Mr. Edward Jones, much respected by all who knew and dealt with him. As a man, he was amiable, as a hatter he was upright and moderate. His virtues were beyond all price, and his beaver hats were only £1 4s. each. He has left a widow to deplore his loss, and a large stock to be sold cheap for the benefit of his family. He was snatched to the other world in the prime of his life, and just as he had concluded an extensive purchase of felt, which he got so cheap that the widow can supply hats at a more moderate charge than any other house in London. His disconsolate family will carry on the business with punctuality."

We would not by any means be understood as recommending the extracts hereinbefore given as specimens for our readers to follow. They are more especially intended as curiosities, and as indicative of the eccentricities to which the human mind is so often subject. The idea we would convey is simply that more attention should be paid by the advertiser to the preliminary steps, that success may more surely crown his efforts.

NEW YORK INDEPENDENT.

Towards the close of the last century the New England churches sent out their missionaries into the new States. Men were sent, not only into New York, but into the West and the South. The Presbyterians were in the field, and a plan of union was formed between the Congregationalists and Presbyterians, by which the ministers of each should occupy the same field and the same churches. The Presbyterians were very tenacious of their form of government, and this tenacity increased till it nearly swallowed up all there was of Congregationalism. About forty years ago the pressure made by the Presbyterians on the Congregationalists induced them to withdraw from the union and form small Congregational churches and associations of the same form of government. The Old School Presbyterians cut off the New School and the Congregationalists from their presbyteries. This led to the formation of Congregational churches throughout the West. A company of young men went into Iowa, and were known as the Andover Band, from the theological seminary which they had left. They were able men, and through their labors new congregations were founded and new associations reared in most of the Western States.

The Congregationalists had no organ out of New England. The *Evangelist*, till 1837, was a Congregational paper. It then became Presbyterian. A new glory was dawning on the Congregational Church. Rev. Joseph P. Thompson and Dr. Cheever were in New York. Rev. R. S. Storrs and Henry Ward Beecher were in Brooklyn. They were men of talent and power. Their churches were large, wealthy, and influential. A newspaper through which these men could speak to the world seemed a necessity. Rev. Dr. Joshua Leavitt became the nucleus around which earnest and talented men gathered, who proposed to start a religious paper that should be second to none in the land.

There were in New York several young Christian merchants of wealth, who proposed to found a paper upon a financial basis that should secure its publication for five years, whether the paper was a success or not, whether it had a subscriber or not. It was to be a catholic, liberal, Christian sheet, which should not only discuss religious topics, and be the organ of Congregationalism, but also be the champion of freedom, and a decided opponent of slavery. Three clerical gentlemen were selected as editors—Rev. Drs.

Bacon, of New Haven, Thompson, of New York, and Storrs, of Brooklyn. After much discussion, the name *Independent* was adopted, as every way fitting to indicate the position the paper was to assume on matters religious, political, and educational. An agreement in writing was drawn, defining the duties of all parties connected with the paper—editors, proprietors, and assistants.

The present editor-in-chief, Theodore Tilton, became connected with the *Independent* rather incidentally. He graduated from the Free Academy of New York, and connected himself with the *Observer*. He possessed a brilliant imagination, wrote acceptable poetry, was ready with his pen and tongue, and manifested a decided ambition to make his mark. A disagreement on the matter of slavery led to his dismissal from the *Observer*. He was afloat in the world, with a young wife on his hands, and without means of support. He was about twenty-one years of age, a member of Plymouth Church, and in his welfare the pastor and people took a decided interest. Through Mr. Beecher's influence, Mr. Tilton was put on the *Independent* in 1856, to do anything that might be found for him to do.

Unknown at the start, he first attracted general attention by a controversy in Plymouth Church between himself and Mr. Beecher. Mr. Tilton took the ground that as a consistent anti-slavery man Mr. Beecher could not support the American Board. Mr. Beecher defended his position, and Tilton assailed it, before crowded audiences, who were attracted by the discussion. Mr. Beecher was tender and conciliatory. Mr. Tilton was fierce, vindictive, and denunciatory. One of Mr. Tilton's speeches was reported and printed in the *Independent*. It put him to the front rank as an anti-slavery speaker, and he became a favorite orator at public meetings. It brought him out as a lecturer, and he is probably now as popular and successful as any man who makes lecturing a business. When Mr. Beecher went to Europe, Mr. Tilton was left in charge of the *Independent*. On the withdrawal of Mr. Beecher, without any formal introduction, he continued in the position which he now holds. He is sole editor of the paper. He is left perfectly free to conduct it as he will. While the drift is unchanged, he is untrammeled. The leaders, double-leaded, are from his pen.

Dr. Leavitt is associate editor. He was one of the original founders of the paper, and has held an important place in its management from the start. Trained a lawyer, he is a preacher of marked ability, a writer of pith, sharpness, culture. With extensive knowledge, he was able to assume any place, and fill any vacancy. Forty years ago he came to the city, and was editor of the *Sailor's Magazine*. A decided Congregationalist, he edited the *Evangelist* when that paper was in the interest of that body. Under the control of Dr. Leavitt the *Evangelist* took the side of reform, defended Congregationalism, assailing slavery, and vindicating revivals. In 1842 he became editor of the *Emancipator*, which was removed to Boston. He closed his connection with that paper in 1847, and was called into the original council, in 1848, by which the *Independent* was started. Many years before, Dr. Leavitt commenced the system of reporting sermons as they were delivered from the pulpit. The celebrated lectures of Mr. Finney, in Chatham Theatre, reported by Dr. Leavitt, attracted so much attention that professional

reporters were brought from Washington to do the same thing for other papers.

Henry C. Bowen, who, twenty years ago, united with other young merchants in establishing the *Independent*, is now the sole proprietor. His executive ability is very marked. He is liberal, generous, and considerate. The editors are untrammeled, their pay is large, and they are allowed to call in any aid needful to give the paper a position among the best in the land. Large sums are paid to writers—not any great sum to any individual, but a fair compensation to a large number. The proprietor intends to secure the best talent in the country, and pay that talent a handsome remuneration. Correspondence is not as much sought for, either foreign or at home, as formerly. Articles of merit, essays on important subjects and themes, take the place of gossiping letters. The new feature of the paper is the advocacy of female suffrage, to which it is as fully committed as to religion, anti-slavery, or temperance. Mr. Bowen is a genial, companionable, agreeable man, with great business talents. He has made the paper a paying success, It is, without doubt, the most profitable religious journal in the world.

In cutting itself loose from Congregationalism, as a partisan organ, the *Independent* has changed none of its principles. It is still an unflinching advocate of freedom in church and state. It advocates the reforms and humanities of the age with surpassing ability. Its editor-in-chief, scarcely thirty-five years of age, is a very marked man in appearance. He is tall, with a decided stoop, a face in which the energy of youth and the maturity of age seem to struggle for the mastery. His hair, lightish brown, is long, flowing, and prematurely gray. He walks the streets with his head inclined, his eyes on the pavement, taking no notice of even his friends. He is genial, warm-hearted, and sociable, and has strong, warm friends, to whom he attaches himself as with hooks of steel.

For twelve years the *Independent* was conducted on a sectarian basis; but it never was a financial success. The original owners fell off, one by one, till Mr. Bowen became principally responsible for the publication of the paper. It never paid its expenses. The editors were allowed to draw on him for any funds necessary to make the paper what it ought to be. He never questioned their expenditures, and paid all the bills cheerfully. While he was making money, a few thousands one way or the other amounted to but little. At the opening of the war the *Independent* was indebted to Mr. Bowen in the sum of forty thousand dollars. This, with the heavy losses resulting from the war, obliged the house of which he was a partner to suspend. During the long years of its existence the proprietors had received no income in any way from the paper. He entered the office, rolled up his sleeves, and resolved to try the experiment whether or not the *Independent* could be made a paying paper. Twenty thousand dollars in cash have been paid for advertising since Mr. Bowen became the publisher. The indebtedness of forty thousand dollars has been paid from the profits. Two hundred thousand dollars was paid to extinguish the interest of parties in the paper. One half million of dollars has been refused for the paper. The salaries are liberal. The editor went on the paper at a salary of eight hundred dollars a year, and is now paid six hundred dollars a month, or, in

round numbers, seven thousand five hundred dollars a year. Dr. Leavitt, who started with the paper, has his salary increased with his infirmities, and will be supported when he is too enfeebled to labor. The ablest men of the different evangelical denominations are secured to swell the editorial force. The *Independent* is claimed to be the best paying paper in America, except the *Herald*. And this has been the fruit of cutting loose from party, local, and sectarian issues, and launching out on the broad ocean of Christian union, and giving its energies to the whole church. A splendid marble building has been secured on Park Place, and is fitted up elegantly as a banking-house for the accommodation of the increasing business of this enterprising concern.

L. S. METCALF, one of the largest and best-established houses in the stencil business in America, who has had large experience in advertising, speaks as follows: "My experience has left no doubt of the value of newspaper advertising, generally speaking. Of the manner of doing business practiced by Messrs. Geo. P. Rowell & Co. I have the best possible opinion. Promptness, accuracy, and reasonable charges have characterized all their dealings with me."

THE easiest way in the world to throw away money is to advertise injudiciously.

The easiest way in the world to accumulate a fortune is to advertise judiciously.

SMALL advertisements, and plenty of them, is a good rule. We were all babies once, yet we made considerable noise.

HORACE WATERS.

Among the best known men on Broadway is Horace Waters. He has so long sold music there to the world that his name sounds like that of a familiar acquaintance, even when you do not know him. And on getting introduced you find that he has none of that stiffness and reserve which some business men put on as an armor to defend them from the attacks of the impertinent. He greets you with a friendly smile and a cordial grip of the hand, and his manners put you perfectly at your ease. He has had a more checkered life than many of our merchants, and the roses of expectation have sometimes turned into thorns before he could grasp them. Yet he has kept on in a straightforward path, full of hope for the future and courage for the present.

Mr. Waters came to this city about twenty years ago, as agent for a Boston firm of piano-makers. The instruments were good, and attracted much attention, and Mr. Waters was solicited to establish himself permanently here, which he did, and received a large measure of success. Large sales of pianos followed, and Mr. Waters finally went into the manufacture of the instruments himself. Becoming embarrassed about fifteen years ago, he finally was compelled to make an assignment, and, we mention it with pleasure, Mr. Waters, on again reaching his feet, set aside a certain portion of his income to pay his old debts, and has now paid all or nearly all of them, living for this purpose with economy, and exercising sagacity in the management of the business. His pianos have a very large and extensive sale, and are well esteemed everywhere. Mr. Waters has been a most extensive advertiser, scattering his notices all through the land, and is probably the most widely known in this respect of any music man in the United States. A couple of years ago he disposed of his sheet music and small instrument business, and now attends exclusively to his pianos, having the large store at No. 481 Broadway fitted up for this purpose, where he keeps his instruments by the dozens, and where at any hour of the day ambitious musicians may be heard trying them.

J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.

This great firm ranks at the head of the book-jobbing houses of the world.

Robert Chambers, of the well-known Edinburgh and London houses, is intimately acquainted with all the great firms in Great Britain and on the continent of Europe, and when he was in Philadelphia some eight or nine years ago he was filled with surprise when he saw the scale on which business was done by this house. His wonder would increase did he now visit that city and look at the enlarged premises, the additional swarms of busy clerks, the piles of huge boxes awaiting transport to the different railroads, and all the signs that he might witness of the increasing activity and prosperity of this old establishment.

It may be considered old, at least, in this country; for the house dates from the last century, and its history has been one of growth all the time, even in the midst of great political and national changes, showing the wisdom with which its affairs have been managed. Like many of our great commercial houses, its business with the Southern and Western States had grown apace, and when the war broke out the indebtedness of Southern merchants to this firm was so great that no business could have borne such a strain as was made by the suspension of payments from this cause on this house, had not the capital in hand been almost unlimited. And yet the trade of the firm went on as before, even growing under the difficulty; and, while strong houses and admirable men bent and fell before the storm, this house rose higher and higher and became stronger as war raged on.

Some houses are confined to the business of publishing alone, others are bookselling establishments, and others again are devoted to stationery. The house of J. B. Lippincott & Co. includes all these departments, and then again everything will be found in it, in each of these departments, of the most varied character, in connection with erudition or business, that even fancy could suggest. Almost all houses that rise get hold of an idea, and they use it vigorously. Thus has it been with Bonner and his New York *Ledger*, and so also has it been with this firm. Long since the managers bethought themselves of the waste of time and the trouble that Southern and Western purchasers had to incur, by going from one publishing house to another, from street to street in that city, from there to New York, and

thence to range about through the publishing houses in Boston. The remedy, and the profitable one, too, was obvious. A quick intelligence soon ascertained what new books were taking in the market, by whomsoever they were published; and accordingly every book in plentiful abundance that would sell was soon found on the shelves of this wise and wealthy firm. Hence it soon became known that the dealer from Lexington, from Pittsburgh, from Mobile or Savannah, had no occasion to waste his time in toiling about from city to city, and from house to house. Here in one place were all the "selling books," and he had only to make his selection, and give his order at his ease. Did his stock run out, he knew where to send for more. and thus this firm speedily became one of the largest, and it is now beyond doubt by far the most extensive jobbing house in the world.

Advertising has always been largely practiced by the Lippincotts. When a new book is out, they have not hesitated to advertise it freely, and have found their reward in so doing. This has been the uniform practice of the firm for a quarter of a century, and among the books advertised by them have been some of the best in America. A uniform result has followed their expenditure of capital thus far; it has been very productive.

Eighteen or twenty years ago it was a subject of wonder to see the piles of vast boxes of books on the sidewalks that this house was despatching, while other establishments were comparatively idle. So far back as 1834, the freight shipments reached the number of one thousand nine hundred and sixty-eight large boxes, while in 1868 they amounted to nineteen thousand two hundred and sixty-one boxes, an increase of eight hundred and seventy-six over the previous year, and 1869 records an advance far beyond the former experience of other years. That there is no exaggeration in this description will be evident by the fact that these large shipments reach over twenty States of the Union every day.

Of course these enormous sales include all that is disposed of in the publishing department, the ordinary bookselling, home and foreign, as well as staticnery. In the matter of publishing this firm has issued nearly two hundred new volumes during the year, while the business of the greatest works goes steadily on. Of these larger works there can be formed some idea if Chambers' Encyclopædia, in ten royal octavo volumes, with atlas, be mentioned, the production of which involved an outlay of over one hundred thousand dollars. Lippincott's Pronouncing Gazetteer alone cost over fifty thousand dollars, while Prescott's works are in fifteen volumes, octavo; and besides these are Irving's works, several editions of the Waverley novels, two of Bulwer, forty-four and twenty-two volumes each; Thackeray's works, twenty-two volumes, together with Imperial Bibles, Bagster's Bibles, and Bibles of the most gorgeous size and beauty of type and paper for the pulpit.

A new work now on hand, on Universal Biography, by Dr. J. I. Thomas, will absorb at least fifty thousand dollars, and the two concluding volumes of Allibone's Dictionary of Authors will require some twenty thousand dollars to bring them out. Indeed a walk through the cellars of this house among the stereotype plates is one of the most interesting exhibitions in connection with modern literature.

The work of the firm is divided between two places. The establishment for production, including printing, binding, and other processes of preparation is in North Fifth street, and it alone is a first-class commercial emporium, almost as large as the more prominent house, Nos. 715 and 717 Market street, five stories above ground and two underneath, where packing and other work can be done for despatch of business.

Interesting as it is to walk over large farms in our great West and to examine our huge clothing stores, our rolling mills, and mammoth grain elevators in our extending cities, it is more pleasing still to wander over these gigantic places devoted to literature, because they afford such decided evidence that, rapid as our growth is in all that is material, we are advancing more rapidly in mental culture and and in all that tends to adorn society, to civilize and to render life delightful.

"We don't employ an advertising agency," say some. Does it pay for them to say so? Let us see. The merchant does not pay out money himself; he does it by a check on a bank. Why? Because the bank has the machinery for receiving and collecting money better than an individual, and the latter has less trouble. An advertising agency has this same advantage. You are sure of the execution of all contracts which you give through them. "I can make better bargains myself." Try it, make your best contract, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co. will give you a discount on even that. "I know better in what to put my notices." Do you? How much time a day do you devote to advertising? An hour, perhaps. In this time you can become acquainted with six thousand periodicals and newspapers, possibly. Editors continually write letters to you giving their circulation and that of their cotemporaries; you hold levees all day with them, and you employ thirty or more assistants to help you. At least you should do this, if you expect to cope with an agency. All this knowledge and information is rendered available like an index in a book to the agent; where is your corresponding knowledge? Do you think that, unassisted, you can in an hour a day know as much as all these glean in a business in which their life has been passed?

Don't take down your sign in dull times. People read newspapers all times of the year.

ORANGE JUDD.

We are indebted to the kindness of a friend for the use of a copy of "Travels of a Woman in America," by Olympe Amedée, an interesting book descriptive of American manners and customs, lately published in Paris by a lady. We had intended to insert a sketch from our own pen, in which Mr. Judd would have kindly assisted us, but have found the following so well written that we have no desire to improve it. It will be observed that her judgments on American life are somewhat inaccurate, but we have thought better to print them thus than to attempt to correct them:

As we journey through the western part of the State of New York we are surprised at the rapid progress of the agricultural art, which has in a few years changed the wooded fields to smiling farms and handsome villages. The beautiful lakes of Seneca and Cayuga wash with their waters lands which remind me of my own home, and the repose and quiet of these places have in them something of the primeval, when the red man wandered through the glades and slaked his thirst in the cool brooks. Grapes, which the foggy air of England seems to destroy, are found here in abundance, especially in the neighborhood of Ithaca, where a new University has been founded, which, although it may probably never equal those of Paris, Göttingen, or Berlin, is yet an institution destined to afford much instruction to the people of America. There are professorships similar to those in the agricultural schools of our own land, whose object is to teach the elements of the art of tilling the soil. Besides this, there are several journals published in the interest of farmers in the vicinity, at Rochester, one of which has recently, however, been removed to New York. I was indebted to the editor of this, who had once been the Mayor of his city, for several attentions and kindnesses, and he also cordially invited me to visit him in New York.

This periodical has a rival in that city, known as the *American Agriculturist*, situate on that overpraised street which is the principal thoroughfare, called Broadway. Long as this street is, and decorated with so many fine buildings, it is yet disgraced by much which cannot be excelled in Naples itself during the wet season. Just opposite the Hôtel de Ville there is to be seen a five-story building occupied by the proprietors of this great newspaper for the use of their business and the sale of books on agriculture. Having had my attention attracted by the enormous signs upon the edifice, I felt some

curiosity to see what manner of man this might be who had from poverty conquered prosperity, even as Fabius turned discouraging reverses into bright successes. Accompanied by a young lady of the city, to whom I had been introduced by the kindness of a common friend, I sallied forth one morning down the great avenue. My companion was unmarried, but possessed of a coolness and dignity of manner that I saw would render her material service under circumstances such as might easily happen in this metropolis of the new world. The American girls have a liberty given them which is very surprising to us French, educated under a different system, but they rarely degenerate into immodesty. My companion was pretty and vivacious, spoke French neatly, and wrote social essays for the newspapers and sketches for the magazines.

Arrived at the door, my friend inquired for M. Judd, the principal proprietor, who presently came forward through the magasin to greet us. After introduction, during which he shook my hand quite warmly, as is the habit with these Americans at every occasion, he entered into conversation with my friend, and I had an opportunity to notice this truly great man, who is adding so much to the knowledge and virtue of the country by his admirable teachings. Mr. Judd is somewhere near fifty years of age, decidedly *laid*, in figure tall and somewhat stooping, and bears in his countenance the mark of early toil and industry. After casting this rapid glance at his exterior, I attempted to enter into conversation with him, but found it impossible, for, like the other great Americans, he does not speak our language. It is not necessary for great Americans to know it, as some poor devil of a foreigner can always be found who will do the labor of transferring from one language to another. I consequently was obliged to do all my talking through Miss G., who handled her own and our language in a very deft way. This worthy man is one of those whom his countrymen delight to call self-made, and his early aspirations, like those of Arago or Newton, were for philosophical investigations. Unfortunately, the results of these patient inquiries into the truths of nature have not been preserved, and we are thereby deprived of much which we might otherwise have known. As Napoleon fought his way up from the humble position of a sub-lieutenant, so has the worthy M. Judd risen from his home in a plain cabin near the Niagara River, through one of those little gymnasia which are grotesquely termed colleges in America, to great eminence, and like our own Emperor he has endured great privations in his early life. One of his biographers (for in America every great man numbers them by the dozen) says that he supported himself once by digging in a garden at eight cents an hour, which shows the high pitch to which prices for agricultural labor have come in the United States.

His great work, though, was remodeling the newspaper which so ably instructs the people of the United States on the matters of the farm. A hundred able men write for it, although the more immediate members of the staff number only about six or eight. Each of these has his department, and the whole vast business is presided over by the master mind of M. Judd, who keeps an active eye on everything. At the rear of his magasin there is an immense room where are stored the articles intended for gifts to

the subscriber, as even with this excellent paper it is necessary to bribe people to take it. Such is the general practice in America, I believe, and it is as requisite for them to do so as it is for us to coax children with bonbons. In this rear room there are to be found gold watches; the great dictionaries of Webster and Worcester, whose productions almost rival that of M. Littré; sewing-machines, which every needlewoman in America thinks she must have; pianos; clothes-wringers, table furniture, and other things in great variety, and on his farm in Flushing it is said he keeps bulls and sheep of improved breed, although it can hardly be conceived how this can be the case, as the place has less than one hectare of surface. Still, they do these things wonderfully in America. All this immense assemblage of trinkets and gifts is kept up by this journal as rewards to its subscribers, or as bonuses for obtaining others. The American is always industrious, but he is never more happy than when connected with a newspaper. Even if he receive no more than a pot of jam, he is invariably pleased, and if he should obtain a pump and sprinkler, although his house was amply supplied with water from the city works, he is overjoyed. M. Judd contributes to this innocent amusement, and is deserving no doubt of high praise.

A marked feature which characterizes the gazette of M. Judd is its denunciation of fraudulent attempts to procure money, known in that country as swindles (the word being derived from the German). It is understood that when this worthy gentleman came to town, like d'Artagnan to Paris, he was deluded and preyed upon by several of these chevaliers d'industrie. Naturally this worked a change of feeling in his mind, and he has since devoted regularly a portion of his columns to the purpose of exposing the designs of these rogues. This is very praiseworthy, and does honor to him. Many would have been glad to conceal the facts within their own bosom, but M. Judd has nothing of this ignoble pride. To render the world a service he heroically strikes at all roguery and injustice everywhere.

Around the rooms we noticed many long-haired Puritans of the Cromwellian type, at least in appearance, diligently reading the various books to be found there. His partners also in the conduct of business were introduced to us, and seemed likewise to be of a very high stamp of intelligence. They attend chiefly to the business, at which a fortune is made every year, and are thought to be very keen. The trio together have all the virtues, and are like that celebrated coalition of the statesmen of England who together possessed all the talents, although no one united them.

This distinguished farmer, M. Judd, is a member of the Methodist Church, a schismatic organization which has obtained great headway in both England and America, and has recently given fifty thousand dollars to one of those New England universities which possess as many professors on all topics as in an European one discuss the classics. It is no doubt a worthy institution, and will reap large advantages from his services. The gift has acted as a very handsome way of drawing attention to his journal, to which he is by no means averse, as he has frequently aimed to do so by other means. The attention of Americans to the *annonces* is indeed wonderful; no one neglects it, and no one does not advertise.

JOHN W. PITTOCK.

Alexander Hamilton commenced his career as a leader of men when only seventeen years of age, and Pitt, the great Commoner, was Prime Minister when only a little over the period of his majority. So Fortune disposes her gifts, and does not allow graybeards to take all the honors. John W. Pittock, the editor of the *Sunday Leader* in Pittsburgh, is a notable instance of success in youth, and of industry attaining its sure rewards. He is the youngest of those we chronicle in these pages, having been born in March, 1844, and is consequently twenty-six years of age. His parents were in moderate circumstances, but he early became bitten with the business mania—with the desire to do something of importance in the world. It is true his first venture was in a very small way, but it gave him a quickness of apprehension and a knowledge of the world which delicately bred young fellows know nothing of. In 1854 or 1855, being then only ten or eleven years of age, he began selling newspapers in the streets of the Smoky City. He was successful at this, and naturally desired to add to his profits, which he did by opening a small store in 1856, where, in addition to newspapers, he sold stationery, badges, flags, and so on. This was during the inspiriting Fremont campaign, when the air was surcharged with political electricity. Party spirit ran high, and the friends of Buchanan and Fremont rushed in and out after the tokens of their respective faiths, to flaunt them in the streets. Plenty of money flowed into his till, but with the usual unwisdom of youth he deposited his money in the hands of a banker who failed. This stopped the store, and Pittock began again to sell newspapers in the streets. Bonner had just then commenced that system of advertising which will render him more famous than all the fast horses or wealth which he possesses, and the Gunmaker of Moscow was the reigning sensation of the day. America wept and laughed over this as it has never done over Dickens or George Eliot, and newsboys reaped golden harvests by selling it. With the *Ledger*, he began delivering the New York dailies, which even then had a very considerable circulation in Pittsburgh. In the management of this he instituted a new system. He did not wait for customers to come to him as he lazily sauntered through the streets, but entered the offices and sold the *Tribune* or *Herald*, as the case might be. Every merchant and lawyer knew him, and this acquaintance was of great value to him in his future life.

About this time, too, he entered the newspaper field as a publisher. The theatre occupied his attention, and the journal was called the *World.* This was not very long lived, and a newspaper and periodical store was opened again. It was on the wholesale plan, and his credits proved to have been extended to many persons who never should have had them, and he failed again. He was then in debt two thousand dollars. For these sums he gave notes, and spent his earnings in the future in paying them off. After this misfortune the New York dailies rose into their former importance with him, and he again sold them in the street. Owing to the solicitations of some friends he opened a store in Wheeling, but did not attend to it himself, and as a consequence soon withdrew.

All this that we have narrated happened before he was twenty years of age, and his misfortunes were largely owing to the inexperience of youth. Trained, however, in the school of hard knocks, he now had learned the theory of success, and from that time on has had it. In 1864 he took a store again in the best location of the city, although the room was very small, and sold at retail the various periodicals of the day and the ordinary books that had their brief sensation of an hour. As the current of trade became larger, he gradually increased his accommodations until the space which he now requires was all taken—a large three-story building, situated on the corner of Smithfield street and Fifth avenue. At this time he began advertising, which he has ever since used with eminent effect. A large portion of his subsequent success he attributes to the agency of advertisements.

In December, 1864, when the war was at its hight, when paper was at an almost fabulous price, and when all the expenses that could attend a newspaper were at their greatest, Mr. Pittock established the *Sunday Leader.* It was a bold venture, and although carefully conducted gave no pecuniary return, but on the contrary the proprietor lost steadily for three years. Eight thousand dollars had been sunk when the tide began to turn and money to pour in. After paying out this, three thousand dollars more was expended, largely in advertising, and with the most beneficial results. The letter list was transferred to him, and advertisers followed the guidance of the Postoffice Department. The first numbers had been published under many discouraging circumstances; the work was done in a job office, and the presswork was given out. But as Mr. Pittock became more prosperous type was bought and a press was procured, and all the labor was done on his own premises, thus lessening the expense materially. Telegraphic news was used freely, advertising aided to float the craft, and the *Sunday Leader* now pays a magnificent profit.

A striking feature in the career of this enterprising publisher and bookseller is his annual dinner to the newsboys. Beginning when his means were small, he has annually repeated his first experiment, and many a newsboy will in future bless John W. Pittock for the aid and encouragement he has received from him. Every one who is acquainted with him knows that his benefactions spring from his natural wish to do good, and not from a desire to obtain the applause of the world. Long may he continue, as now, to publish the *Leader* and to aid actively in the good works of humanity.

ADVANTAGES OF AN ADVERTISING AGENCY.

Comfort, happiness, and prosperity, terms resembling each other in many respects so much as almost to be synonymous, are what we all desire, and any means that will tend to the gratification of this desire is anxiously sought for and eagerly employed. Industry is at the foundation of all things, yet to be beneficial it must be productive; this product offers the means of satisfying the desires, and when increased the satisfaction is equally heightened. Suppose a man by the same amount of labor to do twice the business this year he did last. He will in consequence satisfy the desire that business gratifies twice as abundantly; not only this, he will have more to exchange with others, and thereby they will be able to gratify their desires more abundantly. He, therefore, not only adds to his own happiness, but contributes to that of his neighbor. From this reasoning we arrive at the conclusion that it is a benefit to a whole neighborhood for a single member of it to become rich. This being so, the next inquiry is as to how the desired end can best be reached. The influence of the press in increasing the demand for the product by bringing it before the consumers in the most favorable light is admitted daily by the practical example of the producers. Industry has no more valuable medium for both parties, nor can she ever adopt a better, and it is growing in importance constantly. Yet in employing this medium, as in all things, there is a best method, the use of which must necessarily be for the benefit of all parties interested, and it is of this we propose now to speak.

We have already shown that the productiveness of human industry may be greatly increased by the discovery of new qualities, and in their practical application, but this is not all. The result of human effort may be still further greatly augmented, by the application of the laws of political economy in the division of labor. Time is recognized by every civilized nation, and it is only the savage who combines in his own person all the departments of industry, while in the most advanced periods of civilization we find division of labor carried to its ultimate limits. This division, so far as the newspaper and the advertiser are concerned, is attained in its most advanced state in the advertising agent.

The employment of an agent saves time and expense to the advertiser. The supposition is a correct one that a man's time is of most value in his

own business, and whatever tends to withdraw that time and employ it upon other matters is not only so much loss to the man, but also lessens to that amount industrial productions generally. Hence a universal injury arises therefrom, and all in a degree suffer. An advertiser to contract personally with a hundred newspapers must write at least two hundred letters; to do the same through an agent would require at the outside but two. Supposing it to require but fifteen minutes to write each of these letters and read the answers, this would consume fifty hours, or allowing ten hours a day, five working days, while through an agent this could all be accomplished in thirty minutes—a saving of forty-nine and one-half hours, or more than four and one-half days. The time thus economized will go towards increasing the general revenue, and there will be so much to add to the gross amount, while the expense is lessened in a relative proportion. Reckoning the time at five dollars per day only, together with postage and paper, there is a net saving here alone of nearly thirty dollars.

The same result can be accomplished much quicker and better through an agent. It is his business. He knows just what to do and how to do it better than any one else; he has a system and a method of reaching the paper which no advertiser can expect. All care to the patron is removed. He but sends in a single order which meets with immediate execution, and in due time, without further trouble, his name is read by thousands, his business noted by all interested, a copy of each paper is forwarded to him, and an immediate demand from new customers more than satisfies his most sanguine expectations. The effect of habit is known to every one. It renders any operation, frequently repeated, easy. The mind becomes adapted to that particular form, and can best pursue it, for by constantly engaging in the same occupation a degree of skill and dexterity is acquired which greatly increases production. Hence the advantages enjoyed by the agent alone, in this respect. It being his business, he devotes himself to it, and is constantly adopting new plans for the more successful prosecution of the work. The more completely any process is analyzed the simpler must become the individual operations of which it is composed. Adam Smith informs us that in the first steam-engines boys were constantly employed to open a communication between the boiler and cylinder, according as the piston ascended or descended. One of these boys observed that by uniting the handle of the valve which opened this communication with another part of the machine, the valve would open and shut without his assistance, and leave him at liberty to play with his fellows. One of the most important improvements of this machine was thus, by division of labor, brought within the capacity of a playful boy.

It is not his time and the extra expense alone, then, that is saved to the advertiser by the method before enumerated, for his work is done better, more expeditiously and in a more satisfactory manner than he could possibly have done it himself. The labor is divided and all are benefited.

To the patron, therefore, there are many reasons for adopting our system. He saves time, which is more valuable than money, as well as money itself; he deals with one party instead of many; he is subject to no trouble or annoyance, for his orders meet with prompt attention, and an

immediate fulfilment thereof follows in every case, while the papers can at any time be examined and a copy of each be sent him. The rates are as low, and in some cases lower than he could contract for personally with the publishers, and the work being all arranged beforehand cannot fail of meeting with approbation.

To the newspaper also the advantages of dealing with an agent are apparent. It contracts with one instead of many. One account only need be opened for a vast number of advertisers. The publisher looks to the agent alone, and being assured of his responsibility feels perfectly safe. Thus correspondence, time, money and trouble are all saved by this admirable arrangement. It carries the division of labor to perfection, and establishes the entire system upon a firm basis, and if upon this basis producers were to form their plans and establish their business, they would in truth join in promoting each other's welfare, and might well rejoice in each other's prosperity.

It is a fact that all those persons doing a business which requires extensive advertising, and who from the mode of conducting it are enabled to arrive at a close approximation of the results produced by each separate investment in this way, are universal in the opinion that better contracts can be secured through a well-established advertising agency like that of Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, than can be obtained from publishers direct, no matter how familiar with rates and papers the advertiser may be. It stands to reason that an agency controlling patronage to the extent of from fifty to one hundred thousand dollars per month should be able to secure favors which would not be accorded to any mere individual, even if we omit entirely the benefits which they must derive from their extensive experience.

If business admits of it, several small advertisements, with your name repeated, every time, will avail more than the same collected, with your name in only once.

MADAME DEMOREST.

This well-known and distinguished lady was born at Saratoga Springs, New York, in 1825. She was the second child and oldest daughter of a family of eight brothers and sisters, and early gave promise of that taste and aptness which afterwards rendered her so renowned. Her parents were intelligent, well-to-do people, and she received the advantages of a good education.

The mind and body of the young *artiste*, however, were too active to permit her to be satisfied with the limited opportunities and dull routine which village life afforded her. Physically, she was blessed with a splendid constitution and a fine personal appearance. It was often said of her that her eyes alone were sufficient to constitute a handsome woman. She exercised her embryotic talents in criticising and improving upon the efforts of village milliners and dressmakers, became the oracle of her circle in all matters relating to dress and style, but secretly chafed at the seclusion and obscurity in which her lot was cast, and pined for the larger life and the greater opportunities which cities afforded.

When she was eighteen years old her parents reluctantly yielded to her often repeated desire to begin life for herself; but rather than have her leave home gave her a few hundred dollars with which to commence business, at the same time securing the services of a professional lady from a neighboring city to superintend the small establishment, and instruct Miss E. Louise Curtis (Mme. Demorest's maiden name) in those technical details of her art which she had not yet mastered. In one year Miss Curtis thought she had learned all of the business that village opportunities afforded, and she received the offer of an engagement in Troy, which she gladly accepted, eager to acquire experience on a larger scale.

From that time she never returned to her home to live. She made frequent visits of a few weeks' duration, always crowned with new honors, and also with increased responsibilities; but the old home, the village street, the tea party, the sewing circle, knew the light-hearted, ambitious young girl no more.

The next engagement she made was as the superintendent of a department in a large establishment, and from that time she never took a step

back, never held any subordinate position, but always had entire charge of either a business or a department. The circumstances of her life were evidently shaping themselves to enable her to complete the destiny which awaited her.

Her first visit to New York was made in company with the Troy lady whose assistant she had first become, and after a brief sojourn at the West, and passing through various vicissitudes, she finally returned to New York city, where she became acquainted with Mr. Demorest, a circumstance that was to exercise so important an influence on her whole future life.

Their marriage took place after an acquaintance which revealed to each other the high qualities of both parties. Mr. Demorest was singularly appreciative of all that strength and energy of character in his wife which many men are afraid of and try so hard to repress. He aided her to the utmost by his business skill, tact, and enterprise, to carry out the plan of a great American Fashion Emporium which should popularize the best styles and carry them to the remotest sections of the country. Of course this required the employment of a large amount of capital, as well as ceaseless effort and perseverance.

Mme. Demorest was fully aware of the great advantage of thorough and wide-spread advertising at a time when its influence was not at all recognized as it is to-day, when so many have reaped abundant profit from it. Her natural shrewdness and clear judgment enabled her to see that an impression once produced is never eradicated, and that the reputation of a representative house could be established only by being widely known.

In conjunction with her husband she opened, in connection with the New York house, a system of branches capable of unlimited extension, and in a very few years had increased it from its small and feeble beginning until they had penetrated almost every city, town, village, State, and territory in the country, and many of the important cities in the British possessions.

The immediate cause of this rapid and long-continued popularity was the fact that this system not only established direct connection with a known metropolitan house, and therefore served as a guarantee of superiority in taste and correctness of style, but supplied from the fountain head a most welcome addition to the income of dressmakers throughout the country, who, previous to that time, and when sewing-machines were hardly thought of, had only the very limited returns of the work of their own hands to depend upon.

This system created a revolution in the old-fashioned method of dressing children. Mme. Demorest made fashions for children a *specialite*, and supplied designs for the entire wardrobe of girls, boys, and infants, for the first time in this, or probably any other country; thus improving the methods and greatly facilitating the labors of mothers and seamstresses. She has also obtained several patents which have proved very useful and valuable, and these more fully attest her inventive genius.

In her writings, Mme. Demorest is always eminently practical. She uses no profuse words; her fine perceptions and large personal experience give to her arguments a point and pungency that carries conviction. This

was illustrated in the results of a series of articles which she furnished to the press a few years since, on the question of woman's wages and labor, which occupied so much attention She gave a very sensible and practical solution of the whole problem, which settled the controversy.

In 1860 Mme. Demorest issued the first number of the *Quarterly Mirror of Fashions*, a journal which in an incredibly short time achieved a circulation of sixty thousand copies. Its great popularity, and the fact that Mr. Demorest had, in the interim, become editor and proprietor of the *New York Illustrated News*, induced them after four years of uninterrupted success, to consolidate the two publications into *Demorest's Illustrated Monthly and Mme. Demorest's Mirror of Fashions.* The new publication at once took the lead as the best parlor magazine of the day, a position which it has steadily maintained.

Mme. Demorest is emphatically a woman of business, yet she is not a mere business woman. She has always been foremost in all the progressive movements of the day, and endorses heartily and warmly whatever tends to the elevation and improvement of her sex. She has several children, all handsome and promising, and is not only the head of a great establishment, but the inspiration of her home, and the centre of a large circle of warm personal friends.

WHY do you advertise? Is it to give a gratuity to the printer? If so, you had better give it to him at once, and you will thereby probably reap as much advantage to yourself. Be assured that no man ever advertised largely without being convinced that it was for his good, and if you advertise without faith you will never reap anything from it, because, as in all gifts, you simply bestow that which you can afford to lose—a small sum. Small sums in advertising bring nothing like the productive answers that larger ones do, as they fail to make an impression. A single man shouting at you as you are going into town on a stage-coach will be forgotten in a week; not so if a hundred raise up their voices. You do not remember the railroad disaster that occurred a year ago by which one man was killed, but you can never forget the accident at Avondale, in which, by the burning of the woodwork around the mouth of the mine, hundreds were destroyed. The impression was then intense on your mind; you will only forget it when life ceases. So with advertising. A notice which is not pungent enough of itself to be recollected must be continually repeated, but every effort should be made to have it remembered. Make your notices apt, beautiful, cogent, determined, earnest, frank, good, hearty, insisting, jovial, knowing, laconic, musical, neat, original, pat, quippish, regular, sarcastic, truculent, unique, various, witty, yowling, and zealous, and you will undoubtedly attract custom.

HARPER & BROTHERS.

The firm of Harper & Brothers has been, for over half a century, one of the most eminent of American book-publishing houses. Its catalogue is the fullest and completest, and the intrinsic merit of the books published by it has been so high that it could dispose of a greater number of volumes, with less trouble, than any other house in America. The firm has been, until recently, composed of four brothers, all alike bred to the business, and all starting with no other advantages than that of a common school education, sound moral principles, and indomitable industry. James Harper was the oldest brother, and was born in the town of Newtown, Long Island, on the 13th of April, 1795. The town is now one of the populous suburbs of the city, but at that time it was still a secluded country village; and James, with his younger brothers, remained quietly at home, going to the district school and working upon his father's farm. The influence of his home confirmed his naturally sturdy and honest character; and at the age of sixteen he and his brother John were apprenticed to different printers in New York—two boys beginning active life with no capital but sound principle and honest purpose. James was a lad of great personal strength, which was confirmed by his regular and correct habits. Thurlow Weed was a fellow-workman, and frequently worked at the same press with him, changing hour and hour. The friendship then begun lasted through life, and a full-length photograph of his old companion in trade hung over the mantle in the dining-room of Mr. Harper's house when he left it for the last time. James was soon the most noted pressman in the city, and it is a tradition that if he disliked a fellow-pressman, and wished to be rid of him, he outworked him, and so compelled him to retire.

The habits of his rural home followed him to the city. In an age when everybody drank ardent spirits freely he was strictly temperate, and the cold-water disciple justified his faith by his works. With the cheerful constancy of the fathers of his church, he quietly resisted the temptations of the city, and opened a prayer-meeting in the house of an old colored woman in Ann street, and joined the John Street Methodist Church. Meanwhile to their simple and thrifty method of life James and his brother added work out of hours, so that when their apprenticeship was ended they had a little money saved. Their capital now was sound principle, honest purpose, a trade of

which they were masters, and some hundreds of dollars, increased from their father's means; and with this capital, in a small printing office in Dover street, they began the business which has expanded through half a century into that of Harper & Brothers.

At first the young men printed books to order, doing a part of the composing and press-work with their own hands. In August, 1817, they delivered two thousand copies of Seneca's Morals—the first book they printed—to Evert Duyckinck, a noted bookseller of that day; in December twenty-five hundred copies of Mair's Introduction to Latin, and in April, 1818, five hundred copies of Locke's Essay upon the Human Understanding, upon which the imprint of J. & J. Harper, as publishers, first appeared. They proceeded with characteristic care. When contemplating the publication of a book, especially if a reprint, they sent to the leading houses in the trade to ascertain the number of copies each would take; and so, slowly and steadily feeling their way, intent only upon good work well done, improving every opportunity with prompt sagacity, their business rapidly extended, and the firm of J. & J. Harper was soon the most eminent publishing house in the country. Perhaps the most famous work that bears the imprint of J. & J. Harper is the series known as "Harper's Family Library"—a collection familiar to every American reader during the last thirty years. The volumes were of convenient form, and the Library included standard and attractive works of every kind—such as Milman's History of the Jews, Southey's Life of Nelson, Galt's Life of Byron, Scott's Demonology and Witchcraft, Cunningham's Lives of the Painters, Brewster's Life of Sir Isaac Newton, Mrs. Jameson's Female Sovereigns, Lander's African Travels, and many more.

Two younger brothers, Joseph Wesley and Fletcher, were apprenticed to the firm, and when admitted as partners the style was changed to Harper & Brothers; and, in 1825, the house was established at Nos. 81 and 82 Cliff street, upon a part of the site which their buildings now occupy. It was then the largest printing house in the city, employing fifty persons and ten hand-presses. Cliff street was a narrow street just back of Pearl, in what is called the Swamp, the seat of the leather trade; but it was familiar to almost all American authors. When they went there and stopped at the Harpers' they found a small and very plain office, in which there was little room for idlers, and a brisk and incessant industry was everywhere apparent. They met a frank courtesy, clearness of statement and decision. It was strictly a place of business.

In 1844, the eldest of the brothers was elected Mayor of New York, a position which he worthily filled; and, about 1850 or 1851, the firm commenced the publication of the *Magazine*, of which it is not too much to say that it has completely changed the current of magazines in the country. Before its date the old *Whig Review*, the *Knickerbocker*, and *Graham's Magazine* were the best that had been produced. The new periodical immediately surpassed them, and was a source of great pecuniary profit to its proprietors.

The business had so increased that on the 10th of December, 1853, it occupied nine large contiguous buildings full of costly machinery of every kind, with stores of plates and books—buildings alive with workingmen,

humming with industry, the monument of the skill and integrity and constant devotion to their business and to each other of the four brothers, when a workman threw a piece of lighted paper into what appeared to be a trough of water, but which was really camphene, and in a few hours the buildings were a mass of smoking rubbish, and almost without insurance.

The loss was a million of dollars; but the Brothers were immediately quartered at Sheffield's paper warehouse, at the corner of Beekman and Gold streets, and were actively engaged in renewing their business. Presses were employed in New York, Philadelphia, and Boston. Nothing was forgotten. The next monthly issue of the *Magazine* had been made ready, and it was reproduced at the earliest moment. One regular contributor, then in Chicago, received the first news of the fire by a brief telegram: "Copy destroyed. Send fresh copy immediately." Before the ruins were cleared away the plans of the new buildings were ready, and the buildings themselves were rapidly finished, covering half an acre of ground. They are all of iron and brick and cement, seven stories high, towering into the air upon Franklin Square, not far from the East River, as if hoping to look across to the quiet old country homestead at Newtown.

Other enterprises followed. In 1856 the *Weekly* was established, and in 1869 the *Bazar*, both achieving a merited success. But last year a great calamity fell upon them. James Harper, the eldest brother, died from the effects of being thrown from his carriage. He was a man of kindly heart, tender and considerate to all around him, and an upright and consistent Christian. This blow was repeated by a second death—that of Wesley Harper—in less than a year. After the first of these deaths the firm was enlarged by the admission of several of the sons of the original partners, so that the second generation, who have grown up in the business, are transacting nearly all the labor.

Their book publishing has always been conducted on the sure and safe plan. Nothing being accepted unless it has intrinsic merit, and then sold at a moderate rate, there is a certainty of success, especially when to these merits is added that of extensive advertising. They have been consistent in this, and have spent largely for fifty years in this direction. Much more than a million of dollars has been paid out by them for this purpose, and they are not now discontinuing the practice, which proves a full belief in its efficacy. They now publish two thousand volumes, sufficient to enable any man to gather a library from them alone.

With Harper & Brothers one of the most prominent features has been the kindly consideration with which they have treated their employees. Many of their workmen and clerks have been with them for twenty years, some for thirty, some forty, and some for half a century. It presents in this respect a wide difference from that of many American firms, and affords an example worthy of imitation.

CHARLES K. LANDIS.

Some eight or ten years ago the town of Vineland, in New Jersey, was comparatively a wilderness. An occasional cottage nestling among the labyrinth of trees, with its busy occupants toiling under the disadvantages and sharing the hardships of a settler's life, showed the only sign of civilization, and the acres upon acres of rich, mellow ground, now producing the most luxuriant crops and abundant harvests, were tenanted only by the beasts of the forests. The land was considered worthless, and nobody lived there, because it was thought impossible to cultivate the soil. Reasoning thus in a circle, by assuming as correct what everybody said to be true, it is probable that the country to this day might have remained in its normal state, had not a clear head detected the fallacy, and an industrious brain, by correct reasoning, arrived at an entirely different conclusion. To clear up this vast area, to cover the thousands of acres with cottages, crops, and herds, seemed indeed a Herculean task, but fortunately there was one man with will to undertake it, and, having undertaken, with energy sufficient to prosecute it to the desired end. The town is no longer either a wilderness or a forest, but a growing, energetic, and thriving place of ten thousand inhabitants, who have in their midst five churches, fifteen schoolhouses, mills, manufactories, railroads, and all the conveniences found in the oldest settlements of New England. These changes have been brought about by the intervention and direct agency of Mr. Charles K. Landis, and to him alone it is all due. Understanding the natural facilities of the location, he "bought the place," as New York was bought in early days, for a comparatively small sum, and immediately set himself at work to form a colony. This he did almost by advertising. Certainly there is no reader of the New England papers, and but very few familiar with the Western, who has not heard, seen and read of "Vineland." It was advertised extensively, and hence attracted general attention; it was advertised continuously, and hence not forgotten as soon as heard of; it was advertised in a truthful, fair and generous manner, hence people believed what they read, and then, being influenced thereby, went to see for themselves. Once there, they were more than satisfied. They found, contrary to custom, the half had not been told, and instead of coming away in disgust became immediate "squatters," bought for twenty-five dollars an acre what at present would sell for many times that, and

set themselves at work to clear up the ground and hasten cultivation. Thus has been built up the most prosperous and thriving town in New Jersey, and it is this judicious system of advertising that has been instrumental, in a great degree, in bringing about the many happy results which one must see to appreciate.

"Vineland" is about two hours' ride from the city of Philadelphia, and the roads wind through a delightful section, thickly dotted with settlements. A ride in a buggy for an hour will show the results of cultivation and care. The wheat fields are innumerable, the potato patches countless, and the acres upon acres of fruit-bearing vines and trees most thoroughly amazing in so new a country. To gaze upon the numberless fields, stretching out in every direction, red with the ripe and luscious berries, equaled the most wonderful chronicles of the Arabian Nights, and made one almost think himself in fairy land. Fences are unknown and unnecessary, for cattle never run at large, and every one takes care of his own stock. The money saved by economizing in this way is put into houses, barns, and improvements upon the land, and there are to be seen snug, cozy, comfortable places, bearing unmistakeable evidence that a large majority of the inhabitants came from the New England States.

"Vineland" is a wonderful place; and for a man who is willing to work a better cannot be found. Its rise and progress has been remarkable, and again we say that had it not been for the agency and influence of advertising no such town would to-day be in existence. This is an example which cannot be thrown aside, disputed, or disbelieved. The facts are open to all, and if any one doubts them he cannot pass the day more pleasantly than by visiting the locality in question.

THAT judicious advertising pays is no more a disputed question. A dealer now-a-days can open a new business, and in ten days enjoy as large a patronage as any other establishment, by advertising liberally and discreetly. Handbills and circulars are good in their way, but ten times more expensive than a conspicuous advertisement in the columns of a largely-circulated journal. Ben. Franklin said "if a man can do business he should let it be known." Prompt and frequent announcements of new goods or staple articles are read, and when the reader's eye glances over a notice of something that he or she wants it is natural to suppose that the advertiser will receive the first call or benefit. An advertisement may be perused by a dozen persons, six of whom will buy on the strength of it, and yet the dealer will be ignorant of the fact. Dealers have only to keep good stocks and offer excellent inducements to purchasers, by advertising, to increase their trade vastly. A thorough trial will convince them that no other agency pays so well as the right kind of advertising.—*Troy Times.*

THE PATENT MEDICINE BUSINESS.

The profit of "patent medicines" is illustrated by some statements made in a recent report upon the manufacturing resources of Buffalo. It first mentions the success of Mr. Loveridge, the inventor of the "Wahoo Bitters." Another instance is that of a Mr. Swain, a poor Philadelphia bookbinder. He had a kind of sore on his leg which troubled him very much. One day, as he was running over the pages of a book he was binding, his eye came across a recipe for making a syrup which it was said would cure scrofula, king's evil, and other diseases of the blood. He copied it, got some of the materials at the drug shop, took the medicines, and in time was cured. He then made some for his friends and acquaintances, and finally left his binder's counter and entered upon the manufacture of "Swain's Panacea." It began to sell, and finally its fame spread wherever civilization had gone, and in some parts where the people do not enjoy that blessing to this day. He paid enormously for advertising, and after many years he built blocks of stores and splendid mansions in Philadelphia, where they appear in all their magnificent proportions, the pride of the city and a monument to the memory of a patent medicine man. He died and left his heirs a million or more.

It may be thirty-five years ago that Dr. Benjamin Brandreth made his debut in New York as a vender of pills. It was alleged, at the time, that he procured his recipe from an old man that either came over with him in the ship from England, or that he became acquainted with it in New York. It makes no matter which. When he first started in Hudson street, he was too poor to advertise, and for some time sold his pills by the single box until he acquired a sufficient sum to put a short advertisement in the *Sun*. As the pills began to sell he increased the manufacture and established agencies, in all cases leaving them with booksellers, never allowing druggists to sell them as his agents. After a while he found the druggists were selling more than he was manufacturing. An investigation showed that they were an imitation article. This gave him a good chance to caution the public against counterfeits. In time he opened a central office in Broadway, above Warren street, which for a long time remained his principal office. At length he made terms with the druggists, and the pills became a regular article on the price-list of wholesale houses. After wards a sitewas purchased at Yonkers,

where a factory was built which supplied the demand. A sloop carried a load of hogsheads of pill-boxes up, and brought a load of pills in boxes back. The Doctor, probably, owns a steamboat to do his carrying business now. We have no means of estimating his riches. The Brandreth House, corner of Broadway and Canal street, is owned by him, and we presume he owns whole squares of other real estate in the city.

Doctor Ayer, of Lowell, came very near ruining all his relatives after he started his pills, sarsaparilla, and cherry pectoral. It was a tedious time he had in fighting, advertising bills and other expenses. He spent what little he had, borrowed all his relatives had, till finally his medicines began to make returns, and from that time, some twenty years, he has been making money. He owns a paper mill, where he makes a peculiar paper which he claims is not easily counterfeited, in which he wraps his various preparations. People who estimate his wealth run him into millions. At one time he was, if he is not still, a heavy stockholder in the New-York *Tribune* Association. Such men are apt to leave their imprint, even if they make their money in the manufacture of patent medicines.

William B. Moffat was a silk merchant in New York. Besides being a bankrupt, his health had become very much impaired from overwork and trouble of one kind or another. In his extremity he conceived the idea of making a pill and bitters. They cured his infirmities and made a millionaire of him in less than twenty years. Persons familiar with New York can tell the number of magnificent stores he owns on Broadway and other parts of the city. He died some years ago, but the pills and bitters didn't. The heirs carry on the business as usual.

Perry Davis, the pain-killer man; Donald Kennedy, proprietor of the great medical discovery—who has refused one hundred thousand dollars for his right; Seth W. Fowle, who bought Wistar's balsam of wild cherry from Isaac Butts, of Rochester; Demas Barnes, of New York, the largest patent medicine depot in America; Hostetter, Helmbold, the Mexican mustang liniment man, and a thousand others in the United States whom we have not time to mention, can count their hundreds of thousands, all made in the patent medicine trade. Isaac Butts, of Rochester, sold the right to manufacture Wistar's balsam of wild cherry in the Eastern States to Seth W. Fowle, of Boston, for twenty-five thousand dollars, and put the greater part of the money in telegraph stock, which stock accumulated so fast that, with its dividends and what he had made in the Rochester *Union*, he has retired with about a million and a half, a richer if not a happier man. Rows of stores and blocks of land owned by him in Rochester attest the truth of what we write. Isaac commenced by selling Sherman's lozenges and Peters's pills on commission. Patent medicines have made him a princely fortune.

Doctor Wolcott, the great pain-paint man, who was formerly a farmer, and who made no very remarkable sums of money at it, was compelled to follow some other business. Pain-paint has been sung by him through the newspapers to a remarkable extent, and the Doctor is fast accumulating a fortune. His office is crowded by the poor and the afflicted, and, although contrary to all the rules of philosophy, the Doctor cures them without charge. What could he have sold without advertising?

HARTFORD PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Among all the branches of business introduced into the notice of the American public within the last twenty years few equal, and none surpass in the prodigious quickness of its growth, the subscription book trade. Throughout all the extent of our country the indefatigable agents of the publishers are to be found, soliciting subscriptions and delivering books, thus enabling families to be supplied with the mental nutriment they require without imposing upon them the necessity of visiting some remote city or village. Among the companies now flourishing in Hartford, the great centre of this business, whose enterprise and means offer a striking illustration of the advantages of liberal advertising, none are more conspicuous than the Hartford Publishing Company. Its extensive reputation, its high position, its rich connections, available for the realizing of immense returns, may be traced to a judicious use of the means employed in the business from which others have derived such large profits.

The moving spirit in this Company is Mr. S. D. Hurlburt. He has been very successful in all his efforts in advancing the cause of public instruction through cheap books, and has aided wonderfully in the development of the trade. His first appearance in Hartford, as a publisher, was in connection with the firm of Hurlburt & Kellogg. It succeeded Mr. L. Stebbins, and continued to publish the books which had been brought out by its predecessor. This continued for about a year and a half, when Mr. Kellogg left. After this Mr. Hurlburt sold out two-fifths of his interest, and the firm was then named Hurlburt, Williams & Co. The first decided strike in the publishing way by this house was by issuing Headley's History of the War. Of this one hundred and twenty-five thousand sets were published, and the work created a decided impression in all literary circles. A still further change in the partnership occasioned the formation of the American Publishing Company. This house has had a deserved popularity and its sales have been very great. The Nurse and Spy was one of the books published about this time. It took excellently; edition after edition was printed, and the work was translated into German. This has been followed by many other noteworthy productions from the pen of the most gifted writers of America.

Mr. Hurlburt owes his success to his peculiar tact and knowledge of men. A hundred other men would have failed in circumstances under which

he has made money. The agents he has chosen have been particularly good men, and their success has been proportionate.

The aim of the Company has been to publish exclusively standard works by eminent authors, avoiding books of the merely sensational or catchpenny order, such as may take the attention of illiterate readers. Productions of that kind have been invariably declined, however flashy; the object of the Company being to sustain a high standing, and to elevate the taste of readers while supplying them with books both attractive and useful. To furnish every facility for this they have shown unsurpassed liberality to agents, reserving their sales exclusively for them, and refusing to fill the numerous orders froom book-sellers which they continually receive. This scrupulous observance of good faith to agents secures them the entire control of the field of labor assigned to each, and is found in the end more profitable than a compliance with solicitations from "the trade" in large cities would be. The business of the Company has steadily increased, and never was so flourishing as at present. The stock has doubled on the hands of the stockholders, and now cannot be obtained for purchase, being held only by a few individuals—all of them men of standing and position, who do not care to part with it, and who are more than satisfied with the handsome dividends realized from time to time. The advertising bills of the Company have always been very large, and much of their success is thought by them to be owing to this fact.

An experienced tradesman, who had made a fortune from advertising, while his competitors in business were quietly doing a careful, snug, old fogy business, says: "When you pay more for rent of your store than for advertising your business, you are pursuing a false policy." It is important to dealers and manufacturers that they should consider carefully the immense advantages to be secured from a judicious and liberal system of advertising. Prices can be lowered and profits increased. A larger and finer stock can be kept on hand and a safer trade conducted. Let some dealer who has never tried advertising to any extent set aside two hundred dollars, and with it advertise largely in the columns of the *Times* for three months. His trade will double—provided he offers inducements for customers to buy of him—and he will have gained a valuable secret and can proceed to make a fortune.—*Troy Times.*

A prominent advertisement once or twice will be effective, if followed up by a steady card giving your business and address.

OBJECTIONS ANSWERED.

Success in any undertaking is measured by the patronage bestowed upon it, and by its popularity with that part of the business community interested therein. When prominence or reputation is sought for by selfish and unfair means failure is the inevitable consequence, and the natural result of such a course. It is, indeed, true, that honesty is the best policy; a close scrutiny into the affairs of this world will show this, and the personal experience of every man in the end demonstrates the same fact. To secure patronage for any length of time, a confidence between the parties must exist, and this confidence can only be established by a constant exercise of strict honesty and integrity of purpose. In no business is this truth more patent than in advertising agencies, and in no other occupation is dishonesty more generally despised and held up to public indignation.

It is a lamentable fact that every business has its Judas, who for a present gain will betray the best interests of those around him, and expose to scorn and censure, not only his own fair name and reputation, but even the business itself he so basely prostitutes, in pandering to the low and vicious desires of personal aggrandizement.

So many people have been swindled, and so much deceit has been practiced both upon the press and the public, by men calling themselves authorized agents, that many object for this reason to recognize any agency or transact business through one.

Were every trade or profession to be judged by individual cases, we should be far more careful with whom we dealt, be it with the priest before the altar clothed in his ritualistic robes, or the man of secular business in his counting-house or office. This principle holds good in all cases and in every occupation. Hence we say the objection of dishonesty, as applied to our business, rests on no substantial foundation. Well-established agencies now exist in all parts of the country. Their beneficial effects are generally recognized, and they have already attained an enviable reputation and standing in the business community. They are as fully essential to the true idea of the division of labor and perfection of system as agencies of any other kind. The principal ones now in operation have been built up and are continued by men of undoubted reputation, property, and standing, which

alone insures the careful execution of any orders committed to them in a faithful and satisfactory manner.

Another objection frequently urged is that the agent, if left to select the papers, will do so from a poor class, of limited influence and circulation, since from such publications he is supposed to receive larger commissions than from any others. Such reasoning is unsound; the premises are fallacious, and hence the conclusion necessarily falls to the ground. We have already endeavored to show that an agent best serves his own interests by carefully observing those of his patrons. This he could not do by using the class of papers referred to above, and therefore would himself be the loser in the end from such a course. Another argument fatal to this last objection raised is the fact that as a general rule the agent's commission from one class of papers is no larger than it is from any other. Commissions are not like marketable commodities, varying with quality or demand, but fixed amounts, agreed upon all over the country. There is no depreciation of value among first-class papers—nor is there ever any inflation among the poorest.

Having, as we trust, fully answered this objection, we are prepared to go still farther and assert that, in a mere matter of dollars and cents, it is more for the personal interest of the agent to pursue a course exactly opposite to that of which he is accused, and that the only danger lies in this latter extreme. Suppose, for instance, a man desires to expend five hundred dollars in advertising any given article a certain length of time. Now, this can be done in say ten of our best city papers, or in fifty of a poorer class. Since from either the commission is the same, and since by patronizing the ten the labor of writing at least forty letters, examining forty additional papers, and paying forty additional bills is saved, we can arrive at no other conclusion than that stated above, namely, it is no object to the agent to recommend an undesirable lot of papers, but on the contrary against his own interest.

We do not complain that the newspapers are wary with whom they deal, for they have good reason to be, but still insist that a reliable agency is the best possible safeguard against fraud or deception from any outside quarter, and this is fast being recognized by publishers in all parts of the country, since they solicit business from us, to assure us of their confidence, and advise the public to patronize us. The fact that every one who once tries our system expresses perfect confidence therewith is of itself significant, and needs no corroborating evidence of its value. Every month increases public confidence, and every advertiser is a public acquisition. We look for the time not far distant when agencies shall be more generally recognized and appreciated.

DON'T fear to have a small advertisement by the side of a larger competing one. The big one can't eat it up.

GREAT AMERICAN TEA COMPANY.

The results of the energetic and progressive characteristics of our people are often not only favorable to the private interests of their projectors, but also highly beneficial to the general public. Among the popular enterprises of the day which fairly demonstrate this conclusion is that favorite establishment known as The Great American Tea Company, of New York city, whose transactions have now become so extensive as to have, in this market, a controlling influence in regulating the prices of those necessary beverages of civilized life—tea and coffee. By the heretofore prevailing custom, no other articles of daily consumption were ever subjected to like enormous acquisitions in passing between producer and consumer. This is more especially the case in regard to tea, almost solely an Asiatic product, which, by the manipulations of the foreign merchant, the broker, the importer, the speculator, the wholesaler, the retailer, etc., undergoes some eight or ten separate and distinct increases in profit, finally making the cost to the consumer from four to seven times greater than the price received by the native factor.

Some nine years since a number of persons who were thoroughly familiar with all the intricacies of this trade were shrewd enough to observe the advantages which could be derived from founding a plan for the more direct and economical importation and sale of tea and coffee. Readily foreseeing such a scheme required a large capital and extensive business connections (together with a judicious system of advertising), they determined to form an association, and thus The Great American Tea Company was ushered into existence. Its business, which, from the first, has been a perfect success, includes the purchase of all the favorite chops direct from the Chinese factors, thus avoiding from five to eight profits to middlemen, and giving consumers all the advantages secured by furnishing them the most desirable goods at a single and reasonable profit. From the first the Company have advertised largely—very largely; indeed, very few men have ever equaled them in the extent to which they have carried this, and as a consequence they have become known in every nook and corner of the country. Again, in order to give the most liberal interpretation to the golden rule of "the greatest good for the greatest number," the Company resolved to meet the wishes of all by disposing of their goods in packages of all dimensions, from a pound up-

wards. How beneficial to the public at large this course has proved can be appreciated from the fact that during the fluctuations of the currency for the last six or eight years, when at times all other articles of food have often been twice or thrice their former prices, the best tea and coffee could be procured at merely nominal advances from The Great American Tea Company. That it has been remunerative to the projectors and their associates is abundantly evident by the unprecedented extension of their business, which now demands, besides their great central depot in the spacious buildings 31, 33, 35, and 37 Vesey street, some half a dozen other warehouses in different sections of New York and Brooklyn. A still further proof of their success was furnished not many years since, when they announced that they would devote a day's profits on sales to the Southern Relief Fund, from which that truly deserving charity realized the handsome sum of more than one thousand dollars. The business of this Company not only gives universal satisfaction to its patrons, but it has also been almost unanimously indorsed by the leading newspaper press, religious as well as secular. Its operations are not confined to New York and its immediate vicinity, but have extended throughout the whole country, an important branch of its trade being to supply clubs, whose orders are received in great numbers on the arrival of every mail. The course adopted here is about as follows: A price list is issued at stated periods and mailed to those desiring them, as well as published in the principal newspapers. From this each member of a club, formed for the purpose, can select the variety of tea or coffee, and the quantity required. This is entered on a general order, which is forwarded by mail, directed to "The Great American Tea Company, 31, 33, 35, and 37 Vesey street, New York City." (A safe plan is to mark on the envelope "Box 5,643 P. O.") On the reception of this missive the goods are carefully put up, each package plainly marked with the name of the purchaser, the price, quality, and quantity. The whole invoice is then forwarded, as directed, thus avoiding all possible confusion in distribution, and giving each individual his share of the advantages derived from a division of the cost of transportation. Customers usually effect a saving of from one-third to one-half by adopting this plan. Of course the remarkable prosperity of the Company has been the cause of exciting the cupidity of imitators. Persons of ordinary intellect have usually sagacity enough to follow in the lead of those who can successfully carve out their own roads to fame and fortune. But in a great adventure, such as the one we have here described, even if all other features were equal, it takes at least three or four years of practical experience to secure the popular facilities which have proven so valuable to The Great American Tea Company, which is certainly alone and invincible as a specialty

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An advertisement is not always valuable in proportion to the space it occupies.

ADVERTISING AND ITS RESULTS.

From every section of the country come testimonials of the advantages derived from a well-regulated system of advertising. A surer or safer investment for business men cannot well be imagined. It puts them before the public in a beneficial light, they become "known and read of all men," and reap an abundant harvest from the seed thus sown. There can be no doubt of the fact; patrons declare it; newspapers assert it, and experience conclusively proves it. Here are a few cases gathered from various sources illustrating this point:

The Adams (N. Y.) *Visitor* speaks of an eminent Bostonian who regarded an advertisement in a newspaper as a personal invitation to call, and said: "While I sometimes hesitate about entering a store the proprietors of which have not thus sent their cards to my residence, I always feel certain of a cordial welcome from the members of an advertising firm."

The same paper adds: "There is in this remark an assurance of one of the many results of advertising. The trader and his calling become identified, and the name of a man is inseparably connected in the mind of the public with his merchandise. It may not be the very day an advertisement appears that it bears its fruit; weeks or months may elapse, and then, when the want arises, the article to be obtained immediately suggests the advertiser. This is the effect of general advertising when persistently followed. A special class of advertising where some novelty is announced is more immediate.

"A shrewd business man once advertised a trifling article in a manner which could scarcely prove remunerative. His neighbors expressed their regret at his folly, but he appeared contented. Though his gross sales of the article did not cover the cost of his advertising, he attracted a new class of people to his store, and his shrewdness paid him in a very short time, for new eyes saw what he had to offer in addition to the specialty advertised, and new purses came under contribution to him."

The Indianola (Ind.) *Visitor* relates this incident: "In 1861, a young man was employed in this place as a clerk in a house, at the moderate sum of four dollars per week. In the fall of 1862 he went into a small business on his own hook. In 1863 he formed a copartnership with his brother. When the senior of this firm threw his little bark on the sea of public trade, we suggested to him how to advertise. He took our advice—followed it strictly to the letter—using more printer's ink than all the business firms of

Indianola combined. The result of our advice, together with the honesty, integrity, and go-aheadativeness of this firm, has given them a competency and foothold among the people of Warren that will tell 'big' in after years."

A Western cotemporary says: "Advertising is to the trader what ploughing is to the farmer. There would be some natural production if the sod of the earth was never broken, and it would hold about the same relation to the production of a cultivated garden that the profits of unadvertised trade do to the advertised."

Another declares that, "Now-a-days nobody but the slowest dried-up old fossils ever question the advantage of advertising. One might with as much propriety donbt the evidence of his own eyes and ears. The style and extent of a business man's advertising is a sure test of his energy and capacity, the quantity and quality of his stock, and the amount of business he transacts."

Prentice, of the Louisville *Journal*, tenders his advice to the public, "Never buy goods of those who don't advertise. They sell so little that they have to sell dear."

The Brandon (Wis.) *Times*, grows facetious on the subject and vents itself as follows: "Does it pay to advertise? Our experience teaches us that it does. A week ago we advertised for a boy to learn the printer's trade. Imagine our surprise (!) on Monday morning on finding at our domicile an applicant weighing just eight pounds and a half. We would not guarantee to all such returns by patronizing the printer, but this is one instance where it was a success."

Says the Delaware *Republican:* "We believe it is a rule, with scarcely an exception, that in every community the merchants who advertise are most successful, and deservedly so. They are the men who keep the best stocks of goods and sell cheapest."

The following comes from a New York paper: "The changes going on in society make it necessary for a business man to keep before the people. If he expects to succeed in trade, a fair statement of what he is doing, and will do, is necessary for himself and those dealing with him. He must make this statement, and does do it in some way if he sells anything.

"People are quite apt to go where their attention is called, and if they find things as represented they will purchase there in preference to spending their time seeking elsewhere. Those whose patronage and influence are of the greatest value never spend too much time in looking up a thing. They have learned that time is money, and that without time in this world money is worthless. It is conclusive that there is merit as well as profit in advertising honestly and fairly, in telling people what and how you will do, and then doing it. Those who are willing to trade strictly upon principle can circulate an advertisement throughout an entire community, and it will have just as much force as though they spoke to each individual by word, or each visited their establishment and examined for himself. This advertising only amounts to the same as telling your patron when he calls on you how you will sell to him.

"It is just to all concerned to advertise conscientiously, and those who do it will find advertising of the utmost importance."

HOSTETTER & SMITH.

Of the many men who have acquired fame and fortune by judicious advertising, none will be more readily and familiarly recognized than Hostetter & Smith, manufacturers of Stomach Bitters, at Pittsburg, Pa. Since the sale of the first bottle of bitters by this firm they have, by a strict regard to the manufacture of the articles furnished, and a keen foresight into the means of making it celebrated, drifted into that channel that leads to fortune.

In November, 1853, these gentlemen embarked in the business with a capital of ten thousand dollars. They occupied dingy quarters in a remote street of the city, but, meeting with such encouragement the first year, they soon after removed to a more popular thoroughfare, and took possession of a much larger establishment. The lapse of a few years again necessitated another removal to still more commodious quarters, fronting on Water street, running through to First avenue, covering about an acre of ground, which they occupy to this day. The sales of bitters during the first year the firm were engaged in the business amounted to thirty thousand dollars, and the increase has been so great that the sales for the year 1869 reached one million and twelve thousand dollars, while the returns of the present year are expected to exceed this sum by half a million dollars.

The amount of money invested directly in the manufacture of bitters is estimated at three hundred thousand dollars, of which sum fifty thousand was incurred in fitting up a printing department. Thrice the before-mentioned amount has been expended in the purchase of business houses at San Francisco, New Orleans, and other large cities where the firm have established agencies.

The printing department embraces a portion of the main building, and consists of three departments over two hundred feet in length, used exclusively for the publication of almanacs. The first story contains ten presses, which are in operation the year round, three of which work entirely on almanacs of the English language, the others printing these little volumes in the German, French, Spanish, Norwegian, Welsh, Swedish, Dutch, and Bohemian languages. The second is filled with machinery for binding, backing, and pressing books, while the third department has eight folding machines. Industrious little workers they are, from morning until night. One hundred persons find constant employment in these departments, and the result of

their labor last year was in turning out six and a half million almanacs, while the number for next year will be ten millions.

The department for the manufacturing of bitters is three stories in height, and provided with improved facilities for the accomplishment of the work of reducing the ingredients composing the tonic in as short a time as they will permit. About eighty-five persons are engaged in this department, who, on an average, fill and arrange for shipping six thousand bottles of bitters each day. The manner of filling, sealing, labeling, and packing is quite ingenious, and performed with astonishing rapidity. It has long been a rule of this establishment to sell no order less than fifty dozen bottles, and it is not an uncommon occurrence for a steamboat to leave the port of Pittsburgh with a cargo consisting entirely of Hostetter's Bitters, destined for the South and West. The article is also exported to South and Central America; to the East India Islands, Australia, Cuba, and the Canadas, in immense quantities.

In the printing department of Hostetter & Smith, at Pittsburg, over fifteen thousand reams of white paper are consumed annually in the publication of almanacs alone, these little books costing the present year one hundred and fifty-seven thousand dollars. These are distributed very judiciously, not one being allowed to leave the establishment unless by an order from those engaged in selling the bitters.

In newspaper advertising the firm expended during the year 1869 the sum of one hundred and twenty thousand dollars, which is increased proportionately year by year. Handsomely-framed cards, gold lettered, in the Chinese and Japanese languages, are made for distribution in those countries, and thousands and thousands of elegantly-lettered and highly-embellished cards, costing a deal of money, are gratuitously sent to druggists in the different parts of America.

"In the early years of our business," says Dr. Hostetter, "we kept ourselves in the keenest of poverty in order to use our money in advertising an article we felt sanguine would one day acquire us reputation and fortune. At that time we had no standard price for our bitters, preferring rather to allow the seller to reap the profit, while we were satisfied to know that the article was bought, and that good remuneration did in nowise lessen the energy of the seller. As years passed by we more and more extensively commended our bitters through the newspaper channel and by means of almanacs, thereby creating an incessant demand, actually compelling druggists and others to keep the article at the risk of losing customers. Thus we progressed, until to-day Hostetter's Bitters can be obtained in almost any part of the globe."

A SHORT advertisement four times is better than a very long one once. "Brag is a good dog, but Holdfast is better."

LIPPINCOTT & BAKEWELL.

This firm are engaged in the manufacture of axes, saws, and shovels, at Pittsburg, Pa., and their works are accounted the largest of the kind in the United States. The notoriety acquired by this firm has been of slow growth, and, until the last few years, was confined to a limited territory, but to-day, by the adoption of judicious means, their wares are known and purchased in almost every city, town, and hamlet in America.

The works of this firm are situated on either side of Lippincott's lane, in the Eighth Ward, and occupy almost three acres of ground. In the year 1847, when first established, facilities for the manufacture of the articles engaged in by the firm were astonishingly meagre in comparison with those of the present day, an opportunity for judging of this fact having been left standing in the shape of the original building wherein the first axe was made. The growth of the works has been steady and uninterrupted, to-day employing upwards of two hundred and twenty-five men, and consuming thousands of tons of Swedish iron annually. Suspension of operations is unknown here. Possibly no works of a similar character in the country are run more steadily.

In the manufacture of axes Lippincott & Bakewell stand without a rival, and their extensive sale and fast-increasing demand tell the story of their universal popularity. All styles of chopping axes are made but the brand sold in excess of all others is the "Red Jacket," an instrument that has found its way into the hands of almost every lumberman from Maine to Texas. On every working day one thousand axes are made, though there are instances where the number reaches seven thousand in a week. The brand already alluded to is the most carefully manipulated and closely scrutinized of all, though no instrument is allowed to leave the works until the owners are assured that it is perfect in every respect. In the manufacture of shovels and saws an immense trade is done, employment in the latter-named branch of the business being given to about seventy-five skillful mechanics. The saws made are principally of the circular pattern, very large, and sufficiently powerful to pierce the most formidable stick of timber ever grown. The departments for making axes, saws, and shovels are separate from each other, and each under the control of a manager.

It is but a few years since Lippincott & Bakewell commenced adver-

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY

tising extensively their business through the newspapers, and they have found, by a sudden and an astonishing increase in sales, that the step was wisely taken, inasmuch as it has augmented their trade to an extent they had no idea it would ever reach, and served also to dispose, in a great measure, of quite a quantity of that unlimited credit system of sale so prevalent in most business of the kind. There are few men that have more admiring shrewdness, more consummate business tact, and a keener foresight than the members of this firm. Young, progressive and generous, they are sure to stand one day in the rank of the millionaires.

ADVERTISERS frequently forget one very important point. Strike often in the same place. Don't waste your energies on a hundred undertakings and dissipate your money in twice as many places as you have means to fill. The woodcutter, when he desires to fell a tree, endeavors to have every blow follow the former, and to repeat its impression. If he does not do this, he may be an hour in cutting down a pine no larger than a stove-pipe, while if he repeats, with well-trained accuracy, the blows of the axe for five minutes, the tree is down. Notices inserted in newspapers must be placed there on some such rule. Only continual iteration will catch the public eye, and it must be done on a well-digested plan. Every line should be considered beforehand, every phrase measured, every idea weighed. Then strike, continually and with all your might. So are the golden sands of wealth gathered, not by idleness and lack of forethought.

"A DULL tool wastes time, and is never used except by a dull fellow." True as preaching. Doing business, or attempting to do it in this age without advertising, is like using a dull tool, and the merchant who tries it is, generally speaking, a dull fellow. Not one man in a thousand who advertises liberally and judiciously, fails of success, while there are hundreds who never succeed at all, merely because they have not the pluck to spend a portion of their profits in making known to purchasers their whereabouts, and what they have to sell. Attempting to do business without advertising, is like using a dull tool, when a keen, sharp one, lies within reach.—*Philadelphia Item.*

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.

AN INSIDE VIEW OF AN ADVERTISING AGENCY.

From the Boston Commercial Bulletin.

A French traveler, in journeying through the East, met in Persia a sage versed in all the wisdom of the Orient. He had acquired some knowledge of the French tongue, and the reading of a newspaper from Paris excited in him the most lively delight. Of all, however, which he found in its columns the fourth page, which commonly is filled with advertisements, occasioned his wonder the most. "The fourth page," said he, "cannot be thoroughly understood except by a sage. He who invented it was a benefactor of humanity. In a singularly narrow space he has contrived to collect the most valuable information—the honorable marriages which have taken place in the best circumstances of fortune, the houses on sale or to be let, the best works, and above all the most venerable and precious medicines." Such seem to the East the notices which give life and vitality to our newspapers, and without which they would afford each day only the scantiest measure of news. Nearly all men who do business believe in advertising, but of these few know how it can well be done, and still fewer have any conception of the magnitude of the sums of money paid yearly for publicity. To some extent we propose to shed light on this by giving an account of an advertising agency.

There was little advertising done either in New York or in America when Thomas wrote his History of Printing, in the year 1810. The press was weak, the circulation of newspapers was small, and but few business announcements then appeared compared with the multitude which now crowd the columns of the metropolitan and country press. Two thousand was then a large circulation for a daily in New York or Philadelphia, and the value of a large newspaper establishment in this city twenty years later was estimated at about thirty thousand dollars, which was also the sum of its annual receipts. There are now in the United States five hundred periodicals valued at a higher figure than this, and the circulation of a single daily in New York is now greater than that of the entire press of our country sixty years ago. The men who now conduct papers here are not the same as the Colemans and the Langs of former years. The most successful newspaper we have was founded by a Scotch adventurer, inured to hardship and toil, and the next two most successful dailies were established by journeymen printers without capital. Hard, practical sense all these men had; they

reformed the business, purged away old abuses, infused new life into every channel; and made the American press the most important of the world. Not England herself, with the gigantic *Times*, flanked by a multitude of lesser sheets, has such a newspaper press as we, that daily, through six hundred voices, and weekly through five thousand, discusses empires, and makes and unmakes reputations. The time has gone by when the editor should be addressed as Mr. Printer; his functions have grown and are still growing to an importance unequaled by the pulpit or the bar. The character of our newspapers increases as the wealth and talent required becomes greater. Our manners have at least grown better, if our disposition is the same.

James Gordon Bennett, with many other things, did one act which should entitle him to the gratitude of all newspaper publishers everywhere. He introduced the system of paying cash for advertising, now common enough, but unknown in 1833, and concurrently with Mr. Beach of the *Sun* encouraged the insertion of two, three, or four line notices. Before, those ponderous sheets which gave light to the New Yorkers at eight or nine in the morning afforded no opportunity for wants to be made known. A square was taken by the merchant for a year, and he filled it, and no more, with advertisements of his own business. If a China tea merchant had found that unexpected facilities would give him the command of the tea market for a while, and that he should be able to undersell his competitors, he did not think it worth while to announce it for a month or two in extra space, nor did the editor and proprietor of the journal, who at that time were nearly always one and the same, deem it of any advantage to try to accommodate him. It was reasoned that if they let people have a square for a month or two they would not occupy it for the rest of the year, and that it was better to have one man for a whole year than three or four for a short indefinite time, with a possibility that others might succeed them in their places. As we look upon it now, with the light of experience, it seems great nonsense, for there are always wants occurring and sales happening.

Not so did the vivacious *Herald* or the wide-awake *Sun* commence their great business. Put in your advertisement to-day and to-morrow take it out, if you like, and pay fifteen, twenty, twenty-five cents a notice. It pays handsomely if a column can be filled with them, and the penny press was not long in finding it out. With the increased circulation which they attained there soon came to be a marked difference between the respective values of different dailies. Before, an advertisement was inserted at random, or in accordance with the politics of the advertiser; now, for the first time, did circulation and worth enter into the calculation. Inquiries were made among those who best should know, and journals employed solicitors to procure business for them by representing their superior advantages. In this they followed the custom of all mercantile establishments, in highly civilized communities. An advertising agent is nothing but a broker, who deals in advertisements as other brokers deal in teas or gold, and his success depends chiefly upon his ability as a buyer and his connections in selling.

The earliest of the advertising agents who became known as controlling much custom was V. B. Palmer of Boston. For many years he was the most noted man in the business, but became supplanted by others. He was

succeeded by many well-known men, who by their enterprise and skill did much towards building up the business. Some agents made contracts for space, and paid for it in New York correspondence, and many both then and after tried to induce the publisher to take "cats and dogs" in return for advertising. Such days are happily gone by; and advertising agents of reputation now pay only in cash, and have nothing to do with the system of barter.

Every legitimate business depends for success upon its power to secure the confidence and approval of the public. If it has no real value, the mercantile community will soon make the discovery and withdraw patronage from it. An agency for advertising is founded upon a real, practical want, and the future or the present cannot dispense with it more than it can with banks or insurance companies. Advertising is founded upon the great, fundamental truth that he who desires to sell the most must have the widest acquaintance and be the best known. When society is aggregated in a Robinson Crusoe or in the cabin of a Mayflower it is practicable for any man to know everybody, but when civilization advances into complexity it can no longer be done. In our own country this is especially true. There is no common centre. Twenty cities dispute the supremacy of the future, and four millions of square miles of territory forbid any one except specialists from knowing the country even approximatively. Ask a wholesale grocer in Providence or Albany if he knows any one in his own line in Louisville or Wheeling, and he will be obliged to confess that he does not. If he sells a bill of goods to either city he makes an inquiry at a mercantile agency, who are specialists in this line. It will be found so in every branch of commerce, and it is becoming increasingly more difficult to obtain this knowledge at first hand. In 1810 a man with a moderately good memory could tell the names of all journals printed in the United States; what Magliabecchia or Watts could do it now?

Among the well known advertising agencies that of Geo. P. Rowell & Co. is prominently before the public at this time. They began business in 1865, and now occupy spacious rooms in the New York *Times* building—that great beehive of typographical and editorial industry. With the adjacent building, which joins it so closely, and matches it in magnitude so well, it is the greatest workshop of brains and type in the world. At the two ends are the New York *Times* and the *World; Moore's Rural New-Yorker* sends forth its mammoth sheet from here, as does also the *Scientific American*, the *Examiner*, the *Albion*, *Hearth and Home*, the *Observer*, the *Turf, Field and Farm*, and a score of lesser periodicals. Half the advertising agents in the United States are located here, and from their offices emanate fully nine-tenths of the business orders which the press of the country receives through agencies. Many correspondents and writers of the daily press have here rooms, besides a celebrated firm of short-hand writers, and lawyers and patent-agents in numbers. Two hundred writers for the press find employment as well as double that number of printers; the amount of money invested in newspaper property will not fall short of two millions, and the sheets turned forth from the press yearly would carpet the equator on land and throw a floating bridge over the Atlantic and Pacific seas. With all the immense

wealth employed in newspaper publishing, however, it is the advertising business which is the principal within the four walls bounded by Beekman and Nassau streets, Park Row and Printing House Square. Nearly five millions of dollars' worth of advertisements annually pass through the hands of the enterprising business men of this block.

In preparing to make known to the world the commodity in which he deals, the advertiser is often governed by chance, although sometimes he has had an opportunity to serve an apprenticeship to the art in the business of some skillful man. In this case, his way is made easy, and he does at once what the novice will only be able to do after years of trial, but to which he must certainly attain if he continues in the business. Experience is a hard master, but it does finally teach us something. An advertiser frequently goes into an agency without knowing really what he wants, and it is in this case the duty of the agent to give him light. After entering the office of George P. Rowell & Co., and stating his business, the first point to be considered is to know whether the dealer really has an idea as to what he wants. If he has, the path of the agent is made much easier, and he takes the size, the time of the advertisement, and the papers it is to appear in, and makes an estimate. The estimate is arrived at by the use of a long row of tall books, ranging from A to Z, to be found in the business office, and which contain the rates of all the newspapers in the country, with the exceptions and variations allowed in certain cases. Some newspapers adhere to their prices under all circumstances, and these are very pleasant for the agent to deal with; but, unhappily, their numbers are few, probably not exceeding ten or fifteen in the whole Union. Another large class have prices presumed to be invariable, but from which they bend at particular times and under particular circumstances, as for instance in summer, when business is light. These facts must be considered, and allowance made by the agent, or some acute rival will underbid him. A third class of newspapers have a professed price, from which they give deductions to any one who comes along, if they think that otherwise they will lose a few squares. These comprise a majority of those in the United States, and they are extremely perplexing to deal with. To one agent they will allow thirty per cent. commission; to another only twenty. The second will presume that he receives the bottom figures while he does not, and another man may carry away the prize. This class of journals also frequently takes pianos, sewing-machines, life insurance policies, washing-machines, soap, and so on, in exchange for their columns. It requires vast experience and careful judgment to know at what price to estimate, and an agent may frequently err and receive from the proprietor a letter inquiring with Hazael, "Is thy servant a dog that he should do this thing?" A fourth class is of those gazettes which have no regular scale of prices, but seek to make the best bargain they can. They are not particular as to what they get, so long as they get something. Then, after having made up his list, the agent hands it to the visitor, who considers it, and, after examining the estimates of other agencies supposed to be responsible, decides between them. For instance, a computation may vary from ten hundred to twelve hundred dollars on the same papers, by different men. Every house in the business

is invited to figure on the list, and the lowest bidder, all other things being equal, takes the order. It frequently happens that a low bid will be made by an irresponsible man, or a man in bad odor among the press. In this case it may be safely supposed that he intends to cheat; either the advertiser by making contracts for less time, or in less valuable place than agreed upon, trusting that there will be no examination, or the newspapers, by swindling some with whom he never intends to deal again. Few newspaper men will sue an irresponsible agent, as in that case they not only lose their original money, but their time and costs.

Supposing, however, that the advertiser simply says that he has one or two thousand dollars which he wishes to use to the best advantage in advertisements. In this case, all the skill of the agency comes in play. A dollar will go twice as far in one place as another, and, although the advertiser may not know it, one periodical has eight times as much influence as another. An advertiser recently stated to us that of an advertisement inserted by him in five hundred newspapers in the Union, one journal with a circulation less than five thousand proved to be of more value than the same inserted in another with two hundred thousand. All these shades of importance must be considered and allowed for; the circulation, the politics, the clearness of printing, the time the newspaper has been established, the ability with which it is edited, and its worth for other purposes. It is of little value for the New York *Weekly* to advertise in the *Journal of Commerce;* it will pay twice as well to insert a notice in the Lyons *Republican*, with half the circulation and one quarter the price. If the advertiser applies at first hand to the newspapers themselves to learn their circulation and influence, he will be surprised to find that they *all* have the largest circulation and all reach the best class of readers in that section. He cannot investigate, but an advertising agency can. By constant inspection of the papers, letters from the editors, inquiries, and occasional personal interviews, they are able pretty well to place the true position of the sheet, although they may not be within one or two hundred of their circulation. Newspaper proprietors give truer answers to agents than to the public; if they should state anything widely differing from the facts they know it would not be believed by the agents, who are in possession of ample information the public has not. Another consideration is position. An advertiser frequently desires to have the widest extent possible for his orders, and so a good paper in the East may be sacrificed for one not so good in the West.

The advertiser having selected his papers or approved a list submitted to him, the inquiry naturally arises, Where does the profit of the agency come from? From the newspaper, and from the newspaper only. No reputable agency will charge for labor not done, and the firm of which we write keep their business in such order that every evidence can be submitted that the business is accomplished. Most newspapers in the United States allow a commission of twenty-five per cent.; some give thirty or thirty-three, while others give only twenty or fifteen. The latter is the customary rate of discount on the New York dailies of importance, and also of the same class in other great cities, while the smaller give twenty and twenty-five. This commission would be considered enormous in almost any

other department of trade, but when the insignificance of the single orders is considered, and the immense amount of detail required to keep the run of a business so complicated, the remuneration is not found to be more than adequate. Agents doing business in a small way find their actual cash expenses of rent, clerk hire, postage, etc., amount to fully fifteen per cent. of their gross business, and from the amount which they receive above this must come the losses from bad debts, and their own profits. Few advertising agents have been successful in a pecuniary point of view, and those only have made fortunes who by their strict business habits and close attention through long years of labor would have conquered prosperity in whatever calling they might have adopted. Many newspapers have special contracts with agents, by which a column, for instance, is bought for a year by the agents at a fixed price, while he lets them out in small advertisements at double that rate, taking the contingency of filling them. It is only the strongest establishments that can do this, as it is necessary to be able to fill the space with something. Many of the agents have lists of fifty and one hundred papers, where you can only insert an advertisement in one by putting it in all. On this, if they can keep the column full, they will make a large percentage, but, as it can only be kept so with the greatest exertion, it may be doubted whether all advertising agencies who do this make money. In the hands of George P. Rowell & Co., who originated the list system, however, and with their facilities, this has been very productive, especially as it has afforded an opportunity for advertising themselves very largely. Without losing money on their contracts, they have been enabled to advertise their agency in this way to the extent of more than one hundred thousand dollars since commencing business. This has given them a wide reputation, and has likewise been productive of money. Thousands of new advertisers start up every year, desiring to extend their business, and of these half who do any business at all transact it with this firm. They receive the new business by paying out money themselves for advertising, and as a reward for their enterprise they are at this time better known and control a larger patronage than any similar establishment.

The contract made with an advertiser, the firm goes to work to execute its part of the agreement. As to determine the length of the advertisement and its general appearance it is necessary to set it up in type, this is done before completing the arrangement. An acute advertiser, who wishes to have his announcement produce its full force, desires to control the arrangement of the lines, and the display, so far as possible, and in manuscript this cannot be done. Errors are more easily seen in print than elsewhere, and many egregious blunders have thus been corrected. With these considerations of carefulness and neatness, that of economy was also powerful in inducing the firm to establish the printing office which they have connected with their establishment. To send out a ten-line advertisement to a job office, and get ten copies, costs not less than a dollar, while it can be done for forty cents at their own place. When it is considered that twenty or thirty such jobs are afforded a day, it can be conceived without trouble how much money is saved. A printing office of their own also affords a much quicker and more expeditious manner of doing the thing, for while an advertiser is debating

as to the price and the space his notice will require it can be set up and shown. This is the only agency in the United States which is supplied with this convenience, and perhaps the only one the magnitude of whose business requires it. With skilled men whose whole business it is to set up advertisements, they are enabled to please their patrons, and by judicious selections of type and a careful study of the effect to be produced, it often happens that an advertisement may be reduced in space and at the same time rendered more conspicuous, thus serving its purpose better and costing less money in the high-priced journals for which it is intended, sometimes constituting a saving of hundreds of dollars on a single order. In this office they have all the styles of type which are used in newspaper establishments. Two presses are kept constantly going on the job work of the place, and six compositors are fully employed. One of the fonts of type in this office is truly remarkable, as it is the largest ever cut of this style and size. It is of nonpareil full-face, and is used in the Newspaper Directory for the names of newspapers and places, and to a very large extent in miscellaneous job work. The font of nonpareil Roman has three thousand pounds, and there is a font of long primer of over one thousand, besides smaller ones of pica, brevier, and agate. Everything here is kept neatly and in order; every bit of copy is preserved, and a duplicate of the printing entered in a huge folio. Type is not to be seen on the floor, but in the cases, and it is altogether a model printing office. In one part are stacks of stationery ready for the use of the establishment—a course highly necessary when it is recollected that near half a million of envelopes are used yearly, and that four hundred dollars has been paid out for postage in a single day. No work is done for others here, as there is enough for the office to be kept fully employed on the work of the firm alone.

When the printing of the order has been done, the original copy (with its printed duplicate attached), after being charged upon the books, is stamped with the date and endorsed with the initial of the person who makes the contract, after which it is transferred to the clerk who holds the order book, and he enters it with all its directions. This is the copy which is referred to in cases of dispute, and is therefore preserved with great care. Letters are addressed to the journals in which it is designed the advertisement shall appear, with full and explicit printed directions, and the clerk so sending them out affixes his initials to each order, so that the person through whom the business is transacted may be always known. No letter is directed personally to the editor or proprietor of a paper, but to the newspaper itself. This is of value, because letters addressed personally are frequently held back on account of absence.

In some cases advertisements are sent out for inquiry. A proof is furnished, and the question is asked, Will you insert this for so much? or, How much will you put this in for? An advertiser frequently wishes to insert a given advertisement, say three months, for a certain sum, say one thousand dollars, in as many country newspapers as he can. That sum might insert twenty lines in two hundred papers for that time, and it might in two hundred and fifty. Having fixed a very low price, probably three dollars, the

advertisement is dispatched to five hundred periodicals. Some refuse, some pay no attention; but enough will usually insert to make up the required number. If otherwise, the offers are accepted which seem lowest from among those which reply. Publishers who read this will do well to bear in mind that when refusing an offer made they should always name a price at which they will accept. Much surprise is sometimes felt and expressed by conventions of country editors, on account of the low prices offered to them. They should bear in mind that to receive an offer does no harm, and if the job is not worth doing at the price, they cannot be compelled to accept it. Those papers which are known to adhere strictly to their rates are never included on lists of this kind except by mistake.

Geo. P. Rowell & Co. have many customers who expend with them from five to twenty-five thousand dollars a year each, and some who go up to forty and fifty thousand dollars. None of these are novices in the business, and they go to this firm simply because they can through them get their work done cheaper than elsewhere. They made a contract last year to insert an advertisement in every newspaper in the United States, daily, semi-weekly, tri-weekly, weekly, semi-monthly, monthly, and quarterly, on which they received as first payment ten thousand dollars in cash before a single copy was sent out. Immense sums of money are thus paid out by acute business men. Dr. Brandreth has spent two millions and a half of dollars on his medicines in making them known; Holloway expended six hundred thousand dollars last year for the same purpose. The largest advertiser within the last two or three years has been Helmbold, but the most money ever expended for this purpose in this country in a short time was for the Government bonds and to hasten the completion of the Pacific Railroad. It is believed that Geo. P. Rowell & Co. advertise their own business to a greater extent than any other firm in the country, and yet their net profits for last year were as large as ever before—a proof that advertising pays. Having completed the sending forth of the advertising orders, the return of the newspapers is anxiously looked for.

Let us walk into the newspaper room and watch the system which is so elaborately contrived to meet the possible wants of the advertiser that it may be said to meet all requirements. All the rooms in the New York *Times* building are high and well lighted, and this is consequently no exception. Three lofty windows give ample illumination, affording every facility to examine newspapers with care. To this room come all the periodicals received at the establishment. At a quarter past eight in the morning the first newspaper mail arrives—a huge plethoric bag, filled to repletion with newspapers and the periodical literature of the day. In the afternoon others come, as full as the preceding, and on Mondays twice this quantity is received. The mail bags are unloosened and the contents taken out; the wrappers are torn off and the papers partially unfolded, so that they may lie with the date and name uppermost, and then begins the sorting. As the contents of the bags come from every State in the Union, and from the British Provinces also, it is necessary to separate them into different heaps. This one is New England; that one New York; the next Pennsylvania, Maryland, New Jersey, Delaware, and the District of Columbia.

Here is the South; that is Canada and the other British Provinces; the Pacific States have one pile, and the other Western States are divided into two—Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois forming one, and the remainder another. This is only the rough approximation; each of these little hillocks are again divided into States, and then each State is arranged alphabetically, so that there may be no lost time turning over the leaves of the entry book. Then the clerk in charge of this sits down with his book, a huge folio, before him, and receipts every newspaper which comes into the place. If a receipt is not to be found on the book, it is a proof that the newspaper has not arrived, and the file is consequently faulty. If it is desirable to have the paper, it being one which advertisers frequently use, a polite note is sent in printed form, saying that the *Banner of Freedom* is not received regularly, and trusting that the error may be remedied. If it is a deficiency in a particular date, another form is sent out, specifying the time. There are frequent omissions, and letters of this tenor have consequently to be much used, and caution has to be exercised in another respect. Mails are frequently delayed, and the daily which should be due this morning may not arrive until to-morrow. The quantity of mail matter received at this office is much larger than at any other establishment in the United States. The Monday mail is the largest, as more weeklies are published on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday than on other days of the week, and it takes about that length of time to get to New York.

In calling off the different dailies and weeklies to the checking clerk the reader separates out those which belong to different departments. Two men manage one special list, two others another, one has New York city, and the others are divided around. Each of these men opens out the paper before him, and looks after the advertisement which should be there. A black crayon is drawn at the top and bottom of the notice, and an entry is made of the fact in another book. A single mark indicates the insertion of the advertisement; a second shows that it is in correctly, and in cases where position has been specified to denote that it is actually where it should be. This done, the papers are folded up to one uniform size, and each is inserted in its appropriate pigeon-hole. Here it is for future reference for three months, and is then withdrawn for new papers to come. It is kept nine months after this, properly arranged and labeled, so that it may be known, and is finally sold for old paper. There are enough pigeon-holes around the room for every newspaper in the United States, and they are classified alphabetically by States, so that no one need have a moment's hesitation in laying his hand on any paper. If the paper is not received, the box is left vacant; if publication has stopped, a large card is put in marked "suspended." All the pigeon-holes are labeled, so that a novice can find a paper as well as an experienced man, and everything throughout this room, as in all the others in the suite, testifies to the abundant use of printing which characterizes the firm. The labels are printed; the tags are printed; the blank books have printed headings, and the letters are printed, and only require to be filled up in the address and date. With this plan a most perfect system is attained; nothing is trusted to chance, and when the advertiser desires personally to find out whether his work has been well per-

formed he is afforded every facility. There is no concealment; no evasion.

In dealing with publishers they have but one rule, and that is to make their agreement as explicit as possible. Nothing is left for memory or for chance. They pay precisely what they agree to, and do not desire to pay less. Their books are so kept that any account can be very quickly verified, and no claim which is just is presented to them which is not instantly paid. They send out their copy in printed form, and their agreement with the publisher is also printed, and no man can claim that his contract was ambiguous. Still, while executing their part with exactness and stipulating for the same from others, they do not snap up every technical objection to save themselves from paying out money. They have, in this respect, among the trade, a very high reputation, and a mere informality will not vitiate an account. All moneys are paid out in checks, excepting the salaries of those in the office, of whom there are some thirty, or more, and the number of checks drawn by this house on the Broadway Bank, one of the largest in the city, and where the city accounts are kept, is greater than that of any other depositor. It has been found necessary in practice to pay by checks, for many publishers will not forward receipts, and by sending a check this difficulty is obviated. *It must be endorsed before the money can be obtained.*

What becomes of all the papers? We are sorry to say that they go to the paper manufacturer at last. It is only in this or in similar establishments that anything like a full representation of the press of the United States can be found. Every little while a cart is backed up to the pavement and filled with paper for the mill. The sales for this purpose afford just about enough money to pay for their postage—some fifteen hundred dollars a year.

One of the ideas originated by this firm was that of lists of newspapers. It commenced with the New England newspapers, with whom a contract was made for a definite space yearly, they taking the risk of filling up the columns. They were enabled to offer them so low to the merchants of Boston and New York that they succeeded immediately in their design, and they extended the idea, and now control space, by means of these special contracts, with twenty-five hundred newspapers, being fully one-half of all which are published in the Union. Although this comprises but a small portion of their business, yet it is the part by which they have been most widely known, and about which most has been talked. The country editor receives pay for those columns which he could not otherwise sell, and the advertiser secures insertion at extremely low rates.

Besides their advertising agency, they transact a large amount of business in printers' materials, types, presses, inks, and so on, and own several patents relating to the art—among others, one for printing two, three, or more colors from one form without raising the type by underlays. A stereotype can be used, and the work can be done on any ordinary press In connection with their business they have published the *Advertiser's Gazette*, a periodical full of information to advertisers and the newspaper trade. It is a lively, sparkling journal, and is the only one of its kind in America, and has only one rival in the world. The newspaper press in this country has here a trade organ, and has well availed itself of it. Yearly, too, the firm publishes the Newspaper Directory, the most

perfect and elaborate work of the kind ever issued. It has been formed by actual correspondence with nearly six thousand periodicals. Every newspaper is registered, with its size, price, form, and politics; the date of its establishment is given, as also the name of its editor and proprietor, and its circulation. A gazetteer of all the towns in the United States where a newspaper is published accompanies this. No one can estimate the value which such a Directory as this is to the great world of advertisers and newspapers.

Finally, in concluding the account of this establishment, we need only refer to the uniform success of George P. Rowell & Co. Understanding their occupation, and paying attention to it and it only, they have built up a large business in a comparatively short space of time, exceeding the progress of any previous agency, and destined to grow in the future still more rapidly than in the past. This is the fruit of care, of uniform courtesy, and of a willingness to oblige which retains them business, while their unequaled facilities enable them to offer the very best terms that can be given to advertisers.

Among the agricultural dealers of the country few are better known than R. H. Allen & Co., who have, by long experience, thoroughly mastered their business. In reply to an interrogatory addressed to them a few days ago, they remarked: "We can only say in reply that though we are perhaps unable to specify from which particular medium we have derived most benefit, we *know* that when we discontinue advertising our business diminishes, and can be brought up again only by a renewal of liberal advertising."

Prof. Alonzo Flack, of the Claverack Institute, thus gives his ideas as to the value of advertising: "I have for twenty years advertised my school for from one thousand to fifteen hundred dollars per year, and have always found it to pay, My school is a pecuniary success, while most schools that do not charge over $300 per year, including all extras, have not succeeded pecuniarily. I attribute it to my uniformly keeping full school by advertising largely."

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

The man who refuses to patronize the newspaper is the man of morbid disposition, of small ideas and no business talent. His light, if he has any, is so completely concealed beneath the bushel of self that it will never burn to any practical purpose, and may be extinguished without a single sigh from the world around. Such a person is known by his works. A spirit of liberality and benevolence never animates him, but he lives on, wondering at the success of others and bewailing his own hard lot.

The newspaper is to the individual what hearing is to the blind. It teaches him better than anything else what is going on around, puts him in communication with neighboring countries and nations, gives the earliest details of commercial and political news, and tends in the greatest degree to true intellectual development. It has a spirit of universality found nowhere else; self is forgotten in the more important events daily chronicled, and we are shortly led to consider ourselves only as parts of the great whole which go to make up the grand result.

Take from us the press, and we should immediately fall back to a level with those who lived in the ages of ignorance and despotism. 'Tis only through this agency that we are better than they and enjoy liberties and privileges of which they never dreamed. Books have their value and merits, both of the first order and of undeniable importance, yet, as a power, the newspaper surpasses them all. It goes everywhere, is read by everyone, and makes up the public opinion of the day. Without it we should be lost. Business would come to a stand-still, markets be unsteady; stocks unobtainable at any fixed value, and everything else uncertain and fluctuating. To say nothing of its importance in instituting and sustaining a correct literary taste and healthful sentiment, commerce is dependent in a great measure entirely upon these daily publications. They give impetus to trade, steadiness to the markets, and an increased activity to all business transactions. We daily examine the columns of the morning paper for the prices current if we have anything to buy or sell, carefully peruse the various commercial reports, and act upon the facts thus obtained. Nor is this all, we look here for something more. We expect to find, besides all the matter above enumerated, intelligence which shall direct us where to make our purchases and whom to buy of. Indeed, at the present day, this last idea has been reduced to such

a system that no man, be he ever so shrewd and intelligent, can hope to succeed in any avocation without thoroughly and energetically advertising his business through the newspaper. Only thus can he place himself and his firm before the public in a right light; and only thus can he be sure of even moderate success. By such a course an acquaintance is formed and a name established, customers are found, and business made on the surest and safest foundation possible to build upon.

The importance of advertising is undisputed and universally admitted. The extent to which it is carried proves, beyond doubt, its usefulness and advantages. The man who advertises once is sure to do so again, and from each outlay in this direction he reaps more and greater advantages. It opens the most direct road to success and offers equal inducements to all parties. A glance at any of our papers will show at once the fact that those who avail themselves most of this system are from the highest rank in business life, whose position and standing is obtained only through merit and experience; and this position they owe in a great measure to a steady exercise of the course we have pointed out.

One to be known must keep his name before the people. He must let them know where he is, what he is, and what he is doing. If not, the people will never take the trouble to hunt him up, since they can always find plenty of others who willingly and cheerfully advertise them of their movements and operations, and who consequently receive the custom thus diverted from other channels. One might as well establish himself in the very depths of an African desert and expect to enter immediately upon a profitable business as to start in New York, Philadelphia, Boston, or any other city with the same idea, unless he resort to some means of advertising. It is true, all do advertise in a certain degree, but if the sign and show-card are successful in attracting patrons, so much the more so would be an attractive notice in the columns of the newspaper. It is then not only the passers-by who read, but thousands beside, who never would think of gazing into a shop window for what they desire. The paper reaches a class that can be reached in no other way, and produces results to be arrived at by no other medium.

What then can a business man do more advantageously than to freely avail himself of the door thus thrown open to all, and place before the world his goods and his merchandise. The world will then see it, read of it, and govern itself accordingly; a fair trial will be awarded by the public; a generous share of patronage will follow, and unless he be a humbug or an impostor his goods will sell, his merchandise will find customers, and a steady increase of profits follow as the certain result. The unbelieving may doubt this. It is only because he has never tried the experiment; let him once do that, and all his doubts will vanish and he become a firm believer in this method. The man who invests his money, saved from trade, in Government bonds, bank stocks, or other securities, thinks the per cent. realized therefrom yields a handsome revenue, and so it does; but the same money devoted to advertising his goods or merchandise, his business or profession, would yield a per cent infinitely in advance of that attainable in any other way. The revenue derived from expending a few dollars in putting one's

self before the people in a correct light cannot be set down at any market value, but may be regarded as infinite. This we know to be a fact, and it is proved beyond dispute by the example of all live, energetic business men of the day. The importance of adopting this measure cannot be over estimated. In fact it is almost synonymous with success, and in nearly every instance it will prove a forerunner thereof.

Our readers, if they never have tried the experiment, can do no better than to try it now; adopt this course at once and you never will regret the step thus taken. No matter what your business is—no matter what your calling. If you want to secure customers, patrons, patients, or clients, the quickest, surest, safest, and most satisfactory way is to advertise.

THE ART OF ADVERTISING.—An advertiser who knows his business expends his money freely but judiciously. He knows that he must catch the eye and secure the attention of purchasers if he would make the investment pay. To do this he must keep conspicuously and persistently before the public, and must make his advertisements fresh, attractive, and conveying information. The readers must be taught to look at the advertising columns for fresh and interesting matter. Then, again, the judicious advertiser knows his best time. When business is brisk he advertises steadily, but when it becomes dull he seeks, by conspicuous display of special inducements to purchasers, to stimulate it into activity. He reduces prices, and he enforces the fact upon the purchaser's attention by conspicuous announcements. When the timid advertiser withdraws he has the field to himself, and he diligently cultivates it. The most successful dry goods houses proceed on this system, and "dull times" only serve to make them set forth their inducements more distinctiy. They have their reward, for to them "dull times" only means a little less activity, if anything.

ADRIANCE, PLATT & CO.

The improvements in the art of farming since the time of Adam have been numberless. Man is continually trying to evade that curse which foretold that by the sweat of his brow should he earn his bread, and all the forces of nature have been turned to account to lessen the burden. Winds drive mills; the quick running streams of the civilized world turn water-wheels, and even the tides have been subjugated, so that their flux and reflux answers the same purpose as the steady currents of broad rivers. Agriculture felt these improvements last. It is within the memory of many men still living when Jethro Wood improved the plow by giving it a more shapely form and increasing its material strength by forming its blades and frames of solid iron. The sickle has hardly gone out of use; the corn-sheller was twenty years ago a novelty, and the rude machinery of the Henrys and the Jameses was that used by Washington and Daniel Webster in their great farms at Mount Vernon and Marshfield.

Farmers commonly will, if their opinion be taken, say that the reaping and mowing machines now commonly in use are perhaps the greatest aid they have received, especially in the late and present scarcity of help in the harvest field. A farm which during four months of the year will require but two men, and seven months four men, would have required for the remainder of the season ten or twelve additional hands. Labor is scarce and high at this time, and the farmer is obliged to take anything that may offer. So, when the reaper was invented, and it was found that steel and iron would perform the labor in the fields which had before only been possible for men to do, it seemed a godsend. The business of supplying these machines immediately assumed gigantic proportions, and machinists at once began making improvements on the first crude attempts of the inventors.

Among these machines the Buckeye has now a very high reputation. It was first brought prominently before the public at the Great National Field Trial of the United States Agricultural Society, held at Syracuse in 1857. The novel principles introduced in it were so great an advance on all previous inventions that it at once commanded the attention and admiration of those interested in agricultural progress. Its success at this trial was complete. It distanced all competitors, and was awarded the first prize grand gold medal. Twenty-five Buckeye Mowers only were built in 1857, but the notoriety obtained at the Syracuse trial encouraged the manufacturers to build fifteen hundred for the next harvest.

Despite the combined opposition of manufacturers of the old pattern, one-wheel, rigid-bar machines, who foresaw that the introduction of the Buckeye must drive them from the field, its fame spread rapidly throughout the country, and the manufacturers were able to fill but a small part of the orders which poured in upon them from all sections. Manufactories of the Buckeye were established in different parts of the country, and machines turned out in greatly increased quantities, but the demand still kept constantly in advance of the supply.

Rival manufacturers, finding it impossible to sell their rigid-bar machines in competition with the Buckeye, were obliged to seek a foreign market for their old stock, and to get up new machines bearing some resemblance to the Buckeye, in order to make any sales at home. A few years completely revolutionized the mowing and reaping machine manufacture of the United States; the Buckeye was accepted as the standard, and the measure of success which other machines met with was proportioned according to their resemblance to the Buckeye model.

In 1857 or 1858 the firm whose name heads our article commenced the manufacture and sale of the Buckeye at Poughkeepsie, with salesroom in New York. The business has increased and enlarged in their hands materially, and they have attained such excellence in the manufacture of their machines that a rival manufacturer, who exhibited at Syracuse a couple of years ago, says that there is a large variety of Buckeyes built in this country, differing materially in quality and construction, and that "the award in Class I was made to the 'Buckeye' of Adriance, Platt & Co., who build much the best machine of that name."

At this trial, which was held at Syracuse in 1866, and at which fifty-nine machines competed, the judges said: "For several years past every new mowing contrivance has gravitated more and more toward the Buckeye principle, until, as will be seen by an examination of the tables of dimensions, and the descriptions given in this report, all the machines are grouped around this central type, only differing from each other by the introduction of different mechanical equivalents for accomplishing the same purpose."

This trial occupied about three weeks; the tests were the severest and most comprehensive, and the trial was the most thorough and important ever held in any country. The first prize grand gold medal was awarded to the Buckeye machine for superiority in all the points selected by the judges as the essentials of a perfect harvester.

Many improvements have been added, and the works of the firm at Poughkeepsie have been constructed especially with reference to the better manufacture of the reapers. Twelve years have sufficed to extend the sale of the Buckeye from twenty-five machines to thirty thousand in a single season, and the number now in the United States is not less than one hundred and fifty thousand, while the demand has been so great that thousands of farmers who desire to obtain Buckeyes have been unable to do so. There is no prospect that this demand will cease in the future. The firm take all needful means of obtaining publicity, issuing circulars and advertisements in profusion, and doing work so thoroughly that the future will but repeat the past.

FAHNESTOCK, HASLETT & SCHWARTZ.

In the year 1829 Mr. B. A. Fahnestock, then quite a young man, located at Pittsburg, and embarked in the wholesale and retail drug business, which in a few years, owing to industry, enterprise, and thorough tact in conducting business, assumed the position of the leading drug establishment of the city. In these days men's ideas of advertising were not developed to any considerable extent, but in so restless and ambitious a man as Fahnestock they were not destined to lie dormant, and, with plans well prepared, he commenced to use his resources in making known his wares to such an extraordinary extent that older and more modest houses readily predicted his ruin.

The receipt for the manufacture of Fahnestock's Vermifuge was purchased shortly after the gentleman commenced business for an insignificant sum, it of course having no sale at that time worth speaking about; but once in his possession, by persistent effort, and by an expenditure in advertising that threatened to swamp him, he caused a brisk demand that has year by year rapidly increased and extended to every part of the globe. To-day this article is known and used throughout Europe, in the countries of South America, Cuba, Australia, and in every part of the United States and Canada. Annually over five thousand gross of vermifuge is forwarded to the empire of Brazil alone. This preparation, we are led to believe, has been of infinite service to mankind, for everywhere it is acknowledged a perfect specific for removing internal parasites.

One of the specialties of this house is white lead, which has stood ground against all competition for upwards of forty years. This lead was originally branded B. A. Fahnestock & Co., under which title it enjoyed a lengthened popularity, which has increased under the recent brand of Fahnestock, Haslett & Schwartz. The purity of this article has given it a demand in the West that severely taxes the utmost capacity of supply. The present year will see the manufactory enlarged and improved to one of the finest in America.

Before the melancholy death of Mr. B. A. Fahrenstock, which occurred upwards of a year ago, by the explosion of a steamboat on the Ohio river, branch houses had been established in New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, and

in many of the fast-growing towns of the West, whose united sales run into the millions.

This house is a living example of the reward offered to a mercantile career, judiciously conducted from the outset, a land-mark of Pittsburg, and a fair sample of the enormous business and prosperity which has grown up in that city of extensive establishments and solid wealth. The firm have ever looked to advertising as the great agent in success. They have have in the past had it illustrated over and over again. The profits that accrue from it are immense, and to it in the future they are most willing to trust.

A STRIKING instance of the success of advertising is seen in Booth & Riester, of Buffalo. Five years ago they started their works, while they were unknown outside of their city. By judicious advertising they have established their business on as good a footing as any in their line in this country. They employ from fifteen to twenty men, and have and are furnishing windows for churches in almost every State in the Union.

T. R. ABBOTT, one of the persistent advertisers of the day, says: "During the past year I expended over twenty thousand dollars advertising Dr. Burton's Antidote for Tobacco, that great remedy for smoking and chewing, and it has paid me handsomely. Parties having anything they want to sell speedily and to advantage, or who want to give publicity to their business, can do so by advertising freely."

AN enterprising firm gives the following testimony to the benefit of advertising: "Our experience is that advertising pays. We are constantly reminded of this by our patrons in all parts of the United States and Canadas where we have advertised. BATCHELDER & Co.,

"Seed and Agricultural Dealers, Springfield, Mass."

AUXILIARY PRINTING.

Within a few years past there has sprung up a fashion among country newspaper publishers of purchasing their sheets, with one side ready printed, to which the terms Insides, Outsides, Exteriors, Interiors, Auxiliary Sheets, etc., are variously applied. Those who first printed on these sheets suffered the same martyrdom as the man who first carried an umbrella. Their contemporaries accused them of hostility to local interests, of injuring the journeymen printers' trade, of degrading the editorial profession, of inability to edit their own paper without assistance, and of a spirit of small economy. Yet the plan grew in favor so that in less than nine years since the first "insides" were used, there are at this writing not less than five hundred country offices procuring one-half of their printing done by some wholesale auxiliary publishing house. Though comparatively few who use them have cared to publicly declare that fact, their very general use is the most convincing of all arguments as to their utility. It may be briefly stated, however, that by their use a saving is effected of about three fourths of the composition; one-half of the presswork, ink, and wear of type; and a very large share of the editorial labor, thus enabling the home publisher to devote more time to local matters, politics, and finances.

As early as 1850, this auxiliary printing was in vogue in England; and Cassell, the London publisher, in 1857, printed for about one hundred and fifty newspapers. There was also a solitary instance in this country in 1851 in the case of the *Staten Islander*, whose proprietors, Messrs. Hagandorn Bros., ordered their supplies of Moses Y. Beach, changing the name of their paper to the *Staten Island Sun*, to make the same "insides" available as were used on the New York *Sun*. Neither of these facts, however, seem to have produced any effect upon American country journalism. The particular circumstance that gave birth to the current plan of Insides and Outsides is as follows: In July, 1861, Mr. A. N. Kellogg, the publisher of the Baraboo (Wis.) *Republic*, finding that in consequence of the enlistment of his patriotic "jours" he would be unable to issue a full sheet on the regular day, ordered of the *Daily Journal* office at Madison, the State Capital, half-sheet supplements printed on both sides with "war news" to fold with his own half-sheets. While mailing his edition it occurred to him that if the awkward fact of his paper being in two pieces could be obviated an excel-

lent paper could be regularly issued, and with a decided saving of labor and expense. His next supply of two printed pages was accordingly ordered to be struck off on one side of a *full* sheet, instead of *both* sides of a *half* sheet, and on July 12, 1861, he issued the first sheet of the style which has since become so justly popular, and which Mr. Kellogg, with a pardonable partiality, regards as the greatest of all modern improvements in country newspaper printing. Mr. Kellogg, we may here remark, graduated at Columbia College, New York city, in 1852, with distinction, but afterwards, as he says, finished his education in a country printing office, where his improvements on the Newbury Card Press were also invented.

In a few months the Brodhead (Wis.) *Reporter*, published by L. W. Powell, Esq. (now managing editor of the *Daily Republican* at Chicago), followed suit, and at short intervals afterwards the Mauston *Star*, published by John Turner, Esq., Columbus *Journal*, Richland *Observer*, and others. The insertion of State advertisements was a minor feature of this plan, but one well appreciated at the time. In January or February, 1862, T. L. Terry, Esq., editor of the Berlin *Courant*, conceived the idea of forming a publishers' association for the purpose of printing Inside sheets, and where a part or all of the matter could be set up expressly to meet the common wants of all the various offices. To carry out this plan a convention was called at Beaver Dam in March, 1862, but in consequence of a snow-blockade only four publishers were present, and the plan was abandoned.

The proprietors of the Madison *Journal*, Messrs. Atwood & Rublee, continued to receive further orders until they printed for about thirty offices. The Milwaukee *Wisconsin*, entering the business in 1864, drew off a large share of their orders, owing to their superior transportation facilities and the low prices effected by the practical carrying out of Mr. Terry's plan of advertising. They have steadily increased in the number of their orders, and at this time claim to supply about two hundred offices.

In August, 1865, Mr. Kellogg, regarding himself as the real inventor of the system, took the field at Chicago, and soon found "room in the front row," setting up all the type expressly for the papers, and determined to furnish the best sheets that money and skill could produce. The result has proved the correctness of his conception of the wants of country publishers. He now supplies over two hundred offices, numbering among them many of the leading Western weeklies, attracting by his superior and abundant reading matter the patronage of the best offices. Particular even to fastidiousness regarding everything that goes into his side of these papers, he now issues over thirty different styles of auxiliary sheets, embracing almost every conceivable variety of size, politics, and style, and claims to print over half the number of sheets now used by the patrons of this system.

In the fall of 1866, Mr. G. F. Kimball, of the Belleville (Ill.) *Advocate*, commenced the printing of Insides, and was a few months after the first to print Outsides also. In 1869, Mr. I. F. Guiwits, of the Franklin Printing Company, commenced the business at Middletown, New York, and now supplies a considerable number of Eastern papers. Various efforts to establish themselves in this business have been made at different times by other

parties without success. Eastern publishers, whose editions are large, and whose columns are already well filled with advertisements, look with less favor on the plan than the Western fraternity, but the philosophy of the plan of co-operative publication is so broadly based that it must in time prevail in all parts of the country.

As fully one-half, on an average, of the matter furnished by local papers is of a general nature, and such as would be available for publication in other papers, it will be seen that an immense saving of composition, as well as a large increase in the average amount of reading given by the papers, would be the effect of the "auxiliary" plan, under healthy management. But this is not all. The distracting duties of the country editor are apt to prevent as thorough work in any department as he would himself desire. It is easy to see, however, that the employment of an editorial force to select and compile the general matter expressly for a set of papers could hardly fail to produce a marked improvement in the character and arrangement of the department undertaken by them—that is, the general selections and compilations.

At a cost in money equivalent to only one or two hours of editorial labor weekly, and for an almost nominal charge for composition, the local publisher is by this plan furnished regularly and promptly with a large amount of well-printed general matter, far beyond his power to afford to his readers in any other way.

The latest novelty in the business is that introduced by Mr. Kellogg, of supplying country papers with a set of sheets, containing, as a special feature, the successive parts of a serial story, and designed to increase their circulation *a la Ledger*. The first issues are of course scattered broadcast.

The above article has been submitted to us for examination, and we can attest the substantial correctness of the statements therein made regarding the history of auxiliary printing.

Hon. David Atwood, M. C.,
Pub. Madison (Wis.) *Daily Journal.*
L. W. Powell,
Managing Editor Chicago *Daily Republican.*
H. A. Reid,
Assistant Editor Nebraska City *Daily Press*,
formerly of Beaver Dam (Wis.) *Citizen.*
T. L. Terry,
Editor Berlin (Wis.) *Courant.*
John Turner,
Editor Mauston (Wis.) *Star.*

AMERICAN

NEWSPAPER RATE-BOOK,

CONTAINING

Advertising Rates of Leading Newspapers,

ARRANGED WITH AN INDEX FOR THE
CONVENIENCE OF

ADVERTISERS.

NEW YORK:
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Newspaper Advertising Agents, No. 40 Park Row.
1870.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1870, by

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,

In the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of New York.

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Advertisers Gazette,

40 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

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THE MOST LIBERAL TERMS TO ADVERTISERS.

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Ordinary advertisements (Nonpareil, solid), - - - - 40 cents per line each insertion.
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The average number of words (Nonpareil, solid) in an inch is 90—twenty-two (22) inches make a column.

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One day, - - - - - -	$ 80	One month, - - - - - -	$8 00
Two days, - - - - - -	1 50	Three months, - - - - - -	15 00
One week, - - - - - -	3 00	Six months, - - - - - -	24 00
Two weeks, - - - - - -	5 00	One year, - - - - - -	40 00

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Twenty-five and one-half (25 1-2) inches make a column in the **Daily Blade.**

No advertisement taken for less than 50 cents.

Double column advertisements taken at regular rates.

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MILLER, LOCKE & CO.,

Publishers and Proprietors, Toledo, Ohio.

TOLEDO, OHIO, April 1, 1870.

The Reformed Church Publications,

REFORMED CHURCH MESSENGER, { REV. S. R. FISHER, D. D., / REV. G. B. RUSSELL, A. M., } Editors.

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REVIEW (Quarterly), CHILD'S TREASURY,

LAMMERHIRTE.

We call attention to the Reformed Church Publications, as affording a first-class medium for advertising in a Church Membership of about 100,000.

The "REFORMED CHURCH MESSENGER" is a large double sheet quarto religious family weekly, of a high order, circulating, as the official organ of the Synod, in the English portion of the Reformed Church. It goes into many families where no other religious paper is taken. The States in which it mainly circulates are Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia and Ohio, with a goodly number of subscribers in States further West and South. It is read regularly by perhaps twenty thousand persons; and is a "No. 1" medium for choice general (not local) advertising.

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1 square or less, for 3 months or less,	7 50	1 square or less, for 1 year or less,	20 00

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A series of Temperance Tales for the Times, by the author of "Ten Nights in a Bar-Room," and other well-known writers.

A series of Domestic and Social Novelettes and Stories, of high interest and the purest and most elevating character, by some of our best writers. For stories of this class the HOME MAGAZINE has always been pre-eminent.

A series of strongly written Papers on Woman's Work and Woman's Wages, by an American Woman of large experience.

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☞The large circulation of the "HOME MAGAZINE" in families makes it a most desirable medium for advertising. **Terms:** $2 a year; 3 copies, one year, $5; 4 copies, $6; 8 copies and one extra to getter up of club, $12; 15 copies and one extra, $20.

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GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

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Official Paper of DeKalb County.

EMORY HIGLEY, Editor and Publisher.
M. HIGLEY, Proprietor.

Auburn, Indiana.

RATES OF ADVERTISIEG—Local Notices ten cents per line for the first insertion, and 5 cents per line for each additional insertion. One square, the space of ten lines, $1, and 50 cents for each addtional insertion. for one month.

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1-4 col.,	3 00	3 50	4 50	8 50	14 00	20 00
1-2 col.,	5 00	5 75	7 25	14 00	20 00	30 00
Column,	8 00	10 00	12 00	20 00	34 00	50 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

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2 "	0 75	1 00	2 50	4 00	6 00	1-2 "	2 00	2·75	6 10	10 00	17 00
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3 inches,	4 00	5 20	7 00	12 00	15 00	20 00
4 inches,	5 20	6 70	9 50	16 00	18 50	25 00

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-4 col.,	$6 00	$7 50	$10 50	$15 50	$20 00	$27 00
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One " -	9 00	30 00	50 00	70 00	80 00

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The **Acadian Recorder** is the oldest journal in the Maritime Provinces, the **Royal Gazette** is the official organ of the Government, and the **Journal of Education** is the official journal of the Educational Department.

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37 BIBLE HOUSE, ASTOR PLACE, N. Y. - - - - - - - $3 00 PER ANNUM.

Advertisements Received on Liberal Terms.

The **English Churchman** says of the Magazine: "Quite equal to the best of our English Quarterly Reviews in its literary style, and withal eminently orthodox."

Earlville Sun.

Published Every Thursday Morning, at Earlville, Delaware County, Iowa.

J. A. COLE, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Subscription, - - - - - - - - - - - $2 00 per Annum.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Hancock Weekly Times.

This paper is Democratic in politics, and, being the only Democratic paper in the district, is rapidly increasing in circulation and influence. It is the best advertising medium in Delaware County, as the most pains are taken in displaying advertisements and putting them into readable shape, and circulating as it does in three counties—Delaware and Sullivan in New York, and Wayne County in Pennsylvania—advertisers have a peculiar advantage of a wide circulation, both in and outside of the county where published.

THE DOUGLAS JOURNAL

Is published by Mr. S. C. CLIZBE, and its published rates of advertising accord with those of of the **Times.** Advertisers will please bear in mind that where advertisements are ordered in both of my papers a deduction of 20 per cent. will be made.

Advertisements intended for either or both papers will be directed to

TIMES, Hancock, N. Y.

Cleveland Germania.

A German Democratic Newspaper, Published Semi-Weekly and Weekly,

BY H. GENTZ, AT CLEVELAND, OHIO.

It is the largest German newspaper in Cleveland, has a large circulation, and is extensively patronized by enterprising and discriminating advertisers.

For advertising rates address the publisher.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

A DOMESTIC MAGAZINE OF USEFUL INFORMATION AND AMUSEMENT.

Maple Leaves.

THE BEST! THE MOST POPULAR! THE CHEAPEST!

MAPLE LEAVES IS THE LARGEST CIRCULATING MONTHLY OF ITS CLASS IN THE WORLD.

In variety of practical, useful, and entertaining reading, it has no equal; its ample pages comprising various departments, including

Agriculture, Useful and Scientific Articles, Domestic Economy, Papers on Social Subjects, etc., with many Illustrations, Tales, Sketches, Enigmas, Rebuses, etc.

Maple Leaves is a National Magazine, read and admired by men, women, and children, in country, village and city. It is ably edited, neatly printed, well illustrated, and adapted to the whole country. The constant aim is to render it unequaled, both in contents and appearance. Each number contains twenty-four quarto pages, printed on superior paper, and illustrated by the best artists.

ONLY FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR. FIVE COPIES FOR $2 00.

THIS MAGAZINE WILL BE FOUND

AN EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM,

As it circulates in every State and Territory of the Union, and the Canadas.

ADVERTISEMENTS

RECEIVED THROUGH MESSRS. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 PARK ROW, NEW YORK CITY.

O. A. ROORBACH, PUBLISHER, 102 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK.

Exposition Journal.

A COMPENDIUM OF PRACTICAL INFORMATION IN THE

ARTS, MECHANICS, MANUFACTURES, AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, ETC.

TERMS FOR EXHIBITION:

For each article covering on table, shelf, floor or wall, one square foot or less, including advertising, distributing circulars, etc., for one year, $50; for two square feet, $60; for every additional foot or less, $5. Payable semi-annually, in advance.

EXPOSITION JOURNAL.

Rates of Advertising—Forty cents per line on inside pages, and sixty cents per line on the back page. About eight words constitute a line.

One Dollar per annum in advance. Ten copies to one address, $5 00. Sample copies sent free.

PUBLISHED AT

THE EXPOSITION, 35 AND 37 PARK PLACE, NEW YORK.

Trempealeau County Recorder,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY A. F. BOOTH & CO.

A. W. NEWMAN, A. F. BOOTH, Editors.

TREMPEALEAU, WISCONSIN.

SUBSCRIPTION, TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY COUNTRY NEWSPAPER IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN ITS EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT

THE RECORD will continue to advocate the principles of the Republican party.

ITS NEWS DEPARTMENT

Contains all the local intelligence, and a carefully-prepared digest of the latest telegraphic advices from all quarters of the globe.

The above considerations should commend it to advertisers as a medium of communication with the intelligent masses of the West, and with whom trade can be opened in no easier or surer manner than through the columns of THE RECORD.

Advertising Rates furnished on application to the publishers.

16

THE STAR AND SENTINEL.

GETTYSBURG, PA.

HARPER, MCPHERSON & BUEHLER, Editors and Proprietors. *The "Sentinel" established in* 1800—*the "Star" in* 1828—*consolidated May* 23, 1867. A Weekly Newspaper, devoted to Politics, News, Literature and Agriculture.

The "STAR and SENTINEL" is the **largest** paper in the Congressional District, and has a **larger circulation** in Adams and adjoining counties of Pennsylvania and Maryland, by one-half, than ever heretofore attained by any journal in the county.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

WESTERN HAMPDEN TIMES,

WESTFIELD, MASS.

CLARK & CARPENTER, - PUBLISHERS.

Issued Wednesdays,

At $1 50 per Annum, in Advance.

Specimen copies sent free on application.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 square 1 year,	- $10	1-2 col. 1 year -	$80
1-4 col. 1 year,	- 50 00	1 col. 1 year, -	112 50

THE RURAL SOUTHERNER.

A SPIRITED AGRICULTURAL MONTHLY.

Published in Atlanta, Ga.,

BY SAMUEL A. ECHOLS.

Terms: One Dollar per Annum.

☞ Send for specimen copy.

DEWITT REGISTER.

CLINTON, ILLINOIS.

Official Paper of City and County.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN CENTRAL ILLINOIS.

Circulation One Thousand.

W. L. GLESNER & CO.,
Publishers.

PUBLIC OPINION.

M. A. FOLTZ, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, CHAMBERSBURG, PA.

Circulation 1,500. Terms, $1 50 a Year.

No objectionable advertisements inserted. Advertisements, when sent direct, cash in advance. RATES: 1 square, 1 week, $1; 3 weeks, $1 75; 6 weeks, $2 50; 3 mos., $4; 6 mos., $5 50; 1 year, $8; business cards, 5 lines, 1 year, $5; quarter col., 1 year, $25; half col., $40; one col., $70; 10 lines constitute a square. G. P. ROWELL & Co., are my authorized New York Advertising Agents. M. A. FOLTZ, Chambersburg, Pa.

L'ETENDARD NATIONAL.

French Weekly. The National Organ of the French Canadians emigrated to this country. Published in Worcester, Mass. Circulation 2,500, in 500 cities in the United States and Canada—600 in Massachusetts; 550 in Connecticut and Rhode Island; 200 in New Hampshire; 400 in Vermont and Maine; 300 in New York and Delaware; 200 in the Western States, and the rest in Lower Canada. Good advertising medium. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents for New York. Subscription, $2 a year. Address

FERD. GAGNON, Editor,
Worcester, Mass.

THE PICKET.

ROCKVILLE CENTER, LONG ISLAND.

A Marvel of Success. $1 25 per Annum.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One column, $60 per year; half column, $40; quarter column, $25. One column, 6 months, $40; 1 column, 3 months, $25. One square (1 1-2 inches) $10 per annum; 6 months, $6 50; 3 months, $4; 1 time, 75 cents. Editorial notices 10 cents per line. G. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, N. Y.

JOHN H. REED, Ed. and Pub'r.

The cheapest Paper in the First Congressional District.

DELAWARE CO. DEMOCRAT.

Published at Chester, Delaware county, Pa., by Dr. J. L. FORWOOD, editor and proprietor. A large 8-page paper, and only Democratic paper in Delaware county. Terms of Subscription, $2 per annum, in advance. ADVERTISING RATES: Advertisements making one, two or three squares, 10 cents per line first, and 5 cts. each subsequent insertion, if inserted for a less period than 1 mo.; 25 per cent. off if inserted for 3 mos., and if inserted for 1 year, 30 per cent. reduction made. Advertisements making quarter, half, or one column, 40 per cent. reduction allowed. Ten lines of Nonpareil make 1 square.

ESTABLISHED 1834.

THE MONMOUTH DEMOCRAT.

A First-class Weekly Journal, 32 large columns.

PUBLISHED AT FREEHOLD, N. J.,

the county seat of Monmouth county, one of the wealthiest agricultural counties in the United States. Population 50,000. The official paper of the county. The largest sheet, the largest circulation, and the best advertising medium in the county. **Specimen copies sent free to advertisers.** Address

JAS. S. YARD, Publisher.

DAILY AND WEEKLY STATE GAZETTE,

TRENTON, NEW JERSEY.

Daily $6; Weekly $2 per year, in advance.

The best advertising medium in New Jersey, circulating in every township in the State.

MURPHY & BECHTEL, Proprietors.

MOUNT VERNON CHRONICLE.

Saturdays; four pages; size 19x26; subscription $2; established 1869; Joseph S. Wood, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

The only paper published in the village of Mount Vernon and the town of Eastchester, Westchester Co., N. Y. The only local paper circulating in Tuckahoe, Waverley, Washingtonville, Wakefield, Woodlawn, Chester Hill, Bronxville, West Mount Vernon and Williams' Bridge or Jerome. No objectionable advertisements inserted. The paper will soon be enlarged so as to contain eight pages 12x16.

TERRE-HAUTE SATURDAY EVENING GAZETTE.

Handsomest printed paper in Indiana. Circulation 2,050 copies to subscribers who pay in advance. Twelve columns advertisements; twenty columns reading matter.

Advertising Rates: (*1 inch constitutes a sqr.*)

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$4 00	$7 00	$12
2 "	2 00	2 50	3 00	3 50	7 00	12 00	22
1-4 col.,	3 50	4 00	5 00	6 00	15 00	30 00	50
1-2 "	6 00	8 00	9 00	10 00	30 00	50 00	90
1 "	12 00	14 00	16 00	20 00	50 00	90 00	150

Address GAZETTE, Terre-Haute, Ind.

The Peninsular Herald.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, - - - AT DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

LARGEST AND ABLEST TEMPERANCE PAPER PUBLISHED.

ADVOCATES THE CLAIMS OF THE NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY. LET ALL RADICAL TEMPERANCE PEOPLE SEND FOR THIS PAPER.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR.

Rates of Advertising:

For one insertion, one square, $2 00; for each additional square $1 00, and for each additional insertion 50 cents per square.
For three months: $5 per square.
For six months: $10 for one square, and $7 50 for each additional square.
For one year: $20 for one square, and $15 for each additional square.
Ten lines of nonpareil constitute a square.

The Farnham Banner,

A WEEKLY ENGLISH JOURNAL, PUBLISHED AT WEST FARNHAM, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, CANADA.

ALSO,

L'ECHO DE FARNHAM, A WEEKLY FRENCH JOURNAL,

Published at West Farnham, Province of Quebec, Canada—both official organs of the district.

The subscriber calls public attention to the unrivalled facilities he offers for giving increased publicity to any business or profession through the columns of his two newspapers—the BANNER and L'ECHO DE FARNHAM. The BANNER has a large and constantly increasing subscription list, thus presenting claims of a superior order on those who wish to bring their profession or business prominently before the wealthy mercantile and farming community of this part of the Dominion of Canada. L'ECHO DE FARNHAM is a French weekly newspaper, and has a very large circulation, and offers unrivalled facilities for advertisers to reach that numerous class of our inhabitants which can be reached in no other way, as it is to be found in almost every household; therefore, with a view of extending their usefulness, he solicits a share of advertising patronage either for one or both of his journals; with the assurance that it shall ever be his aim to further the interests of his patrons. All advertisements translated either English into French, or French into English, free of charge, and will be neatly and prominently displayed in the columns of either or both of his newspapers.

S. C. SMITH, West Farnham, P. Q.

Rates of Advertising:

Eight cents per line, solid bourgeois, for the first insertion; two cents per line for each ubsequent insertion.

DEXTER & COMPANY,

PUBLISHERS, PRINTERS, AND STATIONERS,

No. 17 SPRUCE STREET (NEAR THE CITY HALL), NEW YORK; No. 40 PEARL STREET, BOSTON; No. 149 SOUTH FOURTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA;

Issue simultaneously in each of these cities, the following among other industrial publications:

The Shoe and Leather Reporter,

DEVOTED TO THE MANUFACTURE AND TRADE IN

BOOTS AND SHOES, LEATHER, FINDINGS, HARNESS, HIDES, SKINS, WOOL, FURS, TANNING MATERIALS AND COLLATERAL BRANCHES.

SEMI-WEEKLY, - - - - - - SEVEN DOLLARS PER ANNUM,

(OR, SIX DOLLARS, STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.)

WEEKLY, - - - - - - - FOUR DOLLARS PER ANNUM,

(OR, THREE DOLLARS AND A HALF, STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.)

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

In either the Semi-weekly or Weekly.

	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.		3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
Half square,	$7 00	$12 00	$22 00	Five squares,	$52 00	$86 00	$132 00
One "	12 00	21 00	35 00	Six "	62 00	102 00	156 00
Two "	22 00	38 00	60 00	Quarter column,	72 00	118 00	180 00
Three "	32 00	54 00	84 00	Half "	128 00	216 00	334 00
Four "	42 00	70 00	108 00	One "	198 00	370 00	600 00

TRANSIENT ADVERTISEMENTS:

Half square, per line,	20c.	Two squares, per line,	$0 15	Half column,	$14 00
One " "	18c.	Quarter column,	8 00	One "	25 00

Business Notices, 30 cents per line, each insertion. The space of ten lines of agate solid is a square.

FOR

HARNESS AND CARRIAGE JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

JOURNAL OF APPLIED CHEMISTRY,

PUBLISHED MONTHLY,

See next page.

The Harness and Carriage Journal.

DEVOTED TO THE MAUFACTURE AND TRADE IN

HARNESS, CARRIAGES, TRUNKS, COACH AND SADDLERY HARDWARE, ACCOUTREMENTS, &c.

WEEKLY, FOUR DOLLARS PER ANNUM, OR THREE DOLLARS AND A HALF STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

THE 13TH VOLUME COMMENCED IN A NEW DRESS AUG. 1, 1869.

It now consists of twelve quarto pages, in form suitable for binding, with illustrations, working models for mechanics, &c.

The **Terms of Advertising** in the HARNESS AND CARRIAGE JOURNAL are the same as in the SHOE AND LEATHER REPORTER; but advertisements especially ordered for the First Page are charged three times these rates; on the Last Page double, and on the Second Page 50 per cent. additional.

The Journal of Applied Chemistry.

DEVOTED TO CHEMISTRY AS APPLIED TO THE ARTS, MANUFACTURES, AGRICULTURE, METALLURGY, &c.

MONTHLY, TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM, OR ONE DOLLAR AND A HALF STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

THE 5TH VOLUME COMMENCED JAN. 1, 1870.

Terms of Advertising:

	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
Half square, - -	$4	$6	$10	Five squares, - -	$24	$35	$50
One square, - -	7	10	16	Five and a half squares,	26	38	54
One square and a half,	10	14	22	Six squares, - -	28	41	58
Two squares, - -	12	17	26	Six and a half squares,	30	44	62
Two and a half squares,	14	20	30	Seven squares, - -	32	47	66
Three squares, - -	16	23	34	One column, - -	50	75	105
Three and a half squares,	18	26	38	Two columns, - -	90	135	180
Four squares, - -	20	29	42	Three columns, - -	130	195	255
Four and a half squares,	22	32	46	One page, - -	170	255	330

Special.—On first or last page, 100 per cent. extra; on second page, 50 per cent. extra.

Transient Rates.—First or last page, 60 cents per line; inside pages, 30 cents per line; second page, 45 cents per line.

DEXTER & COMPANY also devote special attention to **Mercantile Printing** of every kind.

OFFICES: 17 Spruce Street, New York; 40 Pearl Street, Boston; 149 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

The Fort Wayne Journal

IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY,
By THOMAS S. TAYLOR & CO., Fort Wayne, Allen County, Indiana.
TERMS: $2 PER ANNUM. CIRCULATION, 1,000 COPIES.

Rates of Advertising: One inch of space in length of column constitutes a square. Liberal terms with those who advertise by the quarter, half column or column.

The **Journal** is the largest paper, has the largest circulation, and is read by the greatest number of people of any publication in Allen county. It needs no better recommendation than the following notice, taken from Vice-President Colfax's old newspaper, the South Bend (Ind.) *Register*, dated December 29, 1869: "* * * The *Journal* is neatly printed, interesting in its reading matter, and, with the experience Mr. Taylor has had in the publishing business, cannot fail to become a valuable and successful journal. Fort Wayne has long needed a weekly that will take care of her local interests, and now has one in the *Journal*, which should be sustained by a liberal patronage." And also the following, from the daily *Democrat* of same date: "* * * Mr. Taylor's large experience in the printing business, his correct and upright habits, united with his sterling ability as a writer, will make the *Journal* a Republican paper which the respectable portion of that organization will feel willing to claim as their representative."

For further particulars address T. S. TAYLOR & CO., Journal office, Fort Wayne, Ind.

THE PEOPLE'S PAPER.

The Sunday Morning Times.

ITS SEVENTH YEAR.

PRICE, - - - - - - - - - THREE CENTS.

PUBLISHED EVERY SUNDAY MORNING, BY
JOHN H. TAGGART,
AT THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THIRD AND DOCK STREETS,
PHILADELPHIA.

The Sunday Times is the liveliest and raciest SUNDAY PAPER published in Philadelphia, and contains ALL THE LATEST TELEGRAPHIC NEWS UP TO MIDNIGHT ON SATURDAY, from all quarters, SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE, together with INTERESTING LETTERS FROM WASHINGTON and OTHER POINTS.

As an Advertising Medium, it has Few Equals.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING:

Ten cents per line for the first insertion.
Business Notices, and notices before marriages, Twenty cents per line.

The New Covenant,

NOW PUBLISHED BY
THE NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSALIST PUBLISHING HOUSE,
IS THE LARGEST AND BEST UNIVERSALIST FAMILY PAPER IN THE DENOMINATION.

It is quarto in form, and printed on beautiful white paper. While it is a Denominational Paper, it has Special Departments devoted to General Literature, the Home Circle, Farm and Garden, and General News.

J. W. Hanson, - - - - - - - - Editor.

TERMS:—$2 50 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE. Send for a SPECIMEN COPY if you do not already take it. Address,

S. GILBERT, 144 East Madison Street, Chicago.

Advertising Rates:

	1w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1y.		1w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1y.
1 sq., 1 inch,	$3 00	$10 00	$25 00	$35 00	$45 00	1-2 column,	$15 00	$45 00	$80 00	$125 00	$225 00
2 squares,	5 00	15 00	35 00	45 00	50 00	1 column,	25 00	80 00	125 00	225 00	400 00
1-4 column,	10 00	25 00	60 00	80 00	125 00	SPECIAL NOTICES—**20 CENTS** a line.					

The Genius of Liberty,

UNIONTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA, - - - - - ESTABLISHED 1805.

Has a larger circulation by over 1,000 than any paper published in the county, and at least 300 more than the combined circulation of both of its competitors. Its *bona-fide* circulation is **2,500.** Advertisers who want to reach a rich, wealthy, and buying community should advertise with us.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 time.	2 t.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 time.	2 t.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00	1-4 col.,	$6 00	$7 50	$11 00	$18 00	$25 00	$40 00
2 "	2 00	3 00	5 00	7 00	8 00	14 00	1-2 "	11 00	14 00	18 00	25 00	30 00	45 00
4 "	3 50	4 50	6 50	10 00	15 00	20 00	1 "	20 00	25 00	40 00	60 00	75 00	125 00

To Advertisers who wish to advertise during three or four months in the year, during the "season," we will offer special inducements. Column, half-column or one-quarter column rates, very reasonable, only 35 cents per square (10 lines of Nonpareil) per month. Address

A. M. GIBSON, Editor and Proprietor.

The Voice of Masonry.

A MONTHLY MASONIC AND FAMILY MAGAZINE.

The Masters and Secretaries of Lodges are respectfully invited to act as agents in obtaining subscriptions for the Magazine, or any Master Mason in good standing.

☞ Agents obtaining four subscribers will have a fifth FREE, and for an increased number, either cash or Masonic Works in like proportion,

J. C. W. BAILEY, Publisher,
164 Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

ALSO HIS

MASONIC EMPORIUM,

FOR ALL KINDS OF

Masonic Books, Charts, Tools, Jewels, Ballot Boxes, Wardens' Columns, Gavels, Chapter Regalia, Canvass, Rods, Pillars, Lodge Blanks, &c., &c.

THE CHICAGO PRICE CURRENT.

A Weekly Paper for

THE MERCHANT, THE MECHANIC, THE MANUFACTURER, THE BUSINESS MAN, THE FARMER, AND FOR THE FAMILY CIRCLE.

It contains the Price Current of nearly every article bought and sold in Chicago, corrected every week, expressly for it, at first-class business houses, besides Commercial, Financial and Manufacturing News, miscellaneous reading. &c., &c.

J. C. W. BAILEY, Editor and Proprietor,
164 South Clark Street.

The Utah Reporter.

THE ONLY "GENTILE" NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED

IN

Utah Territory.

THE LARGEST DAILY AND WEEKLY CIRCULATION

Of any Paper in the Mountains, and the Best Advertising Medium

IN THE WEST

ON ACCOUNT OF ITS SPECIALITY.

HUYCK & MERRICK, Proprietors,

Corinne, Utah.

The Santa Barbara Press,

AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN JOURNAL,

Devoted to the interests of Southern California, aiming to present in every number valuable information to those desiring to emigrate to this choice region of the world, and furnishing its readers with the ripest wisdom of successful tillers of the soil, and striving to raise the standard of political honor and public morals. Published in a region equaling Italy for climate, and addressing a class of readers not surpassed by any section for thrift and intelligence, it affords an inviting medium for enterprising advertisers. It is the only newspaper published in the county—a county almost as large as the State of Massachusetts. Many families take no other paper, and hence can only be reached through the columns of THE PRESS.

THE SANTA BARBARA PRESS is issued weekly, on Saturdays, at Santa Barbara, California, by J. A. JOHNSON, Editor and Proprietor. **Terms, $3 Per Annum.**

Terms of Business Advertisements:

One column, by the month, no change,			$12 00
Half column	"	"	9 00
Quarter column,	"	"	5 00
One square	"	"	2 00

"DEVOTED TO MINING AND OTHER INTERESTS."

The Lake Superior Miner,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, AT ONTONAGON, MICHIGAN.

THOMAS J. LASIER, Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS—**$2 50** PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Advertisers desiring to reach the Mining Districts of Lake Superior should advertise in THE MINER, which is the most widely circulated and most extensively read of any paper published on the shores of Lake Superior. Try THE MINER as an advertising medium.

Any party or parties desiring a true exponent of the COPPER MINING INTERESTS of Lake Superior, whose views and editorial opinions are reliable, should subscribe for THE MINER.

Advertising Rates:

1 square,	6 months,		$ 7 00	1 square,	1 year,		$12 00
1-4 col.,	6	"	20 00	1-4 col.,	1	"	30 00
1-2 "	6	"	37 00	1-2 "	1	"	55 00
1 "	6	"	67 00	1 "	1	"	100 00

For different amount of space, for shorter time, fair rates will be offered.

All communications should be addressed to THOMAS J. LASIER, Publisher.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, are our New York Agents.

The Weyauwega Times.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY - - - BY F. W. SACKETT.

WEYAUWEGA, WIS.

Terms: - - - - - - - $2 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Cash Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$2 50	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00	1-2 column,	$6 00	$10 00	$18 00	$25 00	$40 00
1-8 column,	2 50	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	1 "	10 00	16 00	25 00	40 00	60 00
1-4 "	3 50	5 50	8 00	12 00	20 00						

Only paper published in a growing village of 2,000 inhabitants. Largest circulation of any paper in the county. It is not a political journal, but independent on all subjects. Has a good circulation; rapidly increasing. An excellent medium for advertising in the lumber region of Wisconsin.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York Agents.

LA CROSSE, - - - - - - - - WISCONSIN.

Daily and Weekly Leader,

TAYLOR BROS., Publishers,

The Leader is a first-class newspaper, size of the *Chicago Tribune*, and has the largest circulation of any paper published in

Northwestern Wisconsin or Southern Minnesota,

AND IS STEADILY AND RAPIDLY INCREASING.

As an Advertising Medium, THE LEADER is unsurpassed.

The publishers take pleasure in referring advertisers to any of the responsible business men in the Northwest.

ST. LOUIS

Daily and Weekly Tribune,

THE LEADING

PROTECTIVE TARIFF PAPER IN THE WEST,

AND ONLY ONE IN ST. LOUIS.

PUBLISHED BY THE

TRIBUNE COMPANY,

No. 17 North Third Street,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Pittsburg Volksblatt.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

ALLEGHENY BLAETTER,

THE ONLY GERMAN SUNDAY PAPER IN PITTSBURG, PA.

C. F. BAUER, Publisher.

Office: No. 163 Smithfield Street, Between Sixth and Seventh Avenues, Pittsburg.

ADVERTISING RATES:

DAILY.

	1 square.	1-2 square.		1 square.	1-2 square.
1 time,	$ 75	$ 40	1 month,	$7 50	$4 00
3 "	1 60	90	2 "	11 25	6 00
4 "	1 90	1 15	3 "	13 75	7 00
6 "	2 50	1 40	6 "	20 75	12 00
2 weeks,	4 35	2 50	9 "	27 00	15 50
3 "	6 00	3 20	1 year,	32 00	18 00

WEEKLY.

1 square, 1 insertion,	$ 75	1 square, 6 insertions,	$2 50
" 2 "	1 25	" 3 months,	5 00
" 3 "	1 60	" 6 "	8 00
" 4 "	1 90	" 12 "	15 00
" 5 "	2 30	Local Notices, 10 cents per line.	

ALLEGHENY BLAETTER.

1 square, 1 time,	$ 75	1 square, 3 months,	$4 00
" 2 "	1 25	" 6 "	7 00
" 3 "	1 50	" 1 "	10 00
" 1 month,	2 00	Special Notices, 15 cents per line.	

SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily Volksblatt,	**$5 00 per Year.**
Weekly "	**2 00 "**
Allegheny Blaetter,	**2 50 "**

Le Bulletin de New York,

A WEEKLY FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL FRENCH REVIEW.

EDM. RATISBONNE, Editor and Proprietor.

OFFICE, 48 BROAD STREET.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One column,	$60 00
One line,	20
Business Card, a year,	50 00
Special Notices, a line,	40
Editorial Notice, a line,	1 00

The Harrisonville Democrat.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT HARRISONVILLE, MO.

Largest and Best Republican Paper in the County Seat of Cass County, Missouri.

TERMS, $2 A YEAR.

N. B.—No one need apply for advertising space who does not intend to pay me; such will lose their postage. I have been to too much trouble and expense in securing a good list of subscribers to stand trifling from swindlers.

Address **S. T. HARRIS, Harrisonville, Mo.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Ashley County Times.

PUBLISHED AT HAMBURG, ARKANSAS, BY J. W. CLYDE.

The Times is the only paper published in Ashley County, and bids fair to have a large circulation, and presents superior inducements to business men generally to introduce themselves and their business to the citizens of Southeast Arkansas and Northeast Louisiana.

Rates of Advertising—$1 50 per square, first insertion, and 75 cents for each subsequent insertion. Liberal contracts made with merchants and others wishing to advertise for three months or longer.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The West Virginia Journal.

A REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED AT CHARLESTON,

Kanawha County, the Capital of West Virginia, and Having the Largest Circulation of any Newspaper in the Third Congressional District,

Which embraces nearly one-half of the entire counties of the State. The resources of the Kanawha Valley, which are being rapidly developed, make it, at the present time, one of the best fields for advertising to be found in the United States. The **Journal** is the organ of the Republican party for the Third Congressional District.

G. W. ATKINSON & CO., Publishers.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

P. H. BENDER'S

Buffalo Telegraph

STEAM PRINTING OFFICE, 500 MAIN STREET, BUFFALO, N. Y.

The Buffalo **Telegraph** is published at 5 o'clock in the morning, at $6 50 per annum.
The Buffalo **Sonntags Zeitung** is published every Sunday morning at $2 "
The **Weekly Buffalo Telegraph** is published every Tuesday, at $2 "
} Payable in advance.

GREAT ADVANTAGES FOR BUSINESS MEN TO ADVERTISE.

Book and Job Work done in a neat style, in English, German and French, at reasonable terms.

The Pontiac Gazette,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT

PONTIAC, OAKLAND COUNTY, MICHIGAN,

BY RANN & TURNER.

The GAZETTE is the largest paper in Oakland County, 28x44; is the official paper of both city and county, and has a larger circulation, by some hundreds, than any other paper in its section. Pontiac, a thriving, growing, wide-awake city of over 6,000 people, is the county seat, and nearly the geographical centre of Oakland county, the fourth in the State in population and wealth. The city is one of the largest grain and the largest wool market in the State. The GAZETTE goes into every town in the county, and circulates also in Lopeer, Wayne, Genesee, and other counties, and is the best advertising medium in the county. For proof of this we refer advertisers to the paper itself. By it they can see the estimation in which it is held by business men at home.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	4 w.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One inch, -	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
Two inches, -	1 50	2 25	3 00	3 50	5 00	6 50	12 00	20 00
Three " -	2 00	3 00	4 00	5 00	7 50	9 00	15 00	25 00
Four " -	2 50	4 00	5 50	7 00	10 00	12 00	18 00	30 00
1-4 column, -	4 50	6 50	8 50	10 00	15 00	19 00	25 00	40 00

Special notices 50 per cent. in addition. Business notices, ten cents per line. No cuts inserted except on metal body, and no deception advertisements of any kind.

ACKNOWLEDGED THE BEST OF THE DEMOCRATIC WEEKLIES:

The New York Day-Book.

Having the largest circulation of any Democratic Weekly in the country, embracing the entire South, it is unequaled as an advertising medium. The publishers of THE DAY-BOOK refer with pleasure to the parties advertising in its columns, in proof of the truth of the assertion that the percentage of yield on the cost of advertising is greater than in any other paper published in New York City. Its circulation is among the most intelligent and thrifty farming, agricultural, and mercantile classes, who do not generally take other papers, and can be reached only through the medium of THE DAY-BOOK. Publishing no daily paper now, we are enabled to give our whole time and attention to pushing the circulation of our weekly. Advertisers may depend upon the statements herein made as correct.

WHAT OUR ADVERTISERS SAY.

Messrs. VAN EVRIE, HORTON & CO.—Gentlemen: Having for several years had occasion to avail ourselves of the advertising facilities afforded by the NEW YORK DAY-BOOK, we have found it a most satisfactory and effective medium, especially for reaching the people of the South.

Respectfully,
DEMAS BARNES & CO., AND P. H. DRAKE & CO.,
Proprietors Drake's Plantation Bitters.

LETTER FROM MESSRS. GROVESTEEN & CO., PIANO MANUFACTURERS.

Messrs. VAN EVRIE, HORTON & CO.—Having advertised to a considerable extent in your paper, THE NEW YORK WEEKLY DAY-BOOK, we find it a duty to advertisers to say that we consider it the best medium in the country to make known their wants to the public. We have advertised extensively in hundreds of newspapers of all classes, and we are free to say that we have derived more benefit from our advertisements in THE NEW YORK DAY-BOOK than from any or nearly all combined. It has no superior.

Very respectfully yours,
GROVESTEEN & CO., Piano Manufacturers.

Terms of Advertising: On seventh page, 25 cents per line. On eighth page, 40 cents per line. Deductions for continued advertisements from above rates. 10 per cent. off for 1 month. 20 per cent. off for 3 months. 33 per cent. off for 6 months. 50 per cent. off for 12 months. These rates are lower than those of other journals, which, though claiming a larger, have much less circulation. THE DAY-BOOK is a quarto sheet, well printed on good paper. NEW YORK WEEKLY DAY-BOOK, published every Saturday, is furnished by mail to subscribers on the following terms—cash in advance: One copy, one year, $2; three copies, one year, $5; five copies, one year, and one to the getter up of the club, $9; additional copies, $1 75; ten copies, one year, and one to the getter up of the club, $17; additional copies, $1 70; twenty-one copies, one year, and one copy free, $30; additional copies, $1 50. We write the names on the papers at the above rates.

VAN EVRIE, HORTON & CO., No. 162 Nassau St., N. Y.

Bolivar Bulletin.

BOLIVAR, HARDEMAN COUNTY, TENN.

Published Every Saturday, by M. R. PARRISH, Editor and Proprietor.

ONLY PAPER IN THE SENATORIAL DISTRICT,

COMPOSED OF HARDEMAN, McNAIRY, AND HARDIN COUNTIES,

and circulates extensively in Texas and Arkansas.

POLITICS: DEMOCRATIC.

Price, $2 per year to any address.

The Crisis.

A WEEKLY DEMOCRATIC JOURNAL, PUBLISHED AT COLUMBUS, OHIO.

WM. TREVITT & CO., Proprietors. **WM. TREVITT, W. W. WEBB, Editors.**

The Crisis is a large quarto sheet, nearly all reading matter, devoted to Western interests, and sound "radical" Democratic principles. It has, probably, the largest circulation among the agricultural and mechanical classes of any paper in Ohio.

TERMS: $2 PER ANNUM. REDUCED RATES FOR CLUBS.

A LIMITED NUMBER OF ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED AT FAIR RATES.

ADVERTISE! **ADVERTISE!** **ADVERTISE!**

The Piqua Democrat,

Published every Wednesday, at Piqua, Miami County, Ohio,

Is the only Democratic paper within a circuit of forty miles, and is the largest circulating and cheapest advertising medium within said distance.

WILLIAM A. MARIETTA, Editor and Publisher.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00	1-2 column,	$6 00	$12 00	$24 00	$32 00	$50 00
1-4 column,	4 00	7 00	14 00	20 00	30 00	1 column,	10 00	20 00	32 00	50 00	90 00

Address all orders to **THE DEMOCRAT, Piqua, Ohio.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. are our New York Agents, and all orders from them will receive prompt attention.

The Sunday Morning News.

(THE ONLY SUNDAY PAPER IN COLUMBUS, OHIO.)

PUBLISHED BY THE COLUMBUS PRINTING COMPANY.

A local, literary and news Journal; publishes all the regular and special telegraphic news, and local news of the city, non-political.

THE NEWS has altogether the largest local circulation, as it is taken by all parties and classes.

Terms, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - $2 Per Annum.

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

AN INSURANCE JOURNAL.

"The Chronicle"

FOR 1870.

The Only Weekly Insurance Journal in the West.

PROSPECTUS.

THE YEAR **1870** PROMISES TO BE ONE OF UNUSUAL IMPORTANCE TO THE INSURance interests of the country. The changes that have been made, and are making, in the insurance laws of the several States and their administrators—the necessity of reform in certain departments of underwriting which grows daily more urgent and imperative—the late adverse decision of the United States Supreme Court, removing all hope of constitutional remedy for the restrictions and injustice of unfriendly legislation—the recent failures of life insurance companies in England, and the prevailing disposition on the part of the secular press to make unfair criticisms upon American life underwriting—all attest the necessity that exists for a journal

IN THE INTERESTS OF INSURANCE,

Which shall bring to the advocacy of needed reforms and the discussion of the serious questions arising, vigor, ability, and boldness, and which shall be published with sufficient frequency to meet the issues while they are living, and "strike while the iron is hot."

The publishers of the **Chronicle** present it to the insurance fraternity as such a journal. In so doing, no longer recital of its claims or boastful assumption of superiority are deemed necessary. It is equally unnecessary to announce to the insurance public that the **Chronicle** is an established success. Its history and position for the past four years, as an insurance journal, renders such an announcement superfluous.

THE POLICY OF THE CHRONICLE

Will be in the future what it has been in the past, the bold and uncompromising advocacy of what it believes to be right, and the equally bold and uncompromising denunciation of what it believes to be wrong. It will be

BOUGHT BY NO PATRONAGE, AWED BY NO THREATS,

Guilty of no sycophancy. It shall be made to the companies an authority on all matters pertaining to their business, and to the people,

An Exponent of the Principles, and an Advocate of the Claims of Insurance.

The subscription price of the **Chronicle** will remain at **$3,** in advance. With its

FIFTY-TWO ISSUES EACH YEAR,

The Chronicle, in original editorials, contributed papers, judicious selections, reports of important insurance cases and decisions, statistical information, news items and general miscellany, furnishes more value for the same money than any journal in the world. It circulates in every State in the Union and in England.

THE CHRONICLE PUBLISHING COMPANY,

No. 124 Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

JOHN J. W. O'DONOGHUE, PRESIDENT AND TREASURER.

THE LARGEST NEWSPAPER IN VERMONT.

The Rutland Independent.

$2 00 per Year in advance.

MC LEAN & ROBBINS, - - - - - Publishers, Rutland, Vt.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 w'k.	2 w'ks.	3 w'ks.	1 mon.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	9 mos.	1 yr.
1-2 inch, - -	$0 75	$1 13	$1 50	$1 75	$2 65	$3 50	$5 25	$7 00	$8 25
1 " - - -	1 00	1 50	2 00	2 34	3 50	4 50	7 00	9 25	11 00
2 " - - -	1 50	2 25	3 00	3 50	5 25	6 75	10 50	13 75	16 50
3 " - - -	2 00	3 00	4 00	4 75	7 00	9 00	14 25	18 50	22 00
4 " - - -	2 50	3 75	4 75	5 75	8 50	11 25	17 25	22 50	27 00
5 " - - -	3 00	4 50	5 75	7 00	10 50	13 50	21 00	27 00	32 50
1-4 col., - -	3 25	4 87	6 25	7 50	11 50	14 75	23 00	29 75	35 75
1-2 " - - -	5 50	8 25	10 75	12 75	19 25	25 00	38 75	50 50	60 00
3-4 " - -	7 25	10 75	14 25	17 00	25 50	33 00	51 25	66 50	80 00
1 " - - -	9 00	13 50	17 50	21 00	31 50	41 00	63 50	82 50	100 00

☞ Advertisements may be changed quarterly at these rates. Changed monthly, 25 per cent. advance. Changed weekly, double rates.

☞ Reading Notices, Brevier or Nonpareil, 20 cents per line, first insertion; 10 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

We are also proprietors of **The Rutland County Journal,** published at Poultney, in which advertisements will be published at 25 per cent. discount from above rates. Advertisements inserted in both papers at 50 per cent. advance on above rates.

Circulation over 1,500.

Mississippi Valley Review

AND

ST. LOUIS JOURNAL OF COMMERCE.

Published Weekly at 27 South Third Street, St. Louis, Mo.,

BY THE ECONOMICAL PRINTING COMPANY, - W. V. WOLCOTT, President.

EDITED BY MYRON COLONEY AND F. A. CRANDALL,

WITH COMPETENT ASSISTANCE IN SEVERAL SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.

Is the oldest, largest, and most widely circulated Commercial Journal in the Mississippi Valley. Is of unequaled value as an advertisiug medium for wholesale houses, as its circulation is wholly among business men. Treats of and is a recognized authority on Commerce, Finance, Railroading, Inventions, Insurance, Mining, Manufacturing, Farming, Immigration, Real Estate, River Navigation, Ship Building, Internal Improvements, and the General Material Development and Industrial Pursuits of the Mississippi Valley. Has an illustrated article each week.

☞ Mr. Coloney was for four years Commercial Editor of the MISSOURI DEMOCRAT, and is recognized as the most successful commercial writer ever located in St. Louis. He now writes only for the **Mississippi Valley Review.**

TERMS AND RATES:

For the Paper: One year, $4; six months, $2 25. Cash in advance.

For Advertisements: One page (10x14 inches) each insertion, $25; one-half page, $15; one-fourth (one column) page, $10; less than one column, 7 1-2 cents per line each insertion. Cash monthly or quarterly in advance. Discounts from these rates are allowed as follows: On advertisements continued for three months, 10 per cent.; six months, 15 per cent.; one year, 20 per cent.

☞ Specimen copies sent free on application.

☞ We give a Weekly Review, in detail, of the sales on 'Change in St. Louis, and a very full St. Louis Price Current.

Milwaukee News,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY AND COUNTY.

PAUL & CADWALLADER, Publishers.

Advertising Rates in Daily:

Ten lines of solid nonpareil (our ordinary advertising type) make one square.

	1 square.	2 sqrs.	3 sqrs.	4 sqrs.	5 sqrs.	6 sqrs.	7 sqrs.	8 sqrs.	9 sqrs.
One day,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$3 00	$3 50	$4 00	$4 50	$5 00
Two days,	1 50	2 50	3 50	4 50	5 50	6 50	7 50	8 50	9 50
Three days,	2 00	3 50	5 00	6 50	8 00	9 50	11 00	12 50	14 00
Four days,	2 50	4 50	6 50	8 50	10 50	12 50	14 50	16 50	18 00
Five days,	2 75	5 25	7 50	9 50	12 00	14 00	16 00	18 00	20 00
One week,	3 00	6 00	8 50	11 00	13 50	16 00	18 50	21 00	23 50
Two weeks,	5 00	9 00	13 50	18 00	22 50	27 00	31 50	36 00	40 50
Three weeks,	7 00	12 00	18 00	24 00	29 50	35 00	40 00	45 00	50 00
One month,	9 00	16 00	23 50	30 00	37 00	44 00	50 00	56 00	60 00
Six weeks,	11 50	20 00	28 00	36 00	44 00	52 00	60 00	68 00	76 00
Two months,	13 00	23 00	33 00	43 00	53 00	63 00	75 00	83 00	90 00
Three months,	17 00	28 00	40 00	52 00	64 00	76 00	88 00	100 00	110 00
Four months,	20 00	33 00	48 00	63 00	78 00	93 00	106 00	118 00	130 00
Six months,	25 00	42 00	59 00	76 00	93 00	110 00	125 00	140 00	150 00
Nine months,	32 00	50 00	72 00	90 00	106 00	125 00	144 00	166 00	180 00
One year,	38 00	60 00	80 00	100 00	120 00	140 00	160 00	180 00	200 00

1. City Items double tabular rates. Special Notices 50 per cent. above tabular rates.
2. Local Notices 25 cents per line for each insertion, but no insertion less than $1.
3. Advertising in both Daily and Semi-Weekly editions, 25 per cent. additional to the above rates.
4. Advertising in Weekly, $1 per square for first insertion, and 75 cents per square for each additional insertion.
5. All transient or non-resident advertising must be paid in advance.
6. DAILY NEWS, by mail, $10 per year; SEMI-WEEKLY, $4; WEEKLY, $2.

☞ The above Scale is for business Advertisements only. Legal advertisements at rates allowed by law.

☞ For nearly twenty successive years **The News** has been, and it now is, the Official Paper of the City and County of Milwaukee. It circulates largely in Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and Western Michigan. As a representative of the interests of business men, or as a medium for Northwestern Advertising, it is unsurpassed by any other journal. Merchants, Manufacturers and others, who desire an increase of trade in the Northwest, invariably and continuously employ its columns for that purpose, always with satisfactory results.

Daily Programme,

OFFICE, No. 84 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

P. O. Box 900. P. H. MASSIE, PUBLISHER.

TERMS:

Special Notices, each insertion, five cents per line.

First Page.

Per square, ten lines of Nonpareil, constituting one square, $10 per month.
One square per annum, $60.

Second, Third, and Fourth Pages.

Per square, ten lines of Nonpareil constituting one square, $5 per month.
One square per annum, $50.
A reduction made for yearly and half-yearly advertisements by the quarter, half or whole column.

THE DAILY PROGRAMME

Will be left or mailed to any address every morning for $1 per annum in advance.

National Sunday School Teacher,

OF CHICAGO, - - - - - ILLINOIS.

We desire to call your attention to the value of this MAGAZINE as an advertising medium. It has a circulation of **30,000,** and is sent into every State and Territory in the Union. Its subscribers include Pastors, Superintendents and Teachers of Sunday Schools (the best business men in every community), and each number is used by them as a text book for the entire month. Our advertisements will be select, and advertising pages made neat and attractive. You will find it to your advantage to give the **National Sunday School Teacher** your patronage.

TERMS:

One page, one month, - -	$75 00	One-quarter page, one month, -	$25 00
One-half page, " - -	45 00	One-eighth page, " -	15 00

On pages next to reading matter and cover **20 PER CENT. HIGHER.**
All bills for advertising payable monthly. Orders for less than one half page one month should be accompanied by the money. On all orders for three consecutive months, a discount of 10 per cent. will be made; for six months, 15 per cent.; and for one year 20 per cent.
Address, **ADAMS, BLACKMER & LYON, Chicago.**

The Comic Monthly,

THE LEADING COMIC PAPER.

CIRCULATION (AVERAGE) **16,500.**

ADVERTISING:

Inside pages, TWENTY CENTS PER LINE. Sixteenth page, THIRTY CENTS PER LINE.

SUBSCRIPTION,

$1 25 PER YEAR, or FIVE DOLLARS FOR FIVE COPIES.

JESSE HANEY & CO., No. 119 Nassau Street, New York.

The Christian Leader.

A WEEKLY RELIGIOUS FAMILY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED BY
The Executive Board of the New York State Convention of Universalists.
Rev. G. H. EMERSON, Editor.

The fourth volume commenced Jan. 1, 1870. It is the only paper authorized to report and publish the sermons of Rev. E. H. CHAPIN, D. D. It contains an Agricultural Department, edited by Prof. WALTERS, and a Children's Department, edited by Mrs. CAROLINE A. SOULE.
Terms: $2 50 per year, in advance; by carriers, $3.

Advertising Rates:

One insertion, per solid line, - - - - - - -	20 cents.
Four " " " each insertion, - - - - -	15 "
Eight " " " " - - - - -	12 "
Three " " " " - - - - -	10 "

Special terms for yearly advertisements. No advertisements published for less than $1.

Special Notices, per line, - - - - - - - -	25 cents.
Reading Matter, " - - - - - - - - -	30 "

Address **AARON A. THAYER, 119 Nassau Street, Room 12, N. Y. City.**

Monroe Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY IN THE BOROUGH OF STROUDSBURG, PA.,

BY A. O. GREENWALD.

Terms of Subscription, $2 50 per Annum, or $2 00 Strictly in Advance.

CIRCULATION **2,000,** AND RAPIDLY INCREASING.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF MONROE COUNTY.

CIRCULATES IN

Monroe, Pike, Wayne, Luzerne, Carbon, and Northampton Counties,

AND IS THE

LEADING PAPER OF THIS SECTION.

POPULATION OF STROUDSBURG 4,000.

Stroudsburg has an inexhaustible Water Power, and contains extensive Tanneries, Woolen Mills, Flour Mills, Planing Mills, Tanite Emery Wheel Factory, &c.

The Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad passes through the town, and the Lehigh and Eastern Railroad will also pass through here, connecting with the Lehigh and Lackawanna Railroad.

Stroudsburg is also a great Summer resort, one hotel at Delaware Water Gap, in the immediate vicinity, accommodating one thousand guests every summer.

THE FACILITIES OF THE OFFICE FOR DOING

JOB WORK

Are unsurpassed by any establishment outside the large cities. The Newspaper, Book, and Job Department employ

THREE STEAM POWER PRESSES.

One of Potter's best, 32x48, one Hoe Folio Post, and one Gordon Franklin Quarto Medium. The varieties and assortments of Job Type, both wood and metal, are large. Plain and Fancy Job Printing is executed here in any style, at short notice, at prices as low as can be done anywhere.

Advertising Rates :

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
Quarter inch,	.50	$1 00	$1 25	$1 50	$2 50	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00
One inch,	.75	1 25	1 75	2 00	3 50	4 50	6 00	10 00
Two inches,	$1 25	2 00	3 00	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	17 00
Three inches,	1 75	2 75	3 75	4 50	6 50	9 00	14 00	22 00
Four inches,	2 25	3 50	4 75	5 50	8 00	11 00	18 00	27 00
Five inches,	2 75	4 25	5 50	6 25	9 50	13 00	21 00	32 00
Quarter column,	3 00	5 00	6 25	7 00	11 00	15 00	24 00	35 00
Third of column,	4 00	6 25	8 00	9 50	14 00	20 00	30 00	48 00
Half column,	5 00	7 50	10 00	12 00	18 00	55 00	36 00	60 00
Three-quarter col.,	7 00	10 00	13 00	15 00	25 00	30 00	48 00	80 00
One column,	9 00	12 00	15 00	18 00	30 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

Twelve lines of Nonpareil to an inch. 27 inches in a column. Special Notices 10 cents per line for first insertion, and 5 cents per line for each subsequent insertion. Legal Notices at the rates prescribed by law.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

COVINGTON JOURNAL.

DAVIS & SON, PUBLISHERS,

COVINGTON, KY.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square (10 lines) 1 insertion, 75c.; each additional insertion, 25c.; 3 months, $2 50; one year, $8 00. Larger advertisements in proportion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

OBSERVER AND REPORTER.

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY,

BY THE

OBSERVER & REPORTER PRINTING CO.,

Lexington, Kentucky.

Reasonable Rates for Advertising.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

OGLE COUNTY PRESS,

POLO, ILLINOIS.

J. W. Clinton, Editor and Proprietor.

(Twelve Nonpareil lines make a Square.)

One insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents.

Send to the Publisher for rates for larger amounts.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

FORT WAYNE DEMOCRAT,

R. D. DUMM & CO., PUBLISHERS,

Fort Wayne, Ind.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Advertisements, one square, 10 lines, **$1.50**, first insertion; **75** cents each subsequent insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York City.

PRAIRIE CITY GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED EVERY MONTH BY

CHEESEBRO & HARSHBERGER,

Prairie City, Illinois.

ADVERTISING RATES.—1 inch, 1 insertion, 75c.: 2 inches, $1 25; 3 inches $2; 1 inch, one year, $3; 2 inches, $5; 1-4 column, $15; 1-2 column, $25; 1 column, $45.

THE OXFORD FALCON,

A LIVE CONSERVATIVE PAPER,

Published Every Saturday, at Oxford, Miss.

S. M. THOMPSON, PROPRIETOR.

The Falcon is the Oldest Paper and has the Largest Circulation of any in the County.

To the business men of Memphis, St. Louis, Louisville, New Orleans and elsewhere, the columns of the **Oxford Falcon** are the very best medium of communication with the people of LaFayette and adjoining counties.

ORLEANS REPUBLICAN,

C. G. BEACH & CO.,

EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS,

Albion, Orleans County, New York.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

PLATTSBURGH REPUBLICAN.

SIXTIETH YEAR.

R. G. Stone, Editor and Proprietor.

Issued Weekly at Plattsburgh, N. Y.

A GOOD PAPER FOR ADVERTISERS.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

TIFFIN TRIBUNE.

(Mammoth Weekly, 30 1-2x49, Forty Columns.)

Lockes & Plymyer, Publishers,

TIFFIN, OHIO.

BONA FIDE CIRCULATION, 1,800.

ADVERTISING RATES.—28 inches, 1 year, $1 50; 14 inches, $87; 7 inches, $50; 3 inches, $27 50; 1 inch, $12.

TROY WEEKLY PRESS.

PUBLISHED BY A. S. PEASE, TROY, N. Y.

A DEMOCRATIC JOURNAL.

Favorable Terms to Advertisers.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

GRANITE STATE NEWS,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

Charles H. Parker, Wolfborough, N. H.

Only Republican Paper in the County.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MONROE COMMERCIAL,

Published Weekly by

M. D. HAMILTON, MONROE, MICHIGAN.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Space.	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch -	$1 00	$2 00	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00
2 inches -	1 50	2 75	5 00	8 00	12 00
3 inches -	2 50	3 50	7 00	10 00	14 00
4 inches -	3 00	4 50	8 00	11 00	16 00
1-4 col. -	3 50	5 50	10 00	14 00	18 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

The Canton Mail,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING BY SINGLETON GARRETT,

Office, 45 Peace Street,

CANTON, MISSISSIPPI.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

For one year, in advance,	$3 00
For one year, if not paid in advance,	4 00
For six months, in advance,	1 50

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, ten lines, one week,	$1 50
One square, two weeks,	2 25
One square, three weeks,	3 00
One square, one year,	15 00
Two inches, one year,	25 00
Quarter column, one year,	45 00
Half column, one year,	80 00
One column, one year,	150 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Anzeiger des Westens,

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

DAILY, WEEKLY, AND SUNDAY EDITIONS.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WEST.

PRICES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily (Sunday included)	$10 00 per year.
Weekly,	2 50 "
Sunday Edition,	2 50 "

CARL DAENZER, Editor and Proprietor,

Nos. 13 and 15 North Third Street.

The Abbeville Press and Banner.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT ABBEVILLE, S. C.

LEE & WILSON, Proprietors.

Rates of Advertising.

Advertisements inserted for a shorter time than three months will be charged at the rate of $1 per inch, for the first insertion, and 50c. for each subsequent. Advertisements inserted for three months or longer will be charged as follows:

	1 inch.	2 in.	3 in.	4 in.	5 in.	6 in.	7 in.	8 in.	9 in.
Three months,	$6 00	$10 00	$12 50	$15 00	$17 50	$20 00	$22 50	$25 00	$30 00
Six months, -	10 00	16 00	18 00	22 00	26 00	28 00	31 00	35 00	40 00
One year, -	12 00	20 00	24 00	28 00	30 00	38 00	42 00	45 00	50 00

The Winsted Herald.

PUBLISHED BY THE WINSTED PRINTING COMPANY.

T. F. VAILL, EDITOR. - - - - J. H. VAILL, MANAGING EDITOR.

Circulation, Jan. 1, 1870, 1,825; Republican in politics, and circulates among the best class of readers; has largest circulation in Litchfield County. Subscription price, $2.

Advertising Rates:

Single insertion, 80c. per inch; permanent rates, 20c. per inch, per week.

Address **J. H. VAILL, Managing Editor, Winsted, Conn.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

The Peoria Demokrat,

A GERMAN DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED AND EDITED BY B. CREMER,

Has the largest circulation of any German paper in Illinois, outside of Chicago, and, therefore, a good advertising medium to all business men. **The Peoria Demokrat** is a seven-column Daily and eight-column Weekly, especially patronized by the large German population of Peoria, Tazewell, Woodford, Mason, and Livingston Counties. With the newspaper is connected an extensive Steam Job Printing Establishment, where four steam presses are always running, to fill orders for German, English, French, and Scandinavian work.

Advertisements inserted in both issues, daily and weekly, at very reasonable rates.

The Cambridge Jeffersonian.

Published at Cambridge, Ohio. - Established in 1832. - Circulation, 1,200.

Is the Democratic organ for Guernsey and Noble counties, and consequently a good advertising medium.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch, 1 year, - - - -	$10 00	Quarter column, 1 year, - - -	$40 00
" " 3 months, - - - - -	3 00	" " 3 months, - - -	15 00
" " 6 months, - - - -	5 50	" " 6 months, - - -	25 00

By the column at proportionate rates.

CHAS. E. MITCHENER, Publisher and Proprietor.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, are Authorized Agents.

Hartford City Democrat.

PUBLISHED AT HARTFORD CITY, INDIANA (AND THE ONLY PAPER IN THE COUNTY),

EVERY SATURDAY, BY CHAS. F. JACKSON.

The only Democratic paper in the southern part of the Ninth Congressional District.

Advertising Rates:

Quarter column, 1 year, $15; 6 months, $8; 3 months, $5. Half column, 1 year, $30; 6 months, $18; 3 months, $10. One column, 1 year, $60; 6 months, $33; 3 months, $18.

All orders to be accompanied by the cash or good references.

North Arkansas Times.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT BATESVILLE, ARKANSAS.

MAXWELL & McCLURE, Editors and Proprietors.

The Times is the most popular advertising medium in North Arkansas, as an examination of its columns will show. Try it one year. "Who's afraid?" For advertising rates address the proprietors. Rates of subscription, $3 per year in advance.

☞ **The Times** will be enlarged, in March, 1870, to 31x46 inches, in order to accommodate our rapidly increasing advertising patronage. Will also commence the publication, in March, of the **Real Estate Bulletin,** with a gratuitous circulation of 3,000 copies; will be the best advertising medium in the State.

The Spirit of the Times.

THE RECOGNIZED SPORTING AUTHORITY OF AMERICA.

OFFICE, 261 WILLIAM STREET, N. Y.

GEORGE WILKES, - - - - - - - **Editor and Proprietor.**

FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR, - - - IN ADVANCE.

Single copies, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 15 cents.
TO CLUBS—5 copies, - - - - - - - - - - - - $22 50
" 9 " - - - - - - - - - - - - - 40 50

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

50 cents per line, each single insertion. | $2 50 per line, - - - 3 months
$1 25 " - - - 1 month. | 3 50 " - - - - 6 months.

AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY, No. 121 Nassau st., and NEW YORK NEWS COMPANY, No. 8 Spruce st., N. Y., Wholesale Agents for supplying dealers. T. R. CALLENDER, Agent for Philadelphia.

The Turf, Field, and Farm.

HIGH-TONED, BRILLIANT, ABLE.

It is the organ of all respectable **Jockey Clubs,** and therefore the leading Turf Journal of America. It discusses **Agriculture,** both scientifically and practically, and especial attention is given to the **Sports of the Field.** Those who believe in the Gun, the Rod, and the Bat consult its columns with pleasure and profit. The paper denounces Pugilism, and all low, disgusting sports. Billiards receive due attention.

As a Literary Paper, we claim a high place for the *Turf. Field, and Farm.*

Its merit on this point has been generally conceded to be superior to any of its predecessors in Sporting Literature.

Its correspondents are men of superior intellectual culture and attainments, and their abilities are recognized as being of the highest order.

Dramatic News, and Criticisms on the Drama and those connected with it, will be of the fullest description, and due care will be taken that they are truthful and just.

Those who enjoy the more quiet allurements of Chess and Draughts will find the columns devoted to these subjects presided over by masters in that branch.

Breeding is ably discussed by practical and theoretical minds.

THE TURF, FIELD AND FARM IS A MARVEL OF SUCCESS.

The wealthy and cultivated gentlemen of America are its readers and patrons.

Its articles on all subjects are widely quoted in the daily papers of Europe and America.

The paper is a weekly, the largest in the United States, and is published every Friday morning, at $5 a year, in advance; Clubs at $4 a year, in advance.

Advertising Rates:

Single insertion, **30** cents a line; one month, **90** cents a line; three months, **$2 25** a line; six months, **$3 50** a line; one year, **$5** a line.

S. D. BRUCE & SIMPSON, 37 Park Row, New York.

MASSILLON AMERICAN,

MASSILLON, OHIO.

A good family newspaper; Republican in politics; **$2** a year; circulation **1,500,** 850 of which is in the city of Massillon. Population of Massillon over 8,000; rich country surrounding. Size of paper, 31x44; eight pages.

RATES OF ADVERTISING—For one inch, $1; each additional insertion, 50 cents; one year, $12.

First-rate advertising medium, because the paper is growing in favor.

J. W. GARRISON, Proprietor.

THE WORKING CHRISTIAN

IS THE

ORGAN OF THE FORTY THOUSAND BAPTISTS OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

SUBSCRIPTION, **$2 50.**

Rates of Advertising:

$1 50 for 10 lines or less, first insertion; 75 cents for each subsequent insertion less than three months; longer advertisements, same rates. For a period longer than three months, liberal contracts made. Address

REV. TILMAN R. GAINES,
Yorkville, S. C.

THE WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY MONITOR,

PUBLISHED AT LITCHFIELD, ILL.,

Sixty miles out of St. Louis, on the St. Louis and Indianapolis Railroad,

Is one of the larger and more extensively read Western country papers; carries a small amount of advertising. Yearly advertisements, 15c. per week, per inch; short advertisements, for short time, $1 per in. for first insertion, 50c. second; subsequent insertions, 25c. Locals, set same as editorial, and mixed with editorials, 20c. per line.

BANGS & GRAY, PUBLISHERS.

THE EXAMINER,

PUBLISHED AT

GALLATIN, SUMNER COUNTY, TENNESSEE,

AND CIRCULATING AT

Every Post Office in the Great Tobacco Region of the Cumberland River,

EAST OF NASHVILLE.

THOMAS BOYERS, Publisher.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row,
New York Agents.

SOUTHERNER AND COMMERCIAL,

ROME, GEORGIA.

A Democratic Tri-Weekly and Weekly Paper.

Terms: Tri-Weekly, **$5**; *Weekly,* **$3** *per Annum.*

Advertising Rates—One square, ten lines or less, first insertion, $1 50; each subsequent insertion, $1. Liberal deductions made on contracts for advertisements running longer.

This paper circulates in Rome, a city of 7,000 population, and also throughout the Cherokee Country of Georgia and Alabama, and is the best advertising medium in that section.

M. A. NEVIN, Editor and Proprietor.

THE SAUK RAPIDS SENTINEL,

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTIES OF BENTON, MORRISON, SHERBURNE, AND MILLE LACS.

Is Published every Friday morning at Sauk Rapids, Benton County, Minnesota,

Terminus of the First Division of the St. Paul and Pacific Railroad. The rapid settlement of the four counties named, by reading farmers, makes **The Sentinel**—which has a larger circulation in those counties than all the other papers put together—the best advertising medium in Northern Minnesota.

BENEDICT & GILPIN, Proprietors.

THE MILLING JOURNAL

AND CORN EXCHANGE REVIEW,

A monthly paper, devoted to the interests of Millers, Millowners, Millwrights, Mill Furnishers, Flour and Grain Merchants, now enters on its **Second Volume** with renewed energy on the part of the publishers. No Miller, Millowner or Millwright should be without it.

Subscription only **One Dollar** a year. Yearly advertisements, **10** cents per line.

Circulation, 10,727.

J. D. NOLAN, Editor, 75 Liberty Street,
New York City.

CHESTER ADVOCATE,

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY FAMILY NEWSPAPER

of Twenty-four Columns.

Circulation Larger

IN THE

CITY OF CHESTER, PA.,

than both partisan papers.

TERMS, - - - 50 CENTS PER ANNUM.

JOHN SPENCER, Proprietor.

PERRYSBURG JOURNAL,

Published Every Friday Morning.

JAMES TIMMONS, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Official Paper of Wood County.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 col., - - -	$80 00	1-4 col., - -	$20 00
1-2 " - - -	40 00	1-8 " - -	12 40

Legal advertising, 10 cents per line for first insertion, and 5 cents each subsequent insertion.

Special attention paid to **Job Printing.**

Office, Louisiana Avenue, Perrysburg, Ohio.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, are authorized agents for this paper.

THE WEEKLY INDEPENDENT,

Published Every Saturday, at Deer Lodge City, Montana Territory,

BY J. C. KERLY & M. D. HATHAWAY.

Terms, $8 per year.

Deer Lodge City is the county seat of the largest, richest, and most populous county in Montana.

The Independent has a large circulation, which renders it a desirable advertising medium.

POINTE A LA HACHE (LA.) EMPIRE PARISH.

SATURDAYS; CONSERVATIVE. Established by F. S. CARO, in April, 1858. Circulation about 500. Only paper in the Parish. Official organ of the State and of the Parish of Plaquemines, La. FRANCIS S. CARO, Agent and Business Manager. Subscription **$4** per year.

Advertisements—1 col., 1 year, $80; 1-2 col., 6 mos., $40; 1-4 col., 6 mos., $20; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $10. Cards, 10 lines, 1 year, $10.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, only authorized agents in New York.

ROCHESTER VOLKSBLATT (German),

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Largest Circulation of any German Newspaper Outside the City of New York in this State.

Rates of Advertising:

DAILY.		WEEKLY.	
1 inch, 1 time,	$ 75	1 inch, 1 time,	$ 50
" 1 week,	2 00	" 1 month.	2 00
" 1 month,	5 00	" 2 "	3 00
" 3 "	10 00	" 3 "	5 00
" 6 "	18 00	" 6 "	8 00
" 1 year,	30 00	" 1 year,	12 00

Changing requires a special contract.

LOUIS W. BRANDT, Proprietor.

Chicago Daily and Weekly Post,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. - - DAILY AND WEEKLY.

THE EVENING POST IS THE LARGEST, ABLEST, AND MOST ENTERPRISING PAPER IN THE WEST.

During the four years of the existence of the EVENING POST, it has risen from the smallest beginning to the very front rank of Western journals

IN CIRCULATION, INFLUENCE, AND SIZE.

It has the Largest Daily Circulation of any Evening Paper in Chicago, and the Largest in the West.

TERMS:

Daily per Year, - - - - - - - - - - - -	**$10 00**
Weekly, " - - - - - - - - - - - -	**1 25**

POST PRINTING COMPANY, 104 MADISON STREET.

The Mirror and Farmer,

PUBLISHED AT MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE,

JOHN B. CLARKE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

Is an eight page paper, of forty-eight columns, of size of the New York *Tribune*, and has a larger circulation than any other secular paper in New England north of Boston.

THE ONLY FARMING PAPER IN THE STATE.

Advertisements ten cents a line, $1 20 an inch of space, for each insertion. No advertisement inserted for less than one dollar. It circulates in large numbers in all the farming towns, manufacturing villages and cities of New Hampshire, and very largely in Vermont, and some in all the other States. For general advertising, for the price charged (which is the same to all), it has no equal in the Eastern States.

THE DAILY MIRROR AND AMERICAN,

Edited and published by the same, is the oldest and most largely circulated Daily in the State.

IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1850.

Manchester is more than twice as populous as any other city in the State, and is growing very rapidly. It is the centre of trade and business. It manufactures over one hundred miles of cloth, delaines, cassimeres, ginghams, sheetings, shirtings and the like a day; over one hundred locomotives annually; a large number of steam fire engines; has three hosiery mills; edge tool, file, card, belting, and numerous other mechanical works. The pay-roll for the different mechanical and manufacturing establishments, for labor only, is about one quarter of a million of dollars each month. The result is that it is a very lively, thriving place, with ready money all the time in the hands of the people.

THE DAILY MIRROR AND AMERICAN reaches the whole population, and is circulated on the cars to Concord, Nashua, Dover, Portsmouth, and other cities of the State. It is a choice medium for advertising. All advertisements appear in the three Daily editions.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Square, one time, - - - -	$0 75	Square, one month, - - - -	$5 00
" three times, - - - -	1 50	" six months, - - - -	15 00
" one week. - - - -	2 25	" one year, - - - -	10 00

Two-thirds of an inch in length, one square. The prices are uniform to all, and no discount is made to any one.

The Commercial List,

AND

PRICE-CURRENT.

Is Published Every Saturday Morning by WINSLOW & SON,

At No. 241 Dock Street, Philadelphia.

McCALLA & STAVELY, PRINTERS AND STOCKHOLDERS.

Business Circulars, by the quantity, will be furnished on very reasonable terms, our

LETTER SHEET PRICE-CURRENT

Having their cards and business circulars prominently inserted for their private use.

Commercial List, - - - - - - $4 00 per Annum.
Letter Sheet Price-Current, - - - - 2 00 " "

The Evening Herald.

Price, - - - - - - - - - - - - One Cent.

A DEMOCRATIC AFTERNOON PAPER.

It contains the latest telegraphic news from all sections of the United States and Europe, and discusses the general topics of the day. As an advertising medium, there is none better.

It has the Largest Circulation of any Democratic paper in the State of Pennsylvania.

It being one of the mediums by which the Sheriff publishes the sales for the county, makes it a desirable paper.

Terms to Subscribers:

One copy, one year, - - - - - - - - - - $3 00
" six months, - - - - - - - - - - 1 50
" three months, - - - - - - - - - - 75

Rates of Advertising:

Ten cents per line, transient advertisements; $1 per line, one month.

Published by C. F. REINSTEIN. **C. F. REINSTEIN & CO., 105 South Fourth St., Philadelphia.** J. K. CHASWICK.

The Christian Intelligencer.

REV. E. R. ATWATER, - - - EDITOR.

THE CHRISTIAN INTELLIGENCER is a weekly RELIGIOUS FAMILY NEWSPAPER. On the first of January it began its forty-first volume. It is the organ of the REFORMED CHURCH in America, which was the first Church of the Presbyterian family planted in this country, and derived its origin in Holland, where the persecuted and oppressed Protestants once found a welcome and shelter. The **Intelligencer,** while firm in its advocacy of the doctrines and polity of the denomination it represents, is Catholic in spirit, and aims to promote evangelical religion and vital godliness. It numbers among its regular contributors many of the best writers of all denominations. It gives each week interesting and instructive reading for Parents and Children, a summary of Foreign and Domestic news, and items of information in relation to Agriculture, Science and Art. The aim of the Editor and Publisher is to make the **Intelligencer** the best Family Religious Paper published, so that it may be a welcome visitor to every Christian household; an efficient ally of the pulpit, and the educator of the children in every manly virtue. **Terms:** $3 00 a year, by mail; $3 50, by carrier; to Ministers, $2 00, and Theological Students, $1 50. Address

CHARLES VAN WYCK, Publisher,
150 William Street, New York.

THE ONLY MORNING PENNY PAPER IN PHILADELPHIA.

The Day.

PUBLISHED BY ALEXANDER CUMMINGS,

NORTH-WEST CORNER SIXTH AND CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

DEVOTED TO THE

Interests of the Working Classes and Trades People.

PRICE, - - - - - - - - - - - ONE CENT.

Rates for Advertising:

Ten cents per line for each insertion. (Seven words to the line.)

TO ADVERTISERS.

The Largest Circulation of any Paper in New Hampshire, and the Largest in New England, Out of Boston.

The Star Spangled Banner.

CIRCULATION, 30,000 COPIES MONTHLY.

The attention of the advertising public is invited to the circulation and merits as an advertising medium of the above paper. For eight years its circulation has steadily increased, until, at the present time, its actual *bona fide* issue of each and every number is **30,000** copies. During the Winter of 1869–70 it has booked 1,000 new subscribers **weekly**, and it "still keeps doing so." It reaches a class often reached by no other paper. It goes to those who read and buy. It is firmly established, and it takes pleasure in calling your attention to the following affidavit:

BRATTLEBORO, Vt., March 10, 1870.

This is to certify that I have printed the **Star Spangled Banner**, for Hunter & Co., for several years; that since August, 1867, I have never printed less than 10,000 of each monthly issue; that during the year, 1869 I printed 15,000 copies of each number; that since December, 1869, I have printed 30,000 copies, and of the present (April) number I print **35,000** copies, and shall print 30 000, or more, of each issue during 1870. F. D. COBLEIGH.

Sworn to before me, this 10th day of March, A. D., 1870.

J. M. TYLER. Justice of the Peace.

The above ought to have weight with business men. Observe that we do not **claim** our circulation to be 30,000, but we **prove it to be so.** The **Star Spangled Banner** circulates everywhere—say 2,000 in New York, 2,500 in New England, 1,500 in Pennsylvania, 1,500 Ohio, 1,500 in Illinois, and so on. Several thousand go to the various News Companies, while hundreds go to foreign countries—it having subscribers in Mexico, Ireland, France, Holland, Alaska, &c., &c. Its publishers believe in advertising, and **know** that the **Banner** pays.

Messrs. Rowell & Co., the well known advertising agents of New York, in a private letter give their experience with the **Banner** as follows: "We once advertised in your paper and were surprised to find our card attracted more attention there than in any other paper we had put it in." They advertise in the **Banner** regularly, as do nearly all who once try it.

Messrs. S. C. Thompson & Co., extensive advertisers, who have used often a whole page in the **Banner**, say "that it pays better than any other paper at same cost," and we might name dozens of firms who have had the same experience. Among its patrons we may name the following: Geo. P. Rowell & Co.'s and Richardson's Advertising Agencies, New York; H. T. Helmbold, New York; H. R. Costar, New York; the *Tribune*, New York; J. Estey & Co., Brattleboro, Vt.; S. C. Thompson & Co., Boston, Mass.; Wilder Salamander Safe Company, New York; C. C. Thurston, New York; E. Remington & Sons, Ilion, N. Y.; J. Winchester & Co., New York; Dr. La Croix, Albany, N. Y.; Horace Dodd, Advertising Agent, Boston; the *Sun*, New York; *Toledo Blade*, Toledo, O.; New York *Weekly*, New York, Elliott, Thomes & Talbot, Boston, and many others.

The publishers reserve the right to refuse any advertisement at option. Swindling, humbug and disreputable advertisements, advertisements containing "slang" phrases, in fact, advertisements not intended to benefit our readers will not be inserted at any price. We offer an excellent advertising medium at a low price, but we are not begging business by any means, as we can fill our space at any time. Neither shall we accept advertisements which will damage our own business.

With the above statements we beg leave to submit the following

TERMS OF ADVERTISING

(CASH IN ADVANCE):

Terms **One Cent** a line per 1,000 of circulation. **(Can you Do Better?)**

Present circulation 30,000. Our charges are therefore as follows:

Thirty Cents per line for each and every insertion. Nothing inserted for less than $1.

One column, one month (180 lines space),	$50
One-half column, one month (90 lines space),	25
One-quarter column, one month, (45 lines space),	13

Seven words average a line. (Parts of lines are counted as whole ones.)

Discounts.—On advertisements inserted for three months we will discount 10 per cent.; for six months, 20 per cent.; for one year, 25 per cent.

Displayed advertisements will be charged for **space** occupied, at the rate of $3 60 for each inch in length of column. Editorial Notices $50 cents per line each insertion.

The paper goes to press on the first day of each month, and is issued on or before the 10th of the month preceding its date. All advertisements intended for insertion should reach us previous to the first of the month. A copy of the paper will be sent to each advertiser. All advertisements will be inserted in uniform style and type, and in conspicuous places. Believing from our own experience, and from that of our customers, for the past eight years, that our paper is a first-class as well as cheap medium through which to reach the public, we respectfully solicit your patronage. Very truly yours,

HUNTER & CO.,
Publishers Star Spangled Banner, Hinsdale, N. H.

SPECIAL.—"Trade Advertisements," offers of watches, seeds, &c., propositions to advertise and "pay quarterly," or any other way except for **cash** respectfully declined.

MIND.—Do not call our rates "high" until you stop and think. *Harper's Weekly* (as good an advertising medium as anywhere) circulates 100,000 and charges $1 50 a line, or 1 1-2 cents a line per 1,000 of circulation, or just 50 per cent. higher in proportion than we do. We defy any one to show a better or cheaper medium than the **Star Spangled Banner.**

TUSCOLA COUNTY PIONEER,
PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,
BY
ALEXANDER TROTTER,
AT
Vassar, Tuscola County, Michigan.
REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.
Circulation about 800.

The oldest, largest, and most extensively circulated paper in the county.

TERMS, **$2** A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

WEEKLY ADVOCATE.
THE GREENVILLE ADVOCATE,
A Weekly Paper, Published in one of the Best Counties in the State of Alabama,

Presents its claims to the advertising public as one of the best advertising mediums in South Alabama. The circulation is large, and reaches portions of the country that no other paper does. Advertisements inserted by the year at the following rates: One column, one year, $150; half column, $80; quarter column, $50. Cards, of one square or less, inserted for $30. Rates of Subscription, $2 50 per annum. Address JAS. B. STANLEY, Proprietor, Greenville, Ala.

MASON CITY NEWS.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY HAUGHEY & WALKER.

Devoted to Home Interests.

Good Run of Advertisements and Job Work.

WELL SUPPLIED WITH TYPE, ETC.

Circulation, - - - - - 600

The proprietors will sell at reasonable rates. Address NEWS, Mason City, Ill.

SEMI-WEEKLY PELLA BLADE,
PUBLISHED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS,
By BETZER BROTHERS,
Pella, Marion County, Iowa.
RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 sqr., 1 insertion,	$1 00	1 sqr., 6 months,	$ 6 00
1 " 1 month,	2 00	1 " 1 year,	10 00
1 " 3 "	3 50	1 col., 1 "	80 00

Subscription:

1 copy, 3 months,	$0 75	1 copy, 1 year,	$2 00
1 " 6 "	1 00		

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, N. Y., are our regularly authorized agents.

ADVERTISERS!

ST. LOUIS CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.

One of the largest papers published by the Methodist Episcopal Church, North or South; has a very large circulation throughout the Western and Southern States, thereby offering one of the best mediums to advertisers to be found in the West. Advertisements inserted at 15 cents per line (Nonpareil); for yearly advertisements a liberal discount will be made.

Address, **Southwestern Book and Publishing Company,** Publishers, St. Louis, Mo.

RUTLAND HERALD.

WEEKLY, Established, 1794, **$2 50** per year,
DAILY, " 1860, **8 00** " "

Both have a large circulation in Rutland, Addison, Windsor, and Windham counties. The weekly has a larger circulation in Rutland County than all other weeklies published in the county combined.

Send for advertising rates.

TUTTLE & COMPANY,
Publishers, Rutland, Vermont.

TO UNITED STATES ADVERTISERS.

THE ALMONTE GAZETTE.

To all "Men who Advertise" in the United States, and who desire to have their advertisements circulated in one of the most thickly populated sections of Ontario, we recommend the columns of the ALMONTE GAZETTE, published at Almonte, Lanark county, Ontario. It is the only paper published in the North Riding of the County of Lanark. Rates of advertising (American currency), **20 Cents per Inch** each insertion. Payment in advance.

WM. TEMPLEMAN, Proprietor.

THE MOUNT FOREST EXAMINER

Is published every Thursday morning, at the office, Main street, Mount Forest, Ontario.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

For Casual Advertisements—10 cents per line, first insertion; each subsequent insertion, 2 cents per line.

Yearly Advertisements—$40 per column; one-half column, per year, $25; one-quarter column, do., $15. Circulation, 1,000.

McADAMS & McLAREN,
Publishers and Proprietors.

THE RIVER TIMES,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT
St. Louis, Mo.,
BY JOHN H. CARTER, Editor and Proprietor.
Terms, $2 a Year in Advance.

The RIVER TIMES has an extensive circulation on all the Western rivers, and, as an advertising medium for business men, it is unexcelled by any newspaper in the Mississippi Valley.

Rates of Advertising:

1 sqr. 1 month,	$ 3 00	2 sqrs., 1 month,	$ 5 00
1 " 1 year,	30 00	2 " 1 year,	50 00

One square occupies a space of one inch.

CLARION REPUBLICAN,
CLARION, CLARION COUNTY,
Pennsylvania.

GEO. O. MORGAN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Organ of the Republican Party.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE COUNTY.
PUBLISHED SATURDAYS.
$2 Per Year.

Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, N. Y., are authorized to receive advertisements.

SHELBY COUNTY UNION,
WEEKLY,
$2 00 Per Year.

AT SHELBYVILLE, SHELBY COUNTY, ILL.
P. S. MARTIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Only Republican paper published in a county of eight hundred square miles of territory, with a population of over thirty thousand.

Rates—Yearly, $80 per column; half column, $40; quarter column, $25.

Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, are authorized to procure advertisements for this paper.

SCOTTSBORO INDUSTRIAL HERALD.

An Independent Conservative Weekly Journal, size 24x36, published Thursdays, at Scottsboro, the County Seat of Jackson County, at $2 50 per year.

The Tennessee River, as well as the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, runs through the length of the county, and the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad crosses it. The **Herald** is the only paper published at the county seat, and is the official organ. It is a superior advertising medium. There is connected with its publication a reliable agency for the sale of all articles advertised. Address A. SNODGRASS, Editor and Proprietor, Scottsboro, Ala.

Philadelphia Democrat Building,

PHILADELPHIA.

POSITIVELY, THE LARGEST CIRCULATION.

A CARD FROM THE

Western Rural

TO ALL ADVERTISERS.

We desire to call the attention of those who wish to reach the mass of Farmers and Families generally, throughout the West and Northwest, to **The Western Rural,** as a channel for advertising articles specially in the Rural line, and for those who wish to reach the public generally. **The Western Rural** is the most **Largely Circulated** and **Popular Agricultural** and **Family Weekly** west of New York. A trial advertisement is all that is needed to prove the superiority of this journal as an advertising medium. Advertisers should be aware that but few farmers take more than ONE journal of this class, and that, therefore, OUR readers can be reached through NO OTHER CHANNEL. **The Western Rural** is substantially two separate newspapers combined in one, two editions being published: The Chicago edition for the West generally; the Detroit edition specially for Michigan and Canada. Advertisements inserted in either or both editions. Advertisers using both editions virtually have the advantage of **Two Newspapers for a trifle more than the Rates of one.**

As an indication of the value of the **Western Rural** as an advertising medium, we give herewith (from many of a similar character) a letter from the well-known firm of D. M. Osborne & Co., Manufacturers; also one from S. C. Thompson & Co.

OFFICE OF D. M. OSBORNE & CO., CHICAGO, Ill., Feb. 14, 1870.

H. N. F. LEWIS, Esq., *Publisher Western Rural.*—DEAR SIR: Having used your paper as an advertising medium, to advertise our Kirby Reapers and Mowers, in 1869, we are pleased to say that the result was to our perfect satisfaction. Respectfully yours,

D. M. OSBORNE & CO. (By D. RANSOM, General Western Agent.)

CHICAGO, February 16, 1870.

H. N. F. LEWIS, Esq., *Publisher of Western Rural.*—DEAR SIR: Please insert the inclosed advertisement in your next issue, in both editions of your paper, on fifth page, to be set like copy, three columns wide and about one-half long. I have found the **Western Rural** to be one of the *best advertising mediums* I ever patronized, and I have advertised in the leading publications in the United States, both East and West. Yours, respectfully,

S. C. THOMPSON (of S. C. THOMPSON & Co.), Boston and Chicago.

Only our regular rates charged for space occupied by cuts. For specimen copies, rates, &c. address

H. N. F. LEWIS, Publisher Western Rural,
At either Chicago, Ill., or Detroit, Mich.

The Lewis County Gazette.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY, AT CANTON, MO.

By FYFE & JONES, Proprietors.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF NORTH-EAST MISSOURI.

ADVERTISING RATES THE VERY LOWEST.

The Saint John Advertiser,

The only Paper in the Maritime Provinces Devoted Exclusively to Advertising,
Is issued monthly for gratuitous distribution, with a guaranteed circulation of 5,000 copies.

Terms of Advertising, gold rates:

	Per mo.	Per yr.		Per mo.	Per yr.
Business cards, - - -	$1 00	$8 00	One-half column, - -	$4 00	$36 00
One-eighth column, -	1 50	12 00	One column, - - -	6 50	60 00
One-fourth " - -	2 50	20 00			

All payments to be made at expiration of time agreed for, except in the case of yearly advertisers, whose accounts will be presented quarterly.

GORDON LIVINGSTON, Editor and Proprietor, P. O. Box 227, St. John, N. B.

TWENTY-THREE YEARS OLD. ABLE, BRILLIANT, AND ENTERTAINING.

The Philadelphia City Item.

A LITERARY, SOCIETY, AND FINE ART JOURNAL.
Edited by THOMAS FITZGERALD,
Anthor of "Patriee; or, The White Lady of Wicklow," "Light at Last," "Wolves at Bay," "Tangled Threads," "The Regent," "Who Shall Win?" "Perils of the Night," "Bound to the Rack," etc., etc.; assisted by an able corps of editors and contributors.

The City Item, having a large circulation throughout the United States, is, therefore, a valuable advertising medium. **Advertising Rrtes:** 20 cents a line every insertion.

Subscription: $3 a year.

FITZGERALD & CO.,
112 and 114 South Third Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

The Platte County, Mo., Reveille.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY, AT PLATTE CITY, MISSOURI.

T. W. PARK, Editor and Proprietor.

The only paper published at the Capital of Platte County, the **third** county in wealth and population in Missouri. There is no better advertising medium in Western Missouri.

For **Advertising Rates** address the proprietor.

Glencoe Weekly Register.

JAMES C. EDSON, Editor and Proprietor.
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT GLENCOE, McLEOD COUNTY, MINNESOTA.
C. A. BENNETT, Publisher.

The only paper published in the county; has a large circulation in the counties of Sibley and Lincoln, in which there is no paper published.

Rates of Advertising.

One square one week, - - -	$1 00	Half column one year, - - -	$25 00
Each subsequent insertion, - -	50	One column one year, - - - -	40 00
One square one year, - - -	6 00	Business Cards of ten lines or less, -	6 00
Quarter column one year, - -	15 00		

The Bond of Peace.

Published Monthly by E. JAMES & Co., No. 600 Arch St., Philadelphia.
Terms of Subscription: Single copy one year, $1 00; One number, 10 cents.
Advertisements at the following Rates: One line, first insertion, 12 cents; each subsequent, per line, 8 cents; Business Card one year, $6 00; Business Card six months, $3 00.
Payable in Advance.

This Monthly Journal will be devoted to remove the causes and abolish the customs of War and the Death Penalty. It will advocate the equal rights of all men and women—labor and capital. Free trade with all parts of the world as one great family of mankind.

Address E. JAMES & Co., No. 600 Arch street, Philadelphia, Pa. All articles for insertion must be accompanied by a *bona-fide* and responsible name.

The Cincinnati Weekly Times,

THE FAVORITE FAMILY NEWSPAPER OF THE WEST,

HAS JUST ENTERED ITS TWENTY-SEVENTH YEAR,

IN AN ENLARGED AND IMPROVED FORM,

Making it, without doubt, one of the Handsomest, Cheapest and Best Newspapers in the Union.

CIRCULATION OF THE WEEKLY TIMES, 70,000.

The larger portion of its subscribers is in the Western States, although there is not a State or Territory in the Union in which it does not circulate to some extent.

In Ohio it has over 17,000 subscribers, going to 1,616 different post-offices.

In Indiana it has 7,000 subscribers, going to 9,630 different post-offices.

In Illinois it has 10,000 subscribers, at 970 post-offices; while in Iowa, Wisconsin, Michigan, Missouri, Kentucky and Tennessee, it has between 15,000 and 16,000 subscribers.

In New York and Pennsylvania its circulation is nearly 8,000, going to 1,089 different post-offices.

To one who wants to communicate with the thousands of intelligent Farmers and Horticulturists, besides the Merchants, Manufacturers, and professional men in the almost countless number of little towns and villages scattered throughout the Great West, we can with confidence recommend our journal.

Advertising in Weekly Times: As ordinary advertisements, 50 cents line, each insertion.

Subscription: Single subscription,	$2 00
Clubs of five,	1 75
Clubs of ten (and an extra copy to getter-up of club),	1 50

CINCINNATI DAILY TIMES.

ESTABLISHED BY THE PRESENT PROPRIETOR IN **1840.**

CITY SUBSCRIBERS SUPPLIED BY CARRIERS AT 20 CENTS PER WEEK; MAIL SUBSCRIBERS, $8 PER YEAR.

Being independent on all questions, and subject to the dictation of no clique or party, its patronage is not confined to party limits, but it is taken, without regard to political opinions, in all quarters.

From its compact form, and the manner in which it is made up, having reading matter on each page, thereby allowing advertisements in every part of the paper to be readily seen, in addition to its large circulation, not only in the City, but in the adjoining Towns, the **Times** must continue to be a most desirable medium for Advertisers.

Advertising in Daily Times:

One square, one insertion (space of ten lines),	$ 75
One square, three " " "	2 25
One square, six " " "	4 50

C. W. STARBUCK & CO., Proprietors.
62 West Third Street, Cincinnati, O.

The Nashville Union and American.

A POLITICAL, NEWS, COMMERCIAL, AND FAMILY JOURNAL.

A PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE, THE MERCHANT, THE FARMER, THE MECHANIC,

THE PROFESSIONAL MAN, AND THE

BEST FAMILY PAPER IN TENNESSEE.

ISSUED DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY, AND WEEKLY.

The largest circulation in the State. The fullest, best, and cheapest paper in the State. Subscription price greatly reduced.

Daily, per Annum,	**$8 00**	**Our Mammoth Weekly,**	**$2 00**
Semi-Weekly,	**4 00**	Specimen copies sent on application.	

Advertisers will find the **Union and American** the best advertising medium in the State to reach the general and substantial public, and all the business men. Terms liberal.

No business house or firm looking to the Southern Trade should fail to advertise in this universally popular paper. It is read by everybody.

Address, **J. O. GRIFFITH & Co., Nashville, Tenn.**

AN EIGHT-PAGE PAPER, DEVOTED TO THE FAMILY, AGRICULTURE, THE NEWS, AND THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF DUTCHESS COUNTY.

Published at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Every Tuesday Morning, at $2 per Year.

EGBERT B. KILLEY, Editor and Proprietor.

This paper has a larger circulation among the farmers of Dutchess county than any other paper. Advertisers who wish to reach this class can use its columns to advantage.

Advertising Rates:

One square, one insertion, $1; 1 month, $3; 3 months, $5; 6 months, $8; 12 months, $14. Twelve lines Nonpareil make one square.

[ESTABLISHED IN 1857.]

The Scottish American Journal,

AN EXCELLENT FAMILY PAPER,

Published Weekly by - - - - - - - A. M. STEWART,

NO. 37 PARK ROW, . - - - - NEW YORK.

THE SCOTTISH AMERICAN JOURNAL is circulated extensively in every State in the Union, and in every part of British America. It is read principally by the best classes of English, Scotch and British American residents, and is one of the best advertising mediums published.

Liberal Rates to Regular Advertisers.

The Irish People.

THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE FENIAN BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA.

COL. JOHN O'MAHONEY, EDITOR.

The largest circulation of any Irish paper in the United States.

Subscription Rates:

For four months, - - - - - - - - - -	$1 00
" six " - - - - - - - - - - - -	1 50
" twelve " - - - - - - - - - - - -	2 50

Advertising Rates:

On Third or Seventh page, each insertion, per line, for 12 months, 8c.; for 6 months, 9c.; for 3 months, 10c.; for less than 3 months, 16c. On Eighth page, for 12 months, per line, for each insertion, 10c.; for six months, 11c.; for 3 months, 12c.; for less than 3 months, 20c. Special Notices, each insertion, 30 cents per line. Notices in reading matter, each insertion, 50 cents per line. **M. J. O'LEARY & CO., Publishers.**

POST-OFFICE BOX 6,074. OFFICE: 280 Pearl street, N. Y. City.

Metropolitan Record.

JOHN MULLALY, - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

OFFICE, - - 424 BROOME STREET.

THE METROPOLITAN RECORD is published once a week, and contains fifty-six columns of general news, editorial matter, and varied and interesting reading. It is one of the first Democratic Weeklies published in the City of New York, and is now in the twelfth year of its existence. Its circulation in the Southern States is not exceeded by that of any other paper of its class published in the Metropolis, and offers great advantages to business men seeking custom in that section of the country.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

To single subscribers, in the city, - $3 50 | To single subscribers, by mail, - - $3 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

For one month, per line, each insertion,	25 cts.	For three months, - - - -	15 cts.
For two months, - - - - -	20 cts.	For one year. - - - -	12 cts.

Special Notices, per line, for each insertion 50 cents.

FLORIDA.

The Tallahassee Sentinel,

Tallahassee, Florida.

THE SENTINEL IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT TALLAHASSEE, FLA., THE CAPITAL OF THE STATE;

IS THE LARGEST PAPER IN FLORIDA,

AND HAS

The Largest Circulation of any Paper in the State.

It contains a large amount of reading matter each week, comprising Foreign and Home News, Political and General News, and carefully selected Miscellany. Its Agricultural Department will receive special attention.

BEING THE STATE OFFICIAL PAPER,

All Laws, Proclamations, and Official Advertisements

are published first in its columns. It is indispensable to all who wish to keep posted as to the doings at the Capital.

PRICE, $2 00 Per Annum.

As an Advertising Medium, it is unequaled. It reaches all classes of people—merchants, planters, and business men generally. It is issued daily during the session of the Legislature, and yearly advertisements are inserted in the Daily without extra charge.

Advertising Rates:

	1w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.		1w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 square,	$ 1	$ 3	$ 6	$ 10	$15	12 squares,	$12	$25	$50	$ 75	$100
3 "	3	8	20	25	40	24 "	24	60	75	100	150
6 "	6	15	30	60	70						

☞ One inch of space constitutes a square.

Address **CHAS. H. WALTON, Editor and Proprietor.**

The Evening Mail.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF ALLEGHENY,

PUBLISHED AT No. 86 FIFTH AVENUE, PITTSBURGH, PA.,

Every afternoon at two cents per copy, and delivered by carriers at ten cents per week, or by mail at $5 per year.

A LIVELY AND INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER,

Commenting on all the issues of the day, political, financial, and moral. Its latest telegraphs, full local reports, literary, dramatic, musical and fashionable gossip, together with its low price, make it the **Favorite of all Classes.**

It has now a larger and more rapidly increasing circulation than any other evening paper in Western Pennsylvania, and is therefore the very best advertising medium.

News-dealers supplied at the rate of one dollar per hundred.

Specimen copies sent to dealers or others, for one week, free of charge.

KREPS & CALDWELL, Editors and Proprietors

THE VIRGINIA GAZETTE.

[ESTABLISHED A. D. 1736.]

PUBLISHED EVERY WEEK AT WILLIAMSBURG, VIRGINIA, BY

R. A. LIVELY, and
Edited by E. H. LIVELY.

The only paper in the Virginia First Congressional District—an excellent advertising medium for merchants, business men, &c.

Terms, $2 50 per Annum.

P. S.—Advertising subject to special contract.

BALLSTON JOURNAL PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

Ballston Spa, Saratoga County, N. Y.

H. L. GROSE & SONS, PROPRIETORS,
PUBLISHERS OF
THE BALLSTON JOURNAL,

One of the largest weeklies in Northern New York, and a valuable advertising medium. Rates reasonable.

Every variety of **Book and Job Printing** executed in the latest and best manner.

THE BILLIARD CUE,
AND
BILLIARD PLAYERS' CHRONICLE.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY

PHELAN & COLLENDER,

BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTURERS,
738 Broadway, New York.

SUBSCRIPTION—**50** cents per year.

ADVERTISEMENTS—**50** cents per line each insertion.

HOLLY SPRINGS CONSERVATIVE,

Holly Springs, Miss.

JOHN CALHOON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

J. H. KIRKPATRICK, Business Manager.

FRED. O. HAIL, General Agent.

BUFFALO FREIE PRESSE.

WEEKLY.

Book and Job Printing Establishment.

CORNER MAIN AND MOHAWK STREETS,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

REINECKE & ZESCH, Proprietors.

THE WEEKLY TIMES,

Published at Oil City, Venango Co., Pa.

BY T. A. MORRISON, Business Manager.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines) one insertion, $1; 1 mo., $3; 3 mo., $5; 1 year, $10. Business cards, not exceeding 5 lines, $5 per annum.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

GOOD HEALTH,

A POPULAR JOURNAL OF MEDICAL SCIENCE,
Giving Lessons of Instruction to the People,

Having original articles by the most eminent medical and scientific men of the day. It stands above, and is independent of, of all the sectionalism of systems and schools.

MONTHLY—Forty-eight pages octavo.

Single number, **20** cents; yearly, **$2**; three copies, **$5**. ADVERTISING—Per whole page, $15; half page, $10; quarter page, $6.

No objectionable advertisements inserted.

ALEXANDER MOORE, Boston, Mass.

PUBLIC LEDGER.

Published Every Afternoon, Except Sunday,

By E. WHITMORE,

AT NO. 13 MADISON STREET, MEMPHIS, TENN.

The Public Ledger has the *Largest Daily Circulation* of any paper published in the State of Tennessee.

The Job Department is complete, and is the largest establishment of the kind in the Southwest.

PHILADELPHIA ABEND POST,

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED, BY

ASCHMIED & CO.,
No. 465 North Third St., below Noble.

The Philadelphia Abend Post—the only German evening paper in this city—served to subscribers at 12 cents per week, payable to the carriers, or $6 00 per annum.

Advertising Rates:

40 cents	per week, per line.
$1 25	per month, per line.
6 00	per year, per line.

THE TUSCARAWAS CHRONICLE,

UHRICHSVILLE and DENNISON, OHIO,
Half way from Pittsburg to Columbus, on the Great Pan-Handle Railway.

PITTINGER & CAMPBELL. - PROPRIETORS.

Advertising Rates:

1 sq., 3 months,	$ 3 00	1-2 column,	3m.,	$ 25 00
1 sq., 6 "	5 00	1-2 "	6m.,	40 00
1 sq., 1 year,	8 00	1-2 "	1y.,	60 00
3 sqs., 3 months,	6 00	1 "	3m.,	40 00
3 sqs., 6 "	10 00	1 "	6m.,	70 00
3 sqs., 1 year,	15 00	1 "	1y.,	100 00

☞ Advertisements in local column 10 cents per line each insertion.

THE HEBREW.

San Francisco, California.

PHILO JACOBY, - - - PUBLISHER.
CONRAD JACOBY, - - EDITOR.

Published in German and English. Having a circulation in every mining camp, village, and town on the Pacific coast, it offers superior advantages to advertisers.

THE NATIONAL BAPTIST,

A First-Class Religious and Family Newspaper,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY THE
American Baptist Publication Society,
NO. 530 ARCH STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

RATES OF ADVERTISING—15 cents per line for one insertion; 25 cts. for two; 35 cts. for three; 40 cts. for four; 75 cts. for thirteen (3 months); $1 25 for twenty-six (6 months); $2 for fifty-two insertions (1 year). 10 per cent. additional for every-other-week insertions. Continuously on 5th or 8th page, 20 per cent. additional. Special business notices, 25 per cent. additional. No advertisements published as reading matter.

No. 1 Published August 28, 1869.

The Weekly Herald.

PUBLISHED AT GRAND HAVEN, MICHIGAN, WHICH IS THE CENTRE OF THE CELEBRATED PEACH BELT, AND LAKE SHORE FRUIT REGION.

It makes a specialty of describing the various points suitable for **Fruit Growing**, and gives instruction to beginners.

EDITED BY HENRY S. CLUBB.

THE HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT IS CONDUCTED BY

JACOB GANZHORN,

An Experienced Nurseryman and Fruit Grower.

Brief extracts from some of the notices of the Michigan Press in relation to the GRAND HAVEN HERALD:

"Mr. Clubb has a State repntation as a publisher, is an excellent reporter, and in his hands Western Michigan will be well cared for, and Republican principles will have a good advocate."—*Lansing State Republican.*

"Especial attention is devoted to the fruit interests of that region, which are becoming of very great importance."—*Alpena Co. Pioneer.*

"The HERALD is the name of a new and decidedly fine appearing paper, published in this State. The proprietor and editor is Henry S. Clubb, formerly a reporter on the *New York Tribune*, and legislative reporter for the Detroit *Post*."—*Cassopolis Democrat.*

"It is a large, ably edited sheet; contains a large amount of original matter, and is, without exception, the handsomest sheet in the State, and Michigan has handsomer papers than any other State in the Union."—*Gratiot Journal.*

"It contains a great deal of interesting information in regard to the resources of the fruit growing region in and about Grand Haven. It is a well printed and edited paper and deserves a liberal patronage."—*Ingham Co. News.*

"Having been acquainted with Captain Clubb for many years, we know that the HERALD is and will be edited with ability and independence. He is a practical man, a forcible writer, of long experience as a publisher, and we have no doubt will make this venture a complete success."—*Flint Citizen.*

"We have received the initial number of the Grand Haven HERALD, edited and published by Henry S. Clubb, for many years the able and well known conductor of the *Clarion* of that city. It is, typographically, a finely executed sheet, and its editorials are lively, spicy, fresh—fully up to the times. In politics Republican."—*Ypsilanti Commercial.*

"The Grand Haven HERALD was heartily welcomed here upon its first issue. Nothing so good has come out of that city since we can remember."—*Spring Lake Independent.*

"The HERALD is the name of a new Republican paper just started at Grand Haven by Henry S. Clubb. Mr. C. is an old newspaper man, indefatigably industrious, experienced and able, and will make a wide-awake paper. The first number of the HERALD is an excellent one.'.—*Detroit Advertiser and Tribune.*

"The publisher is an old and capable newspaper man, and gives early proof of his knowledge of his business."—*Muskegon Chronicle.*

"It is a large, well filled and well printed paper. Mr. Clubb, the editor, is an industrious man, and will do his best to succeed."—*Grand Haven Union.*

"The HERALD is decidedly the best paper ever published in Ottawa county, and should receive the hearty support of its citizens. In regard to the politics of the HERALD we need only say that its editor served four years in the Union army during the late rebellion."—*Mt. Clemens Monitor.*

"It is nnder the editorial control of its proprietor, Mr. H. S. Clubb, well known as an able writer among the journalists of Michigan, and there is no doubt of his success."—*Wenona Herald.*

"Mr. Clubb knocks off a first-class appearing eight-column paper, Republican in politics, and largely devoted to the agricultural and horticultural development of this shore."—*Manistee Times.*

"It presents a neat and tasteful appearance; is Republican in politics, and bids fair to prove a valuable journal through which the interests of the Lake Shore will be heralded."—*Clinton Republican.*

"Mr. Clubb is a live newspaper man, a good writer, and one of the best short-hand reporters in the State. It is filled with original matter mainly devoted to the fruit and local interests of Grand Haven and the Lake Shore country."—*Grand Rapids Democrat.*

"Mr. Clubb understands his business. There is no nse wishing him success, for he will win it by industry and attention."—*Grand Rapids Eagle.*

Terms: One year $2; six months, $1. Always in advance. Extra copies 5 cts. each.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months,	1 year.
First 2 lines,	.25	.35	.40	.50	.75	$1 00	$2 00
Additional line,	.10	.15	.20	.25	.40	.70	1 00
First 10 lines,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$3 00	6 00	10 00
Additional 10 lines,	.50	.75	1 00	1 25	1 50	3 00	5 00

Local Notices 10 cents per line for the first insertion and 8 cents per line each subsequent insertion. Legal advertisements per folio at statute prices. All advertisements from transient persons, or strangers, must be paid for in advance.

HOUSTON (Tri-Weekly) UNION,

TRACY & QUICK, Pub'rs, Houston, Texas.

Circulation second to none in Houston.

TERMS—**$8** PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

1-4 column	3 mos.,	$26	1-2 column	6 mos.,	$100
1-2 "	3 "	35	1 "	6 "	175
1 "	3 "	60	1-4 "	12 "	100
1-4 "	6 "	65	1-2 "	12 "	175

One column twelve months, $300.

TAYLOR & ASPINWALL,

PUBLISHERS OF THE

FREEPORT NEWS,

FREEPORT, ILL.

ESTABLISHED 1864. CIRCULATION 5,000.

ALBANY LEDGER,

PUBLISHED BY J. M. WOOD,

ALBANY, GENTRY CO., MO.

A Democratic Weekly Paper.

Terms: $2 per annum, in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

15 cts. per line first insertion, each additional insertion 7 cts. Business notices $8 per year.

2 squares, 1 year, $12; 3 sqrs., $15; 1-4 col., $25; 1-2 column, $45; 1 column, $75.

☞ It has a good circulation.

WHITE COUNTY RECORD,

SEARCY, ARK.

JACOB FROLICH, JR., EDITOR AND PROP'R.

Circulates exclusively in five of the best counties that Arkansas can boast of.

THE ST. CROIX COURIER

Is the best advertising medium in Western New Brunswick or Eastern Maine.

Rates of Advertising:

(*Payable in N. B. Currency or its equivalent.*)

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 in. or less	$0.75	1.00	1.25	1.50	3.75	5.00	8.00
2 inches,	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	5.00	7.50	12.00
1-4 column,	4.50	5.50	6.25	7.00	14.00	18.00	30.00
1-2 "	7.50	8.50	9.25	10.00	20.00	30.00	55.00
1 "	10.00	12.00	13.50	15.00	30.00	55.00	$100

Address DAVID MAIN, Publisher, St. Stephen, N. B., or Calais, Me.

GRAND TRAVERSE HERALD.

Persons who wish to learn all about the celebrated Grand Traverse region, where there is no fever and ague, and where peaches are grown every year, should send for the above named paper. Terms: $2 a year. Rates of advertising: 1 sqr. (8 lines), first insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 30 cts. Yearly advertisements: $10 for 1 sqr.; $16 for 2 sqrs.; $20 for 3 sqrs.; $45 for half col.; $75 for 1 col. Address

D. C. LEACH, Editor and Proprietor,

Traverse City, Mich.

October 1, 1869.

INDIANA HERALD,

HUNTINGTON, IND.

Established in July, 1848, and has double the circulation of any other paper in Huntington County.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE—$2 PER YEAR.

Advertising:

1 column 1 year, - $80 | 1-4 column 1 year, - $25

THE EUREKA HERALD.

Published weekly at

EUREKA, GREENWOOD COUNTY, KANSAS.

Circulates in Southwestern Kansas.

FOR ADVERTISING RATES ADDRESS

S. G. MEAD, Publisher.

THE BILL POSTER.

Published at Pontiac, Michigan, every Wednesday morning, by

NISBETT & VIALL *at the low price of $1 per year.*

THE BILL POSTER has a large and rapidly increasing circulation; is independent in all things, and circulates principally among the farmers, manufacturers, mechanics and laborers in Oakland and adjoining counties. Rates of advertising (which are low) furnished on application.

THE PORT HURON COMMERCIAL.

Published every Wednesday morning at

Port Huron, Michigan.

Has a large and constantly increasing circulation in the City of Port Huron, and the counties of St. Clair, Sanilac and Macomb.

Its advantages as an advertising medium are excellent, it having a larger circulation than any of its local contemporaries. Subscription price $2 per year. For rates of advertising apply to

TALBOT & SON, Port Huron, Mich.

PIERCE COUNTY HERALD.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, BY

MORRIS B. KIMBALL, Proprietor,

Ellsworth, - - - - - Wisconsin.

Located in one of the finest and most prosperous agricultural regions in Northwestern Wisconsin. The HERALD offers excellent inducements to advertisers. Its circulation is above the average of "country newspapers," and being a LIVE LOCAL JOURNAL the number of its readers is constantly increasing. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

THE MANISTEE TIMES

Is the official paper of the city and county, and is now the largest paper and best advertising medium in northern Michigan.

Manistee has nearly 5,000 inhabitants, is in the very centre of the celebrated fruit belt of Michigan, and is surrounded by the best fruit, agricultural and lumbering country of the Northwest; and the TIMES is the only paper that can give accurate information as to this region.

Only $2 per year in advance.

S. W. FOWLER, Editor and Pub'r.

Manistee, Michigan.

TO ADVERTISERS.

The Omaha Republican.

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

ENLARGED AND IMPROVED.

The construction of the Union Pacific Railroad from Omaha to the Pacific Ocean has inaugurated an extraordinary contest for the immense trade of the great MINERAL and AGRICULTURAL country lying between the Missouri River and the Pacific Ocean. Judicious advertising will have a vast influence in determining the direction of it. I beg leave to present the following reasons why it will be to the advantage of all classes of business men to

ADVERTISE IN THE COLUMNS OF THE OMAHA REPUBLICAN.

I.—It is now in the twelfth year of its existence, the oldest established paper published in the State of Nebraska, and in consideration of its standing and prominence as a first-class Metropolitan newspaper for said State, it has been chosen as

The Official Paper of Omaha City,

The Official Paper of the County of Douglas,

The Official Paper of the State of Nebraska,

The Official Paper of the United States,

For the Publication of the Laws, and the Official Advertisements of the War, State, Interior and Post Office Departments of the Federal Government.

II.—It has a circulation in every county in the State, and a large circulation outside.

III.—Its circulation is confessedly larger than that of any other paper published in Nebraska.

IV.—Intelligent advertisers will take into account the fact that the OMAHA REPUBLICAN is the State Organ of the Republican Party, which is largely in the majority in this State.

V.—It is published in the commercial Metropolis of the State of Nebraska and of the Northwest, west of Chicago and north of St. Louis, **the Initial Point of the great Union Pacific Railroad,** the Eastern outlet of the vast Western trade.

On November 3d, 1868, the vote cast for President in Omaha City was **3,052,** which, multiplied by six, shows a population of **18,312.**

This statement of fact will convince everybody of the value of the REPUBLICAN as an advertising medium in this new field of operations, in the Missouri Valley and the Mineral districts of the West, and it therefore respectfully solicits advertising patronage.

Address

ST. A. D. BALCOMBE,

Republican Building,

Omaha, Nebraska.

THE POPULAR PAPER OF THE NORTH-WEST:

The Western Soldier's Friend

AND FIRESIDE COMPANION.

C. AUGUSTUS HAVILAND, } - Editors. - {Mrs. C. AUGUSTUS HAVILAND,

Published at No. 8 Custom House Place, Chicago, Illinois.

1870. FOURTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION. 1870.

The Only Combined Literary and Soldier's Paper in the North-West.

IT REACHES NEARLY EVERY WESTERN POST-OFFICE.

Terms of Advertising:

Special Notices 50 cents per line, Nonpareil leaded. Notices in other advertising columns, $2 per square (of 8 lines Agate) first insertion; each subsequent insertion, $1 50. Advance payment.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: $2 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Address all orders,

HAVILAND & CO.,
Publishers Western Soldier's Friend,
Chicago, Illinois.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

A DEMOCRATIC NEWSPAPER.

Weekly Madison Free Press,

JOHN D. SIMPSON & CO., Publishers and Proprietors.

OFFICE AT NO. 16 EAST MAIN CROSS STREET, MADISON, INDIANA.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

The **Free Press** is a handsomely printed forty-column quarto newspaper; the official paper of the city, and the organ of the Democratic party in the Third Congressional District, besides commanding the support of its party in Indiana; has a circulation in Trimble, Owen, Shelby, Carroll and Henry counties, Kentucky, unattainable by any cotemporary.

N. B.—Advertising rates liberal.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-2 inch,	.50	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00
1 inch,	.75	1 25	2 00	4 00	5 00	8 00	12 00
2 inches,	1 25	2 00	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	17 00
3 inches,	1 75	2 75	4 50	6 50	9 00	14 00	22 00
4 inches,	2 25	3 50	5 50	8 00	11 00	18 00	27 00

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
5 inches,	$2 75	$4 25	$6 25	$9 50	$13 00	$21 00	$32 00
1-4 col'n,	3 00	5 00	7 00	11 00	15 00	24 00	35 00
1-2 col'n,	5 00	7 50	12 00	18 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
3-4 col'n,	7 00	10 00	15 00	25 00	30 00	48 00	80 00
1 column,	9 00	12 00	18 00	30 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

Special Notices, twenty-five per cent. additional to above rates.

City Items ten cents per line, each insertion.

Marriage, Death and Funeral Notices free. Obituary Notices, fifty cents per square.

Legal, Occasional and Foreign Advertisements must be paid for in advance, or payment secured in a satisfactory manner to the Publishers.

All letters, whether for publication or on business, must be addressed to

J. D. SIMPSON & CO., Publishers of Free Press,
Madison, Indiana.

References:

Hon. THOS. A. HENDRICKS, U. S. Senate; Hon. H. W. HARRINGTON, Ex. M. C. 3d Cong'l District; Hon. WM. E. HOLEMAN, M. C. 3d Cong'l District.

The Georgia Farm Journal.

THE SOUTHERN FARMER'S AGRICULTURAL AND LITERARY COMPANION.

AN ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY JOURNAL

Of eight pages—forty columns, devoted to the interest of the Farmer and his Household.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY.

J. F. SHECUT, Publisher, - - - - - - - ATLANTA, GEORGIA.

Subscription Rates:

One Copy, One Year,	**$3 00**
Four Copies, One Year,	**10 00**
Ten Copies, One Year,	**20 00**

A Compendium of all that is choice in

AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, FLORICULTURE, MECHANISM, STOCK AND DAIRY HUSBANDRY,

THE ARTS AND SCIENCES,

HOUSEHOLD ECONOMY, POULTRY YARD, POESY AND ROMANCE, WIT AND HUMOR, EDUCATION, LITERATURE.

And a Concise Gleaning of all the

LATEST IMPORTANT NEWS OF THE DAY.

The Best Talent in the South will be employed in every department of the paper, and we are determined to spare no pains in making the JOURNAL a **First-class Agricultural Weekly,** surpassed by none in the State.

The JOURNAL is second to no paper in Georgia as an advertising medium among the Farmers of the State.

Advertising Rates:

Per square of one inch, first insertion, - - - - - - - $1 50
Each subsequent insertion, under 3 months, - - - - - - - 75

	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.		3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1-4 col., 4 1-4 inches,	$35	$50	$75	1 column, 17 inches,	$75	$100	$150
1-2 " 8 1-2 "	50	75	100	Special Notices 50 per cent. additional.			

Local Notices 25 cents a line each insertion.

Payment quarterly or monthly in advance. Papers sent advertisers during continuance of same. Send 10 cents for specimen copy.

The Fulton Times.

WEEKLY.

FULTON, - - - OSWEGO COUNTY, - - - NEW YORK.

LARGE AND RAPIDLY INCREASING CIRCULATION IN THE COUNTY.

"Independent in everything; handsomely gotten up, and sharply alive."

"Its news items are crisp and fresh; its miscellany high-toned and varied, and its Editorials unexceptionable both as to style and substance."

Advertising Rates:

One week, per line, - - -	5 cents.	Three months, per line, - -	30 cents.
" month, " - - -	15 "	Six months, " - -	50 "

Twelve months, per line, 85 cents.

Reading matter, leaded, 8 cents per line each insertion. Address

GEO. E. WILLIAMS, Fulton, N. Y.

A LIVE EDITOR, TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST, AND A PLUCKY SPIRIT, SHOULD CARRY

The Schoolmaster

INTO EVERY SCHOOL DISTRICT IN THE UNITED STATES.

Official Paper to the Illinois Normal University and Illinois Normal Alumni Association.

ADVERTISING RATES: TEN CENTS A LINE, EACH INSERTION.

JOHN HULL, Publisher, Bloomington, Illinois.

The Philadelphia Underwriter.

AN INDEPENDENT MONTHLY JOURNAL (24 PAGES.)

DEVOTED TO INSURANCE, RAILROADS, AND JOINT STOCK CORPORATIONS.

Unexcelled, and perhaps Unequaled,

In the extent of its circulation, throughout all the States of this country.

TERMS, STRICTLY CASH.

SUBSCRIPTION: TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM. SINGLE COPIES **25** CENTS.

Rates of Advertising:

Whole Page, per annum, - - -	$400	Card (12 lines,) per annum, - -	$30
Half Page, " - - - - -	225	Page, double column, per annum - -	300
Whole column, " - - - -	150	1-2 Page, double column, per annum, -	175
Half " " - - - - -	80	1-4 " " " " - -	100
Quarter " " - - - - -	50	1-4 " three columns, " -	150

Advertisements due when ordered; and inserted only for the time paid for.

Office, 619 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Penn.

The San Augustine Beacon.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, - - - AT SAN AUGUSTINE, TEXAS,

BY J. T. & W. F. McCLANAHAN.

The **Beacon** is the official organ of five of the cotton-growing counties of Eastern Texas, and circulates as follows: Panola county takes 185; Shelby county, 430; Sabine, 240; San Augustine, 365; Nacogdoches, 200, and Angelina, 140. Total Subscription, 1,560.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 inch.	2 inches.	3 inches.	1-4 column.	1-3 column.	1-2 column.	1 column.
1 month,	$5	$8	$12	$20	$25	$30	$50
2 "	8	12	15	30	35	40	75
3 "	12	15	20	40	45	50	100
6 "	15	20	25	60	75	90	150
1 year,	20	30	40	75	100	125	200

Richmond & Louisville Medical Journal.

THE LARGEST MEDICAL MONTHLY IN AMERICA.

E. S. GAILLARD, M. D.,

Professor of the Principles and Practice of Medicine in the Louisville Medical College; late Professor of General Pathology and Pathological Anatomy in the Kentucky School of Medicine; late Professor of General Pathology and Pathological Anatomy in the Medical College of Va.; late Professor of Physiology and Pathology in the Cumberland University of Nashville, Tennessee,

Editor and Proprietor.

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" ALFRED STILLE, Philadelphia.
" T. GAILLARD THOMAS, New York.
" W. H. VAN BUREN, New York.
Professor F. H. HAMILTON, New York.

This Journal was established in Richmond, Va., January, 1866, and has now reached its ninth volume. It was removed to Louisville, Kentucky, by the invitation of the Kentucky State Medical Society, May, 1868.

It is the only Medical Journal in this State. Its circulation has been doubled during the past year, and is now constantly increasing; the present circulation is 1,250; of this number, over 300 copies are sent to Kentucky physicians every month, and over 500 copies to physicians immediately south of Kentucky; 400 copies are sent to Northern physicians.

As an advertising medium it offers the best advantages, not only to those who deal in Medical Supplies, Instruments, etc., but to all that desire to obtain the direct patronage and support of over 1,250 citizens, who, in common with all men, need the miscellaneous articles required in daily life. In Europe, Mercantile and Commercial Houses have learned this valuable fact, and they advertise in Leading Medical Journals just as promptly, and as extensively as they do in the daily papers.

TERMS—SUBSCRIPTION: $5 00 YEARLY IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

One page 12 months.	$50 00
" " 6 "	30 00
" " 3 "	24 00
" " 1 "	10 00
Business Cards, 12 months, eighth page,	5 00

Less space and time charged in proportion.

Advertising bills payable quarterly.

For other particulars, apply to

E. S. GAILLARD, M. D., Editor and Proprietor,

26 West Jefferson Street, Louisville, Kentucky.

The Middleborough Gazette

Has been established seventeen years, and is published in the local interests of Plymouth county. As a Medium for Advertising it is not surpassed by any paper in the county, reaching the inhabitants of every town of the southeast portion of it. In the flourishing manufacturing towns of Middleborough, Wareham, Plymouth, Plympton, Freetown, and the Bridgewaters, it has a list of subscribers well worthy the attention of advertisers. **Advertising Rates.**—1 sqr., 12 lines this type, 1 time, $1; each subsequent insertion, 25 cts.; 1 col., 1 insertion, $10; 1-2 col., 1 insertion, $6; 1 sqr., 3 mos., $3; 6 mos., $5; 12 mos., $9; 2 sqrs., 3 mos., $5; 6 mos., $9; 12 mos., $14; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $10; 6 mos.. $15; 12 mos., $34; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $20; 6 mos., $35; 12 mos., $60; 1 col., 3 mos., $40; 6 mos., $60; 12 mos., $100. **JAMES M. COOMBS, Middleborough, Mass.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, Agents. Special Notices, 10 per cent. advance on above.

The Maroa Weekly Tribune.

Lively, spicy, readable; independent in everything; only paper printed in the place; advertisements taken at living rates. Published every Saturday, by

A. H. CORMAN, Editor and Proprietor.

Maroa, Macon County, Ill., is situated on the I. C. R. R., 12 1-2 miles north of Decatur, the county seat; is surrounded by some of the best farming land in the world; is one of the best—if not *the best*—grain-shipping point on the Illinois Central; has a driving, thriving population of 1,100; has plenty of water and (the State Geologist says) coal for the digging; has a fine public school, four churches, and good society, but no licensed drinking saloon. In short, Maroa has advantages offered by few other inland towns for permanent residence and prosperous business.

SEPTEMBER, 1869.

The Courier.

A FIRST-CLASS SEVEN-COLUMN PAPER, PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, AT

BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA.

Circulates in all parts of Louisiana. Official Journal of East Baton Rouge, and an

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE STATE.

Terms: $2 a year.

SEND FOR SAMPLE COPIES CONTAINING ADVERTISING RATES.

The Traveler's Journal.

HARTFORD, CONN.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, WITH A FREE DAILY CIRCULATION ON THE PASSENGER TRAINS, STEAMBOATS, HOTELS AND STREETS.

IT IS ALSO MAILED WEEKLY TO THE HOTELS IN HARTFORD COUNTY.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch, one insertion, - - - $1 25 | Each continuance, - - - - - 75 cents.

It is one of the best advertising mediums in the State.

JOSEPH H. BARNUM & CO., Proprietors.

The Marion Flag.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT MARION, WILLIAMSON COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

LYMAN E. KNAPP, Editor and Proprietor.

THE ONLY PAPER EVER FIRMLY ESTABLISHED IN THE COUNTY.

It is the organ of the Republican party and Official Paper of the County. Has a good circulation, and is a valuable medium for Advertisers.

Advertising Rates:

One column, one year, - - - - -	$60	Eighth column, one year, - - - -	$10
Half column, one year, - - - - -	30	Ordinary Business Cards, - - - - -	6
Quarter column, one year, - - - -	15		

The Morris Chronicle

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, AT

MORRIS, New York, by L. P. CARPENTER, Editor.

Terms—$1 25 a year in advance; 65 cents for six months; 35 cents for three months.

The CHRONICLE will give special attention to LOCAL NEWS, and matters which most interest the public. In fact, it will be the aim of its Editor to make it the

BEST LOCAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN THE COUNTY.

In connection with the paper we have a good assortment of JOB TYPE, and all description of JOB PRINTING executed with neatness and despatch. Subscriptions, Advertising and Job Work, solicited. All orders will receive prompt attention. Address,

L. P. CARPENTER, Morris, N. Y.

The American Freemason

IS PUT AT THE LOW PRICE OF ONE DOLLAR A YEAR,

Not because it is believed to be worth no more, but to the end that every Freemason in America may feel that he can afford to take a copy of it.

It is devoted to the vindication of the rights of Freemasons in their lodges—rights which, to admit of our present style of American grand lodges, are violated, until they are, in great measure, at present unknown. In its vindication of these rights the AMERICAN FREEMASON shall advocate such reforms as, if adopted, will make the Freemasonry of America a model for that of the whole world. Among these reforms will be the following:

1. The complete recognition of Liberty, Equality, and Fraternity among the brethren, Freemasons of every rank, country, race, and color, in their lodges.
2. The total rejection of those ideas of caste, creed, race, and color which at present are recognized and made pre-requisites to initiation and affiliation.
3. Freedom for brethren Freemasons to select such rite as they may elect, by which to perform their work, provided the same embodies the usual obligations and modes of recognition.
4. Freedom to obtain a charter to organize a lodge from any authority competent to grant the same, provided that the authority set up by the lodges of that particular jurisdiction refuses to grant such charter.
5. Freedom for any stated number of operative lodges, not less than three, in any of the United States, to organize a grand lodge, mainly recognizing in such organization and constitution the rights and convenience of the brethren.
6. Freedom for every grand lodge so organized to enjoy like privileges and powers with every other grand lodge extant in America, or elsewhere.
7. All business transacted at the annual sessions of our present grand lodges, except election of officers, to be divided among and intrusted to the grand officers elect; and the reports of such officers, fully and clearly written, and with the necessary appendent resolutions for the consideration of the grand lodge, should be submitted at the annual grand lodge or general assembly for final action. A grand lodge being nothing but a general assembly of the brethren of any given grand lodge jurisdiction, its business should be confined to the reception of the reports of its grand officers, the adoption, rejection, or amendment and final passage, of the appendent resolutions, and the election of officers for the ensuing year.
8. Freedom to resist all levy or tax of any kind or for any purpose, unless the proposition to pay the same may be adopted by a clear majority of the brethren in general assembly, after full and free discussion.
9. Freedom for all brethren entitled to represent their respective lodges in their respective grand lodge to do so, particularly Lodge Past Masters, and Masters and Wardens elect, *en masse*, or as they may individually elect to attend; provided that, in the event of the full attendance of such from each lodge in the jurisdiction not being present, those present shall have and exercise the right to poll the full vote of their respective lodges.
10. Total freedom at all times, and under all circumstances, from any tax or levy assessed to pay mileage or *per diem* to any representative or officer of a grand lodge; but, instead, freedom at all times to make liberal provision to pay grand officers for the performance of the duties assigned them, as the executive of that body.
11. Freedom to resist all attempts to centralize power by at all times resisting every proposition which may be made to erect costly buildings for a stationary grand lodge; but, on the contrary,
12. Freedom to aid in every proper manner the brethren everywhere in the erection of suitable meeting houses, at moderate prices, for the use of operative lodges in cities and other localities where one or more of such lodges may exist, to the end that the brethren may have their own places of business in which to perform their rites and ceremonies in a satisfactory and uninterruptible manner.
13. Freedom for individual brethren of any Masonic rite to visit lodges of any rite working the degrees corresponding to those which they have taken; and this irrespective of creed, race, or color, but upon the broad principle of Universal Fraternity.
14. Freedom for operative lodges of any rite to receive as visitors brethren of any rite, creed, race, or color, provided the same can prove, by the usual tests upon examination, that they have been accepted and properly initiated into the Fraternity.

The foregoing, and such other needful reforms as may be considered necessary, will find in the AMERICAN FREEMASON an intrepid and intelligent advocate; and all who feel that such reforms are required for the present Freemasonry of America, by subscribing for this paper, and inducing the brethren in their respective localities to do the like, will contribute in an effective manner to their eventual adoption.

☞ Brethren who shall obtain ten or more subscribers each will be allowed a commission of 25 per cent. on the regular rate of One Dollar each which they may receive for the same. This commission will not, however, be allowed on a less number than *ten*.

☞ All subscriptions commence with the March and end with the following February numbers of the twelve months within which the subscription is received.

☞ All remittances exceeding a single subscription should be made, if possible, by Postal Money Order, or, if not, in registered letters. In no other manner can money be remitted securely by mail. Address all correspondence and subscriptions to

J. FLETCHER BRENNAN, 114 Main St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

☞ The circulation of the **American Freemason** at present is sufficient to justify its patronage by the advertising community. As its pages are stereotyped, permanent advertising is preferred, and to secure which very favorable terms will, on application, be offered.

Mt. Sterling, Ill., Weekly Gazette.

PUBLISHED BY JAMES S. HAMBAUGH.

This is a large nine-column Journal, the only one published in Brown County, Illinois,

AND HAS THE

Largest Circulation of any Country Newspaper

IN THE WEST.

☞ CIRCULATES THROUGH THE RICHEST LOCALITIES OF THE GREAT GARDEN STATE.

BUSINESS MEN WILL FIND IT AN

EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

CIRCULATION FOURTEEN HUNDRED.

The Southern Democrat.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

AT

THOMPSON, GEORGIA.

LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE STATE.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED ON VERY LIBERAL TERMS.

G. J. FORD, Proprietor, Thompson, Georgia.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., No. 40 Park Row, New York, authorized Advertising Agents.

[ESTABLISHED 1866.]

THE

Rural Gentleman & Ladies' Companion

A SEMI-MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR COUNTRY AND TOWN.

INDEPENDENT! FEARLESS! HIGH-TONED!

TERMS, $1 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

25	copies, to one address,	- - - - - - - -	$20 00
50	" " "	- - - - - - - -	35 00
75	" " "	- - - - - - - -	50 00
100	" " "	- - - - - - - -	65 00

Here now is an excellent chance for Horticultural, Farmers', and all other Clubs to supply themselves with GOOD READING at *very cheap rates.*

CASH ADVERTISING RATES.

Transient Matter, 15 cents per line (eight words) Nonpareil space, first insertion, and 10 cents each subsequent insertion.

"Business Announcements," immediately following reading matter, 25 cents per line first insertion, and 20 cents each insertion thereafter.

Cuts $1 per line for space occupied by each insertion.

	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
Quarter column, - - - - - -	$15 00	$25 00	$40 00
Half " - - - - - -	25 00	40 00	60 00
Whole " - - - - - -	40 00	60 00	100 00

☞ **Active Canvassers Wanted Everywhere,** and inducements offered to make it **pay** those who will **work.**
Specimens furnished on receipt of two postage stamps.

Address

J. B. ROBINSON,

P. O. Box 1,083. **Baltimore, Md.**

☞ Magazines or Newspapers inserting this advertisement *one month* (with editorial notice) can have their card inserted to amount of bill in THE RURAL GENTLEMAN.

The Jacksonville Independent.

A FIRST-CLASS WEEKLY FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

Devoted to News, Home Literature, Education and General Intelligence.

INDEPENDENT ON ALL SUBJECTS.

Has a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and is one of the best advertising mediums in Central Illinois. Having an able corps of literary writers, and circulating among the better class of people, the INDEPENDENT presents unusual advantages to first-class advertisers. Advertisements are arranged in appropriate and attractive forms at the following

ADVERTISING RATES:

One card, one inch, per year, - - -	$15 00	One column, 24 inches, per year, - -	$100 00
Quarter column, six inches, per year, -	50 00	Reading matter, leaded, per line, - -	20
Half column, twelve inches, per year, -	75 00	SPECIAL RATES learned by addressing	

IRONMONGER & FUNK, Jacksonville, Illinois.

The Marion Chronicle.

A LARGE NINE-COLUMN PAPER, - - - - REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

Published at Marion, Indiana.

THE ONLY PAPER PRINTED IN THE COUNTY OF GRANT, ONE OF THE LARGEST AND MOST WEALTHY IN THE STATE.

The **Chronicle** is one of the leading papers of the Eighth Congressional District. Especial care given to its advertising columns. Its merits as an advertising medium are attested by the fact that its columns are almost exclusively filled with home advertisements.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 w.	1 m.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 year.
1 inch, - -	$1 00	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	1-2 column,	$6 00	$10 00	$16 00	$28 00	$45 00
2 inches, -	2 00	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00	3-4 column,	8 00	15 00	25 00	36 00	60 00
1-4 column,	4 00	7 00	10 00	16 00	25 00	1 column,	10 00	20 00	32 00	45 00	80 00

Copies furnished on application, and file can be seen at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'s Advertising Agency, New York.

MARSHALL F. TINGLEY, Editor and Proprietor.

ONWARD! UPWARD!!

HAVING MET WITH SUCCESS, FAR BEYOND OUR EXPECTATION, IN THE PUBLICATION OF THE

Charlotte Observer,

We take this method of offering our papers, **Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly,** as among the best advertising mediums in Western N. C. Advertisements solicited. Terms moderate.

Advertising Rates in Daily and Tri-Weekly "Charlotte Observer:"

	1 day.	1 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 day.	1 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 square,	.75	$3 00	$7 50	$17 00	$20	$25	1-4 col.,	$2 75	$9 50	$25 00	$40 00	$48	$80
2 "	$1 50	6 00	10 00	25 00	30	40	1-2 col.,	5 50	16 50	30 00	55 00	75	140
3 "	1 75	7 50	16 00	30 00	38	55	1 col.,	10 00	28 00	45 00	90 00	175	300
4 "	2 25	8 50	20 00	35 00	45	75	*One inch space (or less) makes a square.*						

Advertisements inserted in Weekly, $1 per square for first insertion; 75 cts. each subsequent insertion. Notices published in Local column 10 cents per line for each insertion. Notices published under head of "Special Notices" will be charged 5 cents per line for each insertion.

Address all letters to

SMITH, WATSON & CO., "Charlotte Observer," Charlotte, N. C.

The Home Monthly.

A Successful Southern Magazine.

THE LITERARY ORGAN OF THE SOUTHERN METHODIST CHURCH.

It circulates largely in every Southern State, and its circulation is steadily increasing.

It offers peculiar advantages to advertisers who wish to reach the wealthier and more intelligent classes in the South.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 page, 1 mo., $15 00; 6 mo., $60 00; 1 year, $100 00 | 1-4 page, 1 mo., $5 00; 6 mo., $20 00; 1 year, $35 00
1-2 " 1 mo., 8 00; 6 mo., 35 00; 1 year, 60 00 | 1-8 page, 1 mo., 3 00; 6 mo., 12 00; 1 year, 20 00

First page of advertising sheet and the cover-pages at higher rates by special contract.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: $3 PER ANNUM.

Address **A. B. STARK, Southern Methodist Publishing House, Nashville, Tennessee.**

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

The Southern Review.

A. T. BLEDSOE, LL. D., Editor.

(LATE PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS IN THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.)

REV. E. J. STEARNS, A. M., Associate Editor.

(FORMERLY PROFESSOR OF MODERN LANGUAGES IN ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, ANNAPOLIS.)

THE REVIEW

Is Published in Baltimore, on the first day of January, April, July and October,

AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

If not paid within three months, Six Dollars.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Twenty-five Dollars per page, - . - - for each insertion,

AND AT THE SAME RATE FOR A HALF OR A QUARTER OF A PAGE.

All correspondence should be addressed to

REV. E. J. STEARNS,
Southern Review Office, Baltimore, Md.

All back numbers furnished, except those for April, July and October, 1867. Subscriptions may begin with any number.

THE REVIEW has just completed its Third Year. The estimation in which it is held may be seen in the following

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

"The SOUTHERN REVIEW, so far as we can judge from the first number, is the ablest publication of its class, which, within our knowledge, has ever challenged the attention of the American public."—*Baltimore Gazette.*

"We have at last a SOUTHERN REVIEW, which is destined to enjoy a wide popularity in the South, and an unbounded literary fame throughout the English reading world."—*Catholic Mirror, Baltimore.*

"The SOUTHERN REVIEW increases its claims upon our regard and admiration with the issue of every number. The number for July [1868] now before us is, in every respect, an admirable one."—*Charleston Courier.*

"We were prepared for cleverness, vivacity, intensity, elegant scholarship—but not for the wealth in other sterling qualities, that we shall endeavor to indicate during the course of our examination."—*The Round Table, New York.*

"The several articles [July, 1868] are written with no ordinary ability, and are quite exhaustive of the subjects of which they treat."—*Boston Courier.*

"The SOUTHERN REVIEW for January, 1869, is a capital New Year's number. The power and energy which distinguishes this periodical have long ago placed it in the front rank of American reviews."—*The Sun, Baltimore.*

"This very able quarterly is sustaining well the position it immediately assumed as a political and critical review of the first quality."—*Episcopal Methodist, Baltimore.*

"We earnestly recommend the reading men of the country to give this publication a close and candid reading."—*The Christian Advocate, St. Louis.*

"We have before us the numbers for October, January and April last, and taking these as fair specimens of the character of the work, can commend it to our readers as eminently deserving their attention. In the matters of good taste, of clear and exact thinking, and of pure English, it is no way inferior to the *North American.* It is far better than the *North American* in its adaptation to the current thoughts of our times. There is more discussion in it of the living issues of the day, of those topics, whether in literature, or science, or public policy, in which we all have a present interest, while there is enough of what is purely scholarly to satisfy purely scholarly men. The religious tone that pervades it everywhere is not the least of its merits. We do not learn from its pages to what Church its connections belong, but we find in them nothing of the subtile Pantheism, and the half concealed Infidelity, of which we find so abundant traces in periodicals of a like kind nearer home. All through its pages we meet with a cordial recognition of Christianity and of the Bible. This reverent temper is disclosed in its discussions of philosophy, and science, and politics. There is no sympathy with the Atheistic spirit of so many of the scientific men of our day. Its readers will not find their faith in GOD in any way sneered at or in any degree impaired; on the contrary, its religious tone is most hearty and sincere; and this is no small commendation in these days. Its views of politics are heartily entertained and stoutly defended."—*Churchman, Hartford, Conn., Aug.* 7, 1869.

The Canadian Times.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN ARNPRIOR, COUNTY OF RENFREW, ONTARIO.

Circulation 1,100 copies. The best medium for advertising among the lumbermen of the Upper Ottawa and its fifty tributaries.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One column, 12 months, $75; 6 months, $40; 3 months, $30; half-column in proportion; 12 lines, or 1 inch by 2 1-4 inches of space, $1 for first insertion; 20 cts. for each subsequent; 30 lines $2 for first insertion, and 50 cts. for each subsequent insertion. All orders to be given to

GEO. P. ROWELL, Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, N. Y.

The Androscoggin Herald.

Published every Saturday, at McFalls, Me., by WM. K. MOODY, Editor & Proprietor.

TERMS—$1 50 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE. ☞ The only newspaper published on the line of the Grand Trunk Railroad from Portland to Canada—in a thriving village of 3,000 inhabitants, and circulated through a wide tract of surrounding country.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 in. 1 w, $1; 1 m, $1.50; 3 m, $2; 6 m, $4; 1 y, $8	1-2 col. 1 w, $5; 1 m, $8; 3 m, $12.50; 6 m, $25; 1 y, $50
2 in. 1 w, $1.50; 1 m, $2.25; 3 m, $3; 6 m, $6; 1 y, $12	1-4 " 1 w, $2.50; 1 m, $4; 3m, $6.25; 6m, $12.50; 1y, $25
1 col. 1 w, $10; 1 m, $16; 3 m, $25; 6 m, $50; 1 y, $100	*Specials* double rates; *Editorials* 10 cents a line.

Messrs. Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, N. Y., are authorized to contract at the above rates, and S. M. Pettengill & Co., 10 State Street, Boston, Mass.

Grand River Sachem.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

THOMAS MESSENGER, - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

CALEDONIA, ONTARIO, CANADA.

TERMS—ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

1 square, 12 lines Nonpareil, 1 time, - $1 50	1 square, 12 lines Nonpareil, 3 months, - $6 00
1 " 12 " " 1 month, - 3 00	1 " 12 " " 6 " - 10 00

One Square, twelve lines Nonpareil, one year, $15

The Aylmer Times.

Published Weekly in Aylmer, County of Ottawa, Province of Quebec.

Is the only newspaper in the Counties of Ottawa, Pontiac and Argenteuil—population over 80,000—has 2,000 subscribers, besides a large advertising circulation.

Rates of Advertising:

Twelve lines of space, or 1 inch by 2 1-4, first insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 25 cents; 30 lines, first insertion, $2; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents; 30 lines space, 3 months, $6, or $20 for 12 months; 1 column, 1 year, $75; 6 months, $40; 3 months, $30.

All orders for advertising to be given to our Agents, GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, N. Y.

Carpenter, Kimball & Burton,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW AND REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

ERIE, NEOSHO COUNTY, KANSAS.

KIMBALL & BURTON,

Publishers of Neosho County Dispatch.

The Saline County Progress.

MARSHALL, MISSOURI.

The **Progress** has a larger circulation than three-fourths of the country papers in the State.

D. M. SANDIGE & BRO., Publishers.

Advertising Rates:

1 square, one year, - - - - - -	$15	1-4 column, one year, - - - - - -	$35
1 square, six months, - - - - - -	10	1-2 column, one year, - - - - - -	60
1 square, three months, - - - - -	7	1 column, one year, - - - - - -	100
4 squares one year, changeable quarterly,	30		

Eight lines of nonpareil type unleaded, or their equivalent in space, make a square. No advertisement considered less than a square.

Daily Skandinavisk Post,

THE OLDEST SCANDINAVIAN JOURNAL IN THE UNITED STATES,

AND

THE ONLY SCANDINAVIAN PAPER EAST OF CHICAGO.

HAS AN EXTENDED CIRCULATION AMONG THE DANES, NORWEGIANS AND SWEDES FROM MAINE TO CALIFORNIA,

MANY OF WHOM READ NO OTHER LANGUAGE, THEREBY

Making it a desirable advertising medium for those who desire a share of the trade and patronage of those nationalities.

WITH PLEASURE WE REFER TO THOSE WHO HAVE AND ARE NOW PATRONIZING US THROUGH OUR ADVERTISING COLUMNS.

Subscription Rates, Per Annum :

Daily,	**$9 00**
Semi-Weekly,	**3 00**
Weekly,	**2 00**

Advertising Rates :

Per line,	20 cents.
Two to four weeks,	10 per cent. discount.
Over four weeks,	20 " " "
Three months,	25 " " "
Six months,	30 " " "
Twelve months,	40 " " "

GUSTAVUS OBOM, No. 2 Mott Street, New York City.

Or, GEO. P. ROWELL, & CO., authorized Agents, New York.

Terrebonne Patriot,

WEEKLY.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN SOUTHERN LOUISIANA.

The **Terrebonne Patriot** is the Official Journal of the State of Louisiana, and also of the Parish of Terrebonne and City of Houma. All the laws of the State and legal notices are, by law, published in the **Patriot.** It is placed on file in the office of Secretary of the State, Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, and Speaker of the House of Representatives, also in the offices of the Attorney-General of the State and Clerk of the Third Judicial District Court.

Its large circulation, and the immense amount of territory over which it extends, makes it one of the most desirable and best advertising mediums in the State of Louisiana.

IT IS A THIRTY-TWO COLUMN PAPER, AND HAS A CIRCULATION SECOND TO NONE IN LOUISIANA, THE CITY OF NEW ORLEANS EXCEPTED.

Terms of Subscription:

One copy, one year,	$4 00
One copy, six months,	2 50
One copy, three months,	1 50

Club Rates:

Five copies, one year,	$15 00
Ten copies, one year,	25 00

Advertising Rates:

	1 month.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 square,	$2 50	$6 00	$9 00	$15 00
2 squares,	5 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
3 squares,	7 00	14 00	20 00	35 00
4 squares,	9 00	18 00	25 00	45 00

	1 month.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1-4 column,	$11 00	$25 00	$40 00	$60 00
1-2 "	18 00	40 00	60 00	90 00
1 "	25 00	60 00	90 00	140 00

1 1-4 inches space constitute a square.

Address **R. W. FRANCIS, Editor and Proprietor,**
Houma, Louisiana.

The Portland Daily Press.

THE LEADING POLITICAL NEWSPAPER IN MAINE.

PUBLISHED BY THE

PORTLAND PUBLISHING COMPANY, AT NO. 18 EXCHANGE STREET,

PORTLAND, MAINE.

The circulation of the **Press** is larger than that of any other political newspaper in the State.

THE MAINE STATE PRESS

Is a weekly paper, published in connection with the **Daily,** and has an immense circulation among the Farmers, Mechanics and Working Men in every county of the State.

PRICE OF DAILY, $8 PER YEAR; WEEKLY, $2 PER YEAR.

Rates of Advertising:

Daily Press.—Ordinary advertisements, per square, 1 week, $1 50; 1 month, $4; 3 months, $10; 6 months, $18; 1 year, $35. Special Notices one-third extra. Business Notices, 20 cts. per line.

Weekly Press.—One-third discount from price of DAILY PRESS. Business Notices, 15 cents per line.

FREDERICK ROBIE, Treasurer.

The Times.

KINNEY, CLAUDON & SHOTT, - - - - Editors and Proprietors.

HOUSTON, HARRIS CO., TEXAS.

☞ THE CHEAPEST, MOST CIRCULATED, AND BEST NEWSPAPER IN TEXAS. ☜

The Times is Published Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly.

THE TIMES, DAILY,

Has a larger circulation among the mercantile fraternity of the State than any other paper. Being published in the metropolis, in the centre of the State, it reaches the business men of the interior twelve hours ahead of the Galveston papers, and is for that reason preferred. Being the Democratic organ of the State, it is the people's paper.

THE TIMES, TRI-WEEKLY,

Has the largest circulation of any tri-weekly paper in the State. It contains all the News by Telegraph, Special Correspondences, &c.

THE TIMES, WEEKLY,

Is the cheapest paper and has the largest circulation of any paper in the State of Texas. It is found in the hands of every farmer, mechanic and business man in the State, and for manufacturers' advertisements is the best medium to be found.

THE TIMES, DAILY, is published every day except Monday; the evening edition is published every day except Sunday. THE TIMES, TRI-WEEKLY, is published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. THE TIMES, WEEKLY, is published every Sunday morning.

Subscription Terms:

Daily, per annum, $12; Daily, six months, $7; Daily, three months, $4;
Tri-Weekly, per annum, $8; Tri-Weekly, six months, $5; Tri-Weekly, three months, $3;
Weekly, per annum, $3; Weekly, six months, $2.

IN UNITED STATES CURRENCY.

Advertising Rates:

Transient advertisements, having the run of the paper first insertion, $1 per inch; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents; advertisements inserted at intervals charged as new, each insertion.

DAILY:

Inches.	1-2 m.	1 m.	2 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	12 m.	Inches.	1-2 m.	1 m.	2 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	12 m.
1	$5	$8	$15	$20	$30	$50	7	$22	$34	$68	$85	$105	$190
2	8	15	28	35	60	75	8	24	36	72	90	110	200
3	12	20	40	50	75	100	9	26	38	75	94	115	210
4	15	24	50	62	87	125	10	28	40	78	97	120	220
5	18	28	58	72	95	150	15	35	50	85	120	150	250
6	20	32	64	80	100	175	22	45	60	90	150	200	350

Advertising for the Tri-Weekly and Weekly at half the above rates. None but metal cuts inserted, and charges fifty per cent. additional.

SPECIMEN COPY SENT ON APPLICATION.

KINNEY, CLAUDON & SHOTT, Editors and Proprietors,
Houston, Texas.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, Agents.

The Liberal.

A RECORD OF HOME NEWS AND OPINION.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, IN GALESBURG, KNOX COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

CONDUCTED BY STEPHE R. SMITH.

The Liberal newspaper is liberal in politics and religion. BOLD, FEARLESS and INDEPENDENT. Discusses leading topics in a terse, crisp manner, and upholds the RIGHT, regardless of friend or foe. It contains eight large pages, with five broad columns to the page, with clear, new type, on book paper. Is the HANDSOMEST WEEKLY in Illinois, and has the largest circulation in the city, county and adjoining States, of any journal in the vicinity.

Advertising Rates:

Transient, per quarter column,	$3 50	Annually or semi-annually, per column,	$135 00
Transient, per half column,	6 50	CUTS WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE.	

The St. Cloud Journal,

ST. CLOUD, MINNESOTA.

The Largest Paper (36 long columns,) in Northern Minnesota. **The Oldest Paper** (established in 1857) in Northern Minnesota. **Circulation Guaranteed to be DOUBLE** that of any other paper in Northern Minnesota.

ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN THE STATE.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$6 00	$10 00	$15 00	1-4 col.,	$4 75	$7 00	$9 25	$16 50	$25 00	$40 00
2 "	1 75	2 75	3 50	8 00	14 00	22 50	1-3 "	6 00	9 00	11 00	22 50	37 50	52 50
3 "	2 50	3 25	4 50	11 00	18 00	30 00	1-2 "	7 50	11 25	14 00	30 00	45 00	75 00
4 "	3 25	4 75	6 25	12 50	22 50	35 00	1 "	11 00	16 50	20 00	50 00	75 00	125 00

SUBSCRIPTION: $2 PER YEAR.

Address **W. B. MITCHELL, Publisher, St. Cloud, Minn.**

Or, GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., No. 40 Park Row, New York City.

The Upper Des Moines,

A SEVEN-COLUMN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, AT ALGONA, KOSSUTH COUNTY, IOWA,

BY J. H. WARREN.

It has a *very* large circulation, and advertisers will find it a good advertising medium.

TERMS: TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising:

(TEN LINES CONSTITUTE A SQUARE.)

One square, first insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cts.; one square, three months, $4.

One square, six months,	$6 00	One-half column, one year,	$30 00
One square, one year,	10 00	One column, one year,	50 00
One fourth column, one year,	20 00	Business Cards not exceeding six lines,	5 00

The Memphis Conservative,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, - - - - - - BY - - - - - - JOHN GHARKY.

MEMPHIS, SCOTLAND COUNTY, MISSOURI.

The **Conservative** is an excellent advertising medium, having a large and increasing circulation among, and being eagerly sought for and read by the higher, better and wealthier class of society.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: TWO DOLLARS.

Terms of Advertising:

Professional Cards, one year,	$8	One-half column, one week,	$7
One square, one week,	1	One column, one week,	10
One square, four weeks,	3	One column, one year,	70
One square, one year,	10	Fourteen lines Brevier make a square.	
One-fourth column, one week,	4	Special Notices, leaded, per line, each issue,	10c.

Western & Company's Publications

ARE AMONG

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN THE COUNTRY.

THE ENGINEERING AND MINING JOURNAL,

NOW IN ITS EIGHTH VOLUME, - - - - SIXTEEN LARGE PAGES WEEKLY.

IT OFFERS UNEQUALED ADVANTAGES TO

MANUFACTURERS OF MACHINERY,

AND ALL PERSONS WHO DESIRE TO SECURE THE ATTENTION OF ENGINEERS, IT BEING

THE ONLY PAPER DEVOTED TO ENGINEERING MATTERS IN THE COUNTRY.

Its large and exclusive circulation in the gold, silver, coal, iron, oil, copper and lead mining districts places advertisements before a class of persons who are in constant want of steam machinery and tools, and who are not reached in a mass by any other publication.

Prices for Advertising:

On inside pages, per line, twenty-five cents, and on the outside or last page, per line, forty cents.

THE MANUFACTURER AND BUILDER.

A MONTHLY INDUSTRIAL MAGAZINE OF THIRTY-TWO LARGE QUARTO PAGES, WITH UPWARD OF TWENTY BEAUTIFUL ENGRAVINGS IN EACH NUMBER.
PRICE, FIFTEEN CENTS.

A Book at the Close of the Year of 384 Pages, with Upward of Two Hundred and Forty Engravings, for $1 50!

THE CHEAPEST INDUSTRIAL PUBLICATION IN THE WORLD.

HENCE ITS VERY WIDE CIRCULATION.

Advertisers who wish to reach Manufacturers, Builders, Architects and Mechanics, in the North, South, East and West, will find this paper an unequaled medium.

Terms: Seventy-five cents per line, each insertion.

Address **WESTERN & COMPANY, Publishers,**
37 Park Row, New York.

Or, GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Kansas Courier.

TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1-4 col. 1 year, - - $30 | 1-2 col. 1 year, - - $55 | 1 col. 1 year, - - - $100

BUSINESS CARD occupying space of eight lines Nonpareil per year, $12.

SPECIAL NOTICES 15 cents per line.

On all business pertaining to the COURIER, address the Proprietor,

J. P. CONE, Seneca, Kansas.

A CARD TO BUSINESS MEN.

THE ATTENTION OF BUSINESS MEN IS DIRECTED TO THE FACT THAT

The Frontier Democrat,

PUBLISHED AT NEOSHO FALLS, BY I. B. BOYLE,

Has a wide circulation in Southern Kansas, and is a good advertising medium.

Address for terms, **I. B. BOYLE, Neosho Falls, Kansas.**

The Bronson Herald.

A FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

DEVOTED TO NEWS, AND TO MORAL, SCIENTIFIC, LITERARY, MISCELLANEOU AND LOCAL SUBJECTS.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT $2 A YEAR IN ADVANCE, AT

Bronson, Branch County, Mich.

The Herald is a good medium for advertising. RATES: For Local and Business Notices, ten cents a line each insertion; for other advertisements, seven cents a line, for the first, and five cents a line for each subsequent insertion. Payment strictly in advance. No deviation from these terms except by special contract.

T. M. BABCOCK & CO., Publishers. - - - - T. BABCOCK, Editor.

Evansville Union.

DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS.

CIRCULATION THE LARGEST OF ALL GERMAN PAPERS IN INDIANA.

RATES OF ADVERTISING VERY LIBERAL.

J. ESSLINGER, Publisher, Evansville, Indiana.

The Constitutionalist.

PUBLISHED AT NEW CASTLE, KY.,

EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, - AT **$2 00** PER ANNUM.

No Advertising received at less than published Rates. Circulation 1,000.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 PARK ROW, NEW YORK AGENTS.

W. A. HOLLAND, Publisher.

The Elora Observer.

(PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, CANADA.)

AS BEEN PUBLISHED TEN YEARS, IS A LARGE SHEET, ENJOYING A GOOD CIRCULATION IN THE COUNTY OF WELLINGTON, AND OFFERS AN EXCELLENT MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING AMONG A MANUFACTURING AND AGRICULTURAL POPULATION.

Rates of Advertising:

Eight cents per line, first insertion, and 2 cents per line afterwards; address cards of four lines, $4 per year; a whole column (24 inches), $60 per year, $35 for 6 months, $25 for 3 months; a half column, $35 for a year, $22 for 6 months, $13 for 3 months; a quarter column, $20 for a year, $12 for 6 months, $8 for 3 months. **JOHN SMITH, Proprietor, Elora, Canada.**

J. W. Burke & Co.'s Periodicals,

MACON, GEORGIA.

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.

Prices for Advertising:

Ten cents a line for each insertion. Twenty-five per cent. discount on advertisements continued three months. No advertisements received for a longer time than three months.
No advertisements of Medicines or Medical Specialties admitted.

Circulation, 8,000 Copies.

THE ADVOCATE IS AN OFFICIAL CHURCH PAPER FOR SOUTH CAROLINA, GEORGIA AND FLORIDA.

BURKE'S WEEKLY FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.

THE ONLY ILLUSTRATED JUVENILE PAPER IN THE SOUTH.

Prices for Advertising:

First insertion, 10 cents a line; 1 month, 8 cents a line; 3 months, 6 cents a line.

BURKE'S WEEKLY

Has a *bona-fide* circulation of 3,800 copies in all the Southern States, and is rapidly growing in popularity.

THE SOUTHERN FARM AND HOME.

A FIRST-CLASS AGRICULTURAL MONTHLY.

Rates of Advertising:

One full page, first insertion, $25; each subsequent insertion, $15; half year, $75; one year, $150.

	1 month.	2 months.	3 months.	4 months.	5 months.	6 months.	9 months.	12 m.
1 column,	$15	$26	$36	$45	$53	$60	$80	$100
3-4 column,	13	22	30	37	43	48	64	80
2-3 column,	12	20	27	33	38	42	56	74
1-2 column,	10	17	23	28	32	35	47	62
1-3 column,	7	12	16	20	24	28	40	54
1-4 column,	5	10	14	18	22	25	33	45

Less than 1-4 column, twenty cents a line each insertion.

The above periodicals are recognized as being among the best and cheapest advertising mediums in the South in which to advertise any class of business. Advertisers must pay in **cash**, and **not in goods.** This rule is invariable.

They can be found on file at the Advertising Agency of GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, where contracts for advertising may be made.

THE TOWN TALK,

A. I. MATHER, Publisher,

ROCKLAND, MAINE.

CIRCULATION **5,000** COPIES.

Advertising Rates:

$1 per square first insertion; 75 cents for subsequent insertions; Editorials 15 cts. per line.

No discounts from these rates.

STANDARD,

BURLINGTON, WISCONSIN.

A WEEKLY JOURNAL.

Two Dollars per year. Advertising at the usual country rates.

H. L. DEVEREUX,
Editor and Publisher.

THE BOLIVAR FREE PRESS,

JAMES DUMARS,

EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Official journal of Polk, Dallas and Hickory counties. Yearly subscription, in advance, $2.

MINNESOTA SOUTH-WEST,

Published at Blue Earth City, Minnesota, by L. CAVANNA, and edited by CARR HUNTINGTON.

It is the oldest, largest and best advertising medium in South-west Minnesota.

Terms: $1 50 per year.

GOWANDA (N. Y.) WEEKLY GAZETTE

Is devoted to the advocacy of sound Republican principles, Temperance, the advancement of local interests, and the diffusion of general intelligence. JOHN S. FIDLER,
Publisher and Proprietor.

LEACH & BATES,

LAND AND COLLECTION AGENTS,

TRAVERSE CITY, MICH.

BEDFORD COUNTY PRESS,

Published at Bloody Run, Pa. Best advertising medium in Southern Pa. Lower rates than any other paper in the neighborhood. Address

D. S. ELLIOTT, Publisher,
Bloody Run, Penn.

THE TAYLORSVILLE FLAG,

JNO. J. SQUIER, PROPRIETOR,

TERMS: $2 00 per annum, in advance.

Advertising Rates:

TEN CENTS PER LINE, - EACH INSERTION.

JOINER'S FRENCHTOWN PRESS,

FRENCHTOWN, N. J.

THE PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

LARGE CIRCULATION.

75 cts. per square, of **10** lines, first insertion.

THE BOLLINGER CO. STANDARD,

Published every Thursday, at Marble Hill, Mo.,

BY MURDOCH & ADAMS.

Circulates in every county in South-east Missouri. The best paper in South-east Missouri to advertise in.

CITY AND COUNTRY,

NYACK, ROCKLAND CO., NEW YORK.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

TERMS: $2 00 per annum.

ADVERTISEMENTS FOR SOUTHERN MINNESOTA SHOULD APPEAR IN THE

FREE HOMESTEAD,

WINNEBAGO CITY, MINNESOTA.

Send for sample copy.

THE SCHOOL MONTHLY,

MINERAL POINT, WIS.

PUBLISHED BY

S. D. GAYLORD, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates:

1 *page*, 1 *year*, - $75 | 1 *page*, 1 *month*, - $10.

For special rates, address the Editor.

LAKE'S CHAUTAUQUA FARMER,

PUBLISHED AT FORRESTVILLE, N. Y.

Circulation 2,000 and rapidly increasing. Agricultural advertisements solicited.

OWEGO TRADE REPORTER,

Published by C. H. KEELER, Job Printer,

OWEGO, N. Y.

Goes to every house in Owego. *Send* (from either country or city) **and get our low prices before you get your job printing done.**

WHIG AND REPUBLICAN,

QUINCY, ILLINOIS.

Leading Daily Paper of the City.

Established 1837.

ADVERTISING RATES VERY MODERATE.

THE AMERICAN WORKMAN.

BOSTON, MASS.

THE ONLY LABOR PAPER IN NEW ENGLAND.

The organ of 200,000 mechanics.

ADVERTISING RATES: $3 per inch per month.

Handsome 8-page paper. Send for free specimens.

THE MESSENGER

Is the leading weekly paper in Warren Co. An inch, 1 time, $1; 2 times, $1 50; 1 year, $10; 1-2 col., 1 year, $60; 1 col., 1 yr., $100.

NORMAN COLE, Publisher,
Cor. Ridge and Warren Sts.,
Glen's Falls, N. Y.

ADVERTISER AND TRIBUNE,

DETROIT.

LEADING DAILY PAPER OF MICHIGAN.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Daily, 10 and 5 cts. per line; Weekly, 20c.

HERALD,

MT. JOY, LANCASTER (the Garden) Co., PA.

$1 50 a year in advance. Advertising rates per inch space: 1 time 50c., 1 mo. $1, 6 mos. $4, 1 year $6. Reading matter 10c. a line each time.

SOUTH JERSEY REPUBLICAN,

HAMMONTON, N. J.

The only county paper, and the leading paper of the vicinity; circulating also in Cape May and Burlington counties. *Rates sent on application.*

NATIONAL DEMOCRAT.

PEORIA, ILL.

Circulation, - - - Daily, 5,000; Weekly, 9,000.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: $20 per square (eight lines Nonp.) for either daily or weekly, per annum; $10 for both.

W. T. DOWALL, Proprietor.

REPUBLICAN.

KENTON, O.

Official paper of Hardin Co. Circulation 1,200. Advertising rates: $1 per sqr. for first insertion, 50c. for each additional.

HUNT & MILLER, Proprietors.

Caldwell County Sentinel.

ESTABLISHED IN 1867.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

THE "SENTINEL" IS PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY, AT KINGSTON, MISSOURI.

ANSON B. MILLS, Editor and Proprietor.

Rates of Advertising:

One column, 1 year,	$80	One-fourth column, 1 year,	$20
" " 6 months,	40	" " 6 months,	12
" " 3 "	22	" " 3 "	7
One-half column, 1 year,	40	One square, 1 year,	8
" " 6 months,	22	" " 6 months,	5
" " 3 "	12	" " 3 "	3

Twelve lines Brevier one square.

Local Notices ten cents per line for one insertion.

Regular advertisements in local column ten cents a line for each insertion, to be marked with number of paper in which the advertisement commenced.

No extra charge for leaded advertisements, as they are charged for space occupied. No extra charge for cuts or display.

Our Agents are Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., of New York, and Sheffield & Stone, of St. Louis, Missouri, who will receive and receipt for advertising.

We should be happy to receive your orders for the SENTINEL.

Rates for Subscription:

One Copy, One Year,	**$1.50**
" " **Six Months,**	**.75**
" " **Four "**	**.50**

Your orders for advertising may be contracted with our Agents as stated above, or address the Proprietor,

ANSON B. MILLS, Kingston, Missouri.

CIRCULATE YOUR ADVERTISEMENTS IN THE FAMILY.

The New Dominion Monthly

IS READ IN

THOUSANDS OF CANADIAN HOMES,

AND IS

THE ONLY LITERARY MONTHLY IN THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

THE ADVANTAGES OF THE NEW DOMINION MONTHLY ARE ALMOST UNEQUALED

For Advertising Every Business that Concerns the Welfare of the Family.

Advertising Rates:

Fly Leaves per Page,	$10 00	per month
" " Half Page,	6 00	"
" " Quarter Page,	3 50	"
" " One-eighth Page,	2 00	"
Printed Leaves stitched in	1 00	per 1,000

JOHN DOUGALL & SON, Proprietors,
126 St. James St., Montreal, Canada.

Avon Journal.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,

BY GEORGE & MORTON,

AT AVON SPRINGS, - - LIVINGSTON COUNTY, - - - NEW YORK.

Terms: $1 50 Per Year, in Advance.

A FIRST-CLASS LITERARY, FAMILY, LOCAL AND BUSINESS JOURNAL.

We should be pleased to receive orders to publish advertisements in the **Journal.** This paper commends itself to advertisers on the ground that it is published at the celebrated Mineral Springs, which are visited by more than 20,000 people yearly from all parts of the United States and the Canadas. It is ably edited by one of America's

GREATEST POETS, W. H. C. HOSMER, BARD OF AVON.

Advertising Rates:

One-quarter column, one year,	$30
One-half " "	60
One " "	100

Including Editorial Notices and change every three months. Advertisements for less than one year will be charged at a higher rate.

Circulation nearly 1,500, and constantly increasing.

All communications must be addressed to

GEORGE & MORTON, Publishers,
P. O. Box 45, Avon Springs, Livingston Co., N. Y.

The paper will be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & Co.'s Advertising Agency, where advertising contracts may be made.

The Pittsburg Daily Dispatch.

THE LEADING DAILY PAPER OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

AND ONE OF THE

CHEAPEST AND BEST NEWSPAPERS IN THE UNITED STATES.

The **Daily Dispatch** was established in 1846, and since then its career has been one of uninterrupted prosperity. It has been for years the official paper of Pittsburg, Allegheny city and Allegheny county, and is also the official organ of the different County Courts and the Boroughs of Birmingham, East Birmingham, Ormsby, Braddocks, Sharpsburgh, Temperanceville, West Pittsburg, South Pittsburg, Monongahela, Millvale, &c.

The **Dispatch** is delivered by **carriers** every morning to over **11,000** subscribers, and has an **aggregate** circulation of **MORE THAN DOUBLE** that of any other paper in the State outside of Philadelphia.

Besides its large local circulation, it is widely read in every town and village within one hundred miles of Pittsburg, and, as a medium through which to reach the people of

Western Pennsylvania, Eastern Ohio or Western Virginia, including Dealers, Traders and Professional Men, it cannot be Excelled.

The Weekly Dispatch,

ESTABLISHED SOME TWENTY YEARS AGO,

Is a Large Eight-Page Family Paper, and, Being Furnished at the Low Price of $1 Per Year, has a Very Extensive Circulation.

It goes to over Eleven Hundred Post-offices in Pennsylvania, Ohio and Western Virginia, and is one of the best weeklies published.

Terms of Advertising in Daily:

One square, nine lines Agate.

One insertion,	75 cts.	Three months,	$24 00
One month,	$11 00	Six months,	42 00
Two months,	19 00	One year,	75 00

Local Notices, twenty cents per line. Fist Notices and advertisements on first page, **double the above rates.** Advertising in **Weekly** the same per line as in Daily.

The Daily Dispatch is printed on clear new type, is published in folio form, and is altogether one of the neatest and most attractive papers in the country.

ORDERS FOR ADVERTISING RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

Address

O'NEILL & ROOK, Proprietors Daily Dispatch,

Dispatch Iron Buildings,

67 and 69 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburg, Pa.

ESTABLISHED 1850.

Port Byron Times.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR NORTHERN CAYUGA.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY,

In the Times Building, Port Byron, New York,

BY C. MARSH.

DEVOTED TO LOCAL, GENERAL AND POLITICAL NEWS.

Terms, $2 Per Annum—Advertising Rates sent on application.

BOOK AND JOB OFFICE ATTACHED. - - - - OFFICE AND MATERIAL ALL NEW.

The St. Mary's Vaquero

IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

AT

St. Mary's, Texas.

G. A. BEEMAN, Editor and Proprietor.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, first insertion, - - -	$1 00	One column, one year, - - - -	$80 00
Each subsequent insertion, - -	50	Half column, one year, - - - -	50 00
One square, one year, - - - -	10 00	Quarter column, one year, - - -	30 00

The Liberal,

AN ATHEISTIC JOURNAL.

THE LIBERAL circulates extensively among the intelligent and well-to-do classes.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One inch, one insertion, - - - - -	50 cents.
One inch, each subsequent insertion, - - -	25 "
Reading Notices, per line, each insertion, - -	20 "

NO IMPOSITION OR INDECENCY ADVERTISED AT ANY PRICE.

Address, for specimen, the Editor,

JAMES WALKER, 162 Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

Presbyterian Banner.

NO. 76 THIRD AVENUE, PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA.

A FIRST-CLASS RELIGIOUS WEEKLY.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

REV. JAMES ALLISON, D. D.,
ROBT. PATTERSON, A. M., } **Editors and Proprietors.**

TRANSIENT ADVERTISING RATES:

Advertisements for a less period than three months considered transient, and to be paid in advance.

Ordinary advertisement per line, 15 cts.	Notices per line, - - - 20 cts.
Announcement column per line, 25 cts.	Business Notices per line, - 15 cts,

Yearly Advertising Rates: Advertisements less than thirty lines, per line, $4. Advertisements thirty lines and upward, per line, $3. Address

JAMES ALLISON & CO., Pittsburgh, Pa.

The Sunday Morning Gazette,

WASHINGTON CITY, D. C.

A FAVORITE FAMILY JOURNAL.

THE MOST POPULAR, ATTRACTIVE AND ENTERTAINING NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AT THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.

In literary reputation and excellence it is not surpassed by any journal of its class in the country.

ITS ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS

Are generally conceded to be the most learned and instructive to be found in the columns of any newspaper, and are alone worth the price of subscription.

THE SUNDAY MORNING GAZETTE

Is the recognized organ of fashionable Metropolitan Society at the Federal City, and a faithful chronicler of events during THE GAY SEASON.

TO ADVERTISERS

Who wish to reach a class of purchasers in the District of Columbia whose patronage is profitable, the GAZETTE offers most excellent advantages, while its circulation throughout the country is rapidly extending into every State and Territory

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Ordinary Advertising, - - 10 cents per line. | Special Notices, - - - 20 cents per line.
City Items, - - - - - 15 " " " |

A liberal deduction made on continued advertisements.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE (PAYABLE IN ADVANCE):

One Copy one year, - - - - - $2 50 | Ten Copies one year, with an extra copy to
Five Copies one year, - - - - 10 00 | getter-up of the Club, - - - - - $20

Parties getting up a club of ten will be allowed to add single subscriptions at any time thereafter at **Two Dollars** each.

Address

SUNDAY MORNING GAZETTE,
Washington Building, Washington City, D. C.

Penn Yan Express.

A Thirty-two Column Weekly Literary and Family Newspaper.

Republican in politics and advocating Temperance. Circulating widely among a population essentially agricultural, horticultural, fruit, grape, hops and wool growing—in the most fertile section of the State, between the Lakes of Seneca, Keuka and Canandaigua, celebrated for the beauty of its scenery and the number of Medicinal Springs. THOMAS ROBINSON AND C. G. A. OUDET, Editors.

Price of Subscription, $2 per annum, in advance. Rates of Advertising: One col. of 20 inches, per year, $100; one week, $12; shorter advertisements, or of less space, at corresponding reductions; special and editorial notices inserted for 10 cents per line.

THOMAS ROBINSON, Pub. and Prop., Penn Yan, Yates Co., N. Y.

Allegan Journal.

PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY, AT ALLEGAN, ALLEGAN CO., MICH.

D. C. HENDERSON, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates: $1 00 per square of 10 Lines, each insertion.

The ALLEGAN JOURNAL is the old established paper of Allegan, having been first published in 1856, and has the largest circulation (principally in Allegan county), and is consequently the

BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING IN ALLEGAN COUNTY.

Wadsworth Enterprise.

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.

The best interests of the community, socially, morally and politically, are duly considered. Circulates largely in an intelligent community. $1 50 per year. Sample copies sent on receipt of stamp.

Advertising Rates:

1 sqr, 4 w.,	$1 25;	3 mos.	$3 25;	6 mos.	$5;	1 yr.	$8	1-2 col., 4 w.	$8 50;	3 mos.	$15; 6 mos. $24; 1 yr. $35
3 " 4 "	3 25;	3 "	6 50;	6 "	10;	1 "	16	1 " 4 "	12 00;	3 "	22; 6 " 35; 1 " 60
1-4 col. 4 "	4 75;	3 "	10 50;	6 "	16;	1 "	24				

The publisher reserves the right of rejecting all advertisements not suitable for his columns.

JOHN A. CLARK, Wadsworth, Ohio.

The Adrian Weekly Journal.

PUBLISHED AT ADRIAN, MICHIGAN.

CIRCULATION **1,600, 400** LARGER THAN ANY OTHER PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

TERMS: **$2 00** *PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.*

JAPHETH CROSS, Proprietor. **A. C. MILLER, Editor.**

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

1 col., 1 year, $100 | 1-2 col., 1 year, $50 | 1-4 col., 1 year, $25 | 1-8 col.. 1 year, $15.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents for advertising for this paper.

Politics—Democratic. Largest, Best and Cheapest Paper in Lenawee County.

The Michigan Argus.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT ANN ARBOR, MICH.,

BY ELIHU B. POND.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN IS LOCATED AT ANN ARBOR,

With Literary, Medical and Law Departments, and over 1,200 Students, making the

ARGUS A VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

A 32-Column Folio, $2 00 a Year.

The Soldiers' Record.

THE LARGEST AND BEST SOLDIERS' PAPER IN THE COUNTRY.

As the Official Organ of the Grand Army of the Republic, independent and non-partisan, its circulation extends from Maine to California. It is not only a paper for the soldier, but for the family, containing interesting reminiscences of the war, biographical sketches of our gallant soldiers, regimental histories, a carefully selected news summary, and a large variety of good miscellaneous reading. It is one of the best mediums for extensive advertising in the country, and rapidly increasing in circulation.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

$1 per square (10 lines), each insertion. Business Notices, per line, 15c. Payment in advance.

W. F. WALKER, Publisher, 2 State St., Hartford, Conn.

Merchants' & Manufacturers' Bulletin.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT CINCINNATI, OHIO,

CIRCULATION 12,000.

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS COMMERCIAL NEWSPAPER IN CINCINNATI,

And the Largest, with one or two exceptions, in the West or South.

CIRCULATES EXTENSIVELY AMONG THE BUSINESS MEN THROUGHOUT THE STATES OF OHIO, INDIANA, KENTUCKY, TENNESSEE, WEST VIRGINIA, AND ALL THE SOUTHERN STATES.

☞ **Sent to over 1,000 Hotels and Reading Rooms in the West and South.** ☜

It is exclusively a Merchants' and Manufacturers' journal, and is industriously and energetically conducted in these interests. As a medium between the Manufacturers, the Jobber and the Retailer, it has no rival in the entire West, and therefore occupies a field that is susceptible of infinite cultivation.

For a specialty offering these advantages, its rates are low; and it is declared by many of its present patrons to be superior to any publication with which they have had business relations. We feel assured that this will be the experience of all who test the advertising capabilities of the BULLETIN.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

One Copy, one Year, by Mail, in Advance, - - - - - - $3 00.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Card in Directory, one year, in advance,			$10 00
One square, eight lines, one time,	$1 00	Half column one time,	$25 00
Each additional insertion,	75	Each additional insertion,	15 00
One column one time,	40 00	One-fourth column one time,	12 00
Each additional insertion,	30 00	Each additional insertion,	10 00

For special advertisements, address the publishers.

☞ Sample copies of paper sent on application.

T. J. SMITH & CO., Publishers,

60 West Fourth St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

St. Joseph Daily & Weekly Union,

ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

The Official Paper of the War Department in St. Joseph.

THE ONLY RADICAL DAILY PAPER IN THE DISTRICT.

HAS AN EXTENSIVE AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING CIRCULATION.

Terms of Subscription:

Daily, by mail, per year, - - - $9 00 | Weekly, by mail, per year, - - $1 50

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, (8 lines ordinary type) 1 insertion,	$1 00	Half column, one year,	$175
Each additional insertion,	50	One column, one year,	325

In the Weekly edition the same, and 50 per cent. additional for both.

AYRES & CO., Publishers, St. Joseph, Mo.

The Republican,

MAYSVILLE, KENTUCKY.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER. - - - - PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

Has a Larger Circulation in North-eastern Kentucky and Southern Ohio than any other Paper Published in Kentucky.

ADVERTISERS SHOULD MAKE A NOTE OF THIS.

Address

THOMAS A. DAVIS, Editor and Proprietor.

The American Law Times

AND

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE COURTS AND DEPARTMENTS.

MONTHLY.

THE LARGEST AND CHEAPEST LAW AND OFFICIAL PAPER PUBLISHED IN AMERICA.

Its Specialties.—It is the only organ which gives full and reliable information touching the rulings, orders and promulgations of the EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS of the United States.

It is the only organ which gives full and reliable reports of the decisions of the United States Courts. It is the only organ which gives complete Official Lists of Government Proclamations, Bills Approved and other acts of the Executive.

Its contents embrace the decisions of the Pension, Patent and General Land Offices, to be found in no other work, the Circulars of the Commissioners of the Treasury Department, late opinions of the Attorney-General, unpublished decision of the State Courts, &c., &c.

Its Circulation covers every State and Territory in the Union. It reaches all the United States Courts, prominent Libraries, State Capitals, &c., &c. It is steadily growing, and in parts of the South is taken by all the lawyers of a county without exception. To parties interested in the Southern trade, it offers the greatest inducements. Every number is preserved and the advertisements with it.

RATES OF ADVERTISING FOR 1870.

Whole Page.—One insertion, $100; three months, $200; six months, $300; one year, $500.

One-half Page.—One insertion, $60; three months, $100; six months, $150; one year, $200.

One-quarter Page.—One insertion $36; three months, $60; six months, $85; one year, $125.

Less than one-quarter page 50 cents per agate line each insertion.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:

One Copy one year,	$6 00
Six Copies one year,	32 00
Twelve Copies one year,	56 00
Back Volumes bound,	7 50 each.

Address

THE AMERICAN LAW TIMES,

Lock Box No. 29, Washington, D. C.

Essex Gazette,

AND TIDE-WATER ADVERTISER.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, - - - - - AT TAPPAHANNOCK, VA.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - **$2 50** PER ANNUM.

Being centrally located and the only paper published in tide-water Virginia, composed of the counties of Essex, King George, Caroline, Westmoreland, Richmond, King and Queen, King William, Gloucester, Mathews, Middlesex, Lancaster, and Northumberland, it offers rare inducements and liberal terms to Advertisers.

J. G. CANNON, Publisher.

The Knights of Pythias Journal.

Published Semi-Monthly, - - - - - - by A. M. HOPKINS, & CO.,
740 SANSOM STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PENN.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - **$1 50** PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

THE KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS JOURNAL is the **Official Organ** of the Order, and the **only** paper published in its interests in the country. The Order now numbers about one hundred and fifty thousand, and is fast increasing in all sections of the country from Massachusetts to California. The JOURNAL has subscribers in every Lodge in the country. Advertisements of an unobjectionable character will be inserted at the following rates, payable in advance:

Single insertion, fifteen cents per line.

1 inch, 1 month, - - - - -	$3	1-3 column, 3 months, - - - -	$20
1 inch, 3 months, - - - - - -	6	1-2 column, 1 month, - - - - -	15
1-4 column, 1 month, - - - -	8	1-2 column, 3 months, - - - -	30
1-4 column, 3 months, - - - -	18	1 column, 1 month, - - - - -	30
1-3 column, 1 month, - - - -	12	1 column, 3 months, - - - -	50

These rates are low in consideration of our circulation, and will not be varied. Sample copies sent by mail when desired. Address all communications on business to

A. M. HOPKINS & CO., 740 Sansom St. Philadelphia.

The American Educational Monthly.

DEVOTED TO POPULAR INSTRUCTION AND LITERATURE.

$1 50 Per Annum, - - - - - - - - - - - - Single Numbers, 15 cents.

"Interesting and Valuable to all who have Children to Educate or School Taxes to Pay."

ITS CIRCULATION EXCEEDS THE COMBINED CIRCULATION OF ALL OTHER EDUCATIONAL MONTHLIES PUBLISHED IN AMERICA.

J. W. SCHERMERHORN & CO., Publishers,
14 Bond Street, New York.

Our Illustrated Catalogue

OF

SCHOOL MATERIAL, FOR 1869 AND '70,

REPRESENTS APPARATUS, BOOKS, CHARTS, GLOBES, MAPS, SCHOOL FURNITURE OF SEVERAL SUPERIOR MODERN STYLES, AND MANY OTHER "ARTICLES FOR EVERY SCHOOL."

☞ Mailed on demand with stamp.

J. W. SCHERMERHORN & CO.,
Publishers and Manufacturers, 14 Bond St., New York.

The Boston Courier

Has been Established in the chief city of New England for nearly Half a Century, and is a well-known thoroughly Conservative Paper.

With its many thousands of familiar readers it needs no self-made eulogium on the part of its conductors.

To others, it may be proper to say, that the aim of those in charge of this paper has been and is to make it unsurpassed for the interest and utility of its reading matter in all its varied departments.

Besides its miscellaneous contents, always carefully guarded, so as to make it a welcome domestic visitor, its columns constantly furnish thoughtful and well digested articles upon politics, finance, literature, music, and the drama, and upon all topics relating to the social, moral, and religious interests of the country and the world.

It is believed that no paper in the United States has an abler list of contributors and correspondents at home and abroad.

Its long establishment, its local habitation, and its steadfast adherence to the fundamental principles of our free republican institutions, have combined to keep attention alive to the COURIER, to strengthen its position, and to advance its reputation.

All persons, of whatever political opinions, admit both its ability and its honesty.

A standing like this, in a day of too many frivolous, changeable, and untrustworthy newspapers, is a distinction too marked not to deserve observation.

It is also believed that, for the reasons thus stated, the COURIER, highly valued as it is in the State of its publication and the neighboring States, is well known and highly esteemed in distant parts of the country, where the very names of most Northern and Eastern papers have never been heard.

The advantages of advertising in a paper of such a reputation, and so widely circulated, must be obvious to business men in every part of the United States.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ordinary Advertising, per line, - - 12 1-2 cts.	Reading Notices (solid), per line, - - 20 cts.
Special and Business Notices, per line, 15 cts.	Reading Notices (leaded), per line, - - 25 cts.

TERMS TO SUBSCRIBERS:

"The Boston Courier" is published every Friday, at **$2 50** per annum, by mail.

"The Sunday Courier," designed more particularly for local circulation, is published every Sunday morning, at **$3 00** per annum.

GEORGE LUNT & CO., Proprietors,

No. 34 Congress Street, Boston.

The New Church Independent.

[ESTABLISHED IN 1852.]

A SWEDENBORGIAN MONTHLY, PUBLISHED BY WELLER & METCALF, AT

La Porte, La Porte County, Indiana.

Twenty-four pages and advertising cover, devoted to the Heavenly Doctrines of the New Jerusalem as revealed by Emanuel Swedenborg.

Terms: Two Dollars Per Annum.

It has a circulation in every State of the Union, also in the West Indies and Great Britain. Our **Advertising Rates** are ten cents per line for each insertion on cover, and 15 cents per line for Special Notices. A liberal discount for subsequent insertions.

The Fulton Democrat.

McCONNELLSBURG, PENN.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING.

The Democratic Organ of Fulton County, and has the Largest Circulation in the County. Circulation Eight Hundred.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IT IS UNSURPASSED IN THIS SECTION.

Advertisements inserted at the following rates: 1-4 column, three months, $12; six months, $18; 1 year, $25; 1-2 col., 3 mo., $20; 6 mo., $30; 1 yr., $45; 1 col., 3 mo., $40; 6 mo., $55; 1 yr., $70.

Address **S. M. ROBINSON, Editor and Publisher.**

The Tomahawk.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL, DEVOTED TO FUN AND AMUSEMENT.

TERMS: **25** CENTS PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

One month, per line,	10 cents.	Six months, per line,	40 cents.
Three months, per line,	25 "	One year, per line,	60 "

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. CIRCULATION NEARLY **6,000.**

A. FOUNTAIN, Publisher, Middletown, Conn.

The Star.

PUBLISHED AT TIFFIN, OHIO,

IS AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, CONTAINING FORTY-EIGHT COLUMNS.

It has a large circulation, which is constantly increasing, and advertisers will find it a valuable advertising medium.

Advertising Rates:

1 column, 1 year,	$75 00	1-2 column, 6 months, $18 75; 3 months,	$14 00
1 column, 6 months, $37 50; 3 months,	18 75	1-4 column, 1 year,	18 75
1-2 column, 1 year,	37 50	1-4 column, 6 months, $14 00; 3 months,	9 00

Address all communications to **ELMER WHITE, Tiffin, Ohio.**

The Southern Enterprise.

GREENVILLE, SOUTH CAROLINA.

G. F. TOWNES, Editor. JNO. C. & EDW. BAILEY, Proprietors.

ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF GREENVILLE.

Cash Advertisements Inserted on Liberal Terms.

The Montcalm Herald.

STANTON, MICHIGAN.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY, BY E. R. POWELL, Editor and Publisher.

THE ONLY PAPER AT THE COUNTY SEAT.

Advertising Rates:

1 inch space, or less, 1 week,	50 cents	1-2 column, 3 mos., $12; 6 mos., $20; 1 year,	$35
Each subsequent week, for 2 months,	25 "	1 column, 3 mos., 20; 6 mos., 35; 1 year,	55
For each week after two months,	10 "	Legal advertisements at statute prices.	
1-8 column, 3 mos., $5; 6 mos., $8; 1 year,	$12	Business Cards, yearly, per line,	$1
1-4 column, 3 mos., 8; 6 mos., 12; 1 year,	20	Special Business Notices, per line,	10 cents

UNRIVALED FACILITIES FOR BUSINESS MEN!

GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO ADVERTISERS!

Gazette and Le Messager Canadien.

ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

☞ COMBINED CIRCULATION IMMENSE! ☜

In drawing attention to the facilities offered for giving increased publicity to any business or profession through the columns of my two newspapers—the GAZETTE and LE MESSAGER CANADIEN, I would just say the GAZETTE is an old established weekly paper, and has a large and constantly increasing subscription list, thus presenting claims of a superior order on those who wish to bring their profession or business prominently before the wealthy mercantile and farming community of the Eastern Townships of Canada. LE MESSAGER CANADIEN is a French weekly newspaper—is the official organ of the large and populous District of Bedford—consequently has a very large circulation—and offers unrivaled facilities for advertisers to reach that numerous class of our inhabitants which can be reached in no other way, as it is found in almost every household; therefore, with a view of extending their usefulness the subscriber solicits a share of public Advertising patronage either for one or both of my journals; with the assurance that, should the public favor me with such it shall ever be my aim to further their interests and merit their confidence and esteem. All Advertisements translated either English into French, or French into English, free of charge, and will be neatly and prominently displayed in the columns of either or both my newspapers.

Advertisers in replying will please state in which of my papers they wish their advertisements to appear, or in both, and address

S. C. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor of Granby Gazette,

also of Le Messager Canadien.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Eight Cents per line, solid Bourgeois, for the first insertion; two cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

ADVERTISERS WILL TAKE NOTICE!

THE MORNING NEWS,

PUBLISHED DAILY, BY T. G. NICHOLS,

AT 234 AND 236 MAIN ST.,

POUGHKEEPSIE, NEW YORK.

Has the largest circulation of any daily paper on the Hudson River.

It is sold on all the Hudson River trains and boats, and is read by at least one thousand persons who pass daily to and from the metropolis.

SPENCER JOURNAL.

THE ONLY NEWSPAPER IN THE COUNTY,

and the

LARGEST COUNTY PAPER IN THE STATE.

PUBLISHED AT TAYLORSVILLE, KY.

W. T. BURTON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Terms of Advertising:

1 sqr. (Minion), 1 w. $1 | 1 sqr. (Minion), 1 mo., $3
1 column, 1 year, $100.

PROTOTYPE

(DAILY AND WEEKLY)

Book and Job Printing Establishment,

DUNDAS STREET (*opp. City Hotel*),

LONDON, ONTARIO.

Every kind of Cards, Circulars, Hand Bills.

The PROTOTYPE is the leading daily in the city, and has an extensive circulation.

JOHN SIDDONS, Editor and Prop'r.

BELVIDERE COURIER,

CADWELL & TUTTLE, PUBLISHERS,

BELVIDERE, BOONE CO., ILL.

Terms: $1 50 per annum, in advance.

Has the largest *bona fide* circulation of any paper in the county.

All description of job work, Plain, Colored and Bronze, executed in the best manner.

FULTON COUNTY LEDGER,

CANTON, ILLINOIS.

S. Y. THORNTON, PUBLISHER.

Democratic in politics, and circulates widely in Fulton and adjoining counties.

An excellent Advertising Medium.

RATES REASONABLE.

CENTRAL UNION AGRICULTURIST AND MISSOURI VALLEY FARMER.

JEREMIAH BEHM, OMAHA, NEBRASKA,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Subscription: $2 per annum, in advance.

Advertising Rates:

Fifteen cts. per line for each insertion, ordinary page, and 20 cts. per line outside page and page next to reading matter, for each insertion. Special Notices 25 cts. per line.

"Cheapest and Best Baptist Paper in the Union."

THE BAPTIST VISITOR,

PUBLISHED MONTHLY, AT DOVER, DEL.

THOROUGHLY BAPTISTIC.

REVS. O. F. FLIPPO & J. L. LODGE, EDITORS.

I. F. WEISHAMPLE, JR., Baltimore, EDITOR.

Terms: 50 cts. a year, in advance.

ADVERTISING: 10 cts. a line for each insertion.

REV. O. F. FLIPPO, Dover, Del.

THE HEMPSTEAD INQUIRER,

AN INDEPENDENT PAPER,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, IN THE VILLAGE OF HEMPSTEAD, QUEENS CO., N. Y.

DANIEL CLARK, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Established Forty Years.

Best Advertising Medium in Queens Co.

Advertisements inserted for cash at moderate rates.

HANOVER ERA,

E. H. ALLISON, HANOVER, INDIANA.

TERMS: $1 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

1 square of 10 lines, first insertion,	-	$1 00
1 " " one month,	- -	1 50

Discounts made on a longer time.

NO MEDICAL ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED.

INDIANA DEMOCRAT,

INDIANA, PA.

The only Democratic newspaper in the county of Indiana, which contains a population of over 40,000. Circulation 1,500 copies.

Subscription price: $2 per annum in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES LIBERAL.

Special Notices, - - 10 cents per line.

JOHN R. DONEHOO, Editor and Pub'r.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents.

THE CONFEDERATE.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

Published every Thursday morning, at

MOUNT FOREST, IN PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

$1 00 Per Annum.

Advertisers will find this paper to be a good advertising medium. Advertising done at reasonable rates. Address PROPRIETOR, or GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York.

THE FAMILY CASKET.

WHITE HOUSE, N. J. $1 00 a year, in advance. Ignores politics, but speaks right out in meeting. Everybody is crazy after it. Has the endorsement of the best men and women of the day. Circulation 1,000 at 18 months old (Oct. 1, 1869), and daily increasing in almost every State in the Union. The best advertising medium in the country. 1 sqr. 50 cts. 1 insertion, $1 a month, $8 a year; 1 col. $10 first insertion, $15 a mo., $60 a year. Other advertisements at same rates. Contains more original matter than all five of the other papers in the county together. A. J. SHAMPANOIE, Editor and Prop'r.

Portland Advertiser,

Founded in 1785.

THE OLDEST NEWSPAPER IN THE STATE OF MAINE.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily Advertiser,	**$6 00 a year.**
Weekly Advertiser,	**$1 00 "**

THE NOON EDITION of the ADVERTISER is designed chiefly for circulation on the lines of railway leading east and north of Portland, on which the mail trains leave at 1 o'clock, connecting with the train from Boston and the West. The ADVERTISER contains *eight hours later news* than the Portland and Boston morning papers sent out on the same train—a special feature being the telegraphic summary of the special despatches to the New York papers of the same day, to which must be added the morning report from the New York Stock and Gold Boards. This edition is accordingly a useful medium for advertisers who wish to reach not only travelers by rail but subscribers as far east and north as the trains run in the afternoon.

THE EVENING EDITION is issued at 5 o'clock, for circulation in the city and suburban towns reached by way trains. It contains a summary of the news received by mail and all the despatches forwarded to the Associated Press. The circulation of this edition is largely among forehanded workingmen, who have no time to spare for a morning paper but have both the means and the inclination to read a daily paper after their day's work is done.

All advertisements taken for the DAILY ADVERTISER appear in both the Noon and Evening Editions.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square (12 nonpareil lines) three times,	$1 00
One square one week,	1 25
One square each week's continuance,	75
One column one year,	400 00
Special Notices and Amusements, one square three times,	1 50
Special Notices one week,	2 00

THE WEEKLY EDITION is designed for country readers, and contains a careful summary of the news of the week, with the principal editorials and the most important communications and news letters printed in the daily, with full market reports, prices current and stock lists, and fresh selections of current literature. Its circulation is increasing in all parts of the State, and our purpose is rather to discourage than to seek advertising for its columns. For the present we have adopted the following

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square one week,	$1 00
One square each week's continuance,	50

Address

H. W. RICHARDSON, Publisher,

95 Federal Street, Portland, Maine.

The Wabaunsee County Herald,

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WESTERN KANSAS.

Circulation 1,500.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT ALMA, WABAUNSEE CO., KANSAS.

Western Kansas is at the present time receiving a larger immigration than any other portion of our country. Her broad prairies, rich and fertile valleys, her wooded streams and genial climate are attracting hither the hardy sons of toil by thousands. The counties of Wabaunsee, Pottawatomie, Riley, Davis, Morris, Lyon, Osage, Shawnee and Jackson, constitute the very garden spot of the State.

THE WABAUNSEE COUNTY HERALD

CIRCULATES IN ALL THE ABOVE NAMED COUNTIES, AND ADVERTISERS WILL FIND IT AN EXCELLENT MEDIUM FOR COMMUNICATION.

Advertising Rates Liberal. - - - - Correspondence Solicited.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Single Copy, One Year, - - - - - -	**$2 00**
Six Months, - - - - - - - -	**1 00**

Address

SEELERS & FAIRFIELD.

On file at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'s Advertising Ageney, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Jewish Times.

A WEEKLY JOURNAL.

(LARGE QUARTO, SIXTEEN PAGES.)

Organ of the Progressive Israelites, and Published in the Interest of Civilization and Enlightenment.

Its extensive circulation among the best classes of Society all over the United States makes it the best Advertising Medium.

Advertising Rates:

One insertion, per line of Nonpareil - - - - -	.15
Thirteen insertions, per line of Nonpareil, - - - - -	$1 15
Twenty-six " " " - - - -	2 10
Fifty-two " " " - - - - -	4 00
One column, per annum, - - - - - -	400 00

No advertisement inserted for less than $1 50.

M. ELLINGER, Editor, No. 7 Murray St., Room No. 5, New York.

Can be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'s Advertising Agency, N. Y.

North-Western Journal of Commerce,

Room 5, Visscher's Block, Cor. 13th and Douglas Sts.,

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

THE ONLY COMMERCIAL NEWSPAPER WEST OF CHICAGO.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Per Annum,	$2 50	Delivered to Subscribers, per month,	25 cts.
Six Months,	1 50	Single Copies,	5 cts.

PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY.

IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS.

THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE is mailed weekly, IRRESPECTIVE OF REGULAR SUBSCRIPTION, to all Merchants, Commission Houses and business men of NEBRASKA, WYOMING, COLORADO, NEW MEXICO, UTAH, NEVADA, CALIFORNIA, OREGON, MONTANA, IDAHO, WASHINGTON TERRITORY, SANDWICH ISLANDS, CHINA AND JAPAN. **It is the best Advertising Medium in the West.** The advertising and subscription terms are cheaper than of all other papers published West of the Missouri river. Now is the time to send in your favors.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Insertions.	Card.	1 sqr.	2 sqrs.	1-8 col.	1-6 col.	1-4 col.	1-3 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 week,	$2	$3	$5	$6	$8	$9	$12	$15	$22
2 weeks,	3	4	7	9	12	15	18	21	33
3 weeks,	4	6	9	12	15	17	22	24	39
1 month,	5	7	10	13	16	19	25	30	45
2 months,	7	11	17	22	28	34	41	50	75
3 months,	9	15	21	28	36	42	50	67	100
6 months,	14	24	36	43	55	67	80	97	150
1 year,	24	37	55	70	88	105	150	180	225

TERMS OF ADVERTISING, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

The JOURNAL OF COMMERCE is on file at the Agents' Office, Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, who are duly authorized to solicit advertisements and subscription.

JULIUS SILVERSMITH, Editor.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WEST.

The Milwaukee See-Bote

IS THE LEADING AND LARGEST CIRCULATING GERMAN PAPER IN WISCONSIN.

THE **WEEKLY SEE-BOTE** CIRCULATES MOST GENERALLY THROUGHOUT WISCONSIN, MINNESOTA, IOWA, MICHIGAN AND ILLINOIS.

The DAILY SEE-BOTE throughout the City of Milwaukee and the State of Wisconsin.

ADVERTISING AT REASONABLE RATES.

The **See-Bote** can be found on file at the Advertising Agency of GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., No. 40 Park Row, New York, where contracts for advertising may be made.

P. V. DEUSTER, 96 Mason St., Wilwaukee, Wis.

The Monitor.

MAINTAIN THE RIGHT.—EXPOSE THE WRONG.

CHARLES W. GEERS, - - - - - - - - **Editor and Proprietor.**

PUBLISHED AT DENTON, TEXAS, EVERY SATURDAY MORNING,

At $3 50 a Year (Currency).

The MONITOR circulates extensively throughout the entire State of Texas. Its circulation in the **Great Wheat Region** alone is over a thousand, and is an excellent advertising medium.

Advertising Rates (Currency):

One column, one year, - - -	$150	One-fourth column, one year, - - -	$45
One-half column, one year, - -	80	One-sixteenth column, one year, - -	25

We receive no foreign advertisements for a less period than a year. No extra charge for cuts or large type. Address **CHARLES W. GEERS, Denton, Texas,**

Or GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, authorized Agents.

The Daily and Weekly Standard.

PUBLISHED AT - - RALEIGH, N. C., - - BY M. S. LITTLEFIELD.

A POLITICAL AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

The STANDARD is equaled by no paper in the State in the amount and variety of its reading matter. The **Daily** contains the latest news from all parts of the world, and gives a faithful transcript of the subjects of the day. The **Weekly** contains **twenty-eight columns of Reading Matter,** on Political, Agricultural and Literary subjects. The **News** department contains a full summary of all the interesting events of the week. It is a paper suited to every class of readers, and is unequaled as a FAMILY PAPER. **The "Standard" is emphatically the People's Journal.** As an Advertising Medium, it is the best in the State, having the LARGEST CIRCULATION of any paper published in North Carolina. It has also the finest and most complete Job office and Bookbindery in the State.

Rates of Subscription:—Daily paper, 1 year, $10; 6 months, $6; 1 month, $1. Weekly paper, 1 year, $2 50; 5 copies, 1 year, $10; 10 copies, 1 year, $20. To those who get up clubs of five or more subscribers, one copy gratis will be furnished.

Rates of Advertising:—Ten lines of one inch space to constitute a square. One square, one insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents. Liberal deductions by special contract to large advertisers. Office on Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN SOUTH FLORIDA.

The Florida Peninsular,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, - - - - - AT TAMPA, FLORIDA.

BY THOMAS K. SPENCER.

Established in 1853.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SOUTH FLORIDA.

The circulation of the **Peninsular** is mainly in the Southern States, but has an increasing circulation in the North and North-West. Parties wishing to hear of the climate, resources, &c., of Florida, should send for this paper. Remember that it is published in a section where all the Tropical Fruits are raised. Having a large circulation, it possesses unusual advantages to advertisers. Business men should give it a trial.

Subscription, $2 50 Per Year.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING: Per square, first insertion, $1 50; each subsequent insertion, 75 cents.

Refer to GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

ONLY UNION NEWSPAPER IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA.

The Loudoun Republican,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT

LEESBURG, LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA.,

By W. S. McCOLLISTER, - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS, $2 00 PER ANNUM, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Circulates extensively throughout Loudoun, Fairfax, Alexandria, Clarke, Frederick, Fauquier, Prince William, Culpepper, &c., &c.,

CHIEFLY AMONG THE QUAKERS OF THAT SECTION.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 square.	2 squares.	3 squares.	4 squares.	5 squares.	1-4 column.	1-2 col.	1 col.
One week, -	.50	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00
Two weeks, -	.75	1 50	2 25	3 00	3 75	4 50	8 00	12 00
Three weeks, -	1 00	2 00	3 00	4 00	5 00	6 00	11 00	15 00
One month, -	1 25	2 50	3 75	6 00	6 25	8 00	15 00	20 00
Two months, -	2 25	4 00	6 00	8 00	10 00	12 00	20 00	25 00
Three months, -	3 50	5 00	8 00	10 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00
Six months, -	5 00	8 00	10 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	55 00
One year, - -	8 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	55 00	100 00

Sixty-two words, or their equivalent in space, constitute one square.

ADVERTISEMENTS CONTAINING CUTS, OR TYPE LARGER THAN PICA SIZE, FIFTY PER CENT. ADDITIONAL.

AGENTS.—GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. and S. M. PETTENGILL & CO. Advertisements from all others must be accompanied by the cash.

Better Sustained at Home than any Journal of its Class in the West!

The Salem Monitor

IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY
D. R. HENDERSON & W. T. STEPP, Editors and Proprietors,
At $1 25 per annum in advance; delivered to subscribers in Salem, by carrier, $1 50 per annum.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, ten lines, one insertion, $1; for each additional insertion, 50 cents; one square, three months, $5; six months, $7; twelve months, $10; two squares, three months, $7; six months, $10; twelve months, $16; quarter column, one year, $35; half column, one year, $60; one column, one year, $100. Transient advertising must be paid for in advance.

West Philadelphia Star.

AN INDEPENDENT FAMILY PAPER.
DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS, &C., PRINTED AND PUBLISHED AT
No. 3,209 Market Street, West Philadelphia.
TERMS: One copy, $2 per annum in advance; two copies, $3; eight copies, $10, and one to the getter-up of the club; single copies, five cents.
Rates of Advertising: Half square, three months, $6; six months, $9; one square, three months, $15; six months, $10; one year. $30. Ten lines solid nonpareil make a square. For ordinary advertising, ten cents per line is charged for a single insertion.
CHAS. GITHENS. Editor and Publisher,
3,209 Market St., West Philad.

Wayne Democratic Press,

LYONS, NEW YORK.
A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, DEVOTED TO GENERAL NEWS, AGRICULTURE, POLITICS AND THE ADVANCEMENT OF HOME INTERESTS.
Rates of Advertising:

	1 in.	2 in.	4 in.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	3-4 c.	1 col.		1 in.	2 in.	4 in.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	3-4 c.	1 col.
1 week,	$1 00	$1 50	$3 00	$6 00	$8 00	$10 00	$12 00	3 mos.	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00	$15 00	$25 00	$30 00	$35 00
2 "	1 50	2 25	4 00	7 00	11 00	13 00	15 00	6 "	6 00	9 00	16 00	20 00	40 00	55 00	70 00
3 "	2 00	3 00	5 00	8 00	13 00	15 00	18 00	9 "	8 00	12 00	20 00	26 00	55 00	70 00	85 00
4 "	2 25	3 50	6 00	9 00	15 00	17 00	20 00	12 "	10 00	16 00	24 00	32 00	65 00	85 00	100 00

WM. VAN CAMP, Publisher.

Washington Democrat.

A LIVE LOCAL NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

SALEM, WASHINGTON COUNTY, INDIANIA.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COUNTY, CIRCULATES FREELY IN ONE OF THE LARGEST COUNTIES OF THE STATE, AND PRESENTS AN EXCELLENT MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.

Address **DEMOCRAT, Salem, Indiana.**

The Ridgeway Press.

LEADING PAPER IN WARREN, FRANKLIN AND GRANVILLE COUNTIES.

THE **PRESS** IS A LARGE THIRTY-TWO COLUMN PAPER, AND HAS A LIBERAL CIRCULATION IN SEVERAL COUNTIES IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, three months, - - - - - $5 00 | 1-2 column, three months, - - - - $35 00
1-4 column, three months, - - - - - 15 00 | 1 column, three months, - - - - 50 00
A discount on all contracts over $50. TERMS CASH. Address,
THOS. M. HUGHES, Publisher, Ridgeway, N. C.

The Vermont Herald.

A WEEKLY REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER.
PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY, BY
E. C. BENNETT, - - - - - **VERMONT, FULTON COUNTY, ILLINOIS.**

ADVERTISING RATES:

One inch, or less, one insertion,	$ 1 00	Two inches, one year,	$15 00
" three insertions,	2 00	Three inches, one year,	18 00
" two months,	3 50	Six inches, one year,	25 00
" three months,	4 50	Half column, one year,	45 00
" one year,	10 00	One column, one year,	75 00

Address **PUBLISHER OF HERALD, Vermont, Ill.**

Hot Springs, Ark., Courier.

PUBLISHED AT THE FAR-FAMED ARKANSAS HOT SPRINGS.

CIRCULATES ON ALL THE RAILROADS AND STEAMBOATS, AND CAN BE HAD AT THE NEWS STANDS.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - $3 00 PER ANNUM.

TO ADVERTISERS.

The following correspondence will speak for itself. Read it, and profit by it.

HOT SPRINGS, ARK., June 30, 1869.

JAS. D. HOUSTON, ESQ., EDITOR COURIER—*Dear Sir.*—Your note of the 28th, asking me to state the extent of circulation of the Hot Springs COURIER newspaper has been received. I state what I know, personally. The COURIER has a good local circulation, and it already circulates over a greater part of the State of Arkansas. There is not a State, city or town of any magnitude in the United States but that it reaches—embracing the Indian Nation, Utah, California, and the Golden Coast of the Pacific. As to the number issued, I cannot state, but I have been forced to make requisition for additional mail bags, caused by the extent of its circulation. With no desire to mislead any one, I do not hesitate to say that as an advertising medium, it is invaluable.

I am, very respectfully,

W. A. MOORE,

Post Master, Hot Springs.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One Column, One Year,	**$200 00**
One Column, Six Months,	**125 00**
Half Column, One Year,	**125 00**
Half Column, Six Months,	**60 00**

Address **JAMES D. HOUSTON, Hot Springs, Arkansas.**

CHICAGO

Home Circle and Temperance Oracle.

VOLUME 10.—ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

SIXTEEN-PAGE MONTHLY.—BEST BOOK PAPER FOR BINDING.

11,600 CIRCULATION,

AMONG THE BEST CLASSES OF LITERARY PEOPLE AND TEMPERANCE BUSINESS MEN THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN STATES.

An Unusually Good Medium for Advertising among the Ladies.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, one time, - - -	$2 00	Half column, 8 squares, 12 months,	$90 00
" " each additional insertion,	1 50	One " 16 " 6 "	80 00
Half column, 8 squares, 6 months,	50 00	One " 16 " 12 "	140 00

S. M. KENNEDY, Proprietor,

194 Clark Street, Chicago, Illinois.

ADVERTISE! ADVERTISE!! ADVERTISE!!!

IN THE

Cazenovia Republican,

PUBLISHED AT CAZENOVIA, MADISON COUNTY, NEW YORK,

BY IRWIN A. FORTE.

Try it! Try it!! Try it!!!

The REPUBLICAN circulates in three counties:

MADISON, ONONDAGA AND CHENANGO.

Circulation Over 1,600.

THE PROOF THAT ADVERTISING "PAYS" IS TO ADVERTISE.

We give our rates below. No deduction. We prefer to have our paper half filled with paying advertisements than to have it full of half-price ones. We claim one of the "cleanest" subscription lists in the State. Send for a copy of paper.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 50	$1 75	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00
2 "	2 00	2 50	3 00	3 50	6 00	8 00	15 00
1-4 col.,	4 00	5 00	6 00	7 00	12 00	18 00	30 00

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-2 col.,	$6 00	$8 00	$10 00	$12 00	$20 00	$30	$55 00
1 "	10 00	12 00	14 00	16 00	30 00	55	100 00

A square is one inch in length.

The Scandinavian Printing Company,

FOR THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, PUBLISH THE FOLLOWING PAPERS:

THE NORDISK FOLKEBLAD,

A Weekly Scandinavian Newspaper in the Norwegian-Danish Language,

PUBLISHED AT

MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA.

THE WIDEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER IN THE STATE.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch of space, one week,	$1 00	One inch of space, six months.	$9 00
" " one month,	3 00	" " one year,	15 00
" " three months,	6 00	One column (27 inches) for one year,	300 00

THE MINNESOTA TIDNING,

A WEEKLY SCANDINAVIAN NEWSPAPER IN THE SWEDISH LANGUAGE,

Published at St. Paul, Minnesota.

THE ONLY SWEDISH PAPER WEST OF CHICAGO, AND HAS AN EXTENSIVE CIRCULATION.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch of space, one week,	$1 00	One inch of space, six months,	$8 00
" " one month,	3 00	" " one year,	12 00
" " three months,	5 00	One column (24 inches) for one year,	$250 00

THE FARMERTIDENDE,

A MONTHLY SCANDINAVIAN AGRICULTURAL PAPER.

THE ONLY ONE IN THE UNITED STATES.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch, one month,	$2 00;	three months, $5 00;	six months, $8 00;	one year, $12 00
Each additional,	1 00;	three months, 2 50;	six months, 5 00;	one year, 9 00
One column (12 inches),		three months, 30 00;	six months, 55 00;	one year, 100 00

As at least one-fifth of the population of the State of Minnesota is Scandinavian, advertisers will easily see that it is to their interest to advertise in the above papers.

Address

THE SCANDINAVIAN PRINTING COMPANY,

Minneapolis or St. Paul, Minnesota.

Or, to GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., our Authorized Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Nebraska State Journal,

LINCOLN, NEBRASKA.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF STATE AND COUNTY.

Weekly at $2 a Year.

RADICAL IN POLITICS, AND RADICAL IN DEVOTION TO THE INTERESTS OF AGRICULTURE, MECHANICS, ARTS AND TRADE.

STARTING WITH THE NEW CAPITAL TWO YEARS AGO, IT HAS A SUBSCRIPTION LIST THE LARGEST BUT ONE IN THE STATE.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, one insertion) $1 50; one month,	$2 50	1-4 column, one year,	$45 00
4 squares, one month,	7 25	1-2 column, one year,	75 00
1-4 column, one month,	12 00	1 column, one year,	125 00

GERE & BROWNLEE, Publishers, Lincoln, Nebraska.

"INDISPENSABLE TO THE CITIZEN AND THE IMMIGRANT."

Pleasant Hill Leader.

The town of Pleasant Hill, Missouri, now a little over three years of age, already has about 5,000 inhabitants, and is growing rapidly.

THE LEADER IS THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

It has much the largest circulation of any paper which circulates in the city or vicinity.

It labors specially for the promotion of local advancement.

As its columns attest, it is eagerly sought as an advertising medium by local business men.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, one insertion,	$1 00	One column, 1 month, $15; 1 year,	$100 00
Each additional insertion,	50	Local Notices, per line, one insertion,	20
One square, one month, $3; one year,	10 00	" " one month,	15
One-fourth column, 1 month, $5; 1 year,	30 00	" " one year,	05
One-half column, 1 month, $7 50; 1 year,	60 00	Administrator's Notices, each,	3 50

Address **CHAS. W. BOWMAN, Editor and Publisher, Pleasant Hill, Missouri.**

Light for the World.

Testimonial.—CLEVELAND, February, 1869.—We have had frequent opportunities of comparing the **Petroleum Fluid** of Mr. Danforth's with other Burning Fluids in use, and consider it unrivalled in safety and in the beauty and brilliancy of its light.

[SIGNED] D. H. BECKWITH, M. D., G. W. BARNES, M. D., J. C. SANDERS, M. D., N. SCHNEIDER, M. D., H. F. BIGGAR, M. D.

What the Press says of it.

"The cheapest and safest light."—*Cleveland Leader.*

"Safest and best light, withal the cheapest."—*Cleveland Plain Dealer.*

"We recommend it to our readers."—*Germania.*

"A wonderful light, surprisingly cheap."—*Greenville Argus.*

"A most excellent light."—*Cleveland Eve. News.*

"Cannot be exploded by any known test."—*Cleveland Herald.*

"The wonder of the nineteenth century."—*Ohio Weekly Review.*

"We use it in preference to all other lights."—*Galion Review.*

"A beautiful light."—*Ohio Farmer.*

"Beautiful, safe and cheap light."—*Buffalo Exp.*

R. F. DANFORTH, Proprietor and Manufacturer of Petroleum Fluid.

Principal office, 71 Public Square, Cleveland, Ohio.

The Allegan Co. Record.

SPICIEST LOCAL PAPER IN SOUTH-WESTERN MICHIGAN.

Circulates in every household, office, bank, store, shop, post office, newsroom or manufacturing establishment in Allegan and neighboring counties. First paper called for when local information is desired. New subscribers every day!

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 mo.	2 mo.	3 m.		1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 mo.	2 mo.	3m.
1 square,	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$3 00	$5 00	$6 00	4 squ'rs,	$3 75	$4 25	$4 75	$5 25	$8 00	$9 00
2 squ'rs,	2 50	2 75	3 25	4 00	6 00	7 00	1-4 col'n,	4 50	5 00	5 50	6 00	9 00	10 00

All contracts for advertisements are due, and payable in CASH, at time of first insertion.

Business Notices, ten cents per line. Cards in Business Directory, $5 per year. Additional percentage will be charged for extra display in advertising. All money paid this institution is guaranteed to pass directly back into the hands of its customers in the ordinary transactions of business. Address **"RECORD PRINTING COMPANY," Otsego, Allegan Co., Mich.**

Richmond Whig.

ESTABLISHED JAN., 1824.

THE LARGEST DAILY PAPER PUBLISHED IN VIRGINIA.

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

The **Whig** circulates more generally through Virginia than any other newspaper, and has also a large circulation in West Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee.

Being one of the oldest journals in the State, and a recognized organ of the Agricultural, Mercantile and Industrial interests of this section, it presents to advertisers an

UNSURPASSED MEDIUM OF COMMUNICATION

WITH FARMERS, MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS, AND ALL OTHERS ENGAGED IN SUBSTANTIAL BUSINESS PURSUITS.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Daily Issue.

One square, 1 time,	.75	One square, 6 times,	$2 25
" " 2 "	$1 25	" " 2 weeks,	4 00
" " 3 "	1 50	" " 3 "	6 00
" " 4 "	1 75	" " 1 month,	8 00
" " 5 "	2 00	" " 3 "	20 00

Longer advertisements, or any for a greater length of time, in proportion.

Three times a week—75 cts. per square for the first insertion and 40 cts. for each continuance.

Twice a week—75 cents for the first and 50 cents for each continuance.

Semi-Weekly Issue.—One square, one time, 75 cents, and 50 cents for each continuance. Once a week—75 cents each time.

Weekly Issue.—One square 75 cents each time.

Annual and quarterly advertisements will be taken for the semi-weekly and weekly issues as well as the daily.

Bishop Notices 15 cents per line each time, unless the continuance is arranged for.

Enquiries promptly answered.

SUBSCRIPTION:

Richmond Daily Whig.

One year,	$8 00	Three months,	$2 00
Six months,	4 00	One month,	75

Richmond Whig and Advertiser:

Semi-Weekly—Every Tuesday and Friday.—One year, $5 00.

One year,	$5 00	Three months,	$1 25
Six months,	2 50	One month,	50

Richmond Weekly Whig:

Every Wednesday.

One year,	$2 00	Three months,	50c.
Six months,	1 00	One month,	25c.

MOSELY & SHIELDS, Publishers.
Richmond, Virginia.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, Agents.

Pulaski Citizen.

F. O. McCORD & CO., Publishers. - - F. O. McCORD, J. H. KIRK, L. D. McCORD.

A LARGE THIRTY-TWO-COLUMN LITERARY AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

The only paper published in Giles County, with an extensive circulation in Middle Tennessee and North Alabama. Official advertiser for the Fourth Congressional District of Tennessee.

Terms of Advertising:

$2 per sqr. (10 lines or less, in this type), for the first, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.

1 sq. 1 mo., $3 50; 3 mos., $8; 6 mo., $11; 1 yr, $15	1-4 col. 1 mo., $12; 3 mo., $20; 6 mo., $25; 1 yr., $40
2 sq. 1 mo., $6; 3 mo., $11; 6 mo., $15; 1 yr., $20	1-2 col. 1 mo., $20; 3 mo., $30; 6 mo., 40; 1 yr., $55
4 sq. 1 mo., $10; 3 mo., $18; 6 mo., $25; 1 yr., $30	1 col. 1 mo., $25; 3 mo., $35; 6 mo., $50; 1 yr., $90

Wareham News.

OFFICE IN MIDDLEBOROUGH.

A purely local paper, devoted principally to the local interest of the town of Wareham and vicinity, and to the general news of Plymouth County.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, 12 lines this type, one time, - $1	1-4 column 3 mos., $10; 6 mos., $15; 12 mos., $27
Each subsequent insertion, - - - .25	1-2 column 3 mos., $20; 6 mos., $30; 12 mos., $55
1 square 3 months, $3; 6 months, $5; 12 mos., $9	1 column 3 mos., $45; 6 mos., $55; 12 mos., $100

SPECIAL NOTICES, 10 per cent. advance on the above. Edited by a Wareham citizen and published by **JAMES M. COOMBS, Middleboro', Mass.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York Agents.

"SOMETHING IN THE STAR FOR EVERYBODY."

Star in the West.

ESTABLISHED 1827. - - - - - ENLARGED 1870.

A family newspaper, 8 pages, and published weekly by the WESTERN UNIVERSALIST BOOK AND PAPER ESTABLISHMENT, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Edited by Rev. I. D. WILLIAMSON, D.D., and J. S. CANTWELL, with a competent corps of assistants. **$2 50** per year in advance. Well and favorably known throughout the Mississippi Valley A capital medium for Advertisers who wish to reach thousands who take no other paper. TERMS LIBERAL TO GOOD ADVERTISERS. Address,

WILLIAMSON & CANTWELL, Cincinnati, Ohio.

The Idaho Statesman.

TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

Published at Boise City, the capital and business centre of the Territory. Is the largest, oldest and cheapest paper, and the best Advertising Medium in Idaho Territory. Established in 1864.

Rates of Advertising:

1 inch to 3 inches, Weekly, $1 per inch per mo.	Over 3 inches, Weekly, 75 cts. inch per month
1 " " 3 " Tri-Weekly, $1 50 " per month	" " " Tri-Weekly, $1 25 " " "
1 " " 3 " in both issues, $2 50 per month	" " " in both, $1 50 " " "

In special notice column 25 per cent. additional. In reading columns, second or third pages, 50 per cent. additional.

JAS. S. REYNOLDS, Proprietor.

ESTABLISHED IN 1815.

Repository and Republican.

CANTON, OHIO.

A greater number of Harvesting Machines are made in Canton, the county seat of Stark county, than in any other single point in the world. The statistics of Ohio show Stark county to be first in Mineral, and third in Agricultural products, and fifth in population in the State. Circulation equal to any weekly paper in Ohio. RATES OF ADVERTISING: Per inch, single insertion, $1; one month, $2 50; three months, $5; six months, $8; twelve months, $12. Local Notices 25 cents per line. No deviation from these rates.

HARTZELL & SAXTON, Canton, Ohio.

The Times.

PUBLISHED AT MONCTON, PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

Subscription Terms: $1 25 a year in advance.

Advertising Rates: For short periods, per square, 1 inch, first insertion, 75 cts.; each subsequent week, 25 cts. Yearly advertisements, $5 per inch; half yearly, $3.

The TIMES has a much larger circulation than any other paper in Eastern New Brunswick, and as an Advertising Medium has no superior among Provincial Weeklies. Moncton, the place of publication, is the central town of the Lower Provinces of the Dominion of Canada and the Grand Junction of the great Intercolonial Railway with the Maritime Province lines. It has already a large trade, and is a growing and prosperous town. The TIMES is on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & Co.'s, Advertising Agents. **H. THAD. STEVENS, Editor and Prop'r.**

Colt's Scientific Advertiser.

S. S. COLT, - - - - - - Editor and Publisher.

51 North Pearl Street,

ALBANY, - - - - - NEW YORK.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN EASTERN AND CENTRAL NEW YORK.

Is received and read in nearly every family and place of business in Albany and Troy, and has a large circulation among the farmers, and in every town and village within thirty miles of Albany and Troy.

Is a Forty-Eight-Column Paper, Issued Monthly at Fifty Cents Per Annum.

IS WELL PRINTED ON HEAVY WHITE PAPER.

We claim as the peculiar features by which the **Scientific Advertiser** has attained its popularity: Its original literary character; a genuine Letter from Abroad in each number; its spicy Editorial Notices for Advertisers, which are in themselves of interest to the public; its method of placing from one-half to two-thirds reading matter on every page, thus renderiug each page of equal value to advertisers; its steady exclusion of humbugs and advertisements of articles of doubtful merit; the publicity which is ensured by keeping files of the **Advertiser,** nicely bound in green and gilt, in the prominent Hotels in Albany and Troy and vicinity, and in the traveling season on all the boats running between Albany and New York.

Advertising Rates:

No smaller type than Agate used.

Ordinary advertising, 15 cents per line; advertising, which includes free of extra charge, one or more good notices, written by the editor, set in bourgeois type and inserted as reading matter, 30 cents per line; discount to yearly advertisers.

Further information or specimen copies furnished with pleasure.

THE CHESTERFIELD DEMOCRAT.

Published weekly in the town of

CHERAW, S. C.,

At the head of navigation on the Pee Dee River, and the terminus of the Cheraw and Darlington Railroad.

Has an extensive circulation and is an excellent advertising medium. It is the only paper in Cheraw or the District of Chesterfield.

COVINGTON JOURNAL.

Published at

COVINGTON, FOUNTAIN CO., IND.

The heart of the Indiana "Block Coal" regions.

Advertisements (except those of the "Buchu class") inserted at reasonable rates.

THE McMINNVILLE ENTERPRISE.

A Republican Weekly Newspaper.

PUBLISHED AT McMINNVILLE, TENN.

Official paper for Warren Co.

Price $2 per annum.

Circulates in the State of Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York and Maryland.

CORYDON DEMOCRAT.

The largest paper published in the county. Triple the circulation of any other paper in the county.

LARGELY CIRCULATED IN HARRISON, CRAWFORD, WASHINGTON and FLOYD COUNTIES OF IND.

Rates of Advertising:

Legal advertisements, $1 50 per square. Yearly advertising at $80 per column.

A. W. BREWSTER, Publisher,
Corydon, Harrison Co., Ind.

HAWKINSVILLE DISPATCH.

Published by DENIS W. D. BOULLY, at Hawkinsville, Pulaski county, Ga., at only $2 a year, in advance. Advertising rates reasonable. Circulates in five counties adjoining, in which there is no other paper. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co. are our New York Agents.

Advertising Rates:

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
1 square,	$3	$7	$9	$15
1-4 column,	10	20	35	45
1-2 "	15	30	60	75
1 "	20	40	75	125

THE HART CO. MESSENGER.

J. T. KING, Louisville, Ky. J. J. FIELDS, Caverna, Ky.

FIELDS & KING, Proprietors.

A Democratic Weekly. Published at Caverna, Hart Co., Ky.

Has a circulation of 3,000, and is one of the very *best* country advertising mediums in the state. Advertising rates moderate.

Specimen copies furnished on application.

CORYDON REPUBLICAN,

ADAMS & SELF, Publishers, Corydon, Ind.

Has a weekly circulation of 700 in three rich and growing counties of Southern Indiana.

Advertising Rates:

1 column	1 year,	$70	1 column	6 mos.,	$40
1-2 "	1 "	40	1-2 "	6 "	22
1-4 "	1 "	25	1-4 "	6 "	12

And so on for less space and less time.

ROCKFORD GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT ROCKFORD, WINNEBAGO CO., ILL.

ABRAHAM E. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation (*bona fide*), 3,000 copies weekly.

The best advertising medium in Northern Illinois.

Advertising Rates:

1 column	1 year,	$125	1 column	6 mos.,	$70 00
1-2 "	1 "	75	1-2 "	6 "	40 00

A column is 20 inches long. Less time in same proportion. ☞ We should be pleased to receive your orders for advertising.

THE GREAT FALLS JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

EDWIN FERNALD, Great Falls, N. H.

TERMS—$1 25 per annum in advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—$1 per inch for one week; 25 cts. per week after the first week. Per inch for 3 mos., $3; 6 mos., $4; 1 year, $6. Reading Notices 15 cts. per line each insertion.

No attention paid to advertisements from unknown parties, unless accompanied by the cash in advance.

"THE LONG ROLL,"

TITUSVILLE.

Published by Pennsylvania Soldiers' Orphans.

TERMS—**$2** per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ten cents per line each insertion; but no advertisement taken for less than 50 cents. Business Notices 15 cents per line; Local Notices 20 cents. Payment in advance.

OTTAWA COUNTY NEWS,

PORT CLINTON, OHIO.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF TOWN AND COUNTY.

Published in the grape regions of Lake Erie.

A country paper and makes country charges for advertising. Circulation 900.

GEO. R. CLARK, Publisher.

HAMILTON COUNTY REGISTER.

Published at Noblesville Ind.

POPULATION OF COUNTY, 25,000; OF TOWN, 2,500.

Circulation nearly 1,000.

The only paper in the County. Unequaled among country papers as an advertising medium.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.
A. M. CONKLIN, Proprietor.

American Artisan.

A WEEKLY JOURNAL, DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF MECHANICS, MANUFACTURERS AND INVENTORS.

The **American Artisan** is the only weekly journal in the United States devoted exclusively to Engraving, Mechanical and Manufacturing Subjects and Inventions. It contains numerous ORIGINAL ENGRAVINGS and descriptions of NEW MACHINERY; Notices of all the LATEST DISCOVERIES; Instructions in ARTS and TRADES; RELIABLE RECIPES, for use in the Field, the Workshop, and the Household; and PRACTICAL RULES FOR MECHANICS; Descriptions of REMARKABLE INVENTIONS recently patented in the United States and Europe; the whole forming an ENCYCLOPEDIA OF GENERAL INFORMATION on Topics connected with the INDUSTRIAL ARTS, PROGRESS OF INVENTION, etc.

Each number of the **American Artisan** contains *sixteen pages* of instructive and interesting reading matter, in which the progress of the Arts and Sciences is recorded in familiar language, divested of dry technicalities and abstruse words and phrases. In this journal is published regularly the *Official List* of all *Patents* issued weekly from the United States Patent Office. Twenty-six numbers make a half-yearly volume of handsome and convenient size.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Two Dollars *per Annum, or* **One Dollar** *for Six Months, less than four cents per copy weekly,* and to Clubs at the following reduced rates:

5	*Copies for one year,*	**$8 00**
10	" "	**15 00**
5	" *six months,*	**4 00**
10	" "	**8 00**

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

INSIDE,	20 cents per line of 8 words *each insertion.*
OUTSIDE,	30 " " of 8 " "

A liberal discount made to yearly Advertisers.

Cuts and displayed advertisements reckoned at the rate of 14 lines to the inch.

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR INSERTION OF CUTS.

SPECIMEN COPIES OF THE "AMERICAN ARTISAN" SENT FREE.

Address

BROWN, COOMBS & CO.,

Publishers of the "American Artisan," 189 Broadway, N. Y.

Westliche Tribuene.

SCHURMANN & MILLER, Publishers. **ED. HAREN, G. SCHURMANN, Editors.**

G. SCHURMANN, Manager.

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI,

The above German Newspaper is the largest (in size) issued weekly, and has the greatest circulation of any Journal published west of St. Louis.

IT IS AN EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM, BEING ABLY EDITED,

AND IS AT PRESENT

THE PAPHR OF THE WESTERN STATES.

The only Newspaper Published in Lincoln County—Population 27,866.

The Seaside Oracle,

20 MAIN STREET, - - - WISCASSET, MAINE.

"The handsomest paper printed in the State." The organ of no party, the advocate of no sect.

LOCAL NEWS A SPECIALTY.

Extensively circulated and thoroughly read. Largely original and of general interest. The space devoted to advertisements is limited.

There is no way of reaching so large a number of readers in this vicinity, as through the columns of the **Oracle.**

"Oursels as ithers see us:"

"Remarkably neat."—*Mail, Waterville, Me.* "Very attractive."—*Free Press, Rockland, Me.* "A perfect little beauty."—*Star, Allegan, Mich.* "Nicely printed."—*American Sentinel, Bath, Me.* "Printed neat as a book."—*Union, Machias, Me.* "A lively little sheet."—*Advertiser, Lewiston, Me.* "Exceedingly neatly printed."—*Republican, Machias, Me.* "Excellent advertising medium."—*Sentinel, Eastport, Me.* "Able and neatly printed."—*Trade Reporter, Owego, N. Y.* "An excellent advertising medium."—*American, Ellsworth, Me,* "One of the neatest and best printed papers to be found in the country."—*American, Buffalo, N. Y.* "Very neat, devoted to the news of the town and general good literature."—*Reveille, Hartford, Conn.* "We are convinced of the truth of the old saw that the best goods are put up in the smallest parcels."—*Courier, Charleston, S. C.*

Advertising Rates:

Twenty cents per line for first insertion; 15 cents per line for each subsequent insertion. All advertisements to be paid for in advance.

SPECIMEN COPIES SENT FREE.

JOSEPH WOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

Can be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'s Advertising Agency, New York.

Thompson's Monthly,

34 and 36 Main Street, one Block South of Sanford Avenue,

BRIDGEWATER, CONN.

TERMS $1 00 *PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.* - - - - *SINGLE COPIES TEN CENTS.*

C. B. THOMPSON, Editor and Proprietor.

☞ **$50,000 IN GREENBACKS!** ☜

RETURNABLE TO THE PATRONS OF

THOMPSON'S MONTHLY.

IN SUMS FROM

☞ **$1 to $10,000.** ☜

No Tooth Picks. No Pin Cushions. No Tin Whistles. No Concert Tickets. No Pictures for sale.

No Dollars to Invest.

Ten Cents may Secure $10,000.

READ, THINK AND BELIEVE.

Atchison, Kansas, Patriot,

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Daily, $10 a Year, - - - - - - - - - - - - Weekly, $2 a Year.

THE PATRIOT HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER PAPER IN ALL THE COUNTIES OF NORTHERN KANSAS, SOUTHERN NEBRASKA AND WESTERN MISSOURI.

ADVERTISEMENTS

IN DAILY OR WEEKLY EDITIONS AS FOLLOWS:

1 inch space, 1 time, $1 00; 4 times, $3 00; 13 times, $8 00; 26 times, $15 00; 52 times, $25 00.
5 inches space, 1 time, 4 00; 4 times, 10 00; 13 times, 25 00; 26 times, 40 00; 52 times, 75 00.
10 inches space, 1 time, 8 00; 4 times, 25 00; 13 times, 60 00; 26 times, 100 00; 52 times, 150 00.

These rates are as low, circulation considered, as those of any other first-class paper. Payments quarterly in advance. Address

NELSON ABBOTT, Atchison, Kansas.

JAMES TORRANS, Editor. **J. G. TOWNSEND, Publisher.**

The Washington Post.

A LIVE NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT WASHINGTON, ARK.

TORRANS & TOWNSEND, Proprietors.

Largest circulation of any paper in Southern or South-western Arkansas. Official Journal for Little River, Sevier and Hempstead counties.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, - - - **$2 50 PER YEAR, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.**

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 sqr.,	1 mo.,	$3;	3 mo.,	$7;	6 mo.,	$10;	1 yr.,	$15	1-4 col.,	1 mo.,	$15;	3 mo.,	$25;	6 mo.,	$35;	1 yr.	$45
2 "	1 "	5;	3 "	10;	6 "	15;	1 "	22	1 "	1 "	35;	3 "	75;	6 "	100;	1 "	150
3 "	1 "	9;	3 "	12;	6 "	20;	1 "	30	*Special or Editorial Notices 20 cents per line.*								

Advertisements inserted for less period than six months must be paid for in advance. Advertisements running over six months, quarterly in advance. No deviation from the above terms. Our columns are always full. All communications must be addressed to

TORRANS & TOWNSEND, Proprietors, Washington, Ark.

Capital Chronicle.

SEMI-WEEKLY, - - - - BOISE CITY, - - - IDAHO TERRITORY.

Regular raw-head and bloody-bones order—that is, it "wades" into everybody and everything—won't keep its mouth shut unless it's paid, and that pretty big, too; consequently, everybody takes it. The only paper in the United States that flies the "Skull and Crossbones," and makes "tyranny" (in the way of corrupt officials) "tremble."

Correspondence from every City and Hamlet in the Territory will be found in its columns every issue. Persons wishing to learn anything of Idaho will find it in the CHRONICLE.

TERMS (*Currency*), $10 A YEAR; SIX MONTHS, $5.

EVERYBODY CAN'T ADVERTISE IN IT—CAUSE, ITS CIRCULATION IS SO LARGE.

Rates of Advertising (*Currency*):

1 column, one year, $300; six months, - $175 | 1-2 column, one year, $175; six months, - $100
1 column, three months, $100; one month, 60 | 1-2 column, three months, $60; one month, 35
For less space, see the paper.

P. B. HAWKINS, alias "SANDY,"
Chief Boss, Capital Chronicle.

The Darlington Democrat.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

AT DARLINGTON C. H., - - - - - - - - - - SOUTH CAROLINA.

BY E. P. LUCAS, AT $2 50 PER ANNUM.

As the DEMOCRAT has the largest circulation of any paper in Eastern South Carolina, and is situated in the Pee Dee Section, it presents a most excellent Advertising Medium.

THE LEADING MASONIC PUBLICATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Masonic Monthly,

A MAGAZINE OF FORTY HANDSOMELY PRINTED PAGES, IN DOUBLE COLUMNS.
ESTABLISHED IN BOSTON, MASS., IN 1863.

$2 50 per Year. - - - - - - - Vol. VII. 1870.

Originally started to meet a want felt throughout New England, this publication has met with far greater success than was anticipated by its founders. Too general in its character to have its influence limited to the neighborhood of its birthplace, it has found readers and warm friends in every part of the United States and Canadas. To the Mason it is invaluable, for the following reasons: 1st. *Because it is interesting*, not only to the Freemason himself, but to his family, each number containing an original Masonic Story and Poem, and several Masonic Incidents, which illustrate how Masonry is doing good the world over. 2d. *Because you get your money's worth*, for $2 50 receiving four hundred and eighty pages (to be enlarged as soon as sufficient patronage is secured) of good masonic reading, which, when bound, makes a valuable volume; and back volumes of this publication are now at a premium. 3d. *Because it keeps you "posted"* on masonic matters, not only in your own vicinity and State, but in all the States and foreign countries. 6th. *Because it is ably edited*, and the best masonic writers in the country contribute to its pages. The following are regular features of the MONTHLY:

Bro. Samuel Evans will furnish for each No. two or three Editorials on the Current Masonic Topics of the day, besides retaining the general editorial management of the Magazine. All who have ever read the productions of this justly favorite Masonic Editor well know that he touches with no gingerly hand the many questions which arise for discussion; while his Review is made interesting to every reader by his facile pen.

Bro. John K. Hall, Past D. D. G. M. of Mass., and Past Commander of the Boston Encampment, etc., etc., will contribute series of articles during the year, similar to "How Mary found out the Masonic Secrets," which have been received with so much favor, especially by our lady readers.

Bro. Rob. Morris, LL. D., Past G. M. of Kentucky, the celebrated Palestine Explorer, will furnish a five-page article for each number, descriptive of his Tour in the Holy Land.

Bro. J. G. Findel, the eminent Masonic Historian, of Leipsic, Germany, will furnish regular Reports on the condition of Masonry in Europe. There is probably no masonic writer on the other side of the Atlantic better qualified for this duty than is Bro. Findel, and our readers can rely upon his reports being authentic as well as entertaining, and consequently of great value to the Masonic student.

Bro. Jacob Norton, whose clear, crisp, and cutting criticisms and articles, making him the dread of charlatans and quacks, have proved so interesting a feature in this Magazine, will continue to regularly contribute to our pages.

"Edith Rivers," whose writings are deservedly popular, will occasionally contribute a Masonic Story.

Bro. Leon Hyneman, noted as a masonic writer, will contribute articles on "Masonic Teachings," and kindred topics, to run through the year.

Bro. Lockhart, whose letters are so eagerly looked for, will continue to travel as our Correspondent, giving sketches of the Lodges, their history, condition, etc.

In addition to the above, occasional contributions are expected from the following:—

Rev. Bro. A. N. LEWIS, Woodbury, Ct.
Bro. WM. H. FORAN, Malden, Mass.
Bro. W. F. SANDERS, Grand Sec'y of Montana.
Bro. J. H. BARLOW, G. H. P., Birmingham, Ct.
Bro. A. SMALLEY, M. D., Lebanon, N. H.
Bro. R. S. SOUTHGATE, Woodstock, Vt.
Bro. JAMES B. TAYLOR, Newark, N. J.
Bro. C. W. STEARNS, D. G. H. P., Middletown, Ct.
Rev. Bro. S. GILBERT, Chicago, Ill.
Bro. WM. HACKER, Grand Sec'y of Indiana.
Bro. W. D. BLOCHER, Grand Sec'y of Arkansas.
Bro. R. S. BRUNS, Grand Sec'y of South Carolina.
Bro. D. THOMAS, Gand Junior Warden, Canada.
"FRATER," &c., &c.

The Clippings, Answers to Correspondents, Review, What-not, &c., will be continued and improved. The brethren everywhere are requested to send us items of Masonic News. We are determined that the MONTHLY shall retain its present high position in the ranks of masonic journalism, and be indispensable to the Fraternity.

Terms.—$2 50 per year in advance. The Volume commences with the year, but subscriptions may commence at any time. Vols. IV. and V., bound, $4 each. Vols. I. to III. subject to special contract. In remitting large amounts, P. O. Orders or Registered Letters are absolutely safe, and can easily be obtained, but small amounts may be sent in the mails at our risk.

Club Rates, which are very liberal, will be communicated on application to the Publisher. Masters and Secretaries of Lodges, Postmasters, and all others interested, are requested to use their influence to extend our circulation.

Address all letters to the Publisher,

THEOPH. G. WADMAN, 36 Kilby St., Boston.

To Advertisers.—Business men desiring to advertise thoroughly among the Freemasons of New England and the whole country can find no better medium than is afforded by the MASONIC MONTHLY. Our Traveling Agent has visited every Lodge in New England (with but few exceptions), getting subscribers, and appointing Agents in every Lodge visited.

This gives us a *bona-fide* and thorough circulation among a well-to-do and intelligent class of citizens. RATES are as follows, for each insertion:

One Page,	**$20**	**Quarter Page,**	**$5**
Half Page,	**10**	**Eighth Page,**	**3**

COVER PAGES SUBJECT TO SPECIAL CONTRACT.

The Forum.

JOHN R. CLYMER, - - - - - - **BUCYRUS, O.**

Terms: $2 Per Annum, in Advance.

LEADING WEEKLY PAPER IN NORTHERN OHIO, HAVING A LARGER **bona-fide** CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER PUBLISHED OUTSIDE OF TOLEDO OR CLEVELAND.

Principles—Democracy, a white man's government, free trade, equal taxation, and payment of the bonded debt in greenbacks or repudiation.

Advertising Rates: Local, 10 cents per line for each insertion; Regular, 1 inch space, 3 months, $5; 6 mos., $8; 1 year, $12. One column, 3 mos., $35; 6 mos., $70; 1 year, $100. Advance cash payments and no discount in any case. *Authorized Agents*—Geo. P. Rowell & Co. and Pettengill & Co., New York, and J. F. Dibble & Co., Louisville, Ky. SAMPLE COPIES FREE.

The New-Berne Daily Times.

GEO. W. NASON, Jr., - - - - - - - - - **Editor and Publisher.**

SEVENTH VOLUME, **1870.** SIX DOLLARS YEARLY.

The Times is a FIRST-CLASS DAILY NEWSPAPER. Has a large and increasing circulation throughout North Carolina and adjoining States,

WHICH COMMENDS IT TO THE ATTENTION OF ADVERTISERS.

Ten lines or one inch is a square—**$1** first insertion; **50** cents each subsequent insertion. Liberal discount to large or continued Advertisers. Address

DAILY TIMES, New-Berne, N. C., or GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., N. Y.

The Western Vindicator.

L. P. ERWIN, Proprietor, - - - - - **RUTHERFORDTON, North Carolina.**

HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION AMONG BUSINESS CLASSES.

COPIES SENT UPON APPLICATION.

Advertising Rates:

	1 mo.	2 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 mo.	2 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
One square,	$2 50	$3 75	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00	1-4 column,	$10 00	$14 00	$17 00	$25 00	$40 00
Two "	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	1-2 column,	15 00	21 00	25 00	30 00	50 00
Four "	7 00	10 00	12 00	20 00	35 00	1 column,	20 00	30 00	35 00	50 00	100 00

Bangor Daily Whig and Courier,

AND THE

BANGOR WEEKLY COURIER,

Bangor, Maine.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN EASTERN MAINE.

JOHN H. LYNDE, Proprietor.

The Enterprise.

A FOUR-PAGE SIXTEEN-COLUMN PAPER. PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Devoted to Literature and Art. Edited, published and contributed to by the young people: The largest and best paper in the country, published by youth. **Terms:** Single copy, 1 year, 50 cents; sample numbers, 5 cents. **Advertising Rates:** One square 10 lines or less, 1 insertion, 50 cents; 2 insertions, 75 cents; 4 insertions $1 25.

Principal Office—A. P. Hallock, Postoffice Box 187, Peekskill, N. Y.

Branch Offices—E. J. Hallock, 42 Maner St., Berlin, Prussia; C. M. Haight, 98 South 4th St., Brooklyn, E. D.; F. Haight, San Jose, Cal.; D. P. Lindsley, Mendon, Mass.; H. B. Hallock, No. 6 St. Luke's Place, N. Y. City; Geo. Truman, 142 North 7th St. Phila.; T. B. Hull, 58 South Charles St., Baltimore; Edward Haight, Sparta, Canada West. **A. P. HALLOCK, Peekskill, N. Y.**

Royal Gazette & Newf'land Advertiser,

Established Upwards of Sixty Years, having been First Issued in 1807,

IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT ST. JOHNS, NEWFOUNDLAND.

Being the Official Organ of the Government, and the channel through which the acts of the Legislature are brought before the public, circulates among the office-holders and others connected with the Government throughout the Island, as well as among parties engaged in trade, &c.

Rates of Advertising: Notices not exceeding 12 lines—first insertion, $1 50; two or more squares, 12 lines each, first insertion, per sq., $1 00; and for each subsequent insertion, one-third of first charge. **J. C. WITHERS, Proprietor and Publisher.**

Agents for the **Newfoundland Gazette** in New York, Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, at whose office the paper is filed.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER IN THE CITY AND STATE.

The Savannah Morning News,

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

This Paper is the Best Advertising Medium Offered in its Section to Advertisers.

IT IS THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CITY OF SAVANNAH AND THE RECOGNIZED LOCAL AND COMMERCIAL NEWSPAPER.

Savannah has made rapid strides in commercial advancement during the past four years, and is now generally regarded as the most prosperous city of the South. The immense receipts of cotton during the past two years show that she is destined to be the cotton port of the United States; already her lines of railroads extend to Mississippi, monopolizing the entire carrying trade of the counties through which they pass, and bringing the staple to her wharves.

Besides this, Savannah is the market of supplies for a large portion of Georgia and Florida, and the merchants and planters depend entirely on the local press for information in regard to prices, crop prospects and general news.

PRICES OF ADVERTISEMENTS IN SAVANNAH MORNING NEWS:

Regular Rates:

One square—ten lines or less Nonpareil type—first insertion,	$1 00
Each subsequent insertion,	75
One column, one day,	28 00
Business Notices in Local column, per line—first insertion,	25
Each subsequent insertion,	15
Advertisements in Weekly, for each insertion, per square,	1 00
Advertisements inserted EVERY OTHER DAY, TWICE A WEEK, or ONCE A WEEK, each insertion, if for less than a month, per square,	1 00

Contract Rates:

Squares.	1 month.	2 months.	3 months.	4 months.	5 months.	6 months.	9 months.	12 mos.
1	$12	$22	$30	$38	$44	$50	$65	$75
2	22	40	55	66	77	85	110	125
3	30	55	75	90	105	115	155	175
4	38	70	95	114	133	150	200	225
5	46	85	115	138	161	185	245	275
6	54	100	135	162	189	215	285	325
7	62	115	155	186	217	250	325	375
8	70	128	175	210	245	280	365	420
9	78	142	195	234	273	310	405	465
10	86	155	215	255	298	340	445	510
11	93	168	230	276	322	370	480	550
12	100	180	248	297	347	395	515	590
13	106	193	263	315	368	420	550	630
14	112	205	280	336	392	445	585	670

Advertisements inserted every other day for one month or longer, three-fourths of the foregoing table rates. When inserted twice a week, two-thirds of the table rates. When inserted once a week for one month or longer, $1 per square for each insertion.

When Advertisements, Business Notices, &c., are changed, they will be charged for as though inserted for the first time.

Terms of Subscription: Daily, one year, $10; Tri-Weekly, $6; Weekly, $2.

Advertisements can be sent through any responsible advertising agency, or to

J. H. ESTILL, Proprietor Savannah Morning News,
111 Bay Street, Savannah, Georgia.

PRACTICAL! EDUCATIONAL! SCIENTIFIC!

The Gardener's Monthly.

THE BEST HORTICULTURAL JOURNAL IN THE UNITED STATES.

EDITED BY THOMAS MEEHAN.

DEVOTED TO HORTICULTURE, ARBORICULTURE, AND RURAL AFFAIRS GENERALLY.

Subscription: $2 Per Annum, in Advance.

SPECIMEN NUMBERS SENT, POSTAGE FREE, ON APPLICATION.

This Journal, now in its eleventh year, is successfully sustained by giving in the Magazine the $2 worth for the $2. It does not eke out the value in presents; but relies on a regular and solid subscription list and good sound advertising patronage for sustenance.

To SUBSCRIBERS it has long been a companion and authority, and to ADVERTISERS it proves a real value, as it goes right to readers who are their customers; who take the Magazine because they **want it,** and who therefore **read it.**

Liberal discounts offered to Club Agents, who will please write for our terms.

Our advertising rates will be found to be cheaper, in proportion to our circulation and influence, than any other Horticultural Journal, circulating as we do in every State and Territory of the Union.

Terms of Advertising:

		1-8 column.	1-4 col.	1-3 col.	1-2 col.	1 column.	1 page.
One time,	each,	$3 00	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00	$20 00	$35 00
Two to Five times,	"	2 00	4 00	6 00	9 00	15 00	25 00
Six to Twelve "	"	2 00	3 50	5 00	8 00	12 00	20 00

Send orders and copy on or before 25th of each month, to secure insertion in following month's issue.

Address **BRINCKLOE & MAROT, Publishers,**
No. 23 North Sixth St., Philadelphia.

Wood's Household Magazine.

$2,300,000 IN PREMIUMS.

There are in the United States over Six Million Families. Wherever the ground has been thoroughly canvassed, at least every second family, on an average, has subscribed for **Wood's Household Magazine.** According to this calculation, there are yet nearly three million families ready to subscribe for our Magazine as soon as they shall be properly solicited to do so. Our premiums for the collection of these subscriptions will amount to about **$2,300,000.**

READ! READ!! READ!!!

In Addition to our Regular Premiums, we offer the following extras: To the senders of the five largest clubs before March 1st., 1870, **One Hundred Dollars each.** We will also furnish to each subscriber in these five largest clubs, any premium which we now furnish for two subscribers.

The object of the first proposition is to stimulate those raising clubs to work a little harder for the chance of gaining the prize of $100 in addition to the premiums they would otherwise receive. The object of the second proposition is to encourage persons to subscribe, with the hope of being among the lucky number.

S. S. WOOD.

NEWBURGH, N. Y., Dec. 1, 1869.

To Advertisers:

A few Business Notices taken on liberal terms.

For specimen copy and rates, address

S. S. WOOD, Publisher and Proprietor.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

The Miami Valley News,

PUBLISHED AT

PIQUA, MIAMI COUNTY, OHIO,

Is a large 32-column folio, and having a circulation extending to every part of Miami County of Fifteen Hundred Copies (which is constantly increasing), being more than

Double that of any other Paper published in the County.

Is a most valuable and cheap medium for Advertising, as its rates are the same as those of other papers having less than one-half the circulation.

THE NEWS IS A FAMILY JOURNAL OF HIGH MORAL TONE, AND REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

No Objectionable Medical Advertisements will be Inserted.

Miami County is one of the wealthiest and best counties in the State of Ohio. It is thickly settled with an intelligent, reading people, fully up to the age, and is making grand strides forward in the great march of Progress. Until recently its people have been almost entirely engrossed in Agricultural pursuits, but within a short time manufactures have been taking the front rank in the attention of the people, and great activity is being displayed in that direction. Utilizing the magnificent water-power within her limits, with everything necessary to manufacturing enterprise within easy reach, Miami county bids fair soon to deserve the title of the great MANUFACTURING CENTRE OF OHIO. Already many large establishments are in active operation, and many more are projecting and maturing.

Piqua, situated at the junction of the Pittsburg, St. Louis and Chicago, and Dayton and Michigan Railroads, and the Miami and Erie Canal, is a flourishing city of ten thousand (10,000) inhabitants. It has received a new and strong impetus from the building of a hydraulic canal, (which is now in progress) which will furnish a water-power equal to 90 run of stone. Under the fostering influence of this enterprise it is not improbable that in ten years Piqua will have more than doubled her population.

Troy, the county seat of Miami county, is a thriving town of five thousand inhabitants, situated eight miles south of Piqua on the D. and M. Railroad, and the M. and E. Canal. It is also pushing rapidly forward a hydraulic canal, similar to that building at Piqua, which will doubtless result in the greatest benefit to it.

Tippecanoe, seven miles south of Troy, in Miami county, is a wide-awake town of fifteen hundred inhabitants. Large whiskey and alcohol establishments are located there, besides numerous other manufacturing establishments. It has also a fine water-power.

Covington, in Miami county, is a driving, go-ahead place of about the same population as Tippecanoe. Situated on the P., St. L. and C. Railroad and the Stillwater River, economizing the splendid water-power from the Stillwater Falls, and being the centre of a magnificent grain-growing district, it bids fair to be at a future day a place of no mean importance.

In addition to these, the more prominent towns, Miami county has several other villages of smaller size, but all thriving and improving.

In each and every one of these towns the MIAMI VALLEY NEWS has a circulation second to that of no other paper, whether published in or out of Miami county.

Persons advertising in the NEWS will have the advantages of—1st. The largest circulation in the county. 2d. A circulation *all over* the county, and not confined to any particular section; and 3d., they will pay no more for advertising in the NEWS than they would in any other paper published in the county, and will secure by this means **double the advertising for the same amount of money expended.**

☞No page contains less than two columns of reading matter, and only a limited space is allowed for advertisements.

RATES.

1 column, 1 year, - - - -	$100 00	1 inch space, 1 year, - - -	$10 00
1-2 " " - - - - -	55 00	" " 6 months. - -	6 00
1-4 " " - - - - -	30 00	" " 3 " - - -	4 00

More or less space in proportion. LOCAL NOTICES, to regular advertisers, eight (8) cents per line each insertion; transient, ten (10) cents per line each insertion. In all cases payable quarterly in advance.

October 1, 1869. **W. J. VANCE, Editor and Proprietor.**

Farmer's Gazette and Industrial Index.

THE CHEAPEST AGRICULTURAL MONTHLY IN AMERICA.

Is published in Richmond, Va., and is devoted, as its name indicates, to the interest of the Farmer, Gardener, Fruit Grower, Stock Raiser, Inventor, Manufacturer, House Keeper, Mechanic and Miner.

TERMS, - - - - - - - $1 PER ANNUM, - - - - - - IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$2 00	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
1-2 col., or 1-4 page,	6 00	10 00	15 00	25 00	35 00

	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 col., or 1-2 page,	$10 00	$15 00	$20 00	$35 00	$60 00
1 page, - -	15 00	25 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

ON COVER, DOUBLE RATES.

PAYMENTS—Annual advertisements, payable quarterly in advance; all others in advance.

S. BASSETT FRENCH, P. O. Box 490, Richmond, Va.

The Landmark.

A WEEKLY MASONIC JOURNAL OF SIXTEEN PAGES.

DEVOTED TO MASONRY, LITERATURE, THE ARTS AND SCIENCES.

THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM; **$1 75** FOR SIX MONTHS.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Per line of Nonpareil once,	- -	10 cents.	
One month,	- - - - - -	30 "	
Three months,	- - - - - -	80 "	
Six months,	- - - - - -	$1 25	
One year,	- - - - - -	2 00	

5 lines, three months,	- - - - -	$4 00	
10 " " "	- - - - - - -	7 00	
15 " " "	- - - - - - -	10 00	
15 " six "	- - - - - - -	18 00	
15 " one year,	- - - - - -	30 00	

LANDMARK ASSOCIATION, Publishers and Proprietors,

40 Fulton Street, New York.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. authorized Advertising Agents.

Record of the Times.

A BUSINESS AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY BY WM. P. MINER.

Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pa.

The rapid increase in business, population and wealth of the Wyoming Coal Field renders its trade important to the seaboard cities. Luzerne is one of the largest counties in Pennsylvania, and is in direct railroad communication with New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, as well as with the North and West. The **Record of the Times** is the oldest paper published in the county, and has been the most popular advertising medium for more than sixteen years under the present management. TERMS, CASH IN ADVANCE. Subscription $2 50 per annum.

RATES OF ADVERTISING (*For advertising a square of eight lines*).

1 or 3 weeks, $1 50; 1 month,	- - -	$2 00	
Each subsequent insertion less than 12,		25 cents	
Three months,	- - - - - - -	$4 00	
6 months, $6 00; 9 months, $8 00; 1 year,		$10 00	
Executor's and Administrator's Notices,		3 00	

1-8 col., 3 mo., $8 00; 6 mo., $12 00; 12 m.,		$16 00	
1-4 col., 3 mo., 15 00; 6 mo., 20 00; 12 m.,		30 00	
Auditor's Notices,	- - - - - - -	2 50	
1-2 col., 3 mo., $25 00; 6 mo., $40 00; 12 m.,		$65 00	
1 col., 3 mo., 40 00; 6 mo., 65 00; 12 m.,		125 00	

Transient and Legal advertisements charged by the square.

Gray's New Engl'd Real Estate Journal

CONTAINS INFORMATION OF IMPORTANCE TO THE PURCHASER, SELLER, AND

HOLDER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION OF REAL ESTATE.

Issued Semi-Monthly, at - - - - - - - - - - - $1 per Annum.

PUBLISHED BY

JAMES GRAY, Real Estate Agent,

NO. 4 SCOLLAY'S BUILDING, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

☞ Advertisements payable in advance, inserted at the rate of **$1** per square for each insertion, one inch constituting a square. SAMPLE COPIES FREE.

A SUPERIOR ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR THE WESTERN TRADE.

The Western Monthly,

THE LITERARY MAGAZINE OF THE WEST.

THE RECOGNIZED POSITION OF THIS MONTHLY AS THE LEADING REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LITERARY CULTURE OF THE GREAT WEST,

AND ITS GENERAL CIRCULATION

Through Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Missouri, and other States and Territories,

MAKE IT A SUPERIOR MEDIUM FOR EASTERN ADVERTISERS

WHO WISH TO REACH THE WESTERN TRADE.

Rates of Advertising:

Outside Page of Cover, each insertion,	$100 00
Inside pages, whole page, each insertion,	50 00
Inside pages, half page, each insertion,	25 00
Inside pages, quarter page, each insertion,	15 00
Inside pages, one square, or one-twelfth page, three months,	20 00

Address

THE WESTERN MONTHLY COMPANY,

No. 18 Tribune Building, Chicago, Illinois.

The Western Monthly can be found on file at the Advertising Agency of GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., No. 40 Park Row, New York, where advertising contracts may be made.

The Odd Fellows' Companion.

AN EIGHTY-PAGE MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

Published in English and German, by . M. C. LILLEY & CO., Columbus, O.

The **Companion** was established in 1865. Its circulation in Dec. 1868 was 11,100; at this time, Sept. 1869, it is 17,400, an increase of over 6,000 in nine months, and its circulation is still rapidly increasing. ☞ We furnish to advertisers a printer's certificate of number of copies printed. Circulation in the Middle and Western States. ADVERTISING RATES (*quarterly in advance*): 1 page, 1 month, $35; 3 mos. $90; 6 mos. $165; 12 mos. $300. 1-2 page, or 1 column, 1 month, $20; 3 mos. $50; 6 mos. $90; 12 mos. $165. 1-2 column, 1 month, $12; 3 mos. $30; 6 mos. $50; 12 mos. $90. 1-4 col., 1 mo. $7; 3 mos. $17; 6 mos. $30; 12 mos. $50; 1-8 col., 1 mo., $4; 3 mos. $10; 6 mos. $17; 12 mos. $30.

The Monthly Miscellany.

The Handsomest and Best Amateur Magazine published in the United States.

Devoted to Miscellaneous Literature, Progression, Humor, and General Intelligence. Beautifully printed, illustrated cover, and circulation double that of any Magazine of its class published.

Advertising Rates: 10c. per line; Editorial Notices, 20c. per line. Twenty per cent. discount on advertisements inserted three months. Advertisements set in Nonpareil type.

GEO. G. BERRY, Publisher, North Strafford, N. H.

Daily & Weekly, Quincy, Ill., Journal.

ONE OF THE MOST FLOURISHING AND PROSPEROUS PAPERS IN ILLINOIS.

Local Notices, 20 cents per line. Foreign advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

DAILY AND WEEKLY QUINCY TRIBUNE (German).

One of the oldest German papers in the State, and the only German paper in Western Illinois. Advertising at living rates. The JOURNAL and TRIBUNE are among the best advertising mediums for Western Ill. and North Missouri. The JOURNAL and TRIBUNE building is the finest in the State, outside of the Chicago *Tribune*, which is an evidence of the prosperity and appreciation of these two papers. **T. M. ROGERS, Publisher and Proprietor.**

The American Lutheran.

A LARGE WEEKLY PAPER, DEVOTED TO RELIGION, TEMPERANCE AND EDUCATION.

Published at Selinsgrove, Pa., 50 miles above Harrisburg, on the M. C. Pa. R. R., the site of a Lutheran Classical Institution, Theological Seminary and Susquehanna Female College.

Rates of Advertising: 1 square (12 lines), 1 insertion, $1; 2 weeks $1 50; 3 weeks $2; 4 weeks $2 50; 6 weeks $3; 2 months $3 25; 3 mos. $3 50; 6 mos. $5; 9 mos. $6; 1 year $8.

☞ On advertisements by the column or half column a liberal discount will be made from the above rates. Address **P. ANSTADT, Selinsgrove, Pa.**

The People's Journal.

C. L. ALLEN, JR., Editor.

An Independent Newspaper, having (with one or two exceptions) the largest circulation in Northern New York, especially among farmers, business men, and the legal fraternity.

Rates of Advertising:

30 cents a line each insertion, Nonp. measure. | Business Notices, - 15 cents per line. The right of rejection is reserved. Payment in advance.

W. J. KING. Publisher, Greenwich, New York.

The Evangelical Messenger.

A RELIGIOUS WEEKLY. CIRCULATES IN 20 STATES.

DER CHRISTLICHE BOTSCHAFTER.

THE OLDEST GERMAN RELIGIOUS WEEKLY IN THE UNITED STATES.

Rates of Advertising in each:

1 square, 10 lines Nonp., 1 time, $1. At same rates for less time than 3 months.

1 square,	3 mos.	$8;	6 mos.	$14;	12 mos.	$24	1-4 col.,	3 mos.	$48;	6 mos.	$84;	12 mos.	$144
2 "	3 "	16;	6 "	28;	12 "	48	1-2 "	3 "	96;	6 "	168;	12 "	288
3 "	3 "	24;	6 "	42;	12 "	72	1 "	3 "	175;	6 "	310;	12 "	525

Business Notices, - 20 cents per line. | Editorial Notices, - 30 cents per line.

Address **W. W. ORWIG, Cleveland, Ohio.**

THE ONLY CATHOLIC MAGAZINE IN THE UNITED STATES.

The Catholic World,

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF GENERAL LITERATURE AND SCIENCE.

THE CATHOLIC WORLD contains original articles from the best Catholic English writers at home and abroad, as well as translations from the reviews and magazines of France, Germany, Belgium, Italy and Spain. Its readers are thus put in possession of the choicest productions of European periodical literature in a cheap and convenient form.

Extract from Letter of Pope Pius IX.

ROME, December 30, 1868.

REV. I. T. HECKER:

We heartily congratulate you upon the esteem which your periodical, THE CATHOLIC WORLD, has, through its erudition and perspicuity, acquired even among those who differ from us, etc.

PIUS IX., *Pope.*

Letter from the most Rev. Archbishop of New York.

NEW YORK, February 7, 1865.

DEAR FATHER HECKER:

I have read the Prospectus which you have kindly submitted of a new Catholic Magazine, to be entitled "THE CATHOLIC WORLD," which it is proposed publishing in this city under your supervision; and I am happy to state that there is nothing in its whole scope and spirit which has not my hearty approval. The want of some such periodical is widely and deeply felt, and I cannot doubt that the Catholic community at large will rejoice at the prospect of having this want, if not fully, at least in great measure supplied.

With the privilege which you have of drawing on the intellectual wealth of Catholic Europe, and the liberal means placed at your disposal, there ought to be no such word as *failure* in your vocabulary.

Hoping that this laudable enterprise will meet with a well-merited success, and under God's blessing become fruitful in all the good which it proposes,

I remain, Rev. Dear Sir, very truly, your friend and servant in Christ,

JOHN, Archbishop of New York.

Copy of Letter from Cardinal Barnabo.

ROME, September 3, 1865.

REV. FATHER:

I have heard of the publication of "THE CATHOLIC WORLD" with great satisfaction. I anticipate for it a complete success. There are so many periodicals in our day occupied in attacking the truth that it is a source of pleasure to its friends when the same means are employed in the defence of it. I return you my thanks for the attention paid in sending me "THE CATHOLIC WORLD." I pray the Lord to preserve you many years.

Affectionately in the Lord,

ALEXANDER, CARDINAL BARNABO,
Prefect of the Propaganda.

REV. I. T. HECKER, Superior of the Congregation of St. Paul, N. Y.

THE CATHOLIC WORLD

Forms a double-column octavo magazine of 144 pages each number, making two large volumes, or 1,728 pages each year, and is furnished to subscribers for

FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE. SINGLE COPIES, **50** CENTS.

All remittances and communications on business should be addressed to

LAWRENCE KEHOE, General Agent,
The Catholic Publication Society,
P. O. Box 5,396. **No. 126 Nassau Street, New York.**

TO ADVERTISERS.

Advertisements of any respectable and legitimate business received at the following rates:

One Page one time,	$60	Quarter Page one time,	$20
Half Page one time,	35	One-eighth Page one time,	10

NO QUACK MEDICINE ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED.

REDUCED SUBSCRIPTION OF

The Vedette.

THE COURSE OF **THE VEDETTE** WILL BE UNWAVERING IN THE CAUSE OF **RIGHT**; ALWAYS OPPOSING **WRONG** TO THE BITTER END.

We shall deal with the questions of the day in a way that will prove most beneficial to the general government and the people at large. We will advance, as lies in our power, the improvement and development of the great State of Texas.

We shall urge all improvements of an **Agricultural, Horticultural and Mechanical Character**; or any other improvements we may deem to the interest of the people generally.

PROGRESSION will be written, in indelible letters, upon every page of THE VEDETTE.

This will be our main standard to which we expect to rally in defending and supporting the good of the State. We will strive to convince the world of the great benefits derived from the trade of the **Lone Star State**, as well as urge, to our utmost capacity, immigration, civilization, morality and Christianity. We will also advocate the **Cause of Temperance**, which we consider an important link in morality and Christianity. We have reduced our subscription to the following exceedingly low rates :

Terms—Specie :

One copy, six months,	$1 00	Ten copies, one year,	$18 00
One copy, one year,	2 00	Twenty copies, one year,	35 00

All persons getting up a club of more than ten will be allowed one copy gratis.

All communications should be addressed to

VIC. REINHARDT, Editor and Proprietor,
Gainsville, Texas.

Summit Weekly Times.

A CONSERVATIVE JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED AT SUMMIT, PIKE COUNTY, MISSISSIPPI.

F. T. COOPER, Proprietor.

The attention of parties desiring to advertise in this section is respectfully invited to these facts :

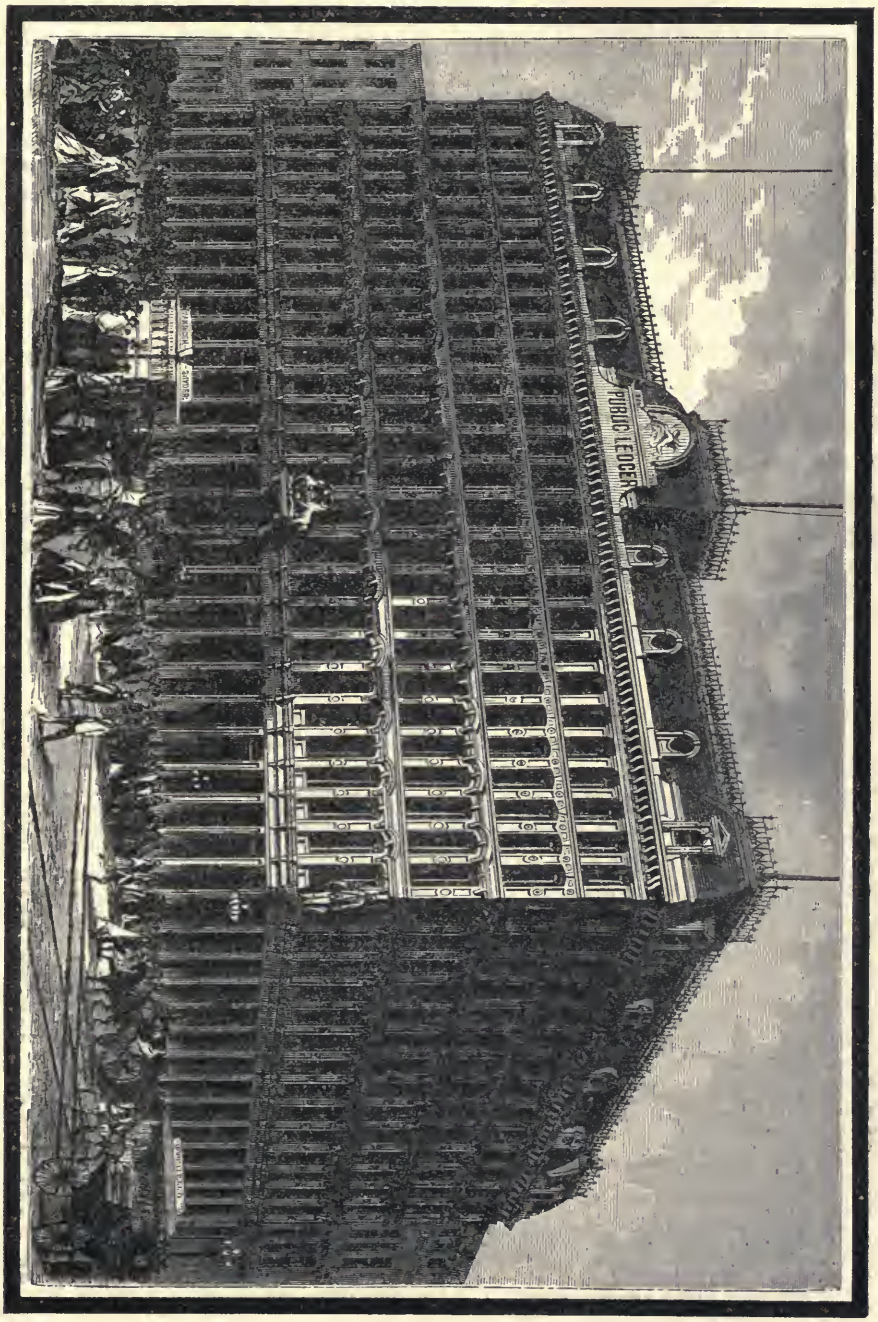
1. The Town of Summit is situated on the New Orleans, Jackson and G. N. Railroad, midway between the cities of Jackson, Miss., and New Orleans, La. Is the chief Commercial point between those cities. Ships about 15,000 bales of cotton annually. Has about 3,500 population, and is growing rapidly both in wealth and population.

2. The TIMES, now in its third volume, is a large 8-column paper, and has the largest circulation of any paper published in South Mississippi; printed on a new Hoe's Power Press, and circulates freely in the counties of Hinds, Popiah, Simpson, Covington, Marion, Lawrence, Franklin, Amite and Pike; also in the adjoining parishes of Louisiana, and in all the thriving towns along the line of Railroad from Jackson to New Orleans.

3. Its rates are not above other papers in Mississippi, and it has one price for all advertisers.

Advertising Rates :

	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	9 months.	1 year.
One square, 1 inch,	$4 00	$7 50	$10 00	$12 50	$15 00
Two " 2 "	6 00	12 00	17 50	22 00	25 00
Four " 4 "	10 00	18 00	25 00	35 00	40 00
One-quarter column,	15 00	25 00	35 00	50 00	60 00
One-half "	25 00	40 00	60 00	80 00	100 00
One "	40 00	80 00	125 00	165 00	200 00



PUBLIC LEDGER BUILDING, CORNER OF SIXTH AND CHESTNUT STREETS, PHILADELPHIA.—GEORGE W. CHILDS, Proprietor.

KELLOGG'S IMPROVED

NEW STYLE

Newbury Blank and Card Press.

Patented by A. & B. NEWBURY, *July 5th*, 1859, *and* A. N. KELLOGG, *Jan. 6th*, 1863.

This Press prints a form 6 3-4 by 11 3-4, the size of a page of foolscap, or will print a sheet about 14 by 17, by working and turning. Is capable of printing 1,000 to 1,500 an hour. Will do superior work. **Price,** boxed, with Table and latest improvements, **$150.** Weight, 350 lbs.

Terms Cash.

With each Press are sent: Two Chases, with Sidesticks, two pairs Roller Stocks, Roller Mould, three Friskets, Wrenches, and a Rubber Blanket—the whole carefully box'd.

The Press is shipped almost ready for operation, but for the convenience of purchasers, directions for setting it up and operating are forwarded with each Press.

THE ONLY CHEAP PRESS THAT WILL DO GOOD WORK RAPIDLY.

WHAT IS SAID OF IT.

From H. Beals, Omro, Wis.:—"We almost worship it."

From Thos. E. Ash, Providence, R. I.:—"I think the world of it."

From Farley & Holman, Franklin, Ind.:—"We would not be without it for twice its price."

From John Turner (*Pub. Star*), *Mauston, Wis.*:—"It has paid for itself nearly a hundred times over."

From John Ulrich (*Pub. Nord Stern*), *La Crosse, Wis.*:—"We believe it is the best and most perfect press for its price in the world."

From Miller & Underwood (*Pubs. Courier*), *Charleston, Ill.*:—"It works like a charm, and does better work than any other press extant."

From C. A. Reed, Red Hook, N. Y.:—"The press suits me to a charm. Will work plenty fast enough, and do good work."

From Andy Felt (*Pub. Post*), *Nashua, Iowa*:—"The Press purchased of you works to a charm. The *Post* printers are delighted with it."

From John C. Artz, Wellington, Ohio:—"Our Jobber has proved to be everything it is represented. I could not be better pleased."

From Powers & Foster (*Pubs. Times*), *Durand, Wis.*:—"The little press works to a charm. We wouldn't begin to take the price we paid you for it."

From Wm. Wagner (*Pub. Anzeiger*), *Freeport, Ill.*:—"It prints very rapidly, but, still better, its work compares favorably with that of any press I know."

From G. S. Nicholas, Linneus, Mo.:—"I am entirely satisfied with the Press. It is the best I ever saw for the price, and is indispensable in the office."

From McCully & Evans, Ottumwa, Iowa:—"It is a success. The impression is equally as good as a 'Gordon's.' We can truthfully say that it is even better than we anticipated."

From T. C. Medary (*Pub. Mirror*), *Lansing, Iowa*:—"The little Press I purchased of you four years ago is an excellent one and has given me entire satisfaction. I can recommend it highly."

From the Union Free Press Co., Kittanning, Pa.:—"We have introduced one of Kellogg's Improved Newbury Card and Blank Presses, which for neat, clean and beautiful printing cannot be excelled."

From I. B. Boyle (*Pub. Democrat*), *Neosho Falls, Ks.*:—"It is the best card and bill-head press we ever worked. Cards can be worked on it neatly at the rate of fifteen hundred per hour. We are satisfied."

From H. C. Miller, Jackson C. H., Ohio:—"I can recommend the press to the fraternity as the best cheap-jobber in the world. I think more of the press every day. It is a perfect little gem."

From H. D. Wagner, Omaha, Neb.:—"If your Jobber cost as much as the Gordon's, Well's or Degener's, and those presses cost only $150, I would still prefer the Improved Jobber as it now is."

From Turner & Clark (*Pubs. Patriot*), *Carrollton, Mo.*:—"It works splendidly, and prints cards, bill-heads, small blanks, &c., as well as a $600 press. We have been trying to find some fault with it, but cannot."

From John Geiger (*Pub. Democratic Banner*), *Aledo, Ill.*—"We have found it in all respects satisfactory. The impression can be exactly adjusted, and the press-work easily and rapidly accomplished by even a boy."

From John Hotchkiss (*Pub. Representative*), *Fox Lake, Wis.*:—"Having used your Press during the past year, I take pleasure in stating that it is all that it claims to be. No fault can be found with it whatever. I could not 'keep office' without it."

FOR SALE BY

A. N. KELLOGG,

Nos. 99 and 101 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

ADVERTISE! ADVERTISE!! ADVERTISE!!!

IN

"The Inside Track" List

OF

☞ **TWO HUNDRED CHOICE WESTERN NEWSPAPERS,** ☜

COMPRISING

Sixty in Illinois and about Twenty in each of the other Western States.

RATES FOR THE WHOLE LIST.

These are the Lowest Rates yet offered to the Public for the same Work.

Ordinary advertisements, Two Dollars per Line of space of Agate type.

Notices in Nonpareil type, before Markets, Three Dollars per line.

Notices in reading matter, Four Dollars per Line of space of Brevier type.

Scales of these sizes of type will be found at either side of this column.

About nine words of Agate make a line, and fourteen lines make an inch. About seven words of Brevier make a line, and about nine lines make an inch.

On large or permanent advertisements a liberal discount from these rates will be allowed.

☞ Advertisements can be alternated, if desired; that is, published every alternate week, without greater charge than for the same number of continuous insertions.

Advantages of the "Inside Track" List.

We claim, and we think we can fairly substantiate our position, ten points of superiority for our plan of central advertising.

1st—THE PROMINENCE OF THE ADVERTISEMENT.
2d—FREEDOM FROM ERRORS.
3d—NEATNESS OF TYPOGRAPHY.
4th—CLEARNESS OF PRESS-WORK.
5th—THE RESPECTABILITY OF ADJOINING ADVERTISEMENTS.
6th—ONLY TWO CUTS WANTED, INSTEAD OF TWO HUNDRED.
7th—SAVING IN CORRESPONDENCE.
8th—PROMPTNESS OF EXECUTION.
9th—CERTAINTY OF EXECUTION.
10th—THE IMMENSE SAVING IN COST.

Advertisers will please bear in mind that—

☞ **The ACCURACY of all Advertisements is GUARANTEED.**

☞ **Disreputable Advertisements NOT RECEIVED at any price.**

☞ **We make NO EXTRA CHARGE for the insertion of CUTS.**

☞ **Complete files ALWAYS OPEN TO INSPECTION at this Office.**

☞ **NO ORDERS can be received FOR A FRACTION OF THE LIST.**

☞ **Only TWO CUTS or ELECTROTYPES are needed for the ENTIRE LIST.**

Terms of payment, Cash with the order. Address

A. N. KELLOGG, 99 and 101 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

☞ Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., are our authorized Agents for this List.

Geo. C. Newman & Co., Poultney, Vt.,

PUBLISHERS OF THE

POULTNEY (Vt.) BULLETIN, and GRANVILLE (N. Y.) REPORTER.

FAVORABLE TERMS ON ADVERTISEMENTS TO BE INSERTED IN BOTH PAPERS.

☞ **Transient advertising payable in advance.**

The Temperance Standard.

A WEEKLY PAPER DEVOTED TO TEMPERANCE AND THE HOME CIRCLE.

PUBLISHED AT BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS, BY

J. W. NICHOLS, at $1 50 Per Annum.

Bona-fide circulation two thousand and rapidly increasing. The best Advertising Medium in Central Illinois.

NO PATENT MEDICINE OR LOTTERY ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED.

The Otsego Business Index.

A MONTHLY PAPER DEVOTED TO ADVERTISING.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WESTERN MICHIGAN. CIRCULATION FREE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 page,	$20	1-2 column,	$3 00
Double column,	10	1-4 "	2 00
1 column,	5	1 inch or less (adv't),	50

NOTICES IN READING COLUMNS, 10 CENTS PER LINE, EACH INSERTION.

REID & EDSELL.

"THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN NEW ENGLAND."

The Household

IS A PRACTICAL JOURNAL, ESPECIALLY DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF

THE AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE.

Its departments include the Veranda, the Drawing Room, the Dressing Room, the Library, the Conservatory, the Nursery, the Dispensary, the Kitchen, the Dining Room and the Parlor, containing articles by experienced Housekeepers upon all matters pertaining to Home Life and Domestic Economy.

Advertising Rates: 25 cents a line each insertion; cuts and business notices double rates. Send stamp for specimen copy. **GEO. E. CROWELL, Brattleboro', Vt.**

Daily & Weekly North Missouri Courier

WINCHELL, EBERT, MARSH & CO., Publishers, Hannibal, Mo.

The only Daily in North Missouri east of St. Joseph. Weekly circulates in every county in the State. Population of Hannibal 12,000. No other daily paper in city.

RATES OF ADVERTISING IN THE DAILY OR WEEKLY COURIER:

1 column,	12 months,	$150	1-2 column,	3 months,	$35
1 "	6 "	95	1-4 "	12 "	63
1 "	3 "	58	1-4 "	6 "	40
1-2 "	12 "	92	1-4 "	3 "	25
1-2 "	6 "	59			

The Vienna Artery

IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING,

BY WRIGHT & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

VIENNA, JOHNSON COUNTY, ILL.

Advertising Rates:

1 column, 1 year, - $90 | 1-2 column, 1 year, - $35 | 1-4 column, 1 year, - $20

ADVERTISING AGENTS: One column inserted in 100 papers in the West, for one year, each paper, $50; 1-2 column, 1 year, $25; 1-4 column, I year, $12 50. Terms cash.

WRIGHT & CO.

Savannah Republican.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

PUBLISHED AT SAVANNAH, GEORGIA, BY J. R. SNEED.

The general circulation of the **Republican** is equal to that of any other paper in the Southern States. It is devoted chiefly to NEWS and COMMERCE, and is largely taken by the MERCHANTS of the South, especially in the States of Georgia, Alabama and Florida, and for this reason is a desirable paper to ADVERTISERS in every branch of trade.

For terms of advertising, apply to any leading News Agent in the United States.

Subscriptions:

Daily, $10 Per Annum, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Weekly, $3 Per Annum.

The American Union.

A STANDARD RADICAL REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER.

Official Organ of the State and U. S. Government.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT MACON, GEORGIA.

It is in the centre of the great Cotton region of the South, and, from its being the only paper that dares advocate Republican doctrines in the State, has a large general circulation (1,400 copies.) It thus offers superior advantages to advertisers.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One insertion per line (nine words,	10 cents.	Six months,	75 cents.
One month, "	25 "	One year,	$1
Two months, "	40 "	Special Notices per line, each time,	15 "
Three months, "	50 "	Editorial Notices, per line, each time,	25 "

Lines are counted by measurement in case of display or blank space.

J. CLARKE SWAYZE, Publisher, Macon, Ga.

Littell's Living Age

ON JANUARY 1, 1869, ENTERED UPON ITS ONE HUNDREDTH VOLUME.

It is a weekly magazine, published every Saturday, giving **64** pages a week, or more than **three thousand** double-column octavo pages of reading matter yearly. It contains the best Reviews, Criticisms, Tales, Fugitive Poetry, Scientific, Biographical, Historical and Political Information, gathered from the entire body of English Periodical Literature, and forming four handsome volumes, every year, of immediate interest and solid, permanent value. The **Living Age** circulates among people of property and intelligence, people of cultivated literary taste, and of sufficient means to gratify that taste, and people of enterprise, standing and influence in their respective communities throughout the country, and is carefully preserved after being read. For this reason, and because of the *very limited space* allowed in each number to advertisers, the **Living Age** is *unequaled*, for the cost, as a medium for advertising New Publications, whether of a literary, professional, scientific, educational or religious character; Reviews, Magazines and Papers intended for wide circulation; Colleges, Seminaries and Schools; Works of Art; Pianos, Melodeons and Church and Parlor Organs; Sewing Machines and valuable Inventions, Manufactures, Merchandise and articles of various sorts—whatever, in short, is of interest to the class of readers above mentioned. Subscription $8 a year, for which the magazine is sent, *postpaid*. For further particulars, address LITTELL & GAY, Publishers, 30 Broomfield St., Boston.

A LIVE PAPER FOR ADVERTISERS.

Southern Home Circle & Literary Gem.

An illustrated monthly Literary Journal. Claims the largest general circulation of any paper published in Missouri. Has a larger circulation than the combined circulation of five weekly papers published in the same county. Circulates extensively in every State and Territory. The only paper published at Centralia, the junction of the North Missouri and Columbia Branch Railroads in Boone county, the most wealthy and populous county in North Missouri. The **Home Circle** is considered the very best advertising medium in the West and South. The organ of no sect or party, it goes to all classes without regard to politics. Publishers will find the **Home Circle** a most valuable medium for the introduction of New Books, Music, &c. All Books, Music, &c., sent to this office will be carefully and impartially reviewed, and in addition will be advertised in our columns free.

Advertising Rates: 15 cents per Nonpareil line, each insertion; one square, 12 lines, one insertion, $1 50; 3 months, $3; 6 months, $5; 12 months, $8; 1-4 column, 1 year, $6; 1-2 column, 1 year, $10; 1 column, 1 year, $16; advertisements on first page, 25 cents per line; Special Notices, 25 cents per line. No extra charge for cuts. Address all communications to

A. RODEMYER, Publisher, Centralia, Missouri.

BATAVIA WEEKLY NEWS,

BATAVIA, ILL.

ROOF & LEWIS, PROPRIETORS.

Advertising Rates:

1 year—1 sq. $10, 1-4 col. $35, 1-2 col. $60, 1 col. $100.

COURIER AND FREEMAN,

POTSDAM, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY, N. Y.

Only paper in 3d Assembly District. Circulation 2,000. Advertising rates: $90 per column; $50 for 1-2 column.

ELLIOT FAY, Proprietor.

THE NATIONAL DEMOCRAT,

CASSOPOLIS, MICH.

Largest circulation, most reading matter, best paper for advertisers in the country.

THE WAYNESBURG REPOSITORY,

WAYNESBURG, GREENE CO., PA.

$2 *a year in advance. Devoted to local news.*

Has a solid circulation.

THE FRANKLIN (IND.) JEFFERSONIAN

IS A LARGE EIGHT COLUMN PAPER.

Has an extended circulation and is an excellent medium for advertisers.

H. C. ALLISON, Proprietor.

JAY AND ADAMS REPUBLICAN,

PORTLAND, JAY CO., IND.

JOSEPH H. JONES, PUBLISHER.

Terms of Advertising: 1 column, 1 year, $50.

THE IOWA VOTER.

The only Republican paper published at Knoxville, the county seat of Marion Co., Iowa. Circulation 1,020, and steadily increasing. Sample Nos. free on application.

SPERRY & BARKER, Publishers.

MIAMISBURG BULLETIN.

Established 1867. BLOSSOM BROS., Editors and Prop's. A live, independent newspaper and valuable advertising medium to all desiring communication with the people of Miami Valley.

Address Lock Box 122.

THE LITTLE MISSOURIAN.

Devoted to Temperance, Morality and Humor.

Published every other Thursday, at 50c. a year. Splendid advertising medium. Rates: 5c. a line; yearly advertisements discount of 25c. Address

JNO. N. HUTCHISON, Editor, Otterville, Mo.

INDEPENDENT NEWS.

Six column paper, and enlarging. Independent in all things. Circulating among all classes. Circulation rapidly increasing. Rates of advertising: 10c. per line; $75 per column for 1 year. Proper discounts to agents. S. S. BLOOM, Proprietor, Shelby, Ohio.

THE ELBERTON GAZETTE,

Published weekly at Elberton, Ga. Is located in one of the wealthiest and best cotton raising portions of the State of Ga. It has a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and offers superior inducements as an advertising medium in the country. S. N. CARPENTER, Editor & Prop'r.

THE SOUTH-WEST NEWS,

HARTVILLE, MO.

Subscription, $1 50 Per Year.

Official paper for three counties, and circulates in four counties. The best advertising medium in South-west Missouri.

FRANK A. MASON, Publisher and Prop'r.

THE TIPTON TIMES.

TIPTON, INDIANA.

ONLY PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE.

THE FISHKILL JOURNAL.

A LARGE EIGHT COLUMN FOLIO FAMILY PAPER.

Fishkill, Dutchess Co., N. Y.

As an advertising medium, it is surpassed by few papers along the Hudson.

G. W. OWEN, Editor and Publisher.

MISSISSINEWA MONITOR,

One of the Largest and Best Country Papers in the West.

TERMS—$2 per annum - - - - in advance.

JENNINGS & BRO., Prop'rs,
Marion, Ind.

WEST POINT SHIELD,

WEST POINT, GA.

LEADING WEEKLY IN WESTERN GEORGIA.

ADVERTISING RATES—$1 per square first and 50 cents subsequent insertions.

FRIARS POINT WEEKLY DELTA.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF COAHOMA AND TUNICA COUNTIES, MISSISSIPPI.

Rates of Advertising: 1 square (10 lines), 1 time, $1; 6 mos, $10; 1 year, $15; 1 col., 1 time, $20; 1 col., 1 year, $100.

R. J. ALCARN, Editor.

THE MILTONIAN,

MILTON, PA.

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY.

Advertising Rates given on application.

WILMINGTON DAILY COMMERCIAL.

A STATE PAPER.

Organ of the business interests of Delaware.

JENKINS & ATKINSON, Proprietors,
Wilmington, Del.

Farmers' and Peach Growers' Paper.

THE DELAWARE (Weekly) TRIBUNE.

Published at Wilmington, Del., by
JENKINS & ATKINSON,
Editors and Proprietors.

THE MARYVILLE REPUBLICAN,

Published at Maryville, Blount Co., East Tenn. Subscription, $2 per year; six months, $1. Advertising Rates: 1 sq., 1 insertion, $1; each additional insertion, 50 cts. Geo. P. Rowell & Co., are our authorized Agents for the United States. Address W. B. SCOTT & Co., Maryville, E. Tenn.

THE LEBANON JOURNAL,

LEBANON, - ST. CLAIR COUNTY, - ILLINOIS,

Is one of the best advertising mediums in the county. Issued once a week, and commends itself to the business public as a family paper. Terms of Advertising: 10 cents per line; yearly contracts made. H. H SIMMONS, Ed. and Prop'r.

PAGE COUNTY DEMOCRAT,

CLARINDA, IOWA.

Devoted to the interest of South-western Iowa.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One dollar per square, of 10 lines, each insertion.

N. C. RIDENOWE, Editor and Proprietor.

THE GAZETTE,

Published weekly, at Corning, Adams Co., Iowa. A. L. WELLS, Publisher. Official paper of the County. Circulation 700. Rates of Advertising: 1 square, 1 insertion, $1; each additional insertion, 50 cents; 1 sq., 3 mo., $5; 6 mo., $7; 1 year, $10; 1-4 col., 1 yr, $25; 1-2 col., 1 yr, $40; 1 col. $75.

Peabody's Fireside Favorite.

A MONTHLY

WITH A CIRCULATION GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY FOUR WEEKLY PAPERS IN ESSEX COUNTY.

It enters upon its third year, January, 1870, with a list of Advertisers who have tried it, and believe it unsurpassed as an Advertising medium.

ALL ORDERS, TO SECURE INSERTION, SHOULD REACH US BEFORE THE 25TH INST.

☞ ADVERTISEMENTS OF AN EMPIRICAL NATURE NOT ADMITTED. ☜

Advertising Rates:

One-quarter column, each insertion,	$8 00
One-half " " "	15 00
One " " "	25 00
Notices on Second Page, per line,	25

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, are our Agents, and a file of our paper can be seen at their office. Address

FIRESIDE FAVORITE,
Salem, Massachusetts.

Elliott, Thomes & Talbot's Publications.

THE FLAG OF OUR UNION.

A LARGE, SIXTEEN-PAGE LITERARY JOURNAL.

$4 A YEAR.

Rates for Advertising:

Forty cents a line, each insertion; twenty per cent. discount for four insertions and over.

THE AMERICAN UNION.

THE LARGEST FOLIO LITERARY PAPER IN AMERICA,

FILLED WITH CAPITAL STORIES, POEMS, ANECDOTES AND GENERAL MISCELLANY.

NO ADVERTISEMENTS.

Two Dollars and Fifty Cents a Year; Six Cents Single.

BALLOU'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

THE CHEAPEST MAGAZINE IN THE WORLD.

A One Hundred-Page Illustrated Monthly Publication for Fifteen Cents Per Copy; $1 50 a Year; Thirteen Copies, $15.

ADVERTISEMENTS ON COVER PAGES, **$1 50** PER LINE.

Circulation, 78,280 Copies Monthly!

THE MONTHLY NOVELETTE.

A LARGE ILLUSTRATED QUARTO.

Two Dollars a Year; Four Copies, Six Dollars; Twenty Cents Single.

All the above publications are for sale by Book and Newsdealers throughout the country, or mailed to subscribers, regularly, upon receipt of price, by

ELLIOTT, THOMES & TALBOT, Publishers,
Boston, Massachusetts.

Weekly Ralls Co. Record,

NEW LONDON, MISSOURI.

Circulation **2,500** copies per week. Advertisements set in any style to suit, with cuts, display type, and any other attractions the advertiser may desire.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 square,	3 months,	-	$7	3 squares,	6 months,	-	$18	1-4 column,	12 months,	-	$40
1 "	6 "	-	10	3 "	12 "	-	28	1-2 "	3 "	-	26
1 "	12 "	-	15	4 "	3 "	-	14	1-2 "	6 "	-	40
2 "	3 "	-	10	4 "	6 "	-	21	1-2 "	12 "	-	60
2 "	6 "	-	14	4 "	12 "	-	32	1 "	3 "	-	40
2 "	12 "	-	20	1-4 column	3 "	-	16	1 "	6 "	-	60
3 "	3 "	-	12	1-4 "	6 "	-	26	1 "	12 "	-	100

Twenty-five per cent. additional for Special Notices. Local, or Editorial Notices, 10 cents per line.

DODGE & MAYHALL, Editors and Publishers.
New London, Ralls County, Missouri.

P. S.—Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. are our authorized Agents, and keep files of the paper at their house in New York, to which advertisers can refer at any time.

The St. Joseph Co. Republican.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

The only paper published at Centreville, the County Seat of St. Joseph County.

SPECIALLY DEVOTED TO LOCAL, FOREIGN AND POLITICAL NEWS.

TERMS: $2 PER ANNUM, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING (*One inch of space constitutes a square*):

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 mo.	3 mo.		1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 mo.	3 mo.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 25	$1 50	$1 75	$3 00	1-4 column,	$3 50	$4 00	$4 50	$5 00	$10 00
2 squares,	1 75	2 50	3 00	3 50	6 00	1-2 column,	5 50	7 00	8 00	9 00	15 00
1-8 column,	2 75	3 75	4 25	4 50	8 00	Local and editorial notices 10 cents per line.					

Advertisements not accompanied with directions as to time will be inserted until forbidden, and charged accordingly. Transient advertisements must be prepaid. Advertising Agents will be allowed a commission of twenty-five per cent.

H. EGABROAD & CO., Publishers,
Centreville, St. Joseph Co., Mich.

The National Guard.

THIS IS ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN NORTHERN ILLINOIS.

Has a large circulation in one of the largest counties in the State.

Published Weekly, by - - - - - - - - ED. T. RITCHIE,

OREGON, ILLINOIS, AT TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR.

It circulates weekly among some of the wealthiest farmers in the Northwest. Its columns are perused every week by large numbers of first-class mechanics. It is read by live men. It is spicy, racy, and full of "vim."

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 square (10 lines 1 inch), 1 insertion,	-	$1	1 square (10 lines 1 inch), 6 months,	-	$10
1 " " 1 " 1 month,	- -	3	1 " " 1 " 1 year,	- -	15
1 " " 1 " 3 "	- -	6	PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.		

NO DISCOUNTS FROM THESE RATES IN ANY CASE.

OLDEST PAPER AND LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE COUNTY.

Stevenson New Era.

THE NEW ERA VISITS ALMOST EVERY MERCHANT IN NORTH ALABAMA; GOES TO OVER ONE HUNDRED POST OFFICES.

Circulating in sections not frequently visited by others, it possesses rare advantages as an advertising medium. It will be enlarged at an early day. Shall of course be pleased to hear from you.

Terms of Subscription:

Per Annum, - - - - - - - - -	$2 00	Three Months, - - - - - - -	75 cts.
Six Months, - - - - - - - - -	1 00	*Invariably in Advance.*	

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Quarter column,	1 month,	$10 00	Half column,	1 month,	$15 00	Whole column,	1 month,	$25 00
" "	3 "	20 00	" "	3 "	35 00	" "	3 "	50 00
" "	6 "	30 00	" "	6 "	50 00	" "	6 "	75 00
" "	12 "	45 00	" "	12 "	80 00	" "	12 "	125 00

Business Cards, not to exceed two (2) inches, per year, $15. The above are **Cash Rates.**

OSBORNE & CRAWFORD, Proprietors, Stevenson, Ala.

Cortland Weekly Journal,

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, AT CORTLAND VILLAGE, NEW YORK,

BY WILLIAM H. LIVERMORE, Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS.—The **Journal** will be sent to Village and Mail Subscribers every Thursday morning at Two Dollars per year, strictly in advance.

The **Cortland Weekly Journal,** in its political discussions and preferences, is Republican, and will support the cardinal principles and leading measures of that party as on the whole best calculated to secure the peace and promote the prosperity of all sections of our common country. In its Commercial, Financial, Real Estate, Local and Market Reports, special pains will be taken to embody the latest news, in the most reliable and acceptable form. Its Literary Department will contain from eight to twelve columns of interesting literary matter, selected with great care from the best periodical literature in the country, and not calculated to deprave the morals or lower the taste of the great body of intelligent readers. Its circulation now numbers 2,000 copies weekly, and, as it is rapidly increasing, is certainly the best advertising medium in Central New York.

Rates of Advertising:

Twelve lines of Nonpariel type (or one inch of space) make one square.

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1 sq.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$10 00	$15 00
2 sq.,	1 75	2 50	3 00	4 00	7 00	12 00	20 00
3 sq.,	2 50	3 50	4 00	5 00	9 00	13 00	25 00
4 sq.,	3 25	4 50	5 00	6 00	11 00	15 00	30 00
5 sq.,	4 00	5 50	6 00	7 00	13 00	17 00	35 00

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1-4 col.,	$5 00	$6 50	$7 00	$8 00	$15 00	$20 00	$40 00
1-3 col.,	6 00	7 50	8 00	9 00	20 00	25 00	50 00
1-2 col.,	8 00	10 00	11 00	12 00	25 00	45 00	60 00
3-4 col.,	12 00	15 00	17 00	20 00	35 00	50 00	80 00
1 col.,	15 00	20 00	25 00	30 00	50 00	65 00	100 00

Business Cards, $5 a year, four changes allowed.

Business Notices in editorial columns, copy furnished, ten cents per line first insertion, five cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Legal Advertisements, seventy-five cents per folio for first insertion, and fifty cents per folio for every subsequent insertion.

OUR PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

Being well supplied with new and modern styles of Type, Presses, &c., we are now prepared to execute with Neatness, Accuracy and Dispatch,

LAW CASES AND POINTS, BLANKS,
CARDS, DRAFTS,
PAMPHLETS, NOTES,
POSTERS, RECEIPTS,
WAYBILLS, LETTER HEADS,
LABELS, BILL HEADS,
PROGRAMMES, CATALOGUES,
CHECKS, INVITATIONS,

And every other variety of Plain and Colored Printing in a workmanlike manner, and on reasonable terms. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

The Industrial American.

A SEMI-MONTHLY JOURNAL.

DEVOTED TO THE PROMOTION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY.

PUBLISHED BY E. YOUNG'S SON & CO., - 24 ANN STREET, NEW YORK,

AT TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Advocating protection to American interests, it commends itself to manufacturers and those desirous of rendering this country independent of foreign productions.

It is the paper, at present, devoted exclusively to these aims, and, besides possessing the advantage of a large regular circulation, 3,000 copies per month are distributed gratuitously by the Industrial League of Pennsylvania, making it a desirable medium for advertisers.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch for	1	month,	- -	$4 00	Two inches for	1	year. - -	$60 00
" " "	3	"	- -	10 00	1 3-4 " "	6	months, - -	26 00
" " "	6	"	- -	18 00	1 3-4 " "	1	year - -	50 00
" " "	12	"	- -	30 00	3 1-2 " "	1	" - -	100 00
Two " "	3	"	- -	18 00	4 " "	1	" - -	120 00
" " "	6	"	- -	30 00	8 " "	1	" - -	200 00

The North Carolinian.

P. JOHN, Publisher, Elizabeth City, N. C.

THE LARGEST AND LEADING POLITICAL, EDUCATIONAL AND AGRICULTURAL PAPER IN THE STATE.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.		1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.
1 inch,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00	1-4 col.,	$5 00	$7 00	$9 00	$15 00	$20 00	$30 00
2 inches,	2 00	3 00	4 00	8 00	13 00	20 00	1-2 col.,	8 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
3 inches,	2 50	4 00	6 00	12 00	18 00	25 00	1 col.,	12 00	16 00	20 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

The Republican Pioneer.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT EDGARD, ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST PARISH, LOUISIANA.
A first-class *live* country newspaper, devoted to Politics, News, Civilization, and General Improvement. OFFICIAL JOURNAL of the State of Louisiana and the Parishes of St. John the Baptist and St. Charles.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One sqr. (10 lines agate) one insertion, -	$1 50	One column one insertion, - - -	$32 00
One sqr. one month, - - - - -	3 50	One column one month, - - -	100 00
One sqr. one year, - - - - -	20 00	One column one year, - - - -	400 00

A liberal discount to those who advertise largely. **MORTIMER F. SMITH, Proprietor.**
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., General Advertising Agents.

The Orford Weekly Leader.

THE SPICIEST AND LIVELIEST PAPER IN IOWA.

PUBLISHED AT ORFORD, IOWA, BY - - - - - - - - - W. M. PATRICK, Editor.

The circulation of the LEADER is larger than that of any other paper in the county, because it is the best, the most enterprising, and makes Local News a speciality.

ADVERTISEMENTS SET WITH A VIEW TO ATTRACTIVENESS.

Rates of Advertising: $5 per annum per inch. Local Notices 10 cents per line each insertion. Payment quartely **in advance.** No deviation from the above.

Perley's Trades Gazette

IS PUBLISHED SIMULTANEOUSLY AT

Lawrence and Gloucester, Essex County, Massachusetts.

PRESS OFFICE, PEABODY, September, 1869.

This certifies that we print 7,500 copies of PERLEY'S TRADES GAZETTE every month, and that we believe it to be faithfully distributed. CHAS. D. HOWARD & CO., Publishers.

Terms of Advertisements: 1 column, $25; 1-2 column, $15; 1-4 column, $8; 1-9 column, or card, $5. Advertisements, to secure immediate publication, must be received by the 1st of the month. Address all communications :

M. V. B. PERLEY, Lawrence, Mass.

The West Alabamian.

PUBLISHED AT CARROLLTON, ALABAMA, NEAR THE TOMBIGBEE RIVER AND MOBILE & OHIO RAILROAD. CIRCULATION OVER ONE THOUSAND.

HENRY & GILBERT, Proprietors.

Terms of Subscription.—For one year, strictly in advance, Three Dollars.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (1 inch) one insertion, $1 50. Business Cards, 3 months, $7; 6 months, $10; 12 months, $15. For 1-4 column, 3 months, $25; 6 months, $35; 12 months, $50. For 1-2 column, 3 months, $35; 6 months, $50; 12 months, $70. For one column, 3 months, $50; 6 months $70; 12 months, $100. Advertisements *must be paid in advance.* We will not publish without the money accompanies the order.

The East Tennessee Union Flag.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED AT

Jonesboro', East Tenn., by

GEORGE EDGAR GRISHAM (Tennessee State Printer).

IT IS THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL FOR TENNESSEE AND THE UNITED STATES.

Has the Largest Circulation of any Paper in Upper East Tennessee—An Excellent Advertising Medium. Try it.

"ONLY MORNING DAILY IN TOLEDO."

The Toledo Commercial,

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY,

TOLEDO, OHIO.

READ

What is said of THE TOLEDO DAILY COMMERCIAL since its recent enlargement and improvement:

"The COMMERCIAL is decidedly the best daily published in Toledo."—*Putnam County (Ohio) Sentinel.*

"The TOLEDO COMMERCIAL is now one of the largest dailies in the State, and one of the best."—*Sandusky Daily Register.*

"We consider the COMMERCIAL one of the most ably conducted papers in the West, therefore deserving of its prosperity."—*Perrysburg Journal.*

"It is now as large as the average of Ohio dailies, and head and shoulders above many of them in point of real worth as a newspaper."—*Wauseon Republican.*

"We consider it one of the best *news*papers in Ohio."—*Norwalk Reflector.*

"The COMMERCIAL embodies all that goes to make up a first-class reliable paper. We wish it abundant success."—*Ligonier (Ind.) Republican.*

Rates of Advertising:

For each square of 3-4 inch space in column.

	D.	W.		D.	W.
One day,	$ .50	....	3 weeks,	$4 00	$1 75
Two days,	.90	....	4 weeks,	5 00	2 25
Three days,	1 25	....	6 weeks,	6 75	3 25
Four days,	1 50	....	2 months,	8 00	4 25
Five days,	1 75	....	3 months,	10 00	6 00
One week,	2 00	75	6 months,	15 00	9 00
Ten days,	2 70	....	9 months,	20 00	12 00
Two weeks,	3 00	1 25	1 year,	25 00	15 00

Special Notices, 25 per cent. additional.

Editorials calling attention to advertisements, or matter for the benefit of private interests, 20 cents per line.

Local Notices in Daily, 10 cents per line for first insertion and 5 cents for each additional consecutive insertion. In Weekly, 15 cents per line for first insertion and 10 cents for each additional consecutive insertion.

E. O. D. Advertisements, two-thirds rate.

Twice a week, one-half price.

Terms of Subscription:

Daily, per year, $10; Tri-Weekly, per year, $5; Weekly, per year, $2.

Choice Circulation, Living Rates, and a Liberal Policy toward Advertisers.

Address **THE COMMERCIAL, Toledo, Ohio.**

Yolo Weekly Mail.

INDEPENDENT IN ALL THINGS; NEUTRAL IN NOTHING.

THIS IS A SEVEN-COLUMN PAPER, **24x36.**

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CALIFORNIA,

The great agricultural centre of the Sacramento Valley. The richest and most productive wheat region in the State, if not in the world. **Woodland** is a rising town of about two thousand inhabitants, Capital of the county, situated at a point on the California Pacific Railroad, about sixteen miles West north-west from the City of Sacramento; justly celebrated for its public and collegiate school facilities, work-shops and beautiful residences.

The **Mail** is the leading newspaper of this section; has an extensive circulation among all classes in Yolo, adjoining counties, and throughout the State; more especially, however, with the substantial farming community. This fact will commend it to business men, not slow to detect and secure the best medium for communication and trade, with the best class of customers.

TERMS: SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, **$5,** COIN, PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates—Net:

(All advertisements set and displayed according to orders. Cuts, outside of ordinary, to be furnished by advertisers. Payments in U. S. Coin or its equivalent in Currency.)

One inch space, 1 week, $2; 2 weeks, $3; 1 month, $4; 3 months $6.

Quarter column,	1 week,	$8	Half column,	1 week,	$10	One column,	1 week,	$20
" "	1 month,	10	" "	1 month,	15	" "	1 month,	30
" "	3 "	15	" "	3 "	20	" "	3 "	35
" "	6 "	20	" "	6 "	30	" "	6 "	50
" "	1 year,	40	" "	1 year,	60	" "	1 year,	120

Special Notices per line, 1 time, 25 cents; per line, per month, $1.

For specimen copy of the MAIL, always gratuitous, address,

WAGSTAFF & JONES, Publishers and Proprietors,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Or, personal inspection may be had by application at the Advertising Agency of GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., No. 40 Park Row, New York City, our regularly authorized Agents.

The People's Journal

IS ISSUED FROM FIVE OFFICES, AS INDICATED BELOW.

HAS A CIRCULATION OF OVER **40,000** COPIES,

WHICH EXTENDS TO EVERY STATE IN THE UNION.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One line, 1 mo., - -	50 cts.	One column, 1 mo., - -	$40
One line, 3 mos., - -	40 cts.	One column, 3 mos., - -	30

Published by

THE PEOPLE'S PUBLISHING CO., 614 Arch St., Phila., Pa.;
130 Race Street, Cincinnati, Ohio; 104 State Street, Chicago, Ill.;
503 N. Sixth St., St. Louis, Mo.; 102 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

Sun, Union and Journal,

GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN.

THE DAILY SUN,
Circulation 2,000.

Advertisements inserted for $1 per square (1 inch), the first week, and 36 cents each week thereafter.

R. A. MARVIN & CO., Publishers.

GRAND RAPIDS LABOR UNION
(Tri-Weekly,) Circulation 700.

Advertisements inserted for $1 per square (1 inch), the first week, and 12 cents each week thereafter.

R. A. MARVIN & CO., Publishers.

INDUSTRIAL JOURNAL,
Weekly. - - - - - - - - - - Circulation 4,000.

Advertisements inserted for $1 per square (1 inch) the first week, and 25 cents each week thereafter. These papers are published at Grand Rapids, Michigan, a city of 20,000 inhabitants and rapidly growing. They are published in the interests of the industrial classes, are rapidly increasing in circulation, and are unquestionably *the best* advertising mediums in Western Michigan.

R. A. MARVIN & CO., Publishers.

The Muncie Times,

THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED IN DELAWARE COUNTY, INDIANA.

Circulation Twelve Hundred.

The **Times** is a large weekly paper, published in Muncie, a city of four thousand inhabitants, and the Capital of Delaware county, one of the best improved counties in the State, with a population of 20,000 and upwards, and largely Republican in politics.

Advertising Rates:

One column, one year, $100; less than 1 column in proportion; Reading Notices, 10 cents per line.

THOS. J. BRADY, Muncie, Indiana.

Canadian Dominion Directory, 1870-71.

To which will be added the Provinces of Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island; to be published in September, 1870, by JOHN LOVELL, of Montreal, Canada. The Subscriber's Agents will commence early this Fall to take the names of the Professional and Business Men, and of the principal inhabitants in the Cities, Towns and Villages throughout the **Six Provinces**, and to collect such information as may be suited to the pages of the Directory. The large cities will be reserved to the latest possible moment, so that any changes which may have occurred, up to the time of going to press, may be included. To secure, as far as possible, the correctness of the Directory, two or three gentlemen in each place will be solicited to revise the proof sheets containing the names and other information connected with the localities in which they reside. It may be stated that the matter for the Directory will be put in type as fast as it is received from the Agents, and that *none of it will be printed off until the last place is taken*, so that corrections may be made up to within a few weeks of publication. Short descriptions of at least **3,500** places will be given in the work. TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: Dominion of Canada subscribers, $12 currency; United States subscribers, $15 currency; Great Britain and Ireland subscribers. £3 sterling; France, Germany, &c., subscribers, £3 sterling. No money to be paid until the work is delivered. Persons desirous of aiding in the publication of this DIRECTORY will please send their orders for subscriptions and advertisements to JOHN LOVELL, Printer and Publisher.

The New York Albion.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM OF ITS CLASS IN THE UNITED STATES.

The most Cosmopolitan, Independent, and Entertaining Journal of

LITERATURE, ART, POLITICS, FINANCE, FIELD SPORTS, AND NEWS,

IN AMERICA.

The best paper published for the family circle, the business and professional man, the sportsman and the general reader. It contains a greater variety of interesting, amusing, instructive, and thoroughly wholesome reading matter, than any other high-class weekly, and passes "from grave to gay, from lively to severe," in a manner attractive to all. It embodies the news of the world, carefully culled, and editorially discusses a wide range of subjects, while the literary viands it provides are always of the choicest quality.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, AT 39 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

KINAHAN CORNWALLIS, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription, with any one of the **Albion** Engravings, sent free by post, $5 per annum, strictly in advance. Subscription for 6 months, $2 50, and for 3 months, $1 25. Clergymen and teachers, $4 per annum, without engravings. Single copies, for sale by all newsdealers, 10 cts.

Advertising Rates:

Per line, each insertion, - - - -	25 cents.
Per line for four or more insertions - -	20 "
Per line for one year, standing unchanged, - -	15 "
Two agate line business cards, with copy of the ALBION free,	$18 per annum.

Notice to Advertisers.—The **New York Albion** circulates more extensively than any other weekly journal of its class among the most wealthy, cultivated, and influential people in the United States, the Dominion of Canada, and other parts of British America, the West Indies, and South and Central America, and is the best advertising medium in the United States for those desirous of reaching the Upper Ten Thousand. It has also a large circulation in Wall Street and among the banks and bankers throughout the United States and the Dominion.

Annual Club Rates, to separate addresses, with a copy of any one of the **Albion** Steel Engravings with each copy of the paper: For two copies, $9 in advance; for five copies, $20 in advance; for ten copies, $35 in advance, with an extra copy to getter-up; for fifteen copies, $48 in advance, with an extra copy; for twenty copies, $60 in advance with two extra copies.

The Medical Record,

A SEMI-MONTHLY JOURNAL

OF

MEDICINE AND SURGERY,

EDITED BY

GEORGE F. SHRADY, M. D.

Subscription Price, $4 a Year, - - - in Advance.

For those desiring to secure the attention of the Medical Profession, it is believed no better medium exists than **The Medical Record.** Its circulation is very large and wide-spread among the very best class of Physicians. The terms of advertising will be found to be considerably lower than those of many Medical Journals when its very much larger circulation is considered.

Advertising Rates:

Amount of Space.	1 insertion.	3 months, 6 insertions.	6 months, 12 insertions.	12 months, 24 insertions.
One Page,	$25 00	$100 00	$175 00	$300 00
Half Page or One Column,	15 00	75 00	110 00	180 00
Quarter Page, or Half col'n,	8 00	40 00	75 00	120 00
Quarter column,	5 00	20 00	40 00	75 00
One-eighth of column.	3 00	15 00	25 00	40

WILLIAM WOOD & CO,
Publishers, Booksellers and Importers,
61 Walker Street, New York.

The Union Times.

UNION, SOUTH CAROLINA.

A WEEKLY JOURNAL. THE ONLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN UNION COUNTY, ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST IN UPPER SOUTH CAROLINA.

Table Rates:

(Ten lines Brevier make a square, and four and a half squares a fourth of a column.)

1 sqr.,	3 mo.,	$5 00;	6 mo.,	$7;	9 mo.,	$9;	1 yr.,	$10	1-4 col,	3 mo.,	$15;	6 mo.,	$23;	9 mo.,	$33;	1 yr.,	$38
2 "	3 "	8 00;	6 "	12;	9 "	16;	1 "	18	1-2 "	3 "	25;	6 "	30;	9 "	42;	1 "	50
3 "	3 "	11 50;	6 "	16;	9 "	22;	1 "	26	1 "	3 "	35;	6 "	50;	9 "	75;	1 "	90

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, New York.

The Dearborn Independent.

BEST CIRCULATION IN SOUTH-EASTERN INDIANA.

NO FOREIGN ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED UNLESS ACCOMPANIED BY THE CASH IN ADVANCE, EXCEPT FROM OUR AUTHORIZED AGENTS.

The Independent is the best local paper, and circulates among the most intelligent class of people in South-eastern Indiana. Address

DENTON & COBB, Publishers, Aurora, Indiana.

Southern Enterprise.

TENTH VOLUME, - - - - - - - - - - JANUARY, 1870.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN THOMASVILLE, GEORGIA.

Advertising Rates—Per Square of Twelve Lines Solid Minion:

1 square,	1 mo.,	$5;	3 mos.,	$12;	6 mos.,	$18	1-4 column,	1 mo.,	$14;	3 mos.,	$28;	6 mos.,	$35
2 "	1 mo.,	8;	3 mos.,	18;	6 mos.,	20	1-2 column,	1 mo.,	15;	3 mos.,	30;	6 mos.,	40
4 "	1 mo.,	12;	3 mos.,	25;	6 mos.,	30	1 column,	1 mo.,	20;	3 mos.,	40;	6 mos.,	50

Any of the above spaces twelve months for 25 per cent. added.

The **Southern Enterprise** is one of the best advertising mediums in Southern Georgia, contiguous to Middle Florida, located in a flourishing railroad town of 4,000 inhabitants, and the only paper published in the county of Thomas. **L. C. BRYAN, Editor and Proprietor.**

The Bluffton Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING AT BLUFFTON, WELLS CO., IND.

IS ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN THIS PART OF INDIANA.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, - - - **$2 00** A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

1 sqr.,	3 mos.,	$3 00;	1 yr.,	$10 00	3 sqrs.,	3 mos.,	$7 50;	1 yr.,	$17 50	1-2 col.,	3 mos.,	$12 50;	1 yr.,	$30
2 "	3 "	5 50;	1 "	15 00	1-4 col.,	3 "	10 00;	1 "	20 00	1 "	3 "	20 00;	1 "	60

One square (10 lines), 50 cents for first insertion, and 25 cents for each continuance (under three months). No advertisement counted less than one square. Editorial and Local Notices, 10 cents per line for each insertion.

The Berrien County Record

Has double the circulation of any other political newspaper in South-western Michigan, and is printed on a sheet 28x42 inches. SUBSCRIPTION, $2 per year, in advance.

Terms of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 sq.,	$1 00	$1 50	$1 75	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00	5 squ'rs,	$3 50	$4 00	$4 50	$5 00	$10 00	$17 00	$25 00
2 sq.,	1 75	2 50	3 00	3 50	6 00	10 00	16 00	1-4 col.,	4 00	5 50	7 00	8 00	14 00	25 00	35 00
3 sq.,	2 25	3 25	3 75	4 25	7 00	12 00	20 00	1-2 col.,	6 00	10 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	65 00
4 sq.,	2 75	3 75	4 25	4 50	8 00	15 00	23 00	1 col'n,	10 00	14 00	17 00	20 00	35 00	60 00	115 00

Matter in Local column, 10 cents per line for each insertion, but no locals taken for less than $1.

D. A. WAGNER, Publisher, Buchanan, Mich.

The Buckeye State.

A large and influential political, literary and family newspaper. The official and leading Republican paper of the county. Published at New Lisbon, Columbiana County, Ohio, on Thursday mornings, at **$2** a year in advance, or **$2 50** if not paid until the end of the year.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, 1 inch, 1 insertion,	$1 00;	1 mo.,	$2 50;	3 mos.,	$4 00;	6 mos.,	$6 00;	1 year,	$10 00
One-fourth column, one week,	3 00;	1 "	6 00;	3 "	12 00;	6 "	18 00;	1 "	30 00
One column, one insertion, - - -	$10	One column, six months, - - - -	$65
One column, one month, - - - -	15	One column, one year, - - - -	100

G. I. YOUNG, Editor and Proprietor.

Petersburg Republican,

A THIRTY-TWO COLUMN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED AT

PETERSBURG, ILLINOIS.

CIRCULATION **1,000 COPIES,** WHICH RENDERS THE **REPUBLICAN** A SUPERIOR ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

The **Republican** is a live, readable "Radical Sheet," and its circulation extends INTO ALL ADJOINING COUNTIES.

Cash Rates of Advertising:

One square (10 lines or less), one insertion,	$1 00	One column, one year,	$70 00
Each additional insertion,	50	Half column, one year,	40 00
One square three months,	5 00	One-third column, one year,	35 00
One square, six months,	7 00	One-fourth column, one year,	25 00
One square, one year,	10 00	Business or professional cards (5 lines),	8 00

For specimen copies, send to

J. T. McNEELY, Editor and Proprietor.

The Sidney Journal.

A Bona-Fide Circulation of 1,000.

THE BEST LOCAL PAPER IN THE STATE OF OHIO..

THE ONLY REPUBLICAN PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

The Sidney Journal IS PUBLISHED IN SIDNEY, OHIO, EVERY FRIDAY MORNING,

BY TREGO & BINKLEY.

The Sidney Journal is acknowledged to be the best local paper in the State of Ohio, and its rapidly increasing circulation attests its merits. **Sidney** is one of the best towns in Ohio. It has good railroad facilities, and remarkable advantages for water power. The business men are enterprising and progressive. The county is one of the wealthiest in the State, and is rapidly improving. For agricultural purposes it has no superior.

Regular Rates of Advertising:

	1 time.	2 times.	3 times.	1 month.	2 months.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One inch,	$1 00	$1 25	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00
Two inches,	2 00	2 50	3 00	3 50	4 50	6 00	9 00	15 00
Three inches,	3 00	3 75	4 50	5 00	6 50	8 00	12 00	20 00
Four inches,	4 00	5 00	6 00	6 50	8 00	10 00	15 00	24 00
Five inches,	5 00	6 00	7 00	8 00	9 00	12 00	18 00	27 00
Quarter column,	6 00	7 00	8 00	9 00	10 00	14 00	20 00	30 00
Half column,	10 00	12 00	14 00	15 00	18 00	22 00	30 00	50 00
One column,	16 00	18 00	20 00	22 00	26 00	30 00	50 00	80 00

Special Notices inserted at the rate of 10 cents for the first insertion per line, and five cents per line for each additional insertion.

The Missouri Presbyterian.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT $3 PER YEAR.

THE ONLY PRESBYTERIAN PAPER PUBLISHED IN MISSOURI.

Has a large and constantly increasing circulation among the most intelligent and appreciative classes of readers in the State.

ADVERTISING RATES:

ONE SQUARE—(Equal to one inch in depth.)

One insertion,	$1 00	Three months,	$8 00
Two "	1 75	Six months,	12 00
Four "	3 25	One year,	20 00

☞ Longer advertisements, same rates.

CHAS. B. COX, Publisher, 212 North Fifth Street, St. Louis, Mo.

Linn County Signal.

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.

THOMAS G. NEWMAN, Proprietor.

Terms, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - $2 Per Annum.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM, IT HAS NO EQUAL IN A DISTRICT COMPRISING SEVERAL COUNTIES.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1 square	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00
2 "	2 00	2 75	4 25	6 50	8 50	13 00
3 "	2 50	3 50	5 50	8 00	11 00	15 00
4 "	3 00	4 00	6 00	9 00	12 00	17 00

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1-8 col'm	$3 50	$4 50	$6 50	$9 50	$13 00	$18 00
1-4 "	4 00	5 50	8 50	14 00	18 00	30 00
1-2 "	7 00	9 00	13 00	20 00	30 00	50 00
1 column	13 00	16 00	20 00	35 00	50 00	90 00

The Christian Family Companion

IS PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY, AT $1 50 A YEAR, BY

HENRY R. HOLSINGER,

Who is a member of the "Church of the Brethren," sometimes known by the name of "German Baptists," and vulgarly or maliciously called "*Dunkards.*"

The design of the work is to advocate truth, expose error, and encourage the true Christian on his way to Zion.

It assumes that the New Testament is the Will of God, and that no one can have the promise of salvation without observing *all its requirements;* that among these are Faith, Repentance, Prayer, Baptism by trine immersion, Feet Washing, the Lord's Supper, the Holy Communion, Charity, Nonconformity to the world, and a full resignation to the whole will of God as he has revealed it through his Son Jesus Christ.

So much of the affairs of this world as may be thought necessary to the proper observance of the signs of the times, or such as may tend to the moral, mental, or physical benefit of the Christian, will be published, thus removing all occasion for coming into contact with the so-called Literary or Politlcal journals. Subscriptions may begin at any time.

For further particulars send for a specimen number, enclosing a stamp. Address,

H. R. HOLSINGER, Tyrone, Penn.

The Canastota Herald.

J. GREENHOW & SON, Publishers.

CANASTOTA, - - - - - MADISON COUNTY, - - - - - NEW YORK.

The **Herald** has attained a very large and well sustained circulation, and which is constantly increasing. Being located at the railroad and business centre of the rich and populous county of Madison, its value as an advertising medium is manifest. Its circulation is also extended to the neighboring counties of Oneida, Oswego and Onondaga.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING.

Advertisements must be received by Tuesday morning in order to secure insertion. Complete files can be examined at the office of GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Space.	1 w.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 year
1 square (1 inch)	$1 00	$2 50	$4 00	$7 00	$10 00
2 squares,	1 75	4 00	6 00	9 00	16 00
1-4 column,	4 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	30 00
1-2 column,	6 00	12 00	20 00	30 00	50 00
1 column,	10 00	22 00	30 00	50 00	90 00

ESTABLISHED SEPTEMBER 6, 1860.

The Nevada Daily Transcript,

NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA.

N. P. BROWN. - - - - - - M. S. DEAL.

BROWN & DEAL, Proprietors.

THE "TRANSCRIPT" CIRCULATES IN THE VERY HEART OF THE RICHEST MINING REGION IN CALIFORNIA.

Terms of Advertising:

One square, one month, - -	$5 00	Five squares, one month, - -	$15 00
Two " " " - -	7 00	Ten " " " - -	25 00

The **Transcript** can be found at the office of GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York.

TO ADVERTISERS:

The most important question which concerns an advertiser is: How can he most effectually and economically secure the attention of the Public to what he may have to dispose of? In view of this consideration, your attention is directed to a pre-eminently valuable medium offered in

Demorest's Monthly Magazine,

especially for such goods and articles as claim the attention of Ladies. The circulation of this Monthly Magazine is steadily increasing with each successive number.

Great as are the present attractions of **Demorest's Monthly Magazine,** new and valuable features are being constantly added, the Publishers being determined to spare no reasonable time or expense to keep this Magazine ahead of all competition, and to present such an array of valuable features and artistic attractions as to entitle it to the lavish and generous encomiums that have been so universally bestowed on it.

It is claimed for this publication to be the most successful Magazine ever published in America, having attained a circulation in its second year, on its merits alone, that is without a parallel in periodical literature, and which, we are proud to say, is this year again steadily increasing.

You will find that **Demorest's Monthly Magazine** is issued on exceedingly fine paper, and printed in the most artistic manner, giving fine effect to each advertisement, together with a circulation unequaled in character, very extensively radiated, and more effective than can be secured by many other valuable mediums. In its pages appear from time to time brilliant stories, music, spicy items, beautiful illustrations, &c.. &c., making it by far the finest and most valuable Magazine now published. Its circulation is distributed among the most intelligent, refined and enterprising readers in New York, Brooklyn, Philadelphia, Boston, and to all the Eastern, Western, Northern and Middle States, California, Canada and South America; nor is it confined, as are newspapers, to the single family of the purchaser or subscriber, but generally makes a tour of the entire neighborhood; and, unlike a newspaper, the Magazine is rarely destroyed, but is read, re-read, and bound, so that each advertisement becomes a permanent investment.

The number of advertisements must necessarily be very limited, and only those of an unexceptionable character will be admitted. This is the cheapest advertising medium now offered, especially in consideration of the character and extent of its circulation, being read by over one million of the most intelligent readers, and more like a World's Directory than any other publication now issued.

For months past the advertising columns of **Demorest's Monthly Magazine** have been inadequate to meet the demands of its patrons for space therein, and we were unable to extend the same. We have this year added to our superb Monthly several pages, two of which will be devoted to Advertisements; the rates remaining as before—75 cents per line, agate measure.

To insure insertion, advertisements should be handed in by the 20th of each month for the next issue. (*Thus, 20th of February for April, &c.*) We have also introduced an Editorial Column for Business Notices, as reading matter, without display, at $1 per line, agate measure.

For Illustrated or Editorial Articles, special rates will be furnished, and specimen copies mailed free to advertisers on application.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATION, 838 Broadway, N. Y.

The Long Branch News,

AN INDEPENDENT JOURNAL OF LOCAL AND GENERAL INTELLIGENCE,

IS PUBLISHED AT LONG BRANCH, MONMOUTH CO., NEW JERSEY.

JAS. B. MORRIS, Editor and Publisher.

WEEKLY, per Year, - - - **$1 00** | *DAILY, from July 1 to Sept. 1,* - **$2 00**

The WEEKLY circulates throughout the County of Monmouth (Population Fifty Thousand), and the DAILY among the hotel guests and cottage residents of this, one of the **Most Popular Summer Resorts in America.**

The Bedford Inquirer.

THE LARGEST NEWSPAPER IN SOUTHERN-CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA.

Two Dollars Per Year in Advance.

Advertising: 10 cents per line each insertion for transient advertising. Business Notices 15 cents per line. 1 square, 3 months, $4 50; 6 months, $6; 1 year, $10; 2 squares, 3 mo., $6; 6 mo., $9; 1 yr., $16; 3 squares, 3 mo., $8; 6 mo., $12; 1 yr., $20; 1-4 column, 3 mo., $14; 6 mo., $20; 1 yr., $35; 1-2 col., 3 mo., $18; 6 mo., $25; 1 yr., $45; 1 col., 3 mo., $30; 6 mo., $45; 1 yr., $80. Ten lines minion type to a square.

JOHN LUTZ, Editor and Proprietor, Bedford, Pa.

The "Bill Poster."

Published monthly, by McCarthy & Whipple, Kalamazoo, Michigan. Four thousand copies each issue circulated FREE throughout Kalamazoo and adjoining counties.

Rates of Advertising.—One mo., 1 sqr. 75 cts.; 2 sqrs., $1; 3 sqrs. $1 25; 1-4 col., $1 50; 1-3 col., $2; 1-2 col., $3; 1 col. $5. Three mos., 1 sqr. $1 50; 2 sqrs., $2 50; 3 sqrs., $3 50; 1-4 col., $4; 1-3 col., $5; 1-2 col., $7 50; 1 col., $13. Six mos., 1 sqr., $3; 2 sqrs., $4; 3 sqrs., $6; 1-4 col., $7 50; 1-3 col., $9 50; 1-2 col., $13; 1 col., $25. One year, 1 sqr., $5; 2 sqrs., $7; 3 sqrs., $12; 1-4 col., $14; 1-3 col., $20; 1-2 col., $25; 1 col., $45. Business Cards in Directory, not over six lines, 50 cts. each insertion. Local Notices, 10 cts. per line each insertion. Special Business Notices, 50 per cent. in advance of the rates for advertising. Address **McCARTHY & WHIPPLE, Publishers "Bill Poster,"** Kalamazoo, Mich.

Geo. P. Rowell & Co. are our New York Agents.

Loomis' Musical Journal

IS PUBLISHED MONTHLY, BY

C. M. LOOMIS, 299 CHAPEL ST., NEW HAVEN, CONN.

IT IS THE ONLY PAPER OF THE KIND PUBLISHED IN THE STATE,

And is liberally supported by those to whose interests it is devoted—

MUSIC, MASONRY and ODD-FELLOWSHIP.

It is one of the best advertising mediums, as its circulation is large and among the best class of citizens. Price, $1 00 a year. Subscription commence with every month. Specimen copies free. Address C. M. LOOMIS, New Haven, Conn.

Great Western Land Agency.

A. N. SPRAGUE. **SPRAGUE & PRATT, Proprietors.** C. C. PRATT.

Home office Atchison, Kansas, with branches at principal points in Kansas, Nebraska and Western Missouri.

We buy and sell Improved and Unimproved Lands and City Property on Commission only, Rent Houses and Lands, Make Collections, Pay Taxes, Furnish Abstracts of Titles, &c., &c. We have for sale a large number of IMPROVED FARMS, and an IMMENSE amount of Unimproved Land, and can offer greater inducements to actual settlers than any agency in the West. We publish a monthly paper—**"The Great Western Real Estate Index"**—mailed to any address for 25 cents per annum, giving a description and "Price List" of the property we have for sale, and general information of the West.

Meridian Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY AT

MERIDIAN, MISSISSIPPI.

J. J. SHANNON, Editor and Proprietor.

Meridian is situated at the junction of the Vicksburg and Meridian, Selma and Meridian, and Alabama and Chattanooga, with the Mobile and Ohio Railroad. Contains a population of over 5,000, and is the most prosperous town in the State. The Gazette has a larger circulation in this section of the State than any other paper, and is the only daily paper published between Columbus, Ky., and Mobile.

Sheldon's Dry Goods Price List,

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,

BY

J. D. SHELDON & CO.,

335 Broadway, New York.

THE ONLY COMPLETE AND RELIABLE DRY GOODS PRICE LIST PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

SHELDON'S DRY GOODS PRICE LIST.

TO ADVERTISERS.

The EXTENT and CHARACTER of its circulation, together with the fact that its pages are constantly looked to for information, give it great value as a medium of advertising to all whose business is with the DRY GOODS TRADE of this country. That this is appreciated by many of our shrewdest and most extensive business houses its pages bear abundant evidence.

We shall send a Specimen Copy to every Dry Goods Merchant in the United States.

For further information as to extent of circulation and terms of advertising, apply to

ROOM 35 MOFFAT BUILDING,
335 Broadway, New York.

The Age,

THE LEADING PAPER IN PENNSYLVANIA.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY.

THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC MORNING JOURNAL IN PHILADELPHIA.

The attention of Merchants and others who desire to sell their goods is called to the advantages presented by this paper as an advertising medium.

The combined mail lists of the **Daily** and **Weekly Age** in the States of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland and Virginia, are larger than those of any other paper published in Philadelphia. It is taken by thousands of persons who read no other city paper, and can be reached in no other way.

All Cards are conspicuously inserted and distinctly classified, while in the case of the **Weekly Age** the space set apart for advertisements is strictly limited to two columns, and its entire contents are always thoroughly read.

The Rates of Advertising are reasonable, and such as are fully justified by a large and widely extended circulation.

Every Advertiser, therefore, who wishes to expend his money judiciously, should see that his place of business and the goods he has for sale are published in the **Daily** and **Weekly Age.**

ADVERTISING WILL ENLARGE A SMALL BUSINESS, WHILE THE NEGLECT THEREOF WILL RUIN A LARGE ONE.

Published by

WELSH & ROBB, Nos. 14 and 16 South 7th St., Philadelphia.

CHAS. S. HILBOURN,

EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE

IOSCO COUNTY GAZETTE,

TAWAS CITY, MICH.

Located at the entrepot of supplies of a district containing four thousand million feet of pine lumber, it is especially the organ of the Lumbermen, and a desirable medium for advertising.

Rates of Advertising:

1-4 column, 1 year, $25 | 1-2 column, 1 year, $40
One column, one year, $75.

UNIONTOWN DEMOCRAT,

Uniontown, Ky.

The only Kentucky paper on the Ohio River between Henderson and Paducah.

COUNTRY CIRCULATION LARGE.

Terms: 1 square, first insertion, $1; 3 mos., $4; 1-4 column, 3 mos., $10; 1-2 column, 3 mos., $20; 1 column, 6 mos., $50; 1 year, $80.

THE QUINCY MONITOR,

Published at

QUINCY, GADSDEN COUNTY, FLORIDA, BY

EDWARD J. JUDAH, Editor and Proprietor,

Is a good Advertising Medium.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: $1 per square of ten lines; 75 cents per square for all subsequent.

OCEANA COUNTY JOURNAL,

HART, MICHIGAN.

J. PALMITER, Editor and Proprietor.

Although in the first half year of its existence, it has more than twice the circulation of any other paper in the county. Advertisers will do well to make a note of this.

THE PRESS,

LITTLESTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA.

Advertising Rates:

One square, twelve lines,	1 insertion,	-	$1 00
" " "	1 month,	- -	2 00
" " "	3 months,	- -	3 00
" " "	1 year,	- - -	6 00

THE LANSING ENTERPRISE.

A first-class Local family Newspaper, published at the Capital of the State of Michigan.

Rates of Advertising:

(10 *lines or less of Nonpareil constitute a square.*)

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.
1 square,	.75	$1 00	$1 50	$3 00	$4 50	$8 00
2 "	$1 00	1 50	3 00	4 50	8 00	12 00
1-4 col'n,	2 00	3 00	5 00	10 00	16 00	30 00
1-2 "	3 00	5 00	10 00	16 00	30 00	50 00
1 "	5 00	10 00	16 00	30 00	50 00	70 00

Address, WILLIS F. CORNELL,
Publisher and Proprietor, or
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, N. Y.

THE PEOPLE'S TRIBUNE.

A Democratic weekly newspaper, published at Jefferson City, Mo. Has a large circulation in Central Missouri, and is one of the best mediums for advertisers in the State.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, 1 time. - - -	$1 00
Each additional week, - - -	50
Quarter column, 1 year, - -	36 00
Half column, 1 year, - - - -	70 00
One column, 1 year, - - -	125 00

Address,
JAMES F. REGAN, Publisher.

TRI-WEEKLY & WEEKLY COURIER.

PUBLISHED AT

Natchez, Adams County, Miss.

Established under its present name since 1830.

EX-OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CITY AND COUNTY.

PERRYMAN, NAUCK & CO., Proprietors.

THE ECHO.

A TEMPERANCE JOURNAL.

ABBOTT & BAGLEY,

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Terms: Four Dollars per year in advance.

Advertising Rates:

All Advertisements measured as Minion type.

1 col., 1 month,	$16	1-4 col., 1 month,	$6
1-2 col., 1 month,	10	1-8 col., 1 month,	4

A liberal discount to those advertising by the quarter or year.

WEATHERFORD TIMES.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, BY

R. W. DUKE, Weatherford, Porter Co., Texas.

Subscription: $2 50 specie.

ADVERTISING RATES (SPECIE):

1 inch	1 time,	$1 00	1-4 col., 1 time, $5 00
1 "	1 month,	3 00	1-4 " 1 month, 10 00
1 "	1 year,	12 00	1-4 " 1 year, 45 00

One col., 1 time, $20; 1 mo., $30; 1 year, $100.

DAILY AND WEEKLY UNION,

Rock Island and Moline, Ill.

Acknowledged organ of the farmers and manufacturers of this thriving section.

Leading Paper of North-Western Illinois.

SEND FOR SPECIMENS AND RATES.

L. M. HAVERSTICK & CO., Publishers.

WYOMING TERRITORY.

CHEYENNE LEADER,
Daily and Weekly,
PUBLISHED AT CHEYENNE.

LARAMEE SENTINEL,
Daily Edition,
PUBLISHED AT LARAMEE CITY, WYOMING.

SOUTH PASS NEWS,
Weekly,
PUBLISHED AT SOUTH PASS CITY.

N. A. BAKER, Prop'r and Ed'r Cheyenne Leader.

Have an aggregate circulation, reaching nearly the entire reading public of Wyoming. Rates of Advertising may be seen at Leading Agencies.

The American Exchange & Review.

VOLUME SIXTEENTH.

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE, WITH SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF READERS, DEVOTED TO

1. General Literature. **2.** Mining and Metallurgy. **3.** Monetary Affairs. **4.** Insurance. **5.** Railways and Transportation. **6.** Patents, Arts and Science. **7.** General Intelligence.

SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

TEN COPIES (SINGLE SUBSCRIPTION), **$20** PER ANNUM.

Large Orders of Agents, Dealers and others as per Special Agreement.

FOREIGN SUBSCRIPTIONS: See cover, Third Page. Canvassers wanted for every county or section in the United States. Liberal inducements.

Advertisements:

One Page, one year,	$200 00	One column, one year,	$120 00
Half " " "	120 00	Half " " "	70 00
Quarter Page, one year,	75 00	Quarter column, one year,	40 00

One-eighth column, one year, $20.

Card with address and one year's subscription to **Review**, $12 00 per year.

FOWLER & MOON, N. W. corner Walnut and Fourth Sts., Philadelphia.

Westliche Post,

GERMAN DAILY PAPER,

WITH SUNDAY EDITION CALLED "MISSISSIPPI BLÆTTER," AND WEEKLY EDITION

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

[ESTABLISHED 1858.]

PLATE, OLSHAUSEN & CO., Publishers.

THEODOR PLATE. EMIL PRETORIUS.

ARTHUR OLSHAUSEN. CARL SCHURZ.

This paper, having the largest circulation of all the German papers west of New York, will prove to be the most desirable advertising medium among Germans in all the Western States and Territories.

Lists of Cash Advertising Rates will be forwarded, on application, to any address.

Rates of Subscription per Annum, in Advance:

Daily Edition, seven numbers per week, including "Mississippi Blætter."	$10 00
Sunday Edition alone ("Mississippi Blætter")	2 00
Weekly Edition,	2 00
" " for Germany (including postage) by German steamer,	4 00
" " for " " " by Prussian Closed Mail,	5 00

Hastings Home Journal.

PUBLISHED AT HASTINGS, MICH.

LARGEST, CHEAPEST AND MOST WIDELY CIRCULATED PAPER IN BARRY COUNTY.

THE HOME JOURNAL

Is larger by six columns than any other paper published in Barry County, and is one of the leading journals published in Central Michigan.

AN INVALUABLE MEDIUM TO ADVERTISERS.

It is issued every Friday morning, and commends itself to the public as a first-class family journal, having a wide-spread circulation among all classes.

Advertising Rates:

One-eighth column, one year, - -	$25	One-half column, one year, - -	$60
One-fourth " " - -	40	One " " - -	100

GIBSON BROS., Proprietors.

GEO. P. ROWELL, Advertising Agents, New York.

The Dallas Herald,

THE LARGEST, THE OLDEST, AND THE MOST INFLUENTIAL AND GENERALLY READ PAPER IN NORTH-WEST TEXAS.

Published every Saturday, at Dallas, Dallas County, Texas.

The **Herald** has been published continuously since 1849, and since 1854 under the direction of its present proprietor. Being the oldest and largest paper in Northwestern Texas, and ever having enjoyed the confidence and good will of all its readers, it has a wide circulation in the section of country so favorably known as the great wheat-growing region of Texas. It has long been acknowledged to be the leading journal of this section, and therefore offers to the merchants of Houston, Galveston, New Orleans, Shreveport, Jefferson, and all the Northern Cities doing a Southern business, the best advertising medium to be found anywhere in Northern or Middle Texas. As a central mercantile point for all this vast section of the State, Dallas enjoys advantages unsurpassed by any other, and these advantages are bringing it into universal and favorable notice. That it will be the great railroad and news centre of North Texas, not many years hence, hardly admits of a doubt, and it is but a question of time. Address

DALLAS, Texas, Jan. 1. 1870. **JOHN W. SWINDELLS, Publisher and Proprietor.**

Can be found on file at the Advertising Agency of GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., No. 40 Park Row, New York, where contracts for advertising may be made.

Carmi Courier.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT CARMI, WHITE COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED AT THIS PLACE.

Has the Largest Circulation of any Paper in Southern Illinois.

THEREFORE THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Advertisements will be inserted at the following Rates **Net:**

One column, - -	$80	One-half column. -	$50	One-quarter column, -	$35 00
One square of 10 lines or less of space, each insertion - - - - - - -					1 50

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

C. W. BECK, Proprietor.

The Wells Atlas.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT WELLS, FARIBAULT COUNTY, MINNESOTA,

THE PRESENT TERMINUS OF THE SOUTHERN MINNESOTA RAILROAD.

Largest Circulation in the County, and the only Paper Printed Entirely at Home.

Advertising Rates:

One column, one year, - - -	$80	One-fourth column, one year, - -	$25 00
One-half column, one year, - -	45	" " three months, -	6 25

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, and Cook, Coburn & Co., Chicago, Agents.

C. A. LOUNSBERRY, Editor and Publisher.

The Galaxy,

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY MAGAZINE,

NOW STANDS AT THE HEAD OF AMERICAN LITERARY MAGAZINES.

CIRCULATION DOUBLED; PRICE OF ADVERTISING NOT ADVANCED.

The Galaxy is now one of the best standard advertising mediums in this country.

Our present rates of advertising were fixed in August, 1868, since which time the entire circulation of **The Galaxy** has more than doubled (nearly trebled), and yet the price of the Advertising has not been changed.

It is our aim to make **The Galaxy**, in every respect, the most elegant Magazine published. Its circulation is among the most cultivated families, who are able to purchase the articles advertised.

Such a periodical as this, elegantly illustrated, and which is really an ornament to the parlor table, is preserved for family reading during the entire month, and the advertisements are not thrown away or lost sight of as in daily papers.

Advertisements are inserted in the most attractive form, and each is "indexed" on the first page of the "Galaxy Advertiser."

PRICES:

Back cover page, each insertion,	$200 00
Inside cover page, each insertion,	125 00
The slip between first illustration and reading matter, per page.	125 00
First and last pages "Galaxy Advertiser," each.	100 00
All other pages, each,	75 00
Half page or one column,	40 00
Quarter of page or half column,	25 00
Quarter of column,	15 00

Favorable terms made for advertisements by the year.

Send for a sample copy of the Magazine.

SHELDON & COMPANY,
498 and 500 Broadway, New York.

Indiana Trade Gazette,

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

N. A. CHAMBERLAIN & CO., Proprietors.

LAFAYETTE, INDIANA.

TERMS: THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

ONLY COMMERCIAL PAPER IN INDIANA.

CIRCULATES THROUGHOUT THE STATE.

Advertising Rates:

Fifty cents per square (one inch) each insertion.

Editorials, calling attention to advertisements, or for the benefit of private interests, will be charged for at the rate of 50 cents per line.

Local Notices 25 cents per line for first insertion, and fifteen cents per line for each additional insertion.

Cards of six lines space, one year, Ten Dollars, in advance.

THE ABOVE SCHEDULE WILL BE STRICTLY ADHERED TO.

The Observer,

THE ORGAN OF THE BIBLE CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION.

Is published every Wednesday morning at the West Durham Printing and Publishing House, King Street, Bowmanville, Ontario. Price $1 50 per annum, in advance.

HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION IN ONTARIO.

Scale of Advertisements:

For a year—1 column, $40; 1-2 column, $20; 1-4 column $10; small cards, $4. For 6 months—1 column, $25; 1-2 column, $13; 1-4 column, $7. For 3 months—1 column, $15; 1-2 column, $8; 1-4 column, $5. Occasional advertisements, 7 cents per line for first insertion, and 2 cents per line for each subsequent insertion. Those who advertise a whole column or half column, can have their advertisements changed once in three months if they desire it.

The Winchester Journal.

BONA-FIDE CIRCULATION 1,200.

PUBLISHED AT - - - - - - WINCHESTER, IND.,

A thriving town of 3,000 inhabitants, county seat of Randolph, at the crossing of Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis, and Cincinnati, Richmond and Fort Wayne Railroads.

The "Journal" is the Principal and Official Paper of the County.

Rates of Advertising: 1 col., 1 year, $75; 1-2 col., 1 year, $40; 1-4 col., 1 year, $22 50.

LYTLE & WALKUP, Proprietors.

The Contra Costa Gazette,

PACHECO, - - CONTRA COSTA COUNTY, - - CALIFORNIA.

A WEEKLY COUNTY NEWSPAPER.

Established in 1858.

DEVOTED TO HOME AND GENERAL INTERESTS, INDUSTRIAL, SOCIAL, MORAL AND POLITICAL PROGRESS.

Subscription: $5 Per Annum.

ADVERTISING RATES: $1 Per inch of column (width 2 1-4 inches) for four weeks.

BUNKER & PORTER, Proprietors.

The Tuolumne City News.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED IN

Tuolumne City, County of Stanislaus, California,

BY J. D. SPENCER.

It is the only paper in the County, and has an actual circulation of over 700 among the prosperous farmers of the San Joaquin Valley, by whom it is well patronized.

Union Advertiser.

WATERLOO CITY, - DEKALB CO., - - INDIANA.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

Having a large and regular local circulation in Indiana and Ohio, and gratuitously distributed in all sections of the country, to advertise the Real Estate and other business of the Publishers, will insert outside advertisements for short time, at lowest yearly rates.

Extra copies to each advertiser desiring them for his own distribution.

NO BETTER ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WEST.

For specimen numbers and advertising rates, address

P. H. BATESON & CO., Publishers,
Waterloo City, Dekalb Co., Ind.

The Woodford Sentinel.

A WEEKLY DEMOCRATIC JOURNAL, PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,

BY POWER & HARL, AT METAMORA, ILL.

TERMS: $2 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

The SENTINEL is the oldest paper in the County. Circulates widely outside of Illinois.

Advertisements taken at the very lowest rates. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. are authorized to receive advertisements for this paper. ORDERS SOLICITED.

THOS. L. POWER,
GEO. L. HARL.

The St. Louis Home Journal.

The only Literary Paper in the West and South.

THE ST. LOUIS "HOME JOURNAL" HAS A VERY LARGE AND RAPIDLY INCREASING CIRCULATION.

It circulates in every State in the West and South, and in nearly every State in the Union.

A limited number of **First-class Advertisements** will be received at the following rates per line solid Agate, fourteen lines to the inch:

Seventh Page, first insertion, per line,	15 cents.
Each subsequent " "	12 "
Eighth Page, first "	20 "
Each subsequent " "	17 "
Local Notices, each "	50 "

No Editorial Notices will be inserted at any price. Sample copies furnished FREE upon application to the publishers.

SHEFFIELD & STONE, 421 North Sixth Street, St. Louis, Mo.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co. and S. M. Pettengill & Co., are the New York Agents for the HOME JOURNAL.

The Western Commercial Gazette.

THE LEADING COMMERCIAL PAPER IN THE WEST.

THE "COMMERCIAL GAZETTE" IS THE LARGEST COMMERCIAL JOURNAL IN THE UNITED STATES.

Has a very large Circulation among the Business Men of Missouri, Kansas, Illinois, Iowa, &c.

For advertisers who wish to bring their business before the business community of the West there is no better medium than

THE WESTERN COMMERCIAL GAZETTE.

Advertisements will be received at the following rates per line solid Agate, counting fourteen lines to the inch:

First insertion, per line,	10 cents.
Each subsequent insertion, without change, per line,	8 "
Local Notices, per line, each insertion,	25 "
Editorial Notices, per line, each insertion,	50 "

Sample copies of the GAZETTE furnished FREE upon application to the publishers.

SHEFFIELD & STONE, 421 North Sixth Street, St. Louis, Mo.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., and S. M. Pettengill & Co., are the New York Agents for the COMMERCIAL.

The Tuscola Advertiser.

THE COUNTY PAPER OF TUSCOLA COUNTY.

A SEVEN-COLUMN PAPER, LOCATED AT THE COUNTY SEAT, PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, BY

H. G. CHAPIN, CARO, TUSCOLA COUNTY, MICHIGAN.

$1 50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

THE ADVERTISER gives every week a complete record of Local and County News, and its columns of choice literature make it doubly welcome in hundreds of families.

TO ADVERTISERS:

THE ADVERTISER is rapidly gaining in circulation, and will, before the close of its second volume, have a larger circulation than that ever attained by any paper in this county. Its advantages for advertising will be readily seen.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. are authorized to receive advertising for us.

Utica Morning Herald.

A FIRST-CLASS DAILY PAPER.

ITS CIRCULATION COVERS THE RICH COUNTIES OF CENTRAL NEW YORK, AND ADDRESSES A POPULATION OF NOT LESS THAN A MILLION.

No other journal is read by so many of the active intelligent people of the Northern and Central Counties.

UTICA WEEKLY HERALD.

THE DAIRYMAN'S ORGAN.

Its articles on dairy subjects and its cheese markets introduce this paper to Dairymen in all parts of the country.

Advertising Rates are made as low as the large circulation will permit.

ELLIS H. ROBERTS, Proprietor,
60 Genesee St., Utica, N. Y.

The Waupun Times,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT WAUPUN, FOND DU LAC CO., WIS., BY

P. M. PRYOR, - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 sq.	2 sqs.	3 sqs.	4 sqs.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 w.	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$3 25	$6 00	$8 00
2 w.	1 25	1 75	2 25	3 00	4 00	7 00	10 00
3 w.	1 50	2 00	2 50	3 50	5 00	8 00	12 00
1 m.	1 75	2 50	3 25	4 00	6 00	10 00	15 00
2 m.	$3 00	$4 00	$6 50	$8 00	$10 00	$14 00	$20 00
3 m.	4 00	6 50	8 00	10 00	12 00	17 00	25 00
6 m.	6 50	10 00	12 00	14 00	17 00	25 00	42 00
1 yr.	10 00	14 00	17 00	20 00	25 00	42 00	75 00

Special Notices 50 per cent. above the foregoing prices. Transient advertising payable in advance. Yearly advertisements payable quarterly. Matter in the Local Column 10 cents per line for each insertion. The WAUPUN TIMES is the old established paper of Waupun, having been published ever since 1856. It has the LARGEST CIRCULATION (principally in Fond du Lac and Dodge counties) of any paper in this vicinity, and is consequently the

BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING.

Glasgow Times,

GLASGOW, HOWARD CO., MO.

THE OLDEST NEWSPAPER IN NORTH MISSOURI.

Terms of Advertising:

Advertisements inserted at $1 per square for the first insertion; 50 cts. for each additional. | Business Cards of 12 lines length, $1 a year; $7 for 6 months, or $4 for 3 months.

Yearly, half-yearly and quarterly advertising inserted on the following terms:

1-4 col., 3 mos., $12; 6 mos., $18; one year, $25 | 1-2 col., 3 mos., $18; 6 mos., $28; one year, $50

One column, three months, $30; six months, $50; one year, $80.

No advertisement taken by the year for a less period than three months. All fractions of columns to be counted as quarters, halves, or whole columns.

Glasgow is situated close to the boundary lines of three of the richest and best counties in the State, viz: Howard, Saline and Chariton, and the TIMES is largely circulated in all of them (saying nothing of other counties and States), and is the oldest paper in this part of the State, having been established in the year 1840. These facts are submitted as a guarantee of its permanency and popularity with the business and reading public.

CHARLES MAYNARD, Publisher.

TO ADVERTISERS.

The Phrenological Journal

HAS NOW REACHED ITS FIFTIETH VOLUME.

With the January Number, 1870, a new series, in a new form, was commenced. It is published in the more convenient Octavo instead of Quarto; which makes it more acceptable for reading and preservation. During the many years of its publication, it has steadily increased in circulation and influence; never before has it been more popular than now.

As an advertising medium for all legitimate business, it is unsurpassed.

IN RELIGION IT IS UNSECTARIAN, AND IN POLITICS, IT IS NOT PARTISAN.

IT CIRCULATES WHEREVER THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE IS SPOKEN.

Its readers are among the better classes in city and country, most of whom are progressive and enterprising, as is found by the fact that they patronize this Magazine. They are willing to look into new discoveries, examine improved methods, and are, in fact, just the class that advertisers desire to reach.

All advertisements of questionable character are carefully excluded. Gift Enterprises and Lotteries in every shape, Patent Medicines, and all that will not conduce to the welfare of its readers are rejected.

Cash Rates for Advertising:

One Full Page,	$75 00
One Half Page,	40 00
Less than Half a Page, per line,	50
Second or Third Page of Cover or Last Inside Page,	$150 00
Fourth Page of Cover,	Special rates.

The Journal is Published Monthly at $3 a Year, in Advance.

Our edition being large, we go to press one month in advance of date. Advertisements must be sent in accordingly. Address all orders to

S. R. WELLS, Publisher, 389 Broadway, New York.

The Glasgow, Ky., Times.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY,

BY E. Y. KILGORE & CO., - - - - GLASGOW, KENTUCKY.

IS THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED WITHIN THE TERRITORY COMPRISING THE CONTIGUOUS COUNTIES OF BARREN, ALLEN, MONROE, METCALF, CUMBERLAND, CLINTON, RUSSELL, ADAIR, GREEN AND EDMONSON, KENTUCKY.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 square.	2 squares.	3 squares.	4 squares.	1-4 column.	1-2 column.	1 column.
One week,	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$5 00	$10 00	$20 00
Two weeks,	2 00	3 00	4 50	5 50	6 50	12 00	24 00
Three weeks,	2 25	4 00	5 75	7 00	8 00	14 00	28 00
One month.	2 50	5 00	7 00	8 50	9 50	16 00	32 00
Two months.	3 00	7 00	10 00	12 00	14 00	22 00	40 00
Three months,	4 00	9 00	13 00	15 00	18 00	28 00	48 00
Six months,	7 00	12 00	18 00	22 00	26 00	40 00	65 00
One year,	12 00	18 00	26 00	32 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

SUBSCRIPTION: $2 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY

Neal's State Gazette.

Published at Dyersburg, West Tenn., on the line of the Mississippi River Railroad.

Circulates largely in the Counties of Dyer, Lauderdale and Obion. A valuable advertising medium to business men who wish the rich and growing trade of the above counties.

Rates of Advertising:

One column, one month, $30; three months, $50; six months, $75; twelve months, $150.
Half column, one month, $20; three months, $30; six months, $50; twelve months, $75.
Quarter column, one month, $15; three months, $25; six months, $35; twelve months, $50.

TOM. W. NEAL, Editor and Proprietor.

J. B. BURKE, Editor. **JOHN B. DALE, Publisher.**

Franklin Journal.

A LIVE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED AT MEADVILLE, MISS.
Devoted to Agriculture, Literature and Education; with a large and increasing circulation in the finest cotton growing region in the South, at $3 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.		1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.		1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.
1 sqr.,	$4	$9	$15	$20	3 sqrs.,	$10	$15	$30	$40	1-2 col.,	$25	$35	$50	$90
2 sqrs.,	8	10	20	30	1-4 col.,	15	25	40	50	1 col.,	40	60	90	150

Local Notices inserted at the rates of 20 cts. per line and 15 cts. for each subsequent insertion. Address **BURKE & DALE, Meadville, Miss.**

A LIVE MISSOURI PAPER!

Kirksville Journal.

A WEEKLY REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER.

GILL & PICKLER, Publishers, Kirksville, Missouri.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, one insertion, - - - - - $1 00
Each subsequent insertion, - - - - 50
1-4 column (four charges) one year, - - 30
1-2 column (four charges) one year, - - $40
1 column (four charges) one year, - - 75

No discounts on above rates. Specimen copies sent when desired. Circulation in four counties. Subscription price, $1 50. TERMS, quarterly in advance for advertising.

Warsaw Weekly Times

IS PUBLISHED AT TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE, BY

SEWALL W. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor,

IN WARSAW, BENTON COUNTY, MISSOURI.

The TIMES is Republican in politics. Devoted to the development of the rich resources of the Osage Valley, and circulating in Benton, Hickory, St. Clair, Morgan and Henry counties, is a desirable medium for advertising.

Specimen copies on file at the Agency of Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York.

The Barry County Banner.

A SIX-COLUMN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, RADICAL IN POLITICS.

Has a circulation of Five Hundred and is rapidly increasing.

Is located in a county that is being rapidly developed. Is a favorable medium for Eastern Advertisers.

SUBSCRIPTION—**$1 25** PER ANNUM.

RATES OF ADVERTISING—15 cents per line.

REDUCTION ON YEARLY ADVERTISEMENTS. PAYMENT STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

Address

J. S. DRAKE, Publisher, Cassville, Mo.

The Lawton Tribune.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT LAWTON, VAN BUREN CO., MICH.
Has a large circulation in one of the richest sections of Michigan. It is a large 28-column paper, and as an Advertising Medium is unsurpassed in this part of the State.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Space.	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.	Space.	1 w.	1 m.	3. m.	6 m.	1 year.
1 square,	$1	$3	$6	$9	$12	1-2 colu'n,	$8	$15	$25	$30	$40
2 "	2	5	8	12	16	1 "	12	20	30	40	75
1-4 column,	5	8	15	20	25						

Address all orders to

J. H. WICKWIRE, Editor and Proprietor, Lawton, Mich.

A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

The Otego Literary Record,

PUBLISHED FRIDAY MORNINGS, AT OTEGO, OTSEGO COUNTY, NEW YORK,

BY ORWEN & TOMPKINS.

CIRCULATES IN FOURTEEN DIFFERENT STATES IN THE UNION.

TERMS:

$1 50 per annum; 6 months, 75 cents; 3 months, 50 cents, invariably in advance.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, one week,	50 cts.	Quarter column, three months,	$9 75
One square, two weeks,	$1 00	Quarter column, six months,	14 00
One square, three weeks,	1 50	Quarter column, one year,	23 00
One square, one month,	1 75	Half column, six months,	23 00
One square, three months,	3 75	Half column, one year,	36 00
One square, six months,	6 75	One column, three months,	23 00
One square, nine months,	9 00	One column, six months,	36 00
One square, one year,	10 00	One column, one year,	70 00

Twelve lines, or less in space, make one square. Special Notices, 25 per cent. additional.
Locals, 5 cents per line, for each insertion.

All communications addressed to

E. H. ORWEN, Editor, Otego, Otsego Co., N. Y.

The Star,

PUBLISHED FRIDAY MORNINGS,

At Sidney Plains, - - Delaware County, - - - New York.

ORWEN & TOMPKINS, Publishers.

ONE OF THE BEST COUNTRY NEWSPAPERS.

TERMS:

$1 25 per annum; 65 cents for six months; 40 cents for three months, invariably in advance.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, 1 week,	45	Quarter column, 3 months,	$9 00
" 2 "	80	" " 6 "	12 00
" 3 "	$1 20	" " 1 year,	20 00
" 4 "	1 50	One-half column, 6 months,	20 00
One square, 3 months,	3 25	" " 1 year,	30 00
" 6 "	6 00	One column, 3 months,	20 00
" 9 "	8 00	" 6 "	30 00
" 1 year,	9 00	" 1 year,	50 00

Twelve lines, or less in space, make one square. Special Notices, 20 per cent. additional.
For Local Notices, 5 cents per line will be charged.

Book and Job Printing,

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AND STYLE, done at the **Star** Office with neatness and dispatch.
All communications must be addressed to

E. H. ORWEN, Editor, Sidney Plains, Del. Co., N. Y.

The Standard Bearer.

A PAPER FOR THE YOUNG MEN OF AMERICA.

DEVOTED TO SCIENCE, AGRICULTURE, MECHANICS, MORALS AND CHRISTIANITY.

Terms: $1 50 Per Annum.

PUBLISHED BY J. H. LARRY, - - - 96 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON.

THIS PAPER CIRCULATES LARGELY AMONG THE SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES OF THE COUNTRY, AND IN MANUFACTURING CITIES. ONE THOUSAND COPIES ARE TAKEN IN THE CITY OF LYNN ALONE.

Advertising Rates:

One time, per line, - - - - 15 cents | Each subsequent insertion, per line, - 5 cents.
Three times, per line, - - - - 10 cents | Literary advertisements 25 per cent. discount.

NO MEDICAL ADVERTISEMENTS ADMITTED.

DAILY ADVERTISING AT WEEKLY RATES.

An advertisement of one square put into the hands of 100,000 *Merchants and Travelers for* $10.

The Weekly Commercial,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA,

One of the **very best and cheapest advertising mediums in the country,** is distributed gratuitously daily to every person arriving in Richmond by car, steamer, or canal, reaching annually hundreds of thousands of merchants, farmers and travelers from all parts of the country. It is filed at one hundred hotels in and beyond the State, and at all the leading bar rooms and barber shops of the city. Hundreds of copies distributed weekly among our most prominent business men. Large extra Editions circulated at all the State Fairs. Weekly circulation 2,000 copies. Wholesale Merchants, Hotel Keepers, Agricultural Dealers, Publishers, and all classes desiring A LARGE CIRCULATION AND A LOW PRICE will find it to their interest to advertise in the COMMERCIAL. **Advertising Rates:** One square (eight lines Nonpareil, or its equivalent), one month, $1 25; one year, $10; one column, one month, $20; one year, $200.

No deduction on the above rates. Advertisers have the privilege of changing their advertisements monthly, free of charge. Other changes will be charged for at moderate rates.

R. B. WITTER, Jr., Proprietor.

Temperance Review.

ORGAN OF THE OHIO STATE TEMPERANCE ALLIANCE.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT URBANA, OHIO, BY

JOHN MOFFAT.

THE REVIEW is a valuable advertising medium. Circulation 10,000 and rapidly increasing. RATES OF ADVERTISING, IN ADVANCE: **$1** per square of 12 lines each insertion.

OHIO CENTRAL BUSINESS COLLEGE,

LOCATED AT URBANA, OHIO.

One of the best Commercial Colleges in the Union. It has beautiful buildings and grounds. Students furnished with rooms and board at very low prices.

JOHN MOFFAT, President.

C. P. SIMPSON, Principal; J. D. MCMILLEN, Penman.

The Educator.

THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING IN CANADA.

AN EDUCATIONAL MONTHLY, EIGHT PAGES, BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED.

Subscription price only 36 cents per year, postage prepaid by Publishers.

The only Educational Paper of any note published in British America.

It circulates among the most intelligent classes in all parts of the Dominion, and has numerous subscribers in the United States. It is subscribed for and read by persons living as far East as Cape Breton Island, and as far West as Denver City. It is taken by the teachers and pupils in Common Schools, Seminaries, Colleges and Universities, and is admirably adapted to the educational wants of all classes.

A limited number of advertisements suitable for its columns will be inserted at the rate of 10 cents (gold) per line of solid Nonpareil space. All orders must be accompanied with payment. Gold Drafts on New York, Toronto or Montreal taken at par. Address

JONES & CO., Publishers, London, Ont., Canada.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York City, are our Agents.

The Grocers' Journal,

A WEEKLY PAPER.

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE GROCERY AND HARDWARE TRADE.

IS ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING.

Subscription: Three Dollars Per Annum; Two Dollars Per Half Year.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, 78 CEDAR ST., NEW YORK CITY.

F. D. LONGCHAMP, Publisher.

THE GROCERS' JOURNAL IS A NECESSITY

To every person engaged in the grocery business, either wholesale or retail. Its weekly quotations, carefully revised by competent persons, will enable every subscriber to save many times the amount of his subscription, as they will keep him posted in the prices of domestic and foreign produce and provisions, and give him every information connected with his business.

Rates of Advertising:

On last page, per line, - -	35 cents.	Three months (twelve insertions,) -	$15 00
On inside pages, - -	25 "	Six months (twenty-five insertions.)	25 00
1 square, 12 lines 1 inch, 1 insertion,	$2 00	One year (fifty-two insertions,) -	40 00
One month (four insertions), -	6 00	INVARIABLY PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.	

Philadelphia Pathfinder.

A PROGRESSIVE LOCAL TRADE JOURNAL.

The PHILADELPHIA PATHFINDER is published once a week, and has a large, unequaled and rapidly increasing circulation.

Its aim is to promote the business interests and prosperity of all who avail themselves of its valuable aid; and to advocate, generally, the progress and importance of Philadelphia, its institutions and advantages. Its plan of management, it is believed, will be of great and positive practical benefit to all who mutually co-operate in its development and execution, and avail themselves of the use of its columns.

Each issue will be read by fully 25,000 citizens and strangers. It will contain stories, sketches and a variety of valuable, instructive and entertaining reading, and such information as will make it of real value as a daily reference.

THE PATHFINDER IS NEATLY PRINTED, ON GOOD PAPER, AT **$1** A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

Advertisements published at 15 cents per line, for one insertion; 12 1-2 cents per line for each additional insertion; 10 cents per line for large and yearly advertisements. All bills are payable in advance.

Each advertiser may receive copies of the **Pathfinder** for special circulation, from which large mutual benefits must ensue.

The **Pathfinder** may safely claim one hundred thousand readers each month, who will learn from its columns where to supply their wants, and make their purchases to the best advantage.

It is a valuable guide for citizens and strangers to all places of public interest—in matters of pleasure as well as in a business line. Its varied contents will make each successive number of equal interest. It is the cheapest paper published in the city of Philadelphia, and the most valuable and best advertising medium available.

Published by the

PHILADELPHIA PRINTING AND PUBLISHING CO.,

Office, 146 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

R. B. FITTS, Editor. - - - - J. ATLEE WHITE, Business Manager.

A JOURNAL OF REAL ESTATE.

The only Land Journal in the world. Devoted to the Interests of Capitalists and Land Holders.
Every Number Superbly Illustrated with Cartoon Plats of Tracts of Land.
CIRCULATION THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.
PUBLISHED MONTHLY. SUBSCRIPTION, $3 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.
For Rates of Advertising, address **J. M. WING, Publisher "Land Owner," 115 Madison Street, Chicago, Ill.**

The Bristol Phoenix.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

Office, Phoenix Building, Hope Street, Bristol, Rhode Island.

C. A. GREENE, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms—$2 25 per annum in advance, or $2 50 if not paid within the first three months; $1 13 for six months. Advertisements inserted for $1 a square, for one week; 25 cents a square for each subsequent insertion. Twelve lines or less of Nonpareil type constitute a square. Special Notices, inserted before marriages and deaths, double the above rates. Transient advertisements to be paid in advance. Contracts for yearly advertising made on reasonable terms.

The Lexington Courier.

A WEEKLY PAPER, **26x40**—EIGHT-COLUMN. PUBLISHED AND EDITED BY
J. W. FISHER, Lexington, Illinois.
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
Twenty cents a line for each insertion; $1 per square, or one inch space.

One square, one month,	$3 50	Quarter column, twelve months.	$50 00
One square, two months,	6 50	Half column, six months,	50 00
One square, three months,	9 00	Half column, one year,	70 00
Quarter column, three months,	20 00	One column, six months,	70 00
Quarter column, six months,	$30 00	One column, one year,	100 00

The only paper in the city. Can be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York.

Southbridge Journal.

WORCESTER COUNTY, SOUTHBRIDGE, MASS.

WM. B. MORSE, Publisher.

The **Southbridge Journal** has a large local circulation and will be found
A VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.
Rates of Advertising:

One column, one year,	$125	Third column, one year,	$55
Half column, one year,	70	Fourth column, one year,	40

Special Notices, 10 cents a line, each insertion. **WM. B. MORSE.**

Dodge County Democrat.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

A LARGE EIGHT-COLUMN SHEET, DEMOCRATIC IN POLITICS, HAVING THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE COUNTY.

No better Advertising Medium can be found in Central Wisconsin.

TERMS, $75 per column per year; one inch, $10 per year. SUBSCRIPTION, $2 per year.

E. B. BOLENS, Editor and Proprietor, Juneau, Wisconsin.

The Phonic Advocate

Is a sixteen-double-column-paged monthly Magazine; devoted to the spelling reform. Price 50 cents per volume. A club of four entitles the getter-up to a copy free.
RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 square (inch), one insertion,	$2 00	1-2 column, one insertion,	$5 00
1-4 column, " "	4 00	1 " " "	9 00
1-3 " " "	4 50	1 page, " "	15 00

The large circulation of the ADVOCATE in all parts of the Union, and its readers numbering the most intelligent of all classes, renders it a desirable medium for advertising. Edited and published by

S. L. MARROW, No. 30 South Meridian-St., Indianapolis, Ind.

The North-Western Farmer.

ESTABLISHED IN 1865.

THE ONLY AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL PUBLISHED IN THE STATE OF INDIANA.

It is the Largest and Finest Rural Publication in the Entire West.

It has been more widely advertised and vigorously pushed than any other of its class of publications in this great section.

It has the largest circulation of any paper of any kind in this State, or of any of its class west of the mountains.

It is the most select in its advertising of any paper in America (save, perhaps, one), rigidly excluding patent medicines and all kinds of humbugs.

IT ADMITS ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF EVEN FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISEMENTS, AND THESE ARE READ AND RELIED UPON BY ITS READERS.

RICHMOND, INDIANA, May 1st, 1869.

North-Western Farmer Company—GENTLEMEN: We are astonished and highly gratified at the result of advertising in your magazine. It has brought a perfect flood of correspondence, and the direct orders already amount to over $1,000 worth of machines. Yours, Respectfully,
A. N. HADLEY & CO.

QUAKER CITY MACHINE WORKS, Oct. 1st, 1869.

I certify that I have had over two hundred cash orders (in the past 30 days) for my Fruit Dryer, from an advertisement in the *North-Western Farmer*.
WILLIS HAGELAND, Indianapolis.

We have realized more sales from our advertising in the *North-Western Farmer* than from all the other papers of this city, daily and weekly, and we have used not less than twenty-five of them. DOW & ALLEN, Agents Family Knitting Machine.

Rates of Advertising:

The following rates were established on the first day of January, 1869, and will be adhered to till December, 1870, although our circulation has increased greatly and is still going up rapidly: Ordinary, 25 cents per line; next to reading page, 40 cents per line; second and last pages of cover, 30 cents per line each insertion, Agate measure, as that is the type used; no extra charge for display or cuts.

SAMPLE COPIES SENT FREE. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, $1 50 A YEAR.

NORTH-WESTERN FARMER COMPANY, Indianapolis, Ind.

Rocky Mountain News,

DAILY AND WEEKLY,

BYERS & DAILEY, Proprietors.

WM. N. BYERS, - - - - - - - - - JOHN L. DAILEY.

THE OLDEST, LARGEST AND BEST NEWSPAPER IN COLORADO.

BUSINESS MEN

WILL FIND THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN COLORADO.

Daily, $12 per year; Weekly, $4 per year.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Daily.

Insertions.	Card.	1 square.	2 squ'rs.	1-8 col.	1-6 col.	1-4 col.	1-3 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
One day,	$2 00	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$5 00	$6 00	$8 00	$10 00	$15 00
One week,	5 00	5 00	8 00	10 00	11 00	12 00	15 00	16 00	39 00
Two weeks,	6 00	7 00	11 00	14 00	17 00	18 00	20 00	21 00	44 00
Three weeks,	7 00	8 00	12 00	17 00	19 00	22 00	25 00	27 00	50 00
One month,	8 00	9 00	14 00	19 00	22 00	24 00	28 00	31 00	55 00
Two months,	10 00	11 00	18 00	26 00	30 00	34 00	42 00	50 00	80 00
Three months,	12 00	14 00	22 00	31 00	37 00	42 00	54 00	66 00	93 00
Six months,	18 00	24 00	36 00	48 00	54 00	66 00	90 00	100 00	140 00
Nine months,	22 00	31 00	48 00	61 00	75 00	84 00	105 00	120 00	175 00
One year,	24 00	36 00	54 00	72 00	84 00	96 00	120 00	140 00	200 00

Weekly.

One week,	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$6 00	$8 00	$9 00	$12 00	$15 00	$22 00
Two weeks,	3 00	4 00	7 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	18 00	21 00	33 00
Three weeks,	4 00	6 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	17 00	22 00	24 00	39 00
One month,	5 00	7 00	10 00	13 00	16 00	19 00	25 00	30 00	45 00
Two months,	7 00	11 00	17 00	22 00	28 00	34 00	41 00	50 00	75 00
Three months,	9 00	15 00	21 00	28 00	36 00	42 00	50 00	67 00	100 00
Six months,	14 00	24 00	36 00	43 00	55 00	67 00	80 00	97 00	150 00
One year,	24 00	37 00	55 00	70 00	88 00	105 00	150 00	180 00	225 00

WESTPORT ADVERTISER.

A SEMI-MONTHLY PAPER.

PUBLISHED BY

JOHN S. JONES, Editor and Proprietor.

WESTPORT, CONNECTICUT.

SUBSCRIPTION—$1 PER YEAR.

UNIVERSALIST HERALD.

PUBLISHED AT NOTASULGA, ALABAMA.

REV. JNO. C. BURRUSS, Ed. and Proprietor.

TERMS, $2 a year in advance.

This paper has entered upon its 18th Vol.

Money can be sent by mail at the risk of the Editor.

Advertisements inserted on moderate terms.

WANTED.

Horticultural and Agricultural Advertisements for

THE FRUIT GROWER.

FIVE LINES FOR ONE DOLLAR.

The FRUIT GROWER circulates in every county in Illinois and in every State and Territory in the Union. Copy on receipt of Stamp. Address FRUIT GROWER, Gilman, Ill.

PORTSMOUTH (Ohio) TRIBUNE.

[ESTABLISHED IN 1836.]

McFARLAND & ELICK, Proprietors.

A large 32-column weekly paper; printed on new type; has a good circulation in the city, and Scioto, Pike, Adams, Jackson, Lawrence and Vinton counties, and Northern Kentucky, and Western Virginia. Portsmouth has a population of 13,000 and is rapidly improving. Located on the Ohio River, at the foot of the Scioto Valley.

WHITESIDE CHRONICLE.

MACK BROTHERS, STERLING, ILLINOIS.

$1 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

Circulation larger than most country papers.

ADVERTISING RATES VERY LOW.

No obscene or immoral Advertisements inserted.

THE SILVER LAKE SUN,

PERRY, NEW YORK.

GEORGE A. SANDERS, Editor and Proprietor.

Equaled by few. Excelled by none.

LIMITED SPACE DEVOTED TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

Terms low. Address,

SUN, Perry, N. Y.

THE SULLIVAN FREE PRESS,

LAPORTE, SULLIVAN CO., PA.

JNO. T. BREWSTER, Editor and Proprietor.

REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

The only Live Paper in the County.

Circulation over Nine Hundred.

TERMS—$1 50 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Official paper of the County.

THE COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

By W. K. SHEFFER, Kendallville, Ind.

Is devoted to the interests of advertisers.

HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION
THAN ANY OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED IN NORTHERN INDIANA.

A No. 1 job office in connection. Advertisements inserted at 10 cts. a line for first insertion and 5 cts. for each subsequent insertion.

GALESBURG FREE PRESS.

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

Established 1849. *Largest paper. Largest circulation.*

Only Daily paper on line of the C. B. & Q. R. R.

Advertising Rates:

Daily—Ordinary, 8 cts. per line; Business Notices, 10 cts. per line. Weekly—Ordinary, 12 cts. per line; Business, 20 cts. per line. For Monthly or yearly rates, apply to

J. S. MCCLELLAND, Editor and Prop'r,
Galesburg, Ill.

THE BOYS' JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

ENLARGED TO EIGHT PAGES.

Every boy wants it—will have it—when it costs only a "QUARTER," or six months on trial for 15 cents.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED FOR 5 CTS. A LINE, *each and every insertion.*

Address BOYS' JOURNAL, Martinsburgh, N. Y.

THE INDEPENDENT,

J. K. PRYOR, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa.

Advertising Rates:

1 inch, 1 year,	-	$12	1-4 col., 1 year,	-	$35
2 " 1 "		18	1-2 " 1 "		55

All transient advertisements must be accompanied with the cash, or no notice will be taken of them.

THE CANADA SCOTSMAN.

A first-class literary and general newspaper, devoted especially to Scottish interests in North America. A portion of it is in the Gaelic language. Circulates among influential families and business men throughout British North America, the United States and Great Britain. A few advertisements of an unobjectionable character are taken at 10 cts. per line, with a liberal discount for continued insertions. Subscription price $2 in Gold, or $3 in U. S. currency, per annum in advance. Published weekly by A. G. NICHOLSON & CO., 65 Great St. James Street, Montreal, Canada.

LEADING PAPER OF WEST VIRGINIA.

The Wheeling Register,

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

THE WEEKLY IS AN 8-PAGE

RURAL, POLITICAL, BUSINESS AND FAMILY JOURNAL.

The Wheeling Register has a Circulation

Fully Double that of any other Paper Published in West Virginia.

It is read in the families of

COUNTRY MERCHANTS, FARMERS AND MECHANICS,

In every **Village, Hamlet** and **Neighborhood** in the State, and reaches over six hundred Post Offices in the adjoining States.

As a medium through which to reach the people of West Virginia and those living near her borders, **It is Worth as much as any three other Papers** printed within her limits.

Business men can, in no other way, reach so many

ENTERPRISING, INTELLIGENT AND WELL-TO-DO PEOPLE

In this section of the country, at five times the cost, as they can by an advertisement in the

WHEELING REGISTER.

Our advertising rates are liberal. For specimen copies and terms, address

LEWIS BAKER & CO., Wheeling, West Virginia.

The Educational Journal of Virginia.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION.

Editors:

PROF. CHAS. H. WINSTON, PROF. THOS. R. PRICE,

PROF. D. LEE POWELL, PROF. R. M. SMITH,

PROF. JNO. M. STROTHER.

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Prof. CHAS. MARTIN, Hampden-Sidney College.

Advertising Rates:

	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
One page,	$15	$25	$35	$50	$75
Half page,	10	17	22	35	50
Quarter page,	$5	$8	$10	$17	$35
Eighth page,	3	5	7	10	15

Per line for each insertion, 15 cents.

Subscription $1 per annum. Specimen copies set post paid on receipt of 15 cents.

Address

M. W. HAZLEWOOD, Richmond, Virginia.

THE PAPER TO ADVERTISE IN IS

The Chronicle.

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY AT NO. 5 COURT ST., CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA.,

A flourishing town of 6,000 inhabitants, situated in the centre of the celebrated PIEDMONT REGION, VIRGINIA. The CHRONICLE has a circulation more than double the average of all the newspapers in the United States, and offers the following most liberal

RATES OF ADVERTISING (*Ten lines constitute a square*):

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
1 square,	$4 50	$9 00	$15 00	$25 00
2 "	7 00	15 00	25 00	45 00
3 "	9 00	22 00	40 00	60 00

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
1-3 column,	$17 00	$40 00	$70 00	$120 00
1-2 "	24 00	55 00	90 00	150 00
1 "	33 00	80 00	140 00	220 00

Fifty per cent. additional for Special Notices. Twenty-five per cent. additional for cuts. ☞ Weekly rates one-half the above. Payments invariably in advance. ☜

THE CHRONICLE is on file for public reference at Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'s Office, No. 40 Park Row, New York. **TAYLOR & FOSTER, Editors and Proprietors.**

TAYLOR & FOSTER, Real Estate Agents, Charlottesville, Va. *Send for Bulletin.*

The Journal,

TOMAH, WISCONSIN.

CIRCULATION RANKS WITH THAT OF ANY PAPER IN NORTHWESTERN WISCONSIN.

The TOMAH JOURNAL is one of the largest papers in Western Wisconsin. It has the largest circulation and is the best advertising medium in this part of the State, aside from La Crosse.

RATES OF ADVERTISING (*one inch of space makes a square*).

	1 time.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 square,	$1 00	$2 00	$3 50	$6 00	$10 00
2 "	1 50	3 00	5 00	8 00	15 00
3 "	2 00	4 00	6 00	9 50	20 00

	1 time.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1-4 col.,	$3 50	$5 50	$8 00	$15 00	$25 00
1-2 col.,	5 50	8 50	12 00	23 00	40 00
1 col.,	10 00	18 00	25 00	40 00	80 00

Business Cards, $5 per annum. Local Notices, 20 cents a line, for every insertion. Legal advertising at legal rates. Advertisements not from reliable agencies or persons not known to us must be accompanied by the cash.

Address all advertising contracts and communications to

THE JOURNAL, Tomah, Wis.

ESTABLISHED 1784.

The Delaware Gazette.

NO. 416 MARKET STREET, - - - - WILMINGTON, DELAWARE.

The Delaware Gazette is the largest and best paper in Delaware. It circulates extensively in New Castle, Kent and Sussex counties, and is taken generally by the Truck Farmers and large Fruit and Peach Growers. For many years it has been the only Democratic paper in New Castle county, and is the best medium for advertisers.

Rates of Advertising:

In Local Items—12 cents a line each time.
In City Items—9 cents a line each time.
In City Notices—7 cents a line each time.
In Special Notices—6 cents a line each time.

1 square (12 lines, 1 inch, or 100 words), 1 insertion, 75c.; 2 do., $1 13; 3 do., $1 50; 4 do., $1 88. Additional squares in same proportion.

1 square, 2 months, $3; 3 mo., $4 50; 6 mo., $8; 12 mo., $14. 2 squares, 2 mo., $5; 3 mo., $7 50; 6 mo., $12; 12 mo., $18. Each additional square 50 per cent. additional.

If kept all the time on reading page 15 per cent. must be added.

1-4 column, 3 months, $20; 6 mo., $35; 1 year, $60. 1-2 col., 3 mo., $40; 6 mo., $70; 1 year, $120. 1 col., 3 mo., $70; 6 mo., $130; 1 year, $240.

Advertisements ordered in twice a week will be 50 per cent. additional.

C. P. JOHNSON, Publisher.

The Franklin Printing Company,

MIDDLETOWN, N. Y.,

FURNISH NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES WITH OUTSIDES, INSIDES AND SUPPLEMENTS.

———

Our sheets are universally acknowledged to be the **handsomest** and **best**, and are being very generally used.

A LIMITED AMOUNT OF FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING WILL BE CONTRACTED FOR OUR WHOLE EDITIONS AT REASONABLE RATES.

For particulars, address

FRANKLIN PRINTING COMPANY,
Middletown, N. Y.

The Accountant and Advertiser,

A Sixteen-Page Journal.

PUBLISHED ON THE FIRST OF EVERY MONTH,

BY SADLER, DRYSDALE & WARFIELD,

Office No. 8 North Charles Street, Four Doors from Baltimore Street,

BALTIMORE, MD.

SUBSCRIPTION LIST:

One copy, one year, - - - - $1 00 | Three copies, one year, - - - $2 00

Remit by Post-office order when practicable, giving full name and address legibly written.

CIRCULATION CHIEFLY IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One square, one month, - - -	$1 00	One square, six months, - - -	$4 50
" three months, - - -	2 50	" one year, - - -	8 00

Six lines or less constitute a square. Liberal reductions made for continued advertisements. Contracts to be subject to special agreement.

Advertisers will confer a favor by handing in their manuscripts as early as the first of each month.

ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISEMENTS WILL BE INSERTED.

This journal circulates among nearly all the first-class colleges and private schools in the South. The editorial department is under the management of able and experienced writers, while the department of light literature will be found replete with interesting and amusing sketches.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, Agents for the "Accountant and Advertiser," Baltimore, Md.

The American Grocer,

A SEMI-MONTHLY JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED AT 161 WILLIAM STREET, NEW YORK, BY JOHN DARBY & CO., ON THE FIRST AND FIFTEENTH OF EACH MONTH.

CITY SUBSCRIBERS, $2 50; COUNTRY SUBSCRIBERS, $2 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION, 5,000.

The only journal published in this country which occupies the position it does.

Each number contains 24 pages.

Filled with articles, original and selected, of direct interest to the trade.

TO ADVERTISERS:

We invite the attention of advertisers to our Journal as a medium of rare value to those wishing to bring their goods before the Grocery Trade of this country.

Payments quarterly in advance.

	One insertion.	3 Months, 6 times.	6 Months, 12 times.	12 Months, 24 times.
One page, - - - - - -	$40 00	$180 00	$320 00	$480 00
One-half page, - - - - -	22 00	99 00	198 00	264 00
One-third page, - - - - -	16 00	72 00	128 00	192 00
One-fourth page, - - - - -	12 00	54 00	96 00	144 00
One-sixth page, - - - - -	10 00	45 00	80 00	120 00
One-eighth page, - - - - -	8 00	36 00	64 00	96 00
One-twelfth page, - - - - -	6 00	28 00	45 00	70 00
One-sixteenth page, - - - -	5 00	20 00	35 00	50 00

The Yonkers Gazette.

A Weekly Review of Choice Literature, Politics and News, published at Yonkers, Westchester County, N. Y., every Saturday. A live newspaper and the leading local one of the county.

The Gazette has a large circulation among refined and wealthy people, as well as among the working classes. It goes into the homes of the people, and is carefully read and commented on. It is, therefore, a particularly valuable medium for New York advertisers. Subscription $3 per annum, invariably in advance; *no pay, no paper!* **Advertising Rates:** Per sqr. of 1 inch, or less, 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 50; 3 weeks, $2; 1 mo., $2 50; 2 mos., $4 50; 3 mos., $6; 6 mos., $9; 1 year, $15. Terms for additional space given on application at the publication office. No cuts, stereotype plates, or obscene advertisements inserted at any price. All communications should be addressed to **J. G. P. HOLDEN, Editor and Publisher, Box 429 Yonkers, N. Y.**

The Democrat.

PUBLISHED AT

Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa., every Tuesday and Friday Afternoons.

TERMS: Business cards not exceeding one square, once a week, five dollars a year; business notices in local or news column, ten cents per line for first insertion, and five cents per line for each subsequent insertion. Nothing counted less than ten lines.

Advertising Rates in **The Democrat** will be as follows: One square (one inch space or less) one time, one dollar; twice, one dollar and fifty cents; three times, two dollars; four times, two dollars and fifty cents. For a larger advertisement and for a longer time a liberal discount made.

LEROY BONESTEEL, Editor and Proprietor.

The Weekly Gazette.

OFFICIAL CITY AND COUNTY PAPER.

PUBLISHED BY

WALTER N. THAYER, 168 State St., Schenectady, New York.

Rates of Advertising:

Twelve lines of Nonpariel Type constitute a square.

	1 w.	2 w.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 year
1 square	$0 75	$1 25	$2 00	$3 75	$5 00	$9 00
2 squares	1 25	2 00	2 75	5 00	7 00	12 00
3 squares	1 75	2 50	3 50	7 00	8 50	15 00

	1 w.	2 w.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 year
1-4 col.	3 50	4 50	6 00	10 00	12 00	20 00
1-2 col.	6 00	8 00	9 00	15 00	22 00	40 00
1 column	8 00	10 00	12 00	18 00	35 00	70 00

The Long Island City Star.

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

Published every Friday morning at Long Island City (or Hunter's Point), the business centre of the town of Newtown—the largest and wealthiest township in Queens County, containing a population of from 18,000 to 20,000. No other paper in the town.

The Star has a large circulation in Greenpoint, Hunter's Point, Ravenswood, Astoria, Maspeth, Winfield, Newtown village, as well as throughout many portions of the county and Long Island. ADVERTISING RATES: $1 per line per annum; or, 1 square 1 year, $12; 2 sqs., $18; 3 sqs., $22; 4 sqs., $25; 5 sqs., $30; 6 sqs., $35; 1-2 column, $75; 1 column, $100.

THOS. H. TODD, Publisher,
P. O. Address, Long Island City, L. I.

The Sentinel and Witness.

ESTABLISHED IN 1823.

A FAMILY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AT MIDDLETOWN, CONN.,

By SAMUEL J. STARR, Proprietor.

Terms, $2 a Year in Advance.

ADVERTISING RATES: 1-4 col., $18 for 6 months; $30 for 1 year; 1-2 col., $35 for 6 mo.; $70 for 1 year; 1 col., $70 for 6 mo.; $120 for 1 year. Special notices 25 per cent. additional. No advertisements of an improper character inserted on any terms. All advertisements must be paid for quarterly in advance. Copies of our paper can be seen at Geo. P. Rowell & Co.'s and Pettengill & Co.'s, both of which firms are our authorized agents. THE SENTINEL has a larger circulation in Middlesex County than any of its contemporaries, and the circulation is steadily increasing.

The Health Reformer.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL,

DEVOTED TO AN EXPOSITION OF THE LAWS OF HEALTH AND THE TREATMENT OF DISEASE.

PUBLISHED AT THE HEALTH REFORM INSTITUTE, BATTLE CREEK, MICH.

R. T. TRALL, M. D., of New York, has a Special Department in each Number.

SPECIMEN COPIES FREE TO ANY ADDRESS.

Its wide circulation among the best class of readers makes it a valuable medium for advertisers, who will find terms, &c., in specimen copies.

Address **HEALTH REFORMER, Battle Creek, Mich.**

Cincinnati Chronicle.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

The Most Popular Republican Family Newspaper Issued in the West.

The CHRONICLE is the only paper in Cincinnati that advocates the
Protection of Home Industry.

Believing that a nation's highest prosperity can be best promoted by the encouragement of its Domestic Manufactures, the Publishers of the CHRONICLE labor thus to promote the best interests of

THE FARMER,
THE MECHANIC.
THE BUSINESS MAN,
THE LABORING MAN.

Terms of the Daily.

One copy, one year, by mail, - - $8 00 | One copy, one month, by mail, - - 75 cts.

Terms of the Weekly,

Single copy, one year, at - - $2 00 | Ten copies, one year, at - - $1 50
Five copies, " " " - - 1 75 | Twenty-five copies, one year, at - 1 25

Fifty Copies, One Year, at - - - - - - - - - - - - $1 00

The CHRONICLE ALMANAC and YEAR-BOOK OF IMPORTANT INFORMATION, is published in December of each year, and presented free to every subscriber of the CHRONICLE. It has, also, a large sale to the book and periodical trade.

Advertising.—The DAILY CHRONICLE is the official paper of the county, and, having a large country as well as extensive city circulation, it is one of the best advertising mediums in the West. The WEEKLY CHRONICLE has a large and rapidly-growing circulation in Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, West Virginia, Tennessee, Illinois, Missouri, and Kansas. As its patronage is chiefly among the more intelligent and enterprising class of people, advertisers will promote their own interests by going into its columns. The ALMANAC and YEAR-BOOK affords a limited number of pages for the use of advertisers, and is an unsurpassed medium through which to reach fifty thousand families every day in the year. Communications from the business public in regard to rates, etc., will receive prompt attention. Address

CHRONICLE COMPANY, Cincinnati, Ohio.

MARK TWAIN'S PAPER.

The Weekly Express,

OF BUFFALO, N. Y.

All the inimitable writings of the celebrated humorous author and lecturer,

MARK TWAIN,

Make their original appearance in this paper, of which "Mark Twain" (Samuel L. Clemens) is one of the proprietors and editors.

ONE COPY PER ANNUM, $1 50. GREATLY REDUCED RATES FOR CLUBS.

A SPLENDID PREMIUM.—In addition to the premium of an extra paper, the proprietors of the WEEKLY EXPRESS will send, free of expense, to each person who raises a club of twenty or more new subscribers at our club rates—send for a circular—a copy of **Mark Twain's New Book,** "THE INNOCENTS ABROAD," which is universally conceded to be the most popular book of the day. The work is a large octavo volume of over 600 pages, profusely illustrated, handsomely bound, and sold at $3 50.

AGENTS WANTED IN EVERY TOWN AND DISTRICT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Liberal compensation offered. Send for our SPECIAL CIRCULAR TO AGENTS.

SPECIMEN COPIES SENT FREE TO ANY ADDRESS.

BUFFALO EXPRESS (Daily), $10 per annum.

THE BEE and EVENING EXPRESS $6 per annum.

EXPRESS PRINTING COMPANY,
No. 14 E. Swan St., Buffalo, N. Y.

ESTABLISHED IN 1849.

The American Railway Times.

TWENTY-FIRST YEARLY VOLUME.

Devoted to Civil and Mechanical Engineering, Railway Management, Iron and Steel Manufactures, &c. New Inventions and Devices in Machinery illustrated and described.
This is the best advertising medium for every article used in Railway operation or construction.
It is read by the great mass of Railway Presidents, Superintendents, Master Mechanics and Buying Agents; by Contractors, Engineers, Locomotive and Car Builders, Machinists, Supply Agents, &c.

Advertising Rates:

Per square, 1 3-8 inch in depth of column.

For one year,	$40	For six months,	$25
For three months,	15	For transient advertising, each insertion	2

SUBSCRIPTION, $4 PER ANNUM.

JOHN A. HAVEN, Editor and Proprietor. - - GEO. L. VOSE, C. E., Associate Editor.
Nos. 64 and 66 Federal Street, Boston, Massachusetts.

The Commercial,

GREENFIELD, IND.,

HAS A CIRCULATION EXCELLED BY FEW, IF ANY, COUNTRY PAPERS IN INDIANA.

Advertising Rates:

1 column, 20 inches Minion type, 1 year,	$50	1-4 column, 5 inches Minion type, 1 year,	$20
1-2 " 10 " " " 1 "	35	1-8 " 2 1-2 " " " 1 "	15

Monthly charges, 25 per cent. additional; quarterly, 10 per cent. additional to above rates.

Special and Local Notices 5 cents per line each insertion. For six months 65 per cent. and for three months 35 per cent. off above rates. Address

COMMERCIAL COMPANY, Greenfield, Ind.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Cooley & Dauchy, and S. M. Pettengill & Co., of New York and Boston; Cook, Coburn & Co., of Cincinnati and Chicago, are our authorized Agents.

SUBSCRIBE TO THE TRUE SOUTHERNER.

The True Southerner

Is a Newspaper Published in the City of Tampa, County of Hillsboro, State of Florida,

BY W. J. STALLINGS.

IS ONE OF THE OFFICIAL PAPERS OF THE SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA.

Now Enters into the Second Year of its Existence.

SOLICITS CASH ADVERTISEMENTS FROM ALL RESPONSIBLE BUSINESS HOUSES.

SUBSCRIPTION: $2 50 PER ANNUM.

Address **W. J. STALLINGS, Publisher True Southerner, Tampa, Florida.**

The Western Herald,

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED AT CARROLL, CARROLL COUNTY, IOWA.

The Herald is the official organ of the county, and is devoted to the interests of Central and Northwestern Iowa. Its circulation is larger than that of the papers in the surrounding towns, and is rapidly increasing. It is taken in over 50 counties in the State, and in nearly half the States in the Union, making one of the best advertising mediums in Central Iowa. Non-resident land holders in this and adjoining counties will consult their interest by subscribing for the **Herald.** SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: 3 mos., 50 cts.; 6 mos., $1; 1 year, $2. Invariably in advance.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 wk.	2 wk.	3 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 wk.	2 wk.	3 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$5 00	$8 00	$10	1-4 col.,	$5 00	$6 50	$8 00	$10 00	$15 00	$20 00	$25
2 sqrs.,	1 50	2 50	4 00	5 00	8 00	10 00	15	1-2 col.,	8 00	10 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	30 00	40
3 sqrs.,	3 00	4 00	5 00	8 00	10 00	15 00	20	1 col.,	10 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	30 00	40 00	75

Ten lines or less of type of this size make a square. Business Cards of five lines or less, $5 a year. Each additional line, $1. Transient advertisements must in all cases be paid for in advance. All communications should be addressed to

J. F. H. SUGG, Publisher of Herald, Carroll, Iowa.

Matthews & Warren,

BUFFALO, N. Y.,

Publishers and Proprietors of the following leading newspapers in Western New York:

BUFFALO COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

The oldest daily paper in the city, delivered or sent by mail every evening, except Sunday, at

$10 Per Annum in Advance.

Rates of Advertising: Per square (10 lines or less), first insertion, $1: each subsequent insertion up to one week, 50 cents.

Two weeks,	$5 00	Three months,	$16 00
Three weeks,	7 00	Six months,	25 00
Four weeks,	8 00	Nine months,	33 00
Two months,	12 00	Twelve months,	40 00

Yearly Advertising: Per square, changeable quarterly if desired, $40.

Special Notices, fifteen cents per line for first insertion; 10 cents per line for each subsequent insertion; but no advertisement will be inserted among Special Notices for less than ONE DOLLAR for each insertion.

Inside Advertisements will be charged fifty per cent. in addition to the above rates.

TRI-WEEKLY COMMERCIAL.

$5 00 PER ANNUM, STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

Giving nearly all the reading matter of the daily; has a very large circulation by mail.

☞ All new advertisements published in the Daily are inserted in the "Tri-Weekly" without extra charge.

BUFFALO PATRIOT AND JOURNAL.

WEEKLY, **$1 50** PER ANNUM, STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

This paper, having a very extensive circulation in the towns of adjoining counties, is a valuable medium of advertising for merchants and others who wish to command the country trade.

Rates of Advertising: For one square, one insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion up to one month, 50 cents.

Two months,	$4 00	Six months,	$8 00
Three months,	5 00	Twelve months,	12 00

All communications, whether in relation to Printing, Advertising, Subscriptions, or Editorial matter, should be post-paid, and addressed to the Proprietors,

MATTHEWS & WARREN, Buffalo, N. Y.

The Sunday Morning.

THE GREAT PHILADELPHIA DOUBLE SHEET SUNDAY NEWSPAPER.

THE ORGAN OF THE PEOPLE,

AND

THE FAVORITE OF THE HOUSEHOLD.

PRICE, THREE CENTS PER COPY.

Subscription by Mail, $1 50 Per Annum.

Is published every Sunday morning, at 136 South Third Street, PHILADELPHIA.

J. R. FLANIGEN, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates ten cents per line for each insertion.

The Republican Standard

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY AT CARROLLTON, LA.

Terms Two Dollars Per Year.

THE STANDARD is the cheapest paper in the South. It is one of the official Journals and has a large and increasing circulation throughout the State of Louisiana.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Fifty cents per square for each insertion (a square to consist of the space of 10 lines solid Agate). Special arrangements made with parties advertising largely. Address

THE STANDARD, City of Carrollton, La.

The Salina Herald.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY - - AT SALINA, - - SALINE COUNTY, KANSAS.

Rates of Advertising:—A "square" is one inch in length of the column:

1 sq. 1 w, $2; 4 w, $3 50; 3 m, $5; 6 m, $7; 1 yr, $10	1-4 col. 1 w, $7; 4 w, $12; 3 m, $18; 6 m, $25; 1 y, $40
2 sq. 1 w, $3; 4 w, $4; 3 m, $6; 6 m, $10; 1 yr, $15	1-2 col. 1 w, $12; 4 w, $20; 3 m, $30; 6 m, $40; 1 y, $70
4 sq. 1 w, $4; 4 w, $6; 3 m, $12; 6 m, $18; 1 yr, $25	1 " 1 w, $20; 4 w, $30; 3 m, $50; 6 m, $70; 1 y, $100

The Salina Herald has been published three years, is *the frontier paper of Kansas*, and has a larger and more general circulation than any other country paper in the State. It is published in the centre of the richest agricultural region in the West, and gives full, complete and reliable information of value to immigrants and home-seekers. Subscription price, $2 a year in advance.

Address **B. J. F. HANNA, Proprietor, Salina, Kansas.**

Michigan State Advance.

DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO DISSEMINATING EVERY KIND OF INFORMATION THAT PARTIES SEEKING A NEW COUNTRY FOR SPECULATION OR FREE HOMES ARE IN NEED OF.

It is the best Advertising Medium for Real Estate Dealers and Hotels in the State.

SUBSCRIPTION—$1 PER ANNUM; 50 CENTS FOR SIX MONTHS.

Rates of Advertising.—Ten cents per line first insertion; five cents for every subsequent insertion. Best inducements offered to good canvassing Agents in the Eastern States.

Address **ADVANCE, St. Louis, Gratiot Co., Mich.**

The Door County Advocate.

Published by - - - H. HARRIS. - - - at Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin.

ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED IN A COUNTY WITH A POPULATION OF SEVEN THOUSAND.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

1 square (1 1-4 inches), one week. - -	$1	1-4 column, six months, - - - - - -	$12
1 square, three months, - - - - - -	4	1-4 column, twelve months. - - - - -	20
1 square, six months, - - - - - -	5	1 column, three months, - - - - - -	20
1 square, twelve months, - - - - - -	8	1 column, six months, - - - - - -	35
1-4 column, three months, - - - - -	8	1 column, twelve months, - - - - -	60

Meriden Literary Record.

BY LUTHER G. RIGGS. - - - - - - - - - - ESTABLISHED 1863.

(WEEKLY $2 50 PER YEAR.) CIRCULATION 5,000 COPIES.

EVENING JOURNAL-RECORDER.

(DAILY—PENNY PAPER.) CIRCULATION 2,500 COPIES.

Largest circulation, and Official Paper of City and Town, and publishes exclusively Advertised Letters in Post Office.

Advertising Rates:

Ordinary advertisements, per line, - -	20 cts.	One inch in weekly, one year, - - -	$25
Special Notices, per line, - - - - -	30 cts.	One inch in daily, one year, - - - -	40

Address **"THE RECORDER," West Meriden, Conn.**

The Lathrop Herald.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

CHAS. C. GUSTIN, Editor and Proprietor, at LATHROP, Clinton Co., Mo.

THE HERALD IS NEUTRAL IN POLITICS, HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION, AND IS THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE COUNTRY.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square (one inch), one insertion, -	$1 25	1 square (one inch), six months, - -	$10 00
1 " " one month, - -	3 25	1 " " twelve months, - -	18 00
1 " " three months, - -	6 00	*Strictly in advance.*	

Carroll Co. Gazette,

THOMPSON COURIER, THOMPSON, ILL. C. E. Brown, Editor.

LANARK, ILL. Howlett & Adair, Editors.

SHANNON GAZETTE, SHANNON, ILL. J. Mastin, Editor.

TO "THE MEN WHO ADVERTISE."

We desire to call the attention of the public to the advantages to be gained in advertising in the papers now published by us in Illinois. They are four in number, viz: CARROLL COUNTY GAZETTE, published at Lanark; SHANNON GAZETTE, published at Shannon; the THOMPSON COURIER, published at Thompson, and the WINNEBAGO COUNTY ADVERTISER, published at Durand.

The circulation of each is independent of either of the others. The CARROLL COUNTY GAZETTE is a large 9-column newspaper; the others are 8 columns. We have adopted an entire new system of advertising rates. The old-fashioned way, conceived by our fathers and grandfathers, when newspapers had to be supported by contributions from the business men of the towns in which they were published, is so decidedly old fogyish that we wonder it has not been done away with years ago. To pay $1 for one square one week and only $12 for the same space for fifty-two weeks is an inconsistency so glaring that we wonder any business man would, for a moment, put up with it. The plan adopted by us is as near PRO RATA as can very well be made, taking the difference of the cost of composition into consideration between setting the type every week and only once in three or six months or one year. The following is a table of rates for each or either of our papers.

	1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 inch,	.25	.50	.75	$1 00	$2 50	$10	1-4 col.,	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$7 50	$15 00	$30
2 "	.50	.75	$1 50	3 75	7 50	15	1-2 "	2 50	4 00	6 50	13 75	27 50	55
4 "	$1 00	$1 50	2 50	6 25	12 50	25	1 "	5 00	7 00	10 00	25 00	50 00	100

Or, we will insert advertisements in our four papers for twice the above rates. No deductions for commissions to Advertising Agents. The above figures are NET.

To all advertisers of $10 and upwards the subscription to either one of the papers will be included as long as the advertisement stands.

We call your attention to these rates, which are the same or less than charged by most papers, of limited circulation, for their columns alone. In this arrangement you get the advantages of four papers and four sets of readers, at about the same price paid for advertising in one newspaper alone.

Believing it will be to your interest to occupy a space in our columns, thereby presenting your claims to the notice of our readers, we address you this circular, hoping that any patronage you may give us will be mutually beneficial.

HOWLETT & ADAIR, Proprietors, Lanark, Ill.

The Forest Weekly Register,

PUBLISHED AT FOREST, SCOTT CO., MISSISSIPPI.

THE BEST LOCAL MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING IN CENTRAL EAST MISSISSIPPI.

THE REGISTER for 1870 will contain the autobiography of ————————, one of the most noted characters of the age. A portion of the manuscript is now in the hands of the publisher. It is a work of unrivaled merit and thrilling interest, and, coming out serially, it will afford infinite amusement and some instruction to the readers of THE REGISTER. The first chapter will appear in the early part of 1870.

The following are the Subscription and Advertising Rates of THE REGISTER:

Single copies, one year. - - - - -	$2 50	Clubs of fifty - - - - - -	75 00
Clubs of five, - - - - - - - -	10 00	An extra copy for every twenty copies in clubs.	
Clubs of twenty - - - - - - -	35 00	All subscriptions, cash in advance.	

LOW RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (inch in length of the column), one year, Outside - - - - - - $15 00

Same on Inside, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 25 00

Deductions made to liberal Advertisers by the year.

All advertising bills, cash, on first insertion.

Address **JAS. A. GLANVILLE, Editor Register, Forest, Mississippi.**

THE VOICE.

A CIRCULATION OF NEARLY 2,000 COPIES.

Always heard on the side of

Morality and Education.

PRICE, 50 CENTS A YEAR.

Advertising Rates: One square (1 inch), one insertion, 75 cts.; six months, $1 75; one year, $3. Special Notices 25 per cent. additional.

Published monthly, by

W. W. SLEEPER,
Sherman Mills, Maine.

CLAYTON WEEKLY REGISTER
AND
Gloucester Co. Advertiser.

A large 32-column paper, published every Tuesday, at CLAYTON, GLOUCESTER CO., N. J.
Subscription $2 per year in advance.
RATES OF ADVERTISING VERY MODERATE.

Politics Republican.

One of the best advertising mediums in the State. Only one other paper published in the county. Circulation large; mailed to 250 offices.
SEIGMAN & TAYLOR, Editors and Pub'rs.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Ag'ts, 40 Park Row, N. Y.

THE ASHLAND TIMES.

Published weekly at ASHLAND, CLAY COUNTY, ALABAMA, at One Dollar a year.
An excellent advertising medium for all who transact business in Clay, Randolph, Talladega, Cleburne, Tallapoosa and Coosa counties, Ala., also in the border counties on the Georgia line.

Advertising Rates:

One square of 8 lines, $1 for the first and 50 cts. for each subsequent insertion. A liberal discount to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Address THE TIMES, Ashland, Ala.

THE SALEM JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT SALEM, OHIO.

Terms: One Dollar and Fifty Cents per Annum.

☞ The JOURNAL, having the largest circulation of any paper in Eastern Ohio, makes it a superior medium for advertising.

SPECIMEN COPIES SENT FREE.

No Advertisement taken at less than usual Rates.

Only a limited number of Foreign Advertisements inserted.

LYNCHBURG EVENING PRESS,

FIFTY CENTS PER MONTH.

LYNCHBURG WEEKLY PRESS AND MARION RECORD,

Fifteen cts. per month; per year, same rates.

Official papers for the U. S. Government, and advocates of liberal National Republican ideas. Live papers, printed in the best style. Good mediums for advertising. Transient rates, 10 cts. per line; when continued, 5 cts. per line; yearly rates very liberal. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, New York. Address
J. P. WRIGHT & CO., Lynchburg, Va.

NEWBURGH RECORDER.

Official Republican Organ.

SUBSCRIPTION TERMS: $2 *per Annum in Advance.*

Advertising Rates:

One square (one inch),	one insertion, -	$1 00
" "	one month, - -	3 50
" "	one year, - -	10 00

The RECORDER has a good circulation in three counties.

S. T. PALMER, Publisher,
Newburgh, Indiana.

THE COLUMBUS DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT
COLUMBUS, MISSISSIPPI.

One of the best Advertising Mediums in East Mississippi.

RATES (*one square ten Minion lines*):

1 square,	3 months,	$10	1 square,	6 months.	$18
2 "	3 "	18	2 "	6 "	30
1-4 col.,	3 "	36	1-4 col.,	6 "	60

S. H. WORTHINGTON, Publisher.
☞ GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, Advertising Agents.

THE STANSTEAD JOURNAL,

STANSTEAD, CANADA.

U. S. Post Office address, Derby Line, Vt.

Circulates 2,000 copies in border towns of Canada and Vermont.

PRICE, - - - - - - - $2 PER YEAR.

Advertising Rates:

Ten cents per line, first insertion; three cents each subsequent insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, authorized Agents.

DER PENNSYLVANIER

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, AT **$1 50** PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

$1 75 at the expiration of the year.

As an advertising medium it has few equals in the State, either German or English. Its circulation is general throughout all Lebanon County, and is also extended to various parts of Berks, Lancaster and Dauphin Counties.

Office, No. 14 South-8th St., Lebanon, Pa.

JOHN YOUNG & CO., Lebanon Pa.

THE HENRY REPUBLICAN.

A weekly, live, local paper, representing the counties of Marshall and Putnam. Large circulation. Send for sample copy. Foreign advertisements charged three months in advance. Terms. **$2** per year.

Advertising Rates:

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
One inch,	$2 00	$6 00	$10 00	$15 00
1-4 column,	10 00	15 00	25 00	35 00
1-2 "	15 00	25 00	35 00	65 00
1 "	25 00	35 00	65 00	100 00

Published at Henry, Marshall Co., Ill.
GEO. BURT, JR., Editor & Prop'r.

THE BRUNSWICK SEAPORT APPEAL.

A PROGRESSIVE, FRESH NEWSPAPER.

Published every Saturday, at the important seaport of

BRUNSWICK, GEORGIA.

Local news impartially chronicled. Yearly subscription, $3; six months, $2; three months, $1. Clubs of five, $2 each. Advertising rates liberal. Address
T. F. SMITH, Brunswick, Ga.

THE PEOPLE'S PRESS,

Nashville, Washington County, Illinois.

SPLENDID ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

J. E. WIGHTMAN,

Editor and Publisher.

The Temperance Times,

A WEEKLY FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

DEVOTED TO

TEMPERANCE, LITERATURE, SCIENCE AND GENERAL NEWS.

ESTABLISHED IN 1862. - - - - LARGE AND PERMANENT CIRCULATION.

W. S. PETERSON, Editor.

TWO DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE; TEN COPIES, OR MORE, **$1 50** EACH.

Rates of Advertising.

	1 time.	2 times.	3 times.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
One square (1 inch), - -	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	$15 00
Two inches, - - - -	2 00	3 00	3 50	4 00	8 00	12 00	22 00
One quarter column, - -	5 00	8 00	10 00	12 00	25 00	35 00	50 00
One-half column, - - -	12 00	18 00	25 00	35 00	50 00	80 00	100 00
One column, - - - -	20 00	30 00	35 00	45 00	55 00	85 00	150 00

READING MATTER—Twenty cents per line. No reduction for any length of time.

SPECIAL NOTICES—Ten cents per line for each insertion.

J. B. KING, Publisher, Dayton, Ohio.

Philadelphia Evening Bulletin,

A DAILY AFTERNOON PAPER,

PUBLISHED AT THE NEW BULLETIN BUILDING, 607 CHESTNUT STREET.

Contains the Latest News by Telegraph and the Mails to the moment of going to Press; Local Reports, Markets, Finance, Literary Matter, Foreign and Domestic Correspondence, Editorial Comments on Current Events, &c., &c., &c.

Advertising Rates:

Ordinary Advertisements, per line,	10 cents.	Reading Matter, per line,	50 cents.
Displayed " "	12 1-2 "	Proposals, per line,	15 "
Special Notices, per line, "	12 1-2 "	Marriages and Deaths inserted for	50 cents each.

Served to subscribers in the city at eighteen cents per week, payable to the carrier, or by mail at eight dollars per annum, in advance.

GIBSON PEACOCK, Editor. **F. L. FETHERSTON, Publisher.**

The Bee-Keepers' Journal

AND

NATIONAL AGRICULTURIST,

HAVE BEEN **CONSOLIDATED**, AND REMOVED FROM CLEVELAND, OHIO, AND PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA, TO NEW YORK CITY.

The two journals in one is now a large illustrated, double quarto, eight-page paper, containing five different Departments, viz: Bee-Keeping, Agriculture, Home and Fireside, Ladies' and Youths' Department, making it

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST FAMILY PAPER IN AMERICA, FOR ONLY $1 A YEAR.

Edited by HOMER A. KING, ELLEN S. TUPPER and JAMES M. KUESTER.

Published by H. A. KING & CO., 37 Park Row, New York,

who send one sample copy free, to every applicant, and to all enterprising Bee-Keepers.

The **National Agriculturist,** established 1859, consolidated with the **Bee-Keepers' Journal** September, 1869, and charge only the **Old Rates of Advertising:** Inside pages, per line, (Nonpareil) space, 25 cents; Outside pages, 40 cents; Special Notices, 50 cents.

A large and rapidly increasing circulation in a new field.

☞ Examine Messrs. ROWELL & CO.'s reports of circulation every year.

The San Marcos Pioneer.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT SAN MARCOS, HAYS CO., TEXAS,

AND DEVOTED TO

POLITICS, LITERATURE, ART, SCIENCE AND AGRICULTURE.

This paper is published at San Marcos, the county seat of the far celebrated Hays County, within half a mile of the head waters of the beautiful San Marcos River. The county is a wealthy one, is rapidly settling up, and offers superior inducements as an Agricultural, Stock-raising, or Manufacturing point. RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION: **$3** per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES:

First insertion of 10-line Card. - -	$1 00	One-fourth column, 1 year, - - - -	$30
Each additional insertion. - - -	50	One-half column, 1 year, - - - - -	55
Business Cards, 1 year, - - - -	12 00	One column, 1 year, - - - - -	100

The above rates are taken in coin. *Currency taken at market rates.* Address all orders to

GEO. H. SNYDER, Editor and Proprietor.

THE ONLY PAPER OF THE KIND IN THE COUNTRY.

The National Chronicle.

A JOURNAL OF AMERICAN SPORTS AND AMUSEMENTS.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY.

Publication Office, No. 5 Hawley Street, Boston.

The **Chronicle** contains each week a full and reliable record of all events that transpire in the world of decent sport.

THE CHRONICLE IS THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BASE BALL PLAYERS.

Lovers of the indoor games of Billiards and Chess will find a column devoted to their favorite game. Original stories, by well-known story writers, will appear when the season of out-door sports closes. Advertisers in the **Chronicle** have unusual advantages, as it circulates in every town and city in the Union and is kept on file in all club rooms. Advertisements of a doubtful nature *not inserted* in our columns. ADVERTISING RATES: 1 insertion, per line, 15 cents; 4 insertions, per line, 50 cents; 12 insertions, per line, $1 75; 26 insertions, $3 50; 52 insertions, $6 50.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: $3 per year; clubs of 5 or more, to one address, $2 per year, each. For sale by News dealers at six cents a copy. SEND FOR SPECIMEN NUMBER.

C. RUTHVEN BYRAM, Editor and Proprietor, Box 5,109, Boston, Mass.

The New Orleans Standard.

Published Semi-Weekly, at New Orleans, La.

DEVOTED TO THE MATERIAL INTERESTS OF THE SOUTH AND ITS LABORING CLASSES.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: FOUR DOLLARS PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising:

Per line of Nonpareil, one insertion, 20 cents.

One month, - - - - -	50 cts.	Six months, - - - - -	$2 00
Three months, - - - -	$1 25	One year, - - - - -	3 00

J. WILLIS MENARD, Editor and Proprietor.

ONLY DAILY PAPER IN WESTERN KENTUCKY.

The Daily Kentuckian.

PUBLISHED - - - AT PADUCAH, - - - KENTUCKY,

BY JNO. MARTIN, JR., & CO.

The leading newspaper and Democratic organ in three Congressional Districts, which give a democratic majority of 40,000.

THE WEEKLY KENTUCKIAN.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE SOUTHWEST.

Rates of Advertising:

	DAILY.						WEEKLY.					
	1 time.	1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	2 mo.	6 mo.		1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	2 mos.	6 mos.
1 sqr.,	.75	$2 50	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00	$24	1 square.	.75	$1 25	$2 50	$5 00	$12 00
2 "	$1 50	4 00	6 00	10 00	15 00	33	2 "	$1 50	2 75	4 50	9 00	20 00
3 "	2 25	5 50	8 00	13 00	20 00	40	3 "	2 25	4 00	6 00	11 00	25 00
4 "	3 00	7 00	9 50	15 00	25 00	48	4 "	3 00	5 00	7 50	13 50	33 00
1-4 col.,	5 00	10 00	13 50	20 00	33 00	75	1-4 column,	6 00	9 00	12 00	22 00	50 00
1-2 "	8 00	15 00	23 00	35 00	50 00	100	1-2 "	10 00	15 00	20 00	38 00	90 00
1 "	13 00	25 00	40 00	60 00	90 00	160	1 "	18 00	24 00	35 00	65 00	120 00

(TEN LINES NONPAREIL CONSTITUTE A SQUARE.)

The column rates of "Weekly" are for same length as "Daily" columns.

Local Notices 15 cts. per line for first insertion, and 10 cts. each additional insertion.

City items (black type) 15 cents per line each insertion.

Notices of "Wants," "For Sale," "For Rent," "Lost," etc., 5 cts. per line each insertion.

"Marriages" and "Deaths" free; accompanying remarks 10 cents per line.

Every-other-day Advertisements, two-thirds regular rates.

Double-column Advertisements 10 per cent. additional.

Special Notices 25 per cent. additional.

☞ Advertisements in the Daily will be inserted in the weekly at two-thirds the regular weekly rates.

Address JNO. MARTIN, JR., & CO., Paducah, Ky.

THE PROOF OF THE PUDDING IS IN THE EATING OF IT.

The Detroit Commercial Advertiser,

AND

MICHIGAN HOME JOURNAL.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in Michigan. Sworn affidavits shown to prove

A CIRCULATION OF 13,000 COPIES,

and steadily increasing.

The following are our Advertising Rates, per Square of Ten Lines Nonpareil:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
One square, - -	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$6 50	$12 00	$20 00
Two squares, - -	1 50	2 75	4 50	12 00	22 00	40 00
Three squares, -	2 00	3 50	6 00	16 00	30 00	60 00
One-fourth column, -	5 00	8 00	14 00	36 00	65 00	125 00
One-half column, -	8 00	14 00	25 00	65 00	125 00	240 00
One column, - -	15 00	27 00	45 00	125 00	240 00	450 00

Advertisements under head of "Special Notices," 15 cents per line for first insertion, and 10 cents for each other. Notices in Local columns, 25 cents per line.

WM. H. BURK, Editor and Proprietor,
Detroit, Michigan.

The Ovid Weekly Register.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION **$1 50** A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

J. W. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

Local Editorial Notices, 10 cents per line; Marriage and Death Notices, free; Cards of five lines or less, in Directory, $5 per year; yearly advertisements entitled to a change quarterly; transient advertisements must be prepaid. Advertisements should be marked with the number of insertions wanted, or they will be published until ordered out, and charged accordingly.

Unionville Weekly Republican,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

AT UNIONVILLE, - - Putnam County, - - MISSOURI,

BY O'BRYANT & STILLE.

SUBSCRIPTION: **$1 50** PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

The **Republican** is well established, and has a large and growing circulation in Northern Missouri and Southern Iowa.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING ARE LIBERAL.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION ATTAINED BY ANY PAPER IN THE WORLD!

Is desired by the Editor and Proprietor of the

Register.

A TWENTY-EIGHT COLUMN PAPER.

Published weekly, at Albany, Oregon, in the centre of the Great **Willamette Valley**, at $3 per annum in advance. **Advertising Rates:** One inch, 1 insertion, $3; 1 month, $6. Five inches, 1 insertion, $12 50; 1 month, $20. Ten inches, 1 insertion, $15; 1 month, $30. Twenty inches, 1 insertion, $30; 1 month, $40. A liberal deduction made on advertisements for three months and longer. Address, with "stamps" and photograph,

COLL VAN CLEVE, Boss and Sole Proprietor.

The Irish News.

PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY, IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., AT $5 A YEAR.

JEFFREY NUNAN, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulates six thousand copies each issue throughout the Pacific Coast, its States and Territories; circulates also in the Sandwich Islands and Australia; circulates among all people.

Rates of Advertising: 25 cents a line, first insertion, and a gradual reduction after, in proportion to the time the "ad" is inserted.

Office, 432 Montgomery Street, corner Sacramento.

In March, 1870, the **Irish News** will have reached its tenth (10th) year of publication. It is much esteemed by all nationalities for its fairness in dealing with all subjects, and especially among the Irish people, who deem it their special organ.

Richland Beacon,

RAYVILLE, LOUISIANA.

W. P. MANGHAM, - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

THIS PAPER IS PUBLISHED AND CIRCULATES IN THE BEST COTTON GROWING SECTION IN THE SOUTH, AND ON THE N. L. & T. R. R.

THE PRIVATE ARRANGEMENTS MADE TO CIRCULATE THE PAPER WHERE THERE ARE NO MAILS MAKE IT DOUBLY ADVANTAGEOUS TO ADVERTISERS.

Send in your Commercial Advertisements. The prospect for an abundant yield of Cotton and Corn was never more flattering.

Joaquin Valley Argus.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY ROB'T J. STEELE.

OFFICE—LEWIS ST., SNELLING, CALIFORNIA.

Terms: For 1 year (in advance), $5; 6 months, $3; 3 months, $1 50; Single copies, 12 cents.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 square, 10 lines or less, 1 insertion, - $3 00 | Each subsequent insertion, - - - $1 50

Notices that are considered PERSONAL will be charged for at double the above rates, and payment will invariably be required in advance of publication.

YEARLY and QUARTERLY advertisements will be inserted at reasonable prices—liberal deduction on the above rates being made.

A SPLENDID MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS.

THE NEW RELIGIOUS WEEKLY.

The Christian Union,

An Unsectarian, Independent Journal, devoted to Religion, Morals, Reform, Foreign and Domestic News of the Church and the World, Literature, Science, Art, Agriculture, Trade, Finance, etc.

And contains Household Stories, Choice Poems, Walks with the Children, etc., embracing contributions from **well-known and eminent writers.**

HENRY WARD BEECHER,

WHOSE POWERFUL EDITORIALS, LITERARY REVIEWS, AND LECTURE-ROOM TALKS,

So Richly Freighted with Christian Experience,

Appear regularly in its columns, has undertaken the formation and guidance of the paper.

With Mr. Beecher

AS **its Editor-in-Chief,** AIDED BY SOME OF THE BEST AND MOST NOTABLE TALENT OF THE LAND,

The paper cannot but carry good, Christian food, for heart and soul, to its many increasing readers. That will be its constant endeavor. Aiming to be a truly Christian Journal, and a complete **Family Newspaper,** and having for its purpose the presentation of

ESSENTIAL BIBLE TRUTH, THE CHRISTIAN UNION

Will advocate, in the spirit of love and liberty, the fellowship and co-operation of Christ's people of every name. It will endeavor to treat all Christian denominations with fairness and love, stating its own opinions with frankness but in kindness, and providing an arena for courteous debate not hedged in by sectarian boundaries. Without undervaluing doctrinal truth, it will chiefly strive to foster and enforce **Christianity as a Life,** rather than a theological system. It is a paper

FOR CHRISTIANS OF ALL DENOMINATIONS!

Its Form: Sixteen Pages, Large Quarto, so convenient, both for use and preservation, as to be a great and special merit in its favor, apart from its superior literary attractions.

Its Circulation: Spreading with Wonderful Rapidity, showing that the paper supplies a real need of the Christian public.

Its Price: - - Only $2 50 - - Per Year.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Inside pages, 20 cts. per line, of agate space.
Outside page, 30 cts. per line, of agate space.
Two to four times, 10 per cent. discount.
Over four times, 20 per cent. discount.
Three months, 25 per cent. discount.
Cuts, double rates for space occupied,

SAMPLE COPIES SENT FREE TO ANY ADDRESS.

J. B. FORD & CO., Publishers, 39 Park Row, New York.

When Mr. Beecher became editor of the Christian Union, the public grasped at it with avidity. The consequence has been that the circulation of the Christian Union jumped at once from 11,000 to 23,000, and is still increasing.—*New York Herald.*

The Christian Union comes before the people full of life and, promise, and more fortunate than most new enterprises, palpably conquers success at the start. It bears both the augury and the fruits of success on its face; every page of it shows skill and power—of power not expended in a first effort, but with reserves behind. On his broad shoulders Henry Ward Beecher could alone carry forward the bulk of this new enterprise; but ample subordinate support is given him, so that the Christian Union bids fair to become a model religious family paper.—*New York Times.*

On the whole, we recommend the Christian Union as the best religious newspaper published in the United States.—*New York Sun.*

25

The Haldimand Advocate,

A FIRESIDE JOURNAL.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY, IN THE TOWN OF CAYUGA, COUNTY OF HALDIMAND, CANADA,

BY E. C. CAMPBELL,

FOR THE LOW PRICE OF ONE DOLLAR PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising:

Six lines and under, first insertion,	50 cents.	Each subsequent insertion, - -	25 cents.
Each subsequent insertion - -	12 1-2 "	Over ten lines, first insertion, per line,	8 "
From six to ten lines, first insertion,	75 "	Each subsequent insertion, - -	2 "
One column, 1 year, -	$60 00	Half column, 1 year, -	$36 00	Quarter column, 1 year,	$20 00
" " 6 months,	36 00	" " 6 months,	20 00	" " 6 mos.,	13 00
" " 3 months,	20 00	" " 3 months,	13 00	" " 3 mos.,	8 00

The **Advocate** having the largest circulation in the county of Haldimand, offers superior inducements to advertisers. Address **E. C. CAMPBELL, Cayuga, Canada.**

Or, GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, New York.

The Shenandoah Herald,

PUBLISHED BY

TROUT & GRABILL,

WOODSTOCK, - - - Shenandoah Co., - - - - - VIRGINIA.

IS ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN THE VALLEY.

It has a large circulation in the counties of Shenandoah, Rockingham, Page, Augusta, Warren and Hardy.

SUBSCRIPTION, PER YEAR, TWO DOLLARS AND FIFTY CENTS.

The Albion Recorder.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY,

AT ALBION, MICH., - - - - - - - - BY REED & BISSELL.

TWO DOLLARS A YEAR.

IS AN EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM, HAVING A LARGE CIRCULATION IN ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST PARTS OF THE STATE.

Advertising Rates:

	1 week.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 week.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 column,	$8 00	$25 00	$40 00	$80 00	1-4 column,	$2 00	$7 00	$13 00	$25 00
1-2 column,	4 00	12 50	20 00	40 00	One inch,	50	2 25	4 25	8 00

Special Notices, immediately following Market Reports, 25 per cent. extra. Local Notices, preceding Marriages and Deaths, 10 cts. per line first insertion; 5 cts. every subsequent. Terms, CASH. No goods taken in payment. No disreputable advertisements under any consideration.

The Madison Free Press.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY ARKANSAS NEWSPAPER.

HAS BETTER MAIL FACILITIES THAN ANY OTHER PAPER; REACHES ITS READERS IN LESS TIME, AND, IN CONSEQUENCE, IS SOUGHT AFTER BY A LARGE PORTION OF THE READING PUBLIC.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM, WE PRESUME TO SAY THAT IT HAS NO EQUAL IN THE STATE.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1-2 inch,	$1 00	$2 75	$5 00	$8 50	$12 50	4 inches,	$4 15	$8 33	$16 75	$25 00	$37 50
1 "	1 68	3 33	6 66	10 00	15 00	1-4 col.,	5 00	10 00	20 00	30 00	45 00
2 "	2 50	5 00	10 00	15 00	22 50	1-2 col.,	9 18	18 33	36 67	55 00	82 50
3 "	3 50	6 66	13 33	20 00	30 00	1 col.,	16 75	33 33	66 67	100 00	150 00

Address **PUBLISHERS FREE PRESS, Madison, Ark.**

Or, GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, our Agents.

VOL. IV.] PROSPECTUS OF THE [FOR 1870.

National Index,

A WEEKLY PAPER, - - PUBLISHED AT - - TYLER, TEXAS.

STEAM POWER PRESS CIRCULATION OVER SIX THOUSAND.

Situated in the very heart of the richest and best farming country in the South-West.

UNPARALLELED INDUCEMENTS OFFERED TO IMMIGRANTS.

TERMS:

Subscription (Currency).

One year, in advance, - - -	$3 00	Six months, - - - - -	$1 75

Advertising (Currency).

One square of eight lines, $1. Any number of lines less than eight charged as a square.

	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
One square,	$4 00	$7 00	$10 00	Four squares,	$12 50	$17 50	$30 00
Two "	7 00	11 00	17 50	Half column,	30 00	50 00	87 50
Three "	10 00	15 00	25 00	One "	50 00	75 00	150 00

☞ Cuts of no sort will be admitted.

Fifty per cent. on the above added for double column advertisements.

Addition of twenty-five per cent. made on the above for alterations or changes in standing advertisements.

Obituary and Marriage Notices over five lines charged as advertisements.

Communications of a personal character, when admissible at all, will be charged for as advertisements.

Announced Candidates (Currency).

State or District Offices, - - - - - - - -	$10 00
County Offices, - - - - - - - -	5 00
Beat Offices, - - - - - - - -	3 00

The money in every instance to accompany the order for announcement.

With these advantages, and the encouragement already received, we are induced to offer the following

RARE INDUCEMENTS TO SUBSCRIBERS AND AGENTS:

Club Rates of the Paper.

One copy, one year, - - -	$3 00	Three copies, one year, - - -	$7 50
Two copies, one year, - - -	5 50	Five copies, one year, - - -	12 00

The above rates are in United States currency. A club must all be sent to one postoffice.

With these very liberal terms, and the repeated assurances of our friends in the different counties, we feel confident of a very extensive circulation, thereby making the **National Index** a very desirable medium for persons wishing to advertise their goods and wares.

Merchants and other business men of New Orleans, New York, Galveston, Houston, Shreveport, or Jefferson, desiring the trade or patronage of North-Eastern Texas, cannot make their wishes more extensively and generally known than through the columns of the

NATIONAL INDEX.

The **National Index** will be devoted, primarily, to the great and vital interests of

Church and State, Literature, Agriculture, Horticulture, Manufacture, Politics, and Works of Internal Improvement.

B. W. BEDLY, Publisher.

S. D. WOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

Independent Monitor.

A WHITE MAN'S NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN THE CITY OF
TUSCALOOSA, State of Alabama.
DEVOTED TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE SOUTH,
Social, Political and Agricultural.

Rates of Advertising: $1 per square of eight lines or less, for first insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion; for one column, twelve months, $80; smaller advertisements in proportion. Payments quarterly in advance.

SUBSCRIPTION—$4 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.
RYLAND RANDOLPH, Editor and Proprietor, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Des Moines Statesman.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN CENTRAL IOWA.

ESTABLISHED 1849.

The Douglas Journal.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, AT
DOUGLAS, SULLIVAN CO., N. Y., BY S. C. CLIZBE, AT $2 00 PER ANNUM.

Advertisers will find this to be a valuable paper to advertise in, as it circulates in a region of country where there is no competing paper within a radius of thirty miles. It circulates in three counties—Sullivan and Delaware, in N. Y., and in Wayne county, Pa. Douglas is situated on the banks of the Delaware river. It is a new, enterprising town, growing rapidly, with good facilities for reaching it, as it lies on the line of the New York and Erie Railway.

Rates of Advertising: 1 column, 1 year, $100; 6 mos. $60; 3 mos. $40. 1-2 col., 1 year, $60; 6 mos. $40; 3 mos. $25. Per square of 1 inch, 1 insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cts. Special and Editorial Notices 10 cts. per line.

Norwich Morning Bulletin.

LARGEST DAILY EDITION IN EASTERN CONNECTICUT:

NORWICH WEEKLY COURIER.

LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER PAPER IN EASTERN CONNECTICUT.

These journals circulate extensively in Manufacturing and farming districts, and are the best advertising mediums in this part of the State.

Published by **CAMPBELL & CO., Norwich, Conn.**

The Eclectic.

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF USEFUL KNOWLEDGE.

Advertisements limited, and no display. Rates, 25 cents per Line.

THE ECLECTIC MEDICAL JOURNAL

HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY MEDICAL PERIODICAL IN THE COUNTRY.

Advertisements, $100 per Page.

Published by **JOHN M. SCUDDER, Cincinnati, Ohio.**

The Christian Union.

A WEEKLY RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT
Rutherfordton, N. C. - CLENDENIN, HAYES & CO., Proprietors.

TERMS, in advance: One year, $1 50; six months, 75 cents; four months, 50 cents. The best advertising medium in Western Carolina. Advertisements solicited.

Advertising Rates:
One inch space or less constitute a square.

	1 wk.	2 wk.	3 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 wk.	2 wk.	3 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$6 00	$10 00	$15	3 sqrs.,	$3 00	$3 75	$5 00	$6 25	$15 00	$25 00	$35
2 "	2 00	2 75	3 50	4 50	10 00	15 00	25	4 "	4 00	5 00	6 50	8 00	17 50	30 00	45

The Jersey City Evening Journal.

LIVELY, FEARLESS AND INDEPENDENT.

Is the Best Local and Family Paper in New Jersey, and is therefore the Best Paper to Read.

IT IS ALSO EMPHATICALLY THE PEOPLE'S PAPER,

AND THEREFORE

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE STATE.

We believe that the daily circulation of the **Evening Journal**—which increased 1,900 during 1869, and over 600 during the first two months of the present year, 1870—is the largest in New Jersey, and can prove that it is **double that of all other** Jersey City and Hudson County newspapers **combined,** and **equal** to that, in the county, of any two New York newspapers.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING:

SIX LINES OR LESS.	
One insertion,	75
Two insertions,	$1 25
Three insertions,	1 50
One week,	2 00
Two weeks,	3 50
One month,	5 00
TEN LINES OR LESS.	
One insertion,	$1 00
Each subsequent insertion,	40
One week,	2 50
Two weeks,	4 00
One month,	6 50

TEN LINES OR MORE.	
First insertion, per line,	10
Subsequent insertions, per line,	4
One month, each line,	65
Two months, each line,	$1 15
Three months, each line,	1 50
Six months, each line,	2 50
Twelve months, each line,	4 00
Special Notices,	50 per ct. additional.
City Notices,	25 cents per line.
Notices in Local Column,	50 " "
Marriages and Deaths,	50 " (four lines.)
Situations wanted,	25 " " "

Cuts 50 per cent. additional for space occupied. Advertisements kept on first page double the above rates.

Advertisements inserted every other day, 40 per cent. reduction; twice a week, 60 per cent. reduction; once a week, 75 per cent. reduction.

EIGHT WORDS TO A LINE.

PANGBORN, DUNNING & DEAR, Proprietors.

EAST TENNESSEEAN,

KINGSTON, TENN.

The official organ of the counties of Roane, Morgan and Cumberland.

W. B. & A. D. REED, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

Rates of Advertising:

1 sqr., 1 insertion,	$1 50	1-2 col.,	1	month,	$15
Each continuance,	75	1-2 "	12	"	65
1-4 col., 1 month,	$10 00	1 "	1	"	20
1-4 " 12 "	25 00	1 "	12	"	100

NORTHAMPTON CONSERVATIVE,

SOUTH BETHLEHEM, PA.

(*Successor of the Easton Journal.*)

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY M. F. CUSHING.

Advertising Rates very low.

1 sqr., 1st insertion, 75c. | 1 square, 1 year, $5 00
Special Notices 50 per cent. higher.

In local column 5c. a line. One column, 1 year, $60 to $100, according to work done.

THE GODERICH STAR,

PUBLISHED AT GODERICH, ONT., CANADA,

EVERY FRIDAY MORNING,

Is a first-class Advertising medium.

Files may be seen at Geo. P. Rowell & Co.'s and S. M. Pettengill & Co.'s.

ADVERTISING RATES: $60 per col. (gold), per annum; less space at proportionate rates. Special notices 50 per cent. extra.

WM. DONAGHY, Publisher and Prop'r.

A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

THE BEL AIR RECORD,

Published at Bel Air, Harford Co., Md., by WM. BOULDIN. Has a large circulation in the county among all classes. Being independent on all subjects it reaches the mass of the people.

RATES FOR STANDING ADVERTISEMENTS:

1 column,	3 mos.,	$20;	6 mos.,	$30;	1 year,	$50
1-2 "	"	10;	"	20;	"	30
1-4 "	"	6;	"	10;	"	20
1 inch,	"	2;	"	3;	"	5

CYNTHIANA NEWS,

CYNTHIANA, KY.

A. J. MOREY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Terms: **$2** *per Annum.*

Advertisements inserted for $1 for 10 lines for first insertion, and 50c. for second, &c.

Special Notices 20c. per line, cash in advance.

Liberal discount made on yearly advertisements.

THE AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE.

!!Price reduced to $1 per annum!! The *Housewife* contains choice Literature, Essays on Housekeeping, common-sense items on Health, Fashion and Etiquette; illustrated Floral and Children's Departments; Receipts; Hints for Farmers, Gardeners and Bee Keepers, &c. This paper is one of the best advertising mediums, owing to its large circulation and the low price for advertising, which is only 25 cts. per line. Specimen numbers of the *Housewife* will be sent *free* to any person requesting sample copy. Address, AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE, Indianapolis, Ind.

THE MISSOURI STATE TIMES,

JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI.

HORACE WILCOX, Publisher and Proprietor.

Official paper of the State.

CIRCULATION IN EVERY COUNTY.

CAMDEN HERALD,

CAMDEN, ME.

TWOMBLY & CRANDALL, Proprietors.

The HERALD is the only paper published in one of the busiest growing towns on the coast of Maine, containing 6,000 population. No other journal within nine miles on one side and twenty on the other. Terms liberal with large advertisers.

DAILY MORNING HERALD,

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

The oldest and largest paper in the State outside of St. Louis.

The leading Republican paper in the State outside of St. Louis.

HALLOWELL & BITTINGER, Prop'rs.

LINN COUNTY SIGNAL,

CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.

THOMAS G. NEWMAN, Proprietor.

Terms—$2 per annum.

As an advertising medium, it has no equal in a district comprising several counties.

Advertising Rates:

1 sqr.	1 week, - -	$1	1 year, - - - -	$10
1 "	1 month, - -	3	1 col. 1 week, - -	13
1 "	3 " - -	5	1 year, - - - -	90

THE MARION HERALD,

MARION, VIRGINIA.

KENNEDY & VENABLE, Eds. and Props.

Advertising Rates:

1 sqr.	3 months,	$5 00	2 sqrs.	6 months,	$10
1 sqr.	6 "	7 50	2 sqrs.	12 "	15
1 sqr.	12 "	12 50	3 sqrs.	3 "	10
2 sqrs.	3 "	7 50	3 sqrs.	6 "	13

Three squares twelve months, $20.

A liberal deduction made in favor of longer Advertisements.

THE INDEPENDENT.

J. W. ROBERTS, - - - - - Proprietor,
OSKALOOSA, KANSAS.

One of the oldest, most permanent and reliable weekly papers published in the Central State, with a large and increasing circulation among an intelligent class of people, and in the *very heart of population*. Terms—**$2** per year. *Rates of Advertising:* First insertion 10 cts. a line; each additional insertion 5 cts. a line. A square of 10 lines Nonpareil one year, $10; 1-4 column 1 year, $30; 1-2 col. $55; 1 col. $100. Parties unknown to the Publisher must pay in advance. TRY THIS PAPER.

A FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN AMERICA!!

THE CIRCULATION OF THE

Christian at Work,

NOW AVERAGES 75,000,

Exceeding that of any other Large Religious Journal in America.

At the commencement of its Third Volume (January 1, 1870) a careful estimation of its circulation was made, resulting as follows:

CIRCULATION—JANUARY EDITION.

MIDDLE STATES.		
New York,	12,017	
Pennsylvania,	5,010	
New Jersey,	2,782	19,800

NEW ENGLAND STATES.		
Massachusetts,	4,240	
Connecticut,	3,275	
Maine,	1,909	
Vermont,	1,531	
New Hampshire,	1,330	
Rhode Island,	787	13,072

WESTERN STATES.		
Ohio,	5,094	
Illinois,	4,771	
Michigan,	2,107	
Iowa,	2,076	
Indiana,	1,447	
Minnesota,	1,080	
Kansas,	1,004	
Wisconsin,	970	
California,	524	
Nebraska,	114	
Oregon,	96	
New Mexico,	52	
Nevada,	42	
Washington Territory,	35	
Colorado,	34	
Montana,	21	
Idaho,	9	19,476

SOUTHERN STATES.		
Missouri,	1,910	
Maryland,	882	
Tennessee,	680	
West Virginia,	557	
Kentucky,	503	
District Columbia,	474	
Georgia,	356	
Virginia,	316	
Texas,	309	
South Carolina,	296	
Alabama,	223	
Louisiana,	217	
Arkansas,	175	
Delaware,	151	
North Carolina,	81	
Florida,	49	
Mississippi,	43	7,222
Canada and Foreign,		525
Copies sold,		2,000
Samples mailed,		22,498

RECAPITULATION:

Middle States,	19,809	
New England States,	13,072	
Western States,	19,476	
Southern States,	7,222	
Canada and Foreign,	525	
Copies sold,	2,000	
Samples Mailed,	22,498	
		84,602

The average circulation for the year 1869, including samples mailed and copies sold, was about **70,000.** Under the leadership of **REV. S. H. TYNG, JR.,** as editor-in-chief, rapid progress is being made. Its circulation is truly national and every way first-class. It is on file in several hundred public reading rooms. As an **Advertising Medium** it cannot be surpassed.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Single insertion,	60 cents per Agate line.
Two insertions, (each time),	55 " "
Three " "	50 " "
Six " "	45 " "

H. W. ADAMS, Publisher,

735 Broadway, New York.

The Nebraska Statesman.

PUBLISHED AT LINCOLN, - - - THE CAPITAL OF NEBRASKA.

THE LEADING NEWSPAPER OF THE STATE.

HENRY L. HARVEY, Proprietor, - - - - AUG. F. HARVEY, Editor.

Lowest Advertising Rates:

1 inch, per month, - - - - - -	75 cts	5 inches, per month, - - - - - -	$2 75
2 " " " - - - - - -	$1 25	1-4 of long column, per month, - -	3 50
3 " " " - - - - - -	1 75	1-2 " " " " - - -	8 00
4 " " " - - - - - -	2 25	1 long column, " " - - -	16 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York Agents.

Easton, Pa., Weekly Argus.

PUBLISHED IN EASTON, NORTHAMPTON CO., PA.,

BY JAMES F. SHUNK & CO.

JAMES. F. SHUNK. - - - - - - - WILLIAM EICHMAN.

CIRCULATION TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED.

The Argus has been published forty-three years, and circulates extensively in Northampton, Lehigh, Monroe, Carbon, Wayne and Pike counties, in Pennsylvania; and in Warren, Hunterdon and Sussex counties, New Jersey.

As an advertising medium the **Argus** ranks as one of the best in Eastern Pennsylvania.

Address

JAMES F. SHUNK & CO., Lock Box No. 80, Easton P. O.

The Christian Radical.

AN INDEPENDENT CHRISTIAN WEEKLY, PITTSBURG, PENN.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: **$2 50** A YEAR.

TO CLUBS OF FIVE OR MORE AT REDUCED RATES.

Advertisements by the year or fraction of a year, $25 00 per square.

(ONE INCH MAKES A SQUARE.)

J. BEIDLER & CO., Publishers.

The Seminary Magazine.

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF SOUTHERN LITERATURE.

SUBSCRIPTION: **$1 50** PER ANNUM.

Terms of Advertising:

Per line, in double column, for each insertion, 10 cents.

	One month.	Two months.	Three months.	Six months.	One year
One page, - - -	$15 00	$25 00	$35 00	$40 00	$60 00
One-half page - -	10 00	17 00	22 00	30 00	40 00
One-quarter page, - -	5 00	8 00	10 00	15 00	20 00
One-eighth page, - -	3 00	5 00	6 00	9 00	12 00

M. W. HAZLEWOOD, Postoffice Box 490,

Richmond, Virginia.

Beecher's Magazine

For the Manhood of America.

"LET THE DEAD BURY THEIR DEAD." - - - WE LIVE AND LABOR FOR THE LIVING.

A wide-awake Original Monthly of 48 large pages, clear type, beautifully printed on fine paper, making a handsome volume of 576 pages in one year.

THE CHEAPEST MAGAZINE EVER PUBLISHED, AND A GREAT SUCCESS.

Only $1 Per Year to Subscribers.

SAMPLE COPIES AND PREMIUM LIST SENT FOR FIFTEEN CENTS.

ORIGINAL STORY—"*Battling Against Odds,*"

Is a story of great power and absorbing interest of pure and elevating character.

EVERY ONE SHOULD READ IT.

Literary Department.—The Literary Department is sparkling, earnest, vigorous, and the articles from the pens of popular and well known writers.

World Worthies.—Short, comprehensive, and interesting biographical sketches of men of all ages whom the world will not let die; who, though dead, speak to the living that they GO FORWARD.

Popular Science.—Science made attractive and instructive to the people—By JAMES B. COLEMAN, M. D. The name is sufficient guarantee of their popularity.

Laws of Trade—By JUDGE REED.—Invaluable to BUSINESS MEN of all classes, and of great benefit to every man. Ignorance is the chief cause of litigation. Learn how to avoid it, and save your money

We only ask that **every man** shall send 15 cents for a sample copy, and judge of the Magazine for himself. Address

J. A. BEECHER, Trenton, N. J.

Editor and Proprietor.

The Delaware County Republican.

ESTABLISHED IN 1833.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

Issued every Friday Morning, - - - At Chester, Pennsylvania.

As its name indicates it is Radical in Politics.

Terms: - - $2 50 Per Annum, - - In Advance.

Circulates extensively in Delaware, Chester, Philadelphia and neighboring counties of Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware.

Advertising Rates:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$5 00	$9 00	$15 00
Two "	2 00	3 00	4 00	5 00	10 00	17 00	30 00
Three "	3 00	4 50	6 00	7 50	15 00	25 00	40 00
Four "	4 00	6 00	8 00	10 00	20 00	35 00	50 00
Five "	5 00	7 50	10 00	12 50	25 00	40 00	60 00
Six "	6 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	30 00	45 00	70 00
Seven "	7 00	10 50	14 00	17 50	35 00	50 00	80 00
Eight "	8 00	12 00	16 00	20 00	40 00	55 00	90 00
Half column,	17 00	25 50	34 00	40 00	60 00	100 00	170 00
One "	34 00	51 00	68 00	85 00	120 00	200 00	340 00

TEN LINES OF NONPAREIL CONSTITUTE A SQUARE.

Special Notices (nonpareil), 15 cents per line each insertion. Editorial or Business Notices (nonpareil leaded), 30 cents per line. Double-column advertisements and cuts, 33 per cent. additional.

Y. S. WALTER, Editor and Proprietor.

Alpine Miner.

A WEEKLY PAPER DEVOTED TO LOCAL ADVANCEMENT OF ALPINE AND THE GREAT SILVER MINING INTERESTS OF CALIFORNIA,

TO MINING MATTERS AND EVERYTHING INTERESTING TO MINERS, GENERALLY.

It circulates widely among mining men throughout the United States; having over 1,000 regular readers who look for its weekly visits with more than ordinary eagerness.

GENERAL ADVERTISING,

Except "private medical" and humbug, swindling, lottery concerns, inserted at the rate of $1 per month for each inch of space. One col., 1-2 year, or 1-2 col., 1 year, 25 per cent. discount, and 1 col., 1 year, at 50 per cent. discount from the above rates. Special and Reading Notices double these rates.

S. G. LEWIS, Proprietor "Monitor," Alpine Co., Cal.

The Home Bazar.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR THE HOUSEHOLD.

It contains sixteen quarto pages—forty-eight columns, only eight of which will be devoted to advertising under any circumstances.

ADVERTISEMENTS ARE DISTRIBUTED THROUGH THE PAPER SO THAT ALL ARE READ.

CIRCULATION FIVE THOUSAND COPIES MONTHLY.

ADVERTISING RATES.—Ten cents a line each insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., authorized Agents, have a file of the BAZAR, to which we refer by permission, or copies can be had free, by addressing the publisher,

WARREN PIERCE, Garrettsville, Ohio.

The Evening Star,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

An Independent Daily Journal. The only afternoon paper published in Washington. Circulation more than double that of any other paper in the city. The best Advertising Medium South of New York, with two exceptions.

CARD OF ADVERTISING RATES SENT TO ANY ADDRESS ON APPLICATION.

Subscription Terms.—Ten cents a week; by mail, 50 cents a month; $5 a year. WEEKLY STAR (double sheet, fifty-six columns), $1 50 per annum. Specimen copies furnished.

Address **THE EVENING STAR, Washington, D. C.**

The Alma Weekly Express.

A THIRTY-SIX COLUMN NEWSPAPER, REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS, AND THE

OFFICIAL PAPER OF BUFFALO COUNTY.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY WEEKLY IN NORTH-WESTERN WISCONSIN.

Rates of Advertisements:

1 square, one year,	$10	1-2 column, one year,	$60
1-8 column, one year,	20	1 column, one year,	100
1-4 column, one year,	35	A liberal discount on all cash bills.	

GILKEY & STILLMAN, Alma, Buffalo County, Wis.

The Texas Gladiator.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION AND RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Subscription, for one year, $2; for six months, $1 25; three months, $1, in advance. All advertisements charged $1 a square (1 inch) for the first, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion. The cash terms for yearly advertising, in the **Texas Gladiator,** are as follows: 1 inch, 6 months, $8; 2 inches, 6 months, $15; 3 inches, 6 months, $20; 4 inches, 6 months, $25; 5 inches, 6 months, $30; 6 inches, 6 months, $34; 7 inches, six months, $37; 1-2 column, 1 year, $60; 3-4 column, 1 year, $80; 1 column, 1 year, $100. All yearly advertisements due quarterly, and must be paid at the expiration of the quarter. The price of advertising in no case includes the subscription to the paper. Communications and letters relating to the business of the office must be addressed to

GEO. M. SHIPPER, Anderson, Grimes County, Texas.

Portsmouth, Ohio, Republican.

CIRCULATES IN THE GREAT IRON REGION OF OHIO, AND IN PORTSMOUTH,

A CITY OF **15,000** INHABITANTS.

Advertisements Inserted at Liberal Rates.

ONE-HALF OF THE OFFICE FOR SALE TO A NO. 1 JOB PRINTER, WITH A SMALL CAPITAL.

The Church Journal

Is Published every Wednesday Evening, at No. 78 Cedar Street, New York City.

EDITORIAL CONTRIBUTORS:

Rev. SAMUEL SEABURY, D. D., Rev. CHARLES H. HALL, D. D., Rev. WILLIAM A. MATSON, D. D., Hon. MURRAY HOFFMAN, LL. D.

It gives the latest and most authentic Church News, from all parts of the world, up to the hour of publication in New York.

Terms of Subscription: For a single copy, $4 per annum; for six months, $2. To Clergymen, Candidates for Holy Orders, and Religious Associations, the paper will be supplied for $3. To clubs of ten new mail subscribers, the paper will be supplied for $30; and each copy will be separately addressed: if necessary, to different post-offices. Any clergyman sending five new names and $15 will be entitled to receive a free copy for one year. All subscriptions must be paid invariably in advance. TERMS OF ADVERTISING: Twenty cents a line each insertion; when ordered to be inserted for 3 months, without change, $2 a line. *Transient advertisements must be invariably* PREPAID. Notices, Acknowledgments, and all matter of purely local or personal interest, will be inserted only on the payment of the usual advertising rates. Address all letters relating to the business of the paper and all contributions to its columns, to

Messrs. HOUGHTON & CO., Proprietors, P. O. Box No. 2,074, N. Y.

The Phelps Citizen.

A LIVE LOCAL PAPER.

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY, - - - - - - IN PHELPS, ONTARIO CO., N. Y.

IT HAS BEEN ENLARGED THREE TIMES AND ITS CIRCULATION TREBLED WITHIN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

Has been established nearly forty years. The ONLY paper published in the town, which has a population of 5,500, and is in the centre of one of the wealthiest and most intelligent farming districts in the great State of New York.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 year.
1 inch,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 inches,	2 00	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00	18 00
3 inches,	2 50	4 00	6 00	12 00	18 00	25 00

	1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 year.
1-4 column,	$5 00	$7 00	$9 00	$15 00	$25 00	$35 00
1-2 "	8 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
1 "	12 00	15 00	20 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

Specials, 50 per cent. added to above rates. Address

J. W. NEIGHBOR, Editor and Proprietor, Phelps, N. Y.

Can be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'s Advertising Agency, New York.

The Missouri Democracy,

PUBLISHED AT CAPE GIRARDEAU, MISSOURI,

WALLACE GRUELLE, Editor,

Is one of the best advertising mediums in Southern Missouri. It is confessedly the most popular paper published outside of St. Louis, and circulates largely in adjoining portions of Illinois, Kentucky, Tennessee and Arkansas.

THE LEADING JOURNAL OF SOUTH-EAST MISSOURI.

Rates of Advertising:

One month, per inch,	$2 00	Quarter column, one year,	$35 00
Two months, "	3 50	Half " "	60 00
Three months, "	4 50	Three-quarters col. "	80 00
One Year, "	10 00	One column, "	100 00

Quarter, half, three-quarters and column advertisements, for less than one year, at proportionate rates. Special Notices 25 per cent. advance on above rates.

Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, and Cooley & Dauchy, 75 Fulton Street, are our regularly authorized agents in the City of New York.

The Kansas State Record,

PUBLISHED AT TOPEKA, THE CAPITAL OF KANSAS.

IT IS IN THE ELEVENTH YEAR OF ITS EXISTENCE, BEING ONE OF THE OLDEST PAPERS IN KANSAS.

It has long had an extensive circulation in Kansas and other States.

There are but few business men in the State but whom it reaches, and it circulates largely among the people, there being scarcely a post-office in Kansas that does not receive more or less copies. The Daily, as well as Weekly edition, has more reading matter than any other State paper, which causes it to be popular, and advertisements are so arranged as to catch the eye and not be overlooked. It is sold on the Railroads of the State and at all News Depots.

Subscription: Daily, by mail, $8 per year; Weekly, per year, $2.

ADVERTISING RATES—IN EITHER DAILY OR WEEKLY:

One column (22 inches), 1 year, $300; 1-2 col., $150; 1-4 column, $115; 1-8 col., $75; 1-16 col., $53; less than 1-16 col., $3 per line of Nonpareil. Six months, one-half the above rates; three months, one-third of prices per year; Local Notices, 15 cents per line, first insertion, and 10 cents each subsequent insertion. Special rates made with large advertisers. Address

BAKER & KING, Topeka, Kansas.

THE BRIGHT SIDE.

A PAPER FOR ALL CHILDREN.

ALDEN & TRUE, Publishers, Chicago.

Established July, 1869.

Already has a national circulation, which is rapidly increasing. Advertising rates—2 1-2 cts. a line for each 1,000 copies issued. Printed on fine paper beautifully illustrated, and but a limited amount of space devoted to advertisements of an *unexceptionable* character.

THE CLINTON DEMOCRAT.

THE ONLY PAPER

In a large area of the best agricultural region of New Jersey, with a general circulation there and rapidly being extended.

City advertisements received on reasonable terms.

JNO. CARPENTER, JR., Publisher,
Clinton, New Jersey.

THE PROGRESS,

A TEMPERANCE JOUR \L,

Published every Saturday,

35 and 37 Park Place, New York.

SUBSCRIPTION: $2 per annum; Single copies, 5c.

☞ *Send for a Sample Copy.* ☜

Address C. LATOUR, Publisher,
35 and 37 Park Place, New York.

PORT HURON TIMES.

The Handsomest and Best Local Paper in Michigan.

UNSURPASSED AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Advertising Rates:

Ten lines Nonpareil per square.

1 square,	1 week,	75c.	1-4 col.,	1 week,	$4 00
1 "	1 mo.,	$1 75	1-4 "	1 mo.,	1 75
1 "	1 year,	10 00	1-4 "	1 year,	32 00

J. H. STONE, Publisher.

[ESTABLISHED 1849.]

HIGHTSTOWN GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED AT HIGHTSTOWN, N. J.,

AT **$1 50** PER ANNUM.

Circulates largely in the counties of Mercer, Middlesex and Monmouth. Is one of the best advertising mediums in Central New Jersey.

Hightstown is situated on the Camden & Amboy R. R., 14 miles from the capital of the State.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

JACOB STULTS, Editor and Proprietor.

HOLMESBURG (Pa.) GAZETTE.

Published weekly, at Holmesburg, Philadelphia County, by WM. KNOTT, Editor and Proprietor. *Terms of Subscription:* $2 50 per annum; $1 25 for 6 mos., *payable in advance. Rates of Advertising:* 1 in., 1 week, $1; 1 mo., $2 50; 3 mos., $5; 6 mos., $8; 1 year, $12. 1-4 col., 1 week, $6; 1 mo., $9; 3 mos., $20; 6 mos., $30; 1 year, $40. 1-2 col., 1 week, $8; 1 mo., $15; 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $35; 1 year, $60. One col., 1 week, $12; 1 mo., $20; 3 mos., $40; 6 mos., $60; 12 mos., $100. Half yearly and yearly advertisements payable quarterly in advance; all others at the time of ordering. Special Notices 25 per cent. additional.

The only Paper in the Banner County.

THE MILFORD HERALD,

PUBLISHED AT MILFORD, PIKE CO., PA., BY

JAS. H. DONY, EDITOR AND PROP'R.

Advertising Rates:

1 sqr. (8 lines Non.) 1 w.	$1	1-2 col.,	6 mos.,		$20
Each subsequent w'k	25c.	1-2 "	3 "		10
1 col., 1 year,	$75	1-4 "	1 year,		20
1 " 6 months,	40	1-4 "	6 mos.		12
1 " 3 "	20	1-4 "	3 "		8
1-2 " 1 year,	40				

THE PLAIN DEALER,

NORTH VERNON, INDIANA.

CIRCULATION—ONE THOUSAND.

Advertising:

10c. *per line first insertion,* **5c.** *each subsequent.*

1 col., per year, $80 | 1-2 col., per year, $40.
1-4 column, per year, $20.

☞ Matter must be unobjectionable.

THE REPUBLICAN GAZETTE,

Published at

WEST UNION, FAYETTE COUNTY, IOWA, BY

C. H. TALMADGE,

Is the only Radical paper in a county of 16,000 population, which gave Grant a majority of over 1,000 votes.

The GAZETTE is 32 columns in size, and one of the best advertising mediums in Northern Iowa.

A PAPER FOR EVERY FIRESIDE.

THE WONDER,

SANDFORD & CO., PUBLISHERS,
SOUTHOLD, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

Terms: 75 cents per annum, in advance.

It circulates in every State and Territory.

ADVERTISING RATES:

10 cents per line of **7** words, each insertion.

☞ *Specimens free. Agents wanted.*

THE FRIEND OF TEMPERANCE,

BY R. H. WHITAKER, Raleigh, N. C.

Official Organ of the Order of Friends of Temperance.

TERMS: $2 PER ANNUM.

Advertising Rates (*all adv'ts in Brevier*):

Square, 1 inch,	3 mos.	$5	Half col.,	3 mos.	$25
" "	6 "	8	"	6 "	36
" "	12 "	12	"	12 "	60

PAYMENTS ARE HALF CASH.

R. M. MAUSUR,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

PIANOS, ORGANS AND MELODEONS,

OF THE SEVERAL

BEST MANUFACTURERS IN THE U. S.

Agent for Music, Subscription Books, Engravings, Maps, and all kinds of *Agent-selling goods.*

SOLICITOR OF AND DEALER IN PATENTS.

Publisher of the Musical Monitor & Patent Advertiser

The Post

IS THE ONLY REPUBLICAN PAPER IN SOUTHERN CAROLINA.

IT IS THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE NATIONAL, STATE AND CITY GOVERNMENTS.

The only exponent of National Republican Ideas in this section.

IT HAS THE BEST CORPS OF WRITERS, BEST CORRESPONDENTS, LARGEST CIRCULATION, AND IS THE BEST FAMILY NEWSPAPER IN NORTH CAROLINA.

The **Wilmington Post** will be furnished at the following rates: $4 per year; $2 50 for six months; $1 50 for three months; 50 cents per month.

ADVERTISING RATES lower than any paper of its circulation in the South.

ADVERTISERS: BE ALIVE!!

The Mountain City Times,

A WEEKLY, BUSINESS DEMOCRATIC PAPER,

Published at

CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND, THE SECOND CITY IN THE STATE.

Largest circulation of any paper in Western Maryland or Eastern West Virginia.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ten lines, first insertion,	$1 00
Ten lines, each subsequent insertion,	50
One column, one year,	120 00

Address **JOHN A. MURRAY & CO., or TIMES, Cumberland, Md.**

Brainard's Musical World,

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

THE MOST POPULAR MUSICAL MONTHLY IN THE WORLD.

Circulation 20,000 Copies Monthly.

EACH NUMBER CONTAINS TWENTY PAGES OF NEW MUSIC AND INTERESTING READING.

TERMS: $1 PER ANNUM—ELEGANT PREMIUMS FOR CLUBS.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Twenty cents per line (Nonpareil type) each insertion. Special Notices, thirty cents per line.

S. BRAINARD & SONS, Publishers, Cleveland, Ohio.

Or, GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York.

The Southern Onondaga,

AN INDEPENDENT FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

A DESIRABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM, CIRCULATING LARGELY AMONG THE FARMERS AND MECHANICS OF CENTRAL NEW YORK.

WEEKLY.

L. S. CRANDALL, Editor and Proprietor, Tully, N. Y.

FOUR PAGES, - - - - - OF SEVEN COLUMNS, - - - AT $2 PER YEAR.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square (12 lines, 1 inch), 1 insertion,	75 cts.	1 square, 1 year,	$10 00
1 square, one month,	$2 25	1-4 column, 5 squares,	at the rate of $35 per year
1 square, three months,	4 00	1-2 column, 10 "	at the rate of 60 per year
1 square, six months,	6 50	1 column 21 "	at the rate of 100 per year

Special Notices, 25 per cent. advance on regular advertising; Editorial Notices, in Local Department, 10 cents per line. Agent's commission must be added to the above; the prices given being for NETT CASH.

The Herald and Presbyter.

A PRESBYTERIAN FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, - - - - - - - - AT CINCINNATI, BY
JOSEPH G. MONFORT AND CLEMENT E. BARR.
THE FIRST UNITED PAPER OF THE OLD AND NEW SCHOOL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

The only Presbyterian weekly paper in the Northwest, and West of Pennsylvania and New York. Circulation 12,000 and growing rapidly. A good medium for advertisers. RATES: Ordinary advertisements, 15 cents a line; Notices, 20 cents. For monthly and yearly rates, address
HERALD AND PRESBYTER, 176 Elm St., Cincinnati, O.

The Republican,

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING AT BLOOMSBURG, PENN.,
Is the oldest and best advertising medium in Columbia County.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One column, one year, - - - -	$100	One-quarter column, one year, - -	$30
One-half column, one year, - - -	60	One square, one year, - - - -	10

W. H. BRADLEY, Editor.

Files can be seen and advertising contracted with GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,
Advertising Agents, New York.

Post Clarion.

ONE DOLLAR AND TWENTY-FIVE CENTS PER ANNUM.
A LIVE LOCAL PAPER, REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.
HAS A LARGE AND RAPIDLY INCREASING CIRCULATION.
Our low rates of advertising make it the best advertising medium in South-east Missouri.

Advertising Rates: One column, $65; half column, $35; quarter column, $16, per annum. One square (60 words), first insertion, $1; each additional insertion, 50 cts. Local Notices, 10 cts. per line. Business Cards, per annum, $5. Terms strictly in advance.
JOHN R. MOORE, Perryville, Missouri.

The Schoharie Republican.

From Four to Five Times the Usual Circulation of Country Newspapers.
BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THIS SECTION OF THE STATE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 inch,	1 w.	$1 00;	2 w.	$1 50;	3 w.	$2 00;	4 w.	$2 50;	2 m.	$4 00;	3 m.	$5 00;	6 m.	$8 00;	1 yr.	$12
2 "	1 "	2 00;	2 "	3 00;	3 "	3 50;	4 "	5 00;	2 "	6 00;	3 "	8 00;	6 "	12 00;	1 "	18
3 "	1 "	2 50;	2 "	4 00;	3 "	5 00;	4 "	6 00;	2 "	8 00;	3 "	12 00;	6 "	18 00;	1 "	22
4 "	1 "	3 00;	2 "	5 00;	3 "	6 00;	4 "	7 50;	2 "	9 00;	3 "	14 00;	6 "	20 00;	1 "	25

No Cuts or Stereotype Plates inserted in advertising columns. Leaded advertisements and Special Notices, 50 per cent. extra. Advertising must always be paid in advance. Notices in local column 25 cents per line. No notice inserted for less than $1 00.

The Minnesota Pupil

Is a Weekly Paper, and circulates more widely in Minnesota than any other paper published in the State. TERMS—$1 a year, or in clubs of five and more, 60 cents. Any one sending through us the regular subscription price for the *Little Corporal*, *School Day Visitor*, or any other Magazine; or for the *Western Rural*, *American Agriculturist*, or any other of the leading Agricultural papers; for the *Advance*, *N. Y. Independent*, *N. Y. Observer*, or any of the leading Religious papers, will receive the PUPIL one year *free*. Best advertising medium in the State. RATES, 20 cents a line, in leaded local, or 10 cents in solid Nonpareil type, each insertion. The circulation, in Hennepin Co. alone, has reached 3,500; and in its entire circulation reaches over 15,000 readers; so that a card, of ten lines, is presented to fifteen thousand readers for $1.
HATCH BROTHERS,
Box 942 Minneapolis, Minn.

St. Joseph, Mo., Daily & Weekly Gazette.

ESTABLISHED IN 1845 BY WM. RIDENBAUGH.

The **Gazette** has the largest circulation of any paper in Missouri out of St. Louis.
St. Joseph is the second town in the State, having 30,000 inhabitants and six operating Railroads.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square (8 lines), 1 insertion, - - -	$1 00	1 square (8 lines), per quarter, - - -	$12 00
1 " " per week, - - -	3 00	1 column, yearly, $400; 1-2 col., yearly, -	225 00
1 " " " month, - - -	7 00	1-4 column, yearly, - - - - - -	150 00

WM. RIDENBAUGH & CO.

Texas Plowboy.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED AT LOCKHART, TEXAS.

DISCONNECTED WITH PARTISAN POLITICS.

Devoted to the Agricultural and other material interests of the State, the development of the home industries and virtues, and to Science, Literature and Art.

TERMS, $3 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

One-fourth column, one year, - - $70 00 | Three-fourths column, one year, - - $115
One-half column, one year, - - 95 00 | One column, one year, - - - - 140

Business Cards of one square or less, per annum, $12. Over one square and less than four, $10 per square. Over four squares charged as one-fourth column.

RAYMOND & ROGAN, Editors and Proprietors.

The above firm are also acting as Agents for the purchase and sale of lands in Texas. Parties having an interest in lands in that State will do well to correspond with them.

The Saint Croix Republican

IS A WIDE-AWAKE, LIVE, NINE-COLUMN COUNTRY NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED AT

NEW RICHMOND, - - - - - - - - - WISCONSIN,

BY VAN METER & SEYMOUR.

Has a large and healthy circulation, and is an excellent medium for advertising.

Advertising Rates:

One square (one inch), per year, - - $10 | Three squares, per year, - - - - $25

REDUCTION IN LIKE PROPORTION ON LONGER ADVERTISEMENTS.

Homer Weekly Journal,

JOHN S. HARPER, Editor and Proprietor,

HOMER, - - Champaign County, - - ILLINOIS.

SUBSCRIPTION: $2 PER YEAR, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

ALSO PUBLISHER OF

THE TOLONO CITIZEN,
SIDNEY SENTINEL,
PHILO HERALD,
and FAIRMOUNT REPUBLICAN.

ADVERTISERS WILL FIND ALL THESE PAPERS EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUMS.

PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL JOB WORK DONE ON REASONABLE TERMS.

L'Eco della Patria.

SEMI-WEEKLY. - - - - - - - - FEDERICO BIESTA, Editor.

NO. 415 WASHINGTON STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

THE ORGAN OF THE ITALIAN POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA.

The oldest Italian Paper Published on the Pacific Coast—1859—1870.

Has a large circulation both in San Francisco and throughout all sections of the country; also in the States of Nevada and Oregon; in the Territories of Washington, Idaho, Colorado and Arizona; in Mexico, Peru, British Columbia, Japan and China. It circulates among all the Italian classes, who generally can be reached only through the medium of the L'ECO DELLA PATRIA.

Rates of Advertising:

One column, 1 month, $40 00; 3 months, $80 00 | Quarter column, 1 month, $15; 3 months, $30 00
Half " 1 " 25 00; 3 " 50 00 | Eighth " 1 " 8; 3 " 16 00

One-sixteenth column, one month, $5; three months, $12.

ADVERTISE IN THE

Shawneetown Mercury.

IT CIRCULATES IN EVERY COUNTY IN SOUTHERN ILLINOIS.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, 6 months,	$8 00	One-fourth column, 12 months,	$30 00
" " 12 "	12 00	One-half " 3 "	30 00
One-fourth column, 3 months,	15 00	" " 6 "	45 00

One column, 12 months, $100.

Address **D. W. LUSK, Shawneetown, Ill.**

The Woman's Advocate.

Devoted to Woman—Her Social and Political Equality. Published weekly at DAYTON, OHIO.

Price $2 50 a Year.

MIRIAM M. COLE, } Editors. { A. J. BOYER,

The ADVOCATE has a larger circulation in the West and North-West than any paper of its class.

Rates of Advertising:

1 insertion, per line (minion), 18 cts.; 1 mo., 50 cts.; 3 mos., $1; 6 mos., $1 50.

N. B.—All advertisements must be paid for in advance.

J. J. BELVILLE, Proprietor.

The Fairfield Democrat.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF WAYNE CO.

THE DEMOCRAT is known to have a larger circulation than any other paper in the county. Is printed for use among a reading people, and is "O. K." as an advertising medium. Has doubled its circulation within the past year, and the cry is "still they come."

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., are our New York Agents. Address

JOE V. BAUGH, Fairfield, Wayne Co., Ill.

The Advertiser.

A LIVE ADVERTISING SHEET, PUBLISHED AT WELLSVILLE, OHIO,

BY A. & J. B. BARTHOLOMEW.

HAS A CIRCULATION OF TWO THOUSAND COPIES MONTHLY.

Terms of Advertising:

One column, one year,	$40	Fourth column, one year,	$12
Half " " "	22	Business Cards, " "	5

Local Notices per line, ten cents.

☞ Advertising bills payable quarterly in advance, unless received through our Agents.

ADVERTISE SOUTH.

Wilson Plain Dealer.

The attention of dealers in Agricultural Implements, Mill and other Machinery, Seeds, Fertilizers, &c., is called to

THE WILSON PLAIN DEALER,

as an excellent medium to reach the trade of the finest agricultural section of North Carolina. Try it. Address

PLAIN DEALER, Wilson, N. C.

The Southern Times and Planter.

B. H. SASNETT, Editor. **HARRISON & ROBERTS, Publishers.**

A LARGE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER FOR THE FARM, GARDEN AND FIRESIDE.

Terms: Single copy 1 year, $2 50.

Rates of Advertising: One square, first insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion 75 cents for 3 months or less. 1 square, 3 months, $10; 6 mos., $16. 2 sqrs., 3 mos., $16; 6 mos., $25. 3 sqrs., 3 mos., $24; 6 mos., $40. 4 sqrs., 3 mos., $30; 6 mos., $50. 1-2 col., 3 mos., $40; 6 mos., $70. 1 col., 3 mos., $50; 6 mos., $100.

Direct all communications to

TIMES AND PLANTER, Sparta, Ga.

The Philadelphia Inquirer.

DOUBLE SHEET, FORTY-EIGHT COLUMNS.

THE GREAT NEWSPAPER OF PHILADELPHIA,

AND

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE UNITED STATES,

At Twelve Cents Per Week; Two Cents a Copy.

WILLIAM W. HARDING, Publisher, 304 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

THE INQUIRER

Furnishes the **desideratum** of a genuine Newspaper within the means of any member of the community. The Publisher has spared neither pains nor expense to place the **Inquirer** in the foremost rank of the daily Morning Papers in the United States, and his successful efforts in the past are an earnest of his intentions at the present and in the future.

Experienced Special Correspondents are permanently stationed at Washington, Harrisburg, New York, Baltimore, Annapolis, London, in the United States Navy, and at different points throughout Pennsylvania.

Trained Special Reporters are always sent to any part of the Continent where events of general interest may be transpiring.

The Home Editorial and Reportorial Corps are unusually varied and efficient.

The Finances and Markets are fully and carefully reported every day.

The Inquirer's Local News is always the fullest and the most authentic in the city. The affairs of Pennsylvania are carefully chronicled in its columns.

The Inquirer PAYS MORE for SPECIAL TELEGRAPHIC NEWS than any other newspaper in the State; this insures to its readers the earliest intelligence of all important occurrences throughout the world.

The Inquirer is independent in politics, national in its policy, has ever and will always maintain the integrity of the Union as the fundamental principle in American Statesmanship.

Prices at which the **Philadelphia Inquirer** is served by careful Carriers everywhere or sent by Mail, TWELVE CENTS A WEEK, and sold by all News Agents.

DAILY PAPER: .50 for one month, payable in advance.
" " $1 00 for two " " " "
" " 6 00 a year.

IT HAS NO EQUAL AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM TO REACH THE FAMILIES OF PENNSYLVANIA, NEW JERSEY AND MARYLAND.

Rates of Advertising:

Fifth or Eighth Pages,	$3 90 a line each month.
Inside Pages,	2 00 a " " "
Before Marriages,	20 a " each insertion.
City Notices,	30 a " " "

BETHLEHEM (PENN.) DAILY TIMES AND WEEKLY TIMES AND EDUCATOR.

Together, the best mediums for advertising in the Lehigh Valley.

Address,
D. J. GODSHALK & CO., Publishers,
Bethlehem, Penn.

"REPUBLIKANER VON BERKS."

READING, PENN.

Only German Republican Newspaper in Berks County, Pennsylvania.

Circulation large and rapidly increasing.

Only first-class advertising accepted.

DANIEL MILLER,
Editor and Publisher.

THE FISHKILL STANDARD,

FISHKILL LANDING, DUTCHESS COUNTY, N. Y.

The oldest, largest, and best Local Family Paper in the town of Fishkill.

District is agricultural, mercantile and largely manufacturing.

Village is terminus of Boston, Hartford and Erie, and Dutchess and Columbia Railroads, both now in operation. For copy of paper, etc., address

J. W. SPAIGHT, Publisher,
Fishkill Landing, N. Y.

JOURN'L OF PROGRESSIVE MEDICINE.

Drs. COBURN & FREEMAN, No. 102 Swan-st., Buffalo, N. Y. Published monthly. Circulation 15,000.

Terms 50 cts. per annum, in advance.

Rates of Advertising:

Mos.	1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	4 sq.	8 sq.	16 sq.
1	$2 00	$3 50	$4 75	$6 00	$10 00	$16 00
2	3 50	6 00	8 00	10 00	16 00	25 00
3	5 00	9 00	13 00	14 00	25 00	35 00
6	9 00	16 00	21 00	25 00	38 00	55 00
9	12 00	21 00	27 00	32 00	42 00	75 00
12	15 00	25 00	32 00	38 00	50 00	90 00

THE COLUMBIA HERALD.

A FORTY-EIGHT COLUMN WEEKLY PAPER,

COLUMBIA, PENN.

TERMS—$2 per annum.

Advertisement set in Nonpareil and displayed according to wish of Advertiser.

Circulation—1,500 Copies.

All business communications should be addressed to

PUBLISHER HERALD, Columbia, Penn.

ST. JOHNSBURY (Vt.) CALEDONIAN.

A FAVORITE LOCAL PAPER.

[Established 1837.]

Located at the junction of the Passumpsic Railroad and the Portland and Ogdensburg Railroad (now being graded), the CALEDONIAN is at a point of great and increasing value to advertisers.

Fairbanks' Scale Works, the largest Scale Manufactory in the world, is at St. Johnsbury. Advertisements inserted at Association rates.

C. M. STONE & CO., Proprietors.

CHRONICLE AND ADVERTISER.

MANAYUNK, PHILA., PENN.

Terms: Two Dollars per year in advance.

☞ Only paper published in the

"LOWELL OF PENNSYLVANIA."

RATES: 1 sqr. (7 lines Brevier), 1 time, 50 cts.; 4 times, $1 25; 3 mos., $3; 6 mos., $5; 1 year, $8; one column, 1 year, $100. Privileged, 50 per cent. added.

SPRING LAKE INDEPENDENT.

PUBLISHED AT SPRING LAKE, OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN.

In the heart of a great "Fruit Growing Belt."

Largest Circulation in the County.

Send for specimen copy.

LEE & DONALD,
Publishers and Proprietors.

LEISURE HOURS.

A high-toned, dignified Family Magazine, for the West and South, with a circulation of 7,500, and an original and novel mode of calling attention to business cards. Business men will find this MAGAZINE the **very best medium** through which they can reach the reading community at the West and South.

Address,
J. TRAINOR KING,
33 South Sixth St., Phila.,
or 59 4th Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Established 1824.

THE PATRIOT

Is one of the oldest, largest and cheapest newspapers published in the State.

ANTI-RADICAL, BUT LIBERAL IN POLITICS.

Terms—$2 per year.

But few weekly papers have a better circulation, and *none* offer superior advantages to Advertisers.

☞ Specimen copies sent on application to
JAS. W. ALBRIGHT & BRO.,
Greensboro, N. C.

GOSPEL BANNER.

A UNIVERSALIST PAPER.

EDITED AND PUBLISHED BY REV. G. W. QUINBY,
Augusta, Maine.

It has a larger circulation by over 2,000 than any paper published in Maine, excepting alone the Portland *Transcript* and Maine *Farmer*.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (twelve lines, one inch), one insertion, 80 cts.; 1 sqr. 1 mo., $2 75; 1 sqr. 13 weeks, $6; 1 sqr. 26 weeks, $10; 1 sqr. 1 yr., $18. Reasonable discount for quarter, half column or more. Payable in advance.

THE BRYAN PRESS.

A nine-column paper, published weekly, at

Bryan, Ohio, by P. C. HAYES.

The official paper of city and county. Circulates extensively in Williams and adjoining counties. The best advertising medium in the county.

Advertising Rates:

$1 per square of 10 lines Nonpareil for first insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.

THE PUBLISHERS OF

The New England Farmer

Respectfully solicit the attention of advertisers to the advantages which their journals possess over other similar publications.

THE NEW ENGLAND FARMER—WEEKLY, ESTABLISHED IN 1822,

Is a large folio newspaper, circulated almost entirely by subscription, and has **a regular circulation of 18,000,** larger by at least 5,000 than that of any other paper of its class in New England. All advertisements are set in neat style, without cuts, but with good display.

Advertising Rates—per Line of Nonpareil Type:

Advertisements, first insertion, -	15 cents.	Business Notices, each insertion, -	20 cents.
Each subsequent insertion, - -	12 "	Reading Matter Notices, each insert'n,	50

Double column advertising, each insertion, 40 cents.

Transient advertising must be prepaid. Settlements on regular advertising quarterly.

Advertising must be sent in as early in the week as Tuesday to secure insertion.

No cuts allowed in advertising columns. No advertisement inserted for less than one dollar.

The above are net prices for all advertising less than $100 in amount. All advertisements charged for the space they occupy in nonpareil measure, 12 lines to an inch.

Our rates are comparatively low, amounting to less than three-quarters of a cent a line for each thousand of circulation.

THE NEW ENGLAND FARMER, MONTHLY,

Is an octavo magazine, to which an advertising sheet is attached.

IT IS THE ONLY MAGAZINE OF THE KIND IN NEW ENGLAND,

And has a large and increasing circulation.

Rates, Ten Cents per Line, each insertion. - - One Page, Fifteen Dollars.

Advertisements set in any style to suit, with cuts, display type, and any other attractions the advertiser may desire.

FOR SPECIMEN COPIES, OF EITHER PUBLICATION, AND RATES OF ADVERTISING,

Address **R. P. EATON & CO., Boston, Mass.**

The Meriden Daily Republican

Has the Largest Number of Subscribers of any Daily Paper ever Published There.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR.

Advertising Rates:

For yearly advertisements, - - - - - - - $20 each square.

THE STATE TEMPERANCE JOURNAL

Is the official organ of all the Temperance Societies in Connecticut, and as a consequence goes into more towns in the State than any other paper wherever published, and its circulation is equaled by only two or three papers in Connecticut.

Subscription Price, - - - - - - **$2 Per Year.**

Yearly Advertising Rates, $13 Per Square.

Letters intended for either paper should be directed to

DELAVAN & GIBBONS, West Meriden, Conn.

STEAM PRINTING HOUSE.

The Marshall Weekly Statesman.

ESTABLISHED IN 1839.—MARSHALL, CALHOUN CO., MICH.

BURGESS & LEWIS, Proprietors.

PUBLISHED AT THE COUNTY SEAT, AND IS THE OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

Located in the center of a thriving agricultural county of 40,000 inhabitants. THE STATESMAN offers excellent inducements to advertisers, and is the best advertising medium published in Central Michigan.

Advertising Rates:

	1 wk.	2 wk.	4 wk.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 wk.	2 wk.	4 wk.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$7 00	$12 00	5 sqrs.,	$3 00	$3 50	$5 00	$10 00	$15 00	$20
2 "	1 50	2 00	3 00	5 00	9 00	15 00	1-4 col.,	4 00	5 00	9 00	15 00	21 00	35
3 "	2 00	2 50	3 50	7 00	10 00	18 00	1-2 "	7 00	9 00	12 00	21 00	30 00	65
4 "	2 50	3 00	4 00	9 00	12 00	21 00	1 "	12 00	15 00	21 00	35 00	50 00	100

Our columns are 28 inches long. **Terms Cash.** Advertising Agents must add their commissions to the above rates.

The Fort Gaines Mirror,

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED AT THE FAST GROWING TOWN OF

FORT GAINES, GEORGIA.

Has a circulation of 1,500 among the settlers of the rich cotton belts of

GEORGIA, ALABAMA AND FLORIDA.

NO ADVERTISER FAILS TO DRAW CUSTOM THROUGH ITS COLUMNS.

ADVERTISING RATES:

$1 per inch for first insertion; 75 cents for each subsequent. Liberal deductions made on large advertisements.

All advertisements must be accompanied with the cash or good reference.

M. TUCKER & BRO., Publishers, Fort Gaines, Ga.

The Morgan Mercury,

PUBLISHED AT BERKELEY SPRINGS, MORGAN CO., WEST VIRGINIA.

AN INDEPENDENT JOURNAL.

Devoted to Literature, Art and the Home Circle, has a large circulation, rapidly increasing, and published in the interest of no party, is welcome in every household. For this reason,

IT IS A SUPERIOR ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Berkeley Springs is one of the most popular Summer resorts, crowds of fashionable visitors thronging its hotels during the Summer, spending their money freely; and thus increasing the value of the **Mercury** as an advertising sheet, particularly to merchants from abroad.

Subscription, $1 50 Per Year.

For Advertising Terms, &c., address

C. H. HODGSON, Editor.

The Civil Service Journal

IS PUBLISHED

EVERY SATURDAY, - - - - - AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Subscription Price, $2 per Annum, in Advance.

There are 20,000 principal officers connected with the Civil Service, to whose interests this journal is exclusively devoted. Although only in its second volume, its

CIRCULATION IS 2,600, AND IS STEADILY INCREASING.

SPECIMEN NUMBEBS SENT GRATIS.

THE MAJORITY OF THE COLLECTORS AND ASSESSORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE NOW TAKE IT.

It reaches every Cabinet Officer, Head of a Bureau, &c., at the Capital, and for all matters pertaining to Science, Literature, Life Insurance, &c., there is not a better medium for advertising anywhere, for its circulation.

ITS LITERARY EDITOR IS A GENTLEMAN OF FIRST-CLASS LITERARY REPUTATION.

Send advertisements directly or through Geo. P. Rowell & Co.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 square (10 lines Nonp. or less), 1 time,	$1 00	1-4 column, 3 months,	30 00
Each subsequent insertion,	50	1-4 " 6 "	50 00
1 square (upon contract), 3 months,	6 00	1-4 " 1 year,	80 00
1 " " " 6 "	10 00	1-2 column, 1 year,	140 00
1 " " " 1 year,	18 00	1 column, 1 year,	200 00

Special Notices, 8 lines, $1 each insertion; every additional line 10 cents.

Changed four times each year without extra charge—change preferred.

J. FRED. MEYERS, Editor and Proprietor.

The Edwardsville Republican.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT EDWARDSVILLE, ILLINOIS, BY S. V. CROPMAN.

TERMS PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE, TWO DOLLARS.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, one insertion,	$1 00	One square, six months,	$6 00
Each additional insertion,	50	One square, twelve months,	10 00
One square, three months,	4 00	Six squares, one year,	20 00

Ten lines of this type constitute a square. Business notices in the Local Column, fifteen cents a line, each insertion. For double column Advertisements, 25 per cent. extra.

"Hemlandet."

NO. 192 SUPERIOR ST., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Has a larger circulation than any other Swedish Weekly Political Paper in the United States. Is edited in a Christian spirit, and connected with the *Augustana Synod*—sixty-three ministers and one hundred and eight churches—and excludes objectionable advertisements. Size 30x46; circulation about 4,000. ADVERTISING RATES: 1 sqr., 8 nonpareil lines, 1 mo., $2 50; 3 mos., $6; 6 mos., $10; 12 mos., $15. 1-8 col., 1 mo., $8; 3 mos., $18; 6 mos., $30; 12 mos., $45. 1-4 col., 1 mo., $14; 3 mos., $33; 6 mos., $48; 12 mos., $80. 1-2 col., 1 mo., $24; 3 mos., $55; 6 mos., $85; 12 mos., $155. 1 col., 1 mo., $45; 3 mos., $100; 6 mos., $165; 12 mos., $300. On first page one-third additional.

"RATTA HEMLANDET AND AUGUSTANA."

Monthly—Swedish Lutheran: Last Page, $90 per annum; Inside Pages $80 per annum.

The Yonkers Statesman.

PUBLISHED AT YONKERS, WESTCHESTER COUNTY, NEW YORK.

M. F. ROWE, Editor and Proprietor. Subscription $3 a year. Circulation 4,000.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$1 00	$2 50	$6 00	$10 00	$15 00	1-4 col.,	$6 00	$15 00	$40 00	$60 00	$90 00
2 inches,	2 00	5 00	10 00	17 50	25 00	1-2 "	10 00	30 00	70 00	90 00	150 00

1 column, 1 week, $20; 1 mo., $50; 3 mo., $100; 6 mo., $150; 1 yr., $250.

Only country paper in the State employing reporters to collect county news and canvassing for subscriptions. Circulation rapidly increasing. Specimen copies sent on application.

Kansas City Daily and Weekly Times.

DEMOCRATIC ORGAN.

The ablest edited and most popular daily and weekly paper in Western Missouri.

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE.

GEO P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, Agents.

C. E. CHICHESTER, Business Manager.

The Episcopalian

OF NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA.

Advocates a Scriptural Episcopacy, a Gospel-preaching Ministry, and a practical recognition of other orthodox churches. It aims also to promote such a revision of the Prayer-book as will remove objectionable and obsolete phrases, and bring its offices in entire harmony with the Scriptures, and with the doctrines and principles of the Protestant Reformation.

Terms, per Annum, $3 50. - - - Clergymen and Students, $2 00.

All communications should be addressed to REV. CHARLES W. QUICK,
Editor of "THE EPISCOPALIAN," 1225 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Nevada City Times.

R. J. ALEXANDER, - - - Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

TERMS: ONE DOLLAR PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

The Times is the Official Organ of Vernon county, having a larger circulation than any other paper in South-west Missouri.

ADVERTISING RATES (*Ten lines of Brevier type make a square*):

One Square one insertion, - - - $1 50; each subsequent insertion, - - 50 cents.

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.		1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
1-4 column,	$14	$20	$25	$35	1-2 column,	$18	$25	$35	$50

One column, 1 mo., $30; 3 mos., $35; 6 mos., $50; 12 mos., $90

Elizabeth Daily Herald,

PUBLISHED AT

173, 175 & 177 BROAD STREET, ELIZABETH, UNION COUNTY, NEW JERSEY,

BY H. F. J. DRAKE & HENRY COOK, PROPRIETORS.

THE HERALD

IS ONE OF THE LARGEST DAILIES IN THE STATE, AND HAS BY FAR THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Circulates largely among Merchants, Manufacturers and Agriculturists.

THE HERALD

Is gotten up in a very attractive form, and is the official paper for the city and county in which it is published.

The City of Elizabeth has a population of 30,000, and is the most Enterprising, Delightful and Rapid-Growing City within fifty miles of N. Y. City.

☞ SEND FOR A SPECIMEN COPY OF THE HERALD. ☜

An Extensive Steam Job Printing Establishment in connection with the Newspaper Office.

SHOW PRINTING A SPECIALTY.

The Buffalo Volksfreund,

A DAILY AND WEEKLY GERMAN POLITICAL PAPER, PUBLISHED BY THE GERMAN PRESS ASSOCIATION OF BUFFALO.

Has a large *bona-fide* circulation at home and abroad, thereby offering a most valuable chance for advertising.

Rates for Advertising—For one Square, of one inch of room in a Column.

1 day,	$0 75	1 month	$4 50
2 days,	1 25	2 "	6 50
3 "	1 50	3 "	8 00
1 week,	2 50	6 "	12 00
2 "	3 50	9 "	16 00
3 "	4 00	12 "	20 00

Local Notices 15 cents a line for first insertion, and 5 cents for each successive insertion. For larger advertisements, when ordered for the whole year, special contracts will be entered into.

Address **Volksfreund Office, No. 21 Sycamore St., Buffalo, N. Y.**

The Evening Programme,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

A DAILY THEATRICAL JOURNAL, USED AS THE HOUSE-BILL AT ALL PLACES OF AMUSEMENT.

Circulation, 9,500 Copies per Day.

PUBLISHED AT 431 CHESTNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Advertisements inserted at $10 per Month per ten lines nonpareil. In connection with the above is issued every Wednesday and Saturday,

THE VESPERTINE,

Used at all Vespertines given at the theatres and musical entertainments. Advertising therein by special contract. Communications should be addressed to

HENRY R. HELLIER, 431 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

The Rural Carolinian.

THE GREAT SOUTHERN ILLUSTRATED AGRICULTURAL MAGAZINE.

D. H. JACQUES, Editor.

PUBLISHED AT CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA,

BY WALKER, EVANS, COGSWELL & D. WYATT AIKEN.

The following are the RATES OF ADVERTISING, from which no deviations are made:

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 page,	$25	$60	$100	$180	1-4 page,	$10	$25	$40	$75
3-4 "	20	50	80	140	1-8 "	5	13	24	40
1-2 "	15	40	60	100	1-16 "	3	8	12	20

Outside back cover, double rates. Inside back cover 50 per cent. added to rates. Selected places, 25 per cent. additional. No advertisements inserted as reading matter.

The Star,

AND

SOUTHERN REAL ESTATE ADVERTISER,

Marion, S. C.

Established nearly twenty-five years ago. The most popular and readable paper in the Pee Dee country, with the largest circulation in its Congressional District, one of the wealthiest and most enterprising sections in the South.

Subscription, - - - - - - $3 00 a Year.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED AT $1 00 FOR THE FIRST AND 75 CENTS FOR EACH SUBSEQUENT INSERTION.

Liberal deductions to those who advertise for three, six, or twelve months.

W. J. McKERALL, Editor.

The Boston Traveller.

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

The Daily Evening Traveller has a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and is distinguished for its ability and independence.

It has extensive and reliable correspondence from all parts of the world, and its News Department is unsurpassed by any Newspaper in New England.

THE BEST FAMILY NEWSPAPER IN NEW ENGLAND.

THE AMERICAN TRAVELLER (Weekly),

AND

BOSTON TRAVELLER (Semi-Weekly),

Are largely taken by families in Villages and Towns all over New England, and have large circulation, on account of their many excellent qualities.

The Traveller is the only Newspaper in New England that regularly publishes the

SERMONS OF REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

THESE SERMONS AND THE

"REVIEW OF THE WEEK"

Have been a distinctive and popular feature of the **Traveller** for over ten years, which, in addition to all the LATEST NEWS, complete MARKET and SHIPPING REPORTS, make the WEEKLY and SEMI-WEEKLY EDITIONS the most attractive and popular Family Newspaper in the Eastern States.

SPECIMEN COPIES SENT FREE.

Advertising Terms furnished on application to any reliable Advertising Agency in the country, or to the publishers,

WORTHINGTON, FLANDERS & CO.,

Traveller Buildings, Boston, Mass.

The Douglas Herald.

Published every Saturday, - - - - - - At East Douglas, Mass.,

BY G. W. SPENCER.

CIRCULATION 800 STRONG.—SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, $2 00 A YEAR.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. are authorized to receive advertisements at the following rates:

One square, three months, - - -	$4 00	Quarter column, three months, - -	$8 00
" six months, - - - -	7 00	" " six months, - - -	14 00
" twelve months, - - -	12 00	" " twelve months, - -	20 00

Special Notices, 8 cents per line.

STEAM POWER PRINTING OFFICE.

The Wolverine Citizen.

Established in 1850. Is published every Saturday, at the City of Flint, Genesee county, Michigan, at $2 per year. F. H. RANKIN, Editor and Proprietor. THE WOLVERINE CITIZEN is a quarto sheet of 48 columns. It has a large and constantly increasing circulation, among an enterprising Agricultural, Manufacturing and Commercial community, and is therefore a valuable medium for advertising almost every variety of property or information.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 week.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 week.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 inch, -	$0 75	$3 75	$6 00	$9 00	1-2 col. -	$6 00	$19 50	$30 00	$45 00
1-4 col. -	3 75	12 75	19 50	30 00	1 " - -	9 75	33 00	51 00	75 00

Unterrified Democrat.

Published at Linn, Osage county, Mo., every Saturday, by the LINN PRINTING UNION. The only newspaper published in the county. Has a fair circulation; constantly increasing. TERMS—cash in advance: Single copy, one year, $1 50; clubs of five, and under twenty, one year, $1 each; clubs of twenty and upward, one year, 80 cents each.

Advertising Rates: One sqr. (10 lines), 1 week, $1; each additional week, 50 cts.; 1 column, 1 year, $60; 1-2 col., 1 year, $35; 1-4 col., 1 year, $20; 1 col., 6 mos., $35; 1-2 col., 6 mos., $20; 1-4 col., 6 mos., $15; 1 col., 3 mos., $20; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $15; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $10. Advertisements running less than three months will be charged for by the square.

The paper can be found on file at the Advertising Agency of GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., No. 40 Park Row, New York, where contracts for advertising will be taken.

The Oceana Times.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT PENTWATER, OCEANA COUNTY, MICHIGAN,

By AMOS DRESSER, Jr., Editor and Publisher.

TERMS, $2 00 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Although comparatively new, Oceana county is rapidly coming into favorable notice, and is steadily filling up with an industrious, intelligent and thriving population. The "TIMES" has a large and general circulation throughout the county, and is a valuable advertising medium.

Advertising Rates: First insertion, 10 cents a line for first 10 lines, 5 cents a line for each additional line. Subsequent insertions, one-half above rates.

Waverly Gazette.

M. J. ABBOTT, - - - - WAVERLY, ILLINOIS.

A Weekly Independent Newspaper. Circulates largely in Morgan and adjoining counties.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 week.	2 w'ks.	2 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 week.	2 w'ks.	2 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 inch, -	$1 00	$1 50	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	1-4 col. -	$6 00	$8 00	$15 00	$20 00	$25 00
2 " -	2 00	3 00	6 00	10 00	15 00	1-2 " -	7 00	10 00	20 00	25 00	40 00
3 " -	3 00	4 50	10 00	12 00	18 00	1 " -	12 00	15 00	30 00	40 00	75 00

Advertisements, in form of special or leaded notices, 10 cents per line.

The Anoka County Press.

ANOKA, MINNESOTA.

JOHN M. THOMSON, - - - - - PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

Is the official organ of Anoka and Isanta county, and is a large 32-column paper. Republican in Politics. Has a tremendous circulation. It is acknowledged to be the best family and county paper in the North-West. Subscription $2 per annum, invariably in advance.

Reduced Rates of Advertising:

Advertisements inserted in the "PRESS" for 25 cents per square, each insertion. The money must accompany the advertisement or no notice will be taken of it.

JOHN M. THOMPSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

Saturday Night.

THE BEST FAMILY PAPER PUBLISHED.

$150,000 HAVE BEEN EXPENDED DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS FOR THE BEST STORIES AND SKETCHES BY THE BEST AND MOST POPULAR AUTHORS.

SATURDAY NIGHT

IS A LARGE EIGHT-PAGE JOURNAL PRINTED ON FINE WHITE PAPER, AND NEATLY ILLUSTRATED.

IT CONTAINS FORTY COLUMNS OF THE BEST READING MATTER.

SATURDAY NIGHT

HAS REACHED SUCH A HEIGHT OF SUCCESS THAT SIX OF HOE'S LARGE CYLINDER PRESSES ARE KEPT CONSTANTLY RUNNING DAY AND NIGHT TO SUPPLY THE ENORMOUS DEMAND FOR THIS FAMILY JOURNAL.

SATURDAY NIGHT

CIRCULATES IN EVERY CITY, TOWN AND VILLAGE OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

ITS MORAL TONE IS OF THE HIGHEST ORDER, THEREFORE IT IS A WELCOME GUEST IN EVERY HOUSEHOLD.

IN SATURDAY NIGHT

THERE IS ONE COLUMN DEVOTED TO UNOBJECTIONABLE ADVERTISEMENTS, AT THE RATE OF **$2 00** PER LINE.

All those who have used this Column during the past two years have been more than satisfied with the result.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, are authorized to receive advertisements for **Saturday Night.**

DAVIS & ELVERSON, Publishers and Proprietors of Saturday Night, Philadelphia, Penn.

WAYNE COUNTY PRESS,

FAIRFIELD, ILL.

D. W. BARKLEY, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates:

One square (10 lines) first insertion, - - $1 00
Each subsequent insertion, - - - - 50
Yearly advertisements as follows:
One column, - - $60 | One-fourth col., - $20
One-half column, 35 | One-eighth col., - 12
Professional Cards, $5.
Local Notices, 10 cts. per line each insertion.
Special rates for yearly advertisers.

THE RHINEBECK TRIBUNE.

Published every Saturday morning, at
RHINEBECK, DUTCHESS CO., N. Y.

TERMS—*Two Dollars per Annum in Advance.*

The largest circulation of any paper in the county outside of Poughkeepsie City. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.
Address THE TRIBUNE,
Rhinebeck, N. Y.

CORTLAND CO. REPUBLICAN.

JOS. R. DIXON, Editor and Prop'r. The only paper in Homer, Cortland Co., N. Y. TERMS—*The Republican* is issued every Thursday morning, at **$2** per year. Rates of advertising:

Twelve lines of Nonpareil, or less, make a square.

1 square	1 year,	$10 00	1 square	3 months,	$3 75
2 "	6 months,	10 00	1 "	2 "	2 50
1 "	9 "	8 00	1 "	4 weeks	1 75
1 "	6 "	6 00	1 "	3 "	1 50
1 "	5 "	5 25	1 "	2 "	1 25
1 "	4 "	4 50	1 "	1 "	75

☞ One column one year, $100.

BATESVILLE REPUBLICAN.

Published at
BATESVILLE, ARKANSAS, EVERY SATURDAY, BY
ROBERT W. M'CHESNEY.

The official Journal for the Counties of Independence, Van Buren, Fulton and Izard, and the best Advertising Medium in North Arkansas.
TERMS—**$2** PER YEAR.

THE DURAND TIMES.

The official paper of Pepin Co.
PUBLISHED AT DURAND, WISCONSIN, BY
POWERS & FOSTER.

Weekly circulation nearly 1,000 copies. Rapidly increasing, and all local. An excellent medium for advertisers. Advertisements solicited. RATES—One column one year, $60; half column, $35; quarter column, $25; two squares, $15; one square, $9.

CONNECTICUT
GENERAL ADVERTISER.

LEADING ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR
CENTRAL AND NORTHERN CONNECTICUT.
PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

Advertising Rates per inch:

One week, - - - $1 | Three months, - - $8
One month, - - - 3 | One year, - - - - 30
GEO. S. HUBBARD, Hartford, Conn.

Advertise in the
PUBLIC ADVERTISER,

Published monthly at Parma, Mich. This paper has a *bona-fide* circulation of 2,500 copies. It is regularly mailed to the address of every tax-payer in the eight Western townships of Jackson county, making it unsurpassed as an advertising medium for this portion of the State. Only a limited space devoted to advertisements.
Address PUBLIC ADVERTISER,
Parma, Michigan.,
Or GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., N. Y.

"PIONEER PAPER."

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

ALPINE CHRONICLE.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

SILVER MOUNTAIN, ALPINE COUNTY, CAL.,

BY R. M. & A. C. FOLGER.

THE OLD GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1820 AT ERIE, PA.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF ERIE COUNTY, WHICH GAVE GRANT **3,500** MAJORITY.

Best Advertising Medium in Northwestern Pennsylvania. A large 36-column paper. Specimen copies sent free. Rates reasonable. Terms cash.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., authorized Agents.
Address the Publisher, J. R. GRAHAM.

MANHATTAN HOMESTEAD.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY
ADAMS & ELLIOTT,
General Real Estate Agents, and Agents for the NATIONAL LAND CO. and the KANSAS PACIFIC R. R. CO., Manhattan, Kansas.

Subscription to the *Homestead* 25 cts. per year.
Send stamp in all letters of inquiry.

THE MIRROR.

A Twenty-Four-Page Quarterly Magazine, devoted to the interests of BUSINESS MEN AND WOMEN. It has a large list of subscribers who are almost exclusively Agents, Merchants, Dealers, Peddlers, Traders, Canvassers, &c., in every State and Territory in the country. Subscription price 30 cents per year. A premium will be sent *post-paid* to every subscriber worth 25 cents or more. Rates of advertising—40 cts. per line in advance each insertion. Eight words on an average to a line.
Address MARTIN & CO.,
Hinsdale, N. H.

Best Advertising Medium in Eastern Ind.

CAMBRIDGE CITY TRIBUNE.

H. C. MEREDITH, Editor and Proprietor,

CAMBRIDGE CITY, INDIANA.

Advertising Rates:

1-4 column 1 year, - $40 | 1 column 1 year, - $125

TERMS CASH.

A. Siemering & Co.'s Publications,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

SAN ANTONIO EXPRESS.

Terms of Subscription:

Daily, single copies one year, - - $16 | Weekly, single copies one year, - - $5

Advertisements having the run of the paper first insertion, $1 50 per square; each subsequent insertion, 75 cents per square.

Special Notices and advertisements under the head of Special Notices, permanently on the Editorial pages, double the above rates.

Any one permanent advertisement, occupying from one-half to one column, will be allowed a discount of twenty-five per cent. from above rates. *Payable invariably in advance.*

Rates of Advertising:

(PER SQUARE OF EIGHT LINES OR LESS NONPAREIL.)

	Daily Express.						Weekly Express.				
	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1-2 square,	$6 00	$9 00	$12 00	$16 00	$20 00	1-2 square,	$2 00	$3 00	$3 75	$6 25	$10 00
1 "	12 00	18 00	24 00	32 00	40 00	1 "	4 00	6 00	7 50	12 50	20 00
2 "	24 00	36 00	48 00	64 00	80 00	2 "	8 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	40 00
4 "	48 00	72 00	96 00	128 00	160 00	4 "	16 00	24 00	30 00	50 00	80 00
6 "	72 00	108 00	144 00	192 00	240 00	6 "	24 00	36 00	45 00	75 00	120 00
8 "	96 00	144 00	192 00	256 00	320 00	8 "	32 00	48 00	60 00	100 00	170 00
10 "	120 00	180 00	240 00	320 00	400 00	10 "	40 00	60 00	75 00	125 00	200 00

FREIE PRESSE FUER TEXAS,

APPEARS TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS, AND SATURDAYS.

Subscription, $9 in Currency or $6 in Specie, in Advance.

Advertisements for the whole or half a year will receive a reduction of 25 per cent., as well as notices which appear in the Weekly and Tri-Weekly.

The following are the charges for ADVERTISEMENTS in specie:

Lines.	1 time.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	Lines.	1 time.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.
1—10	$1 00	$6 00	$9 00	$12 00	40— 60	$5 00	$30 00	$45 00	$60 00
10—20	2 00	12 00	18 00	24 00	60— 70	7 00	42 00	63 00	84 00
20—30	3 00	18 00	27 00	36 00	90—100	10 00	60 00	90 00	120 00

THE WEEKLY FREIE PRESSE

Appears every Saturday.

Subscription, $5 in Currency or $3 in Specie, in Advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted as follows:

Lines.	1 time.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	Lines.	1 time.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.
1—10	$1 00	$3 00	$4 00	$5 00	50—60	$6 00	$18 00	$24 00	$30 00
10—20	2 00	6 00	8 00	10 00	70—80	8 00	24 00	32 00	40 00
30—40	4 00	12 00	16 00	20 00	90—100	10 00	30 00	40 00	50 00

No papers forwarded excepting for advance payment. Agents are responsible for their subscriptions.

DIE TEXANISCHE FARMER ZEITUNG.

(MONTHLY.)

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF FARMING IN TEXAS.

Subscription, $2 Currency Per Year.

Advertisements $1 50 per square of ten lines Nonpareil. Payment in advance.

THOSE ADVERTISING IN MORE THAN ONE OF OUR PAPERS WILL BE ALLOWED A LIBERAL DISCOUNT.

A. SIEMERING & CO., San Antonio, Texas.

The St. Charles Cosmos.

PUBLISHED THURSDAY MORNING AT 114 NORTH MAIN STREET, SAINT CHARLES, MO.

BY W. W. DAVENPORT, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates:

TRANSIENT ADVERTISING: One dollar and a half per square for the first insertion and seventy-five cents per square for each subsequent insertion.

A square is ten lines in nonpareil type.

YEARLY ADVERTISING: One square, one year, $10; three squares, $25. One-fourth column, one year, $45; one-half column, $80; one column, $150.

☞ The oldest and most widely circulated Republican paper in the Ninth Congressional District, and the only English paper published in a town of 7,000 people.

The Shelby Democrat.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

H. C. CONNER, - - - - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor,

SHELBYVILLE, INDIANA.

CIRCULATION, - - - - - 1,200.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, 1 insertion,	$1 75	1 square, 6 months,	$6 00
1 " 2 "	1 25	1 column, 1 year,	75 00
1 " 3 "	1 50	1-2 " 1 "	40 00
1 " 3 months,	4 00	1-4 " 1 "	25 00

Special contracts will be made on advertisements for less time. All advertisements payable quarterly in advance.

The Apostolic Times.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY. DEVOTED TO PRIMITIVE CHRISTIANITY. CIRCULATES IN ALL THE STATES AND TERRITORIES, MAINLY SOUTH-WEST.

EDITED BY M. E. LARD, R. GRAHAM, W. H. HOPSON, L. B. WILKES, AND J. W. McGARVEY.

SINGLE COPY, ONE YEAR, - - - - - - - - **$2 50**

Rates of Advertising—Ten lines, or less, constitute one square:

One square, one insertion,	$1 00	One square, 12 times,	$8 00
Each additional insertion, under eight,	1 00	" " 25 times,	15 00
One square, 8 times	6 00	" " 1 year,	25 00

☞ Larger advertisements at reduced rates. Published by J. D. TRAPP, No. 4 East Main Street, Lexington, Ky. Address

APOSTOLIC TIMES, Lexington, Ky.

Russellville Herald,

RUSSELLVILLE, KENTUCKY.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, ON WEDNESDAYS, AT **$2 50** PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Established January, 1840, by a brother of present proprietor. Democratic; four pages; size 2 1-2x43. Circulation 1,200, principally in Logan, Todd, Muhlenburgh and Butler counties, being the only paper published in those counties. Russellville is the county seat of a large, populous, and wealthy county, and is located on the Louisville and Memphis Railroad.

Advertising Rates:

	1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 wk.	2 wk.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$6 00	$10 00	$15	1-4 col.,	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00	$15 00	$23 00	$33
2 "	2 00	3 00	5 00	10 00	12 00	20	1-2 "	9 00	11 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	50
4 "	4 00	6 00	9 00	12 50	20 00	30	1 "	15 00	20 00	24 00	45 00	65 00	100

Local Notices double the above rates.

Ten lines solid of Brevier size type, or its equivalent space, constitute a square; all over ten lines and under twenty, counted as two squares, etc.

OSCAR C. RHEA, Editor and Proprietor.

The Barnwell, S. C., Journal.

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY, WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS, AT BARNWELL, S. C.

As an Advertising Medium is unsurpassed by any Weekly in South Carolina.

The JOURNAL, a large 32-column paper, size 26x40, has a large circulation at every Post-office in the large and wealthy county of Barnwell, is also to be found at Post-offices in every county in the State, and has a scattering circulation from Massachusetts to California.

We would especially call the attention of advertisers everywhere to the rich section of country in which the JOURNAL is published. The Port Royal Railroad from Augusta, Ga., to Port Royal, S. C., will soon be finished, and the Port Royal Railroad is now negotiating for the building of the Barnwell Railroad from Columbia, S. C., to Millen, Ga. The said road, which will be part of the nearest through route to New York City, will pass right through Barnwell village, and run across the entire county of Barnwell, striking the Port Royal Railroad near the Savannah River. The entire county of Barnwell is now in a prosperous condition, and nothing is wanted to carry it forward but these railroads, on which the work already begun is now pushed forward with rapidity.

The business at Barnwell, Aiken, Blackville, Johnson's, Graham's, Windsor, White Pond, Bamberg and Midway, all villages in Barnwell county, has been larger this season than at any season since the war, and by reference to the report of the Auditor of the State it will be seen that Barnwell paid more taxes during the year 1869 than any other county in the State except Charleston. Subscription $3 per annum.

The following are our advertising rates where advertisements are inserted *only once a week*:

1 square, 1 time, $1 00	2d and 3d time, $0 75 each.	1 mo. $3	3 mo. $6	6 mo. $10	1 yr. $15
2 squares, " 2 00	" 1 50 "	1 mo. 5	3 mo. 9	6 mo. 15	1 yr. 25
1-4 column, " 4 00	" 3 00 "	1 mo. 11	3 mo. 20	6 mo. 30	1 yr. 45
1-2 column, " 6 00	" 4 00 "	1 mo. 15	3 mo. 25	6 mo. 40	1 yr. 60
1 column, " 10 00	" 6 00 "	1 mo. 25	3 mo. 40	6 mo. 60	1 yr. 100

Where advertisements are inserted in each issue of the JOURNAL, that is, both Wednesdays and Saturdays, .66 2-3 or two-thirds of the above rates is additionally charged. Thus:

For one square, once a week, for a month, the charge is - - $3 00
For one square, twice a week, for a month, the charge is - - 5 00
For one column, once a week, for one year, the charge is - - 100 00
For one column, twice a week, for one year, the charge is - - 166 67

One inch of space constitutes a square.

Agents New York City: Geo. P. Rowell & Co., S. N. Pettengill & Co., Peaslie & Co., United States and New York Advertising Agencies, Joy, Coe & Co., W. W. Smith & Co., and Dr. L. C. Duncan. Philadelphia: Coe, Wetherill & Co.. and Joy, Coe & Co. Charleston, S. C.: Walker, Evans & Cogswell. San Francisco, Cal.: Geo. P. Rowell & Co., or address the publisher direct.

JOHN S. SHUCK, Barnwell, S. C.

SEND FOR A SAMPLE COPY, WHICH WILL BE FORWARDED TO ANY ADDRESS FREE OF CHARGE.

THE LIVE DEMOCRATIC PAPER OF SOUTHERN ILLINOIS:

The Centralia Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT CENTRALIA, MARION COUNTY, ILLINOIS.
W. H. MANTZ, Editor and Proprietor. - TERMS, $2 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 sqr.,	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00	1-4 col.,	$10 00	$12 50	$15 00	$20 00	$30 00
2 "	4 00	6 00	7 50	10 00	15 00	1-2 "	15 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	50 00
4 "	7 50	10 00	12 50	17 50	25 00	1 "	25 00	30 00	35 00	50 00	80 00

The DEMOCRAT has a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and is a splendid medium through which to reach the people of Southern Illinois.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE SOUTH.

The Baltimore Statesman.

TWO DOLLARS AND FIFTY CENTS PER ANNUM.

Terms of Advertising:

One square, one insertion, - - - - $1 00
One square, one month, - - - - 2 50
One square, three months, - - - - $7 00
One square, one year, - - - - - 20 00

Eight lines or less constitute a square. Liberal deductions for longer advertisements. For further particulars, address

THE STATESMAN, Baltimore, Md.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

The Central Republican.

Published weekly at **Faribault**, Rice County, Minn. A. W. MCKINSTRY, Proprietor. The REPUBLICAN is the oldest, largest, and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county. It is the only paper published at the county seat.

Terms of Advertising:

	1 w.	3 w.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.		1 w.	3 w.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$2 25	$2 50	$4 00	$7 00	$12 00	1-4 col.,	$4 00	$6 00	$7 00	$12 00	$18 00	$30 00
2 "	1 75	2 75	3 25	6 00	10 00	15 00	1-2 "	6 00	10 00	12 00	18 00	30 00	55 00
4 "	2 75	3 75	4 22	8 00	14 00	20 00	1 "	10 00	14 00	15 00	30 00	55 00	100 00

Local Notices, leaded, 50 per cent. advance on regular rates. Double column advertisements 20 per cent. extra.

The Semi-Monthly Sunbeam.

Devoted to Education, Reform and General Information. More instructive reading than any other paper of its size and price. It contains the following departments: Educational, Scientific, Original and Selected Miscellany, Health and Economy, Youth's, Fun and Editorials. Every subscriber and club agent gets a valuable premium. Send for samples and circulars.

ADVERTISING RATES: One-half payable in advance, the balance at expiration of time.

	12 mo.	9 mo.	6 mo.	3 m.	1 mo.	1 inser.		12 mo.	9 mo.	6 mo.	3 m.	1 mo.	1 inser.
1 col.,	$45	$35 00	$25 00	$10	$7 50	$5 00	2 inches,	$8	$6 50	$4 50	$3	$2 00	$1 50
1-2 col.,	25	19 00	13 00	8	4 00	3 00	1 inch,	5	4 00	3 00	2	1 00	75
1-4 col.,	13	10 00	7 00	5	3 00	2 00	1-2 inch,	3	2 25	1 75	1	75	50

G. P. ROWELL & CO. are our N. Y. Agents.

WM. TRAVIS, Ed. & Pub'r, Center Point, Ind.

The Davenport Gazette,

DAVENPORT, IOWA.

THE LEADING REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER OF THE STATE.

Daily and Weekly editions. The best newspaper on the Upper Mississippi. Official paper of city and county. Has subscribers in every Iowa county and in almost every State in the Union. Published in the most populous city in the State.

THE VERY BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Combined circulation, largest in Iowa. Address

GAZETTE COMPANY, Davenport, Iowa.

The Bradford Reporter.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT TOWANDA, BRADFORD COUNTY, PA.

Terms, Two Dollars per Annum, strictly in Advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: Advertisements not exceeding 5 lines, one insertion, 50 cents; 5 cents per line for each subsequent insertion. Not exceeding 10 lines, $1 for first insertion and 5 cents per line for subsequent insertions. One column, per year, $150.

Circulation 3,500, and rapidly increasing.

S. W. ALVORD, Managing Editor.

The St. Louis Times.

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, SUNDAY AND WEEKLY EDITIONS.

The only Democratic paper published in

ST. LOUIS,

AND CIRCULATES EXTENSIVELY IN

Iowa, Illinois, Nebraska, Kansas and the Territories, and every Southern State.

The circulation of the WEEKLY TIMES on the 1st day of March, 1870, was

TWENTY-FOUR THOUSAND COPIES,

And increasing regularly at the rate of over 200 per day.

The Weekly is a Large Eight-Page 56-Column Journal, and Contains less than Four Columns of Advertising.

The following list, which has been carefully made up from our mail books, correctly shows the character and extent of the circulation of the **Times:**

Missouri,	9,704	Illinois,	3,602
Iowa,	2,368	Arkansas,	1,478
Georgia,	408	Texas,	449
Kentucky,	525	California,	378
Oregon,	120	Mississippi,	1,700
Louisiana,	245	Alabama,	420
Nebraska,	250	Kansas,	1,272
Montana,	524	Choctaw Nation,	12
Colorado,	24	Tennessee,	1,082
Michigan,	115	Virginia,	108
Massachusetts,	23	Pennsylvania,	112
New York City,	40		

City Circulation of Daily,	**7,200**
Circulation of Tri-Weekly,	**1,264**
Total Circulation,	**32,427**

The **Daily Times** is an eight-column paper, and published at the rate of 15 cents per week—one-half the price of the other St. Louis English papers.

THIS EDITION INCLUDES THE "SUNDAY TIMES," WHICH HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER ST. LOUIS PAPER.

The Daily Times is sent direct to over 300 Postoffices.

RATES OF ADVERTISING are reasonable—to be had on application to the office, or to GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York.

STILSON HUTCHINS, for Times Company.

THE YANKEE PEDDLER.

A COMIC AND SENSATIONAL MONTHLY.

Circulation 1,000. Terms 25 cts. a year.

ADVERTISEMENTS SET IN NONPAREIL TYPE.

Advertising Rates:

Five cents a line each insertion. Ten per cent. off on 3 months; 15 per cent. off on 6 months; 25 per cent. off on 1 year.

E. A. FRY, Publisher,
Norwalk, Conn.

THE MOUNDSVILLE WEEKLY NATIONAL

Is published every Thursday, in
MOUNDSVILLE, WEST VA.

One copy one year, $2 | One copy six mos., $1

RICHARD G. PATRICK, Publisher.

Advertising Rates:

1 sqr. (10 lines 1 inch) 1 insertion, - - 75 cts.
Each subsequent insertion, - - - - - 50 cts.
One sqr. 3 mos., $3 50; six mos., $5; one year, $8
Two sqrs. one year, $12 | One-fourth column, $25
Three sqrs. " 15 | One-half " 40

DE KALB COUNTY NEWS,

L. H. POST,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Only three papers in the county, and the circulation of the NEWS is the largest.

Advertising rates low.

SEND FOR SPECIMEN TO DE KALB, ILLINOIS.

THE HOUSEHOLD MESSENGER,

LOUDON RIDGE, N. H.

The only Original Literary Monthly published in New Hampshire, circulates extensively all over North America, and is the Best and Cheapest general Advertising Medium in the State.

ADVERTISING RATES—**$1** for 8 lines.

The **National Gazette,** printed at the same office, circulates 1,200; advertising 7 cts. a line. In both papers 15 cts. a line.

THE APPEAL,

UNION, FRANKLIN COUNTY, MISSOURI.

Official paper of the county.

Advertising Rates:

One time, 10 cents a line; three months, 5 cents a line each insertion; six months, 2 1-2 cents a line each insertion; one year, 1 cent a line each insertion.

THE SOUTHERN REPUBLICAN.

A Weekly Newspaper.

PUBLISHED IN THE CITY OF DEMOPOLIS, ALA.

TERMS—**$3** PER YEAR.

Advertising Rates:

One square (10 lines), first insertion, - - $1 50
One square six months, - - - - - - 6 00
One square one year, - - - - - - - 10 00

PIERCE BURTON, Publisher.

ORRVILLE VENTILATOR,

ORRVILLE, OHIO.

JNO. A. WOLBACH, Editor.

Issued weekly.

Highly popular as an Advertising Medium.

Advertising Rates:

Fifty cents per square each insertion.

SUBSCRIPTION—$2 per annum.

THE SUSQUEHANNA JOURNAL.

A 36-column Weekly. The leading paper in the county, and the only one published at Susquehanna Depot; the largest and most business place in Susquehanna Co., &c. No country journal affords better inducements or facilities to advertisers. **Advertising Rates:** 1 col. per year, $125; 1 sqr. (ten lines this size type), 1 mo., $1; 6 mos., $5; cards in Business Directory by yr. per sqr., $6; transient advertisements 5 cts. per line.

W. H. GARDNER, Publisher,
Susquehanna Depot, Penn.

GALENA DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY GAZETTE.

J. B. BROWN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN ILLINOIS.

Galena being the centre of the great Lead mining region of Illinois and Wisconsin, the WEEKLY GAZETTE has a larger circulation than any other paper in Illinois, outside of Chicago, and the Daily and Tri-weekly circulate largely in Galena and the neighboring villages.

THE SHIELD,

SNOW HILL, MD., established nearly a quarter of a century, having the largest circulation of any paper in Worcester Co.

B. E. SMITH, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Advertising Rates:

	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.		3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1 sqr.	$3	$5	$8	1-4 col.	$10	$16	$25
3 sqrs.	5	8	15	1-2 col.	16	25	40
6 sqrs.	8	12	20	1 col.	25	45	75

One inch of space, or less, constitutes a square. No deviation from the above rates. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, N. Y.

THE TRUE CITIZEN.

F. G. MCCAULEY, Editor and Publisher.

Terms: $1 75 per annum.

Advertisements per square (eight lines Brevier constitute a square), $1 25 each insertion; 1-4 column 1 insertion, $5; 1-2 column 1 insertion, $8; 1 column 1 insertion, $12. Liberal discounts made to yearly Advertisers. Special Notices placed next reading matter on Local page, 50 per cent. extra on above rates. Address, F. G. MCCAULEY, West Salem, O.

THE HAVRE REPUBLICAN.

A weekly paper published at HAVRE DE GRACE, MD., on the Phila., Wil. & Balt. Railroad,

By A. P. MCCOMBS & CO.

It is Republican in politics. The only paper published in the town. Circulates largely in Harford and adjoining counties.

Advertising rates moderate.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., authorized Agents.

The Independent,

A WEEKLY JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED BY THE INDEPENDENT COMPANY, AT CHICAGO, ILL.

Is an Irish Catholic newspaper, devoted to the interest of the Irish race, and is one of the best mediums for business men to advertise in. It has a very large circulation, and is the only Irish journal within 500 miles of Chicago. More than 1,000 copies of the INDEPENDENT are mailed weekly to England, Ireland, Scotland and France.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Quarterly, Half-yearly and Yearly Advertisements:

Inside, per line,	10 cents.
Outside, 16th page, per line,	12 "
Less than a Quarter, Inside, per line,	12 "
Less than a Quarter, Outside, 1st page, per line,	12 "
Special Notices, per line,	30 "
Notices in leading columns, per line,	40 "

No discount allowed off the above rates if the amount of the order be under $50.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Terms, by the Year,	$3 00
Half Year,	1 50
Three Months,	1 00
The British Provinces, Canada, Ireland, Great Britain, France,	4 00
Clubs, when ten or more, for one year, each copy,	2 50

Subscriptions invariably in advance, and no name to be forwarded unless payment has been made.

Publication Office, room 47, Reynold's Block, South-west cor. Madison and Dearborn streets.

P. O. Box 307.

Agents and Canvassers wanted in all parts. Good discounts allowed.

JOHN E. TANSEY, Manager.

o whom all business letters should be addressed.

Lafayette Daily and Weekly Journal,

JOURNAL BUILDINGS,

CORNER OF THIRD AND FERRY STREETS, LAFAYETTE, IND.

THE DAILY JOURNAL

Is the largest morning daily in the State, has the largest circulation of any paper in Northern Indiana, and three times that of any other in the City, reaching every town of importance within 150 miles radius by the early morning trains.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL

Has just been enlarged and otherwise improved at a heavy expense, and is the leading Republican paper of the Eighth Congressional District.

The Kansas City Daily News

HAS BY FAR THE LARGEST DAILY CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER PUBLISHED IN KANSAS CITY.

The best and cheapest medium for advertisers who wish to reach the people of Western Missouri and Kansas.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Local notices 10 cents per line for one insertion, 5 cents per line for subsequent insertions. 1 square, 1 year, $30; 2 squares, 1 year, $50; four squares, 1 year, $90 00.

Address **MANAGER NEWS,**

Kansas City, Mo.

The Mountain City Times,

CUMBERLAND, ALLEGHANY CO., MARYLAND.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING. LARGEST CIRCULATION IN ALLEGHANY CO.

Circulates at nearly every office in West Virginia and neighboring cities of Pennsylvania. Devoted especially to advertising, and the local news of Western Maryland, West Virginia, and Pennsylvania. A live Democratic Paper. Right up with the times. Address

TIMES, Cumberland, Maryland.

Allegany Democrat.

Published every Friday, - - - - At Wellsville, New York.

TERMS, **$1 50** CASH IN ADVANCE.

The only Democratic paper in the county. Circulation 700. Books shown to advertisers when desired. The best advertising medium in the county.

Advertising Rates:

	1 sqr.	2 sqrs.	3 sqrs.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.		1 sqr.	2 sqrs.	3 sqrs.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 week,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 25	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	3 mos.,	$5 00	$6 60	$8 00	$12 00	$19 00	$30 00
2 "	1 50	2 25	3 75	5 50	8 00	12 00	6 "	7 00	10 00	14 00	23 00	37 00	50 00
"	2 00	2 50	4 00	6 25	10 00	15 00	12 "	12 00	15 00	20 00	35 00	50 00	85 00

All advertisements, except those coming through recognized Advertising Agents, must be paid for in advance. Address

H. A. WILLIAMS, Wellsville, N. Y.

The Bureau,

A CHRONICLE OF THE COMMERCE AND MANUFACTURES

OF

CHICAGO AND THE NORTH-WEST.

[ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, BY C. W. JENKS.]

Office, 101 and 103 Wabash Avenue.

The BUREAU has a guaranteed circulation of 5,000 copies, sent gratuitously with postage paid each month, to responsible merchants and manufacturers throughout the States of the Northwest, tributary to Chicago as a market; the 5,000 copies being sent each month to different parties, so that the BUREAU will thus reach 60,000 members of the trade in the Northwest annually.

The prices for advertisements are very reasonable, much less than in any other medium published in Chicago, when the method of its circulation is considered; as each copy of the BUREAU is sent direct to actual buyers, and does not fall as some other papers do, into the hands of readers, a large majority of whom are not in trade; and, even among the few receiving them who are, no regard of course could be had to their standing or credit.

Besides, a large subscription list is rapidly increasing, while the circulation through the American News Company, of New York, reaches the principal cities and business centres of the New England States. We are also pleased to announce that the BUREAU is placed regularly in the principal hotels of the country, and arrangements are being completed to still further extend its circulation by placing it on the Cunard, Inman, and Anchor Lines of Steamers, the Pullman Palace Cars, and also for an extensive foreign circulation.

TERMS FOR ADVERTISING:

	1 year.	6 mos.	3 mos.
One page,	$800 00	$500 00	$300 00
One-half page,	450 00	275 00	170 00
One column,	300 00	175 00	120 00
One-half column,	170 60	100 60	65 00
One-quarter column,	100 00	60 00	40 00
One-eighth page,	60 00	35 00	20 00

One page	for one year will cost 1 cent 3 1-3 mills per copy,			or 75	copies for	$1	00
One-half page	"	"	7 1-2 mills	"	or 131	"	1 00
One column	"	"	5 "	"	or 200	"	1 00
One-half column	"	"	2 5-6 "	"	or 353	"	1 00
One-fourth column	"	"	1 2-3 "	"	or 600	"	1 00
One-eighth column	"	"	1 "	"	or 1,000	"	1 00

Subscription, Three Dollars per Annum.

The La Grange Reporter,

LA GRANGE, GA. - JONES & WILLINGHAM, PROPRIETORS. - CIRCULATION 800

Rates of Subscription:

One copy, 1 year, $3; 1 copy, 6 mos., $1 50; 1 copy, 3 mos., $1; single copy 10 cents.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 50	$2 25	$3 00	$3 50	$7 00	$10 00	$15	7 sqrs.,	$7 75	$10 25	$13 00	$15 00	$29 50	$45 00	$60
2 "	2 75	4 00	5 50	6 25	12 00	16 00	25	14 "	13 00	17 25	21 75	25 50	59 50	80 00	102
3 "	3 75	5 25	7 00	8 00	15 50	22 00	32	21 "	16 50	23 25	28 75	34 25	69 00	108 00	137
4 "	4 75	6 50	8 50	9 75	19 00	28 00	39	28 "	18 25	26 75	34 00	41 25	83 00	129 00	165

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, Agents.

The Printers' Circular.

A RECORD OF TYPOGRAPHY, LITERATURE, ARTS AND SCIENCES.

R. S. MENAMIN, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

To Subscribers and Advertisers: The PRINTERS' CIRCULAR will be issued Monthly, at $1 per annum, *invariably in advance*, or ten cents per number.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: Per page, $20; half page, $12; quarter page, $7; line, 25 cents.

R. S. MENAMIN, Printers' Furnishing Warehouse,
515 Minor street, Philadelphia.

"PRINTERS' CIRCULAR" OFFICE.

Robert S. Menamin's

PRINTERS' FURNISHING WAREHOUSE, 515 MINOR ST., PHILADELPHIA.

Ageney for Hoe, Potter, Cottrell & Babcock, and Newbury Cylinder Presses; Degener & Weiler's "Liberty" Presses; Gordon's Job Presses; Hickok & Son's Bookbinders' Material and Standing Presses; Geo. Mather's Sons' and H. D. Wade & Co.'s Black and Colored Inks; C. E. Johnson's Book, News, and Job Ink.

Printing Material Bought, Sold, and Exchanged. Printing Offices Fitted out at Short Notice.

The Minneapolis Tribune.

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

THE ONLY DAILY PAPER PUBLISHED AT THE FALLS OF ST. ANTHONY, THE LARGEST MANUFACTURING CITY IN THE NORTH-WEST.

Population at the Falls Twenty Thousand.

Address **TRIBUNE PRINTING CO., Minneapolis, Minn.**

The Montgomery Co. Republican.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

AT FULTONVILLE, MONTGOMERY COUNTY, NEW YORK.

Has as large a circulation as any paper published in the Mohawk Valley, and has been long esteemed a valuable advertising medium. It may be found on file and terms ascertained at the leading advertising agencies throughout the country.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co. are our New York Agents, from whom our lowest terms can be obtained.

T. R. HORTON, Publisher.

The Somerset Gazette.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

C. J. WILSON, - - - - - - - - - **SOMERVILLE, N. J.**

OFFICE, FIRST DOOR EAST OF COURT HOUSE.

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN CENTRAL NEW JERSEY.

Terms of Advertising:

For 1 inch space, 1 insertion,	- - 50 cents.	1-4 column, 1 year,	- - - - $25
Each subsequent insertion,	- - 25 "	1-2 " 1 "	- - - - 45

One column, one year, $80.

The Chicago Commercial Bulletin.

DEVOTED TO THE

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL AND MANUFACTURING INTERESTS OF THE NORTHWEST.

THE MARKET REPORTS OF THE COMMERCIAL BULLETIN

Are acknowledged to be the fullest and most complete of any paper published in the Northwest. Especially are they complete in all the minor details of the markets—the small things that cost but little, and yet, in the aggregate, amount to vast sums in the course of one year. When the lumber season is in active session, all the space possible will be given to it. The live stock markets are always carefully attended to, and up to the hour when our paper goes to press the latest quotations will be given. The **Bulletin** circulates in almost every town and city in the West, and Northwest, and has a large circulation in the South. As a weekly commercial paper its success is acknowledged, and it is now on a firm basis.

SUBSCRIPTION:

One copy, with two-line Card,	$10 00
One copy, one year,	3 00
One copy, six months,	1 50
Three copies, one year,	8 00
Five copies one year,	12 00

ADVERTISEMENTS:

First insertion, per line,	10 cents.	Local Notices, per line,	25 cents
Each subsequent insertion,	8 "	Editorial Notices, per line,	50 "

Special Rates for Column Advertisements.

B. D. M. EATON, Publisher.

Office, 118 Dearborn Street, Times Building, Rooms 1 and 2, Chicago, Ill.

The Bellefontaine Press.

A LIVE REPUBLICAN JOURNAL. PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY,
BY WM. H. GRIBBLE.

Being read by thousands of the most enterprising, thrifty and intelligent farmers, business men and mechanics, merchants and others will find this paper the most valuable and effectual medium through which to advertise their goods and make known their wants, thereby reaching the very best class of customers.

Bellefontaine is now one of the most important railroad centres in Ohio. Surrounded by the richest and most beautiful country—filled with energetic, public-spirited citizens, it is now on the highway of prosperity. It is destined to become a large manufacturing town, having superior advantages as to location, timber, cheapness, speedy and direct railroad communication with all points, low freights, &c. Capitalists who desire to make profitable investments will find its merits unrivaled. Strangers desiring to examine the country and learn the inducements offered to business enterprise in the town will find a welcome assistance by calling upon the editor of THE PRESS. There is no town in Ohio that has such social advantages; no place that can pass it in the way of business; and, looked at from a moral point of view, it has more schools, churches, libraries, and fewer grog-shops and other evil resorts, than any organization of like character in the West.

The Vernon County Censor,

VIROQUA, WISCONSIN.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING BY WILLIAM NELSON.

The only paper printed in the county, and the best advertising medium for a large and wealthy scope of country.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00
2 squares,	1 50	2 25	3 00	5 25	7 50	12 00
3 "	2 00	3 00	4 00	7 00	10 00	16 00

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1-4 col.,	$3 50	$4 75	$7 00	$12 25	$17 50	$28 00
1-3 "	4 50	6 75	9 00	15 75	22 50	36 00
1-2 "	6 00	9 00	12 00	21 00	30 00	48 00

1 column, 1 week, $10; 2 weeks, $15; 4 weeks, $20; 3 mos., $35; 6 mos., $50; 1 yr., $80.

A square will be counted the space of twelve lines brevier, which is our ordinary advertising type.

The Courant,

HARTFORD, CONN.

DAILY AND WEEKLY. - - - - - WEEKLY ESTABLISHED IN 1764.

THE ONLY MORNING PAPER IN HARTFORD.

Circulation larger than any other Connecticut journal. The best advertising medium in the State.

Rates of Advertising in Daily:

One square, one day,	$1 00
" six days,	3 50
" one month,	8 00
" six months,	25 00
" one year,	40 00

Advertisements inside exclusively, 50 per cent. advance of above rates.
Special Notice columns, double price.
Special contracts made for long orders.
None but news cuts inserted.

Rates in Weekly: One square, one insertion $1 50; each subsequent insertion $1. Inside 50 per cent. extra. Special Notices double price.

HAWLEY, GOODRICH & CO., Pub'rs, 14 Pratt St., Hartford, Conn.

The Valley Monitor.

HELENA, ARKANSAS.

SECOND LARGEST PAPER IN THE STATE!!—LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER IN EASTERN ARKANSAS.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY THE MONITOR BROS.

BEN. A. HARRIS, Editor.

Now in its fourth volume, with a rapidly increasing circulation. Circulates extensively in all the river counties of Mississippi and Arkansas.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 wk.	1 mo.	3 mos	6 mos.	1 year.
1-2 inch,	$1 00	$2 75	$5 00	$8 50	$12 50
1 "	1 68	3 33	6 66	10 00	15 00
2 "	2 50	5 00	10 00	15 00	22 50
3 "	3 50	6 66	13 33	20 00	30 00

	1 wk.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
4 inches,	$4 15	$8 33	$16 75	$25 00	$37 50
1-4 column,	5 00	10 00	20 00	30 00	45 00
1-2 "	9 18	18 33	36 67	55 00	82 20
1 "	16 75	33 33	66 67	100 00	150 00

Address **MONITOR BROS, Lock Box G, Helena, Ark.**

The Chicago Times,

PUBLISHED DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY.

No. 118 DEARBORN STREET, - - - CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

THE TIMES is, in all respects, a Democratic Journal, faithful to Democratic principles, and earnest in the advocacy of Democratic measures. In its other features, as domestic, foreign and commercial intelligence, literature, gossip, &c., &c., it is not surpassed in excellence by any newspaper in the United States. Its whole character is comprehensively stated in saying that it is a great Democratic and family newspaper. To every business man, its market intelligence alone is worth many times the price of subscription.

PRICES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

THE WEEKLY EDITION.

Single copy, one year, - -	$2 00	Clubs of ten, per copy, - -	$1 75
Clubs of five, per copy, - -	1 80	Clubs of twenty, per copy, - -	1 50

And one extra copy to the getter-up of each club of ten or twenty.

THE TRI-WEEKLY EDITION.

One year - - - -	$5 00	Six months, - -	$3 00

THE DAILY EDITION.

One year, - - - -	$12 00	Six months, - - - - - -	$6 00

THE SUNDAY EDITION.

One year, - - - - -	$2 50	Six months, - - - -	$1 25

Specimen copies will be sent free on application. Address

W. F. STOREY,
H. B. CHANDLER.

W. F. STOREY & CO.

Wentzville News.

PUBLISHED AT WENTZVILLE, MO., - - - EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,

AT THE LOW PRICE OF $1 50 PER ANNUM.

Advertising Rates:

One square (one inch in length), first insertion, - - - - - - - - - $1 00
Each additional insertion, - - - - - - - - - - - 50

The NEWS is always everflowing with wit and humor, as well as good hard sense, and is Democratic to the core. Subscribe for it.

WM. S. BRYAN, Editor and Publisher.

VOL. II. **ANNUAL ANNOUNCEMENT.** **1870.**

The Southern Horticulturist,

YAZOO CITY, MISSISSIPPI.

H. A. SWASEY, M. D., - - - - - - **Editor and Proprietor.**

ONLY HORTICULTURAL JOURNAL IN THE SOUTH.

Subscription Per Annum: One copy, $2; 10 copies, $15; 20 copies, $25; 50 copies $50.
Advertising Rates: Per square, 1 mo., $2; 2 mos., $3; 3 mos., $4; 6 mos., $12; 12 mos., $10. Per page (14 squares), ten times above rates. Special Notices double above rates.
☞ Specimen Copies, containing Premium List and Inducements to Agents, furnished free to all applicants.

The New South.

LEADING REPUBLICAN PAPER OF MISSISSIPPI.

Being the only Republican paper in the southern part of the State, it has an immense circulation, and is the official organ of the loyal masses, who are in a majority of 50,000. It is the best medium for advertisers in the State. Subscription $3 a year.

Advertising Rates: One square, 1 time, $1 50; 4 times, $4; 3 mos., $8; 6 mos., $10; 1 year, $15. 2 sq., 1 time, $2 75; 4 times, $7; 3 mos., $14; 6 mos., $18; 1 year, $25. 1-4 col., 1 time, $9; 4 times, $17; 3 mos., $34; 6 mos., $50; 1 year, $75. 1-2 col., 1 time, $17; 4 times, $30; 3 mos., $50; 6 mos., $75; 1 year, $100. 1 col., 1 time, $35; 4 times, $55; 3 mos., $90; 6 mos., $120; 1 year, $150.

Ten lines nonpareil make one square. Transient advertisements must be paid in advance.

CHAS. D. REPPY, Proprietor, Natchez, Miss.

The Christian Statesman,

PHILADELPHIA, PENN.

A SEMI-MONTHLY JOURNAL, DEVOTED TO THE CAUSE OF PUBLIC MORALS AND NATIONAL RELIGION.

The STATESMAN represents the views of those who maintain the subjection of nations to God's moral laws, and to Jesus Christ as the Ruler of the world, and who seek to express these convictions by definite religious amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

Rates of Advertising: Five cts. per minion line for each insertion. 10 lines, or 1 inch of space, 3 mos., $3; 1 year, $10. 30 lines, 3 mos., $7 50; 1 year, $25. 120 lines, or 1 column, 3 mos., $25; 1 year, $75.

Daily and Weekly Fredonian,

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.

WEEKLY ESTABLISHED IN 1811. - - - - - - - DAILY IN 1855.

Population of New-Brunswick, 18,000; Middlesex county, 45,000; 30 miles from New York. Only Republican paper in the county. Weekly published on Thursdays; Daily in the afternoon. Weekly $2 per year; Daily $6. Advertising liberal.

Send for Printed Rates.

JOB PRINTING OF EVERY KIND. FIVE STEAM PRESSES IN USE.

JOHN F. BABCOCK.
SAMUEL L. JOHNSON.

BABCOCK & CO., Proprietors.

MENDELSON'S

National Bank-Note Reporter

AND FINANCIAL GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY, SEMI-MONTHLY AND WEEKLY.

Monthly (per annum) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - $1 50
Semi-monthly " - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 3 00
Weekly " - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 5 00

Advertisements Received on Liberal Terms:

Letter Box 5,196. A. COHN, Publisher, 76 Nassau Street, N. Y.

New England Postal Record.

Official Organ of the Postoffice Department.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY,

BY WM. M. KENDALL, - - - - 32 CONGRESS ST., BOSTON.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT, WASHINGTON, August 11, 1869.

The Postmaster-General recommends the NEW ENGLAND POSTAL RECORD, a weekly journal, published in the City of Boston, Mass., and devoted to the diffusion of information in regard to Postoffice matters, to the attention of Postmasters and others, as a desirable medium of information, furnished by the Department for publication, in regard to existing postal laws, regulations, and changes therein from time to time, official orders of the Department, rates of foreign and domestic postage, lists of newly established and discontinued offices, &c.

The Table of Rates of Postage to foreign countries, revised from time to time for publication in this journal, furnishes correct information to Postmasters and the public of the rates of postage chargeable on correspondence of all kinds, addressed to or received from foreign countries, which rates are necessarily subject to frequent changes.

JNO. A. J. CRESWELL, Postmaster-General,

Terms of Subscription:

Per year, invariably in advance, - - - - - - - - -	$2 00
To Postmasters and others connected with the Postoffice Department, per year, -	1 00

Rates of Advertising:

One inch, first insertion, - - - - - - -	$1 00
Each subsequent insertion, - - - - - -	50

Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, are authorized to receive advertisements for the **Postal Record,** and files of the paper can be examined upon application at their office.

THE NEW ENGLAND POSTAL RECORD

IS WELL CIRCULATED THROUGHOUT NEW ENGLAND, AND TO SOME EXTENT IN NEARLY EVERY STATE IN THE UNION.

DER NORD IOWA HEROLD
(GERMAN),
Published at - - - Elkader, Iowa,
BY ADOLPH PAPIN,
At Two Dollars Per Annum.

THE LAWRENCE COLLEGIAN,
PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY
The Students of Lawrence University.
AN EXCELLENT ADVERTISING MEDIUM.
SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: $1.
Address THE LAWRENCE COLLEGIAN,
Appleton, Wisconsin.

DELAWARE (Ohio) GAZETTE.

ONE OF THE LEADING COUNTY PAPERS IN OHIO.

Circulation Surpassed by but few, if any, of its Class in the State.

Advertising Rates: 1 inch, 1 week, $1; 1 month, $2 50; 3 months, $5; 6 months, $7 50; 1 year, $10. 1-4 col., 1 time, $5; 1 month, $8 50; 3 months, $12 50; 6 months, $20; 1 year, $30.
For transient advertisements we expect cash in advance. LEE & THOMSON, Publishers.
Delaware, Ohio.

THE HAVANA ENTERPRISE,
Circulation, 3,500.
PUBLISHED ONCE EVERY MONTH BY
WEED BROS. & BOYCE.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square,	one insertion,	$1 00
2 squares	" "	1 75
3 "	" "	2 50
1-4 column,	" "	3 50
1-2 "	" "	6 00
1 column,	" "	10 00

C. M. BOYCE, Editor,
Havana, Schuyler Co., New York.

THE TYLER REPORTER.

PUBLISHED AT - - TYLER, TEXAS.

The REPORTER is published geographically in the centre of East Texas, and in the midst of the most populous and wealthy portion of Texas. Has been published 15 years and enjoys a fine patronage.

Rates of Advertising in Weekly:

One inch, 1 month,	$4	One inch, 6 month,	$15
" " 3 "	10	" " 12 "	20

DOUGLAS & HAMILTON,
Editors and Proprietors.

Only Literary Paper in Southern Illinois.
THE WESTERN STAR,
PUBLISHED MONTHLY, AT METROPOLIS, ILL.,
BY B. O. JONES, Editor and Proprietor.
The **Star,** having a large circulation in Southern Illinois and Kentucky, offers unequaled facilities to Advertisers.

Advertising Rates:

1 square (10 lines), 1 year,	$10 00
1-4 column, 1 year,	25 00
1-2 column, 1 year,	45 00
1 column, 1 year,	75 00

A Live Paper!

THE SHELBY SENTINEL.

THE LARGEST COUNTRY NEWSPAPER IN THE SOUTH-WEST.

JOHN T. HEARN, Publisher,

Shelbyville, Ky.

CIRCULATION VERY LARGE.

THE TRUE REFORMER.
$1 50 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Advertising Rates:

One Dollar per square each insertion. A liberal discount to yearly advertisers. Business Notices, 15 cents per line. Special Notices 20 cents per line. Address
JAMES E. N. BACKUS, PUBLISHER,
Scott, Cortland County, N. Y.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, are our authorized Agents.

THE PONTOTOC MISCELLANY,
Pontotoc, Miss.

Rev. ST. CLAIR LAURENCE, Editor and Prop'r.

The MISCELLANY is a twenty-eight column weekly newspaper, neutral in politics, devoted to Literature, Internal Improvements and General News. Its location is in the midst of the cotton-growing region. It is the only paper published in the county, and has a large and steadily increasing circulation throughout North Miss. One of the best advertising mediums in the State.

TERMS: $2 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

THE SUPERIOR TRIBUNE,

Published weekly, is Republican in politics, is the official paper of the town and county, and is a better advertising medium among the thousands at the head of the Lake than any other paper in America. Terms: **$3** per annum. **Advertising Rates:** 1 sqr., 1 week, $1; 1 mo., $3; 3 mo., $5; 6 mo., $8; 12 mo., $12. 1-4 col., 1 week, $6; 1 mo., $12; 3 mo., $18; 6 mo., $25; 12 mo., $45. One col., 1 week, $12; 1 mo., $36; 3 mo., $80; 6 mo., $100; 12 mo., $125. Advertisements of any other length and for any other time, at corresponding rates. R. C. MITCHELL, Editor and Proprietor, Superior, Wisconsin.

THE EDINBURG (Ind.) WATCHMAN.

An Independent, Local and Family Newspaper, thirty-two columns, weekly, circulation 1,000 in Johnson, Bartholomew and Shelby Counties, Ind.
$2 per year, $1 50 to ten or more, in advance.

Advertising Rates:
Twelve Lines Minion Type to the Square.

1 sq.,	1 w., $1; 2 w, $2; 3 m, $5; 6 m, $9; 12 m, $14
2 sq.,	1 w., 2; 2 w, 4; 3 m, 8; 6 m, 14; 12 m, 20
4 sq.,	1 w., 4; 2 w, 8; 3 m, 12; 6 m, 16; 12 m, 24
1-2 col. (Minion type),	3 m, 18; 6 m, 24; 12 m, 45

W. H. ONGLEY, Publisher.

MORGAN COUNTY GAZETTE.

A live Republican newspaper! Published weekly, at Martinsville, Morgan County, Indiana, on the line of the Indianapolis and Vincennes, and the Cincinnati and Martinsville Railroads. Terms, $2 per annum, in advance.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$1 00	$2 00	$4 00	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00
1-4 col.,	4 50	7 00	9 00	11 00	16 00	25 00
1-2 "	7 00	12 00	14 00	18 00	25 00	40 00
1 "	10 00	18 00	22 00	25 00	40 00	80 00

E. W. CALLIS, Editor and Proprietor.

THE ELGIN WATCHMAN,

ELGIN, ILLINOIS.

Terms: $1 50 Per Annum, in Advance.

CIRCULATION 700.

Advertising at reasonable rates.

E. C. KINCAID, Editor and Proprietor.

The Youth's Companion.

A WEEKLY PAPER FOR THE YOUNG PEOPLE AND THE FAMILY.

It is an eight-page paper, practical in its character and attractive alike to old and young. A very large amount and variety of reading is given. The following is an outline of the character of its contents. It gives

EDITORIAL UPON CURRENT TOPICS, OBSERVATIONS IN NATURAL HISTORY,

SKETCHES OF HOME AND SOCIAL LIFE, STORIES OF SCHOOL LIFE,

LETTERS OF TRAVEL, MORAL AND RELIGIOUS ARTICLES,

HISTORICAL ARTICLES,

ARTICLES UPON HORTICULTURE, BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES, STORIES OF ADVENTURE,

SELECTIONS FOR DECLAMATION, PHILOSOPHICAL ARTICLES,

SPORTS AND PASTIMES,

FACTS AND INCIDENTS, ANECDOTES AND PUZZLES, CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT.

Among its contributors to the coming volume are the following well-known writers:

Rev. EDWARD E. HALE,
Mrs. LOUISE CHANDLER MOULTON,
SOPHIE MAY,
WIRT SIKES,
"UNCLE JAMES,"
Mrs. HARRIET BEECHER STOWE,
Mrs. S. S. ROBBINS,
Mrs. HELEN C. WEEKS,
Prof. JAMES DE MILLE,
Mr. C. BARNARD.

Together with many other popular writers.

Subscription Price, - - - - $1 50 by Mail.

TO ADVERTISERS:

It has a weekly *bona-fide* circulation of 60,000 copies to regular subscribers. It is a family paper read by the older members of the family as well as by the young people. Its advertising is limited to three columns, so few they are sure to be seen. Its rates in proportion to its circulation are lower than those of any other publication.

RATES:

Thirty cents per agate line for each insertion. No cuts inserted.

PERRY, MASON & CO., Publishers,
151 Washington Street, Boston.

The Baltimore Saturday Night.

THE LEADING SOUTHERN WEEKLY.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, IN BALTIMORE, MD. PRICE $2 PER YEAR.

An independent journal devoted to the Local interests of the city, and one of the most popular Literary journals south of New York.

Advertising Rates Low. - - - Circulation 7,000.

A. J. ROWEN, Editor. JAMES H. WOOD, Publisher.

New-Yorker Belletristisches Journal.

A WEEKLY GERMAN PAPER,

Devoted to Literature, Art, Science, Politics and General News.

CIRCULATION, - - **40,000** COPIES.

Office: No. 40 John Street, New York.—Postoffice Box 3595.

PUBLISHED SINCE 1852.

SUBSCRIPTION: $5 PER YEAR. - - - - - SINGLE COPIES TEN CENTS.

Rates of Advertising:

Per line, 1 week,	.15	Per line, 6 months,	$2 50
" 1 month,	.60	" 12 "	4 00
" 2 "	$1 00	" Special Notices, each insertion,	25
" 3 "	1 40	" Business " " "	50

RUDOLPH LEXOW, Publisher.

I. O. G. T.

The Good Templar,

THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE GRAND LODGES OF MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE AND RHODE ISLAND.

A FIRST-CLASS TEMPERANCE PAPER. PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY, AT ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

The GOOD TEMPLAR is now published semi-monthly, enlarged to eight pages, containing a large amount of important information to all Good Templars, essays, stories, and other matter suitable for choice family reading. A complete Directory of all the Lodges in Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont. The cheapest paper in New England. The only paper in New England devoted exclusively to Good Templars.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING:

	1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 col.		1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 col.
1 time, -	$1 25	$2 00	$2 75	$4 00	$7 00	$12 50	6 mos., -	7 50	10 00	12 50	17 00	21 50	45 00
3 mos., -	4 50	6 00	8 00	12 50	17 00	30 00	1 year, -	12 00	16 00	20 50	29 50	38 50	75 00

Twelve lines of nonpareil type, or one inch, make one square. Subscribe at once.

CHAS. C. ROBERTS, Publisher, 24 Congress St., Boston, Mass.

Sentinel and Press,

H. C. JONES, EDITOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT PONTIAC, ILL. TERMS $2 PER YEAR.

Official Paper of the Republican Party of Livingston County.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch, 1 week,	$1 00	Three inches, 1 month,	$7 50
" 2 "	1 50	Six inches, 3 months,	10 00
" 3 "	2 00	" 6 "	15 00
" 1 month,	2 50	" 12 "	25 00
Two inches, 1 week,	2 00	Twelve inches, 3 months,	15 00
" 2 "	3 00	" 6 "	25 00
" 3 "	4 00	" 12 "	40 00
" 1 month,	5 00	Twenty-four inches, 3 months,	25 00
Three inches, 1 week,	3 00	" " 6 "	40 00
" 2 "	4 50	" " 12 "	75 00
" 3 "	6 00	Local Notices, one time, per line,	10

All business communications should be addressed

JONES & RENOE, Publishers, Pontiac, Ill.

The Chicago Tribune

IS THE

LEADING NEWSPAPER
LEADING NEWSPAPER
LEADING NEWSPAPER

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LEADING NEWSPAPER

IN THE WEST.
IN THE WEST.
IN THE WEST.

REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

Rates of Subscription:

Daily, one year, Sunday included,	$14 50
Tri-weekly, one year,	6 00
Weekly, one year,	2 00

Rates of Advertising:

DAILY OR TRI-WEEKLY EDITIONS.

All advertisements classified.

SITUATIONS WANTED.—Four lines or less, 50 cents. Each additional line, 12 1-2 cents. 25 cents each line. Nothing less than 50 cents.

CORRESPONDENCE, MATRIMONIAL, PERSONALS, CLAIRVOYANTS.—25 cents each line. Nothing less than 50 cents.

SPECIAL NOTICES.—Third Page—Five lines or less, $1 00. Each additional line, 20 cents.

CITY ITEMS.—Eight lines or less, $5 00. Each additional line, 60 cents.

BUSINESS NOTICES.—Four lines or less, $1 40. Each additional line, 35 cents.

EDITORIAL NOTICES.—Second or Third Page—Ten lines or less, $10. Each additional line $1.

FIRST PAGE, AUCTION AND AMUSEMENT ADVERTISEMENTS.—Eight lines or less, $1 25. Each additional line, 16 cents.

SECOND PAGE.—Ten lines or less, $2 00. Each additional line, 20 cents. One column, $75.

THIRD PAGE.—Six lines or less, $1 00. Each additional line, 15 cents. One column, $60.

ALL OTHER ADVERTISEMENTS.—50 cents for three lines, and 15 cents each additional line.

CUTS OR STEREOTYPES.—Three prices, and double rates for double-column advertisements.

RATES IN WEEKLY:

FOUR LINES OR LESS, $1 00. Each additional line, 25 cents.

BUSINESS NOTICES.—Four lines or less, $2 00. Each additional line, 50 cents.

NOTICES IN READING COLUMNS.—Five lines or less, $5 00. Each additional line, $1 00.

CUTS OR STEREOTYPES.—Three prices, and double rates for double column advertisements.

TERMS: IN ADVANCE.

Agate, the basis of Measurement.

Address **TRIBUNE COMPANY, Chicago, Ill.**

The Valley News.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN OTSEGO COUNTY, AND OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Advertising Rates: Ten lines of nonpareil or one inch of space constitutes a square.

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8	$12
2 "	2 00	3 00	4 50	6 00	8 00	12	16
3 "	2 50	4 00	6 00	8 00	10 00	16	20

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-4 col.	$5 00	$7 00	$9 00	$12 00	$15 00	$20	$30
1-2 "	8 00	13 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	35	60
1 "	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60	100

Business Cards of 5 lines or less, $6 per year. Special Notices 20 per cent. added to Advertising Rates. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co. are our authorized Agents.

H. T. OATMAN & H. L. STILLSON, Publishers, Schenevus, N. Y.

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY PAPER!

Portland, Maine, Transcript.

Largest Circulation of any Paper Printed in the State! Circulation 17,300.

ADVERTISING RATES: One line, 1 time (solid nonpareil), 15 cts.: 2 times, 28 cts.; 4 times, 52 cts.; 8 times, $1; 13 times, $1 50; 26 times, $2 75; 52 times, $5. Special Notices, 20 per cent. additional. Business Notices, 40 cents per line. All advertisements reckoned by the line; 12 lines solid nonpareil type, make 1 inch; 210 lines in a column. No discount made on account of length of advertisement. Arrangements have been made with most of the principal Magazines and Literary and Illustrated papers of the country, by which we can supply them in club with the TRANSCRIPT at reduced rates. Terms, $2 50 a year; $2 if paid in advance. Send for specimen copy, furnished gratuitously. Address **ELWELL, PICKARD & CO., Portland, Me.**

The Mauch Chunk Coal Gazette.

THE COAL ORGAN OF THE LEHIGH AND WYOMING REGIONS.

Circulation - - - 1,600.

Circulates extensively throughout the anthracite coal region of Pennsylvania.

Terms for Advertising:

1 column,	1 year,	- - - -	$125 00 (net.)	
1-2 "	1 "	- - - -	65 00 "	
1-4 "	1 "	- - - -	35 00 "	
4 inches,	1 year,	- - - -	$21 50 (net.)	
3 "	1 "	- - - -	16 50 "	

Address **BOYLE, BROTHER & REED, Mauch Chunk, Pa.**

The National.

TERMS, ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR.—TEN CENTS SINGLE COPY.

Devoted to the interests of all branches of Industry and the diffusion of useful knowledge; also the encouragement of useful Inventions, and a better remuneration to Inventors.

CIRCULATION TEN THOUSAND.

Being a rare advertising medium for Inventors, Manufacturers, and Business Men generally, in all parts of the United States.

C. HOUGHTON, Business Editor. Address

THE NATIONAL, Buffalo, N. Y.

The Illinois Atlas.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY BY THOMAS LEWIS, SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

Terms, only $1 a year. The largest weekly paper and circulation in Illinois, out of Chicago. Circulation considered, it is the cheapest and best advertising medium for central and southern Illinois. ADVERTISING RATES: 1 inch, 1 week, $1; 2 w., $1 50; 1 mo., $2 50; 3 mo., $6 50; 6 mo., $10; 1 yr., $18. 2 inches, 1 week, $2; 2 w., $3; 1 mo., $4 50; 3 mo., $9; 6 mo., $15; 1 yr., $27. 4 inches, 1 week, $3 50; 2 wk., $5 50; 1 mo., $9; 3 mo., $18; 6 mo., $30; 1 yr., $48. 1-4 col., 1 week, $5; 2 w., $7 50; 1 mo., $12 50; 3 mo., $24; 6 mo., $48; 1 yr., $72. 1-2 col., 1 week, $8; 2 w., $12; 1 mo., $20; 3 mo., $40; 6 mo., $60; 1 yr., $84. 1 col., 1 week, $14; 2 w., $21; 1 mo., $36; 3 mo., $60; 6 mo., $100; 1 yr., $150. Local Notices 20 cents per line, first insertion, subsequent ones, 10 cents.

The Carlinville Democrat.

FOURTEEN YEARS OLD.—CIRCULATION 4,000.

MACOUPIN PRINTING CO., - - PROPRIETORS, CARLINVILLE, ILL.

Advertising Rates: Transient—$1 25 per inch (100 words, this type), first insertion; 50 cents per inch second insertion; 30 cents each insertion thereafter. Yearly—15 cents per inch each and every insertion, Weekly or Semi-Weekly, with 20 cents per inch for every change. Fifty per cent. added for extra position. We have no Special Notice column. No extra display. Locals—20 cents per line. We have no other rates. Strangers, Advertising Agents and parties unknown to us, must pay in advance or furnish good endorsers.

Correspondence on any subject promptly attented to by addressing this office.

A. W. EDWARDS, Manager.

The New York Times.

A POLITICAL, LITERARY, AND MISCELLANEOUS NEWSPAPER.

THE NEW YORK TIMES—started in September, 1851—has for many years been recognized as among the most successful, popular, and influential newspapers in the country. It is still under the control and management of its original founders, who, with greatly increased resources and experience, will spare no pains to extend and strengthen its claims upon the confidence and support for the public.

In its political discussions and preferences the TIMES is Republican—and supports the cardinal principles and leading measures of that party as on the whole best calculated to secure the peace and promote the prosperity of all sections of our common country. It was among the first to advocate the nomination and election of GEN. GRANT to the Presidency, and will sustain, with all the ability it can command, the principles and policy of his Administration.

The TIMES will insist upon Reform in all branches of the public service—economy in the administration of the Government—the payment of the public debt and the maintenance of the public credit—the adoption of equal and impartial suffrage—the removal of useless political disabilities—the preservation of peace—the elevation of labor—the vindication of our national rights—and, in general, such measures as will strengthen our Republican institutions in the confidence of our own people, and commend them to the respect and admiration of the rest of the world.

As a NEWSPAPER the TIMES will continue to be, as it has been, unsurpassed.

Its **Correspondence**, by Telegraph and by Mail, from all parts of the world, will be full, prompt, reliable and interesting. In this respect it will maintain the high reputation it has thus far enjoyed.

Its **Reports** of proceedings in Congress and in the State Legislature—of the Law Courts, social, political, and literary associations, public meetings and of whatever else may enlist or attract the public interest, will be prepared with care and with special attention to the convenience and instruction of the great body of the Reading Public. In its commercial, Financial, Real Estate and General Market Reports, special pains will be taken to embody the latest news in the most reliable and acceptable form.

A **Literary** Department will be maintained, in which will be given Reviews and notices of all the important and interesting issues of the Press; and the Fine Arts, including Music, the Drama, Painting and Sculpture, will receive careful attention at the hands of competent and experienced critics.

The **Editorial** Department of the TIMES will be devoted to the intelligent, temperate and useful discussion of the current events of the day, in every department of public activity and interest, with the general aim of instructing and guiding the public mind rather than exciting public passion or ministering to a morbid curiosity. Special care will be taken to exclude everything which can deprave the morals, or lower the taste of the great body of intelligent readers.

The Sunday Edition of the TIMES contains in addition to all the news of the day, from eight to ten columns of interesting literary matter, selected with great care from the latest periodical literature of this country and Europe, including the best stories, poems, &c., besides original articles by accomplished writers on subjects of general interest. It is, therefore, not only a NEWSPAPER, in the proper sense of the word, but a journal of **Art, Literature,** and **Fashion;** and no pains are spared to make it the most complete and interesting Sunday newspaper in the country. The matter it contains is always fresh and new, and is arranged in a tasteful and attractive manner.

The TIMES issues three editions, all of the very largest size, on large quarto sheets, each containing *fifty-six* columns, printed in clear and legible type, at the following rates:

MAIL SUBSCRIBERS.

The DAILY TIMES, per annum, - -	$12	The SEMI-WEEKLY TIMES, 2 copies, 1 year,	$5
The DAILY TIMES, exclusive of Sunday Edition, - - - - - - -	10	The WEEKLY TIMES, one year, - -	2
		Five copies, - - - - -	8
The SEMI-WEEKLY TIMES, one year, -	3	Ten copies. - - - - -	15

These prices are invariable. We have no traveling agents. Remit in drafts in New York or Postoffice Money Orders if possible, and where neither of these can be procured send the Money in a *registered* letter. All postmasters are obliged to register letters when requested to do so, and the system is an absolute protection against losses by mail. Address

H. J. RAYMOND & CO.,
Times Office, New York.

THE BOSTON HERALD.

ENLARGED JANUARY 1, 1870, TO 32 COLUMNS.

Average Daily Circulation

Over 60,000,

The Largest in Boston or New England.

DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS $1 PER SQUARE EACH INSERTION.

No discount.

R. M. PULSIFER & CO., Proprietors.

The Handsomest Newspaper in New Hampshire!

ESTABLISHED 1831.

THE EXETER NEWS-LETTER.

Official organ of Rockingham Co., published every Friday, at **The News-Letter Power Printing Establishment,** 29 WATER ST., EXETER, N. H. Commences the new year and a new volume in an enlarged form and with a new dress. *No cuts or heavy display type inserted at any price.* Subscription per annum, in advance, $1 50. Specimen copies with Advertising Rates mailed on application to

MARSEILLES & HOYT, Eds. and Publish's.

N. B.—See description in body of this Directory.

THE WESTCHESTER TIMES.

A WEEKLY PAPER DEVOTED TO

Science, Literature, Arts and Local News.

D. B. FRISBEE, Editor.

The best Advertising Medium in Westchester County.

TERMS: Two Dollars per annum in advance; single copies five cents.

Office 5th st., near Railroad Depot, Morrisania, New York.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
Per square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10

THE WAKEFIELD BANNER

Is a large

WEEKLY JOURNAL,

Published in the large manufacturing and thriving town of Wakefield, Mass.

It circulates among a class of people who are nearly all engaged in active manufacturing or mercantile pursuits, and advertisers who wish to bring their business to the notice of business men will do well to select it as one of their advertising mediums. Terms, $2 50 per year. Edited and published by

A. A. FOSTER.

WALTHAM SENTINEL.

One of the oldest and best established

LOCAL PAPERS

IN MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

Published at Waltham, Massachusetts.

TERMS, $2.

JOSIAH HASTINGS, Proprietor.

LE MONITEUR ACADIEN.

(Weekly.)

PUBLISHED IN

Shediac, New Brunswick.

Only French paper published in the Lower Provinces.

Subscription Two Dollars.

ADVERTISING RATES: 8 cts. per line first insertion; 2 cts. per line each subsequent insertion—in Canadian money.

F. X. N. NORBERT, LUSSIER & CO.,

Editors and Proprietors.

RURAL MISCELLANY,

MAYVILLE, N. Y.

Monthly. Circulation 960. TERMS: 25 cents a year; 5 copies, $1; in clubs of 20 or more, only 15 cents per year. RATES OF ADVERTISING: First insertion, 6 cents per line; 3 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

G. R. DEAN, Publisher,

Mayville, New York.

For Sale.—A village farm. It can be cut up into village lots. Will be sold cheap for cash, or will be exchanged for a good printing establishment, or new printing material. Address as above.

THE CATTARAUGUS REPUBLICAN.

LITTLE VALLEY, CATTARAUGUS COUNTY, N. Y.

Circulation larger than any other paper in the county. Has increased from 750 to over 1,000 since the publication of G. P. ROWELL & Co.'s Newspaper Directory.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	9 m.	1 yr.
1 inch	$1 12	$1 94	$2 22	$4 44	$6 66	$8 33	$10
2 "	1 67	2 91	3 33	6 67	10 00	12 50	15
1-4 col.	3 33	5 83	6 66	13 33	20 00	25 00	30
1-2 "	6 12	10 68	12 23	24 44	36 67	45 75	55
1 col.	11 11	19 44	22 22	44 44	66 67	83 33	100

Address A. W. FERRIN, Little Valley, N. Y.

THE MONROE EAGLE.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT CLAIBORNE, MONROE COUNTY, ALA.

The EAGLE is published in the interest of

The White Man,

has a large and rapidly increasing circulation. Subscription price $2 per annum.

Advertising Rates: 3 months, 15 cents per line; 6 months, 10 cents per line; 12 months, 8 cents per line. The cash must accompany all orders for advertisements or they will not appear.

T. C. BREWER, Editor and Prop'r.

BOYDS' SHIPPING GAZETTE.

(Published Semi-Monthly.)

Contains the movements of every ocean steamship sailing to and from New York; also the sailings of all coastwise and river steamboats, and the Time Tables of every railroad running out of New York. Annual subscription, $2, which includes delivery to any part of the United States or Canada. Published on the 1st and 15th of the month, by

WILLIAM HICKS,

41 Fulton street, New York.

THE NEW ENGLANDER.

EDITORS:

GEORGE P. FISHER, TIMOTHY DWIGHT.
W. L. KINGSLEY.

A Quarterly, published in New Haven, Conn. For twenty-seven years a recognized exponent of those views respecting Politics, Public Affairs, Education, Social Improvement, Religious Doctrine, &c., which have given character to New England.

THE NEW ENGLANDER is published in January, April, July and October. Terms: $4 a year; single number, $1. Address W. L. KINGSLEY.

THE DEMOCRATIC SENTINEL.

Published every Thursday morning,

BY JNO. W. ROHRER,

In Kittanning, Armstrong County, Penn.,

AT $2 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

Only Democratic Paper in the County.

Advertising Rates: $1 per square of ten lines brevier for one insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion. *Yearly* and *Column* rates at reduced prices. Address

JNO. W. ROHRER, Editor.

The Pittsburgh Weekly Mirror.

A LITERARY JOURNAL,

HAVING THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY LITERARY WEEKLY IN

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

Subscription Price, - - - - $2 50 Per Annum, in Advance.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Standing display, per square, per annum,	$25 00
Standing display, per square, six months,	15 00
Standing display, per square, three months,	9 00
Reading Notices, per line, each insertion,	15

Address

WRIGHT & HOLTZMAN, Publishers,

Pittsburgh, Penn.

THE

American Builder and Journal of Art.

A MONTHLY PUBLICATION.

CHAS. D. LAKEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

TERMS: Three dollars a year, strictly in advance. Single copies Twenty-five cents.

To be had of all newsdealers throughout the United States. The first number of THE BUILDER was issued in November last, and it already

Has a Larger Circulation than any other Publication of its Class

in this country. The original articles that appear in each number of THE BUILDER, together with its

ORIGINAL AND BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS

FOR

COTTAGES AND RESIDENCES,

make it worth many times its subscription price. THE BUILDER is a paper for every man who has a home, or who desires a home.

THE BUILDER is in sympathy with the laboring classes, and works for their interest and elevation.

Advertisers who desire to reach the moneyed classes of the community will find THE AMERICAN BUILDER a desirable medium.

St. Louis Dispatch.

DAILY, TEN DOLLARS. TRI-WEEKLY, FIVE DOLLARS. WEEKLY, ONE DOLLAR.

ONLY EVENING PAPER IN ST. LOUIS.

CHEAPEST WEEKLY IN THE WEST.

The Dispatch has special features which make it acceptable reading to ladies and families, and is therefore an excellent medium for advertising all household and family goods and articles.

Its commercial, telegraphic, and general news columns are also complete, and patronized by advertisers of every class.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square,	eight lines or less,	$1 00.
"	two times,	1 50.
"	three times, without alteration,	2 00.
"	four times, " "	2 50.
"	one week, " "	3 50.
"	two weeks, " "	6 00.
"	three weeks, " "	8 00.
"	one month, " "	10 00.
"	two months, " "	16 00.
"	six months, " "	36 00.
"	one year, " "	60 00.

The Battle-Field.

A MONTHLY FOLIO PERIODICAL, CALLED

THE BATTLE-FIELD,

Is the Freest Organ of Thought in the World.

In accordance with the spirit of the times, and characteristic of the flying age in which we live, it is a genuine Progressive American Novelty; having for its motto:

"PROVE ALL THINGS; HOLD FAST THAT WHICH IS GOOD."

It will dare discuss every subject conceived by the human mind, and, "without fear or favor," will endeavor to deal

"WITH CHARITY FOR ALL AND MALICE TOWARD NONE."

We have already engaged two Political Editors, one a Democrat and the other a Republican, and neither of whom is known to the other, or to the Public, except through the spirit of their respective editorials.

These editors, being merely employed to write, have no pecuniary interest whatever in the **Battle-Field**; and to them will be assigned an equal portion of space, in which **Battle-Field** they will fight each other with words, and defend their respective parties and principles, without knowing each other as editors.

COMMUNICATIONS

In prose and poetry, will be published on every side of Politics, Religion and Ethics, and it will stride forth fearlessly and promiscuously among the "favorite hobbies" of Politicians, the "pet theories" of Philosophers and the "darling dogmas" of Divines, and will tramp upon the toes of everybody in such a cautious manner that none will be hurt except those who have corns. And notwithstanding all this, every person wounded, will find in the columns of the **Battle-Field,**

"A FREE HOSPITAL,"

wherein to exhibit all the infirmities to which the human intellect is heir, and to receive therefor the gratuitous treatment of every conceivable remedy, from the coldest abstractions to the hottest imaginations. In short, it will be **The Battle-Field** in which

Sharp pens shall be our only clashing swords,
And all the war shall be a war of words,
In Reason's grand dogmatic style arrayed,
Like Heaven's winged hosts on harmless dress parade.

We have already engaged some, and invite more correspondence from Statesmen of all States, Philosophers and Physicians of all schools, Politicians of all parties, Preachers and Priests of all pulpits, Christians of all churches (Catholic or Protestant, Orthodox or Heterodox, Evangelical, Universal, Unitarian, Mormon or otherwise), Mohammedans, Jews, Gentiles, Infidels, Skeptics, Spiritualists and all others.

"COME, LET US REASON TOGETHER."

TERMS:—$1 00 a year, always in advance. One extra copy sent free with every club of five accompanied by $5 00.

☞NO DISPLAYED ADVERTISEMENTS PUBLISHED.☜

All advertisements will be inserted under the head of **"Spoils of War,"** in same style as other reading matter, at 10 cents a line for each and every insertion. No deviation from this **"General Order."**

Address **BATTLE-FIELD CO., Oskaloosa, Wis.**

The Carrollton Gazette,

Established June, 1846.

LARGEST SUBSCRIPTION IN THE COUNTY.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 mo.	2 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 square,	$2 50	$3 00	$3 50	$4 00	$5 00
2 "	5 00	6 00	7 00	8 00	10 00
3 "	7 00	9 00	10 00	12 00	15 00
1-4 column,	$9 00	$11 00	$13 00	$15 00	$18 00
1-3 "	12 00	14 00	16 00	20 00	25 00
1-2 "	15 00	18 00	21 00	25 00	35 00

1 column, 1 month, $25; 2 mos., $30; 3 mos., $35; 6 mos., $45; 1 year, $70.

Notices in local or general news columns, 20 cents per line for each insertion.

PRICE & SON, Publishers, Carrollton, Ill.

The Three Rivers Reporter.

THE POPULAR WEEKLY OF SOUTHERN MICHIGAN.

Contains three parts Reading Matter to one of Advertisements. Circulation 1,272.

Largest village in the county, contnining 4,500 population. Only paper in the place. Three Rivers is a great manufacturing, trading, and produce-shipping town, on the Michigan Southern Railroad, half-way between Toledo and Chicago. The rich county of St. Joseph produces Wheat, Corn, Rye, Peppermint Oil, Cattle, Horses, Hogs in abundance. THE REPORTER always looks neat, clean, correct, plainly printed and is locally edited. The office itself is one of the very finest in the whole West; has a boundless jobbing patronage, and, as a paper of its class has very low ADVERTISING RATES (*12 lines nonpareil constitute a square*): 1 square, 3 months, $4; 3 squares, $7; 1-4 column, $10; 1-4 column, 12 months, $36; 1 column, $136. We bind ourselves to the above rates only when payment is made quarterly in advance. The usual commission is allowed Advertising Agents, when the gross amount offered agrees with the above; when propositions are made below the above rates the reduction is at the expense of the usual commission.

W. H. CLUTE & CO., Publishers, Three Rivers, Mich.

The Fort Smith, Ark., New Era,

A WEEKLY JOURNAL,

DEVOTED TO POLITICS, LOCAL INTERESTS AND GENERAL NEWS.

Published at Fort Smith, Arkansas.

The **New Era** is the oldest republican newspaper in Arkansas, having been established in 1863, nearly four years before any other in the State.

It has a good circulation in nearly every county, and is well known in every part of the State.

SUBSCRIPTION: $2 50 PER ANNUM.

All communications address to

V. DELL, Editor and Proprietor.

The Lehigh Register.

Published at Allentown, Penn., the Centre of Trade of the Great Lehigh Valley.

The number of subscribers to this paper was increased **twenty-five** per cent. during the past year, and still they come. No misrepresentation of circulation. The organ of the Republican Party in Lehigh County.

Our Rates of Advertising:

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 inch,	$2 00	$4 00	$7 00	$13 00
2 "	4 00	7 00	11 00	20 00
3 "	6 00	11 00	18 00	30 00
6 inches,	$13 00	$20 00	$35 00	$56 00
1-4 column,	13 50	22 00	40 00	60 00
1-2 "	20 00	40 00	60 00	110 00

One column, 1 mo., $30; 3 mos., $60; 6 mos., $110; 12 mos., $200.

Size of type, agate; width of column, 28 1-2 ems nonpareil; size of paper, 29x42. Parties at a distance who have not been doing business with this paper must pay quarterly in advance.

Address, for information,

ROBERT IREDELL, Jr., Publisher.

The Iron Age,

A WEEKLY COMMERCIAL NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, IN TIME FOR THE EARLY MORNING MAILS,

BY DAVID WILLIAMS, 80 BEEKMAN ST., NEW YORK,

AT FOUR DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

The object of THE IRON AGE is to furnish the Iron, Hardware, and Metal Trade of America with a thoroughly unbiased and correct organ of intelligence which shall fully and fairly reflect the position and record the progress of these important branches of industry.

Avoiding all merely political questions, it will continue to advocate the adeqnate protection of American industry, and all other measnres calculated to aid the development of the resources of the country.

The following are some of the leading features of THE IRON AGE, which make it of particular value to the trade:

MARKET REPORTS.

It contains every week a very full and complete review of the Iron and Hardware Markets of this city, with extended quotations of prices; together with frequent and trustworthy advices from Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Buffalo, Cleveland, Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Ironton, Sheffield; England; London, England; Birmingham, England; Liverpool, England; Glasgow, Scotland; Wales, and from other places whenever anything arises to make it advisable.

In this department it is beyond comparison the fullest, most complete, and most useful journal in the country, others generally contenting themselves with a brief statement of their local markets.

DESCRIPTION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

engaged in the working of metals, manufacture of hardware, machinery, etc., and items of interest concerning them, form an important part of its contents. and are a feature generally acceptable.

THE MINERAL RESOURCES

of the country receive a larger share of attention than is given them in any other publication.

NEW INVENTIONS, PROCESSES AND IMPROVEMENTS,

that come within its sphere, are fully treated of, and, when desirable, illustrated. It is intended that this department shall have increased prominence in the future.

In fine, its conductors will aim to make it in every respect a complete and high-toned commercial newspaper, bringing before its readers full and accurate information on all subjects —domestic and foreign—interesting to the trade or important to be brought to their knowledge.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

The subscribers to THE IRON AGE embrace a large proportion of the best houses in the trade in more than six hundred cities and towns in forty of the States and Territories of the Union, beside a considerable number in Canada, Mexico, and Great Britain. The character and extent of this circulation, and the confessedly high position of THE IRON AGE as a trade newspaper, make it a very advantageous medinm of advertising for those wishing to extend their business with either of the classes among which it circulates.

It is the handsomest business newspaper published in the country, and great pains are taken to make its advertisements attractive and satisfactory to advertisers—a point of some importance.

TERMS:

(With pricilege of changing as often as desired.)

One square (one inch or less),	one insertion,	$2 50
" " "	one month,	7 50
" " "	three months,	19 50
" " "	six months,	20 00
" " "	one year,	35 00

Payable in Advance.

The Kendall County Record.

Published every Thursday, - - - - - At Yorkville, Illinois.
J. R. MARSHALL, Editor and Proprietor.

THE ONLY ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN KENDALL COUNTY. CIRCULATION 800.

Terms of Advertising: 1 inch, 1 week, 85 cts.; 2 weeks, $1 10; 4 weeks, $1 48; 3 mos., $2 90; 6 mos., $4 40; 1 year, $8 80. 2 inches, 1 week, $1 25; 2 weeks, $1 55; 4 weeks, $2 20; 3 mos., $3 74; 6 mos., $6 60; 1 year, $13 20. 3 inches, 1 week, $1 65; 2 weeks, $1 85; 4 weeks, $2 47; 3 mos., $4 78; 6 mos., $8 50; 1 year, $16 50. 4 inches, 1 week, $1 85; 2 weeks, $2 25; 4 weeks, $2 70; 3 mos., $5 50; 6 mos., $9 55, 1 year, $18. For all space over 4 inches, per inch, 1 week, 45 cts.; 2 weeks, 55 cts.; 4 weeks, 75 cts.; 3 mos., $1 10; 6 mos., $1 85; 1 year, $3 30.

The rates herewith given are quite low, and will be observed in every instance.

The Galesburg Register.

THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

A FIRST-CLASS REPUBLICAN PAPER, PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT GALESBURG, KNOX CO., ILL. W. S. BUSH, PROPRIETOR.

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN THE COUNTY IN CIRCULATION AND INFLUENCE,

And the best medium for Advertisers.

TERMS REASONABLE.

The Mishawaka Enterprise.

N. V. BROWER, PUBLISHER.

A LIVE PAPER.

Only paper in a town of 4,500 inhabitants. Rich country surrounding.
No "Trade" advertisements taken.
The publisher rigidly adheres to all the specifications of contracts.

Refers to GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York.

Terms of Advertising furnished on application.

Ann Arbor Courier,

ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN.

Published Fridays; Republican; four pages; size 31x51. Largest paper in the State. Largest circulation out of Detroit. Actual subscribers 1,512.

Price Two Dollars Per Year.—No Objectionable Advertisements.

RICE A. BEAL, Proprietor. - - - - - L. DAVIS, Editor.

The **Courier** establishment is the largest, cheapest, and most complete one in the State, employing seven power presses, and from forty to fifty hands.

Will make affidavit to circulation.

The Bloomington Weekly Progress.

(ESTABLISHED NOVEMBER 3d, 1835.)

ACTUAL CIRCULATION IN MONROE COUNTY, 850 COPIES.

WILLIAM A. GABE, Editor and Proprietor.

The best Advertising medium in Southern Indiana.

Advertisers are solicited to examine files with G. P. ROWELL & CO., who are authorized to accept our lowest rates.

The New Jersey Courier.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AT TOMS RIVER, OCEAN COUNTY, N. J.

Has a large circulation in the counties of Ocean, Monmouth and Burlington, and is a valuable medium for advertising. Terms, $2 per annum, in advance. No subscription received without the cash. Official paper of the county. GEO. M. JOY, Publisher.

Advertising Rates: 1 inch, 1 month, $2 50; 2 mos., $3 50; 3 mos., $4 50; 6 mos., $6; 1 year, $10. 2 inches, 1 mo., $4 50; 2 mos., $6; 3 mos., $7 25; 6 mos., $10; 1 year, $17. 3 inches, 1 mo., $5; 2 mos., $7; 3 mos., $9; 6 mos., $15; 1 year, $22. Quarter column, 1 month, $6 50; 2 mos., $9; 3 mos., $14; 6 mos., $22; 1 year, $35. 1-2 col., 1 mo., $12 50; 2 mos., $18; 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $37 50; 1 year, $60. 1 col., 1 mo., $22; 2 mos., $32; 3 mos., $41; 6 mos., $62; 1 year, $1'0.

The Burlington Citizen

AND

BUSINESS ADVERTISER.

DEVOTED TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND PROSPERITY.—INDEPENDENT IN ALL THINGS.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY,

BY H. S. WELLS,

CORNER MAIN AND BROAD STREETS, BURLINGTON, NEW JERSEY,

At $1 Per Year; Single Numbers 3 Cents.

HAS A LARGE AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING CIRCULATION.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
One inch, - -	$2 00	$3 50	$4 50	$6 00	$10 00
Two inches, - -	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	17 00
Three inches, -	4 50	6 50	9 00	14 00	22 00
Four inches, - -	5 50	8 00	11 00	18 00	27 00
Five inches, - -	6 50	10 00	13 00	21 00	32 00
One-third column, -	7 00	10 50	13 50	22 00	35 00
One-half column, -	10 50	15 00	20 00	30 00	50 00
One column, - -	20 00	30 00	40 00	55 00	80 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, Agents for New York.

THE
DUBUQUE NATIONAL DEMOKRAT.

DUBUQUE, IOWA. ESTABLISHED 1856.

Published every Thursday, by F. A. GNIFFKE. Is the only German Democratic paper in Iowa, and official organ of City and County of Dubuque.
Circulation, Jan. 9th, 1870—1,750.

☞ Advertisements inserted at the rate of $5 for 3 months, $8 for 6 months, and $12 for 1 year, for first square, and half price for every additional one.

WEEKLY SENTINEL,

WARREN, ILL. - - A LIVE PAPER.

Has a good home circulation of 500 copies, and is in good repute in the community.

Advertisements Inserted at Reasonable Rates.

FOREIGN ADVERTISERS TREATED LIBERALLY.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. are authorized to receive advertisements for this paper.
HERST C. GANN, Publisher.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

THE JACKSON STANDARD.

JACKSON C. H., OHIO.

D. MACKLEY, Editor and Publisher.
Official Paper of Jackson County.
Republican in Politics.

Has the largest circulation of any paper in the furnace region of Southern Ohio. A good advertising medium. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, are agents to procure advertisements.

ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL JOURNAL.

An illustrated monthly, containing 16 pages, published at Little Rock, Ark., by Duffie & Jenkins. Is printed on clear white book paper, at $2 50 per annum, for single copies; to clubs of 10, $2, and one FREE to the getter-up of the club.

Advertising Terms: One col., each insertion, $15; half col., $8; quarter col., $5; eighth col., $3. ☞ 20 per cent. discount on standing advertisements for three months or more.

This is the only Agricultural Journal published in Arkansas.

VINEYARD GAZETTE.

Published every Friday morning at Edgartown, Dukes Co., Mass., by CHAS. M. VINCENT. Established in 1846. Has a circulation of about 850 copies. Is one of the best local sheets in Massachusetts. The only paper in the county. $1 50 per year, in advance. ADVERTISING TERMS: 1 sqr., 12 lines, 1 insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 20 cts. 1 sqr., 4 mos, $3; 6 mos., $5; 1 yr., $8. 1-4 col., 3 mos., $7 75; 6 mos., $12 25; 1 yr., $20. 1-2 col., 3 mos., $16 50; 6 mos., $23 75; 1 yr., $38. 1 col., 3 mos., $27 60; 6 mos., $45; 1 yr., $75. Editorial Notices, 10c. per line, no charge less than 50c. G. P. ROWELL & CO., authorized Ag'ts.

If you want to know all about Northern Iowa in general, and Franklin County in particular, subscribe for the

HAMPTON FREE PRESS!

Published at Hampton, Franklin county, Iowa. Two Dollars a year in advance. THE FREE PRESS is the largest paper in Franklin county, and is devoted to the interests of the county. If you desire to be thoroughly posted in what is occurring in a thriving and rapidly increasing Western town and county, or wish to reach a reading community of intelligent people, address
L. B. RAYMOND,
Editor and Proprietor.

THE FRANKLIN REPORTER.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AT HAMPTON, FRANKLIN CO., IOWA,

By J. CHESTON WHITNEY, Editor and Prop'r.

The **Reporter** is published at the county seat of one of the finest counties in Iowa. The county is rapidly filling up with an enterprising and intelligent people who read the papers. The subscription list is rapidly increasing. Rates of advertising as reasonable as any paper with like advantages.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, Agents.

THE HOWARD TRIBUNE,
Kokomo, Indiana.

ESTABLISHED 1851.—REPUBLICAN.

Official paper of the city and county of Howard; circulation 1,350; size 28x43.

Advertising Rates:

1 inch,	1 mo., $2 50;	3 mos., $5 00;	1 year	$10
3 "	1 " 5 00;	3 " 7 00;	1 "	18
1-4 col.,	1 " 8 00;	3 " 15 00;	1 "	30

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO. are our authorized Agents in New York.
PHILLIPS & WILDMAN,
Editors and Publishers.

THE FEDERAL UNION.

One of the largest papers in Minnesota.

NELSON D. PORTER, Editor and Publisher, Proprietor
Union Book and Job Printing House.
Facilities unrivaled west of Chicago.

TERMS OF THE UNION: One copy one year, in advance, $2; if payment is deferred, $2 50; one copy six months, $1 25. Address
FEDERAL UNION,
Rochester, Minn.

THE RECORD AND COURIER,

CONNEAUTVILLE, PENN.

A live local paper, circulating largely among the wide-awake people of North-western Pennsylvania and the Western Reserve, making it an excellent advertising medium.

Advertising Rates:

One column, 1 year,	$100
Half " 1 "	60
Quarter column, 1 year,	35
One inch, 1 year,	12

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, Agents.
J. E. & W. A. RUPERT, Publishers.

THE MINER'S JOURNAL.

Devoted to the interests of miners of Eastern Ohio and Western Pennsylvania.

Subscription $1 50 per Annum.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ten cents per line for locals.
One square, 3 months, $5; 1 year, $12.
Half column, 3 months, $15; 1 year, $50.
Business cards $5 per year.
A. D. FASSETT, Publisher,
Hubbard, Trumbull Co., O.

G. P. ROWELL & CO., are our New York Agents.

Rates of Advertising in

THE DELAWAREAN,

Published in Dover, Delaware:

	1 year.	6 mos.	3 mos.
Third and 4th page, 1 col., or 24 ins.,	$100 00	$60 00	$40 00
Twelve inches,	50 00	30 00	20 00
Six inches,	25 00	15 00	10 00
Three inches,	12 50	8 00	5 00
Two inches,	10 00	6 00	3 50
One and a half inch,	8 00	5 00	3 00
One inch, or less,	5 00	3 00	2 00

Second page, double above rates; special position, extra rates; Notices extra.

The White Pine News,

HAMILTON, NEVADA.

THE PIONEER PAPER OF WHITE PINE,

PUBLISHING ALL

THE TELEGRAPH NEWS, AND A GENERAL NEWS SUMMARY IN EVERY ISSUE,

BESIDES OUR SPECIALTY, EVERY SATURDAY—

A MINING REVIEW,

FURNISHING A

COMPLETE ACCOUNT OF THE CONDITION OF THE MINES IN THIS DISTRICT—

CONDITION OF THE WORKS; LATE DEVELOPMENTS; AMOUNT OF

ORE FOR THE WEEK; YIELD OF ORE WORKED;

PROPOSED CHANGES;

ALSO,

Condition and Prospect of Outside Claims, and other Matters of Interest to Owners and the General Public.

Journal of the Farm:

A RURAL AND FAMILY MONTHLY.

PUBLISHED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN PHILADELPHIA, PA., AND CHICAGO, ILL.

Subscription Price, Fifty Cents per Annum.

CLUB TERMS:

Single Subscriptions, - -	50 cents each.	Clubs of Ten, - - - - -	35 cents each.
Clubs of Five, - - - - -	40 " "	Clubs of Twenty and upwards,	25 " "

OFFICES, No. 20 SOUTH DELAWARE AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA,

AND

No. 230 SOUTH WATER STREET, CHICAGO.

Communications, Subscriptions, and Advertisements may be sent to either office, addressed JOURNAL OF THE FARM, as above.

The attention of advertisers is specially directed to the terms which are given below. Dealers in Agricultural and Horticultural merchandise, or in fact, business men generally, will find the JOURNAL OF THE FARM a most desirable medium of communication with a very large body of the most respectable and intelligent farmers of the country.

Advertisements to secure insertion should be sent in not later than the 18th of the month.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 square (ten lines), 1 insertion, - -	$2 50	6 sq., 1-2 col., 1 insertion, - - - -	$12 00
1 sq. (10 lines), 2 or more insertions, each,	2 25	6 sq., 1-2 col., 2 or more insertions, each,	10 50
3 sq., 1-4 col., 1 insertion, - - - -	6 50	12 sqs., 1 col., 1 insertion, - - - -	22 00
3 sq., 1-4 col., 2 or more insertions, each, -	5 50	12 sqs., 1 col., 2 or more insertions, each,	20 00

"Special Notices," Fifty Cents per Line.

The Evening Telegraph,

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON

(*Except Sundays*)

AT No. 108 SOUTH THIRD STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Has the largest circulation of any Evening Paper in the United States; contains all the News of the Associated Press and the European and United States Telegraph Co. up to 5 o'clock, P. M., with special reports from Washington and every leading News Centre North and South.

THE EVENING TELEGRAPH

Also contains the leading editorials from the New York *Herald*, *Tribune*, *Times*, *World* and the New York daily news of the same morning. Its original matter, consisting of Editorials, Local News, Reports, Markets, Financial Reports, Stock Reports, is interesting and reliable. In every Saturday's edition is published an original illustrated humorous article on local subjects, entitled,

"OUR SATURDAY NIGHT SUPPER TABLE SERIES."

Another leading feature of THE EVENING TELEGRAPH consists of lavish and copious Literary Articles selected from the leading English Monthlies and Periodicals, such as "Temple Bar," "Cornhill Magazine," "All the Year Round," "Once a Week," "St. James' London Society," "Leisure Hours," and "Belgravia."

TO ADVERTISERS:

The circulation of the EVENING TELEGRAPH, besides being greater than any other Evening paper in Philadelphia, extends to all of the towns and cities adjacent to the city.

It is, therefore, the most desirable medium of advertising for business men, real estate owners, &c.

Its advertising rates are lower in proportion to its circulation than any other paper published.

CHAS. E. WARBURTON, Publisher.

Our Home on the Hillside.

DANSVILLE, LIVINGSTON COUNTY, N. Y.

The Laws of Life

AND

WOMAN'S HEALTH JOURNAL.

AN ORIGINAL QUARTO OF TWENTY PAGES, ISSUED MONTHLY, AND EDITED

BY HARRIET N. AUSTIN, M. D.

ASSISTED BY DR. JAMES C. JACKSON, PHYSICIAN-IN-CHIEF OF "OUR HOME."

It has the largest circulation of any Health Journal in the country, and is devoted to the exposition of the Laws which govern the physical life of human beings, during both health and sickness; and also to instruction in the natural means to be used to **keep** them well, and to **cure** them when sick.

Special Attention paid to instruction in the means necessary for the amelioration and advancement of the health of American Women.

The editors of this journal have had over twenty years of experience in the treatment of all the diseases common to this country.

Having been at the head of a **Large Institution** during all these years, and having constantly from one to two hundred patients under their care, besides the large number to whom they have given advice by letter, they are eminently qualified to instruct the people in matters pertaining to Life and Health.

Terms: One copy, 1 year, $1; five copies and the money at one time, $3 75. Specimen copies sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage, and **very liberal** terms given to agents.

Terms for Advertising:

The publishers reserve the right to reject all advertisements not deemed suitable to the character of the paper.

Each insertion,	Inside pages,	- -	30 cents per line or $3 60 per inch.
" "	Whole page,	- -	$80; half page, $40.
" "	Second and third pages,		40 cents per line or $4 80 per inch.
" "	Whole page,	- -	$100; half page, $50.
" "	Fourth cover page,	-	50 cents per line or $6 00 per inch.
" "	Whole page,	- -	$130; half page, $70.

Twenty per cent. discount on all advertisements running 3 months. Payment invariably in advance. Address

AUSTIN, JACKSON & CO., Publishers,
Dansville, Livingston Co., N. Y.

The Patriot,

A DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWSPAPER. THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER AT THE CAPITAL OF PENNSYLVANIA, AND THE ACKNOWLEDGED ORGAN OF THE PARTY.

THE MORNING PATRIOT,

The great central daily, has the largest circulation of any paper published in the interior of the State; publishes by authority the official advertisements of the city, county, and State; is therefore an excellent advertising medium.

THE WEEKLY PATRIOT,

The great family paper; the best weekly published; contains tales, sketches, editorials, latest Congressional, Legislative, Agricultural and Market Reports; circulates in every county in the State and every State in the Union; as an advertising medium it is unsurpassed.

Advertising Rates—MORNING PATRIOT: One square of eight lines, one time, 75 cents; six times, $2 50; twenty-six times, $7 50; one year, $33 75.

WEEKLY PATRIOT: One square of eight lines, one time, $1; four times, $2 75; three times, $5; one year, $13 50. Liberal discount on larger advertisements on both papers.

Subscription Rates—MORNING PATRIOT: One year, $7. WEEKLY PATRIOT: One year, $2. Great reductions to Clubs. Send for Prospectus, sample copies, and Advertising Rates.

B. F. MEYERS & CO., Harrisburg, Pa.

Cleaner and Herald.

A NEW 4-PAGE WEEKLY PAPER,

Published - - - At Prairie City, - - - - Iowa.

CIRCULATION WHEN THREE MONTHS OLD **500,**

And Rapidly Increasing.

Hear what the Press say: "One of the handsomest papers we have ever seen."—*Iowa Voter.*
"One of the best local papers in the State."—*Western Soldiers' Friend.*
"A perfect beauty."—*State Register.*

Rates of Advertising:

One column, 1 year, - - - $75 | Half column, 1 year, - - - - $40
Quarter column, 1 year, $25.

Local and Special Notices, 10 cents per line. Transient advertising 5 cents per line. Cash quarterly in advance. Address

JACOB SANDERS, Editor and Publisher.

ESTABLISHED 1833.

Stark County Democrat,

CANTON, OHIO.

A. MCGREGOR & SON, PROPRIETORS. - - BONA-FIDE CIRCULATION, **1,560.**

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 col.	1-2 col.	1-4 col.	1 sq.		1 col.	1-2 col.	1-4 col.	1 sq.
1 year, -	$108 00	$60 00	$40 00	$10 25	3 months, -	$36 00	$23 00	$15 50	$3 50
6 months, -	60 00	35 00	23 00	5 75	2 " -	28 00	19 00	12 75	2 75

1 column, 1 month, $20; 1-2 column, $15; 1-4 column, $10; 1 square, $2.

One square consists of 8 lines nonpareil type. Local Notices, $1 per square for each insertion. No local inserted for less than 50 cents.

THE DEMOCRAT is one of the largest papers in the State, being a 9-column paper, 23x44 inches, and is the official Democratic paper in Stark county. The county is the fifth in population in the State, and is one of the richest mineral and productive counties. Canton has a population of 12,000, and is one of the largest manufacturing towns in the State.

Eufaula, Ala., News.

TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

JNO. BLACK, - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

Successors to the "EUFAULA DEMOCRAT," established in 1845, and the "SPIRIT OF THE SOUTH," in 1850, by the present Proprietor. The **News** was established in 1865, and is published at the following rates:

For Tri-Weekly, - - - - - $6 Per Annum.
For Weekly, - - - - - $2 Per Annum.

☞ Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

Combined circulation larger than any other paper ever published in South-eastern Alabama.

THE BATTLE FOR THE RIGHT!

The Workingman's Advocate

IS THE

OLDEST AND BEST WEEKLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN AMERICA, DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE, AND

THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE NATIONAL LABOR UNION.

ALSO OF THE

Bricklayers', Cigar-Makers', Plasterers', Carpenters' and Joiners' National and International Unions.

PUBLISHED BY A. C. CAMERON, 155 CLARK STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

TERMS:

One copy, one year, in advance, - - - - - - -	$2 50
One copy, six months, in advance, - - - - - -	1 25
Clubs of ten or more, - - - - - - - - -	2 00

THE OLDEST AND BEST.

The very greatest want in the reform movement of to-day has been an able, fearless, outspoken paper; untrammeled, independent, and truly devoted to the cause of reform. Such a paper is the WORKINGMAN'S ADVOCATE. Many efforts have been made, within ten years past, to start such a paper. Every one of these efforts, up to within a short time have failed. It is not necessary to speak of the causes of such failures; it is enough to know that at this time there is but one paper of all those started that has any claims as a National Organ. The WORKINGMAN'S ADVOCATE has been published for over six years, having surmounted all the obstacles that led to the failure of the many other efforts made by various parties in many parts of the country. The ADVOCATE is now upon a firm basis, perfectly secure from the possibility of failure, so that people can subscribe for it and feel sure that they will not lose their money, as they have so many times in the past. The ADVOCATE is not only the OLDEST, the LARGEST, and the BEST paper in the country devoted to the interests of Labor Reform; it is not only now upon a firm financial basis, but it is published by one whose record as a friend of the Labor Reform movement is such as to furnish a guarantee that the paper will remain the champion of the reform movement under any and all circumstances.

The ADVOCATE will ever be as a sentinel upon the watchtower, to guard over the interests of the people. While fighting every species of wrong, it shall be its aim to seek out the CAUSES from which flow the many disorders of society and make vigorous war upon them. Its great aim will be to strike at the root of the tree. It will advocate an entire change in the monetary system of the country, upon the principles and through the means embraced in the Platform of the National Labor Union. It will advocate the adoption by the National Government of a new land policy, taking the ground that not another acre of the public domain should be disposed of to any company, corporation or person upon any terms whatever, except in small parcels to actual settlers. It will favor taxing all uncultivated lands, and compelling all companies, corporations and persons, holding lands by government grant, to put the same in the market at government prices ($1 25 per acre) within a given time; and in case of failure so to do, the land to revert back to the government. It will advocate the abolition of the present National Bank system—the calling in of the whole National Bank circulation—and issuing in its place treasury certificates, convertible into bonds, bearing a low rate of interest, and *vice versa*, at the will of the holder. It will advocate a Labor Department at Washington, such as is contemplated in the resolutions adopted in the last sessions of the National Labor Union. It will advocate Co-operation in any and every form in which it can be applied to production and distribution. It will advocate the shortening of the hours of labor in every department of industry. It will advocate a stringent apprentice law in every State, and an entire revolution in the system of Prison Labor in every State.

It will advocate equal rights and privileges to the workingmen of our country. Its motto will be, "Equal and Exact Justice to all People." It will advocate the

FORMATION OF A GREAT PEOPLE'S PARTY,

With a view to running the Government, National, State and Municipal, in the interest of, and for the whole people. Every other question, old or new, will be dealt with according as we see it from our standpoint, always having in view the best interests of all. It will attack wrong wherever it is found, whether in high or low places. While we are willing to do our part and take all the risks and responsibilities incident to the publication of such an organ, we call upon every friend of the movement to aid us by efforts to increase its circulation.

A. C. CAMERON, Proprietor.

J. B. Lippincott & Co.'s Magazines.

Messrs. J. B. Lippincott & Co. have now the pleasure of offering to the reading public a series of periodicals distinguished alike for the excellence and variety of their matter, and for the number and beauty of their illustrations.

I.—LIPPINCOTT'S MAGAZINE—AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY OF LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND EDUCATION.

Yearly Subscription, - - - - - - - - Four Dollars.

II.—THE SUNDAY MAGAZINE—A MONTHLY OF RECREATION AND INSTRUCTION. PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED.

EDITED BY THOMAS GUTHRIE, D. D.

Yearly Subscription, - - - - - Three Dollars Fifty Cents.

III.—GOOD WORDS—A MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF LITERATURE, SCIENCE, ART AND TRAVEL. PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED.

EDITED BY NORMAN MACLEOD, D. D.

Yearly Subscription, only Two Dollars Seventy-five Cents.

IV.—GOOD WORDS FOR THE YOUNG—A MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR YOUNG PEOPLE. PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED.

EDITED BY GEORGE MACDONALD, LL. D.

Yearly Subscription, - - - - - Two Dollars Fifty Cents.

Messrs. J. B. Lippincott & Co. would respectfully invite attention to their Four Magazines as valuable advertising mediums, having an extended circulation in all parts of the country.

The four Magazines named differ materially in character, and consequently in but few cases are taken by the same parties, although all circulate among such a class of readers as advertisers generally desire to reach. Full schedule of rates furnished on application to

J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO., Publishers,
715 and 717 Market St., Philadelphia.

ESTABLISHED IN 1831.

The Presbyterian,

A WEEKLY RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPER, DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH. A DOUBLE SHEET OF EIGHT PAGES.

Rev. M. B. GRIER, D. D., - and - Rev. E. E. ADAMS, D. D., Editors,

Assisted by able writers in all parts of the country.

SUBSCRIPTION, TWO DOLLARS FIFTY CENTS IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising:

Twenty cents per line each insertion.
Twenty-five cents per line for fifth or eighth pages exclusively.
Twenty-five cents per line in reading columns.
Twelve lines to the inch.

ALFRED MARTIEN & CO., Publishers,
1214 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

THE YOUNG FOLKS' NEWS,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT ONE DOLLAR PER ANNUM. EACH NUMBER HANDSOMELY ILLUSTRATED.

A parent who wishes to awaken in the mind of a beloved child, fifty-two times a year, a grateful thought, akin to a blessing, can do nothing better than present him with one year's subscription to THE YOUNG FOLKS' NEWS.

ADVERTISING RATES: Twenty cents per line each insertion.

ALFRED MARTIEN, Publisher,
1214 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

The Sun.

"It shines for all."

CHARLES A. DANA, Editor.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST NEWSPAPER IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SUN IS PUBLISHED DAILY, WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY,

At No. 170 Nassau Street, New York.

We should be happy to receive your orders for advertising in THE SUN.

THE DAILY SUN, having a larger circulation by many thousands than any other morning newspaper published in the United States, is undoubtedly the best medium for general advertising. Its great and growing popularity should commend it to all business men who wish to obtain the widest publicity.

Advertisements in THE SUN, of which but a limited number can be taken, are not hidden in cumbrous supplements, printed only to be thrown into the waste basket; nor are they buried out of sight within the blanket-folds of a quarto paper. But, in our neat, compact folio sheet, with its plain, uniform style of typography, the favors of our business friends will be found sufficiently conspicuous to be seen by all without resorting, at double or quadruple cost, to the hand-bill style of display into which too many of the daily journals have degenerated. Our rates for advertising, circulation and distinctness of presentation considered, will be found much cheaper than those of any other journal.

We issue three editions: *Daily*, $6 a year; *Weekly* (which circulates largely among farmers and business men in the country), $1 a year; and *Semi-Weekly*, at $2 per year.

I. W. ENGLAND, Publisher.

Advertising Rates:

ORDINARY ADVERTISING, per line	.40
Two lines (22 words) or less	$1 20
BUSINESS NOTICES, before Marriages and Deaths, per line	75
SPECIAL NOTICES, after Marriages and Deaths	50
READING MATTER, with "ADV." after it, 3d page, per line	1 50
" " " " 1st or 2d page, per line	2 50

LEADED ADVERTISEMENTS charged only for the space occupied. Cuts and display type may be used in the Weekly and Semi-weekly, without extra charge, at the option of the advertiser.

ADVERTISEMENTS IN WEEKLY, 50 cents per line.

" IN SEMI-WEEKLY, 10 cents per line.

ALL ADVERTISEMENTS charged per line of solid *Agate* space according to the following scale of lines:

Can be found on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'S Advertising Agency, New York.

Dundee Weekly Standard.

AN INDEPENDENT HOME JOURNAL, PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY AT DUNDEE, KANE COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

By J. E. HEVENER, Editor and Proprietor.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$ 50	$1 25	$2 50	$3 50	$5 00	1-4 column,	$2 00	$4 50	$7 00	$9 50	$14 00
2 "	75	2 00	3 75	5 00	7 50	1-2 "	3 00	6 25	9 00	16 00	30 00
3 "	1 25	3 00	4 50	7 50	10 00	1 "	5 00	10 25	25 00	35 00	60 00

The Standard has a *bona fide* circulation of 600 copies weekly.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York Agents.

Philadelphia Sunday Mercury,

AN

INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATIC JOURNAL,

BEST

ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN PHILADELPHIA.

Circulation Varying from 18,000 to 20,000 Weekly.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ordinary advertisement,	10 cents per line.
Index notices,	15 " "
Special notices,	20 " "
City item,	20 " "
Local notice,	25 " "
Editorial notice,	40 " "

Ordinary advertisement half price each subsequent insertion. Special rates for yearly advertisers.

The Odd Fellows' Journal,

A MONTHLY JOURNAL, DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ODD FELLOWSHIP.

W. J. NUTT, - - - PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

23 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

TERMS:—$1 00 per annum, in advance; 10 copies one year, $7 50; 20 copies one year, $15 00.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 column,	1 insertion,	$10 00	1-2 column,	1 insertion,	$ 8 00	1-4 column,	1 insertion,	$ 5 00
1 "	6 "	30 00	1-2 "	6 "	20 00	1-4 "	6 "	10 00
1 "	12 "	50 00	1-2 "	12 "	30 00	1-4 "	12 "	15 00

This Journal circulates in nearly every Lodge in the State of Pennsylvania, and many Lodges have large subscription lists, which offers great advantages to advertisers who wish to reach Pennsylvania readers. There are now 699 Lodges, with upwards of 75,000 Odd Fellows in the State, and at least one-quarter of them see the **JOURNAL.** Advertisements must be handed in before the 15th of the month in order to insure insertion in that month's issue. Address all letters to **W. J. NUTT, 23 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.**

Established in 1857. One of the Very Best Advertising Mediums Published.

Our Schoolday Visitor.

It is now acknowledged by press and people everywhere to be one of the cheapest and handsomest juvenile magazines published.

The rates are low in consideration of the **Visitor's** circulation, and the limited space devoted to advertising. Nothing but what is of the most reliable character is advertised in its columns, and the whole aim is to keep this department free from humbug and deception of every kind.

The Visitor's circulation is more general than any other periodical of its class, going direct into reading families in every State and Territory in the Union.

Rates of Advertising:

For short advertisements, 50 cent a line (column width). Full page or column advertisements, or advertisements to be continued from month to month, at a fair discount.

Please send for special circular to advertisers.

Address **DAUGHADAY & BECKER, Publishers,**
424 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

NOW IS THE TIME TO SUBSCRIBE TO

The New York Express.

THE GREAT CONSERVATIVE JOURNAL.

EXCELLED BY NONE. EQUALED BUT BY FEW. TRY IT FOR A YEAR.

IT COSTS BUT LITTLE,

And contains News from all parts of the known World—Telegraphic and otherwise. A thorough National and Local Newspaper. A Home Journal for the Family. A Political Newspaper for the Politician. A Financial and Business Journal for the Banker and man of Business.

THE DAILY EXPRESS

(Evening)

Has a large circulation, both in and out of town, and is read by the enterprising classes whose business demands intelligence of the state of the Markets at the earliest moment. To ordinary Advertisers it offers a medium surpassed by none.

Advertisements are arranged under appropriate heads, well and handsomely displayed at the following

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ordinary, - - - - - 12 cents per line. | Business Notices, - - - 20 cents per line.
Special Notices, - - - 15 " " " |

SEMI-WEEKLY.

15 cents per line, first insertion. | $1 50 per line, three months.

WEEKLY.

25 cents per line, first insertion. | $3 00 per line, three months.

☞ All Advertisements charged for the space they occupy on the scale of 12 lines per inch.

☞ No Advertisement inserted for less than 75 cents each insertion.

The Express is clubbed with the PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL, AGRICULTURIST, and RIVERSIDE MAGAZINE. Send for sample copies, and Prospectus. Many Journals are offering large premiums for club subscribers. We prefer to expend the same money for the benefit of our readers. Address

J. & E. BROOKS, Proprietors,
Nos. 13 and 15 Park Row, N. Y. City.

Postoffice Box No. 563.

Millville Republican.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN CUMBERLAND COUNTY.
J. W. NEWLIN & CO., Publishers,
MILLVILLE, NEW JERSEY.

Subscription Price, - - - - - - - - - - $2 a year.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	1 yr.
1 inch, - -	$ 75	$2 00	$4 50	$10 00	1-4 column,	$3 00	$1 00	$15 00	$35 00
2 " -	1 25	3 50	7 00	17 00	1 " -	9 00	18 00	35 00	100 00

Muskegon Enterprise.

LEADING DEMOCRATIC PAPER OF THE LAKE SHORE.
Published by J. RANSOM SANFORD,
MUSKEGON, MICH.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch, -	$1 00	$2 50	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00	1-4 column,	$5 00	$9 00	$15 00	$20 00	$30 00
2 " - -	2 00	4 50	8 00	12 00	16 00	1-2 "	8 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
3 " -	2 50	6 00	10 00	16 00	20 00	1 "	12 00	20 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

Largest paper published on the East Shore of Lake Michigan.

Appleton Crescent,

RYAN & BROTHER, Proprietors,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT APPLETON, WISCONSIN. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, **$2** A YEAR.

Advertising Rates:

	1 week.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
1 inch, - - - - - -	$1 00	$ 2 00	$ 2 50	$ 4 50	$ 7 00	$12 00
2 " - - - - - -	1 75	2 50	3 00	6 00	9 00	15 00
3 " - - - - - -	2 00	3 00	4 50	6 50	10 00	17 00
1-4 column, - - - - -	4 00	6 00	7 50	11 00	18 00	25 00
1-2 " - - - - - -	6 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	23 00	40 00
1 " - - - - -	9 00	12 00	14 00	25 00	45 00	75 00

The Livingston Democrat.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT NUNDA, LIVINGSTON COUNTY, NEW YORK,
By W. J. CURRIER.

Subscription Price, - - - - - - - - - - $1 50 per Annum.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One inch, - - -	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00
Three inches, - -	2 50	4 00	6 00	12 00	16 00	25 00
Quarter column, - -	4 00	7 00	9 00	15 00	20 00	30 00
Half " - -	7 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
One " - -	12 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	60 00	100 00

EQUAL IN SIZE AND CONTENTS TO ANY TEN CENT PAPER PUBLISHED.

Every Week,

A FIRST-CLASS ILLUSTRATED FAMILY PAPER,
DEVOTED TO MUSIC, LITERATURE, ARTS, AND SCIENCES.
Published Every Monday Morning by HORNING & KING,
110 SOUTH EIGHTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

SUBSCRIPTION—**$3** per year; **$1** for four months.
ADVERTISEMENTS inserted at **20 cents per line** each insertion, in advance.
As the **Every Week** is generally bound at the end of its volume, advertisers will always find their advertisements perpetual.

Newark Afternoon Herald.

A ONE CENT PAPER.
CIRCULATES LARGELY AMONG THE WORKINGMEN.
ROOKER & CUSHING, - - - - - - - Editors and Proprietors.
OFFICE: 190 MARKET STREET, NEWARK, N. J.
SEELEY EDSALL, - - - - - - - - - General Agent.

THE NEWARK PRESS
Is a Live, Spicy, Original, Society and Story Weekly Paper. Circulation, 3,000.
OFFICE: 190 MARKET STREET.
ALSO, LARGE STEAM JOB OFFICE.

Forney's Press.

THE GREAT PENNSYLVANIA NEWSPAPER.

GET THE BEST AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN THE COUNTRY.

THE PRESS

Is a first-class double-sheet eight-page paper containing 48 columns, published every morning (except Sunday).

TERMS:

DAILY PRESS.

Per annum, - - $8 00 | For six months, - - $4 00 | For three months, - - $2 00

TRI-WEEKLY PRESS.

Per annum, - - $4 00 | For six months, - - $2 00 | For three months, - - $1 00

THE WEEKLY PRESS.

The most valuable WEEKLY NEWSPAPER in the world. It contains items of interest to all.

READ THE TERMS:

One copy, one year,	$2 00
Five copies,	9 00
Ten copies, and one copy to the getter-up of the club,	15 00
Twenty copies, and one copy to the getter-up of the club,	27 00
Fifty copies, and one copy to the getter-up of the club,	55 00
Ten copies to one address, and one copy to the getter-up of the club,	14 00
Twenty copies to one address, and one copy to the getter-up of the club,	25 00
Fifty copies to one address, and one to the getter-up of the club,	50 00
One hundred copies to one address, and one copy of the TRI-WEEKLY PRESS to the getter-up of the club,	100 00

All orders should be addressed to

JOHN W. FORNEY, Editor and Proprietor.
Southwest Cor. Seventh and Chestnut Sts.,
Philadelphia, Penn.

THE ST. CLAIR REPUBLICAN,

WANDS & ROSS, - - - ST. CLAIR, MICH.

A Thirty-two-Column Weekly Paper.

Devoted to Politics, Agriculture, Literature and the interests of Eastern Michigan.

TERMS, - - - $2 PER YEAR, - - *in advance.*

Advertising Rates:

One column, one year, $75; Half column, $40; Quarter column, $22 50; One square, $8 50.

THE BLOOMFIELD TIMES,

An Independent, Literary and Family Newspaper.

Published weekly at New Bloomfield, Pa.

It is undoubtedly the best advertising medium in Perry County.

Rates for Advertising:

Notices in local column, - 10 cts. per line.

Yearly Advertisements.

1 sqr. (10 lines Non.)	$8	3 sqrs. (10 lines Non.)	$16
2 " "	12	4 " "	20

Special arrangements made for larger adv'ts.

THE CAMBRIDGE PRESS,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY JAMES COX,

AT 421 MAIN STREET, CAMBRIDGEPORT, MASS.

TERMS: $2 50 per annum, in advance.

Advertisements inserted at the rate of $1 per inch, first insertion; 37c. for each continuation.

The CAMBRIDGE PRESS has a larger circulation than any other paper published in Middlesex county. The city of Cambridge has a population of 45,000, and is the second city in wealth and population in the State.

CHICAGO EVENING JOURNAL,

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, AND WEEKLY.

The Oldest Newspaper Published in the Northwest.

CHARLES L. WILSON,

Editor and Proprietor,

46 Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.

THE FELICIANA REPUBLICAN,

PUBLISHED AT

St. Francisville, Louisana.

JOS. P. NEWSHAM, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Advertisements Inserted at Liberal Rates.

LORAIN CONSTITUTIONALIST,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio.

JAMES Y. NEWCOMER, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$0 75	$ 1 50	$2 50	$ 3 50	$ 5 00	$ 8 00
2 "	1 25	2 25	3 75	5 00	7 50	12 00
3 "	1 75	3 00	4 50	7 00	10 00	15 00
4 "	2 25	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	18 00
1-4 col.,	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
1-2 "	5 00	10 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	40 00
1 "	10 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	50 00	80 00

THE NEWBURGH JOURNAL,

DAILY AND WEEKLY,

PUBLISHED AT NEWBURGH, NEW YORK,

Having the

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE CITY OF NEWBURGH AND EASTERN PART OF ORANGE COUNTY,

Offers the greatest advantages to advertisers in that thriving and populous section of the State.

CYRUS B. MARTIN, Proprietor.

THE CATHOLIC ADVOCATE,

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY.

The only Catholic Paper in Kentucky.

SUBSCRIPTION—$3 PER YEAR.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: 10 cents per line first insertion; 5 cents for each subsequent insertion. For three months or longer, a discount will be made.

SOUTH SIDE SIGNAL,

Babylon, L. I.,

Having the largest circulation of any paper on Long Island outside of Brooklyn, offers extraordinary inducements to advertisers.

TERMS—3 months, $4; 6 months, $6; one year $10 per inch in depth.

SAMPLE COPIES FREE.

THE BURDETT LOCAL VISITOR.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN WESTERN NEW YORK.

Advertising rates low.

Sample copies and rates of advertising sent free upon addressing

M. ST. JOHN, Proprietor,
Burdett, New York.

THE CENTREVILLE OBSERVER.

Published at Centreville, Md.,

at **$2** per annnum.

Has a larger circulation than any other paper in the county. Advertisements inserted for 10 cents per line first insertion and 5 cents per line afterward.

Terms cash in advance.

Send for specimen.

THE WESTERN FARMER,

A WEEKLY JOURNAL OF

Agriculture, Horticulture, News, and Literature.

MORROW & BRO., PUBLISHERS,

Madison, Wis.

SUBSCRIPTION—**$2 00** a year, in advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS—**15** cents per line, each insertion. SPECIAL OR BUSINESS NOTICES—**25** cents per line.

A reasonable discount for large space or continued advertisements.

LIONEL J. D'EPINEUIL. W. O'S. DIMPFEL.

The Scientific Journal,

A WEEKLY RECORD OF

SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL INFORMATION ON MECHANICS, THE ARTS,

INVENTIONS, PATENT LAWS, &C.

D'EPINEUIL & DIMPFEL, - - - - - - CIVIL ENGINEERS,

Proprietors and Editors.

Terms: $3 per annum, in advance. **Advertisements** 20 cents per line per insertion.

THE "SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL" PATENT OFFICES.

D'EPINEUIL & DIMPFEL, - - - - - - CIVIL ENGINEERS

No. 411 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Penn.

Consultations on Engineering, Patent Law, Draughting, Sketching, Planning and Designing made to order. Patents solicited, Models made. Rejected applications prosecuted. Opinions and examinations of claims, Interferences, &c., &c., &c.

LIONEL J. D'EPINEUIL W. O'S. DIMPFEL.

THE LOUISIANA (Mo.) JOURNAL.

The JOURNAL is far larger than any paper in North Missouri. Every advertisement in it is placed before 15,000 readers. Rates of Advertising, 15 cents per line. This paper was established 1854, and is in a flourishing condition on a permanent basis. Address REID & LAMKIN.

MONTHLY REVIEW,

YORK, - - - - - - - - - - PENN.

SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS A YEAR.

Circulation *guaranteed* the largest in the Congressional District, or that part of Penn. Advertisements, 8 cents a line, first insertion; 4 cents each subsequent insertion.

THE SABBATH SCHOOL GEM,

SCOTT, CORTLAND CO., N. Y.

Sabbath School Organ of the Seventh Day Baptist Denomination.

ADVERTISING RATES:

$1 00 per square of 10 lines, each insertion.

THE FARM AND GARDEN,

Clinton, S. C.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 square, 1 mo., $1 00 | 1 col. (7 sq.), 1 m., $5 00
1 square, 1 year, 5 00 | 1 " " 1 yr., 25 00

THE CHEROKEE SENTINEL.

Published weekly at BAXTER SPRINGS, Kansas.

LYONS & COULTER, Proprietors.

Best Advertising Medium in South-east Kansas.

Rates: One column 1 year, $100; half column 1 year, $60; quarter column 1 year, $40.

THE BISTOURY.

A Quarterly, Domestic Medical Journal, with more than 22,000 circulation.

TERMS: FIFTY CENTS A YEAR.

The Spiciest Medical Journal Published.

THAD. S. UP DE GRAFF, M.D., Editor,
Elmira, New York.

THE RAPID WRITER.

(QUARTERLY.)

Devoted to **Short-hand, Phonetics, and Language.** Introduces a new style of BRIEF WRITING. Specimen copies 10 cents. Free to all editors. Address

THE RAPID WRITER, Mendon, Mass.

THE ALLEGHENY TIMES,

ALLEGHENY CITY, PA.

A monthly advertising sheet, with a guaranteed free circulation of 8,000 to 10,000 copies.

PUBLISHED BY R. THEOPHILUS.

Advertising Rates: One Dollar for ten lines space each insertion.

DAILY AND WEEKLY COURIER,

MADISON, IND.

Only daily paper in the Third Congressional District. Advertisements inserted on reasonable terms. Specimen copies sent on application.

M. C. GARBER & CO., Proprietors.

VALLEY CLARION.

Chester, Randolph County, Illinois.

CHAS. L. SPENCER,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Only Democratic paper in the county, and best advertising medium in Southern Illinois.

BELLEFONTAINE (O.) REPUBLICAN.

J. Q. A. CAMPBELL, Proprietor.

A 36-column paper, circulation 1,175. RATES OF ADVERTISING: Business cards 8 lines or less, 1 year, $5; 1 sq. 3 w. or less, $2; 3 mo., $5; 1 year, $10. 1-4 col. 6 mo., $15; 1 year, $25; 1-2 col. 1 year, $40; 1 col. 1 year, $75. 1 sqr. 10 lines minion.

LIVE. **THE REPUBLIC,** LOCAL.

Princeton, Green Lake Co., Wis.,

Has a larger circulation in Green Lake County than any other paper. Has no dead-head subscribers, nor *dead-beat* advertisers. Works for pay. T. MCCONNELL, Proprietor.

THE LIVINGSTON DEMOCRAT.

PONTIAC, ILL.

A weekly Democratic journal. T. H. ORGAN, Editor and Proprietor. Being the only Democratic paper in the county, its circulation is large, and offers superior inducements to the advertising public.

PAINESVILLE (OHIO) ADVERTISER.

INDEPENDENT IN EVERYTHING.

Established, 1868.

Present circulation, **1,100. 28** columns.

Terms, $1 75.

Advertising rates reasonable.

M. R. DOOLITTLE & CO., Proprietors.

THE WISCONSIN CHIEF.

Established January 1, 1849. An advocate of Temperance and Prohibition. $1 25 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES—1 col., 1 year, $50; 1-2 col., $30; 1-4 col., $20; cards, $5 per year.

Miss EMMA BROWN,
Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin.

VALLEY TIMES,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT HORNELLSVILLE, N. Y.

Circulates Largely Throughout the Southern Tier.

THACHER & TUTTLE, Proprietors.

HAMMONDSVILLE INDEPENDENT,

Published Bi-Monthly, by W. H. WALLACE & SONS, Hammondsville, Jefferson County, Ohio, for circulation among customers and business friends. Size 14x22. *Terms free.* Circulation, 1,200. A few first-class advertisements received at 5 cents per line each, or $2 per inch per year.

PAINESVILLE (O.) TELEGRAPH.

[ESTABLISHED 1822.]

Only Republican paper in the county. Thirty-two columns. Terms, $2 per year. A very desirable advertising medium.

THE GALENA WEEKLY SUN.

A live, local paper. The only Democratic journal published in the county. Circulation, 1,000. Issued every Saturday morning at 122 Main street, Galena, Ill.

S. W. RUSSELL,
Editor and Proprietor.

THE WINCHESTER TIMES.

Published every Saturday by

A. A. WHEELOCK & CO., WINCHESTER, ILL.

The oldest, largest and best paper in the county. The official paper of the County Court, Master in Chancery, and Circuit Clerk.

DAWSON (GEO.) WEEKLY JOURNAL.

S. R. WESTON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

Circulation, 650,

In the finest cotton region in Southwest Georgia. Advertising done on reasonable terms. Orders solicited.

BUFFALO MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL,

Published MONTHLY, containing Original Articles, Reports of Medical Societies and Hospitals, Editorials, Reviews, Correspondence, News, etc. Address, *Buffalo Medical and Surgical Journal*, Buffalo, N. Y. **$3** per year, in advance.

LISTOWEL BANNER,

Published every Thursday morning, at **$1.50.** Listowel, Perth County, Ontario. 32 columns; 27x40. No foreign advertisements inserted without payment in advance.

$60 per column a year.

JOS. H. HACKING, Editor and Proprietor.

JONESVILLE INDEPENDENT.

JAMES I. DENNIS, - - - PUBLISHER,

Jonesville, Mich.

Has a Large Circulation.

One inch advertising space, 1 week, $1; 1 month, $1 75; 1 year, $10.

Packard's Monthly.

ANNOUNCEMENT FOR 1870.

With the January number commences the new volume, with the promised increase of space and price, making an original magazine of 48 broad pages at Two Dollars a year.

The publisher has set out to furnish a clear, out-spoken periodical, which, abjuring fiction and cheap sensation, shall serve as a medium for pronounced opinions, and the presentment of interesting facts bearing upon life in its varied aspects.

The first two years of this experiment have given gratifying assurance of its wisdom, and the results have impelled the publisher to enlarge his area, hoping thus to increase the usefulness of his labor.

The publisher can see much more clearly than can others, or than he can explain, how this work will develop in the future; and the assurances he has of this development give him strength to labor and to wait.

The friends of pure literature, who, judging by the past, can trust us for the future, have an easy task before them in aiding to realize these hopes. We rely upon them.

TERMS FOR 1870.

Subscription, one year, - - -	$2 00	Twenty-five copies, to new subscribers, -	$40 00
Six copies, to new subscribers, - -	10 00	Thirty-two " " " -	48 00
Eleven copies, - - - - -	18 00	Fifty " " " -	70 00

Any person sending us fifty new subscribers, with seventy-five dollars, will receive as premium a copy of Webster's Unabridged Dictionary—latest pictorial edition—or twelve dollars' worth of books from any American publisher, such as the agent may prefer.

CLUBBING WITH OTHER PERIODICALS.

MONTHLIES.		Price Singly.
Packard's Monthly and Harper's Monthly sent one year for - -	$5 00	$6 00
" " The Galaxy " " - -	5 00	6 00
" " Putnam's Monthly " - -	5 00	6 00
" " Lippincott's Magazine " - -	5 00	6 00
" " The Atlantic Monthly " - -	5 00	6 00
" " Hours at Home " - -	4 00	5 00
" " Eclectic Magazine " - -	5 75	7 00
" " Our Young Folks " - -	3 50	4 00
" " American Agriculturist " - -	3 00	3 50
" " Riverside Magazine " - -	3 75	4 50
" " Herald of Health " - -	3 00	4 00
" " Phrenological Journal " - -	4 00	5 00
" " Arthur's Home Magazine " - -	3 30	4 00
" " Once a Month " - -	3 25	4 00
" " Godey's Lady's Book " - -	4 50	5 00
" " De Bow's New Orleans Review - -	6 25	8 00
" " Peter's Musical Monthly " - -	3 50	5 00
" " N. A. Review (Quarterly) " - -	7 00	8 00
" " Children's Hour " - -	2 90	3 25
" " Demorest's Monthly (with premium) - -	4 00	5 00
" " Demorest's Young America sent one year for -	2 75	3 25
" " Manufacturer and Builder " - -	3 00	4 00

WEEKLIES.		Price Singly.
Packard's Monthly and Harpers' Weekly sent one year for - -	$5 00	$6 00
" " Harpers' Bazaar " - -	5 00	6 00
" " Hearth and Home " - -	4 40	6 00
" " Appleton's Journal " - -	5 00	6 00
" " Every Saturday " - -	6 00	7 00
" " Littell's Living Age " - -	9 00	10 00
" " The New York Tribune " - -	3 50	4 50
" " The New York World " - -	3 50	4 50
" " Scientific American " - -	4 50	5 00
" " Plymouth Pulpit " - -	4 25	5 00
" " Rural New Yorker " - -	4 25	6 00
" " Christian Union " - -	3 75	4 50

☞ Specimen copies sent on receipt of twenty cents. Bound volumes of volumes I and II will be sent, post paid, on receipt of $1 50 each, or $2 50 for both. Address

S. S. PACKARD, Publisher,
937 Broadway, New York.

The Shipping and Commercial List

AND

NEW YORK PRICE CURRENT.

A Semi-Weekly Journal specially devoted to the Commercial and Shipping Interests, is the oldest, and conceded to be the best exponent of all matters pertaining to the trade and industry of this metropolis, and of the country at large.

It is ably edited, and all its departments are in charge of gentlemen of long experience.

Its annual statements of the growth, production, and trade in Cotton, Sugar, Molasses, Coffee, Petroleum, Naval Stores, &c., &c., are recognized as standard authority all over the world.

Its wholesale Price Current and Semi-weekly REVIEW OF THE MARKET embrace almost every article known to commerce.

In addition to the above, a great variety of information is given in each issue of interest to ship owners and business men throughout the country, being entirely divested of all irrelevant matter.

Recognized as authority in all its specialties, it has attained a reputation second to no other publication of its class, its circulation extending to all parts of the world where commerce has obtained a foothold.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, OUT OF TOWN, NINE DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

ADVERTISING (ONE SQUARE) FIFTY DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

AUTENS & BOURNE, No. 4 Cedar Street, N. Y.

The Emerald

IS THE

ONLY IRISH LITERARY ILLUSTRATED JOURNAL PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

There is not an intelligent Irishman in the United States, but reads the EMERALD. It is, therefore, the best medium for advertisers to reach our Irish fellow-citizens of all denominations and classes.

The writers are among Ireland's most gifted sons and daughters.

OUR TERMS TO SUBSCRIBERS:

For three months,	$1 25	Two copies for twelve months,	$7 50
For six months,	2 25	Five copies for twelve months,	18 00
For twelve months,	4 00	10 copies for twelve months,	35 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

For one insertion,	30 cents per line.
For one month,	25 " "
For three months,	20 " "

EMERALD PUBLISHING CO., P. O. Box 5,932,

Office, 280 Pearl Street, New York City.

The Transcript

PRINTS IN FULL, AND IN FORM CONVENIENT FOR BINDING, ALL THE LEADING CASES DECIDED THROUGHOUT THE DOMINION OF THE COMMON LAW.

IT GIVES THE

ONLY COMPLETE PUBLICATION

OF THE OPINIONS OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT, AND WITH THE REGULAR REPORTS OF THE

NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS.

IT PRESENTS AT LENGTH ALL THE PRINCIPAL CASES

IN THE

NEW YORK SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURTS,

AND GIVES ABSTRACTS OF ALL THE IMPORTANT CASES IN THE SEVERAL

STATE COURTS OF LAST RESORT.

Besides this exhaustive publication of current American cases, **The Transcript** reprints in full, and so that they can be referred to as the original edition, every case likely to be of use in this country, from

THE ENGLISH LAW REPORTS AND THE IRISH REPORTS.

The Index of **The Transcript** for 1885 shows that it is reporting nearly

SEVEN THOUSAND CASES A YEAR.

The Transcript is mailed to subscribers at $6 per year in advance. ADVERTISING, 20 cents per line.

THE TRANSCRIPT, 85 Centre Street, New York.

Western Stock Journal.

A New Volume of this MONTHLY begins with the January number, with many improvements, including A NEAT AND ATTRACTIVE COVER. This being the only paper in the United States devoted exclusively to STOCK BREEDING, it commends itself to all interested in that subject. Its columns are open to a thorough discussion of the PRINCIPLES OF STOCK BREEDING; and in addition to employing many of the ablest writers on this subject in the country, the Editor aims, by careful selection, to "skim the cream" of the Stock Literature from the leading agricultural periodicals, giving in the course of the year a mass of information on breeding topics, in a form convenient for preservation and reference, more extensive and complete than can be obtained from any other source, for any price.

To Advertisers.—We wish to call attention of advertisers to the superior facilities which our paper offers them to communicate with parties extensively engaged in stock raising or breeding fine stock of any kind. We are considerably within the mark when we assert that OUR PAPER GOES REGULARLY INTO THE HANDS OF A GREATER NUMBER OF READERS OF THIS CLASS THAN ANY OTHER PAPER IN AMERICA.

Rates of Advertising:—Second and fourth pages of cover and inside, next to reading matter, 35c. per line—elsewhere, 25c. Special Notices, 60c. Yearly or half-yearly, 20 pr. ct. off. TERMS, $1 a year. Address **J. H. SANDERS & Co.**, Publishers, **Sigourney, Iowa.**

INDEPENDENT FOR 1870.

Humboldt County Independent.

DAKOTA CITY, IOWA.

We respectfully call the attention of advertisers to the fact that the **Humboldt County Independent** is the largest paper published in this (Thirty-ninth) Representative District. It has a larger circulation than any other paper published in Northwestern Iowa, and double the circulation of any other paper in this county.

Advertising Rates:

1 column, one year, - - - -	$100	1-4 column, one year, - - - -	$35
1-2 " " - - - -	60	1-8 " " - - - -	20

All advertising payable quarterly in advance.

All kinds of Job Work promptly attended to. We guarantee satisfaction with all work. No credit given on job work. Our terms are invariably cash on delivery.

EDWIN W. WOOD, Editor and Proprietor.

The Palladium.

A. L. TRAIN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR. - - - - H. P. GATES, BUSINESS MANAGER.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

DAILY—Published every secular morning, $8 00 per year.
WEEKLY— " " Thursday " 2 00 "

The Palladium furnishes more news and general reading matter than any other newspaper in the city. Largest and best weekly in the State. Specimen copies sent on application.

Palladium Advertising Rates—Daily.

Twelve lines, or one inch of space, one insertion, - - - - - -	$0 75	One month, - - - - - -	6 00
Each additional insertion, - - - -	0 40	For 3 or 6 months, 25 per cent. off monthly rate.	
		For twelve months, - - - -	$40 00
WEEKLY.			
Twelve lines, one insertion, - - -	$1 00	One year, - - - - - -	15 00
Each additional insertion. - - - -	50		

At same rate for each additional twelve lines. "Special Notices" 50 per cent. additional.

The Palladium is the best and cheapest advertising medium in the city and county, and has the largest circulation.

Messrs. G. P. ROWELL & CO. are authorized to contract for advertising in THE PALLADIUM.

Garden City Herald,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

By A. J. Manley, - - - - - - - - Garden City, Minn.

TERMS : - - $2 A YEAR, CASH; ALWAYS IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1w.	2w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1y.		1w.	2w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1y.
1 inch,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$3 00	$4 00	$5 00	1-3 col'm,	$4 00	$6 00	$8 00	$12 00	$18 00	$30 00
2 inches.	1 50	2 25	3 25	4 00	6 00	10 00	1-2 col'm,	6 00	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00	40 00
1-4 col'm,	3 00	4 00	6 00	9 00	15 00	25 00	1 col'm,	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00	40 00	70 00

BUSINESS CARDS—Five lines or less, $5 per annum.

NOTICES of marriages inserted for $1.

NOTICES of deaths inserted free.

TRANSIENT ADVERTISING payable in advance.

YEARLY ADVERTISING COLLECTED QUARTERLY.

MATTERS IN LOCAL COLUMNS **TEN CENTS PER LINE.**

The Evening Telegram.

THE GREAT CARTOON NEWSPAPER OF NEW YORK.

INDEPENDENT IN POLITICS. - - - - FEARLESS IN STYLE.

CONTAINS EVERY EVENING

ALL THE NEWS OF THE DAY; THE LATEST BY TELEGRAPH AND MAIL FROM ALL PARTS; FULL AND GRAPHIC REPORTS OF ALL LOCAL EVENTS, POLICE COURTS, MONEY AND STOCK MARKETS, GENERAL ITEMS OF INFORMATION, RICH AND RACY SKETCHES, &c.,

AND PUBLISHING EVERY WEEK

A CARTOON ON THE FOLLIES OF THE PERIOD,

WHICH HAS MADE THE PAPER FAMOUS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THREE EDITIONS DAILY.

PRICE TWO CENTS A COPY. - - SUBSCRIPTION $6 00 PER YEAR.

PUBLICATION OFFICE, No. 97 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK.

The Barnstable Patriot.

Published at Barnstable, Mass.,

BY F. B. GOSS and GEORGE H. RICHARDS.

The **Patriot's** circulation is larger than that of any other paper in that section, and there is not a family in the thirteen towns on Cape Cod who does not peruse its pages sometime during the week.

Advertising Rates:

10 cents per line, first insertion; 3 cents per line every subsequent insertion; 10 lines to an inch.

Provincetown Advocate.

PUBLISHED AT PROVINCETOWN, MASS., BY

JOHN M. CROCKER, M. D.

Advertising Rates:

10 cents per line, first insertion; 3 cents per line every subsequent insertion; 10 lines to an inch

Jersey City Daily Evening Times.

[ESTABLISHED 1864.]

NO. 43 MONTGOMERY STREET, JERSEY CITY.

TIMES PRINTING COMPANY, - - - - - - - - - **Proprietors.**

J. A. MacLAUCHLAN, Publisher.

UNIVERSALIST PUBLICATIONS.

Manford's Magazine,

A MONTHLY JOURNAL, CONTAINING FIFTY PAGES.

Terms, $1 50 per Year. Manford's "Twenty-five Years in the West," $1 50; Manford and Franklin's Debate on the Second Coming of Christ, Day of Judgment, Endless Punishment, and Universal Salvation, $1 50; Manford's 150 Reasons for Believing in the Salvation of Mankind, 25 cents; Manford's Salvation Not by Water Baptism, 25 cents; Manford's College Discussion on Salvation and Damnation, $1 50. Address

E. MANFORD,
49 Reynold's Block, Chicago, Illinois.

Madison Democrat.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY AT MADISON, WIS.,

By A. E. GORDON.

THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC, AND THE BEST PAPER AT THE STATE CAPITAL.

Advertising Rates:

	1 day.	1 week.	1 month.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
Daily, one inch, - - - - -	$ 75	$2 00	$4 00	$8 00	$12 00	$20 00
Weekly, " - - - - -		1 00	3 00	7 00	15 00	25 00

Springfield Republic,

PUBLISHED DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, AND WEEKLY,

BY THE REPUBLIC PRINTING COMPANY, SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.

Subscriptions—Daily, $9 00; Tri-Weekly, $4 50; Weekly, $2 50 Per Year.

DAILY ADVERTISING RATES;

	1 week.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
1 inch, - - - - - - - - -	$0 50	$ 6 00	$ 12 00	$ 18 00	$ 25 00
1-4 column, - - - - - - -	3 00	20 00	40 00	60 00	90 00
" - - - - - - - - -	10 00	75 00	115 00	150 00	230 00

Tri-weekly and weekly advertising, two-thirds of the above rates.

PROSPECTUS—1870.

The Aldine Press,

A Typographic Art Journal,

A PROFUSELY ILLUSTRATED PAPER,

Published Monthly, by

SUTTON, BOWNE & CO., 23 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK.

Our object is to furnish a medium which shall be a fit exponent of progress, and of the beautiful in Printing and the kindred arts. The latest and most improved machinery and the very highest order of mechanical and artistic talent shall be taxed to the utmost to produce a sheet, as nearly as possible, perfect in typography and illustration.

While it is intended that the appearance shall be unexceptionable, no pains will be spared to keep the literary matter, original and selected, equal to the best.

The unequaled excellence of the Wood-cut illustrations published during the past year in the pages of The Aldine Press have elicited the commendations of the European as well as the American Press, and have been hailed as the commencement of a new era in the history of Illustrated Journalism.

Believing that there are many persons in this city and throughout the country whose cultivated taste in matters literary and artistic will lead them to a peculiar appreciation of their enterprise, the publishers appeal to this class for that active sympathy and financial support so necessary to success and to a full realization of the proposed scope and usefulness of The Aldine Press. Let each well-wisher send in at least one subscription and influence others to do likewise.

THE ONLY PAPER THAT HAS THE GREAT DORE CUTS.

TERMS: TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Specimen copies, rolled, 20 cents.

To avoid injury the papers will be mailed *on rollers* to all subscribers, who make an additional remittance of 50 cents.

The postage, if paid quarterly in advance at the office where received, is 24 cents per annum on rollers, 12 cents per annum in plain wrappers.

Terms for Advertising:

Fifty cents per Agate line, broad columns, equal to 30 cents for an ordinary newspaper line, which, considering the costly nature of material and labor, makes The Aldine Press the cheapest and most desirable medium in the world for advertisers who wish to bring their enterprises favorably before the highest and most cultivated classes.

WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY TIMES.

PUBLISHED AT NATCHITOCHES, LA.

Central town of the Red River Valley; the richest cotton region of the world! Circulation good. Established fifteen years.

Advertising Rates:

$1 per inch per month for three months or longer; $10 per inch per annum.

CHAS. J. C. PUCKETT,
Editor and Publisher.

DEMOCRATIC ENQUIRER.

J. W. BOWEN, Editor and Proprietor,
MCARTHUR, OHIO.

Is the Official Paper of Vinton County.

Has more than double the circulation the one other paper printed in the county; and as an advertising medium it has no superior in this large agricultural and mineral section of country. Furnishes excellent facilities as an Advertising Medium. There is only one other Democratic journal published in this rich and populous Senatorial District, composed of Vinton, Gallia, Meigs and Lawrence Counties. Large 7-column paper. Size 24x36.

THE O R E A D

Is one of the *largest, best* and most widely circulated school periodicals published.

It is a 16 to 20-page quarto, and a first-class Advertising Medium. Rates of advertising *very moderate*, and terms of payment easy.

For particulars address

FINANCIAL MANAGER,
MT. CARROLL SEMINARY,
Carroll Co., Ill.

DE HOLLANDER.

The oldest Holland paper in the United States.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AT HOLLAND,
OTTAWA COUNTY, MICHIGAN.

WM. BENJAMINSE, Publisher.

TERMS—$1 50 strictly in advance.

A **24**-column paper; 12 columns used for reading matter and 12 columns for advertising. A Democratic Journal.

TEMPERANCE MAGAZINE.

A handsome monthly periodical of **24** pages, devoted to the cause of TEMPERANCE.

ONLY **50** CENTS A YEAR.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE A COPY.

SAMPLE NUMBERS **10** *CTS.*

☞ Appropriate advertisements inserted at 15 cents per line each insertion.

Address W. K. SHEFFER,
Kendallville, Ind.

EMIGRANT FARMER.

Published monthly, at Susquehanna Depot, Pa., and Dixon, Ill. 4-page and 8-page editions each month. 4-page edition, 50 cts. per year; 8-page edition, $1 per year. Devoted to agriculture and the interests of land seekers. Letters from all the Government Land States and territories published monthly. Full and accurate details of Government lands. Lists of Government land offices. How to buy Government, State, and school lands. Emphatically the Farmers' Journal. Address

EMIGRANT FARMER CO.,
Dixon, Ill., or Susquehanna Depot, Pa.

THE AUGUSTA HERALD,

AUGUSTA, EAU CLAIRE CO., WIS.

GEORGE W. BROWN, Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS—$2 per annum.

Advertising Rates:

1 square one year,	$10	Half col. one year,	$60
1-4 col. " "	35		

The HERALD has a large local circulation in the richest agricultural district of the State. Politics Republican. Copies on file at GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'S, N. Y.

CHRISTIAN WORLD.

A large eight-page, forty-eight-column paper.

(TWENTY-SECOND YEAR.)

Aims to be a Family Religious Journal, taking broad Evangelical grounds on the living questions of the day. Terms—**$2** a year, in advance. A limited number of Advertisements received at the following rates: **10** cts. a line for the first insertion; **$20** a year for each square of ten lines. Address

CHRISTIAN WORLD,
178 Elm Street, Cincinnati, Ohio.

THE ST. STEPHEN TIMES.

A WEEKLY PAPER, PUBLISHED AT

St. Stephen, N. B., by

S. G. AMES, Editor and Proprietor, at the low rate of $1 50 U. S. currency, in advance. Filled with a choice selection of reading matter and general news. The leading paper of the Eastern part of Maine, and largely circulated through the British Provinces, and one of the best advertising mediums in that section. Advertising rates reasonable. Specimen copies free. Mail matter should be addressed to

S. G. AMES, Calais, Maine.

REFORMER AND ADVERTISER.

Milford Square, Bucks County, Penn.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

This paper circulates among the Pennsylvania Germans, who are familiar with both languages, and in the midst of a rich farming community.

It is a cheap medium for those who wish to reach an enterprising class of people who are not reached by English papers. Advertisements inserted English or German.

J. G. STAUFFER, Editor and Publisher.

GLOVERSVILLE INTELLIGENCER.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY
GEORGE M. THOMPSON, *Editor and Proprietor.*

135 Main-st., Gloversville, N. Y.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, $2.

The INTELLIGENCER has a large circulation among the most thriving and intelligent portion of the people of Fulton Co. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co. are our authorized Agents. To persons not resident of the county, who advertise to the amount of $25, the INTELLIGENCER will be sent free of charge.

THE DAILY AND WEST VIRGINIA

WEEKLY TIMES AND

WIRT COUNTY GAZETTE.

The *Daily Times* is the only daily paper published in the West Virginia oil regions. The circulation of it, as also of the *Weekly Times*, has, by the consolidation of the *Wirt Co. Gazette*, largely increased, and is steadily increasing. Published by the TIMES PRINTING CO., Parkersburg, West Virginia.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, authorized Agents.

Appleton's Journal.

A WEEKLY PAPER, DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND ART.

PROGRAMME FOR 1870. SPLENDID ATTRACTIONS.

The Finest Engravings, the Best Literature, the Greatest Variety, the Largest Quantity of any American Periodical.

Appleton's Journal furnishes yearly twenty-five per cent. more literature than the largest of the monthly magazines, and is in greater excess over the weekly journals of its class.

With No. 43 of the **Journal** (Jan. 22) was commenced a new novel, **Ralph the Heir**, by ANTHONY TROLLOPE. This novel is issued simultaneously with its appearance in England, each instalment being given in a supplement without extra charge.

Early in the year will be commenced a new serial Novel, by CHARLES DICKENS, which will appear in supplements, without extra charge.

ANNIE THOMAS (Mrs. Pender Cudlip), author of the famous novels "False Colors," "Denis Donne," &c., &c., will contribute a series of Original Short Stories, which will appear at regular tervals during the year.

In addition to the above, arrangements have been made for various novelties in the way of Pictorial Visits to Famous Places, Sketches of Travel and Adventure, Papers on Popular Science, Essays on Social Topics, all from the pens of our most accomplished writers.

Appleton's Journal is published weekly, and consists of thirty-two quarto pages, each number attractively illustrated. Its contents consist of serial Novels and short Stories, Essays upon Literary and Social Topics, Sketches of Travel and Adventure, and papers upon all the various subjects that pertain to the pursuits and recreations of the people, whether of town or country.

Terms for 1870:

Price, 10 cents per number, or $4 per annum, in advance. Subscriptions received for twelve, six, or three months. For five subscriptions, and remittance of $20, an extra copy, one year, gratis; for fifteen subscriptions, and $50, an extra copy gratis.

The publication of the **Journal** began April 3, 1869. Back numbers can always be supplied. Third volume began with No. 40, January 1, 1870.

Appleton's Journal is also issued in Monthly Parts, price 50 cents each, or $4 50 per annum, in advance.

D. APPLETON & CO., Publishers,
90, 92, and 94 Grand Street, New York.

To Advertisers.

The claims of **APPLETON'S JOURNAL** are such that they cannot possibly be ignored by those who have articles of value and superior merit to advertise:

1. The circulation is universal, being confined to no particular State in the Union.
2. The advertisements are limited in number, occupying a small part of the paper.
3. The circulation is among those who are the most cultivated, and who have money to spend.
4. No journal has attained so large and general a circulation in so short a time, it having now a larger number of subscribers than any of the weeklies which have been established for years.
5. No quack advertisements or nostrums are advertised at any price.
6. The price of advertising is lower, when the circulation is taken into consideration, than any other paper.
7. The **JOURNAL** is preserved and bound for future reference, unlike the large number of weeklies issued.

HENRY W. QUIN, Advertising Agent,
90, 92 and 94 Grand Street.

Newark Daily Advertiser,

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING BY WM. B. & THOS. T. KINNEY,

IN NEWARK, NEW JERSEY.

Office, Southeast Corner of Broad and Market Streets.

NINE DOLLARS PER YEAR.

THE ADVERTISER is the oldest daily newspaper in the State, and has a circulation of **7,000** copies. It is one of the best advertising mediums in the vicinity of New York, and the leading journal of the State of New Jersey.

Advertisements not exceeding eight lines, **$2** per week; for each succeeding week, **$1.**

Advertisements of Concerts, Lectures, and other Public Entertainments, 50 per cent. above those rates. Communications intended for special interest, and Business Notices, will be charged at the rate of **25** cents per line.

Job Printing of every description executed with promptness and despatch at this office.

THE SENTINEL OF FREEDOM AND WEEKLY ADVOCATE

Is published at this office every TUESDAY MORNING, at **$2** per year.

MEDINA COUNTY GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED AT MEDINA, OHIO.

Circulation, 1,200.

Only paper in the county of general circulation.
J. H. GREENE, Publisher.

ELK COUNTY ADVOCATE,

PUBLISHED AT RIDGWAY, PA.

BY J. S. BARDWELL.

Transient Advertising, per square of 8 lines or less, 3 times or less, - - - - $2 00
For each subsequent insertion, - - - 50

THE WESTERN PRESS,

PUBLISHED BY W. S. & E. L. GARVIN,

AT MERCER, PA.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

EATON WEEKLY REGISTER,

TIZZARD & MORRIS, Publishers, Eaton, Ohio.
Terms of advertising, cash: One square 1 week, $1 00; 2 squares, $2 00; 3 squares, $3 00; 2 squares, $4; 5 squares, $5; 1-4 column, $6 00; 1-4 column, $10; 1 column, $15 00.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

ELYRIA INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT,

ELYRIA, OHIO.

GEO. G. WASHBURN,

Editor and Proprietor.
Official paper of the County, and a superior medium for general advertising.

THE MIDDLETOWN JOURNAL,

J. W. STOFER, Editor and Proprietor,

PUBLISHED AT MIDDLETOWN, PA.

Rates of advertising: One square one week, 75 cents; 2 weeks, $1; 1 month, $2; 2 months, $3; 3 months, $3 50; 6 months, $5; 1 year, $8.

THE GEORGETOWN TIMES.

JNO. W. TARBOX, Proprietor.

PUBLISHED AT GEORGETOWN, S. C.

Advertisements will be inserted at the following rates: One square, first insertion, $1 50; each subsequent insertion, $1.

THE VERMONT UNION,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT LYNDON, VT.

C. M. CHASE, PROPRIETOR.

Circulation, 1,800.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

WALTHAM FREE PRESS,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY GEORGE PHINNEY,

Waltham, Mass.

Advertising terms: For one square (ten lines minion), $1 for the first insertion; each subsequent insertion, 25 cents.

WESTFIELD NEWS-LETTER,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT WESTFIELD, MASS.,

BY P. L. BUELL.

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

THE COLLEGE COURANT.

Advertising rates: First (or title) page, per line (Nonpareil) 20 cents; 16th (or last) 15 cents; Inside pages, 12 cents. There are 134 lines in a column on 1st page, and 150 on the other pages. A liberal deduction will be made to those taking a large amount of space.

THE DEMOCRATIC MESSENGER,

PUBLISHED BY JAS. S. VAN VALKENBURGH,

FREMONT, OHIO.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square,	$1 00	$2 00	$2 50	$6 00	$8 00	$10 00

THE BARRE GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED THURSDAYS AT BARRE, MASS.

BY J. HENRY GODDARD.

One of the best country advertising mediums in New England. Circulation over 2,000.

WINCHESTER SENTINEL,

PUBLISHED TUESDAYS AT WINCHESTER, VA.,
BY HOLLIS & CO.

Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of $1 50 per square of 8 lines or less, for the first three insertions; each subsequent, 50 cents per square.

THE HINGHAM JOURNAL AND SOUTH SHORE ADVERTISER,

PUBLISHED BY

BLOSSOM & EASTERBROOK.

HINGHAM, MASS.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., AGENTS, NEW YORK.

YORK DEMOCRATIC PRESS,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT YORK, PA.,

BY OLIVER STUCK.

A family paper, devoted to politics, science, general and local news.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

BOSTON MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL,

A ROYAL OCTAVO WEEKLY,

Published every Thursday at $4 per year in advance. Monthly parts made up the first of every month. Edited by Luther Parks, M.D. David Clapp & Son, Publishers, 334 Washington street.

THE NATIONAL TELEGRAPH,

CLARKSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA,

JOHN McWILLIAMS, Publisher.

Rates of advertising: One square of 10 lines, 1 insertion, $1 50; for each subsequent insertion, 75 cents.

BELVIDERE APOLLO,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BELVIDERE, N. J.

BY J. L. BROTHERTON,

Advertising rates: One inch one week, 75 cts.; 2 weeks, $1 25; 3 weeks, $1 75; 4 weeks, $2; 8 weeks, $3 50; 13 weeks, $4 50; 6 months, $6; 1 year, $10.

THE HIGHLAND DEMOCRAT,

PEEKSKILL, WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N. Y.

E. J. HORTON, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates: One square 10 lines (nonpariel) or less 1 insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents.

GREEN BAY ADVOCATE,

PUBLISHED AT GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN,

BY ROBERTS & BROTHER.

Advertising rates: One inch 1 week, $2; 2 weeks, $3; each subsequent week, 50 cents.

BADGER STATE BANNER,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY COOPER & PRICE,
BLACK RIVER FALLS, WIS.

Advertising Rates:

	1 sq.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
One Week,	$1 00	$— —	$— —	$10 00
Three Months,	4 00	8 00	15 00	25 00

HAVERHILL GAZETTE,

Published Semi-Weekly, by
ALFRED KITTREDGE & CO., Haverhill, Mass.

Terms for Advertising:

	1 w.	3 w.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.
One Col.,	$13 75	$17 00	$28 00	$42 00	$80 00	$140 00
One inch,	1 25	2 00	3 50	5 00	8 50	12 00

CLARK COUNTY DEMOCRAT,

Published Weekly, at Winchester, Kentucky,

BY JAS. M. PARRIS, PROPRIETOR.

Advertising Rates:

	1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 col.
One insertion,	$1 00	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00

The National Review,

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

AT

No. 67 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK.

JAMES R. HOSMER, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

The NATIONAL REVIEW is devoted to

INSURANCE, MONETARY, AND GENERAL TOPICS,

Combining a business and literary periodical of useful and entertaining matter.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

ADVERTISING: FORTY DOLLARS PER SQUARE.

SPECIAL TERMS FOR CONTINUED ADVERTISEMENTS.

The Skandinaven.

TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

Is the largest and most widely circulated Scandinavian paper published in America. It is published in Chicago, the metropolis of the West, where the majority of the Scandinavians live.

THE TRI-WEEKLY EDITION,

has been published nearly two years, and has a circulation of 2,000. No better advertising medium can be found in the West than this paper to reach the Scandinavians, who now number about 50,000, mostly in Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and the Territories.

THE WEEKLY SKANDINAVEN

has been published about four years, and has a circulation of 8,500, and steadily increasing.

Terms of Advertising—Tri-Weekly Issue:

1 square, one insertion,	$0 75	1 half column, one year,	$300 00
1 square, one year,	25 00	1 column, one year,	550 00
1 quarter column, one year,	175 00	Weekly issue same rates.	

LANGLAND & ANDERSON, Proprietors,

P. O. Drawer 5,909. **Chicago, Illinois.**

Rochester (BEOBACHTER) Observer.

GERMAN DAILY AND WEEKLY PAPER.

Published by - - - - - - - - - ADOLPH NOLTE,

23 BUFFALO STREET, ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Daily, $7 80. **Weekly, $2 90.**

JOB AND ORNAMENTAL PRINTING,

LITHOGRAPHY, ENGRAVING AND PRINTING IN STEEL AND COPPER.

The Little Corporal.

Advertisers who desire to reach families, parents, housekeepers, teachers, or children, can find no better or more economical medium than **The Little Corporal.** During the year 1869 our monthly issues reached the number of **80,000,** FULL COUNT; on some numbers we printed a great many more than that. We hope and expect that our circulation for 1870 will go far beyond that figure. We need say nothing in relation to the advantage of an advertisement for THE HOME in a first-class MONTHLY MAGAZINE over the same thing in a WEEKLY NEWSPAPER. Extensive and experienced advertisers understand that.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING:

Our rates are lower, in proportion to circulation, than those of any other Juvenile Magazine. Some of the best Juveniles charge nearly double what we do in proportion to actual circulation. Our rates are, for one month, as follows (fourteen lines to the inch): On second page of cover, $18 per inch of space, one column in width; on third page of cover, $16 per inch of space, one column in width; on fourth page of cover, $20 per inch of space, one column in width. For advertisements filling less than one inch of space, $1 40 per line, on second page; $1 25 per line, on third page; and $1 60 per line on fourth page. DISCOUNTS—Advertisers engaging a certain amount of space for three months will receive 10 per cent. discount; six months, 15 per cent. discount; one year, 25 per cent. ALFRED L. SEWELL & CO., Publishers, CHICAGO, ILL.

The Moravian.

A FAMILY RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPER,

ORGAN OF THE CHURCH OF THE UNITED BRETHREN (OR MORAVIANS) IN AMERICA.

Published Weekly, at $2 a Year in Advance, at Bethlehem, Pa.

H. T. CLAUDER, Publisher.

Circulating amongst an intelligent and prosperous class of people, *with readers in almost every State in the Union (its principal circulation is in the Middle, Western, and North-western States)*, it presents a valuable means of advertising any article of general utility.

A limited number of **Advertisements,** suitable to the character of the paper, inserted at reasonable rates.

The Journal and Messenger,

THE BAPTIST FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

[ESTABLISHED 1831.]

THOMAS J. MELISH, - - - - - Editor and Publisher.

178 ELM STREET, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Subscriptions: $2 50 in advance; $3 at the end of year.

Advertisements:

One square, one time, - - - - -	$1	One square, six months, - - - -	$12
" " month, - - - - -	3	" one year, - - - -	20

Advertisements inserted as Reading Matter in the Editorial Column will be charged twenty cents per line. Special Notices on fifth page ten cents a line each insertion.

The Weekly Commercial Review,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

THE ONLY COMMERCIAL PAPER IN NORTHERN OHIO.

Has a large circulation in Ohio, Indiana, New York, Illinois, Michigan and the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania.

CLEVELAND IS THE BEST POINT TO ADVERTISE IN BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 square (10 nonpareil lines), 1 year, -	$25 00	1 square (10 nonpareil lines), 3 months,	$10 00
1 " " " 6 months, -	15 00	1 " " " 1 month, -	5 00

For any time less than one month, ten cents per line each insertion. Local notices twenty-five cents per line. Two-line card under classified and location heading, one year, with paper, $6 00.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT No. 95 BANK STREET, CLEVELAND, OHIO.

S. B. PORTER, Editor. - - - G. H. ADAMS & BRO., Publishers.

SPECIMEN COPIES SENT FREE.

The Spectator:

AN AMERICAN REVIEW OF INSURANCE,

PUBLISHED MONTHLY,

NEW YORK. - - - - - CHICAGO.

THE SPECTATOR is the most widely circulated and influential review of insurance published in the United States. It has attained position as an eminent and trustworthy authority upon all questions relating to the several branches of insurance; and no business man who truly appreciates the importance of safe insurance can afford to be without it. The information which it gives affords the only reliable popular means of reaching a correct estimate of the relative credit and standing of companies.

THE SPECTATOR is, of course, an invaluable publication for insurance agents and insurance stockholders and directors. But it has a large circulation among other classes of business men, especially among banks and bankers, who are beginning to experience intimately the want of its valuable information.

THE SPECTATOR is one of the most beautiful publications in the United States. Every number contains 72 quarto pages, printed in the most faultless and elegant style of typography.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Outside pages, 1 month, - - - $100 00 | Inside pages, 1 month, - - - $75 00

Special rates on application.

THE HEARTHSTONE,

A BI-MONTHLY PERIODICAL FOR POLICY-HOLDERS.

Devoted to the instruction of the public in life insurance. The best writers contribute to the HEARTHSTONE. The HEARTHSTONE is illustrated by the best artists.

J. H. & C. M. GOODSELL, Publishers, Printers, and Stationers,
Nos. 156 and 158 Broadway, New York.
Nos. 156 and 158 Washington Street, Chicago.

Brownsville, Texas, Ranchero.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CITY.

H. A. MALTBY, Editor and Proprietor.

Mexican news a specialty. Circulates largely in Mexico and the United States. Size of 4-page Tri-Weekly, 24x36; size of 8-page Weekly, 36x48. ADVERTISING IN TRI-WEEKLY: 1 inch of space, 1 month, $5; each additional inch, $3. Advertisements to run one year as follows: 1 inch of space, per month $3; each additional inch, $1. ADVERTISING WEEKLY: 1 inch of space per month, $1; each additional inch, $2; to run one year: 1 inch of space per month, $2; each additional inch, $1. Payments monthly, in advance. Changes made, and charged extra. Transient advertisements $1 50 per inch first and $1 each subsequent insertion. RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION: Tri-weekly, per annum, $12; Weekly, per annum, $4.

The Western Jurist,

A LAW MAGAZINE: Designed to meet the requirements of the Legal Profession in the West. Conducted by Hon. W.G. HAMMOND, Principal of the Law Department of the Iowa State University, assisted by a corps of editors from among the most eminent jurists of the West.

The Magazine is now in its fourth year, and is patronized by the leading members of the Bar, not only in Iowa, but throughout the West.

Subscription, with address in Legal Directory, **$5**; back volumes, bound in Law sheep, sent prepaid for **$5. Advertisements** of interest to Attorneys will be inserted at **$20 per Page** each insertion. By the year, at reduced rate. Cards of one square, **$2** a number.

Address, MILLS & CO., "Western Jurist," Des Moines, Iowa.

Iowa School Journal.

The Official Organ of the Superintendent of Public Instruction and of the State Teachers' Association. Sent by Law to Each County Superintendent and School District Authorized to Subscribe.

Terms of Advertising: 1 page, 1 month, $10; 3 m., $25; 6 m., $45; 1 year, $75; 1-2 page, 1 m., $6; 3 m., $15; 6 m., $25; 1 year, $45; 1-4 page, 1 m., $3; 3 m., $8; 6 m., $13; 1 year, $25. Circulates in every county. SUBSCRIPTION: 1 copy, $1 25 per annum; 20 copies, $20. Address **MILLS & CO., Publishers, Des Moines, Iowa.**

The publishers are also **Booksellers,** and will contract for advertising to be paid in Books and Stationery.

Horry Weekly News,

WITH A LARGE AND INCREASING CIRCULATION,

Is the Best Medium for Advertisers to Reach the Eastern Counties of South Carolina.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

1-4 col., 3 mos.,	$12 00	6 mos.,	$20 00	1 year,	$30 00
1-2 " 3 "	18 00	6 "	25 00	1 "	45 00
1 " 3 "	30 00	6 "	50 00	1 "	75 00

Address, T. W. BEATY, Editor, Conwayboro, S. C.

Pittsburg Christian Advocate.

OFFICE: 131 SMITHFIELD STREET, SECOND FLOOR.

S. H. NESBIT, E. A. JOHNSON, Editors. **J. A. MOORE, Business Manager.**

Terms of Subscription, - - - - - $2 per annum, in advance.

Rates of Advertising:

One time, per agate line,	15c.	Three months, per agate line,	$1 25
Three " " "	35c.	Six " " "	2 00
Four " " "	40c.	Twelve " " "	3 00

Special Notices 10 per cent. additional. Reading Matter Notices 25c. per line each insertion.

Northwestern Advance,

PUBLISHED **MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN.** EVERY FRIDAY.

A LITERARY, TEMPERANCE, AND FAMILY PAPER, AND JOURNAL FOR THE PEOPLE.

Terms of Subscription—Yearly subscribers, $2; Clergymen (half price), $1; 6 months, $1.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 week,	$1	$2	$3	$7	$10	$16
2 "	2	3	5	9	15	25
1 month,	3	5	7	15	22	40
2 "	5	7	9	22	33	60

	1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
3 mos.,	$7	$9	$15	$33	$50	$ 90
6 "	9	15	22	50	75	115
1 year,	15	22	33	75	100	150

A square is 12 Nonpareil lines.

STARR & SON, Publishers, 412 and 414 E. Water Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

The New York Observer,

A LARGE DOUBLE WEEKLY RELIGIOUS AND SECULAR FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

ESTABLISHED IN 1823.

Subscription, Three Dollars Fifty Cents per Annum.

THE OBSERVER devotes four pages to religious news, and four to secular. Circulates widely among all the leading religious denominations. It is read by an influential class of people who can appreciate what is worth having, and who are not slow to avail themselves of what is desirable. The advertisements include all the various branches of useful enterprise; books, schools and literary matter occupy a prominent place. No medical advertisements, nor any of doubtful character are admitted in its columns. We desire the advertising patronage of those who have something good and useful to offer; all others may send their favors elsewhere.

Rates of Advertising: 30 cents per line each insertion, invariably in advance. A discount on bills of $50 or over.

No Medical Advertisements Inserted.

Business Notices, - - 40c. per line, nett. | Obituary Notices, Resolutions, &c., 20 cents per
Religious Notices, Appeals, &c., 20c. " " | line, nett.
Twelve lines to an inch. Marriages and Deaths, not over five lines, fifty cents.

SIDNEY E. MORSE, Jr., & CO.

37 Park Row, New York.

The Star.

JOSEPH HOWARD, Jr., EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

THE STAR IS PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR, AT No. 4 TRYON ROW, NEW YORK,

AT TWO CENTS A COPY, OR SIX DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

It is the cheapest, brightest, keenest, and most accurate of the leading morning dailies, making a specialty of local news, having full and reliable telegraphic dispatches by sea and by land, being awake to the advantage of printing condensed items of interest—personal, political, social, and industrial—and giving in detail information concerning the

LABOR INTEREST THE WORLD AROUND.

Its average circulation is 43,000 copies of the Daily, and 50,000 of the Sunday issue.

As the organ of the **National Labor Union, the Father Matthew and Roman Catholic T. A. B. Societies,** it finds its way to the hearts and homes of the entire industrial population, affording an admirable medium for advertisers.

THE STAR, though independent in politics, is never neutral, but supports every measure tending to the elevation of the laboring classes and the downfall of social and aristocratic distinctions among men of a common ancestry and a like destiny.

READ THE STAR,

PRICE TWO CENTS, AND FOR SALE EVERYWHERE.

THE LIMA RECORDER,

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, BY

ELMER HOUSER,

At Lima, Livingston County, N. Y.

One inch advertising space, one week, $1 00; one month, $2 50; three months, $5 00; one year, $10 00.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Authorized Agents.

SEVENTY-NINTH YEAR.

NORTHERN BUDGET,

ISSUED WEEKLY AT TROY, N. Y.,

By Charles L. MacArthur, Publisher.

Large Circulation and Low Advertising Rates.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York Agents.

THE ADVERTISER AND UNION,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING BY

BENTON & CUSHING,

At Dunkirk and Fredonia, New York.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1-4 inch	1 wk.,	25c;	additional wks,	20c;	1 yr., $3.
1-2 "	"	50c;	"	25c;	1 yr., $6.
3-4 "	"	75c;	"	38c;	1 yr., $8.
1 "	"	100c;	"	50c;	1 yr., $10.

THE WATERLOO OBSERVER,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

WATERLOO, SENECA COUNTY, N. Y.

Only Paper published in the Town.

N. HYATT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Large Circulation in the Town and County.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents.

THE AMERICAN FARMER,

A Magazine of Agriculture, Horticulture, Rural and Household Economy.

THE OLDEST AGRICULTURAL PUBLICATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

Published Monthly,

BY FRANK LEWIS, BALTIMORE, MD.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Authorized Agents.

THE LAWRENCE SENTINEL.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

By A. Morrison, Lawrence, Mass.

ONLY CONSERVATIVE PAPER IN THE CITY.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED:

1 inch, 1 week, **$1.25**; 1 month, **$2**; 3 months, **$4**; 6 months, **$6**; 1 year, **$10.**

Liberal Discount to extensive Advertisers.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents.

THE KENNEBEC REPORTER,

GARDINER, ME.

A Family Newspaper.

Published every Saturday Morning, at $2 per annum, in advance, by

G. O. BAILEY & CO.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York Agents.

THE ELLSWORTH AMERICAN

Is Published Weekly at

ELLSWORTH, ME.,

N. K. SAWYER, Editor and Proprietor.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Space.	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch -	$1 00	$1 25	$1 50	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	$12 00
2 inches	1 50	2 00	2 50	3 00	6 00	10 00	20 00
1 column	10 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	40 00	75 00	150 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Authorized Agents.

COLMAN'S RURAL WORLD,

Devoted to Agriculture, Horticulture, &c.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

NORMAN J. COLMAN,

St. Louis, Mo.

ADVERTISING RATES.—25 cents per line, each insertion, inside pages; 35 cents per line last page. Double price for unusual display. Sixty cents per line for Special Notices. Nothing inserted for less than One Dollar.

THE STURGIS JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

Sturgis, St. Joseph County, Michigan.

J. G. WAIT, PROPRIETOR.

Advertisers liberally dealt with.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE UNION ADVOCATE

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY

ALBERT MOORE,

North Anson, Me.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—1 inch, 3 wks., $1.50; 3 mos., $3; six mos., $4; 1 yr., $6; 2 inches, 1 yr., $10; 3 inches, 1 yr., $15. Liberal contract will be made with advertisers by the column.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, Agents.

KENTUCKY STATESMAN.

Published Every

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY,

BY WM. OWSLEY GOODLOE, PROPRIETOR,

Lexington, Ky.

Liberal Arrangements made with Advertisers.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

PROSPECTUS OF

Pomeroy's Democrat

FOR 1870.

UNPARALLELED INDUCEMENTS FOR SUBSCRIBERS.

POMEROY'S DEMOCRAT for 1870 will be the best newspaper ever printed. It has now a larger circulation than ever before—the largest circulation of any political paper ever printed. Read the terms and inducements!

In addition to its political worth, THE DEMOCRAT will each week contain—

POMEROY'S SATURDAY NIGHT CHAPTERS. LETTERS OF CORRESPONDENCE. EDITORIALS ON DIFFERENT TOPICS. POMEROY'S SOCIAL CHAT WITH FRIENDS. TERENCE McGRANT'S LETTERS. FULL MARKET, PRODUCE, AND MONEY REPORTS. A SPLENDID MASONIC DEPARTMENT. HAPPENINGS HERE AND THERE. BRIEF ITEMS OF SATIRE, NEWS, SARCASM, AND BURLESQUE. DESCRIPTIVE LETTERS OF TRAVEL. OCCASIONAL "POMEROY PICTURES OF NEW YORK LIFE." A FIRST-CLASS AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

In short, everything to make it the best and most readable paper in the United States. Politically, it will be democratic. TERMS: Single copies, per year, $2 50; ten copies, one year, to one post-office, and one copy to the one who sends us the club, $20. Twenty copies, one year, to one post-office, with an extra copy, and a copy of each of Pomeroy's two books, "Sense," and "Nonsense," to the getter-up of the club, $40. Thirty copies, one year, to one post-office, with two extra copies, and a copy of each of Pomeroy's books, "Sense," "Nonsense," and "Saturday Night," a new book now in press, to the getter-up of the club, $60. Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machines as Premiums: For fifty-six subscribers, with $112, a $56 machine. For sixty subscribers, with $120, a $60 machine. For sixty-five subscribers, with $130, a $65 machine. For one hundred subscribers, with $200, a $100 machine.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ordinary advertisements, per line, - - $1 00 | Reading matter, per line, - - - $1 25
Editorial matter, per line, - - - $1 50.

All advertisements are inserted in POMEROY'S DEMOCRAT and LA CROSSE DEMOCRAT at above rates. ☞ Specimen copies sent free. In forwarding sums of money for clubs of subscribers, drafts or money orders should always be used. Address all letters on business connected with the office to

C. P. SYKES, Publisher, P. O. Box 5,217, N. Y. City.

The Sunday Times

AND

NOAH'S WEEKLY MESSENGER

HAS BEEN PUBLISHED FOR THE PAST THIRTY YEARS AS

A CHOICE, FIRST-CLASS, BUSINESS AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

INTENDED FOR THE

SPECIAL PERUSAL OF LADIES AND GENTLEMEN.

The contents of each issue embracing admirable and interesting stories, original and selected; excellent poetry. The latest news. Independent and conservative editorials. Faithful answers to correspondents. Dramatic and art criticisms. Book reviews. All the European news in a succinct London letter. Essays, sketches, miscellaneous extracts, &c., &c., &c.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	PER LINE.
Regular advertisements (five lines and over)	$0 15
Subsequent insertions,	0 10
Three months' insertion,	1 00
Cuts double price.	
Special Notices (five lines and over)	0 18
Subsequent insertions,	$0 12
Business notices, each insertion (5 lines and over)	0 20
Town topics (4 lines and over) each insertion	0 30

E. G. HOWARD & CO., Publishers,
162 Nassau Street, New York.

WYANDOT DEMOCRATIC UNION,
Upper Sandusky, Ohio,
E. ZIMMERMAN, Proprietor.
Advertisements of ten lines, one insertion, $3; one month, $4; three mos., $5; one yr., $10.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, Agents.

SOUTHERN SHIELD,
Owensboro, Kentucky.
J. G. FORD, - - - Proprietor.
TERMS OF ADVERTISING:
One square, three months, $5; one square, one year, $15; column one year, $125.

THE LEWISTOWN UNION,
LEWISTOWN, ILLINOIS.
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY BRYANT & PHELPS.
ADVERTISING RATES—1 inch, 1 week, $1; 3 weeks, $2; 1 month, $2 50; 6 months, $7 50; 1 year, $10. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

NEW BOSTON HERALD,
C. A. BALLARD, PUBLISHER,
NEW BOSTON, MERCER COUNTY, ILLINOIS.
A Good Advertising Medium.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

DALLAS GAZETTE,
Published Every Thursday, at Adel, Dallas County, Iowa.
G. A. ATWOOD, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square, one insertion, - - - - $1 50
One square, each additional insertion, - 87

WESTFIELD REPUBLICAN,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY M. C. RICE,
WESTFIELD, CHAUTAUQUA CO., N. Y.
Terms of advertising: One inch 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 50; four weeks, $2 50; 2 months, $4; 3 months, $5; 6 months, $8; 1 year, $12.

THE DUNKIRK JOURNAL,
DUNKIRK, CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY, N. Y.
WILLARD A. COBB, Editor and Publisher.
Quarto form; eight pages; forty columns. The best advertising medium in Western New York.

WATERTOWN RE-UNION,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY A. H. HALL,
WATERTOWN, N. Y.
Terms of advertising: One square 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 50; 3 weeks, $2; 1 month, $2 25; 2 months, $3 75; 3 months, $5; 6 months, $8; 1 year, $12.

THE OTTUMWA COPPERHEAD,
MCCULLY & EVANS, Publishers, Ottumwa, Iowa.
Emancipation of the West.
Its platform: "Repudiate the Bonds."
Larger circulation than any other Democratic paper in Southern Iowa.

THE CARLISLE MERCURY,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT CARLISLE, KENTUCKY,
BY SCUDDER & DARNALL.
Circulation **900,** through a fine region of country—Democratic in Politics.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

MUSCATINE COURIER,
INDEPENDENCE CONSERVATIVE,
MARSHALLTOWN ADVANCE,
Published Weekly, at Muscatine, Iowa,
BY BARNHART BROTHERS & WITMER.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

FALL RIVER WEEKLY MONITOR,
Published by WILLIAM S. ROBERTSON,
Fall River, Mass.
TERMS FOR ADVERTISING:
One inch 1 time, 75c.; 1 inch 2 times, $1; 1 inch 3 times, $1 25.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MARYSVILLE TRIBUNE,
Published Weekly, by JOHN H. SHEARER,
MARYSVILLE, UNION CO., OHIO.
Circulation, **1,250**—Only Paper in Union Co.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

THE LEBANON ADVERTISER,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY WM. M. BRESLIN,
AT LEBANON, PA.
ADVERTISING RATES—1 inch, 1 week, $1; 1 month, $2 50; 1 year, $8; 1 column, 1 week, $15; 1 month, $22 50; 1 year, $100.

THE VALLEY ECHO,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY B. F. WINGER,
Greencastle, Pa.
Advertising rates: One square 1 week, $1 25; 3 months, $3; 6 months, $5; 1 year, $8. Liberal discounts to large advertisers.

GETTYSBURG COMPILER,
H. J. STAHLE, Publisher,
GETTYSBURG, PA.
Advertisements inserted at the usual rates. Large reduction to those who advertise by the year.

THE BEAVER ARGUS.
J. WEYAND, Publisher,
BEAVER, PA.
Advertisements inserted at $1 per inch, first insertion; each subsequent one, 50 cents. Liberal discount on yearly advertisements.

FREMONT WEEKLY JOURNAL,
Published every Friday,
By A. H. BALSLEY.
Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

WORCESTER WEST CHRONICLE,
Published at Athol, Mass.,
By R. WILLIAM WATERMAN,
Advertising rates: One "square" (one inch and one-eighth, or twelve lines minion type, solid), one week, $1. Each additional insertion, 25 cents.

NORTHERN ILLINOIAN,
J. A. WHITLOCK, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER,
WHEATON, ILL.
Best Advertising Medium in Du Page County.

BANNER OF THE SOUTH,
AUGUSTA, GA.
Subscription price: Three Dollars per annum.
L. T. BLOME & CO., PUBLISHERS.
Advertising rates: One square, 1 mo., $5; 3 mos., $11; 1 year, $30.

CHAMPLAIN JOURNAL,
Champlain, N. Y.
CHATEAUGAY JOURNAL,
Chateaugay, N. Y.
FRANKLIN COUNTY JOURNAL,
Swanton, Vt.
A. N. MERCHANT, PUBLISHER.

EPISCOPAL METHODIST,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
J. B. BOBBITT, Editor and Proprietor.
Subscription, $2 a Year.
Organ of the North Carolina Methodist Conference.

NINETY-SECOND YEAR.
NEW JERSEY JOURNAL,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT ELIZABETH, N. J.,
By F. W. FOOTE, Editor and Proprietor.
Rates of advertising reasonable.

The Evening Star.

No. 30 South Seventh Street, Philadelphia.

PRICE ONE CENT.

The Star now has a circulation larger than any daily paper published in Philadelphia, with a single exception.

Its new and improved

BULLOCK PRESS

Prints over 400 copies per minute.

It is the only afternoon paper outside of New York that is compelled to stereotype and quadruple its pages.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

12 1-2, 15, 20, and 50 cents per line, according to position.

To secure insertion in all editions, advertisements must be handed in before 11 A. M.

SCHOOL & BLAKELY, Publishers,
30 South Seventh St., Philadelphia.

The Morning Post,

AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER.

Rates of Advertising:

12 1-2, 15, 20, and 50 cents per line, according to position.

Address **THE MORNING POST,**
32 South Seventh Street, Philadelphia.

The Daily Chronicle

IS PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON, EXCEPT SUNDAY, AT GERMANTOWN, PENN.

One Cent per Copy. - - - - - - By Mail, $4 00 per Annum.

The only Daily Paper published in Germantown, the population of which is now nearly 35,000.

THE DAILY CHRONICLE has a large and increasing circulation in Germantown and the surrounding country, among the wealthiest and most respectable portion of the community. Contains all the latest Telegraphic, Local, and Miscellaneous News. As an advertising medium for the merchant, manufacturer, and those who desire to place their business before a purchasing people, THE DAILY CHRONICLE offers great inducements.

Cash Rates of Advertising per Line—Third and Fourth pages—1 time, 10 cts.; 3 do. 24 cts.; 5 do. 32 cts.; 3 weeks, 72 cts.; 1 month, 90 cts.; 3 do., $1 85; 6 do., $3 25; 12 do. $5. First and Second Pages—1 time, 12 cts.; 3 do., 30 cts.; 5 do., 40 cts.; 3 weeks, 90 cts.; 1 month, $1 12; 3 do. $2 31; 6 do., $4 06; 12 do., $6 25. Special notices, 15 cts. per line; Business Notices, 20 cts. per line. Local Notices, 25c. per line, Over one week, 25, 50, and 75 per cent. additional on fourth page rates. None but the most unexceptionable advertisements received. Advertisements containing large type or cuts are not desired.

Address, G. WHORTON HAMMERSLY, Proprietor.

The Musical Independent,

A THIRTY-TWO PAGE QUARTO MUSICAL MAGAZINE,

WITH ILLUMINATED COVER,

Contains sixteen pages of choice sheet music, and eleven pages of instructive and interesting musical reading, consisting of Original Contributions by the best musical writers of our time, Translations from foreign musical periodicals, Musical Reviews, Criticisms, &c.

THE INDEPENDENT HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION

Throughout the entire country among musical people, and in Seminaries, Schools, and Colleges, where music is taught.

A limited number of strictly first class advertisements will be inserted.

Published by **LYONS & HEALY,**

Corner Wabash Avenue and Washington Street, Chicago,

Music Dealers, and Importers of Musical Instruments.

The Michigan Volksblatt,

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Established in 1853.

MATH. KRAMER & CO., Publishers and Proprietors,

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

THE VOLKSBLATT has one of the largest circulations in the Northwest. Its circulation in Michigan is larger than all other German papers combined.

THE VOLKSBLATT also circulates very extensively in the States of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and Wisconsin, and the Western States in general.

Rates of advertising and specimen copies sent on application.

Address, MATH. KRAMER & CO., Detroit, Michigan.

The Svenska Amerikanaren,

THE LARGEST AND MOST WIDELY-CIRCULATED SWEDISH POLITICAL NEWSPAPER IN THE UNITED STATES,

Offers the best and most liberal inducements to advertisers, whereby they will reach the great Swedish population in all the States of the Union. The great emigration from Sweden the last few years has greatly increased the Swedish population throughout the Union, but especially over the Western States, where they form a very important part of the body politic and social. By the wide circulation of THE SVENSKA AMERIKANAREN, this population will be reached most easily, and at cheapest price.

The Rates are per Column:

Per year,	$400 00
Per half column, per year,	225 00
Per quarter, per year,	125 00
Per square, per year,	20 00
Per square, per week,	1 00

TERMS CASH.

"Unexceptional in tone."—*New York Times.*
"Should be in every Hebrew family."—*New York World.*
"Enters upon its thirteenth year with improved prospects."—*New York Herald.*
"Admirably conducted."—*New York Evening Mail.*
"Able, interesting, independent."—*Newark Journal.*
"The best Jewish weekly."—*Methodist.*

The Jewish Messenger,

A WEEKLY PAPER,

Devoted to the interests of the Israelites, and to General Literature.

ESTABLISHED IN 1857.

IS THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISERS WHO WISH TO REACH THE JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

Per line, one insertion,	$ 20	Six months,	$2 00
One month,	50		
Three months,	1 25	One year,	3 00

SUBSCRIPTION: FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

REV. S. M. ISAACS & SONS, Editors and Proprietors,
243 Broadway, New York.

New York Staats Zeitung,

GERMAN DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY PAPER.

ESTABLISHED 1834.

Circulation Daily, - 48,000. Weekly, - 32,000. Sunday, - 50,000.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

For one insertion,	15 cents.	For three insertions,	25 cents.
For two insertions,	20 "	For four insertions,	30 "

☞ Weekly edition 25 cents, and Sunday edition 15 cents a line for each insertion.

Office, 17 Chatham Street, New York, opposite City Hall.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily, one year,	$9 00	Weekly, one year,	$2 00
Daily and Sunday, one year,	10 50	Weekly and Sunday,	3 50
Sunday alone,	$2 00.		

OSWALD OTTENDORFER, Publisher.

Cleveland Waechter am Erie.

DAILY AND WEEKLY. **ESTABLISHED 1852.**

THE ONLY GERMAN DAILY IN THE NORTHERN PART OF OHIO.

A. THIEME, Editor and Publisher.

The Brooklyn Herald,

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST PAPER IN THE CITY OF BROOKLYN.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY. Circulated in nearly every family in that portion of the city known as Williamsburgh, Greenpoint, and Bushwick. It is the only weekly paper sold by newsboys on the streets, at the ferries, and in the railroad cars. Devoted to the local interests of the place and to that of its proprietor. **Subscription Price Only One Dollar a Year.**

DANIEL DONEVAN, PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR, 81 FOURTH STREET, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

None but the Best Talent Employed.

Advertisements, **10 cents per line.** Liberal deductions for standing advertisements.

Post Office address, WILLIAMSBURGH, N. Y.

Quincy Herald,

QUINCY, ILLINOIS.

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, AND WEEKLY.

JOHN P. CADOGAN & CO., PROPRIETORS.

Largest Circulation in Illinois and Missouri of any Paper Outside of Chicago or St. Louis, making it the BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM offered to the public.

Orders respectfully solicited.

The Hillsborough Gazette.

ESTABLISHED IN 1818. CIRCULATION OVER 1,700. PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY.

The Gazette is published at Hillsborough, Ohio, the county seat of Highland County, and circulates in all the counties in the Sixth Congressional District.

Advertising Rates:

On Short Advertising, 10c. per line for first insertion; 5c. for subsequent insertions.

Yearly Advertising: 1-4 column, $35 00; 1-2 column, $60; one column, $100.

Advertisers are allowed four changes a year without extra charge. Specimen copies of the paper can be seen at Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'s Advertising Agency.

Address **MALAY & MARSHALL, Proprietors, Hillsborough, Ohio.**

Huntsville Independent,

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Combined Circulation, - - - - - - - - **Twelve Hundred.**

DEMOCRATIC, YET LIBERAL.

REDUCED RATES OF ADVERTISING.

J. W. YOUNG, PROPRIETOR,
Huntsville, Alabama.

The Illinois Staats-Demokrat.

PUBLISHED AT SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION - - - - - $3 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising (*Ten lines Brevier to a square*):

Time.	1 sq.	2 sqrs.	3 squrs.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.	Time.	1 sq.	2 sqrs.	3 sqrs.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 week,	$1	$2	$3	$4	$6	$12	6 mon.,	$10	$11	$12	$15	$20	$40
1 mon.,	3	4	5	6	8	15	1 year,	15	16	17	20	40	80
3 mon.,	6	7	8	10	15	20							

Can be found on file at the Advertising Agencies of Chas. Meyen & Co., 37 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, N. Y. Address **C. LOHMANN, Editor and Proprietor, Illinois Staats-Demokrat, (Drawer 3,041), Springfield, Ill.**

A LIVE NEWSPAPER:

LARGE CIRCULATION IN ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST COMMUNITIES IN NEW ENGLAND.

The Southport Chronicle,

A LARGE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, INDEPENDENT OF PARTY OR SECT.

PUBLISHED AT SOUTHPORT, FAIRFIELD COUNTY, CONNECTICUT,

BY THE

CHRONICLE ASSOCIATION.

C. M. GILMAN, A. M., LL. B., EDITOR. - - - BENJ. A. BULKLEY, TREASURER.

CORPORATORS:

F. MARQUAND, Pres't Southport Savings Bank.
F. D. PERRY, Pres't Southport National Bank.
GEO. BULKLEY, Shipping, New York.
JONATHAN GODFREY, N. Y. & N. H. Railroad Co.
HENRY DAVIS, Brooklyn, N. Y.
C. M. GILMAN, Atty. & Counsellor, Southport.
BENJ. A. BULKLEY, Southport.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 week.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	12 mo.		1 week.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	12 mo.
1 inch	- $1 00	$2 00	$4 80	$7 80	$10 40	3 inches	- $2 00	$4 00	$9 60	$15 60	$20 80
2 inches	- 1 50	3 00	7 20	11 70	15 60	4 inches	- 2 50	5 60	12 00	19 50	26 00

And in same ratio for any number of inches. A column (22 inches) thus comes VERY LOW.

The CHRONICLE is **the Newspaper of Fairfield Town and County.** Being *independent* of party or sect it circulates largely among persons of both political parties, and the circulation is rapidly increasing.

THE STOCKHOLDER is published every Tuesday morning, giving quotations of all important Bonds and Stock Securities in the United States; General Government, State, City, Railway, Bank, Insurance, Mining, and Miscellaneous Joint-Stock organizations, with the financial statements of the same; Notices of payment of Interest and Dividends, etc.

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

EUROPEAN SUBSCRIPTIONS, INCLUDING POSTAGE, SIX AND SEVEN DOLLARS.

S. P. DINSMORE & CO., Publishers.

The Stockholder:

WALL STREET REGISTER

AND

CORPORATION AND GENERAL PUBLIC ADVERTISER.

OFFICE OF THE STOCKHOLDER, No. 59 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.

Oldest strictly financial journal in the country and enjoying the largest circulation. Remit by P. O. money order or checks.

Advertising: Thirty cents per line. Favorable special terms for continued advertisements.

WEST VIRGINIA STAR,

SIGLER & THEISS, PROPRIETORS,

Harrisville, Ritchie County, West Va.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (12 lines), single insertion, **$1 00**
Each subsequent insertion, - - - - **0 50**

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, New York.

THE TOBACCO PLANT.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

L. E. Finch, Boydton, Va.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of **$1** per square of ten lines for the first insertion, and **50c.** for each continuance.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York Agents.

CAMBRIA FREEMAN.

Published Weekly at Ebensburgh, Pa.,

By H. A. McPIKE.

Advertisements inserted at the rate of one inch, one week, **$1**; subsequent insertion, **25c.**

THE EAST LIVERPOOL RECORD,

Published Every Friday Evening,

SHEPHERD & MILLER, PUBLISHERS,

East Liverpool, Ohio.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

STEUBENVILLE GAZETTE.

A DEMOCRATIC JOURNAL.

Chas. N. Allen, Editor and Publisher,
STEUBENVILLE, OHIO.

CIRCULATION, 1,700.

Has the best advertising patronage of any paper in the State, outside of the larger cities.

PRESTON COUNTY JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

LEVI KLAUSER & CO.,

AT KINGWOOD, PRESTON COUNTY, W. VA.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—One square, 1 insertion, $1 00; 1 square, 2 insertions, $1 50; 1 square, 3 insertions, $2 00; 1 square, 3 mos., $4 00; 1 square, 6 mos., $7 00; 1 square, 12 mos, $12 00; 1-4 col., 3 mos, $12 00; 1-4 col., 6 mos., $17 00; 1-4 col., 12 mos., $22 00; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $17 00; 1-2 col., 6 mos., $28 00; 1-2 col., 12 mos., $40 00; 1 col., 3 mos., $30 00; 1 col., 6 mos., $50 00; 1 col., 12 mos., $75 00.

MARION DEMOCRATIC MIRROR,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

T. H. Hodder, Editor and Proprietor,

MARION, OHIO.

Has the largest circulation of any paper published in the County.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

BELMONT CHRONICLE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY,

BY C. L. POORMAN,

St. Clairville, Belmont County, Ohio.

Largest Paper, and Largest Circulation of any Paper in the County.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

SULLIVAN COUNTY REPUBLICAN,

MONTICELLO, N. Y.,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

JOHN WALLER, JR.

Largest circulation throughout the County.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

THE STATEN ISLAND LEADER,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY P. H. GILL,

Edgewater, Richmond County, N. Y.

Circulates in Richmond, Rossville, Tottenville, New Springville, New Dorp, Marshland, Eltingville and Princess Bay, on the South Side, and New Brighton, Mariner's Harbor, Factoryville and Port Richmond, on the North Side, and in the populous districts of Clifton, Stapleton and Tompkinsville, as well as throughout every other section of Richmond County.

AMENIA TIMES,

Published by J. W. Hoysradt,

AT AMENIA, DUTCHESS COUNTY, N. Y.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One inch, 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 25; 4 weeks, $2 50; 3 months, $5; 6 months, $7; 1 year, $12.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York Agents.

THE GOUVERNEUR TIMES,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

GOUVERNEUR, N. Y.,

F. E. Merritt, Editor and Publisher.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One inch, 1 week, $1; 1 month, $1 75; 3 months, $3 25; 1 year, $10; 1-4 column, one week, $3; 1 month, $6; 3 months, $10; 1 year, $25; 1-2 column, 1 week, $5; 1 month, $10 50; 3 months, $16; 1 year, $50; 1 column, 1 week, $9; 1 month, $15; 3 months, $30; 1 year, $90.

New York Evangelist,

A PAPER FOR THE WHOLE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

"ONE OF THE OLDEST AND BEST RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPERS IN THE COUNTRY."

On the first of January the EVANGELIST was enlarged to fifty-six columns, and in consequence of this and other improvements its subscription list is rapidly increasing, making it a still more valuable medium for advertisers.

Among its special contributors are

Rev. JOHN HALL, D. D.,

of New York, and

THEODORE L. CUYLER, D. D.,

of Brooklyn, who furnish articles every week. No labor or expense will be spared to make the EVANGELIST equal to any religious paper in the country.

TERMS: THREE DOLLARS IN ADVANCE.

Ordinary advertising, 20 cents a line. - - - Business notices, 25 cents a line.

Large contracts, special rates.

Address **FIELD & CRAIGHEAD, Proprietors,**

5 Beekman Street, New York.

A FEW REASONS WHY

The Prairie Farmer

IS A

GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

It has now been published for thirty years; is the leading, best, largest, and most widely circulated agricultural journal west of New York, and enjoys an enviable national reputation.

It is sent to actual paying subscribers in nearly every county and town in the Great Mississippi Valley, besides having a limited circulation in every State in the Union.

It has always been found the friend of the producer and against all monopolies and combinations, and is patronized by the best and most intelligent farmers, mechanics, and fruit-growers throughout the country.

It is published WEEKLY, thus bringing advertisements frequently before the people interested; hence advertisements need not be made up a month previous to reaching the readers.

It is neat and attractive in appearance, published in the popular quarto form of eight large pages, with clear type, and on a superior quality of paper, making it desirable for preservation.

Its contributors are among the most talented of their classes in the land; and its various departments embrace matters of interest to every tiller of the soil, to every stock breeder, to every fruit grower, and to every member of the household thus receiving the attentive perusal of all. The publishers exercise great care in the admission of advertisements, receiving such only as are appropriate, and, so far as possible, from entirely responsible sources.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

30 cents per line of space, nonpareil type, each insertion, on inside pages.
50 " " " " " " 5th and 8th pages.
Special notices—60 cents per line of space, nonpareil type, each insertion.
No advertisement inserted for less than $2 for the first insertion; regular rates afterward.

Terms, in Advance.—To insure prompt insertion, advertisements for the inside pages should, in all cases, be received as early as the Saturday previous to publication; for fifth and eighth pages, not later than Tuesday morning. Address

THE PRAIRIE FARMER COMPANY, Chicago, Ill.

Subscriptions to the PRAIRIE FARMER, $2 per year, in advance.

☞ SPECIMEN NUMBERS SENT FREE ON APPLICATION.

THE JERSEY BLUE,
A LITERARY MONTHLY JOURNAL,
DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF BOYS AND YOUTH.
Circulation, 3,000.
E. S. SEYMOUR, Editor and Publisher, Jersey City. Advertisements received at 10 cents per line each insertion.

WHITE MOUNTAIN REPUBLIC,
LITTLETON, N. H.,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY CHESTER E. CAREY.
Democratic in Politics.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

SILVER TONGUE
And ORGANIST'S REPERTORY, a Monthly Magazine for Organ Players and music-loving and story-reading public generally. **50** cents per year. KARL REDEN and GEO. G. NEEDHAM, Editors. E. P. NEEDHAM & SON, Publishers, 143 East Twenty-third street, New York.

UNION GAZETTE AND DEMOCRAT,
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY EVENING,
BY J. W. D. HALL, TAUNTON, MASS.
Advertisements inserted for $1 50 per square of ten lines for three insertions; 25 cents for subsequent insertions.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, Agents.

RICHLAND COUNTY GAZETTE,
Published Every Saturday Morning, at **$2** per Annum.
T. H. BARKDULL, Editor and Proprietor,
SHELBY, OHIO.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MADISON COUNTY DEMOCRAT,
LONDON, OHIO,
Published Every Thursday Morning.
M. L. BRYAN, PROPRIETOR.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

THE COLD SPRING RECORDER,
Published Weekly, by
S. B. ALLIS, PROPRIETOR,
COLD SPRING, PUTNAM COUNTY, N. Y.
Official Paper of the County.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

WILLAMETTE FARMER,
Salem, Oregon.
A. L. STINSON, PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.
Subscription, $2 50 per Year.
Transient advertisements, $1 for 12 lines, each insertion; Special Notices, 25 per cent. additional rates. Liberal discount on long-time orders.

SOUTHERN BANNER,
Published at Athens, Ga., by S. A. ATKINSON.
The oldest paper in Northern Georgia. Established 1831. Large circulation in the most prosperous part of the State.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, Agents.

THE VALLEY VIRGINIAN,
STAUNTON, VA.
STONEBURNER & CO., PROPRIETORS.
Advertisements inserted at the rates of 75 cents per square, of 10 lines, for the first insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.

Good Advertising Mediums at Low Rates.
Glen's Falls (N. Y.) Times,
Ft. Edward (N. Y.) Record,
and The Whitehall (N. Y.) Sun.
Rates for all 3 papers: 1 col. 1 yr., $200; 6 m., $125; 3 m. $90. 1 in. 1 yr. $21; 6 m., $14; 3 m. $10.
Address J. H. LANSLEY, Rutland, Vt.

NORFOLK COUNTY REGISTER.
PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY
PRATT & HASTY,
Randolph, Mass.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

THE COEYMANS GAZETTE.
Published weekly at
Coeymans, Albany Co., N. Y.
THOMAS McKEE, Editor and Proprietor.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

BANNER OF LIBERTY,
J. S. L. RODRICK, PROPRIETOR AND PUBLISHER.
Published Weekly at
LIBERTY-TOWN, MARYLAND.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents.

CHEBANSE HERALD,
THOS. S. SAWYER, Editor and Publisher,
CHEBANSE, ILL.
A Good Advertising Medium.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents.

PLATTSBURGH SENTINEL.
Published every Friday morning
By W. LANSING & SON,
Plattsburgh, N. Y.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

DEFIANCE EXPRESS.
F. BROOKS, PUBLISHER, AT DEFIANCE, OHIO.
Advertising Rates:

1 inch, 1 week,	$1 00	1 column, 1 yr.,	$50 00
Subsequent in.,	50	1-2 " "	30 00

ROCKINGHAM REGISTER.
J. H. WARTMANN & CO., - - PUBLISHERS,
Harrisonburg, Va.
Transient advertising, $1 per inch, each insertion; yearly advertisements, $15 per inch; $150 per column.

DIE IOWA STAATS-ZEITUNG,
GERMAN REPUBLICAN PAPER,
Issued Every Saturday.
CIRCULATION FROM **1,200 to 1,500.**
Published by A. SCHAFFER,
At Dubuque, Iowa.

THE DOVER ENQUIRER,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY LIBBEY & CO.,
DOVER, N. H.
Liberal inducements to advertisers.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, Agents.

COLDWATER SENTINEL.
Only Democratic Paper in Branch County.
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY F. V. SMITH,
COLDWATER, MICHIGAN.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

SCHOHARIE UNION,
Issued Every Tuesday, by
CHAS. KROMER, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,
SCHOHARIE, N. Y.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York City.

THE IONIA SENTINEL,
Published Weekly.
Official Paper of Ionia County.
TAYLOR & STEVENSON, PUBLISHERS,
Ionia, Michigan.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

PRAIRIE DU CHIEN UNION.
The Best Advertising Medium in the County.
Published Weekly,
AT PRAIRIE DU CHIEN, WISCONSIN.
WALDO BROWN, Proprietor.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

J. H. LUTHER, Editor. A. A. KENDRICK, Associate Editor.

The Central Baptist,

CONSOLIDATION OF

"The Missouri Baptist Journal," "The Baptist Record," and "Arkansas Baptist."

PUBLISHED BY THE ST. LOUIS PRINTING COMPANY.

210 and 212 North Third Street, St. Louis, Missouri.

The Central Baptist circulates chiefly in Missouri, Illinois, Arkansas and Kansas, but numbers its subscribers in every State and Territory. It is the most neatly printed newspaper west of the Mississippi, and on account of its large circulation presents unusual advantages to advertisers. The Baptist denomination is believed to outnumber any other in Missouri.

Terms: $2 50 per year, or $3 if not paid within three months.

Liberal Premium and Clubbing Lists for those who work for us.

Cincinnati Courier.

No Paper in the Heart of the United States possesses greater advantages as a First-Class Advertising Medium than the

DAILY AND WEEKLY CINCINNATI COURIER,

The only truly Republican German Paper in the Centre City of the Union.

THE COURIER has a very large circulation within the City of Cincinnati and in the whole West, and is the acknowledged leading German Republican paper of the Western country.

Rates of Advertising Very Reasonable.

☞ Astrologists and Gift Enterprise Men need not apply.

THE COURIER can be found on file at the Advertising Agency of GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, where contracts for advertising may be made.

CINCINNATI COURIER CO., Cincinnati, Ohio.

The Michigan Farmer

AND

STATE JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE.

R. F. JOHNSTON, Editor.

THE ONLY AGRICULTURAL PAPER PUBLISHED IN MICHIGAN.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One Dollar per Square for single insertion. A discount of 25 per cent. for advertisements continued three months; 50 per cent. for six months. Less time at a proportionate rate.

130 JEFFERSON AVENUE, Detroit, Michigan.

The Newark Morning Register

Is one of the best advertising mediums in the country. It is the only morning paper (in the English language) in a city of 125,000.

The Register is the cheapest as well as the only Independent paper in Newark, and circulates largely among all classes in the community. It is read at the breakfast table, in parlors, in shops, in stores and offices, in the cars, and everywhere, by business men, by the workingmen, by the families, and by everybody.

It has a large and vigorous circulation.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (of one inch—8 lines), one week,	$1 75
Each additional week,	1 00
Five squares, one week,	7 00
" " month,	22 50
" three "	42 50

Specials: 15 cents per line first insertion, each additional insertion 10 cents.

Published at **785 Broad Street, Newark, N. J.**

OTTUMWA COURIER,

DAILY AND WEEKLY. ESTABLISHED IN 1847.

The oldest, largest, and most extensively circulated Weekly Paper, and the only Daily published in the Fourth Iowa Congressional District, which contains 250,000 people and 50,000 voters. The *Courier* is the official organ of Wapello county and the city of Ottumwa, which latter place has 7,500 inhabitants; and it is at all times and under all circumstances a Radical Republican journal. One hundred and fifty dollars, or a proportionate rate, charged per column in each edition.

J. M. HEDRICK & CO., Ottumwa, Iowa.

HIGHLAND WEEKLY NEWS,

HILLSBORO, OHIO.

Republican organ of Highland county. Established thirty-four years; population of county, 35,000; of Hillsboro, the county seat, 3,500; actual present circulation, **1,050**; $2 a year; all mail subscriptions *strictly in advance;* largest circulation and best advertising medium in the county. **Advertising Rates:**

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
One inch, - -	$ 2 50	$ 5 00	$ 8 00	$ 12 00
1-4 col. (6 1-4 in.),	10 00	14 00	20 00	35 00
1-2 column, - -	16 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
1 column, - -	28 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

THE RUTHERFORD STAR.

Rutherfordton, N. C.

Largest circulation of any Republican paper in Western North Carolina.

TERMS—$2 per annum.

Advertising at reasonable rates.

THE MARION INDEPENDENT,

PUBLISHED BY GEO. CRAWFORD & CO.,

AT MARION, OHIO.

As an Advertising Medium,

We can offer the very best inducements to the advertiser, both in terms for advertising and the means to reach the people, as the **Independent** reaches every part of our county.

Address the Publishers.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE WAYNE COUNTY HERALD

WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1833.

It is the official paper of the County. Has a circulation of 2,500, or more than all other papers in the County combined. Size 28 x 42 inches. Advertising rates (no cuts inserted):

	1 sq.	3 sq.	1-4 col.	1 col.
1 time . . .	$ 1 00	$ 4 00	$ 6 00	$20 00
3 times . . .	1 50	4 50	9 00	30 00
3 mos. . . .	4 50	10 50	19 00	45 00
6 mos. . . .	7 00	14 00	28 00	75 00
1 year . . .	10 00	20 00	40 00	120 00

Ten lines nonpareil make a square. THOS. J. HAM, Editor and Proprietor, Honesdale, Pa.

INDEPENDENCE DEMOCRAT,

F. F. MCMURRY, Publisher.

Independence, Mo.

Advertising Rates:

ONE SQUARE—Eight lines or less, one insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents. Cash required in advance.

ONE SQUARE—Three months, $5; six months, $7; twelve months, $10.

HALF COLUMN—Three months, $25; six mos., $40; twelve months, $60.

ONE COLUMN—Three months, $50; six mos., $75; twelve months, $100.

DODGE COUNTY CITIZEN.

HUGHES & ALLEN, - - - PUBLISHERS,

Beaver Dam, Wis.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.
1 square,	$1 00	$2 00	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00
2 "	1 50	3 00	6 00	8 00	12 00
1-4 column,	2 00	4 00	8 00	10 00	20 00
1-2 "	4 00	8 00	15 00	20 00	35 00
1 "	5 00	10 00	20 00	35 00	60 00

Ten nonpareil lines make a square.

THE PORTSMOUTH JOURNAL

Of Literature and Politics.

Established 1793. Published weekly. The time-honored Republican leader of its section of New Hampshire—having a first-class circulation at home and abroad. It is acknowledged to be a most desirable advertising medium, having already a patronage in this respect equal to any in the State. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

LEWIS W. BREWSTER, Publisher,
Corner State and Pleasant sts.,
Portsmouth, N. H.

THE LAWRENCE AMERICAN AND ANDOVER ADVERTISER.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY EVENING.

Geo. S. Merrill & Co., Lawrence, Mass.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—1 inch, 1 week, $1.50; 1 in., 1 mo., $2; 1 in., 3 mos, $4; 1 in., 6 mos, $7; 1 in., 1 yr., $12; 3 in., 1 wk., $4; 3 in., 1 mo., $6; 3 in, 3 mos., $10; 3 in., 6 mos, $15; 3 in., 1 yr, $25; 1-4 col., 1 wk., $6; 1-4 col., 1 mo., $9; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $15; 1-4 col., 6 mos., $25; 1-4 col. 1 yr., $45; 1-2 col., 1 wk., $10; 1-2 col., 1 mo., $16; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $28; 1-2 col., 6 mo., $45; 1-2 col., 1 yr., $90; 1 col., 1 wk., $20; 1 col., 1 mo., $32; 1 col., 3 mos., $55; 1 col., 6 mo., $90; 1 col., 1 yr., $180.

YATES COUNTY CHRONICLE,

PENN YAN, NEW YORK.

PUBLISHED BY S. C. CLEVELAND.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	13 w.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch, -	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 3 00	$ 6 00	$ 9 00	$ 15 00
1 column,	12 00	18 00	25 00	50 00	80 00	120 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York City.

LEBANON COURIER,

WORTH & REINOEHL, Prop'rs and Publishers,

Lebanon, Pa.

CIRCULATION, **2,500.**

ADVERTISING RATES—One square 1 wk., $1; 4 wk., $2 50; 6 mo., $5; 1 yr., $8; 2 squares, 1 wk., $2; 4 wk., $4 50; 6 mo., $9; 1 yr., $12; 1-4 column, 1 wk., $5; 4 wk., $10; 6 mo., $28; 1 yr., $40; 1-2 column, 1 wk., $8; 4 wk., $15; 6 mo., $35; 1 yr., $60; 1 column, 1 wk., $15; 4 wk., $22 50; 6 mo., $50; 1 yr., $100.

VINCENNES GAZETTE,

VINCENNES, INDIANA.

Established in 1804.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY.

It has a wide circulation in Southern Indiana and Illinois, and is a valuable advertising medium.

J. M. GRIFFIN,
Editor and Publisher.

The Western World,

Now in its second volume, is the most popular **FAMILY WEEKLY** in America.

Its contents are SERIALS, SHORT NOVELS, BORDER LIFE SKETCHES, DARING ADVENTURE, and every description of Family Literature for Fireside Amusement and Instruction.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

The "WESTERN WORLD" is sold by every news agent in the United States. When sent by mail, single copies, $3 per annum; four copies, $10—which is $2 50 a copy; eight copies, $20. Any party sending us $20 for a club of eight copies (all sent at one time) will be entitled to a copy, *free*. Postmasters and others, who get up clubs in their respective towns, can afterward add single copies at $2 50.

THE "WESTERN WORLD"

Has a *positive* circulation of thirty-eight to forty thousand per week, and is steadily increasing. It inserts but a limited number of *first-class* advertisements, and is therefore one of the most valuable mediums of reaching the public. AGENTS are invited to examine into its merits.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS ADDRESSED TO

GEO. W. WHEAT, Publisher,

P. O. Box 4,892, New York. **No. 8 Spruce Street.**

The Practical Farmer,

NOW IN ITS SIXTH YEAR.

PUBLISHED IN PHILADELPHIA, MONTHLY, AT $1 50 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE,

BY PASCHALL MORRIS, Editor and Proprietor,
18 North Thirteenth Street, Philadelphia, Penn.

It is recommended to farmers in every section of the Union as a thoroughly reliable and well illustrated

AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL JOURNAL.

It is chiefly made up of original matter, embracing Stock Raising, Grain Growing, the Dairy, Orchard, Vegetable and Market Gardening, Grazing, Rearing and Fattening Animals, a Veterinary Department. Also the ornamental surroundings of the Farm, Buildings, &c., with regular articles on Household Economy and Miscellaneous Matter. Large inducements and liberal premiums offered to Agents and Canvassers. Sample copies with suitable show bills furnished on application. Terms of subscription: One dollar and fifty cents per annum, payable in advance. Twenty copies for $20.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 mo.	2 mo.	3 mo.	4 mo.	5 mo.	6 mo.	9 mo.	12 mo.
1 column, - - -	$15 00	$30 00	$40 00	$46 00	$58 00	$70 00	$95 00	$125 00
1-4 column, - -	13 00	23 00	35 00	42 00	51 00	60 00	85 00	100 00
1-2 column, - -	10 00	20 00	25 00	30 00	35 00	40 00	65 00	75 00
1-4 column, - -	6 00	12 00	15 00	18 00	20 00	22 00	34 00	40 00

Less than a fourth of a column, 20 cts. per line, each insertion. All advertisements under $5 00, cash in advance.

In connection with the PRACTICAL FARMER office, the editor has had many years' experience in breeding and shipping improved breeds of live stock, and offers to fill all orders for neat cattle, sheep, swine, and poultry of the purest blood.

The Louisville Ledger,

T. B. PYLES, Editor.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AT LOUISVILLE, ILLINOIS,

Terms—One Year, $2; Six Months, $1; Invariably in Advance.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	3w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$0 60	$1 00	$1 25	$2 25	$3 50	$5 00
1-2 inches,	1 20	2 00	2 50	4 50	7 00	10 00
1-4 column,	2 40	4 00	5 00	9 00	14 00	20 00

	1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-2 column,	$4 80	$8 00	$10 00	$18 00	$28 00	$40 00
1 "	9 60	16 00	20 00	36 00	56 00	80 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Do You Desire the Trade of Southern Illinois? If so, advertise in the

Mound City Journal,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, AT MOUND CITY, ILLINOIS.

It is the official newspaper of the city of Mound City and the county of Pulaski, and has an extensive circulation throughout the Southern portion of the State.

Yearly Rates for Advertising as follows: One square, $12; two squares, $15; quarter column, $25; half column, $50; whole column, $90. Short time rates given on application, by letter or otherwise, to the publisher. Ten lines of minion type, orone inch space, constitute a square. Subscription price of paper, $2 per annum.

H. F. POTTER, Publisher.

The Union Gazette,

BUNKER HILL, ILLINOIS,

Capt. F. V. HEDLEY, - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

A LIVE LOCAL JOURNAL, PUBLISHED IN ONE OF THE BEST FRUIT AND STOCK-GROWING LOCALITIES IN THE WEST.

Rates of Advertising—$100 per column; fractional parts of column in proportion.

☞ Special rates through their agents, GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York.

The Free Press.

Published at Mt. Vernon, Ill. **C. S. HAYES, Editor and Proprietor.**

CIRCULATION OVER 1,500. AND DAILY INCREASING.

Seven Column, Printed on New Type, and Always up to the Times.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One column, per year,	- - -	$70 00	1-8 column, per year, - - - $15 00
1-2 " "	- - -	40 00	1-11 " " (two inches), - 12 00
1-4 " "	- - -	25 00	

The Free Press circulates in nearly all the counties in Southern Illinois, and especially amongst the fruit growers.

The Clinch Valley News.

JEFFERSONVILLE, TAZEWELL COUNTY, VA.

Published Every Wednesday, by PEERY & NUTTY, at One Dollar per Annum.

The News has an extensive circulation in South-western Virginia, is the only paper within a radius of some 150 miles, and is an excellent advertising medium.

The Democratic Banner,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY JOHN GEIGER,

ALEDO, ILLINOIS.

Advertising Rates:

One square, one insertion,	- - -	$ 1 00	One-half column, one year, - - - $35 00
Each subsequent insertion,	- - -	50	One-fourth column, one year, - - 20 00
One column, one year,	- - - -	60 00	One-eighth column, one year, - - 12 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE BEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WEST.

The Missouri Republican.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY

GEORGE KNAPP & CO., - - - - - - - St. Louis, Mo.

LARGEST AND BEST DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN MISSOURI.

Its commercial reports are always full and accurate.

Advertising Rates as Favorable as in any Paper so Extensively Circulated.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, Authorized Agents.

Cincinnati Price Current,

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

ISSUED EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

WILLIAM SMITH, Editor and Publisher.

TERMS:

For one copy, when sent by mail, or delivered by carriers in the city, **$3 00 per Year.** No paper will be sent by mail for less than one year, nor unless one year's subscription is paid in advance.

ADVERTISING:

Ten line card, first page, per year, - - - - - - - - - - - - - $10 00
Displayed Card, for each inch of column, - - - - - - - - - - - - 10 00

Transient advertisements, 50 cents per square for each time inserted.

Business cards with cuts, or covering double columns, will be charged by special agreement.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Comet and Advertiser.

ST. MICHAELS, MD.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY

KILLAM & HARRISON. - - - - - - - - Proprietors.

ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN MARYLAND.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.		1 w.	1 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1 square,	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	$10 00	$15 00	1-2 column,	$25 00	$30 00	$40 00	$50 00
2 "	6 00	9 00	15 00	18 00	25 00	1 "	50 00	60 00	75 00	100 00
1-4 column,	12 50	15 00		20 00	30 00	*(Four nonpareil lines to the square.)*				

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, Authorized Agents.

Anderson Plain Dealer,

A DEMOCRATIC WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

GEORGE D. FARRAR, Editor and Publisher.

ANDERSON, INDIANA.

Advertising Rates—Ten Nonpareil Lines to the Square:

	1 week.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square, - - - - - -	$1 50	$3 00	$4 00	$5 00	$9 00
Two squares, - - - - - -	2 00	5 00	6 50	8 00	12 00
Three squares, - - - - -	3 00	7 00	8 00	12 50	16 00
Quarter column, - - - - -	5 00	13 00	15 00	18 00	23 00
Half column, - - - - - -	10 00	24 00	30 00	35 00	55 00
One column, - - - - - -	15 00	32 00	38 00	48 00	80 00

SUBSCRIPTIONS, $2 00 PER ANNUM.

THE POUGHKEEPSIE DAILY PRESS AND WEEKLY TELEGRAPH,

EDWARD B. OSBORNE, Editor and Proprietor.

Published Daily and Weekly at

POUGHKEEPSIE, DUCHESS CO., N. Y.

WEEKLY ADVERTISING RATES:

One inch or less, one week, 75 cents; each additional week, 30 cents; three months, $4; six months, $7 50; one year, $13. Each additional inch half these rates.

Special notices 25 per cent advance.

REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRAT,

Published Saturday Mornings, at Cooperstown, Otsego County, N. Y.

J. I. HENDRYX, PROPRIETOR.

Rates for Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	3 m.	1 yr.
One square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$4 50	$12 00
Quarter col.,	4 00	6 00	7 00	12 00	32 00
Half col.,	8 00	12 00	14 00	22 00	55 00
One column,	13 00	20 00	24 00	35 00	110 00

NORWALK GAZETTE.

THE SECOND OLDEST PAPER IN THE STATE.

Published at Norwalk, Conn.

By A. H. BYINGTON & CO.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Four lines or less, 1 insertion, 50c.; 3 times, $1 00
One square, one insertion, - - - - 1 00
Per week, for continuance, - - - - - 50
One square, six months, - - - - - 7 00
" " one year, with paper, - - 15 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE JEFFERSONIAN.

Danbury, Conn.

Published by J. H. SWERTFAGER,

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 sqr.	$ 1 00	$ 1 25	$ 2 00	$ 4 50	$10	$ 15
2 do.	1 25	2 00	3 50	7 00	10	17
3 do.	1 75	2 75	4 50	9 00	14	22
1-4 col.	3 25	5 00	7 00	15 00	24	35
1-2 do.	6 00	7 50	12 00	25 00	36	60
1 do.	10 00	12 00	18 00	35 00	60	100

HERKIMER DEMOCRAT and GAZETTE.

Only Democratic newspaper in Herkimer Co.

Actual circulation 2,700.

Published at Herkimer, N. Y.,

by

C. C. WITHERSTINE, Proprietor.

Advertising rates moderate.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York city.

THE FITCHBURGH REVEILLE.

Published every Thursday morning.

By J. L. & H. F. PIPER,

Fitchburgh, Mass.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One inch space constitutes a square.
Advertisements per square, one week, $1 00
Each subsequent week, - - - 50

A liberal discount from the above prices made to those who advertise by the year.

BRISTOL NEWS,

ISSUED AT BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AND TENNESSEE,

BY I. C. FOWLER.

Advertising Rates.

We will insert advertisements of five lines or more as follows:

Per line, one year, - - - - - - - $1 00
Per line, six months, - - - - - - 60
Per line, three months, - - - - - 40
Per line, one month, - - - - - - 25
Notices of 5 lines or less, single insertion, 50
One month, - - - - - - - - - 1 00

REPUBLICAN AND STANDARD.

LESTER WINFIELD, Editor and Proprietor.

Montgomery, Orange County, N. Y.

Advertisements inserted on favorable terms; for which address the Publisher.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

DEMOCRAT AND HERALD,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

DR. R. D'UNGER,

AT CAMBRIDGE, MARYLAND.

Cash rates of advertising: Advertisements not exceeding one square will be published one time for $1, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. Longer ones in the same proportion. A space equal to ten lines of this type makes a square. The money is due and collectable on all advertisements after the first insertion.

THE WESTERN BOOKSELLER,

A Monthly Register of Current Literature.

Published by the WESTERN NEWS COMPANY,

121 AND 123 STATE ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

Advertising:

One Page, one insertion, - - - - $20 00
Half Page, one insertion, - - - - 12 00
Quarter Page, one insertion, - - - 7 00
Special Rates for longer periods.

THE FREE PRESS AND TIMES.

Is published twice a day, Morning and Evening (Sunday excepted), and weekly,

BY THE FREE PRESS ASSOCIATION,

Burlington, Vt.

The oldest Daily in the State, and having the largest circulation. Advertisements charged by the inch. Rates furnished on application to the Free Press Association, Burlington, Vermont.

THE QUINCY TIMES,

PUBLISHED AT QUINCY, MICHIGAN.

Advertising Rates:

	1 week.	1 month.	3 months.	1 year
1 square . .	$1 00	$ 2 00	$ 3 00	$ 8 00
1-4 col. . . .	3 00	7 00	12 00	22 00
1-2 col. . .	5 00	8 00	20 00	45 00
1 col	9 00	15 00	40 00	75 00

Ten lines or less is considered one square.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

VALUABLE ADVERTISING.

Putnam's Magazine.

With a *bona fide* circulation which reaches probably 100,000 readers, and with a scale of prices which compares favorably with any other first-class periodical in the country, PUTNAM'S MAGAZINE offers unusual inducements to advertisers, especially as the circulation is not only large, but is among the most intelligent and cultivated people in every section of the country, including California and the Pacific Coast.

We shall use a delicately colored paper manufactured specially for our advertising sheets, which will make them showy and attractive.

A letter addressed to us, specifying the page or space wanted, will receive prompt attention.

PRICE LIST.

Inside pages,	$60 00	Inside cover page,	$100 00
Half page,	30 00	Half page,	50 00
Quarter page,	18 00	Outside page,	200 00
Facing reading.	100 00	Inside eighth page,	10 00
Half page,	50 00	Inside sixteenth page,	6 00

PUTNAM'S MAGAZINE

Of Literature, Science, Art, and National Interests, all Original and American, is now firmly established, and is a noted and positive success. Each new number has added to its reputation and popularity in every section of the United States. It has a large and increasing circulation on the Pacific Coast. In England and in Germany it is hailed as the most characteristic representative of American serial literature. Its record hitherto is the best standard for the future. It will continue to be filled with Sound Information and Novel Facts on all subjects of interest to intelligent readers, presented in the most attractive and entertaining manner. It is a live Magazine for wide-awake readers, and for the Family Circle, securing from the best writers in every section of the country such papers as will be most acceptable to readers of Pure Taste and Sound Judgment, and of high Literary Character. Entertaining Sketches of Travel; Good Stories; Economics of Every Day Life, practically illustrated; Popular Science; Education; Public Affairs, impartially surveyed, etc., etc. Send for circular. Now is the time to subscribe.

Terms: 35 cents per number; $4 per annum; two copies for $7; five copies for $16; ten copies for $30; and each additional copy $3. For every club of twenty subscribers, an extra copy will be furnished gratis, or twenty-one copies for $60.

All the leading periodicals furnished with Putnam's at Club rates.

G. P. PUTNAM & SON,
54 East Twenty-third Street, N. Y.

The Weekly Review.

AN INDEPENDENT JOURNAL OF RECORD AND CRITICISM RESPECTING MUSIC, DRAMA, LITERATURE. FINE ARTS, AND SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED IN 1849.

TERMS: The price of the NEW YORK WEEKLY REVIEW is 8 cents; or, $4 per annum.

CLUB TERMS: Five copies, $17 50; Ten copies, $30. Postage must be paid by subscribers, and the subscription in advance.

Publication day, Saturday; latest time for advertisement under amusement column, Friday afternoon. Advertisements intended for other parts of the paper should be handed in as early as possible. Checks and Post-office money orders should be drawn in favor of the Publisher.

No notice can be taken of anonymous communications. Contributors desiring the return of MSS. must enclose stamps for the payment of postage.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Fifth page,	25 cents a line	Eighth page,	20 cents a line.
Sixth and seventh page,	15 cents a line.		

The trade supplied by the American News Company, Nassau street.

WEEKLY REVIEW OFFICE, 596 BROADWAY.

THE SWEETWATER ENTERPRISE,
Published Thursdays,
BY C. B. WOODWARD,
Sweetwater, Tenn.
Rates of Advertising: One inch or less, one insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50c.; one inch per annum, $10.

THE DEMOCRAT,
Published Weekly at Wellsboro, Pa.
R. JENKINS, Proprietor.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

THE WESTERN RURALIST,
Especially devoted to the interests of the West and South.
Published by H. M. McCARTY,
Louisville, Ky.
ADVERTISING RATES—Per square, first insertion, $1 50; each additional insertion, $1.

THE OXFORD TIMES,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY J. B. GALPIN,
OXFORD, CHENANGO COUNTY, N. Y.
Advertisements inserted at the rate of $1 per square of 10 lines for three insertions, and 25c. per square for each additional insertion.

MONTGOMERY EXPRESS,
Red Oak Junction, Iowa.
WEBSTER EATON, Publisher.
Rates of advertising: One square one insertion, $1; each additional insertion, 50c.

MOUNT VERNON HAWK-EYE.
S. H. BAUMAN, Publisher.
Mount Vernon, Iowa.
Subscription $2 Per Annum.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE BEDFORD GAZETTE,
Published at Bedford, Pennsylvania.
BY MEYERS & MENGEL.
Advertising Rates:
One square, 3 months, $4 50; 6 months, $6; 1 year, $10; one column 3 months, $30; 6 months, $45; one year, $80.

IROQUOIS REPUBLICAN,
Published at Watseka, Illinois.
Z. BEATTY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
Terms of Advertising:
One square 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 50; 1 month, $2 50; 3 months, $5; 6 months, $8; 1 year $10.

SHENANDOAH VALLEY,
Issued Weekly at New Market, Virginia,
BY HENKEL & CALVERT.
Advertising Rates:
One column 1 year, $90; 1-2 year, $50; 1-4 year, $30. Cards, 10 lines or less, 1 year, $10. Local notices, 10 lines, 1 time, $1.

THE SOUTH GEORGIA TIMES,
Published at Valdosta, Georgia,
BY PHILIP C. PENDLETON.
Advertising Rates: One square 1 month, $4; 2 months, $6; 3 months, $8; 4 months, $10; 5 months, $12; 6 months, $15; 12 months, $20.

THE BERLIN COURANT,
TERRY & ARNOLD, Editors and Proprietors,
Berlin, Wisconsin.
Rates of Advertising:
One inch in length of column one year, $12; 6 months, $7; three months, $4; 1 week, $1.

THE MAHONING REGISTER,
Published at Youngstown, Ohio,
BY HULL & HUDSON.
Rates of Advertising:
One inch in space makes a square.

	1sq.	2sqs.	3sqs,	1-4c.	1-3c.	1-2c.	1 col.
1 week,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00

THE NOBLE COUNTY REPUBLICAN
Is published every Thursday Morning, at
Caldwell, Ohio.
JOHN W. BELL AND W. H. COOLEY,
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.
ADVERTISING RATES—One inch, first insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents.

The only Daily Paper published in Ithaca, N. Y.

THE ITHACA DAILY LEADER,
W. A. BURRITT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,
Has the largest circulation, within the corporation, of any paper published in Ithaca.

STEUBEN FARMERS' ADVOCATE,
A. L. UNDERHILL, PROPRIETOR.
BATH, STEUBEN CO., N. Y.
Rates of Advertising:
One inch of space considered a square.

	1w.	2w.	3w.	4w.	2m.	3m.	6m.	1y.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8	$12

BOONSBORO ODD FELLOW,
BOONSBORO, WASHINGTON COUNTY, MD.,
JOHN M. MENTZER, Editor and Proprietor.
Rates of Advertising—One square, 1 week, $1; 3 months, $3; 6 months, $4; 1 year, $6; 1-4 col., 1 year, $15; 1-2 col., $25; 1 col., $40.

THE AIR LINE EAGLE,
PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY J. E. REDWINE,
GAINESVILLE, GA.
Liberal arrangements made with advertisers.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

CHARLESTON COURIER,
Published weekly by W. F. MARTIN,
At Charleston, Mississippi County, Mo.
Circulation, 700. Only paper published in the county. Terms—$2 00 per annum.

DEMOCRAT AND REGISTER,
Published at Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa.,
BY BONSALL & JACKMAN.
The **Rates of Advertising** will be for one square of eight lines or less, one time, 75 cents; three times, $1 50, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.

THE ANDERSON INTELLIGENCER,
PUBLISHED AT ANDERSON, S. C.
HOYT & CO., - - - Proprietors.
☞ Liberal deductions made from regular terms to yearly and half-yearly advertisers.

THE SUNRISE,
Published every Friday, by D. STICKNEY & CO.,
PRESQUE ISLE, - - - MAINE.
The Sunrise is the only paper printed in Northern Aroostook; has a large and increasing circulation, and is the Best Advertising Medium in Northern Maine.

THE DEMOCRATIC MIRROR,
Published Wednesdays, at Leesburg, Virginia.
BY BENJ. F. SHEETZ, EDITOR.
Advertisements of one square (12 lines or less), three insertions, $1, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion.

THE SANILAC JEFFERSONIAN,
Published every Saturday, by NIMS & BEACH,
AT LEXINGTON, MICHIGAN.
Advertising Rates:

One square, one insertion, - - - - -	$1 00
Each additional ins., for less than 3 mos.,	50

RATES OF "STATE JOURNAL,"
PUBLISHED AT PARKERSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA.
One square, each insertion, $1; 1 square, 3 months, $5; 1 square, 6 months, $8; 1 square, 1 year, $10; 1-4 col., 1 yr., $25; 1-2 col., 1 yr., $40; 1 col., 1 yr., $70. Circulation, **900.**
E. M. TOOTHAKER, Publisher.

Manhattan Standard.

A LARGE THIRTY-TWO COLUMN PAPER.

Published Weekly at $2 00 Per Year.

THE STANDARD is the only Newspaper published in Riley County, and there is none at present in the adjoining counties of Clay, Cloud or Republic; the circulation of THE STANDARD is, therefore, large, and it is an excellent Advertising Medium.

ADVERTISEMENTS INSERTED BY THE YEAR AT THE RATE OF **$150 PER ANNUM.**

CASH, QUARTERLY IN ADVANCE.

COLUMNS TWENTY-FOUR INCHES IN LENGTH.

ADDRESS, L. R. ELLIOTT, Manhattan, Kansas.

BUFFALO CENTRAL STEAM PRINTING HOUSE.

JOS. HOGG & BROTHER, PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS OF THE

Central Zeitung.

A BENEVOLENT SOCIETY AND FAMILY JOURNAL—THE LARGEST AND MOST CIRCULATED CATHOLIC PAPER IN THE WORLD.

The Advantageous German Newspaper for Advertising.

GERMAN AND ENGLISH PRINTING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

Principal Office, 247 Batavia, corner Pine St., Buffalo, N.Y.

Branch Offices: New York City, General Agent, JOSEPH KOELBLE, 185 Third Street.
Chicago, Ill., General Agent, JOHN KUHS, 62 Linden Street.

JOSEPH HOGG. - - - - - **WILLIAM HOGG.**

Illinois State Journal,

SPRINGFIELD.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN CENTRAL ILLINOIS,

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE NATIONAL AND STATE GOVERNMENT.

LARGEST CIRCULATION IN THE STATE OUTSIDE OF CHICAGO.

Located at the seat of the State Government, it has facilities and advantages possessed by none elsewhere.

Printing, Binding, and Stereotyping orders by maill will receive prompt attention.

Daily, $10 per annum. Tri-Weekly, $6 per annum. Weekly, $2 per annum.

Address **JOURNAL COMPANY, Springfield, Ill.**

The Union Sentinel,

A WEEKLY PAPER,

PUBLISHED AT TRENTON, NEW JERSEY,

BY CHARLES W. JAY & CO.

Terms: $2 00 a Year; $1 00 for Six Months; Invariably in Advance.

THE SENTINEL

HAS A LARGE CIRCULATION, PENETRATING EVERY COUNTY IN THE STATE, and is therefore a good advertising medium.

CHARLES W. JAY, Editor.

THE GOLDEN RULE,
Monthly Temperance Magazine.
MARTHA B. DICKINSON, Ed. and Proprietor.
Olean, N. Y.

The **Golden Rule** is the only Good Templars Magazine published, and is being widely circulated through that Order, rendering it very valuable for General Advertising purposes. None but First Class Advertisements will be admitted at any price.

Advertising Rates:

15 cents per line, Nonpareil, each insertion; 3 months, 15 per cent off; 6 months, 25 per cent off; 1 year, 1-3 off.

THE SUNBURY AMERICAN

Is published every Saturday, by
EM'L WILVERT, PROPRIETOR,
At Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.

Advertising Schedule.

Ten lines, or about 100 words, make a square.

	1sq.	2sqs.	3sqs.	4sqs.	1-4c.	1-2c.	1c.
1 week,	$1 00	$2 00	$2 50	$3 00	$4 00	$7	$10
4 weeks,	2 50	4 50	5 50	6 00	7 50	11	18
3 months,	3 50	8 00	9 50	10 00	12 00	18	30
6 months,	5 00	9 00	11 00	12 00	15 00	20	50
1 year,	8 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	50	100

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

MIDDLETOWN TRANSCRIPT,

Middletown, New Castle County, Delaware.
BY CHAS. HAMILTON VANDERFORD.

Only paper in New Castle county outside of Wilmington.

Advertising Rates—One square of ten lines, $1 for three insertions and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion; one square, one year, $10; six months, $6; for a quarter of a column, three months, $8; six months, $15; one year, with the privilege of four changes, $25; for half a column, $50.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE STAR,
Official Paper of Juneau County.
Published every Thursday,
By JOHN TURNER,
At Mauston, Wis.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, 1 week,	$ 1 00
" " 1 month,	2 00
" " 3 months,	4 00
" " 6 months,	6 00
" " 12 months,	10 00
1-4 column, 12 months,	20 00
1-2 column, 12 months,	40 00
1 column, 12 months,	60 00

THE PLYMOUTH DEMOCRAT.

Published every Thursday by
VANVALKENBURGH & McDONALD,
at Plymouth, Indiana.

Advertising Rates:

	1 m.	2 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1 inch,	$ 2 50	$ 4 00	$ 7 00	$10 00
4 "	6 50	10 00	18 00	25 00
1-2 column,	12 00	17 00	30 00	50 00
1 "	18 00	25 00	50 00	75 00

PLOVER TIMES,

Published weekly at Plover, Wis.
By H. G. INGERSOLL, Proprietor.
Official paper of Portage County.
Seven columns to the page. $2 00 a year.

Rates of Advertising:

Twelve lines, Brevier type, one square.

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$ 1 25	$ 1 75	$ 3 00	$ 5 00	$ 9
2 sqrs.,	1 50	2 00	2 75	4 00	6 00	13
3 sqrs.,	2 00	2 75	4 00	6 00	9 50	17
1-4 col.,	3 00	4 00	5 00	7 00	11 00	19
1-2 col.,	5 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	17 00	35
1 col.,	8 00	10 00	12 00	20 00	30 00	60

THE KENDALLVILLE STANDARD,

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY
C. O. MYERS,
Kendallville, Noble County, Indiana.

Only Newspaper in the City of Kendallville.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (one inch) one insertion, **$1**; each subsequent insertion, **50** cents.

HARRISBURG CHRONICLE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY
J. F. BURKS,
Harrisburg, Saline County, Ill.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less) first week, **$1**; each subsequent insertion, **50** cents.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MOUNTAINEER.

GREENVILLE, S. C.

G. E. Elford, Proprietor.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—Per square, of nine lines (1 inch), or less, first insertion, 50 cents; second and third, 25 cents each; subsequent insertions, 20 cents each.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

KANE COUNTY REPUBLICAN,

S. L. TAYLOR, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER,
Geneva, Illinois.

Published Weekly, at the County seat. Official organ of the County. Does all the County and legal advertising Has no competition. Terms **$1.00** per annum. Advertising rates made known on application to GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., or S. L. TAYLOR, Geneva, Ill.

WINAMAC DEMOCRAT,

THOMAS & INGRIM, PROPRIETORS,
Winamac, Indiana.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Space.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1 square - -	$2 50	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00
2 squares - -	4 00	7 00	10 00	14 00
1-4 column -	6 00	10 00	15 00	20 00
1-2 column -	10 00	15 00	30 00	35 00
1 column -	15 00	25 00	40 00	70 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE LEE COUNTY JOURNAL,

STIMPSON & CORBUS,
Editors and Proprietors, Amboy, Illinois.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 week.	1 month.	1 year.
1 inch .	$1 00	$3 50	$28 00
1-4 column	5 00	9 50	28 00
1 column .	7 00	21 50	100 00

The Rochester Democrat.

DAILY, **SEMI-WEEKLY,** **WEEKLY,**

OFFICE: No. 3 BUFFALO ST., ROCHESTER, N. Y.

The Daily Democrat has long maintained a high position for enterprise, accurate commercial intelligence, consistent advocacy of liberal principles, and miscellaneous news.

The Semi-Weekly and **Weekly Democrat** contain latest, fullest, and completest news of the day, with full and useful farm intelligence, market reports, choice selections from current literature, and correspondence from the State and National Capitals, the Metropolis, and all important points.

Terms: DAILY, $8 per year. SEMI-WEEKLY, $3 per year. WEEKLY, $1 50, in advance.

Rates of Advertising in Weekly: 1 square, 75c. for the first insertion; 50c. each subsequent insertion. (*Square, ten lines or less.*)

Rates of Advertising in Daily:

1 square, 1 insertion,	$ 75	1 square, 2 weeks,	$4 00	1 square, 3 months,	$14 00
" 2 days,	1 25	" 3 "	5 00	" 6 "	25 00
" 3 "	1 75	" 1 month,	6 00	" 9 "	34 00
" 1 week,	3 00	" 2 "	10 00	" 1 year,	40 00

Published by **D. D. S. BROWN & CO., Rochester, N. Y.**

The Lutheran Observer,

In its Thirty-Seventh Year,

No. 42 NORTH NINTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA,

F. W. CONRAD, D. D., EDITOR, aided by a number of able assistants.

Has a larger circulation than that of all the other Lutheran papers combined; and next to the largest of any Philadelphia Religious Weekly.

January 1, 1870, changed from a Folio of 28x42 to a Quarto of 31x44.

Advertisements inserted at moderate rates.

Address, J. K. SHRYOCK, Agent for LUTHERAN OBSERVER, 42 North Ninth Street, Philadelphia.

Special arrangements made with Advertising Agencies.

The Advance.

A NATIONAL RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT 25 LOMBARD BLOCK, CHICAGO.

It is confidently claimed that **The Advance** has no superior as an advertising medium, for the following reasons: 1. **The Advance** claims to have a larger circulation than any other religious paper published west of New York, and larger than any reputable secular weekly journal printed west of Ohio—the printer's affidavit to be the test. 2. Its literary excellence and the wide repute of its contributors have secured for it the most intelligent and responsible of the reading community as subscribers. 3. It is national, both in circulation and reputation. It has at least 40,000 readers in the Eastern and Middle States, and 80,000 in the West and Northwest. 4. Great care is used to exclude all advertisements of a doubtful character. 5. Its rates are low, considering extent and character of circulation.

Advertising Rates:

(*Unit of Measure, one line of nonpareil—twelve lines occupying one inch.*)

Inside pages, per line, 20c. | Fifth and Eighth pages, 25c.

All correspondence and orders should be directed to

THE ADVANCE COMPANY, 25 Lombard Block, Chicago.

The Clark County Weekly Journal

Is a Nine Column Paper, Published Every Friday, at Neillsville, Clark Co., Wis., By JOHN S. DORE, Editor and Proprietor.

THE JOURNAL is the leading paper of the county, and, having a large circulation among the lumbermen, millowners, and farmers of the Black River Valley, is one of the very best advertising mediums in this section of the State. **Terms of Subscription, $2 a Year.**

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 ins.	2 ins.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
Half inch,	$0 50	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00
One inch,	0 75	1 25	2 00	3 50	4 50	6 00	10 00
Two inches,	1 25	2 00	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	17 00
Three inches,	1 75	2 75	4 50	6 50	9 00	14 00	22 00
Four inches,	2 25	3 50	5 50	8 00	11 00	18 00	27 00
Quarter column,	3 00	5 00	7 00	11 00	15 00	24 00	35 00
Half column,	5 00	7 50	12 00	18 00	25 00	26 00	60 00
One column,	9 00	12 00	18 00	30 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

No objectionable advertisements inserted.

The Student and Schoolmate.

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR YOUNG PEOPLE.

ESTABLISHED 1846. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, $1 50.

An excellent medium for advertising, as its especial features in Dialogue and Declamation render it popular in the home circle, the school room and the lyceum.

Rates of Advertising:

	Per page.	Half page.	Qr. page.
1 month,	$50	$28	$15
3 "	140	75	40

JOSEPH H. ALLEN, Publisher, 203 Washington St., Boston.

Folio.

The largest, handsomest, best, and cheapest Musical Journal in the world. Edited by DEXTER SMITH. **$1** per annum. Twelve copies, **$9.** Advertisements, 25 cents per line; subsequent insertions, 12 1-2 cents per line. Advertisements are *not* limited to those of a *musical* nature, but must be high-toned. Circulation larger than that of all other musical papers combined.

MUSIC FREE.

For the purpose of giving non-subscribers an opportunity to examine **The Folio**, a specimen copy, containing over one dollar's worth of music, will be sent *free* to any address. *Send for it.*

WHITE, SMITH & PERRY, Publishers,
298 and 300 Washington Street, Boston.

The Index.

AN INDEPENDENT RELIGIOUS MONTHLY JOURNAL PUBLISHED AT MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Rev. I. L. HAUSER, Editor and Publisher.

SIZE, 11x16 INCHES; 16 PAGES.

Circulation, - - - - - - - 3,000, and Increasing Daily.

A copy reaches every clergyman in the State.

Price, $1 a Year.

Democratic Messenger,

SNOW HILL, MARYLAND.

J. H. & W. C. HANDY & G. M. UPSHUR, PUBLISHERS.

Advertising Rates:

One square, ten lines or less, solid measurement Brevier, inserted one time for **One Dollar, and Fifty Cents** for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements published quarterly, semi-annually, or yearly, at moderate rates.

THE PEOPLE'S FAVORITE.

The Selma Times and Messenger.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Only Daily Published in Selma. Circulates More Extensively in Middle and West Alabama than any other Paper.

DAILY, ONE YEAR, - - - **$10 00** | WEEKLY, ONE YEAR, - - - **$2 00**

Advertisements inserted at moderate rates.
Address all orders as follows: WILLIAMS & SAFFOLD, Selma, Alabama.

Dubuque Times,

DAILY AND WEEKLY,

IS THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE NORTH-WEST.

BARNES & RYAN, Publishers, - - - - - - - - Dubuque, Iowa.

Advertising Terms:

	1 d.	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
Daily—1 square, - - -	$1	$3	$6	$10	$15	$20

Weekly rates same as daily.

Harvard Independent.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT HARVARD, McHENRY COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

W. H. HORNADAY & CO., Editors and Proprietors.

Circulates extensively among the farming districts of Northern Illinois.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 50	$3 00	$5 00	$7 50	$10 00
2 "	2 00	3 50	7 00	10 00	15 00
3 "	2 50	4 25	8 50	12 00	20 00
1-4 column,	3 50	6 50	14 00	28 00	35 00

	1 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-3 column,	$4 50	$7 00	$16 00	$35 00	$45 00
1-2 "	6 00	15 00	24 00	55 00	60 00
1 "	10 00	24 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

(*Ten lines of nonpareil type make a square.*)

The Newark Evening Courier,

PUBLISHED AT No. 732 BROAD STREET, NEWARK, NEW JERSEY,

Circulating Largely in Newark and Adjoining Towns.

THE NEWARK WEEKLY COURIER, published at the same office, has a large country circulation in the Northern Counties of New Jersey. They are valuable mediums for advertising.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Daily Courier.	
1 square, 1 time,	$0 75
1 " 1 week,	2 25
1 " 1 month,	6 00
1 " 3 "	10 00
1 " 6 "	18 00
1 " 12 "	30 00

Weekly Courier.	
1 square, 1 time,	$0 75
1 " 2 "	1 00
1 " 3 "	1 25
1 " 1 month,	2 00
1 " 3 "	4 00

Special rates for continued advertisements. 10 lines Nonpareil constitute a square.
Special Notices, one-third additional to regular advertising rates.
Business Notices, 10 cents per line first insertion; 3 cents subsequent.
Address, F. F. PATTERSON, Publisher, Newark, N. J.

The New Jersey Freie Zeitung,

A. PRIETTE, Editor and Proprietor,

IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING, EXCEPT SUNDAYS, AT THE OFFICE, NO. 82 MARKET STREET,

Newark, N. J.

Price of Subscription: $9 a year, or 20 cents a week.
Rates of Advertising: 1 square (10 lines), 1 time, $1; 1 week, $3 50; 1 month, $7; 3 months, $15; 1 year, $36.

THE ERZAEHLER

(SUNDAY PAPER OF THE NEW JERSEY FREIE ZEITUNG)

is published every Sunday morning.

Price of Subscription, - - - - - - - - - $2 per year.

The Weekly Express,

PUBLISHED BY - - - - - - - - - - JOSEPH BENDER,

139 ST. CLAIR STREET, TOLEDO, OHIO,

Is issued every Friday morning at the rate of $2 per annum. Single copies, 5 cents. Size of the paper, 28x42.

Terms for Advertising:

1 insertion,	$ 75
1 month,	2 25
2 "	3 50
3 months,	$4 50
1 year,	12 00

(*One square is ten lines.*)

An appropriate deduction made on all larger advertisements.

THE MANCHESTER GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY H. C. DODDRIDGE,

At Manchester, Adams Co., Ohio,

Circulates principally in Adams and Scioto counties, O., and Lewis county, Ky.

Advertising Rates—One inch, one year, $8; five inches, one year, $20; ten inches, one year, $40; twenty inches, one year, $60 00. For six months, 25 per cent., and for three months or less, 50 per cent. additional.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., and S. M. PETTENGILL & CO., Agents, New York City.

THE FRANKLIN SENTINEL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT FRANKLIN, KENTUCKY,

BY J. C. ADAMS.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.
1 square, -	$1 50	$2 50	$3	$4	$7 50	$9	$15
4 squares, -	3 50	5 50	7	8	14 00	20	33
1-2 column,	6 50	9 50	13	17	28 00	40	70
1 column, -	10 50	16 00	21	25	45 00	65	125

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE WESTERN STAR.

ALFRED L. CLEMENTS, Publisher.

Lebanon, Ohio.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,

Authorized Agents.

MISSOURI LEDGER,

Published by JOHN T. BROOKS & SON,

Mexico, Audrain Co., Mo.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less) one insertion,	$1 50
Each additional insertion, - - - - -	75
One square, 3 months, - - - - -	7 00
" " 6 " - - - - -	10 00
One square, one year, - - - - -	15 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE AUSTIN DEMOCRAT,

AUSTIN, MOWER COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

WOOD & COOK, PUBLISHERS.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One inch,	$ 1 00	$ 2 50	$ 4 50	$ 5 50	$ 8 00
Two inches,	1 75	3 50	6 00	8 00	12 00
Four inches.,	3 25	5 50	10 00	16 00	20 00
1-4 column,	4 50	7 00	14 00	22 00	30 00
1-2 column,	6 50	12 00	22 00	30 00	50 00
1 column,	10 00	18 00	30 00	50 00	90 00

NEMAHA VALLEY JOURNAL,

W. S. STRETCH, Editor and Proprietor.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

FALLS CITY, RICHARDSON CO., NEBRASKA.

Rates of Advertising:

Eight lines of minion make one square; each fraction of a square will be rated as a full square.

One square, first insertion	$1 00
Each additional insertion	50
Business Cards, five lines or less . .	6 00
Each additional line	1 00
One column one year	100 00
One column six months	60 00
One column three months	40 00

MISSOURI MESSENGER.

Published at

MEXICO, MISSOURI,

by

G. G. GALLOWAY & SON.

One of the best advertising mediums in Northern Missouri.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Authorized Agents.

NEBRASKA CITY NEWS.

Published by W. M. HICKLIN,

Daily and Weekly.

Nebraska City, Nebraska.

Daily rates: 1 inch, 1 month, $3 50; 3 months, $7 50.

Weekly rates: 1 inch, 1 month, $6 50; 3 mos., $12 00.

Circulates largely in Nebraska, Kansas, Missouri and Iowa.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Authorized Agents.

THE NEBRASKA REGISTER,

RULO, NEBRASKA.

Rates of Advertising:

Eight lines of Minion make one square. Each fraction of a square will be rated as one square.

1 sq., first ins., -	$1 00	1-2 col., 6 mos., -	$35 00
Each ad'l ins., -	50	1-2 col., 3 mos , -	20 00
Cards,5 lines or less	6 00	1-4 col., 1 year, -	35 00
Each ad'l line, -	1 00	1-4 col., 6 mos., -	20 00
1 column, 1 year,	100 00	1-4 col., 3 mos , -	13 00
1 column, 6 mos.,	60 00	1-8 col., 1 year, -	25 00
1 column, 3 mos ,	40 00	1-8 col., 6 mos., -	15 00
1-2 col., 1 year, -	60 00	1-8 col., 3 mos , -	10 00

Transient advertisements payable in advance.

CIRCULATION LARGE AND INCREASING.

THE HOLLY REGISTER,

Published Every Thursday Morning, at Holly, Oakland County, Mich.

HENRY JENKINS, PROPRIETOR.

Official Paper and the Best Advertising Medium in the County.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING—One square, one insertion, 50 cents; one month, $2; six months, $6; one year, $10; one-half column, one year, $30; one column, one year, $60.

THE VINELAND INDEPENDENT,

WM. TAYLOR, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

Published Weekly, at Vineland, N. J.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	13 w.	6 m.	1 y.
1-2 sqr.,	.50	.80	$1 20	$2 75	$4	$7
1 square,	.75	$1 20	1 75	3 50	6	10
1-8 col.,	$2 25	3 00	4 00	8 00	12	18
1-4 col.,	4 00	5 50	7 25	12 00	18	29
1-2 col.,	6 50	8 25	10 50	18 00	28	60
1 column,	10 00	12 50	17 00	25 00	50	100

THE ROANOKE NEWS,

An Independent

SEMI-WEEKLY FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED AT WELDON, N. C.,

BY STONE & UZZELL.

Advertising Rates:

	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square, -	$3 00	$5 50	$7 00	$10 00	$16 00

The Clarefield Republican.

ESTABLISHED IN 1827.

The Largest Circulation of any Newspaper in North Central Pennsylvania.

Terms of Subscription:

If paid in advance, or within 3 months, **$2 00**; if paid after 3 and before 6 months, **$2 50**; if paid after the expiration of 6 months, **$3 00.**

Rates of Advertising:

Transient advertisements, per square of 10 lines or less. 3 times or less, $1 50; for each subsequent insertion, 50 cents; Administrators' and Executors' Notices, $2 50; Auditors' Notices, $2 50; Cautions and Estrays, $1 50; Dissolution Notices, $2 00; Legal Notices. per line, 15 cents; Obituary Notices, over 5 lines, per line, 10 cents; Professional Cards, 1 year, $5 00.

YEARLY ADVERTISEMENTS—One square, $8 00; 2 squares, $15 00; 3 squares, $20 00; 1-4 column, $33 00; 1-2 column, $45 00; 1 column, $80 00.

C. WIECKMANN, PUBLISHER OF

The Aurora.

GERMAN WEEKLY PAPER,

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING,

131 Batavia Street,

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Decatur County Journal,

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY,

BY JAMES & STOCKTON, LEON, IOWA.

SUBSCRIPTION - - - - - - - - - **$1.50** PER ANNUM.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square	$1 00	$1 50	$3 50	$5 50	$8 00
Two squares	1 50	2 00	6 00	8 00	12 00
Quarter column	4 00	6 00	11 00	14 00	18 00
Half column	7 50	10 00	20 00	25 00	35 00
One column	10 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	70 00

Sheboygan County Herald,

OFFICE IN SONNTAG'S BLOCK (EIGHTH STREET),

SHEBOYGAN, WISCONSIN.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY NOYES & MARSH.

TERMS—**$2.00** PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING (Twelve lines solid Nonpareil make a square):

Space.	1 week.	2 weeks.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	9 mos.	1 year.
One square	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 50	$12 00	$15 00
Two squares	2 00	3 00	5 00	7 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	20 00
Three squares	3 00	4 00	6 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00
Quarter column	5 00	7 00	10 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	35 00	40 00
Half column	8 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	40 00	55 00	65 00
Three-quar. col.	10 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	30 00	50 00	65 00	75 00
One column	12 00	18 00	25 00	33 40	40 00	70 00	90 00	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE NATIONAL DEMOCRAT

Is published every Wednesday, by WILLIAM H. PECK, Editor and Proprietor.

Office in Coad's Block, near corner of High and Chestnut streets, Mineral Point, Wisconsin.

Only Democratic paper in Iowa county.

FOND DU LAC JOURNAL,

Published weekly by EDWARD BEESON,

At Fond du Lac, Wis.

One sqr., one year,	$16	One col., 1 year,	$100
1-4 col.. " "	30	1-2 " " "	55

JACKSON COUNTY NEWS,

Issued weekly by A. W. MOORE,
At Holton, Jackson Co., Kansas.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square,	$2 00	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00
Two "	4 00	7 00	10 00	15 00

CLINTON COUNTY REGISTER,

Published Every Friday, at Plattsburg, Mo.,

BY CHARLES J. NESBITT.

Rates of Advertising:

First insertion, per square (one inch), - $1 50
Each subsequent insertion, - - - 75

HOLLIDAYSBURG REGISTER,

PUBLISHED AT HOLLIDAYSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA,

BY D. OVER & BRO.

Circulation, **1,200**. Official Paper of the county. Blair county is one of the richest agricultural and iron and coal counties in the State.

THE DELAWARE REPUBLICAN

Is published every Saturday, by T. F. McINTOSH,

AT DELHI, N. Y.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, first insertion, - - - 75 cents.
Each subsequent insertion, - - - 50 "

THE SANDY HILL HERALD,

Published Weekly, at Sandy Hill, New York,

By JOHN DWYER.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—First insertion of 1 square, 75 cts.; each subsequent insertion, 25 cts.; 1 year, 1 square, $10; 1-4 col., $20; 1-3 col., $25; 1-2 col., $35; 1 col., $60.

THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLICAN,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT HAMILTON, N. Y.,

BY EDWARD D. VAN SLYCK.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One week, 1 square, 75 cts.; 2 wks., $1; 3 wks., $1 25; 1 mo., $1 50; 2 mo., $2 50; 3 mo., $3 20; 6 mo., $5; 1 year, $9.

THE CONSTITUTION,

And Farmers' and Mechanics' Advertiser.

PUBLISHED AT WOODBURY, N. J.

A. S. BARBER, Editor and Proprietor.
Advertisements Inserted at Reasonable Rates.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, N. Y.

THE HANOVER CITIZEN,

Hanover, York county, Penn. WM. HELTZEL and WM. J. METZLER, Editors and Proprietors.

Published in English and German. Different matter in each. Circulation—English, 900; German, 800.

THE ANTHRACITE MONITOR,

Published every Saturday, at TAMAQUA, PA., by PARKER & WILLIAMS.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 week, $1; 3 weeks, $1 75; 3 months, $3 50; 6 months, $5; 1 year, $8.

THE ORANGE COUNTY PRESS,

PRINTED AT MIDDLETOWN, NEW YORK,

A town of about 8,000 population; ol 1 established Weekly; official paper of the county; Tri-Weekly from April 1, 1870. Published by STIVERS & KESSINGER. "A capitally printed sheet and first-class paper."

THE ABINGDON VIRGINIAN,

PUBLISHED AT ABINGDON, VA., BY COALE & BARR.

ADVERTISEMENTS—Per square (10 lines or less), each insertion, $1. A liberal discount to annual advertisers.

MAINE JOURNAL OF EDUCATION.

EDITED BY THIRTEEN PROMINENT TEACHERS.

B. THURSTON, PUBLISHER,

Portland, Me.

Monthly; **$1.50** per year; circulation 1,500.

THE MANTORVILLE EXPRESS,

Mantorville, Dodge Co., Minn.

Published Weekly, by Fancher & Payne.

	1 in.	2 in.	4 in.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 week,	$1 00	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 weeks,	1 50	2 75	4 50	7 00	10 50	15 00
1 month,	2 50	4 00	7 00	9 00	15 00	20 00

FLETCHER & COOPER,

Publishers of the

CENTRALIA SENTINEL,

CENTRALIA, ILLINOIS.

Plain and Ornamental Printers.

THE PALMYRA SPECTATOR

Is published Weekly by J. SOSEY & SON, Proprietors, Palmyra, Missouri.

The SPECTATOR is the organ of the Democratic party for Marion county and Northeast Missouri, and circulates in nearly every county in the State.

THE ROCK COUNTY RECORDER,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT JANESVILLE, WIS.,

BY VEEDER & ST. JOHN.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 20; 1 mo., $2; 2 mos., $3; 3 mos., $4; 6 mos., $6; 1 year, $10.

MASON COUNTY RECORD,

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, AT

Ludington, Mich.,

BY GEO. W. CLAYTON, EDITOR AND PROP'R.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 week, $1; 2 week, $1 50; 4 week, $2; 3 months, $3 50; 6 months, $5; 1 year, $8.

THE WINTERSET MADISONIAN,

Edited and Published

BY H. J. B. CUMMINGS,

At Winterset, Iowa.

Largest circulation of any Paper published in the County.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE REPUBLICAN PRESS,

Published at Petersburgh, Pike Co., Indiana,

BY MALACHI KREBS.

Advertising Rates:

One square, one insertion, - - - - $1 00
Each subsequent insertion, - - - - 75

THE CONSTITUTIONALIST

Is Published Weekly,

AT PLAINFIELD, NEW JERSEY.

W. L. Force & Bro., Editors and Prop'rs.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION—Two dollars a year, strictly in advance.

THE FRANKLIN REGISTER,

Published every Tuesday morning, by HITCHCOCK & JACKSON, Franklin, New York.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square, 1 week, 75 cents; 2 weeks, $1; 3 weeks, $1 25; 1 mo., $1 50; 3 mos., $3 50; 6 mos., $6; 1 year, $10.

YARMOUTH REGISTER,

Yarmouth Port, Mass. Largest circulation in Southeastern Massachusetts (comprising four counties). Only Republican paper in Barnstable county. Published in the centre of a business community; in vicinity of a bank with $525,000 capital; insurance office with $4,000,000 risks.

Arkansas Weekly Republican,

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE STATE,

Is Published Every Wednesday Morning, at Little Rock, Arkansas,

—BY—

PRICE & BARTON, - - - - - - - - - **Publishers and Proprietors.**

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Weekly, one copy, one year, - - - $2 50 | Weekly, clubs of twenty or more, - - $1 50

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Per square of eight lines, or its equivalent in space, each insertion, - - - - - $1 00

The American Stock Journal

HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY AGRICULTURAL PAPER OUT OF NEW YORK city, and is read every month by at least 100,000 Farmers, Planters, Dairymen, Stock-Breeders, Poultry and Bee-Keepers, &c., &c., many of whom peruse no other paper. It circulates in every State and Territory from Maine to California.

TERMS—Transient advertisements, 50c. per line each insertion: three or more insertions, 40c. per line; Special Notices and Cover Pages, 75c. per line each insertion.

For further particulars, address

N. P. BOYER & CO., Publishers, Parkersburg, Chester Co., Pa.

New Hampshire Patriot

AND STATE GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED BY WILLIAM BUTTERFIELD and JOHN M. HILL, Concord, N. H. Established **1809.** The leading Democratic Paper of New Hampshire.

Terms of Publication:

Two dollars a year; $2 50 if payment is not made within a year. No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid, except at the option of the publisher. Single copies 5 cents. Subscribers out of the State must pay in advance. **Terms of Advertising:** For 12 lines of nonpareil type, occupying just an inch (being the established square), three insertions or less, $1 50; for each additional insertion, 35c.; by the year, per square or inch, $12.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

Maryland Free Press.

Hagerstown, Md.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, - - - - - - - - - BY ANDREW G. BOYD,

At $2 00 per Year.

Advertisements inserted at 25 cents per line of nonpareil space, for three insertions or less, and five cents per line for all subsequent insertions. Bills for advertising payable after first insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The News,

SHIPPENSBURG, - - - - - - - - - - PENNSYLVANIA.

D. K. & J. C. WAGNER, Publishers.

Circulation, 1,200, and read by all Farmers and Business Men throughout the great Cumberland Valley.

Only $1 50 per Year, in Advance,

Republican in politics, and contains 32 columns of matter, and printed from new type.

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates. Send for a specimen copy.

D. K. & J. C. WAGNER, Shippensburg, Pa.

The Sag Harbor Express

IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, AT SAG HARBOR, L. I., Opposite the Mansion House, at $2 Per Year in Advance.

NET RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.		1 w.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1 square	$0 75	$3 00	$6 00	$10 50	1-2 column	5 00	13 00	20 00	40 00
2 "	1 50	6 00	9 00	15 00	3-4 "	6 00	15 00	25 00	50 00
3 "	2 00	8 00	12 00	20 00	1 "	8 00	25 00	40 00	75 00
1-4 column	3 00	10 00	16 00	25 00					

One square one insertion, 75c.; each subsequent insertion, 25c.; 16 lines or less constitute a square. All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance to secure insertion.

THE NASHUA GAZETTE

And Hillsborough County Advertiser.

B. B. & F. P. WHITTEMORE,

Publishers and Proprietors.

Nashua, N. H.

A Democratic Weekly Paper.

Subscription—$2 per Annum.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE KENOSHA TELEGRAPH,

Published Every Thursday Morning,
At Kenosha, Wis.

HAYS MCKINLEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Rates of Advertising:

	1w.	2w.	4w.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 square,	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$7 50	$10 00
2 squares,	2 00	2 50	3 50	7 00	10 00	15 00
4 squares,	2 50	3 25	4 25	8 50	12 00	20 00
1-4 column,	3 50	5 00	6 50	14 00	28 00	35 00
1-3 column,	4 50	5 50	7 00	16 00	35 00	45 00
1-2 column,	6 00	10 00	15 00	24 00	45 00	60 00
1 column,	10 00	16 00	24 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

SCHENECTADY UNION,

Daily and Weekly,

Published at Schenectady, N. Y.

S. G. HAMLIN, Editor and Proprietor.

Weekly Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12m.
2 sqr.,	$ 1 37	$ 1 75	$ 2 50	$ 6 25	$12	$ 18
1 col.,	16 00	18 00	32 00	72 00	90	100

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE CAPE GIRARDEAU ARGUS

Is published every Thursday,
BY W. M. HAMILTON, PROPRIETOR,
AT CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

Rates of Advertising:

Legal notices, per square, first insertion,	$1 00
Legal notices, per square, each ad'l ins., -	50
Quarter column, one year, - - - -	30 00
Half column, one year, - - - -	60 00
One column, one year, - - -	100 00
Business card, per year, - - - -	10 00

ALABAMA STATE JOURNAL.

Published Weekly at Montgomery, Ala.,

BY C. F. THWEATT & CO.

Official organ of the United States. Official organ of the State. Official organ of Montgomery and Elmore Cos.

Terms of Advertising: $1 50 per square, each square being one inch in length, or containing 12 solid nonpareil lines, for the first insertion; 75 cents for each subsequent insertion; 1 square 3 weeks, $3; 1 month, $4; 3 months $8; 6 months, $14; 1 year, $20.

HENDERSON WEEKLY NEWS,

Published at Henderson, Kentucky,

BY BEN. HARRISON,

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square - -	$1 00	$1 50	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	$16 00
2 squares - -	2 00	3 00	4 50	7 50	10 00	18 00
3 squares - -	2 50	5 00	6 00	10 00	15 00	24 00
4 squares - -	3 00	6 50	7 50	12 00	18 00	28 00
5 squares, - -	3 50	7 00	8 00	14 00	20 00	32 00
1-4 col. - - -	4 00	8 00	8 50	15 00	22 00	35 00
1-2 col. - - -	6 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
1 col - - - -	10 00	20 00	24 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

THE FREDERICKSBURG NEWS,

A. ALEXANDER LITTLE, EDITOR and PROP'R.,
Fredericksburg, VA.

PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY.

One Year, **$5**; Six Months, **$2 50**; Single Copies, **5** cents.

No advertisement (single insertion) for less than One Dollar; one square (10 lines or less), first insertion, $1; for each successive insertion, per square, 50 cents.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MONTROSE DEMOCRAT,

E. B. HAWLEY, EDITOR,

Montrose, Pennsylvania.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square (10 lines), 1 week, $1; 1 month, $1 25; 4 squares, 1 year, $10; 1-4 column, 1 year, $15; 1-2 column, $30; 1 column, $60.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE FAYETTE COUNTY UNION,

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY

W. McClintock & T. B. Wood,

WEST UNION, IOWA.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One inch, 1 wk., $1; 2 wks., $1 50; 4 wks., $2 50; 3 mo., $5; 6 mo., $7; 1 yr., $10; 2 inches, 1 wk., $1 50; 2 wk., $2 50; 4 wks., $3 50; 1 yr., $15; 1-4 col., 1 wk., $3; 2 wks., $4; 4 wks., $6; 3 mos., $10; 6 mo., $17; 1 yr., $23; 1 column, 1 wk., $8; 2 wks., $11; 4 wks., $16; 3 mo., $25; 6 mo., $40; 1 yr., $60.

JASPER WEEKLY COURIER,

Published Every Friday,

AT JASPER, DUBOIS COUNTY, INDIANA, BY

Clement Doane.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—For square of 10 lines, or less, 1 week, $1; each subsequent insertion, 75 cents. Longer advertisements at the same rate.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

HELENA WEEKLY CLARION,

PUBLISHED AT

Helena, Arkansas,

BY J. B. MILES & W. S. BURNETT.

	3 mos.	6 mos.	9 mos.	12 mos.
1 square, .	$ 5 00	$ 9 00	$12 00	$15 00
2 " . .	7 00	11 00	15 00	20 00
1-4 column, .	15 00	27 00	35 00	50 00
1-2 " . .	27 00	45 00	55 00	70 00
1 " . .	50 00	70 00	95 00	120 00

THE GIRARD WEEKLY PRESS,

WARNER & WASSER, Publishers and Prop'rs.,

Girard, Kansas.

Independent. Eight columns. Circulation 900. Two Dollars per annum. Only paper in Crawford county.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 week, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents; 6 mos., $6; 1 year, $10; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $15; 6 mos., $20; 1 year, $30; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $35; 1 year, $60; 1 col., 3 mos., $35; 6 mos., $60; 1 year, $100. Ten lines of this type, or their equivalent in space, constitute a square.

The Suffolk Weekly Times

IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,

AT GREENPORT, SUFFOLK COUNTY, NEW YORK.

Terms of Subscription - - - - - - $2 00 Per Year in Advance.

ADVERTISING RATES:

(Per line of eight words.)

1 week, 5c; 2 weeks, 9c; 3 weeks, 12c; 4 weeks, 15c; 5 weeks, 17c; 6 weeks, 20c; 8 weeks, 25c; 9 weeks, 26c; 13 weeks, 30c; 17 weeks, 38c; 22 weeks, 45c; 26 weeks, 50c; 30 weeks, 58c; 35 weeks, 64c; 39 weeks, 68c; 44 weeks, 72c; 48 weeks, 77c; 52 weeks, 80c.

One quarter column, 47 lines, 1-6 off; 1-2 column, 95 lines, 1-4 off; 1 column, 190 lines, 1-3 off.

Advertisements must be received by Tuesday noon to appear the following Thursday.

Transient advertisements must be accompanied with the cash to secure insertion.

BUELL G. DAVIS, Publisher.

Fort Atkinson Herald.

A REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,

At Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin,

BY HOWARD M. KUTCHIN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS: - - - - - - - - - - - - **$2** PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One Square - -	$ 1 00	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 4 00	$ 6 00	$10 00
Two Squares - -	1 50	2 00	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00
Quarter Column - -	3 00	5 00	6 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
Half Column - - -	5 00	7 00	10 00	15 00	25 00	40 00
One Column - - -	12 00	15 00	18 00	25 00	40 00	75 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Wakenda Record,

Published Weekly at Carrollton, Mo.

TURNER & CLARK, Proprietors.

Largest circulation of any Paper Published in the County. Official Paper of the City and County.

ESTABLISHED FEBRUARY, 1868.

W. W. CLARK, Publisher. - - - - - - - - J. H. TURNER, Editor.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, first insertion - - - - - - - - - - - - -	$1 00
Each additional insertion - - - - - - - - - - - - -	50
Administrator's Notices - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3 00
Final Settlement Notices - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3 00
Estray Notices (one animal) - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3 00
Each additional animal in same notice - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Evansville Journal,

Daily, Tri-weekly and Weekly,

PUBLISHED BY THE EVANSVILLE JOURNAL COMPANY,

EVANSVILLE, INDIANA.

Has no superior as a Domestic Newspaper. Republican in Politics. Particularly adapted to the people of Indiana, Kentucky and Illinois, on the Lower Ohio.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE—DAILY, **$10**; WEEKLY, **$1.50** PER ANNUM.

DAILY ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 day.	2 days.	3 days.	1 week.	2 weeks.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.
One inch - -	$1 00	$1 50	$1 75	$2 50	$4 00	$6 00	$8 00	$10 00
Two inches -	1 75	2 50	3 00	4 50	7 00	11 00	15 00	18 00
Half column -	8 50	11 50	14 25	22 50	34 00	56 00	83 00	99 00
One column -	16 00	22 00	28 00	42 00	52 00	70 00	110 00	135 00

THE CADIZ REPUBLICAN,

Published weekly by W. B. HEARN,

At Cadiz, Ohio.

Rates of Advertising:

☞ Ten lines of this size type, one square.

One sqr., or less, one or three insertions,	$2 00
" four insertions,	2 50
" five "	3 00
" six "	3 50

SCHENEVUS MONITOR,

JACOB J. MULTER, Proprietor,

SCHENEVUS, OTSEGO COUNTY, N. Y.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square	1 week,	$0 50	1-4 column	3 mos.,	$8 00
"	2 "	0 75	"	6 "	12 00
"	3 "	1 00	"	12 "	20 00
"	4 "	1 25	1-2 column	3 "	12 00
1 square,	3 months,	3 00	"	6 "	20 00
"	6 "	4 00	"	12 "	30 00
"	9 "	5 00	1 column	2 "	20 00
"	12 "	6 00	"	6 "	30 00
Business cards $3 year.			"	12 "	50 00

THE NILES DEMOCRAT.

ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

Official City Paper.

A. J. SHAKESPEAR, PROPRIETOR.

NILES, MICHIGAN.

THE MACON BEACON

IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY

By

FERRIS & WARD,

At Macon, Mississippi.

Advertisements:

Ten lines or less of minion.	$ 1 25
Each subsequent insertion,	75
One square, three months,	10 00
" six "	15 00
" twelve "	20 00

THE CENTRE REPORTER,

Published Weekly, by FREDERICK KURTZ.

AT CENTRE HALL, CENTRE COUNTY, PA.

Advertising Rates:

Ten lines, three times,	$1 50
One column, one year,	80 00
One column, six months,	40 00
One column, three months,	25 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

PUNXSUTAWNEY PLAINDEALER,

An Independent, Family Journal,

Printed at Punxsutawney, Jefferson Co., Pa., every Thursday, by

J. A. SCOTT & W. A. BARR.

Terms—$2 per Year, in Advance,

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 in.	2 in.	2 in	1-4 col.	1-4 col.	1-4 col.
1 week,	$0 75	$1 50	$2 00	$4	$ 7	$10
2 "	1 25	2 00	3 00	6	8	12
3 "	1 50	3 00	3 75	7	10	15
1 month,	2 00	3 75	4 50	8	13	18

THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN,

GOSHEN, ORANGE COUNTY, N. Y.

Established 1813.

OFFICIAL PAPER—PUBLISHED AT THE COUNTY SEAT OF ORANGE CO.,

AND THE

Best Advertising Medium in this Section.

Circulation nearly **2,000** copies weekly.

H. P. KIMBER, Publisher.

GREENVILLE ADVOCATE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

GREENVILLE, ALABAMA,

JAMES B. STANLEY, Publisher and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates:

One column 1 year, $100; six months, $60; one square 1 year, $25.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

GRENADA SENTINEL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY J. A. SIGNAIGO,

AT GRENADA, MISS.

Rates of Advertising:

Advertisements inserted at $1 50 per square for the first, and 75 cents for each subsequent insertion; in addition to which legal advertisements will be charged $1 for proof of publication and 50 cents for the justice's fee, this being in accordance with the scale of prices adopted by the Mississippi Press Association.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE ABERDEEN EXAMINER,

PUBLISHED THURSDAYS BY

S. A. JONAS, Aberdeen, Mississippi,

Official paper of City and County.

Advertising Rates:

One square one month	$ 3 00
Two squares one month	5 00
Three squares one month	8 00
Quarter column one month	10 00
Half column one month	15 00
One column one month	30 00

LONG ISLAND TIMES,

Published daily and weekly at Flushing, N. Y.,

By WALTER R. BURLING, Proprietor.

Rates of Advertising:

Daily—per line.		Weekly—per line.	
One insertion,	$ 8	One insertion,	$ 10
One week,	25	One month,	20
One month,	50	Two months,	35
Three months,	1 00	Three months	50
Six months	1 50	Six months,	75
One year,	2 00	One year,	1 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE SPARTA EAGLE

Is Published every Friday Morning,

AT SPARTA, WISCONSIN, BY

PRIEST & FINCH.

Advertising Rates:

Space.	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00
Two squares	1 50	2 50	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00
Three squares	2 00	3 00	5 00	7 00	12 00	16 00
Five squares	4 00	5 00	7 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
Quarter col	5 00	6 00	8 00	15 00	20 00	30 00
Third col.	6 00	8 00	10 00	17 00	25 00	40 00
Half col.	8 00	11 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	50 00
One col.	10 00	15 00	20 00	35 00	50 00	80 00

The Morris Chronicle,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY L. P. CARPENTER, AT MORRIS, OTSEGO COUNTY, N. Y.

Terms of Advertising:

1 square 1 week	$ 50	1-4 column 3 months	$10 00
" 2 "	75	" 6 "	15 00
" 3 "	1 00	" 1 year	20 00
" 4 "	1 25	1-2 column 6 months	25 00
1 square 3 months	3 50	" 1 year	30 00
" 6 "	5 00	1 column 3 months	20 00
" 9 "	7 50	" 6 "	30 00

☞ Fourteen lines or less, or their equivalent in space, make a square.

Orchard and Vineyard.

PUBLISHED AT PERU, NEBRASKA,
By BARTON L. EASLEY, Proprietor.

Its circulation exceeds that of any other newspaper of its class published in the West. Its circulation is confined principally to the Western States, thus securing to the advertiser the advantage of a compact and neighboring population. The character of the **Orchard and Vineyard** insures it a permanent circulation and an attentive perusal. It goes directly into the country homes throughout the West, reaching the best classes of the community.

Rates of Advertising: 1 col., 1 year, $50; 1-2 col., 1 year, $30; 1-4 col., 1 year, $18; 1 sqr., 1 year, $10; 1 sqr., 1 insertion, $1 50. Special rates to those who advertise largely. Publishers will consult their interest by availing themselves of the facilities afforded them in our book column.

The Weekly Courier,

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - - - - - - - $1 PER ANNUM.

THE DAILY BULLETIN,

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - - - - - - - $5 PER ANNUM.

BOTH PUBLISHED AT CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA,

BY EDWARD H. BRITTON.

Advertisements will be inserted at five cents per line (Brevier size of type, or its measurement), for each publication. Contracts solicited. All advertisements ordered in the Daily Paper will appear in the Tri-Weekly edition, free of charge, provided the publication in the Daily issue is not limited to a period less than one week.

White River Journal.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED AT DEVALL'S BLUFF, ARKANSAS, BY S. WHEELER & CO., Proprietors.
The Largest Circulation of any paper in the State outside of Little Rock.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3m.	6 m.	12mo.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1-2 inch,	$1 50	$3 50	$7 00	$10 00	$15 00	4 inches,	5 00	10 00	20 00	30 00	45 00
1 inch,	2 00	4 50	10 00	15 00	22 50	1-4 col.,	6 00	12 00	24 00	36 00	54 00
2 inches,	3 00	6 00	12 00	18 00	27 00	1-2 col.,	10 00	20 00	40 00	60 00	90 00
3 inches,	4 00	8 00	16 00	24 00	36 00	1 col.,	18 00	36 00	72 00	108 00	162 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Chicago Republican.

RATES OF ADVERTISING—TERMS, CASH IN ADVANCE.

Daily Edition—First and 4th Pages, per square, $1 first insertion, 75c. each additional; 3d Page, 75c. first insertion, 50c. each additional; Special Notices, 3d Page, 75c. per square each insertion; Wants, Rents, &c., three lines or less, 10c., over three lines, 5c. per line each insertion; City or Business Notices, 30c. per line each insertion; Editorial Notices, ten lines or less, $5, over ten lines, 50c. per line; two prices for space occupied by cuts. Eight lines Agate for a square.

Weekly—$1 50 per square, each insertion; Editorial and Business Notices same price as Daily. Two prices for cuts.

Terms of Subscription, in Advance—Daily, in city, per year, 7 days a week, $13; per week, 25c.; by mail, 1 year, $12; Tri-Weekly, by mail, 1 year, $6; Weekly, by mail, 1 year, $2.

Texas Co. Pioneer.

Houston, Mo.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, - - - - - BY BEN. C. LOWELL.

Terms: $1 50 a Year, in advance.

THE PIONEER is the Official Paper for the counties of Texas, Shannon, Oregon and Howell.

Terms of Advertising:

1 square, 1 insertion,	$ 1 00	1 square, 12 months,	$12 00	2 squares, 12 months,	$18 00
Each additional insertion,	50	Stray Notices,	4 00	1-4 column, 1 year,	25 00
1-4 square, 3 months,	5 00	2 squares, 3 months,	7 50	1-2 column, 1 "	50 00
1 " 6 "	7 50	2 " 6 "	12 00	1 " 1 "	90 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

ADAMS COUNTY PRESS,

PIERCE & HIGGINS, PUBLISHERS.

Friendship, Adams County, Wisconsin.

Rates of Advertising:

Time.	1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 col.
1 week	50	88	1 25	2 50	4 00	7 00
2 weeks	75	1 35	1 75	3 50	6 00	9 00
1 month	1 25	2 00	2 75	5 00	8 00	11 00
2 months	2 00	3 00	4 25	7 00	10 50	14 00
3 months	2 75	4 25	5 50	9 00	13 00	20 00
6 months	5 00	7 75	10 00	13 00	20 00	35 00
9 months	7 00	10 00	14 00	17 00	27 00	48 00
1 year	9 00	12 00	17 00	20 00	33 00	60 00

GLENWOOD OPINION,

Published Weekly, by MORGAN & BALLARD,

AT GLENWOOD, MILLS COUNTY, IOWA.

Official Paper of the County—Circulation **800.**

Rates of Advertising:

One square (10 lines of Nonpareil type, or one inch in space), one insertion,	$1 00
Each subsequent insertion,	50
One square, one month,	2 00
One square, three months,	5 00
One square, six months,	6 00
One square, one year	10 00

THE GALLATIN DEMOCRAT,

Issued Weekly at Gallatin, Mo.

D. HARFIELD DAVIS, PUBLISHER.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (10 lines or less) 1 week	$1 50
Each subsequent insertion	75
1 square 3 months	5 00
1 square 6 months	7 00
1 square 12 months	10 00
2 squares 3 months	6 00
2 squares 6 months	10 00
2 squares 12 months	15 00
3 squares 12 months	18 00

SOMERSET ARGUS,

PUBLISHED BY CLAPP & CO.,

At Bound Brook, Somerset Co., N. J.

"The neatest and best made-up Weekly in the State."—*J. C. Journal.*

Advertiser's Scale:

First Page—Per line, one year, $2. Second Page—Per line, 1 year $1 50. Third and Fourth Pages—

	1 w.	4 w.	13 w.	26 w.	52 w.
10 lines	$0 75	$2 00	$5 00	$8 00	$15 00
25 lines	1 50	4 00	10 00	16 00	30 00
50 lines	2 50	7 00	17 00	30 00	50 00

Space occupied by cuts, double price.

THE ONTARIO REPOSITORY AND MESSENGER,

Published every Wednesday, by J. J. Mattison, at Canandaigua, Ontario Co., N. Y.

RATES OF YEARLY ADVERTISING:

1 column	12 mos.	$150	1-3 column	12	mos.,	$45
"	6 "	75	"	6	"	30
"	4 "	40	"	3	"	20
1-2 col'n	12 "	75	1-4 column	12	"	35
"	6 "	40	"	6	"	25
"	3 "	25	"	3	"	18
1 square	12 "	12	3 squares	12	"	25
"	6 "	8	"	6	"	18
"	3 "	5	"	3	"	12

BALTIMORE COUNTY UNION,

Published weekly by

LONGNECKER BROTHERS,

Towsontown, Md.

One square (6 lines or less), one insertion, $1, and for every subsequent insertion, 25c. per sqr.

Rates of Advertising:

	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
One square,	$ 3 00	$ 5 00	$ 8 00
Three squares,	6 00	9 00	15 00
Six squares,	10 00	15 00	25 00
Quarter column,	12 00	18 00	30 00
Half column,	18 00	35 00	60 00
One column,	35 00	65 00	110 00

THE ASHEVILLE PIONEER,

ASHEVILLE, N. C.

Weekly and Semi-Weekly.

The Pioneer is one of the leading Republican papers in the State, and has a larger circulation than any paper in Western Carolina.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE—Weekly, $2 per annum; Semi-Weekly, $3 50.

ADVERTISING RATES, IN EITHER—Per sq., of 8 lines, 50c.; 1-4 col., 1 year, $50; 1-2 col., 1 year, $90; 1 col., 1 year, $130.

ALBERT H. DOWELL, JR.,
Proprietor and Editor.

No objectionable advertisements inserted.

THE LYNCHBURG DAILY VIRGINIAN.

Leading Journal in Central Virginia.

ESTABLISHED A. D. 1808.

The **Virginian** is better known and has a wider circulation than any other paper published in Lynchburg.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING—One square, 1 week, $3; 3 insertions, $1 60; 1 insertion, 75c.; Tri-Weekly and Weekly, $1 per square for each insertion. A liberal deduction made in favor of those who advertise by the month or year.

CHAS. W. BUTTON,
Editor and Proprietor.

THE BRANDON REPUBLICAN,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT BRANDON, MISSISSIPPI,

BY A. J. FRANTZ.

Circulation 2,300, which is larger than that of any other paper Published in the State.

One-fourth column, one year, $75; 1-2 column, $140; 1 column, $250; 1-4 column, 6 months, $40; 1-2 column, $75; 1 column, $140; 1-4 column, 3 months, $25; 1-2 column, $45; 1 column, $80.

DEMOCRATIC BANNER,

Published at Fayette, Missouri,

By J. H. ROBERTSON.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square (10 lines) 1 insertion	$ 1 00
Each subsequent insertion,	50
1 column, 1 month,	19 00
" 3 "	35 00
" 6 "	60 00
" 1 year,	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE WABASH REPUBLICAN

(FORMERLY PLAIN DEALER).

The Only Paper in Wabash County, Ind.

ACTUAL CIRCULATION, **1,500** COPIES.

Best Advertising Medium in Northern Indiana.

HENRY H. ROBINSON, EDITOR.

THE NEW ENGLAND HOMESTEAD,

THE LARGEST AND BEST

Agricultural Paper in New England.

Subscription: $2 50 per Annum.

Advertising terms: $1 50 per square for first insertion, and 75 cents for each additional insertion. Ten cents per line for each insertion for advertisements occupying a less space than one square. A square is 12 lines of nonpareil type, or 1 inch of space.

HENRY M. BURT & CO., Publishers,
Springfield, Mass.

The Catholic Mirror,

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY BY KELLY, PIET & CO.,
BALTIMORE, MD.

Official Organ of the Most Rev. Archbishop of Baltimore, Bishops of Richmond, Wilmington, Wheeling, and Vicar Apostolic of North Carolina.

Subscriptions can begin with any number. Terms, **$3** per year; **$1 50** for six months; **75** cents for three months.

TO CLUBS—Three copies by mail, $7 50; five copies, by mail, $10; larger clubs at same rate; $2 per year for each member.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Single insertion, 12 cents a line; three months, 8 cents a line each insertion; six months, 6 cents each insertion; one year, 5 cents each insertion.

The Barnesville Weekly Gazette.

POUND & LAMBDIN, Editors and Proprietors,

BARNESVILLE, GEORGIA.

A MUSICAL AND LITERARY WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

Circulates Extensively Throughout the South-west and North-west.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), $1 for the first, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion. Six months, $10; one year, $15. Contract advertising as follows: One-fourth column, one month, $10; three months, $25; six months, $45; one year, $75. One half column, one month, $17; three months, $40; six months, $75; one year, $100. One whole column, one month, $25; three months, $50; six months, $90; one year, $150. Payable quarterly in advance.

Iron County Register,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY AKE & MILLER,
IRONTON, IRON CO., MISSOURI.

Rates of Advertising:

[ONE SQUARE (TEN LINES OR LESS) ONE WEEK TO ONE MONTH.]

One week,	$1 00	Three weeks,	$2 25
Two weeks,	1 75	One month,	2 50

Contracts may be made for a longer period at reduced rates.

By the Column:

Quarter column, one year,	$ 35 00
Half column, one year,	60 00
One column, one year,	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Prairie News.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT OKOLONA, MISSISSIPPI.

WHITE & WEDDELL, PROPRIETORS.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 square, first insertion,	$ 1 50	3 squares, 6 months,	$25 00
Each subsequent insertion under 3 mos.,	75	3 " 3 "	18 00
1 square, 12 months,	20 00	4 " 12 "	40 00
1 " 6 "	12 00	4 " 6 "	30 00
1 " 3 "	8 00	4 " 3 "	25 00
2 " 12 "	25 00	1 column, 1 year, changeable quarterly,	150 00
2 " 6 "	18 00	1-2 " 1 " " monthly,	75 00
2 " 3 "	12 00	1-4 " 1 " "	50 00
3 " 12 "	35 00		

THE INDEPENDENT DEMOCRAT.

A JOURNAL OF

POLITICS, LITERATURE, AGRICULTURE AND NEWS.

Published every Thursday morning,

By the Independent Press Association,

CONCORD, N. H.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square, 1 insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion (under 3 mos.), 50 cents; over 3 and under 6 mos., 40 cents; over 6 mos. and under 1 year, 30 cents.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

WISCONSIN STATE JOURNAL,

Daily, Tri-weekly and Weekly,

PUBLISHED AT MADISON, WISCONSIN.

Official Paper of Dane County.

ATWOOD & CULVER, PROPRIETORS.

D. Atwood, J. O. Culver, H. M. Page, Editors.

Daily. **$10;** Tri-weekly, **$5;** Weekly, **$2.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

COLUMBUS DISPATCH,

ROBERT SUMMERS, PUBLISHER,

Columbus, Ky.

THE DISPATCH is published Weekly at Columbus, Ky., the point of conjunction of the Mobile and Ohio, and St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Belmont Railroads, with the Mississippi River.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 week, $1; 1 mo., $2 50; 3 mos., $5; 1 year, $12; 3 squares, 1 week, $3; 1 mo., $7; 3 mos., $13; 1 year, $24; 1-4 col., 1 week, $4; 1 mo., $8 50; 3 mos., $15; 1 year, $30; 1-2 col., 1 week, $6; 1 mo., $12; 3 mos., $24; 1 year, $50; 1 col., 1 week, $10; 1 mo , $25; 3 mos., $42; 1 year, $90.

COLUMBIA REPUBLICAN,

PUBLISHED AT

Hudson, Columbia County, New York.

Official Paper of City and County.

PUBLISHES THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES BY AUTHORITY.

FIFTIETH VOLUME.

BRYAN & WEBB, Publishers.

ARGUS AND PATRIOT,

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, AT

MONTPELIER, VT.,

By Hiram Atkins.

Circulation 4,200. Best advertising medium in the State.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for $200 a column per annum; less space or time at proportionate rates.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE FREEMAN'S JOURNAL,

Cooperstown, N. Y.,

ESTABLISHED, A. D. 1808.

SAMUEL M. SHAW, Proprietor.

Is one of the largest papers in the Union, 9 columns, and one of the best advertising mediums. Has a circulation of 2,500. No cuts, or advertisements of an objectionable character admitted. Circulates mainly in the great Hop District of New York, and among hop-growers and dealers generally. As a family newspaper the FREEMAN'S JOURNAL is highly prized.

SUBSCRIPTION, **$2** A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

THE RED HOOK ADVERTISER.

An Independent Local Family Newspaper.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING,

BY CHAUNCEY A. REED,

Red Hook, N. Y.

Advertisements inserted on reasonable terms and displayed to suit the patron. Terms made known on application. Transient advertisements, and those coming from a distance, must be prepaid to insure insertion. Yearly advertisements payable quarterly.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE GEORGETOWN COURIER,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

J. D. McGILL,

Georgetown, District of Columbia.

ADVERTISING RATES:

A square by the year, $10; 6 months, $6; 3 months, $4; single insertion, $1; and every subsequent insertion 25 cents.

THE INDEPENDENT,

NORRISTOWN, PA.,

Robert C. Fries, Publisher.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—One square (8 lines or less), 1 insertion, 50 cents; 2 insertions, 75 cents; 3 insertions, $1; 3 mos., $3; 6 mos., $5; 1 yr., $8; 2 squares, 3 mos., $5; 6 mos., $8; 1 yr., $15; 3 squares, 3 mos., $7 50; 6 mos., $12; 1 yr., $20; four squares, 3 mos., $10; 6 mos., $15; 1 yr., $25; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $40; 1 yr., $75; 1 col., 3 mos., $45; 6 mos., $75; 1 yr., $150.

BRIDGETON CHRONICLE,

Published Weekly, by

GEO. F. NIXON, BRIDGETON, N. J.

Established 1815. The oldest paper in South Jersey. Has a large circulation.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square (10 lines or less), 1 week, 75 cents; 1 mo., $2; 3 mos., $4; 6 mos., $6; 1 year, $10.

TERMS—**$2.00** per year, in advance.

PITTSTON GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED AT

PITTSTON, PA., BY J. W. FREEMAN.

Space.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1 square - -	$2 00	$5 00	$8 00	$10 00
1-8 column -	5 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
1-4 column -	10 00	18 00	25 00	35 00
1-2 column -	18 00	30 00	50 00	70 00
1 column -	30 00	40 00	70 00	120 00

Ten lines of Nonpareil make a square.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE FREE PRESS,

DAILY AND WEEKLY,

EDITED BY

J. Whit. Wood,

EASTON, PENNSYLVANIA,

Is the leading Republican journal in the Tenth Congressional District in Pennsylvania, and the only one in that city and county. Both editions have increased in circulation within the past year, and the lists are always open to the inspection of advertisers. Tables of rates and copies sent free. Address, FREE PRESS, Easton, Pennsylvania.

The Corrector.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT SAG HARBOR, SUFFOLK CO., N. Y.

B. D. SLEIGHT, Editor and Proprietor.

ESTABLISHED IN 1822.

The Oldest Paper on Long Island of General Circulation in Suffolk and Queens counties.

Advertising Rates:

	1w.	2w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	12m.
1 square, - -	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	5 00	8 00	$14 00

1 col., 6 mos., $50 do. 12 mos., $75.

Business cards, $5 00 per year. 1 square, 2 inches space.

The Journal and Republican

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, AT LOWVILLE, NEW YORK.

AMOS V. SMILEY, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms—$2 per year, in advance; if not paid in advance, $2 25 will be charged.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 sqr.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.		1 sqr.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
One week, - -	$1 00	$5 00	$10 00	$15 00	Six months, -	$8 00	$25 00	$35 00	$60 00
One month, - -	2 50	12 00	18 00	30 00	One year, - -	12 00	35 00	60 00	100 00
Three months,	5 50	18 00	25 00	45 00	Ten lines or less make one square.				

Circulation nearly 2,000 copies, double that of any other paper in Lewis Co. or this section.

The Pontiac Jacksonian,

D. H. SOLIS, Publisher and Proprietor.

PONTIAC, OAKLAND CO., MICHIGAN.

Advertising Rates: Local notices 10c. per line; a discount of 25 per cent. allowed when continued over 3 months; Business Cards not exceeding 5 lines, $5 per year; each additional line, $1; transient advertisements must be paid for in advance; all advertising bills collectible quarterly. **Circulation, 1,000. Only Democratic Paper in the County. Established 1837.** GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

The Newberry Herald,

Published Weekly, at Newberry C. H., S. C., - By THOS. F. & R. H. GRENEKER.

Advertising Rates:

1 inch, 1 insertion, - - - - - -	$1 50	6 months, - - - - - - - -	$12 00
1 month, - - - - - - - - -	3 00	1 year, - - - - - - - - -	16 00

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - THREE DOLLARS.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., No. 40 Park Row, N. Y., Authorized Agents.

The Pottawatomie Gazette.

Published at Louisville, Pottawatomie County, Kansas, by PATRICK McCLOSKY.

Advertising Rates:

	1w.	2w.	3w.	4w.	3m.	6m.	1y.
1 square,	$ 1 00	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 2 50	$ 5 00	$ 8 00	$12 00
2 "	2 00	3 00	4 00	5 00	6 50	9 50	15 00
1-4 column,	3 50	4 50	6 00	7 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
1-3 "	4 00	5 00	6 50	8 00	12 00	20 00	35 00
1-2 "	5 00	6 50	8 00	9 00	15 00	25 00	40 00
1 "	12 00	12 00	19 00	20 00	25 00	40 00	70 00

The Bushnell Record

Is Published Every Saturday, by ANDREW HAGEMAN, at Bushnell, Illinois.

ADVERTISING TERMS:

12 lines 1 week. - - - - -	$ 1	36 lines, 1 year, - - - - -	$20
" 3 months. - - - - -	4	One-fourth column per year, - -	25
" 6 " - - - - -	7	One-third " " - - - -	30
" 1 year, - - - - -	10	One-half " " - - - -	40
24 " " - - - -	15	One " " - - - -	75

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents. 40 Park Row, New York.

NORTHAMPTON (Mass.) SEMI-WEEKLY FREE PRESS.

NEW PROPRIETORS. NEW DRESS.

The Best advertising Medium (other than Daily papers) in Western Massachusetts.

Circulation Increased 75 Per Cent. in the last Three Months.

PORTER & CONVERSE,
Proprietors.

THE CANAAN REPORTER,

PUBLISHED AT EAST CANAAN, N. H.,

BY C. O. BARNEY.

ADVERTISEMENTS.—One square, 1 insertion, 75 cents; each subsequent insertion, 25 cents; with a liberal discount by the column or year. Special Notices and Advertisements in reading columns, 50 per cent. higher rates.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

NARRAGANSETT TIMES,

PUBLISHED IN WAKEFIELD, RHODE ISLAND,

Every Friday Morning.

D. GILLIES, PUBLISHER.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 week, 50 cents; 1 month, $1; 2 squares, 1 week, $1; 1 month, $1 50.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE BEAVER DAM ARGUS,

PUBLISHED AT BEAVER DAM, WISCONSIN,

By SHERMAN & GOWDEY.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

Rates of Advertising:

Space.	1 w.	1 m.	3 ms.	6 ms.	1 yr.
1 square - -	$1 00	$2 00	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00
1-4 column -	3 00	5 50	9 00	12 00	20 00
1-2 column -	5 00	8 00	15 00	20 00	40 00
1 column -	9 00	15 00	30 00	40 00	75 00

RED WING ARGUS,

Published every Thursday Morning, at

Red Wing, Goodhue County, Minnesota.

CHARLES L. DAVIS, PUBLISHER.

	1 wk.	2 wks.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1yr.
1 inch,	75	$1 25	$2 00	$4 50	$6 00	$10 00
2 inches	1 25	2 00	3 50	6 50	9 00	16 00
4 "	2 25	3 50	5 50	11 00	18 00	26 00
1-4 col'n	3 00	4 50	7 00	15 00	24 00	35 00
1-2 "	5 00	7 50	12 00	25 00	36 00	60 00
1 "	9 00	12 00	18 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

Special Notices 25 per cent. additional.

BUFFALO REFLEX,

PUBLISHED BY

A. W. CARSON, BUFFALO, MISSOURI.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square (ten lines or less) one week,	$1 50
Each subsequent insertion, ...	75
One square, three months, ...	5 00
One square, six months, ...	7 00
One square, one year, ...	10 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE DeWITT SENTINEL,

A Weekly Newspaper, Published Every Saturday Morning,

BY FRED. K. LYMAN, PROPRIETOR,

DeWitt, Arkansas.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—For one square of 10 lines, first insertion, $1 50, and 75 cents for each subsequent insertion. One square, 12 mo., $12; 6 mo , $8; one column, 1 year, $100; 6 mo., $60.

DAILY REPUBLICAN,

PUBLISHED AT CHARLESTON, S. C.,

BY MORRIS & FOX.

Official Paper of the United States. Official Paper of the State.

ADVERTISEMENTS.—First insertion, 15 cents a line; each subsequent insertion, 10 cents a line. Liberal discount for long time and large space. Special Notices 20 cents per line. Notices on THE BULLETIN, or in reading columns, 25 cents a line.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

SCHUYLER CITIZEN,

G. W. Scripps, Editor and Proprietor,

RUSHVILLE, ILLINOIS.

ADVERTISERS LIBERALLY DEALT WITH.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

WESTERN RESERVE CHRONICLE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT

Warren, Trumbull County, Ohio.

STRICTLY CASH IN ADVANCE SYSTEM.

Circulation, 2,000.

No advertisements except those representing legitimate pursuits inserted. Always do as we agree, and expect customers to do the same. Official paper of city and county.
W. M. RITEZEL, Editor and Proprietor.

CLARKSVILLE SENTINEL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT CLARKSVILLE, MO.,

BY L. A. WELCH.

The SENTINEL has a large circulation in Pike and Lincoln counties; also in Pike and Calhoun counties, Illinois; and is the only paper published in Missouri between this city and St. Louis.

REGULAR ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 3 months, $7; 1 square, 6 months, $10; 1 square 1 year, $15.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

J. R. RUTHERFORD. J. F. OWEN.

RUTHERFORD & OWEN,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS, AND TITLE ABSTRACT OFFICE,

BENTONVILLE, ARK.

Parties desiring information about lands in Benton County should apply to us, being the only Agents fully prepared to furnish all information. Having a complete Abstract of Titles, and exact copies of the plots of State Lands at Little Rock, are able to show the location of lands of every class.

The Revolution.

DEVOTED TO THE DISCUSSION OF SUFFRAGE,

THE ONLY MEANS BY WHICH EQUAL RIGHTS CAN BE SECURED TO WOMAN

In the State, the Church, the Home and the World of Work.

An American Monetary System—Greenbacks for money, as well for Bondholders and Capitalists as for the Working Classes.

ELIZABETH CADY STANTON, Editor.

PAULINA WRIGHT DAVIS, Cor. Editor.

SUSAN B. ANTHONY, Proprietor.

TERMS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - **$3** A YEAR.

Office: 49 East Twenty-third Street, New York.

The Goshen Times.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, - By WILLIAM M. STARR,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor, - Goshen, Indiana.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

One copy, one year, by mail, - $2 00 | One copy, one year, by carrier, - $2 50

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, one week, $1 50; 50c. for each additional insertion, for three weeks.

	1 month.	2 months.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
1 square, - -	$ 2 50	$ 4 00	$ 5 00	$ 7 00	$10 00
2 " - - -	4 00	6 00	7 00	10 00	15 00
3 " - - -	5 00	7 00	10 00	15 00	22 00
4 " - - -	6 00	9 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
1-4 column, - -	7 00	10 00	17 00	20 00	30 00
1-2 " - - -	10 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	50 00
1 " - -	15 00	22 00	30 00	50 00	80 00

The Lena Star,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY JAMES S. McCALL,
LENA, ILLINOIS.

Two Dollars Per Annum in Advance.

ADVERTISING:

[TEN LINES OF THIS TYPE CONSTITUTE A SQUARE.]

	4 weeks.	8 weeks.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square, - - - - -	$ 2 00	$ 3 00	$ 3 50	$ 6 00	$ 10 00
Two squares, - - - -	3 00	4 50	5 25	9 00	15 00
Three squares, - - - -	4 00	6 00	9 00	12 00	20 00
Quarter column, - - - -	6 00	9 00	12 00	20 00	30 00
Half column, - - - - -	12 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	55 00
One column, - - - - -	15 00	20 00	30 00	55 00	100 00

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Staunton Spectator,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, - - - - - - - AT STAUNTON, VA.,

IS THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE INTERIOR OF THE STATE.

Now in Its Twenty-seventh Year.

Its list of paying subscribers is larger than that of any other paper published in the interior of the State, and equal to that of both the other papers published in Staunton.

Advertisements will be inserted at the following low advance rates:

1 square (8 lines),	1 year. - -	$15 00	2 squares,	3 months, - - -	$10 00
1 "	6 months, -	10 00	3 "	1 year, - - -	35 00
1 "	3 " - -	6 00	3 "	6 months, - - -	20 00
2 "	1 year, - -	25 00	3 "	3 " - - -	15 00
2 "	6 months, - -	15 00			

R. MANZY & CO., Publishers.

THE CARBON DEMOCRAT,

MAUCH CHUNK, PA.

PUBLISHED BY JOE LYNN.

Rates of Advertising:

Nine lines of Minion constitute a square.

	1 time.	3 times.	1 mo.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1 Square, -	$1 00	$1 50	$3 25	$5 00	$8 00
3 Squares, -	2 00	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00
4 Squares, -	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	18 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

QUEENS COUNTY SENTINEL,

Published weekly at Hempstead, N. Y.,

By LOTT VAN DE WATER,

Editor and Proprietor.

ADVERTISING:

1 sqr., 1 time,	$0 75;	2 sqrs., $1 50;	half sqr., $0 50
2 times,	50	1 00	30
3 mos.,	4 00	7 25	3 00
6 mos.,	6 50	10 50	4 50
1 year,	10 00	15 00	7 00

REPUBLICAN FARMER,

Published Daily and Weekly,

BY POMEROY, GOULD & CO.,

NORWALK, CONN.

Weekly Advertising Rates:

$16 per sqr. for 12 mos.	$9 per 1-2 sq., for 12 mos.
9 " " " 6 "	5 " 1-2 " " 6 "
5 " " " 3 "	3 " 1-2 " " 3 "

WHEELING INTELLIGENCER,

Published Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly,

WHEELING, W. VA.

FREW, HAGANS & HALL, PROPRIETORS.

Advertisements:

DAILY—One inch, one time, $1; one week, $3; one month, $8; one year, $40.

WEEKLY—One inch, one week, $1; two weeks, $1 50; one month, $2 50; one year, $15.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

WEST BEND DEMOCRAT,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY A. L. BAER,

At West Bend, Washington Co., Wis.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	4 w.	8 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square, -	$1 00	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$6 00	$8 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE NATIONAL OPINION,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT BRADFORD, VERMONT.

D. W. COBB, - - - PROPRIETOR.

Rates of Advertising:

One column, one year, - - - - -	$75 00
Half column, - - - - - - -	40 00
One-fourth column, - - - - - -	25 00
One square, one year, - - - - -	8 00
One square, three weeks, - - - -	1 50

THE CHRISTIAN REGISTER.

Organ of Unitarianism.

Published by the Christian Register Association,

26 Chauncey St., Boston, Mass.

To Advertisers:

Advertisements,	12 1-2c.	per line, first insertion.
"	10c.	" each continuance.
Bus. Notices,	20c.	" first insertion.
Obituaries,	10c.	"

WAVERLY ADVOCATE,

POLLEYS & KINNEY, Publishers,

WAVERLY, TIOGA COUNTY, NEW YORK.

Rates of advertising—Ten lines or less make a square:

	1 sq.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 week, -	$1 00	$4 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 weeks, - -	1 50	5 00	9 00	16 00
1 month, - -	2 50	8 00	14 00	22 00
3 months, - -	5 00	16 00	20 00	30 00
6 months, - -	8 00	20 00	30 00	45 00
1 year, - -	12 00	30 00	45 00	75 00

THE CHRISTIAN RECORDER.

Organ of the African Methodist Episcopal Church.

Philadelphia, Pa.

A. L. STANFORD, Publisher.

Advertising Rates:

One square (ten lines space) one month,	$ 2 50
One square (ten lines space) two months,	4 50
One square (ten lines space) three months,	6 50
One square (ten lines space) six months,	10 00
One square (ten lines space) one year,	15 00
Two squares (ten lines space) one year,	27 00

THE MISSOURI WEEKLY PATRIOT,

PUBLISHED BY HAVENS & TWEED,

SPRINGFIELD, MO.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	1 m.	2 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1 square, -	$1 50	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
3 squares, -	4 50	7 50	10 00	15 00	20 00
1-4 column,	7 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	40 00
1-2 column,	12 00	25 00	35 00	45 00	60 00
1 column -	25 00	35 00	50 00	70 00	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

NORTHERN PENNSYLVANIAN,

GREAT BEND, PA.

D. R. CHANDLER, Proprietor.

Advertising Rates:

Space.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 year.
1 square - -	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	10 00
Quarter col. - -	8 00	15 00	25 00	35 00
Half col. - -	15 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
Column - - -	20 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

G. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents.

BERWICK GAZETTE,

Published weekly at Berwick, Pa.

J. S. SANDERS, Editor and Proprietor.

Berwick has 2,000 inhabitants, and is situated in the centre of a farming country.

Terms of Advertising:

One square, one or three insertions, -	$ 1 50
One square, three months, - - - -	3 00
One square, one year, - - - -	8 00
Quarter column, one year, - - - -	15 00
One column, one year, - - - -	50 00

☞ Ten lines or less constitute a square.

Holt County Sentinel.

A WEEKLY REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER.

EDITED AND PUBLISHED BY A. KLIPPEL, OREGON, HOLT COUNTY, MISSOURI.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch, three months,	$5 00	One inch, one year,	$10 00
" six "	7 50	One column, "	90 00

An inch space embraces twelve lines of solid type. Advertisements for a shorter period than three months, $1 50 for first insertion, and 75 cents for each additional insertion.

Van Buren County Republican,

DECATUR, - - MICHIGAN.

Republican in Politics, yet, being the only newspaper published in the place, has a large circulation among all parties.

Particular care taken to classify and neatly display advertisements, and thus make the service rendered really valuable.

Subscription Price, $1 50. - Yearly Advertisements, $5 Per Inch of Space.

St. Paul Dispatch,

Published Daily, Tri-Weekly, and Weekly, Minnesota Street, between Third and Fourth, St. Paul, Minnesota,

BY THE DISPATCH PUBLISHING COMPANY.

THE DISPATCH, as an advertising medium, has no superior in the city, its circulation to regular subscribers being equal to both of the morning papers combined.

Advertising (Daily) Rates:

[TEN LINES MAKE A SQUARE.]

	1 day.	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	1 yr.		1 day.	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$0 75	$2 00	$3 50	$6 50	$12 50	$30	3 squares,	$1 75	$4 00	$7 00	$13 00	$24 00	$60
2 "	1 25	3 00	5 25	9 75	18 25	45	Add'l sq.,	0 50	1 00	1 75	3 25	6 25	15

The Montgomery Advertiser.

DAILY AND WEEKLY. - - - - ESTABLISHED IN 1828.

W. W. SCREWS AND ROBT. TYLER, - EDITORS.

Offers unusual facilities to advertisers. Goes to every postoffice in the State, and is gaining constantly in circulation.

STRICTLY DEMOCRATIC IN POLITICS.

Rates for advertising liberal. Address,

W. W. SCREWS, Proprietor, Montgomery, Ala.

The Long Island Democrat.

JAMAICA, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

JAMES J. BRENTON, PROPRIETOR. ESTABLISHED IN 1835. SUBSCRIPTION $2 PER YEAR.

Advertising Rates:

One square, one year,	$15	Quarter column, 1 year,	$35
" three months,	7	Half " "	60
" six "	10	One " "	100
Four squares, 1 year (changeable quarterly),	30	*(Twenty-five lines nonpareil make a square.)*	

GEORGE A. CRAWFORD, PROPRIETOR. P. H. TIERNAN, SUPERINTENDENT.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE

Fort Scott Monitor.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

THE BEST PAPER IN SOUTHERN KANSAS.

ADVERTISE IN IT.

FORT SCOTT, KANSAS.

THE MIDDLE GEORGIAN,

PUBLISHED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS, BY

Morrow & Hunt, Proprietors,

AT GRIFFEN, GA.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—Transient advertisements, $1 per square (10 lines) for the first insertion, and 50 cents per square for each subsequent insertion. Always payable in advance.

THE LANCASTER LEDGER,

PUBLISHED BY

DAVID J. CARTER, LANCASTER, S. C.

ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at $1 50 per square for the first, and $1 per square for each subsequent insertion. A square to consist of Ten Lines of this size type. No advertisements considered less than a square.

THE CORRY REPUBLICAN.

Published Daily and Weekly, by Pratt & Martin,

CORRY, ERIE CO., PA.

RATES OF WEEKLY ADVERTISING:

	1 sqr.	2 sqr.	3 sqr.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 week	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$3 25	$5 00	$10 00
2 "	1 50	2 50	3 25	4 00	7 25	15 00
3 "	2 00	3 25	4 25	5 50	8 50	18 00
1 month	2 50	4 00	5 50	6 50	10 00	22 00

THE EDDYVILLE ADVERTISER,

A REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER,

Is Published every Saturday Morning, at Eddyville, Iowa.

BY W. L. PALMER & CO.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

For one square, one insertion, . . .	$1 00
Each subsequent insertion, ...	50
One column, one year, ...	60 00

THE IOWA DEMOCRAT,

PUBLISHED AT FAIRFIELD, IOWA, BY

M. M. BLEAKMORE.

Largest Circulation of any Paper in the State.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	3 ws.	3 ms.	6 ms.	1 yr.
1 square - -	$1 00	$2 00	$6 00	$9 00	$15 00
1-4 column -	6 00	8 00	13 00	18 00	25 00
1 column -	18 00	25 00	50 00	70 00	100 00

THE PIKE COUNTY REPUBLICAN

IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, BY

S. F. Wetmore & Co., Waverley, Ohio.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square (ten lines of this type) or less, one insertion, 75 cts.; one month, $2; three months, $3; six months, $5; one year, $9.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

THE CHARITON PATRIOT,

Published Weekly at

Chariton, Lucas Co., Iowa,

RAGSDALE & FOLSOM, Editors and Prop'rs.

Largest circulation of any paper published in Lucas, Wayne, Clarke, Decatur, or Ringgold counties, Iowa.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York Agents.

McMINNVILLE NEW ERA,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

David F. Wallace, McMinnville, Tenn.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING:

One inch, 1 mo., $2 50; 2 mos., $4; 3 mos., $6; 6 mos., $10; 12 mos., $15; 4 inches, 1 mo., $9; 2 mos., $11; 3 mos., $13; 6 mo., $17; 12 mos., $25; 1-2 column, 1 mo., $17; 2 mos., $25; 3 mos., $30; 6 mo., $45; 12 mo., $80; 1 column, 1 mo., $30; 2 mos., $40; 3 mos., $60; 6 mos., $85; 12 mos., $110.

CAMP POINT ENTERPRISE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY E. E. B. SAWYER,

Camp Point, Illinois.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 time, $1; each additional insertion, 50 cents; 1 square, 1 mo., $3; 1 col., 1 mo., $15; 1 square, 1 year, $12; 1-4 col., 1 year, $25; 1-2 col., 1 year, $40; 1 col., 1 year, $75.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

WARRENTON (MISSOURI) BANNER,

WARRENTON, MISSOURI,

R. B. SPEED, PROPRIETOR.

Transient Advertisements $1 50 per inch for first insertion. and 75 cents per inch for each additional insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

KINGSTON PRESS,

Published by DANIEL BRADBURY.

Kingston, N. Y.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square, one insertion, - - -	$ 1 00
" " two " - - -	1 50
" " three " - - -	2 00
" " one month, - - -	2 50
" " two " - - -	4 00
" " three " - - -	5 00
" " six " - - -	8 00
" " one year, - - -	15 00

THE LINCOLN COUNTY NEWS,

Published at

Fayetteville, Lincoln County, Tenn.

EBEN HILL, JR., JOHN B. SMITH, Editors.

A handsome Weekly, circulating through one of the richest and best populated districts in Tennessee. Conservative in politics; and offers liberal terms to advertisers. Terms **$2** per annum, in advance.

Address EBEN HILL, JR., Publisher, Fayetteville, Tennessee.

Doylestown Democrat.

Published Weekly, on Court Street, Doylestown, Bucks County, Pennsylvania.

By W. W. H. DAVIS, Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS: $2 50 PER ANNUM.

Terms of Advertising—Transient advertisements are charged at the rate of ten cents per (nonpareil) line of space for one insertion, 12 1-2 cents for two, and 15 cents for three insertions. Standing Advertisements—For a single square, three months, $3; six months, $5; one year, $10. Longer ones in proportion. Eight lines are counted a square.

Randolph Plaindealer,

SPARTA, ILLINOIS.

Randolph is the Oldest County in the State, and

THE PLAINDEALER

IS A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Prompt Attention to Business and Correspondence.

NICHOL & WATSON, PUBLISHERS.

The Educational Gazette.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL OF EDUCATION, LITERATURE AND SCIENCE.

The Educational Gazette will be found especially valuable to every one interested in the cause of educational progress and general enlightenment.

The Literary and Scientific Department will continue to be enriched with original articles by a corps of eminent contributors, embracing representatives from every section of the Union.

TERMS—One Dollar per Year, in Advance.

C. H. TURNER & CO.,

No. 607 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

The Morning Star,

A WEEKLY RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPER FOR THE FAMILY.
TERMS, **$2 50** A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.
L. R. BURLINGAME, Publisher, Dover, New Hampshire.

ADVERTISING RATES, PER AGATE LINE, EACH INSERTION.

Ordinary Advertisements.

1 time.	15 cents.
4 times (one month),	14 "
13 times (three months),	13 "
26 times (six months),	12 "
52 times (twelve months),	10 "

Special Notices.

1 time,	25 cents.
4 times (one month),	24 "
13 times (three months),	23 "
26 times (six months),	22 "
52 times (twelve months),	20 "

Reading Matter Notices.

1 time,	30 cents.
4 times (one month),	29 "
13 times (three months),	28 "
26 times (six months),	27 "
52 times (twelve months),	25 "

Illustrated Advertisements.

1 time (reckoned in agate),	40 cents.
4 times (one month),	36 "
13 times (three months),	33 "
26 times (six months),	30 "
52 times (twelve months),	25 "

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF

THE ENTERPRISE,

Published Thursday Evenings,

AT MANCHESTER, WASHTENAW COUNTY, MICH.

MAT D. BLOSSER, Editor and Proprietor.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

THE HAVANA JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED BY A. G. BALL,

HAVANA, N. Y.

ADVERTISING TERMS:

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One inch,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00

BENTON HARBOR PALLADIUM,

Published weekly by J. P. Thresher, Benton Harbor, Mich. Largely devoted to Agriculture, Moral Reform, Physical Health, and Home Interests. A limited space devoted to prepaid, unobjectionable advertisements at regular rates.

NIAGARA FALLS GAZETTE,

WEEKLY—$1 50 PER YEAR.

Established May, 1854.

Only paper at Niagara Falls. No other within twenty miles, and but two others in Niagara County. Advertising terms liberal.

WM. POOL, Editor and Proprietor.

ST. CLAIRSVILLE GAZETTE,

JOHN H. HEATON, Publisher,

ST. CLAIRSVILLE, BELMONT CO., OHIO.

Official organ of the County. The largest circulation of any paper published in the county.

GREEN BAY GAZETTE,

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY AND COUNTY,

Is published every Saturday,

BY HOSKINSON & FOLLETT,

GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN.

A very desirable advertising medium.

FARMER AND ARTISAN,

S. A. ATKINSON, PUBLISHER, ATHENS, GA.

The only Illustrated Industrial Weekly in the South. Dr. LEE, well known in the scientific world, Principal Editor.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE BROOKFIELD GAZETTE,

CRANDALL & WARD, Publishers,

BROOKFIELD, MO.

Terms of advertising: One square or less, 1 insertion, $1 50; Each subsequent insertion, 75 cents.

ALBION MIRROR,

L. W. COLE, - - - - PUBLISHER,

ALBION, MICHIGAN.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

SUNCOOK VALLEY TIMES AND PITTSFIELD GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED BY NEALE & FRENCH,

PITTSFIELD, N. H.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	3 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y'r.
One square, -	$1 00	$1 50	$3 00	$4 00	$6 00

THE RONDOUT FREEMAN,

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY,

BY HORATIO FOWKS,

RONDOUT, N. Y.

Rates of advertising: One square 1 week, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents.

THE HOOSIER STATE,

NEWPORT, IND.,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY S. B. DAVIS.

Rates of advertising: One square, 10 lines or less, first insertion, $1 50; each subsequent insertion, 75 cents.

THE NEW PALTZ TIMES,

C. J. ACKERT, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER,

Published Weekly at New Paltz, New York. Advertising terms liberal.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE LYONS REPUBLICAN,

LYONS, WAYNE CO., N. Y.

ITS CIRCULATION IS **1,500.**

Terms of Advertising:

	1 in.	2 in.	4 in.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 col.
1 week,	$1 00	$1 75	$4 00	$6 00	$9 00	$14 00

W. T. TINSLEY, Proprietor.

WINDHAM COUNTY TRANSCRIPT,

Published in Danielsville and Putnam.

J. Q. A. STONE, Editor and Proprietor.

The only local paper for towns comprising a population of forty thousand inhabitants.

Bona fide circulation, Feb. 1, 1870, twenty-three hundred (2,300) and constantly increasing.

MANITOWOC TRIBUNE,

Issued weekly at Manitowoc, Wis.

FRED. BORCHERDT, Proprietor.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

(Twelve lines or less make a square.)

	3w.	4w.	8w.	3m.	6m.	1 yr.
Square	$1 50	$2 00	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00

THE LEWISTOWN GAZETTE,

GEO. R. FRYSINGER, Publisher,

Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.

ADVERTISING:

50 cents per inch for each insertion, unless a specific contract is made at other rates.

CARBONDALE ADVANCE,

Published weekly by S. S. BENEDICT,

Carbondale, Pa.

Advertisements of 8 lines inserted 3 weeks for $1 50.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York, Agents,

WALLKILL VALLEY TIMES,

Published Weekly at

MONTGOMERY, ORANGE COUNTY, N. Y.

S. H. SAYER, Editor and Proprietor.

Superior inducements offered to advertisers.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, Agents.

THE ORANGE JOURNAL,

E. GARDNER, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT ORANGE, N. J.

A First-class Advertising Medium.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents.

THE DARLINGTON SOUTHERNER,

Published at Darlington Court House, S. C.,

By J. M. BROWN, Proprietor.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One inch, one insertion - - - - -	$1 50
Each subsequent insertion - - - - -	1 00

STATESVILLE AMERICAN,

Issued weekly by EUGENE B. DRAKE & SON.

Statesville, North Carolina.

As an advertising medium the **American** has no superior in Western North Carolina.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE WEEKLY DAY BOOK,

Norfolk, Va.

Published by JOHN R. HATHAWAY.

1 inch advertising space one week 75c.; 1 m. $7.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

ZANESVILLE COURIER,

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY.

DOUGLAS, NEWMAN & DODD,

Publishers and Proprietors,

ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

Only Daily Paper published in Zanesville.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, Agents.

The Kalamazoo Gazette,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY JOSEPH LOMAX,

MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE KALAMAZOO HOUSE, - - KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	3 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	3 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$ .75	$2 00	$2 50	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00	1-4 col., -	$5 00	$10 00	$12 00	$20 00	$35 00	$45 00
2 squares,	1 50	3 25	4 00	8 50	14 00	20 00	1-3 col., -	6 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	45 60	60 00
3 squares,	2 00	4 00	5 00	12 00	16 00	25 00	1-2 col., -	10 00	20 00	25 00	45 00	55 00	90 00
4 squares,	2 50	5 00	6 00	14 00	20 00	30 00	1 column,	16 00	25 00	32 00	50 00	85 00	150 00

Herald of Gospel Liberty,

A Religious Weekly, $2 Per Annum.

SUNDAY-SCHOOL HERALD, A Semi-Monthly, Thirty Cents Per Annum.

ELD. H. Y. RUSH, Editor. Published by the Christian Publishing Association, Dayton, Ohio.

FRANK BROWNING, AGENT.

The Organ of the Christian Denomination in the United States.

It has a large and increasing circulation, East, West, North and South, as well as the Canadas. One of the best advertising mediums Northwest.

Evening Standard.

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON, BY E. ANTHONY & SONS, AT NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

Circulation more than double any other Paper in Southern Massachusetts.

Advertising Rates—Daily Edition:

	1 time.	1 w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.		1t.	1w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 inch, - -	$0 75	$2 00	$5 00	$10	$15	$25	1 col., 22 inch.,	$13	$32	$65	$135	$200	$350

THE REPUBLICAN STANDARD,

Weekly, in quarto form. Circulation much larger than any weekly in Southern Massachusetts.

Advertising Rates—Weekly Edition:

	1w.	2w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.		1w.	2w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 inch, - -	$0 75	$1	$1 75	$4	$ 7	$12	1 col., 18 inch.,	$12	$16	$25	$50	$75	$135

Christian Standard.

A WEEKLY RELIGIOUS AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

ISAAC ERRETT, Cincinnati, Editor. - - J. S. LAMAR, Augusta, Ga., Associate Editor.

TERMS—$2 00 Per Annum in Advance.

PUBLISHED BY R. W. CARROLL & CO.,

115 and 117 West Fourth St.,

CINCINNATI, O.

National Republican,

WASHINGTON CITY, D. C.

Published Daily and Weekly. - - W. J. MURTAGH, Editor and Proprietor.

ADVERTISING RATES—4 agate lines make a square.

	1 t.	2 t.	6 t.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square daily	50 cts.	$ 75	$1 75	$4 00	$10 00	$16 00	$30 00
1 square every other day	50 "	87	2 37	3 00	7 50	12 50	25 00
1 square twice a week	50 "	94	2 69	2 87	6 00	10 00	20 00
1 square once a week	50 "	1 00	3 00	2 00	5 00	7 50	15 00

Van Wert Weekly Bulletin,

J. H. FOSTER, - - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

VAN WERT, OHIO.

Official Paper of the Town and County—Circulation, **1,250**—Republican in Politics.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING:

	3 Months.	6 Months.	1 Year.		3 Months.	6 Months.	1 Year.
One square, - -	$5 00	$ 8 00	$12 00	1-4 column, - -	$10 00	$18 00	$25 00
Two squares, -	6 00	12 00	18 00	1-2 column, - -	15 00	25 00	40 00
Three squares, -	8 00	16 00	20 00	1 column, - -	30 00	40 00	60 00

MARION COUNTY REPUBLICAN,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY, BY

Hitchcock & Co., Salem, Illinois.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE.

One copy, one year, ... $2 00
One copy, six months, ... 1 00
One copy, three months, ... 75

All kinds of advertising done at the most reasonable rates.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE CHILLICOTHE ADVERTISER.

The Largest Democratic Paper in the State.

PUBLISHED AT CHILLICOTHE, OHIO,

By J. H. Putnam, Proprietor.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

Largest Circulation of any Paper in Southern Ohio.

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York City.

THE FORRESTON JOURNAL,

Published every Saturday Morning,

M. V. SALTZMAN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

Forreston, Illinois.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, 1 wk., $1; 1 mo., $2; 2 mos., $4; 6 mos., $6; 1 year, $10; 1 column, 1 wk., $12; 1 mo., $18; 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $35; 1 yr., $60.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

DIXON TELEGRAPH AND HERALD.

DIXON, ILLINOIS.

PUBLISHED BY THE TELEGRAPH AND HERALD CO.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 ms.	6 ms.	1 yr.
1 square -	$1 50	$4 00	$8 00	$12 00	$16 00
2 squares -	2 50	6 00	11 00	16 00	20 00
3 squares -	3 50	7 00	14 00	19 00	25 00
1-4 column -	5 00	10 00	18 00	25 00	40 00
1-2 column -	7 00	15 00	25 00	40 00	60 00
1 column -	10 00	23 00	40 00	65 00	100 00

THE KANKAKEE TIMES,

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING, AT

Kankakee, Illinois.

W. F. KEADY & SON, PROPRIETORS.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 50; 3 weeks, $2; 1 month, $2 50; 3 mo., $5; 6 mo., $6; 1 year, $10.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

THE SULLIVAN PROGRESS,

P. L. SHUTT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Sullivan, Moultrie Co., Ill.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Per square of ten lines or less, **$1 25** for the first insertion, and **50** cents for each additional insertion.

THE ROME (GEORGIA) COURIER,

TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

The Oldest Paper, and Largest Circulation in Upper Georgia.

OVER 23 YEARS SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED.

Official Organ for Floyd, Polk, Chattooga and Dade Counties.

M. DWINELL, PROPRIETOR.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square 1 mo., $5; 3 mos., $10; 6 mos., $15; 12 mos., $25; one column (22 squares) 1 month, $45; 3 mos., $75, 6 mos., $130; 12 mos., $200.

THE GRAYVILLE INDEPENDENT,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

J. ED. CLARKE, GRAYVILLE, ILLINOIS.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
1 square - -	$2 50	$5 00	$8 00	$10 00
4 squares - -	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
6 squares - -	12 00	20 00	28 00	35 00
1 col., Bourg's	20 00	30 00	38 00	60 00
1 col., nonp'l	30 00	40 00	50 00	75 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents.

THE AMERICUS COURIER.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE CITY.

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY, BY

E. & J. R. CHRISTIAN,

Americus, Ga.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE MARYLAND FARMER,

AN AGRICULTURAL MONTHLY,

Published by S. Sands Mills & Co.,

BALTIMORE, MD.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 square, 10 lines, or less, each insert'n, . $1 50
1 page, one year. 120 00
1 page, 1 insertion, ... 20 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE PLAINDEALER,

Published at Canton, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.

S. P. REMINGTON, PROPRIETOR.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One inch, 1 wk., $1; 4 wks., 1 75; 3 mos., $3 25; 6 mos., $6; 1 yr.. $10; 1-4 column, 1 wk., $3; 4 wks., $6; 3 mos., $10; 6 mos., $16; 1 yr., $25; 1-2 column, 1 wk., $5; 4 wks., $10 50; 3 mos., $16; 6 mos., $28; 1 yr., $50; 1 column, 1 wk., $9; 4 wks., $15; 3 mos., $30; 6 mos., $50; 1 yr., $90.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

CLINTON REPUBLICAN,

LOCK HAVEN, PA.,

GEO. D. BOWMAN, Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation larger than any Newspaper published in the County. Size 36 columns; **$2** per annum. Population of Lock Haven, 8,000.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Squares.	1 time	3 times	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 square -	$1 00	$2 00	$5 00	$7 00	$12 00
6 squares -	6 00	10 00	18 00	22 00	30 00
1-2 column -	12 00	18 00	28 00	35 00	60 00
1 column -	20 00	30 00	50 00	60.00	100 00

The Eaton Weekly Democrat,

PUBLISHED BY GEORGE W. MEHAFFEY,

AT EATON, PREBLE COUNTY, OHIO.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - - Two Dollars per Annum.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square, - -	$1 00	$1 50	$1 75	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00
Four squares, - -	2 50	3 50	4 25	5 00	10 00	15 00	19 00
One-half column, -	6 00	8 00	9 50	11 00	19 00	25 00	37 00
One column, - - -	10 00	12 00	13 50	15 00	25 00	37 00	60 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Carolina Messenger.

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY,
At Goldsboro, N. C.

This Journal is established upon a firm and permanent basis; is published in the heart of the great cotton region; in the most fertile and best agricultural section of North Carolina; immediately on the main thoroughfare of travel between the North and South, and at the intersection of the North Carolina and Atlantic Railroads, leading from the seaboard to the mountains; offers unsurpassed and most superior advantages to business men and others desiring to extend their operations in one of the best sections of the South. **The Weekly Messenger** has now the largest circulation of any paper published in Eastern Carolina. Nearly 500 new subscribers have been added to our already large list since September last, when the **Messenger** printing office was destroyed by fire. It is the organ of the great Democratic Conservative party of the counties of Wayne, Greene, Lenoir, Pitt, Johnson, Duplin, Jones, Wilson, Bladen, Sampson, &c., and circulates freely in all the growing villages and towns along the Railroad from Petersburg and Norfolk, Va., to Wilmington, N. C., and from the seaboard to the mountains. Our mail facilities are unsurpassed, and Goldsboro, a thriving town, offers all encouragement to newspaper enterprise, as an inspection of our subscription books and their steady increase will certify. Rates reasonable.

JULIUS A. BONITZ, Managing Editor and Proprietor.

Troy Daily Press.

ORGAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY

IN

Rensselaer, Washington, Saratoga and Warren Counties.

THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC DAILY IN THE FIFTEENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

PARMENTER & CLARK, Publishers.

The Architectural Review

AND AMERICAN BUILDERS' JOURNAL.

Devoted to the development of that Art which embraces all arts, and to relative Mechanical inventions; to the spread of building news, practical information, etc., in America.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY; TERMS—**$6** PER ANNUM.

Its regular contributors are the ablest, most practical and enterprising men of the times.

It is the organ of no individual or section; on the contrary, architects and others are solicited to make use of its columns for descriptions and illustrations of prominent buildings, and novel and interesting designs from every portion of the country, thereby opening up for themselves a wider sphere of usefulness, and aiding us in making the **Review** more cosmopolitan.

It contains illustrations and information of great value and interest to the general public.

Advertising Rates:

For full page, annually, - - -	$150 00	For eighth page, annually, - -	$37 50
For half page, annually, - -	87 50	For one insertion, per line of Nonpareil,	50
For quarter page, annually, - -	50 00		

For additional information, write to

SLOAN & GOODRICH, Editors and Proprietors, 152 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia.

CLAXTON, REMSEN & HAFFELFINGER, Publishers, 819 and 821 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THE HAWK-EYE.

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

BURLINGTON, IOWA.

By Edwards & Beardsley.

The oldest, best, and most widely circulated Iowa newspaper.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

DES MOINES VALLEY GAZETTE.

Published Weekly, at Eddyville, Iowa,

BY JOHN WILCOX.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

For one square, first insertion, . . $1 00
For each subsequent insertion, . . . 50

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

COUNCIL BLUFFS BUGLE,

Daily and Weekly,

BABBITT & SON, PUBLISHERS,

Council Bluffs, Iowa.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One inch, one insertion, $1 50; each subsequent insertion, 75 cents.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents.

GARDINER HOME JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT

GARDINER, ME.,

H. K. Morrell, Editor and Proprietor.

Has Largest Local Circulation of any Paper in the State.

It does not enter into the "List of One Hundred Papers" of any advertiser.

Advertising rates low for its circulation.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

GAZETTE AND ARGUS,

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY, AT

BURLINGTON, IOWA,

By Charles I. Barker & Co.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One column, one year, $300; half column, one year, $160; quarter column, one year, $90; one square (1 inch), $25.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

IOWA HOMESTEAD AND WESTERN FARM JOURNAL,

Published Weekly, by WM. DUANE WILSON,

DES MOINES, IOWA.

Advertising Rates:

Twenty-five cents a line for less than one square. One square, one week, $2; one month, $5; three months, $12; one year, $30; one column, one week, $20; one month, $35; three months, $50; one year, $160.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MARIANNA COURIER,

FRANK BALTZELL, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER,

Marianna, Florida.

Only Paper published in the five Eastern Counties of West Florida.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One dollar and a half per square, first insertion; $1 for subsequent insertions. Liberal discount on advertisements inserted for a longer period than one month.

THE MEXICO INDEPENDENT,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY

Henry Humphries, Mexico, New York.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1w.	2w.	3w.	4m.	6m.	1yr.
1 sqr.	$0 75	$1 25	$1 50	$3 50	$6 00	$10 00
2 sqr.	1 25	2 00	3 00	5 25	9 00	15 00
1-4 col.	3 00	5 00	6 00	10 00	14 00	18 00
1-2 col.	5 00	8 00	10 00	12 00	20 00	30 00
1 col.	8 00	12 00	14 00	18 00	30 00	55 00

THE CLINTON COURANT

Is published every

SATURDAY MORNING, AT CLINTON, MASS.,

BY W. J. COULTER.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square of 12 lines, one insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 25 cents.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

JOURNAL AND COURIER,

PUBLISHED BY

J. R. & G. G. Stebbins,

LITTLE FALLS, N. Y.

ADVERTISING RATES.—1 inch, 1 wk., $1; 2 wk., $1 75; 3 wk., $2 50; 3 mos., $6; 6 mos., $9; 1 yr., $12; 1-4 column, 1 wk., $5; 2 wk., $7; 3 wk., $9; 4 wk., $10; 3 mos., $15; 6 mos., $25; 1 yr., $35; 1-2 column, 1 wk., $9; 2 wk., $13; 3 wk., $15; 4 wk., $18; 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $35; 1 yr., $65; 1 column, 1 wk., $15; 2 wk., $20; 3 wk., $25; 4 wk., $30; 3 mos., $40; 6 mos., $65; 1 yr., $115.

THE BAINBRIDGE ARGUS,

WILLIS M. RUSSELL, Editor and Proprietor.

Bainbridge, Georgia.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 ms.
1 square	$4 00	$7 00	$9 00	$14 00	$20 00
4 squares	16 00	20 00	26 00	33 00	50 00
6 squares	24 00	31 00	38 00	48 00	70 00
10 squares	40 00	55 00	68 00	80 00	110 00
1-2 column	44 00	62 00	74 00	89 00	120 00

THE HUNTSVILLE ADVOCATE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND TRI-WEEKLY, AT

Huntsville, Alabama,

W. B. FIGURES, PROPRIETOR.

The largest paper in Northern Alabama. Official organ of Madison County, and for the Northern U. S. Judicial District of Alabama.

Terms: Tri-Weekly, **$5**; Weekly, **$3.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co. are Agents for Advertising in the Advocate.

The Sunday Telegram.

PUBLISHED EVERY SUNDAY MORNING, - - - - - - - BY J. CLOUD NORRIS.

Office, 122 Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.

Price of Subscription: Mail Subscribers will be served at $2 a year, payable in advance.

Price of Advertising:

1 sqr., 1 insertion,	$0 50	1 square, 3 times,	$1 00	1 square, 3 mos,	$4 00	1 square, 1 year.	$12 00
" twice,	75	" 1 month,	1 25	" 6 "	7 00		

Five lines or less make a square. Contracts to be subject to special agreement. Marriages and Obituary notices, 25 cents. **Circulation, 12,000.**

Erie Dispatch,

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

The leading journal of the Nineteenth (Pa.) Congressional District. The **Daily Dispatch** is guaranteed to have at least four times the circulation of any other daily in the city.

Advertising Rates: 1 inch, 1 month, $12; 3 mos., $21; 6 mos., $30; 1 year, $40. 6 inches, 1 mo., $30; 3 mos., $45; 6 mos., $85; 1 year, $150. 24 inches (1 column), 1 mo., $100; 3 mos., $180; 6 mos., $300; 1 year, $500.

WILLARD, REDWAY & COOK,
No. 10 North Park and 15 Fifth St., Erie, Pa.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

[ESTABLISHED 1804.]

Bucks County Intelligencer,

DOYLESTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA.

ISSUED WEEKLY. SIZE, 30x47 INCHES. BONA FIDE CIRCULATION, 4,200 COPIES.

Subscription Price, - - - - - - - - - - - - - $2 50 per Year.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One time, per inch of space, $1 20; 3 times, $1 80; 3 months, $5 25; 6 months, $9; 1 year, $15. No deduction for greater space, or by the column. Special Notices double price; cuts, 50 per cent. extra. No advertisements or notices inserted as reading matter on any terms.

HENRY T. DARLINGTON, Editor and Publisher.

Daily Citizen and News.

LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1-2 inch.	1 inch.	2 inches.	3 inches.	4 inches.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
One day, - - -	$0 50	$0 75	$1 50	$2 25	$3 00	$3 75	$6 00	$10 00
One week, - -	1 75	2 00	4 00	6 00	8 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
One month, - -	3 50	5 00	9 00	13 00	15 00	21 00	30 00	50 00
Three months. -	5 50	7 00	13 00	18 00	25 00	30 00	45 00	80 00
Six months, - -	7 00	10 00	17 00	25 00	35 00	40 00	65 00	100 00
One year, - -	10 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	50 00	60 00	100 00	175 00

Inside advertisements, 10 per cent. advance. Every-other-day advertisements, 3-4 of above prices. In *Weekly American Citizen* add 40 per ct. to daily price. KNAPP & MOREY, Pro'rs.

The Syracuse Journal,

SYRACUSE, ONONDAGA COUNTY, NEW YORK.

TRUAIR, SMITH & CO., Proprietors.

J. G. K. TRUAIR. JAMES TERWILLIGER. CARROLL E. SMITH. DWIGHT H. BRUCE.

The circulation is the largest in Central New York, and the advertising rates are low.

Daily Journal, - - - - - - - - - - - - - $8 00 per Year.
Semi-Weekly Journal, - - - - - - - - - - - - 4 00 per Year.
Weekly Journal, - - - - - - - - - - - - - 2 00 per Year.

Our JOBBING DEPARTMENT is complete in every respect. TRUAIR, SMITH & CO.

Orange County Eagle,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT WEST RANDOLPH, VERMONT.
BY P. P. RIPLEY.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One square of five lines, one week, - - - - - - - - - - -	$15 00
For each subsequent insertion, additional, - - - - - - - - - -	0 50
1-8 column, per year, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	25 00
1-4 column, per year, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	42 00
1-2 column, per year, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	80 00

A liberal discount will be made with those advertising yearly.

THE WELLSBURG HERALD,

Conducted by the present proprietor continuously since 1848.

The longest one-ownership of any newspaper in West Virginia.

J. G. JACOB,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE DRESDEN MONITOR,

ISSUED WEEKLY AT
DRESDEN, OHIO,
BY PEACOCK & SON.

Advertising Rates:

Each square (one inch of column), transient and legal, $1 50 for the first, and 75 cents for each subsequent insertion.

Business cards, per square, three months, $4; six months, $6; twelve months, $8.

Mercantile, by the year, $6 per square.

LA BELLE MIRROR.

THE MIRROR IS THE ONLY PAPER PUBLISHED AT

OCONOMOWOC, Wis.,

The greatest summer resort in the West, and circulates through the richest farming country in the State. Circulation over 600. Rates very liberal.

Address—McGREGOR & SUMNER,
Publishers.

THE SELMA PRESS,

A REPUBLICAN PAPER,

Published Weekly at Selma, Alabama,

The most important railroad centre in the State, and in the very heart of the cotton-growing region. The PRESS visits alike the cabin of the freedman and the mansion of the planter; is read by all classes and both parties. Three dollars per year. Advertising rates reasonable.

THE REGISTER AND VENTILATOR

IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

GEORGE W. HAISLET,

City of Decorah, Iowa.

The bona fide cash-paying circulation of this paper is nearly double that of any paper ever established in Winnesheik County. Business men take notice!

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE LANSING MIRROR,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

F. C. MEDARY,

At Lansing, Allamakee Co., Iowa.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (one inch) one week	$ 1 50
Each subsequent insertion	75
One square 3 months	5 00
One square 6 months	8 00
One square one year	12 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE WEEKLY RECORDER,

FAYETTEVILLE, ONONDAGA COUNTY, N. Y.

F. A. DARLING, Editor and Proprietor.

A seven-column, 24 x 36 paper, published in the town of Manlius, the largest town in the county, in the midst of a wealthy agricultural and manufacturing population.

The Recorder

has a large circulation also in adjoining towns.

Terms: $1 50 a year in advance. Advertising rates very reasonable. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, or address as above.

THE CANTON PRESS,

CONDUCTED BY J. W. BARRETT,
CANTON, MISSOURI,
A Reliable Democratic Journal.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	Per line.	Per square.	Per column.
One week	$0 20	$ 1 50	$ 15 00
Three weeks	0 50	3 00	25 00
Three months	0 75	6 00	40 00
Six months	1 25	9 00	60 00
One year	2 00	15 00	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

DODGE COUNTY REPUBLICAN,

Published every Friday at
Kasson, Dodge County, Minn.,
By U. B. SHAVER.

Rates of Advertising:

One column, one year,	$75 00
One half column, one year,	45 00
Quarter column, one year,	30 00
Quarter column, six months,	18 00
One square, one year,	12 00
One square, six months,	6 00
One square, one week,	1 00

THE DELAWARE GAZETTE,

Published Every Wednesday, by A. M. PAINE,

At Delhi, Delaware County, N. Y.,

AT $2 PER ANNUM.

Advertisements inserted at 50 cents per square (12 lines or less) for the first insertion, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. Advertisements sent without the number of insertions marked thereon will be inserted until forbid. Official notices as prescribed by statute.

MATTOON RADICAL REPUBLICAN,

BY NOYES & ELLIS, PUBLISHERS,

MATTOON, ILL.

Rates of Advertising:

	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 80	$2 90	$3 40	$4 20	$6 80	$8 00
2 squares,	3 00	3 60	4 20	6 60	9 40	14 00
3 squares,	4 50	5 40	6 30	9 00	12 20	19 00
4 squares,	6 00	6 90	7 80	12 00	16 00	27 00
5 squares,	7 50	9 00	11 40	15 00	20 00	30 00

CRAWFORD COUNTY ARGUS,

PUBLISHED AT ROBINSON, ILL,

BY GEO. W. HARPER.

Rates of Advertising:

	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
One column	$20 00	$30 00	$50 00
Half column	15 00	20 00	30 00
Quarter column	6 00	10 00	15 00

Transient advertisements will be charged $1 per square for the first insertion, and 50 cents for each additional insertion; and if not paid for in advance 25 per cent. will be added.

The Independent Press

IS A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, DEVOTED TO THE DISSEMINATION OF USEFUL KNOWLEDGE AND THE DEFENSE OF PUBLIC RIGHTS.

Published at Port Jefferson, New York.

H. MARKHAM, - - - - - - - - EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 ins.	2 ins.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 ins.	2 ins.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-2 inch,	$ .50	$1 00	$1 50	$3 50	$5 00	$8 00	5 inches,	$2 75	$4 25	$6 25	$13 00	$21 00	$32 00
1 inch,	.75	1 25	2 00	4 50	6 00	10 00	1-4 col.,	3 00	5 00	7 00	15 00	24 00	35 00
2 inches,	1 25	2 00	3 50	7 00	10 00	17 00	1-2 col.,	5 00	7 50	12 00	25 00	36 00	60 00
3 inches,	1 75	2 75	4 50	9 00	14 00	22 00	3-4 col.,	7 00	10 00	15 00	30 00	48 00	80 00
4 inches,	2 25	3 50	5 50	11 00	18 00	27 00	1 column,	9 00	12 00	18 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

Special Notices twenty-five per cent. additional to the above rates.

The Evening Post

UNITES THE HARTFORD EVENING PRESS AND MORNING POST, COMBINING THE CIRCULATION OF THE TWO PAPERS.

It is published in three editions, every afternoon, Sundays excepted,

BY THE EVENING POST ASSOCIATION,

16 and 18 Asylum St., - - - - - - - - Hartford, Conn.

It has a larger circulation than any other evening paper in the State. Its country circulation is more extensive than that of any other paper, and advertisers will see that it offers them advantages which no other paper can.

THE CONNECTICUT POST.

THE LARGEST AND BEST WEEKLY PUBLISHED IN THE STATE,

Is issued in quarto form every Thursday, with a twelve column Supplement every fortnight, containing an interesting variety of miscellaneous reading, stories, &c., with a careful selection of the important news items of the day, and editorials on political and other topics.

Subscription price, $2 00 per Year. Advertising rates furnished on application.

Amerikanische Post.

(AMERICAN POST.)

MONTHLY; EIGHT PAGES. - - - - - - - SIZE OF PAPER, 24x34.

DEVOTED TO GENERAL INFORMATION OF AMERICAN POLITICS, SOCIETY, AND GENERAL NEWS.

SOLD ON BOARD OF EVERY STEAMER LEAVING EUROPE FOR THE UNITED STATES WITH EMIGRANTS;

Also, at Every Bookstore in Germany.

The Irish Citizen.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, - PUBLISHED IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

PROPRIETOR AND EDITOR, - JOHN MITCHELL.

The main purpose of the **Irish Citizen** has been, and will continue to be, to develop and exalt the sentiment of Irish Nationality, especially on this Continent, where the citizens of Irish birth will probably have it in their power one day to redeem their kindred at home from oppression, and raise up Ireland an Independent Nation. Its aim will also be to defend the Irish People from unjust attack, and make themselves and their cause better known in this, their adopted country, where it is the persistent object of English and Anglo-American writers to overwhelm them with slander and insult. It will contain, as heretofore, several series of Local, Historical, and Biographical Essays and Sketches; together with occasional Irish and English Correspondence, and a selection of the best Foreign and Domestic Intelligence. As an advertising medium the **Irish Citizen** may be safely recommended.

Terms of Subscription: By the year, $3; half year, $1 50; clubs of 10 or more, to one address, for one year, each, $2 50. **Rates of Advertising:** Yearly, half yearly or quarterly advertisements, per line, 10 cents; under three months, per line, 15 cents; Special Notices, per line, 25 cents; Notices in reading columns, per line, 40 cents. Address

P. O. BOX 5,514, New York City.

AMES INTELLIGENCER,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT AMES, IOWA,

BY A. McFADDEN, PROPRIETOR,

☞ Has a rapidly increasing circulation. ☜

Rates for Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square,	$1 50	$2 50	$4 50	$7 50	$12 00
One-fourth col.,	4 50	7 00	10 00	18 00	30 00
One-half col.,	10 00	14 00	20 00	30 00	55 00
One column,	15 00	20 00	30 00	55 00	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE JUNIATA SENTINEL,

ESTABLISHED IN 1846.

M. L. LITTLEFIELD, Editor and Proprietor.

Published Every Wednesday Morning,

AT MIFFLINTOWN, PA.

Rates of Advertising:

For less than three months, for one square of eight lines or less, one insertion, 75 cents; three, $1 50, and 50c. for each subsequent insertion.

	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square,	$4 50	$6 00	$10 00
Two squares,	6 00	9 00	15 00
Half column,	18 00	25 00	45 00
One column,	30 00	45 00	80 00

THE ROMAN CITIZEN,

Published weekly by

SANDFORD & CARR,

Editors and Proprietors.

Office Merrill Block, corner James and Dominick Sts., Rome, Oneida Co., N. Y.

Terms of Advertising:

For Legal Notices and Official Advertisements, charges will be made according to the rates established by law, to wit: 75 cents a folio for first publication, and 50 cents a folio for each subsequent publication, counting 100 words as a folio.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE DEMOCRAT,

Published every Thursday, by O. A. J. VAUGHAN, At Laconia, N. H.

TERMS—$1 50 per year, in advance; $1 75 if paid within the year, or $2 beyond the year.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$1 00	$1 50	$1 75	$3 00	$4 00	$6 00
2 inches,	2 00	2 75	3 00	5 00	6 50	11 50
3 inches,	2 50	3 50	4 00	6 00	10 00	18 00
4 inches,	3 00	4 00	4 50	8 00	14 00	25 00
1-4 col.,	3 50	4 50	5 00	11 00	20 00	30 00
1-2 col.,	5 00	7 00	8 00	20 00	35 00	60 00
1 column,	9 00	13 00	15 00	35 00	60 00	100 00

THE MUNCY LUMINARY

And Lycoming County Advertiser.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY BY

GEORGE L. I. PAINTER.

Advertisements will be inserted at ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS per square, for three insertions, and TWENTY-FIVE CENTS additional for every subsequent insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

BLACK RIVER GAZETTE,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT LUDLOW, VERMONT,

BY RUFUS S. WARNER.

Advertising Rates:

	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 50	$2 50	$3 00	$4 00	$5 00
2 squares,	2 50	3 00	4 00	5 50	7 00
1-4 column,	4 50	7 00	9 00	12 00	20 00
1-2 column,	8 00	12 50	15 00	20 00	26 00
1 column,	15 00	23 00	28 00	38 25	50 00

THE PORTLAND ADVERTISER.

Published every Tuesday by

JOSEPH W. BAILEY,

At Portland, Mich.

Rates of Advertising:

Space.	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$ 1 00	$ 3	$ 6	$ 8	$12
2 squares,	2 50	5	8	12	16
1-4 column,	5 00	8	15	20	25
1-2 column,	8 00	15	25	30	40
1 column,	12 00	20	30	40	75

THE JEFFERSONIAN,

ESTABLISHED IN 1843,

Has now a Circulation Unparalleled among Local Newspapers.

Published every Saturday, in West Chester, Pa.

W. H. HODGSON, PROPRIETOR.

Advertising Rates:

	1t.	2t.	3t.	4t.	3m.	6m.	1y.
1 inch,	$1 20	$1 50	$1 80	$2 10	$5 25	$9	$15
2 inches,	2 40	3 00	3 60	4 20	10 56	18	30
3 inches,	3 60	4 50	5 40	6 30	15 75	27	45
4 inches,	4 80	6 00	7 20	8 40	22 04	37	60

THE LANESBORO HERALD,

Published weekly at Lanesboro, Minn.,

BY J. LUTE. CHRISTIE,

Editor and Proprietor.

Rates of Advertising:

1-4 column, three months,	$15
1-2 column, three months,	20
1 column, three months,	30
1-4 column, six months,	25
1-2 column, six months,	35
1 column, six months,	50

THE ITHACA DEMOCRAT

IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, BY

SPENCER & WILLIAMS.

Ithaca, Tompkins County, N. Y.

Advertising Rates:

	1w.	2w.	3 w.	1m.	3m.	6m.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$ 1 50	$2 50	$ 3	$ 3 50	$ 6	$10	$15
1-4 col.,	5 00	7 00	8	10 00	18	25	30
1-2 "	7 00	10 00	12	15 00	25	40	60
1 "	10 00	15 00	20	25 00	40	70	100

THE SUNBURY GAZETTE

Is published every Saturday Morning,

BY A. A. & JOHN YOUNGMAN,

At Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.

Advertising Rates:

Ten lines of Minion, or less, make one square.

	1t.	3w.	4w.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$2 00	$2 50	$5 00	$7 00	$12 00
2 squares,	2 00	4 00	4 50	8 00	12 00	18 00
4 squares,	4 00	7 00	8 00	12 00	16 00	25 00
6 squares,	6 00	10 00	12 00	18 00	22 00	30 00
1-2 col'mn,	12 00	18 00	20 00	28 00	35 00	60 00
1 column,	24 00	30 00	35 00	50 00	70 00	100 00

THE ANGELICA REPORTER,

C. F. & G. W. DICKINSON, - - Proprietors.

Angelica, Allegany County, N. Y.

The **Reporter** has a larger circulation than any other paper in the county. Over 1,000.

☞ It is the oldest paper in the county.

☞ It is the official paper of the county.

☞ It is the only paper published at the county seat.

Column Advertisements (22 inches) per year, privilege of quarterly changes, $100; 6 m., $60; 3 m., $35.

1-2 column, 1 year, $55; 6 m., $30; 3 m., $20.

The National Union.

GREENEVILLE, TENN.

Subscription, - - - - - - - - $2 per Annum, in Advance.

THE DEMOCRATIC ORGAN OF THE FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Advertising Rates:

1 square (10 lines or less), 1 insertion. -	$1	1-8 column, 1 year, - - - - - -	$25
" 3 months, - - - - - - -	5	1-4 " " - - - - - - - -	40
" 6 " - - - - - - -	8	1-2 " " - - - - - - - -	70
" per annum, - - - - - -	12	1 " " - - - - - - - -	130

BARNETT & NAFF, Publishers.

The Southern Presbyterian

AND PRESBYTERIAN INDEX.

Published Weekly by JAMES WOODROW, Columbia, S. C.

ADVERTISEMENTS:

One inch, first insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 75 cents; four insertions, $3; 13 insertions, $6; 26 insertions, $10; 52 insertions, $15. On advertisements of five inches and upwards, a disconnt of 20 per cent. on above rates allowed.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Religious Telescope,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT $2 PER ANNUM FOR THE

CHURCH OF THE UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST.

Rev. W. J. SHUEY, Publisher,

DAYTON, OHIO.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (10 lines Agate type, or its equivalent space), first insertion, - - -	$1 50
One square, each additional insertion, - - - - - - - - - -	1 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Antwerp Gazette.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, - - - - - - BY W. E. OSBORN,

ANTWERP, PAULDING COUNTY, OHIO.

The Largest Circulation in the County.

Advertising Rates:

One square, 10 lines, one insertion, - - $1 | Each subsequent insertion, - - - 50c.

Liberal discounts on the above terms to yearly advertisements.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co , 40 Park Row, New York, Agents.

The Hancock Courier

IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY LEWIS GLESSNER.

FINDLAY, OHIO.

THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF HANCOCK COUNTY.

CIRCULATION, - - - - - - - - - - - - 1,300.

Advertising Rates:

One square, one week, $1 00; each additional insertion, 50 cents.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, Advertising Agents.

Morrow County Sentinel.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

Published Weekly, by - - - - - - - - - - J. W. GRIFFITH,

MT. GILEAD, OHIO.

Advertising Rates:

One dollar per square (of 10 lines) one insertion; one month, $2 50; one year, $10. Larger amounts on favorable terms.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE LESLIE HERALD.

JAMES H. FORD & CO., Publishers.

Leslie, Michigan.

Rates for Advertising:

Space.	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$ 1 00	$ 1 25	$ 2 50	$ 5	$ 7	$ 10
2 squares.	1 75	2 00	4 00	7	10	15
1-4 column,	4 00	3 50	7 00	10	15	20
1-2 column,	6 00	8 00	10 00	18	25	35
1 column,	10 00	14 00	18 00	25	35	60

THE "STATESMAN,"

COLUMBIA, MISSOURI.

Oldest Paper, with Two Exceptions, West of the Mississippi.

LARGER CIRCULATION AND PATRONAGE Than any Country Paper in the State.

☞ Rates reasonable.

W. F. SWITZLER, Publisher.

THE FRANKFORT CRESCENT,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

J. T. COX, Frankfort, Ind.

Largest Circulation of any paper in the country.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, 10 lines, one insertion, $1 50; each subsequent insertion, $1 00.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE CORYDON REPUBLICAN,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY ADAMS & SELF,

AT CORYDON, INDIANA.

Advertising Terms:

One square, 10 lines or less, brevier, one week,	$1 50
Each additional insertion,	90

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

THE GRATIOT JOURNAL,

Published every Thursday morning, at Ithaca, Gratiot County, Michigan, by D. TAYLOR.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One inch space or less, one week, 50 cents; for each subsequent week during a period of two months, 25 cents; for each week after two mos., 10 cents.

Space.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One-eighth column,	$ 5 00	$ 8 00	$ 12 00
One-fourth "	8 00	12 00	20 00
One-half "	12 00	20 00	35 00
One "	20 00	35 00	55 00

THE SUMTER NEWS,

SUMTER, S. C.,

DARR & OSTREN, PROPRIETORS.

This paper is published (weekly) in one of the most prosperous counties of South Carolina. Being located in a central part of the State—on a through line of railroad—with an extensive circulation, this journal offers advantages as an advertising medium unsurpassed by any other. Specimen copies sent on receipt of stamp for postage. This paper publishes official sales of the county. Subscription, $3.

For terms, &c., apply to GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, or address as above.

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY BY

CARL & FREEMAN,

No. 63 and 65 Court Street, Binghamton, N. Y.

TERMS—$1.50 Per Year in Advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$ 75	$1 25	$2 00	$3 50	$4 50	$ 7	$10
2 "	1 25	2 00	3 50	5 00	7 00	10	17
3 "	1 75	2 75	4 50	7 00	9 00	15	25
1-4 col.	3 25	5 00	7 00	11 00	15 00	25	35
1-1 col.	5 50	8 00	12 00	18 00	25 00	30	55
1 col.	9 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00	55	80

GENESEE DEMOCRAT.

Published weekly

By JENNY & FELLOWS,

At City of Flint, Mich.

Terms of Advertising:

One square, one week,	$ 1 00
One square, two weeks,	1 50
One square, three weeks,	1 75
One square, one month,	2 00
One square, three months,	4 00
One square, one year,	10 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

FATHER ABRAHAM (WEEKLY),

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST POLITICAL NEWSPAPER IN CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA.

Circulation, - - - - - Over 3,300

"PIT SCHWEFFLEBRENNER'S" Pennsylvania Deutsch productions appear weekly.

Unobjectionable advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

RAUCH & COCHRAN, Publishers,
Lancaster, Pa.

AMERICAN CHRISTIAN REVIEW,

FRANKLIN & RICE, Editors and Publishers,

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Circulation, 9,500.

Rates of advertising: One square 10 lines, for 1 insertion, $1; each additional insertion, except when ordered for a month, $1; 1 square 4 times, $4; 1 square 8 times, $6; 1 square 12 times, $8; 1 square 26 times, $15; 1 square 52 times, $25; each additional square or half square, in the same proportion. Payments due in advance, unless otherwise agreed.

PAGE COURIER.

Published weekly by F. M. PERRY.

Luray, Page Co., Va.

Terms of Advertising:

The following are our terms of advertising, which will, in no wise, be departed from:

One square (8 lines or less), 1st insertion,	$ 1 00
Each subsequent insertion,	50
One square, 12 months,	13 00
One " 6 months.	8 00
One " 3 months,	5 00

LEHIGH VALLEY DAILY NEWS,

Published Daily, at Allentown, Pa.,

BY HARLACHER & WEISER.

Advertising Rates:

	1 d.	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$2 00	$5 00	$9 00	$14 00	$20 00
1-4 col.,	3 00	6 50	15 00	25 00	35 00	50 00
1-2 col.,	6 00	12 00	24 00	40 00	60 00	90 00
1 col.,	10 00	21 00	42 00	60 00	100 00	150 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

The Weekly Floridian.

Published at Tallahassee, Florida. DYKE & SON, Editors and Proprietors.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN THE STATE.

Published in the most populous and rich portion of Florida, where it has a larger circulation than any other journal. In politics it is and ever has been Democratic and Conservative, and is regarded as the leading Conservative paper in the State.

Rates of Advertising.

	1 week.	3 weeks.	4 weeks.	3 month.	6 months.	9 months.	1 year.
1 square,	$ 1 00	$ 2 50	$ 3 25	$ 8	$ 12	$ 17	$ 20
3 "	3 00	7 50	9 75	19	29	39	44
5 "	5 00	11 00	13 00	29	47	92	68
12 "	12 00	24 00	30 00	62	99	128	148
18 "	18 00	36 00	45 00	94	137	177	205
24 "	24 00	48 00	60 00	110	175	230	263

Liberal deduction made to " contract" advertisers. A square is ten minion lines or less.

The New Yorker,

A COMPLETE WEEKLY MIRROR OF THE WORLD,

Will contain choice Literary Selections, as well as Original Revolutionary Tales, Stories, Romances, Editorials, Poems, &c.

TERMS—Invariably in Advance:

Single copies, delivered to city subscribers,		Three copies, per annum,	$5 50
per annum,	$2 50	Five " " "	9 00
Mailed to the country,	2 00	Ten " " "	17 50
Two copies, per annum,	3 75		

Any larger number, addressed to names of subscribers, $1 85 each. An extra copy will be sent to every club of ten. Canada subscribers must send 20 cents each in addition, to prepay United States postage. Single copies, for six months, $1 25.

C. MATHEWS, Proprietor, 27 New Chambers Street, New York.

Specimen numbers will be sent to all applicants for five cents in postage currency.

NOTICE.—*The New Yorker* can be procured, by city or country dealers, of the wholesale agents. Retail newsmen who cannot procure it of their agent will be supplied at the office. Purchasers wishing single copies can obtain them at the news depots everywhere, or at this office.

The Illinois State Register,

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

Net Cash Rates of Advertising:

	1 sq.	2 sqs.	4 sqs.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.		1 sq.	2 sqs.	4 sqs.	1-4 col.	1-2 col.	1 col.
1 day,	$ 50	$1 50	$2 50	$5 00	$10 00	$20 00	3 mos.,	$8 00	$12 50	$23 50	$48 00	$66 00	$125 00
6 days,	2 00	5 00	8 00	15 00	25 00	48 00	6 mos.,	14 00	19 50	29 50	66 00	90 00	185 00
2 weeks,	3 50	7 00	11 50	26 00	36 00	70 00	9 mos.,	17 00	25 50	37 00	80 00	120 00	245 00
1 month,	5 00	9 00	17 00	37 00	50 00	100 00	12 mos.,	20 00	30 00	45 00	100 00	150 00	300 00

Eight lines solid Nonpareil make one square. Local and Special Notices 25 per cent. advance on advertising rates. Notices in "City Items" double rates of advertising. Advertisements in both Daily and Weekly, 50 per cent. advance on rates. Transient advertisements and notices to be paid for in advance. E. O. D. advertisements 10 per cent. discount; if only twice a week, 20 per cent. discount (except on outside pages). Advertisements in Weekly, 50 cents per square each insertion for first three months; continuance without change, 25 cents. Stereotype plates set on wood not received. Address

E. L. MERRITT & BRO., Springfield, Ill.

Carolina Times,

PUBLISHED DAILY AND TRI-WEEKLY.

THE WEEKLY NEWS, containing twenty-eight columns of reading mattter, issued every Tuesday morning, will be supplied to subscribers at **$2 50** per annum, strictly in advance.

R. H. ALDRICH & CO., Publishers, Charlotte, North Carolina.

ADVERTISING RATES:

[ONE INCH SPACE MAKES ONE SQUARE.]

One square, one insertion, - - 75 cents. | One square, each subsequent insertion, 50 cents.

Each additional square in exact proportion. All advertisements will be charged at these rates, unless there be a special contract to the contrary. Contracts for advertisements of all sizes made on liberal terms.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

DEMOCRATIC GUARD

Is published every Friday Morning, in Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pennsylvania,

BY C. W. GUTELIUS.

Terms of Advertising:

One square, one insertion,	$1 50
One square, three insertions,	2 00
One square, three months,	3 00
One square, one year,	8 00
Quarter column, one year,	30 00
Half column, one year,	50 00
One column, one year,	100 00

THE GLOBE,

PUBLISHED AT HUNTINGDON, PA.,

By LEWIS & LINDSAY.

Terms of Advertising:

	1 time.	2 do.	3 do.	1 m.
1 inch or less,	$ 75 00	$1 25	$1 50	$1 75
2 inches,	1 50	2 25	2 75	3 25
3 inches,	2 25	3 25	4 00	4 75

	3m.	6m.	1y.
1 in. or less,	$4 00	$6	$10
2 inches,	6 25	9	15
3 "	8 50	12	20
4 "	10 75	16	25

	3m.	6m.	1 y
1-4 col.,	$13	$18	$30
1-2 "	20	30	45
1 "	30	45	80

THE ONEONTA HERALD

IS PUBLISHED BY G. W. REYNOLDS,

Oneonta, N. Y.

Terms of Advertising:

1 sqr.,	1 week,	$ 75	1-4 col., 3 mos., $10 00
"	2 "	1 25	" 6 " 15 00
"	3 "	1 75	" 1 year, 25 00
"	4 "	2 00	1-2 col., 6 mos., 25 00
"	3 months,	4 00	" 1 year, 40 00
"	6 "	7 00	1 col., 3 mos., 25 00
"	9 "	10 00	" 6 " 40 00
"	1 year,	12 00	" 1 year, 75 00

Twelve lines or less make a square.

EAST SAGINAW DAILY AND WEEKLY ENTERPRISE,

Official paper of the city,

and only daily paper in the county.

Largest circulation and best advertising medium in Northern Michigan.

Terms of Subscription: Daily, $7 00; Weekly, $2 00.

For Advertising terms address,
DAILY ENTERPRISE CO.,
East Saginaw,
Mich.

THE TELEGRAPH,

A Family Newspaper,

IS PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING,

By A. G. TENNEY,
Brunswick, Me.

Terms: $1 50 per Annum, invariable in advance.

	1w.	3w.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 col.,	$16 00	$24 00	$40 00	$70 00	$120 00
1-2 "	9 00	13 00	22 00	40 00	70 00
1-4 "	5 00	7 00	12 00	22 00	40 00
2 sqrs.,	2 00	2 75	5 50	9 00	17 00
1 "	1 00	1 50	3 00	5 00	9 00

JACKSON WEEKLY TRIBUNE,

The only weekly in the South (not connected with a daily) that requires steam to run off its edition.

Published weekly at Jackson, Tenn.,
By MILLIGAN BROTHERS.

Rates for Advertising:

	3m.	6m.	12m.
1 sqr.,	$10	$15	$20
1-2 col.,	25	40	60

	3m.	6m.	12m.
1-2 col.,	$45	$ 75	$125
1 "	75	125	200

One inch constitutes a square.

Advertisements for a less period than three months will be charged $1 50 for the first insertion, and 75 cents for each subsequent insertion.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

THE FARMER'S HOME JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT LEXINGTON, KY.

The great Western and Southwestern Agricultural, Horticultural and Family Journal.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square (10 lines Nonpariel, or its equivalent space), first insertion, $1 50; each subsequent insertion, 75 cents. Special terms made with advertisers for larger space and longer time.

JAMES J. MILLER, Publisher.

THE OWEGO GAZETTE,

Published weekly at Owego, N. Y.

By HIRAM A. BEEBE.

Advertising Rates:

Space.	1w.	2w.	3w.	4w.	6m.	1yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$8 00	$12 00
2 sqr.,	2 00	3 00	4 00	5 00	12 00	18 00
3 sqr.,	2 50	4 00	5 00	6 00	18 00	25 00
1-4 col ,	5 00	7 00	8 00	9 00	20 00	40 00
1-2 col.,	8 00	12 00	13 50	15 00	35 00	70 00
1 col.,	12 00	15 00	17 50	20 00	60 00	125 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE DEMOCRATIC EXPOUNDER

And Calhoun County Patriot.

MARSHALL, CALHOUN COUNTY, MICHIGAN.

Established in 1836.

Published every Thursday, at **$2** per annum,

BY CHASTAIN MANN.

From its Extensive Circulation, it is one of the best Advertising mediums in the central part of the State.

THE DANVILLE TIMES.

PUBLISHED AT DANVILLE, VA.,

BY P. BOULDIN.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER WITHIN FIFTY MILES.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Ten lines constitute a square; advertisements of less length count a square. One square, one insertion, **$1**; each subsequent insertion, **50c.**

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE RURALIST AND OHIO VALLEY CULTIVATOR.

A Monthly Journal, devoted to Agriculture, Horticulture, Literature, Science, etc.

H. Watkin & Co., Publishers,

NO. 230 WALNUT STREET, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR.

SEND FOR SPECIMEN COPY.

THE WEEKLY REVIEW,

Published every Thursday, by

HARRY S. Z. MATTHIAS, Editor and Proprietor,

GALION, OHIO.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square (10 lines or less), 3 insertions, $2 50; 3 months, $4; 1 year, $10.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

Lockport Daily Journal and Courier,

ISSUED DAILY, AND THE

NIAGARA WEEKLY JOURNAL,

THE LARGEST WEEKLY PAPER IN THE STATE OUTSIDE OF NEW YORK CITY,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

M. C. RICHARDSON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

LOCKPORT, NIAGARA COUNTY, NEW YORK.

The only Journal in the Congressional District having a circulation sufficiently large to require a tax on advertising.

Daily Journal of Commerce.

Published by H. C. & S. D. POOL, Jr., Newbern, N. C.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY DAILY IN EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA.

Democratic in Politics, Southern in Sentiment.

Advertising Rates:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.
1 square, - -	$ 3	$ 8	$15	$25	$48	1-2 column, -	$20	$40	$85	$160	$300
1-4 column, -	15	27	60	105	225	1 " - -	30	60	160	300	450

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Sandwich Gazette,

PUBLISHED AT SANDWICH, DEKALB CO., ILL., EVERY SATURDAY.

J. H. FURMAN, Editor and Proprietor.

Advertising Rates:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square, - - -	$ 1 00	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 3 50	$ 4 50	$ 8 00
Quarter column, - -	5 00	6 00	7 00	9 00	15 00	25 00
Half column, - - -	8 00	10 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	40 00
One column, - - -	12 00	16 00	20 00	28 00	40 00	70 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Chenoa Times,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

SILAS F. DYER, - - - - - - - - **Editor and Proprietor.**

CHENOA, ILL.

Advertisements Inserted at Reasonable Rates.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

Miami County Sentinel,

PERU, INDIANA.

WILSON B. LOUGHRIDGE, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

A WEEKLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER.

Advertising Rates—Ten Nonpareil lines to a square. One square, one insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50 cents. Liberal discounts for greater amounts.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, authorized New York agents for this paper.

The Wirt County Democrat.

THE ONLY PAPER IN THE WEST VIRGINIA OIL REGIONS.

WILLIAMS & GORDON, Proprietors.

The Democrat circulates largely throughout the counties of Wirt, Calhoun, Gilmer, and Wood, and as an advertising medium it has no superior.

POSTOFFICE: WIRT COURT-HOUSE. TOWN: ELIZABETH.

PEOPLE'S ADVOCATE AND PRESS,

Published Weekly, at Bloomfield, Pa.,

By JOHN H. SHEIBLEY.

ADVERTISEMENTS:

Eight lines, three insertions, ... $1 00
Every subsequent insertion, ... 25

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

BROOKVILLE JEFFERSONIAN,

A Democratic Weekly Newspaper.

JAMES P. GEORGE, Editor and Publisher,
BROOKVILLE, PA.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE JACKSON HERALD,

Published at Jackson, Ohio.

BY SMITH TOWNSLEY.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, one week, ... $1 00
One square, each additional insert'n, . . 50
One column, one year, ... 80 00
Half column, 1 year, ... 45 00
Quarter column, one year, ... 25 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York Agents.

THE HANCOCK JEFFERSONIAN,

E. G. DEWOLFE & CO., PROPRIETORS,

Findlay, Ohio.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square, 1 week, $1; 1 square, 2 weeks, $1 50; 1 square, 3 weeks, $2; 1 square, 1 mo., $3; 1 square, 2 mos., $4; 1 square, 3 mos., $5; 1 square, 6 mos., $7; 1 square, 1 year, $10.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents.

THE ORLEANS AMERICAN,

Albion, Orleans Co., N. Y.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

Largest circulation of any paper in the county.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square (ten nonpareil lines), 1 week, $1; 1 month, $2 50; 6 mos., $8; 12 mos., $12.

H. A. BRUNER, Editor and Publisher.

THE AMERICAN WESLEYAN,

Issued Weekly, at Syracuse, New York.

Organ of the Wesleyan Methodists in America.

ADAM CROOKS, A. M., Editor and Agent.

ADVERTISING RATES.—1 square, 1 time, $1; 2 times, $1 50; 3 times, $2; 1 mo., $3; 3 mos., $5; 6 mos., $8; 1 yr., $15; 1-4 column, 1 time, $5; 2 times, $8; 3 times, $10; 1 mo., $12; 3 mos., $20; 6 mo., $35; 1 yr., $50; 1 column, 1 time, $20; 2 times, $30; 3 times, $35; 1 mo., $45; 3 mos., $60; 6 mos., $90; 1 yr., $150.

THE NUNDA NEWS

Has been published over ten years by its present Publisher,

C. K. SANDERS.

It has a healthy circulation in a rich farming country and is the official organ of Livingston County. The **News** is a large eight column paper, and its advertising rates are as low as any paper of its class.

Send for specimen copy to

C. K. SANDERS,
Nunda, Liv. Co., N. Y.

SARATOGA SENTINEL,

Saratoga Springs, N. Y.

The oldest published paper in the county, being over

THIRTY YEARS OF AGE.

The **Sentinel** is a valuable medium for advertising.

Advertisements inserted at the lowest rates.

Address

THOS. G. YOUNG,
Editor.

GENEVA GAZETTE,

ESTABLISHED 1809.

PUBLISHED BY S. H. PARKER,

GENEVA, ONTARIO CO., N. Y.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.
1 inch,	$ 1 00	$ 1 50	$ 2 50	$ 5 00	$ 7 50	$ 12 00
4 inches,	3 25	4 50	6 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
1-4 col.,	5 00	6 50	8 00	12 00	20 00	30 00
1-2 col.,	8 00	10 00	12 00	25 00	45 00	60 00
2 cols.,	15 00	20 00	30 00	50 00	65 00	100 00

DEMOCRATIC REGISTER,

Published weekly at Sing Sing, N. Y.

By NELSON BALDWIN.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Ten lines or less, one insertion, - - $1 00
Each subsequent insertion, - - - - 50
Ten lines, two months, - - - - - 4 00
Ten lines, three months, - - - - - 5 00
Ten lines, six months, - - - - - 8 00
Ten lines, one year, - - - - - - 12 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

PHŒNIX REGISTER,

J. M. WILLIAMS, PUBLISHER,

Phœnix, Oswego Co., N. Y.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One square, one insertion, $1 00; one square, three months, $1 50; one square, six months, $3 00; one square, one year, $5 00. Liberal terms to large advertisers.

CIRCLEVILLE DEMOCRAT,

CIRCLEVILLE, - - - - - - - OHIO.

Official Paper of City and County.

A. R. VAN CLEAF, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Largest Number of Readers of any Journal in the County.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT **$2 00** A YEAR.

Valuable Advertising Medium.

The Workshop,

A MONTHLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO ART INDUSTRY,

And the Progress and Elevation of Taste in Manufacture, Construction, and Decoration.

Edited by Prof. W. BAUMER, J. SCHNORR, and others.

A splendidly illustrated and beautifully printed **Journal of Design.** An invaluable Work for architects, builders, engineers, cabinet-makers, carpenters and joiners, carriage-makers, carvers, glass-cutters, glass-stainers, decorators, fresco painters, japanners, sculptors, stuccoers, designers, engravers, lithographers, founders, gilders, upholsterers, weavers; for manufacturers of bronzes, silverware, jewelry, gas fixtures, clocks and watches, china, crystal, earthenware and glass; wall-paper, fancy goods, embroideries, carpets and oil-cloths, trimmings, ribbons, mouldings, frames, terra cotta, &c. Each number contains a supplementary sheet of enlarged details of the most important cuts. **Terms:** P'er year payable in advance, $5 40; single numbers, 50 cents. Also, the German edition at same rates. Back volumes supplied. Years 1863–4, 5–6 (German only), $4 50 each; 1867 (German only), 1868–9 (German or English), $5 40 each.

These prices include a plain portfolio for each volume, which saves the necessity of binding. For club rates, apply to the publisher. Active canvassers wanted everywhere on liberal terms. The columns of THE WORKSHOP have also been opened to a few select advertisements, and those who wish in this way to address any or all of the industrial interests will find this a valuable medium, having a constantly increasing circulation. First-class advertisers are invited to send for specimen copies gratis.

THE WORKSHOP ALBUM,

A selection of over 250 engravings from the back volumes of THE WORKSHOP, for the years 1863 to 1867 inclusive.

These engravings have been selected with much care, after full experience of what was most admired and sought for by Designers as being of the greatest Practical Value in their various professions. There is an explanation in English to each design. Price of ALBUM $3. Price of ALBUM to yearly subscribers to THE WORKSHOP (German or English edition), $2.

Books for Architects, Engineers, Designers, Artists, &c.

Scientific and Mechanical Books in all Departments, on hand and for sale by

E. STEIGER, 22 and 24 Frankfort Street, New York.

CATALOGUES GRATIS.

PUBLISHED REGULARLY SINCE MAY, 1869, A PERIODICAL IN THE GERMAN LANGUAGE, ENTITLED

STEIGER'S LITERARISCHER MONATSBERICHT,

A MONTHLY RECORD OF GERMAN LITERATURE,

Containing classified Price Lists of recent German Publications, announcements of forthcoming and projected publications, Literary Criticisms, Notes and Queries, Notices of Auction Sales, News Items of interest to the Literary World, and Discussions on matters appertaining to Literature in general, and to German Books and Periodicals in particular.

The MONATSBERICHT is designed to be a continuous Monthly Register of the movements in the German Literary and Publishing World, and in German Journalism, and is replete with information interesting and useful to the Trade, as well as to Authors, Students, Librarians, Book-Collectors, and the Book-buying Public in general.

It is believed that the MONATSBERICHT will be found a most valuable medium of information to Book-buyers of every class, and that it will supply a desideratum long felt by the Trade and the Public. It is forwarded—FREE OF CHARGE—to all who send their names and addresses for that purpose.

E. STEIGER,

GERMAN NEWS AGENT, IMPORTER AND BOOKSELLER, PUBLISHER AND PRINTER,

22 and 24 Frankfort Street, New York.

Des Moines Bulletin.

THE BEST IOWA NEWSPAPER FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

DAILY, $6 A YEAR; WEEKLY, $1 A YEAR. - - PUBLISHED AT THE STATE CAPITAL.

The only Iowa newspaper ever adopted by an Iowa Legislature as its official organ. Larger circulation in Iowa than has ever before been attained by any other newspaper. Short advertisements for short time are preferred, and are favored by unprecedentedly low rates.

Advertising Rates—Daily:

	1 day.	3 d'ys.	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.		1 day.	3 d'ys.	1 w.	1 m.	3m.
1 inch,	$ 50	$1 00	$1 50	$4 00	$ 7 00	3 inch,	$ 1 50	$3 00	$4 50	$12 00	$21 00
2 "	1 00	2 00	3 00	8 00	14 00	1-4 column,	2 50	5 00	7 50	20 00	30 00

Weekly:

	1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.		1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.
1 inch,	$1 00	$2 25	$2 50	$ 7 50	5 inches,	$4 00	$10 00	$12 50	$37 50
3 "	2 50	6 00	7 50	22 50	1-4 column,	5 00	14 00	18 00	50 00

ORWIG & CO., Publishers.

The Nashua Post.

POST BLOCK, DEPOT STREET, NASHUA, IOWA.

CIRCULATION, - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1,750.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE CEDAR VALLEY,

Radical in Politics and Religion, and Independent on all Subjects.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY.

ANDY FELT, Proprietor.

☞ No vulgar advertisements received on any terms.

New Yorker Abend-Zeitung.

THE ONLY GERMAN EVENING PAPER IN THE CITY, AND THE OLDEST

REPUBLICAN GERMAN PAPER IN NEW YORK.

FR. RAUCHFUSS, Proprietor and Publisher, No. 85 Bowery, New York City.

SUBSCRIPTION, $8 PER ANNUM. WEEKLY, $3 PER ANNUM.

THE ATLANTISCHE BLATTER AND NEW YORKER,

Known as one of the best Humoristic and Satirical papers ever published, is issued every Sunday. Subscription, **$3** per annum.

Advertising Rates (Daily Edition):

Per line, 1 insertion, - - -	$ 15	Per line, 6 months, - - - -	$8 00
" 1 month, - - - - -	1 60	" 12 " - - - - -	15 00
" 3 " - - - - -	4 80		

Weekly and Sunday, 15 cents per line each insertion.

New Yorker Journal,

THE LEADING GERMAN PAPER.

DAILY, SUNDAY, AND WEEKLY.

OFFICE, 13 and 15 CHATHAM STREET, OPPOSITE CITY HALL.

DR. F. MIERSON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

From the New York Herald, June 14, 1869.

Among the papers of this city printed in a foreign language there is no abler publication than the *New Yorker Journal*, a German daily and weekly. It is admirably edited; its news columns are always full of the latest intelligence, tastefully arranged, and its Sunday edition is devoted to literature and art. Although politically supporting the Democratic party, the *New Yorker Journal* is not partisan, aud is always fair and honest in its treatment of opponents.

From the Philadelphia Democrat (German).

The *New Yorker Journal*, acknowledged as one of the best and ablest written and conducted German papers in the country, has been removed to the new, commodious, and pleasant rooms, 13 and 15 Chatham street, directly opposite the City Hall, fitted up expressly for the *Journal*. We congratulate our cotemporary, and trust that it will have all that success it so highly deserves.

The German Evening Post

IS PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING

By A. MARXHAUSEN, at 10 and 12 East Larned Street, Detroit, Michigan.

THE GERMAN FAMILY PAPER

Is published every Saturday.

The Daily Paper has been recently enlarged, and, as it now enjoys a large circulation in the city and State, offers extra inducements to advertisers. The **Weekly Family Paper** is very useful, its pages replete with interesting matter, and is also an excellent medium for advertising. **Terms:** Daily, $7 80. Weekly, $2 50.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One square (12 lines or less) one day, 75 cents; every other insertion up to one week, 25 cents.

1 square, 2 weeks,	$3 00	1 square, 3 months,	$10 00
1 square, 3 weeks,	4 00	1 square, 6 months,	18 00
1 square, 1 month,	5 00	1 sqnare, 1 year,	25 00

☞ All advertisements must be paid for after first insertion.

ESTABLISHED IN 1800.

The True American.

DAILY AND WEEKLY. - - - NAAR, DAY & NAAR, Proprietors,

TRENTON, - MERCER COUNTY, - NEW JERSEY.

Subscription: DAILY, $6. - - WEEKLY, - $2 PER ANNUM.

THE TRUE AMERICAN is the organ of the Democratic Party in New Jersey, which party is in the ascendancy in the City, County, and State. The paper is the official paper, and has the largest circulation of any paper published in the city, reaching nearly every postoffice in the State.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

DAILY.		WEEKLY.	
1 square (1 1-4 inches), one year,	$25	1 square (1 1-4 inches), 1 year,	$16 00
1 " " 6 months,	15	1 " " 6 months.	9 00
1 " " 3 "	10	1 " " 3 "	5 50
1 " " 1 "	5	1 " " 1 "	3 00

Where advertisements are inserted in both papers, to run the same length of time, the price is once and a half of the daily rates for both papers.

A liberal discount on advertisements of a quarter column and over for six and twelve months.

Steubenville Herald,

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY AT STEUBENVILLE, OHIO.

By W. R. ALLISON, Proprietor.

RATES OF ADVERTISING IN THE WEEKLY HERALD:

[Ten lines of Nonpareil to the square.]

1 square, 3 insertions, or less, - - $3 00
1 " 4 " - - - - - 3 75
1 " 5 " - - - - - 4 50
1 square, 6 insertions, - - - - 5 00
1 square, each subsequent insertion, - - $0 25
Professional or Business Card, five lines or less, one year, - - - - - - - $20 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Maryville Journal,

Published every Thursday, - - - By A. B. CORNELL, - - - Maryville, Mo.

TERMS, $2 PER YEAR. CIRCULATION, 1,125. CLUBS OF TWENTY, $1 75.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 in.	3 in.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 c.		1 in.	3 in.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 c.
1 week,	$ 1 50	$ 3 00	$ 7 00	$12 00	$20 00	2 months,	$4 00	$ 7 00	$18 00	$28 00	$40 00
2 "	2 00	4 00	10 00	15 00	25 00	3 "	5 00	9 00	22 00	35 00	48 00
3 "	2 50	5 00	12 00	18 00	30 00	6 "	8 00	12 00	28 00	45 00	60 00
1 month,	3 00	6 00	15 00	22 00	35 00	1 year,	12 00	18 00	35 00	60 00	90 00

The De Witt Observer.

Published Weekly by S. H. SHOEMAKER, De Witt, Clinton County, Iowa.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
One square,	$1 00	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00	Half column, -	$18 00	$30 00	$50 00
Two "	1 50	6 00	8 00	12 00	One " - -	30 00	50 00	85 00
Quarter column, ——		12 00	18 00	30 00	*(Privilege of changing advertisements quarterly.)*			

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

Clark County Republican.

Published Weekly, by - - EDWARD E. MERRITT, - - Neillsville, Wisconsin.

DEVOTED TO

POLITICS, FAMILY NEWS, AGRICULTURE, MISCELLANY,

AND THE INTERESTS OF THE LUMBERMEN OF BLACK RIVER VALLEY.

Subscription, $2 per Annum.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Rushville Republican.

DREBERT & HARRISON, Publishers, - - - - F. T. DREBERT, Editor.

Rushville, Rush County, Indiana.

ESTABLISHED IN 1830. CIRCULATION, 1,000.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 column, 1 year, - - - - - - $75 00
1-2 " 1 " - - - - - - - 40 00
1-4 column, 1 year, - - - - - - $25 00
1-8 " 1 " - - - - - 15 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

The Benton Standard.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, AT BENTON, FRANKLIN COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

J. S. BARR, Editor and Publisher.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square, one week, - - - $1 00
Each additional insertion, - - - 50
One square, three months, - - - 5 00
One square, six months, - - - 7 50
One square, one year, - - - - $10 00
One-quarter of a column, one year, - - 20 00
One-half column, one year, - - 35 00
One column, one year, - - - - 60 00

The College Review.

P. C. GILBERT, WILLIAM L. STONE, Editors.

THE COLLEGE REVIEW

IS PUBLISHED MONTHLY on fine paper of the size of the *Nation*, and contains sixteen pages. It aims to be a reliable medium for

COLLEGE INFORMATION THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

Not the least attractive feature of this paper is its European correspondence, distinguished contributors having been engaged at Madrid, Paris, and Berlin. Through the medium of these, the different systems of the various foreign Universities and Gymnasiums are presented and thoroughly canvassed, and a comparison instituted between the systems of collegiate education of the Old World and the New.

In each number is given a history of one of the Colleges of the United States, and, whenever it is possible, the sketches are accompanied with an engraving of each institution.

It is also the aim of the editors to present to the readers of THE REVIEW personal sketches of the different College Presidents and Professors throughout the United States.

A department is devoted to College Secret Fraternities; and every item affecting such organizations, of interest to students, that can be obtained, is given monthly. This department is believed to have especial interest to collegiates; and no effort will be wanting to make it as voluminous as possible.

The department of Reviews command particular attention. It will be the aim of the reviewer to avoid sensational and unreasonable commendations for the purpose of flattering individuals; but to confer, in all cases, just criticism.

Among other writers who contribute to THE REVIEW may be mentioned:

President JAMES B. ANGELL, of the University of Vermont; President CASWELL and Professor J. L. LINCOLN, of Brown University; Professor H. L. WAYLAND, of the Kalamazoo College; Professor McCANDLISH, of the College of William and Mary; Professor WILSON, of Cornell University; and Professor OTTO, of the University of Brunswick, Germany.

THE REVIEW has a circulation of four thousand copies, among two hundred colleges throughout the United States and Europe, and is read each month by upwards of twenty-five thousand students and professional men. It is therefore believed that as a medium for advertising, to publishers and those who desire to reach students, teachers, and professional men, no better offers.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

For the outside pages, - - - - - - - - 20 cents per line, Nonpareil.
Inside pages, - - - - - - - - - - 15 " " "

A reduction of 25 per cent. on advertisements inserted for the year.

The Publication Office of THE REVIEW is

WM. L. STONE & JORDAN, Printers,

P. O. Box 5,436. No. 142 Fulton Street, New York City.

THE NATIONAL VOLUNTEER.

Published every Thursday Morning, at Shelbyville, Shelby County, Indiana, by

REUBEN SPICER.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, 1 time, 75 cts.; 3 times, $1 50; 6 mo., $6; 1 col., 1 year, $70; 1-2 col., $40; 1-4 col., $25.

DEMOCRATIC REGISTER,

Published every Thursday,

AT LAWRENCEBURGH, IND., BY A. BOOKWALTER.

Official City and County Paper.

Subscription **$2** per annum.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

THE RUSHVILLE TIMES,

PUBLISHED BY

EDWIN DYSON,

At Rushville, Illinois.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One square, 1 wk., $1; 2 wks., $1 50; 3 wks., $2; 1 year, $10; 1-4 col., 1 year, $15; 1-2 col., $25; 1 col., $40.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

WHITE COUNTY RECORD,

Published Weekly

AT SEARCY, ARKANSAS,

JACOB FROLICH, JR., Editor and Proprietor.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1 inch -	$4	$7	$10	$12	$20
2 inches -	6	9	12	16	25
3 inches -	9	12	15	20	30
1-4 col. -	12	15	20	30	40

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, New York.

SOUTH ALABAMIAN,

Published Weekly at Greenville, Ala.,

BY THAMES, PORTER & CO.

Official Organ of the County.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One column, 1 year, $100; 1-2 col., $50; 1 col., 6 months, $50; 1-2 col., $30; 1 square, 1 year, $12 50; 6 months, $8; 3 months, $6; 1 month, $3.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, New York.

NEW JERSEY PATRIOT,

Published at Bridgeton, New Jersey.

Thirty-eight miles distant from Philadelphia, with railroad and steamboat accommodations, offers superior advantages as an advertising medium. It is a neatly-printed forty-eight column paper, has a general circulation throughout the southern part of the State, and is read each week by not less than 20,000 people. Advertisers will find it equal to any two, if not three, other papers published in South Jersey.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—1 inch, 1 wk., $1; 2 wk., $1 75; 1 mo., $2 75; 3 mo., $6; 6 mo., $8; 1 yr, $12; 10 inches, 1 wk., $6; 2 wk., $7 50; 1 mo., $10 50; 3 mo., $21; 6 mo., 32; 1 yr., $50.

THE CHRISTIAN HERALD,

PUBLISHED FRIDAY MORNINGS, AT TUSCUMBIA, ALABAMA.

JOS. SHACKELFORD & CO., Publishers.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square, 3 mos., $7 50; 6 mos., $12; 9 mos., $16; 12 mos., $20; 2 squares, 3 mos., $12 50; 6 mos., $18; 9 mos., $25; 12 mos., $30; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $20; 6 mos., $30; 9 mos., $40; 12 mos., $50; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $40; 6 mos., $50; 9 mos., $60; 12 mos., $75; 1 col., 3 mos., $75; 6 mos., $100; 9 mos., $125; 12 mos., $150.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE ELYTON HERALD,

Published Mondays, by HENRY A. HALE,

AT ELYTON, JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALA.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (eight lines of brevier, or the space thereof), first insertion, - - -	$ 100
For each subsequent insertion, - - - -	50
One square, 12 months, - - - - -	15 00
One square, 6 months, - - - - - -	10 00
One square, 3 months, - - - - -	7 50

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

Weekly Circulation, 7,000.

WOONSOCKET PATRIOT

AND RHODE ISLAND REGISTER.

Largest and Cheapest Journal in the State.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

S. S. FOSS, Editor and Proprietor.

$2 50 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE.

Value of Circulation.

To the advertising public: The circulation of the WOONSOCKET PATRIOT is 7,000 copies per week, the largest of any country journal in New England, and more than double that of any other weekly newspaper in Rhode Island.

THE WARREN GAZETTE,

Issued every Friday Evening,

By JAS. W. BARTON, Publisher and Proprietor,

At the Bank Building, Water street,

WARREN, R. I.

Yearly Advertising.

Twenty lines or under per week, $12 per annum, including the paper.

Transient Advertising.

One square, one week, with privilege of three weeks, $1; for each subsequent week, 25 cents. Twelve lines of brevier constitute a square.

THE WORKING FARMER,

Twenty-four Pages, Double Octavo. Volume 22.

ESTABLISHED BY PROF. JAMES J. MAPES.

Published by WM. L. ALLISON, corner Nassau and Beekman streets, New York.

Is an acknowledged exponent of Progressive Agriculture, and circulates extensively among the most enterprising farmers and others engaged in rural pursuits North, South, East and West. Terms, $1 50 per annum, with valuable premiums to subscribers. Advertising rates 25 to 50 cents per line. Send for specimen copy, as above.

THE PRESCOTT JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN,

BY FLINT & WEBER.

ADVERTISING RATES.—One inch, 1 week, $1; 2 weeks, $1 50; 1 mo., $2; 3 mos., $3; 6 mos., $5; 1 year, $8; 2 inches, 1 week, $1 50; 2 weeks, $2 25; 1 mo., $3; 3 mos., $4 50; 6 mos., $7 50; 1 year, $12; 3 inches, 1 week, $2; 2 weeks, $3; 1 mo., $4; 3 mos., $6; 6 mos., $10; 1 year, $16; 1-4 col., 1 week, $3 50; 2 weeks, $4 75; 1 mo., $7; 3 mos., $10 50; 6 mos., $17 50; 1 year, $28; 1-2 col., 1 week, $5; 2 weeks, $9; 1 mo., $12; 3 mos., $18; 6 mos., $30; 1 year, $48; 1 col., 1 week, $10; 2 weeks, $15; 1 mo., $20; 3 mos., $30; 6 mos., $50; 1 year, $80.

The Weekly Mail,

Published Every Wednesday, at 430 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania,

AT $2 50 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE,

Is devoted especially to the

INTERESTS OF BANKERS, MERCHANTS, AND MANUFACTURERS.

An important feature of the **WEEKLY MAIL** is the publication weekly of a list of all the business changes, failures, dissolutions, and new firms throughout the United States.

The Commercial character of the **Mail** and its circulation among business men make it an unequaled advertising medium for foreign as well as home business.

C. LESLIE REILLY, Editor and Proprietor.

St. Louis Journal of Agriculture.

WEEKLY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - $2 A YEAR.

R. P. STUDLEY & CO., Publishers, St. Louis, Mo.

THE AMERICAN ENTOMOLOGIST.

MONTHLY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - $2 A YEAR.

R. P. STUDLEY & CO., Publishers, St. Louis, Mo.

ST. LOUIS MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL.

BI-MONTHLY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - $3 A YEAR.

R. P. STUDLEY & CO., Publishers, St. Louis, Mo.

THE GRAPE CULTURIST.

MONTHLY,- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - $2 A YEAR.

GEO. HUSMANN, Editor and Proprietor, St. LOUIS, Mo.

EDGEFIELD ADVERTISER,
Published at Edgefield, S. C., by D. R. DURISOE.
Advertisements will be inserted at the rate of **$1.50** cents per square (10 minion lines or less) for the first insertion, and **$1** for each subsequent insertion.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE SALT LAKE TELEGRAPH,
Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly,
M. A. FULLER, Editor and Proprietor.
The first, the oldest, the largest, and the best Newspaper published in Utah.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE BELOIT JOURNAL,
Published at Beloit, Wis., by M. FRANK & Co.
ADVERTISING RATES:
One inch, 1 wk., $1 50; 2 wk., $2; 4 wks., $2 50; 3 mo., $4 50; 6 mo., $7; 1 yr., $12; 1 col., 1 wk., $10; 2 wks., $16; 4 wks., $25; 3 mo., $30; 6 mo., $60; 1 yr., $100.

THE HASTINGS CHRONICLE,
Victoria Buildings, Belleville, Ontario, Canada.
One of the oldest Reform journals in Canada, and having a large and increasing circulation in the populous and wealthy Bay of Quinte District. As an advertising medium it is unsurpassed.

HUMBOLDT UNION.
Larger circulation than any other newspaper published in Southern Kansas. WM. T. MCELROY, HUMBOLDT, KANSAS. Advertisements inserted for $1 a square, of ten lines, first insertion, and 50 cents for each succeeding one.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE EBENSBURG ALLEGHANIAN,
Published Weekly, at EBENSBURG, PA.,
J. T. HUTCHINSON, Editor and Proprietor.
ADVERTISING RATES,—One square, 12 lines, 3 mos., $2 50; 6 mos., $4; 12 mos., $6; 1 column, 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $35; 12 mos., $60.

THE EAGLE,
Published Weekly, at Fayetteville, N. C.,
M. J. MCSWEEN, Editor and Publisher.
ADVERTISING RATES.—One inch, 1 mo. $2 50; 3 mos., $5; 6 mos., $9; 1 year, $12; 1 column 1 mo., $35; 3 mos., $65; 6 mos., $100; 1 year, $150.

CANASERAGA ADVERTISER,
Published Monthly by
WM. H. HARRIS,
At Canaseraga, Alleghany County, N. Y.,
Only paper in a radius of several miles. Advertisements **$25** per column.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

ALBANY COUNTY DEMOCRAT,
PUBLISHED AT WEST TROY, NEW YORK, BY
ALLEN COREY, Proprietor.
The Official Paper of the Village.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MANKATO WEEKLY UNION,
PUBLISHED AT MANKATO, MINN.,
GRISWOLD & CLEVELAND, PUBLISHERS.
Official Paper of the City.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE SAUK CENTRE HERALD.
The Official Paper of Pope and Todd Counties.
Published every Thursday Afternoon,
AT SAUK CENTRE, MINN.,
BY J. H. AND S. SIMONTON.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

KANSAS WEEKLY STATESMAN,
PUBLISHED BY B. R. WILSON,
AT OSKALOOSA, KANSAS.
Official Paper of the County.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

ST. PETER ADVERTISER,
ST. PETER, MINN.,
T. M. PERRY, Editor and Proprietor.
A Democratic Journal, published Saturdays. The best advertising medium in Western Minnesota. Circulation large and increasing. Subscription price, $2 a year.

ISABELLA COUNTY ENTERPRISE,
Published every Wednesday, at Mount Pleasant, Isabella County, Michigan.
I. A. FANCHER, Editor and Proprietor.
ADVERTISING RATES—Per square, 1 week, $1; 3 weeks, $1 50.

THE CHARLEVOIX SENTINEL,
Published at Charlevoix, Charlevoix Co., Michigan, by
WILLARD A. SMITH, for DEWITT C. LEACH, Pro'r.
YEARLY ADVERTISEMENTS.—For one-fourth of a column, $18; for one-half a column, $30; for one column, $50.

BUREAU COUNTY REPUBLICAN.
PRINCETON, ILLINOIS.
Published every Thursday, by J. W. BAILEY.
ADVERTISING.—One inch, 1 week, $1 25; 1 mo., $3; 3 mos., $6 50; 6 mos., $10; 1 year, $15; 1-4 col., 1 week, $5; 1 mo., $10; 3 mos., $15; 6 mos., $25; 1 year, $40.

THE FREEMASON,
The Largest Masonic Monthly in the World.
Published by GEO. FRANK GOULEY,
ST. LOUIS, MO.
Twenty-four Large Quarto Pages.
ADVERTISING RATES.—1 sq., 1 mo., $2; 6 mo., $5; 1 yr., $10; 1 col., 1 mo., $10; 6 mo., $30; 1 yr., $50.

SUFFOLK BULLETIN,
Huntington, Suffolk County, N. Y.,
JESSE L. SMITH, Publisher.
Authorized by Board of Supervisors to do legal printing for Suffolk County.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

PEOPLE'S JOURNAL,
Published weekly at Vinton, Iowa,
By A. H. BROWN.
Our Advertising Rates:

	1w.	4w.	3m.	6m.	1 yr.
One square,	$1 00	$2 00	$4 50	$6 50	$10 00

THE NEWARK COURIER.
J. WILSON, EDITOR. J. JONES, PUBLISHER.
NEWARK, WAYNE COUNTY, NEW YORK.
RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One col., 1 year, $100; 1-2 col., 1 year, $65; 1-4 col., 1 year, $32; 1 inch, 1 week, $1; 1 mo., $2 25; 2 inches, 1 week, $1 50; 1 mo., $3 50.

WYANDOT COUNTY REPUBLICAN.
PIETRO CUNEO, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
Upper Sandusky, Ohio.
Advertisements inserted at the usual rates.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE WEEKLY CAUCASIAN,
PUBLISHED BY JULIAN, DONAN & ALLEN,
Lexington, Lafayette County, Missouri.
Subscription $2 50 Per Annum.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE GARNETT PLAINDEALER,
Is Published every Wednesday at
Garnett, Anderson County, Kansas.
MRS. D. E. OLNEY, Proprietor.
A. REYNOLDS, Editor and Publisher.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

CAPE COD GAZETTE,
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, AT
Sandwich, Mass.,
BY J. R. NICKLES, JR.
Subscription, **$2** per annum.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE NEW LIVE SUNDAY-SCHOOL PAPER FOR ALL LIVE PEOPLE.

The Sunday-School Workman.

REV. ALFRED TAYLOR, - EDITOR.

$1 50 A YEAR. $1 50 A YEAR. PUBLISHED EVERY WEEK, 71 Broadway, - New York. $1 50 A YEAR. $1 50 A YEAR.

GREAT SUCCESS! SUBSCRIPTIONS COMING IN AT THE RATE OF 100 A DAY.

Every Sunday-School Teacher, Every Minister, and Every Parent Ought to Have It.

A LIVE WEEKLY PAPER, A READABLE PAPER,
A PRACTICAL PAPER, A RELIGIOUS PAPER,
A SPIRITED PAPER, AN INDEPENDENT PAPER,
AN UNSECTARIAN PAPER.

A PAPER WHICH WILL HELP EVERYBODY CONNECTED WITH JUVENILE RELIGIOUS EDUCATION.

LIVE CONTRIBUTIONS, BY LIVING WRITERS,

Such as Tyng, Duryea, Gage, Hall, Talmage, Hyatt Smith, Osborn, Trumbull, Vincent, Eggleston, Peltz, Alex. Clark, Kennard, Niles, G. B. Bacon, Wylie, Freeman, Stryker, Barnitz, Breed, House, Knox, Fish, Andrews, Crittenden, L. W. Bacon, Wells, A. A. Smith, Stout, Wisong, Jones, Jacobs, Kellogg, Thurber, S. W. Clark, Perkins, Phillips, Gould, Doane, Tyler, Fanny Crosby, Perry, Proctor, Sutton, Hatch, Conkling, Van Meter, Diehl, and others,

☞ The value of **THE SUNDAY-SCHOOL WORKMAN** as a medium for respectable advertisement must be apparent to all thinking men of business. We issue about **25,000,** which reach the most intelligent classes of people throughout the country—the very people you want to reach with your advertisements.

☞ **The Sunday-School Teachers of the present day are among the best Business Men in the Communities to which they belong.**

THE SUNDAY-SCHOOL WORKMAN is altogether INDEPENDENT AND UNSECTARIAN. It is published at 71 Broadway, N. Y., by **The Sunday-School Workman Association,** incorporated under the laws of the State of New York for this purpose. The President of this Association is CHARLES CALLENDER, ESQ., and its Treasurer, JOSEPH F. KNAPP, ESQ. It has the support and endorsement of a sufficient number of men of means to ensure its pecuniary soundness.

THE SUNDAY-SCHOOL WORKMAN,
Box 1,304, New York.

☞ Make all Checks and Postoffice Orders payable to the order of ALFRED TAYLOR.

The Post.

Issued Every Thursday, by CROUSE & BENFER, Middleburg, Snyder County, Pa.

Rates of Advertising:

One column, one year,	$60 00	One square, one insertion,	75c.
Half " "	30 00	Every additional insertion,	50c.
Fourth " "	15 00	(*Ten lines constitute a square.*)	

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Belvidere Courier.

Published at Belvidere, Boone County, Ill., - - By CADWELL & TUTTLE.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 inch, 2 weeks,	$ 1 50	1-4 column, 1 year,	$25 00
1 " 1 month,	2 25	1-2 " 1 "	40 00
1 " 3 "	4 00	1 " 1 "	75 00
1 " 1 year,	9 00	1 " 3 months,	32 50
2 " 1 "	12 00	1 " 1 "	19 00
3 " 1	18 00	1 " 2 weeks,	12 00

Pawnee Tribune.

Published Weekly, by J. L. EDWARDS, Pawnee City, Pawnee County, Nebraska.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines), one insertion,	$1 00	One-half column, one year,	$50 00
Each subsequent insertion,	50	" " six months,	30 00
Cards of ten lines or less,	5 00	" " three "	18 00
One column, one year,	80 00	One-fourth " one year,	30 00
" six months,	50 00	" " six months,	18 00
" three "	30 00	" " three "	12 00

All advertisements for less than three months will be charged transient rates.

The Mount Carmel Democrat,

Published Weekly, at Mount Carmel, Wabash County, Ill.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 inch, 1 insertion,	$ 1 00	1-2 column, 1 year,	$35 00
Each additional insertion,	50	1 " 1 year,	60 00
Three months,	3 00	Professional or Business Cards (1 inch or less), one year,	5 00
Six months,	4 00		
One year,	5 00	Adjustment of Claims, or Petitions for Divorce (in advance),	6 00
1-4 column, 1 year,	18 00		

Address all orders to the **Publisher of the Democrat, Mount Carmel, Ill.**

The Fulton Republican,

H. E. SHAFER, Editor and Proprietor.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT McCONNELSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA.

ADVERTISEMENTS:

Per square of eight lines, three times, $1 50; per square for each subsequent insertion, 35 cts.; nothing inserted for less than $1; Professional Cards, one year, $5; 1-4 col., 3 months, $10; 1-4 col., 6 months, $15; 1-4 col., 1 year, $22; 1-2 col., 3 months, $18; 1-2 col., 6 months, $25; 1-2 col., 1 year, $35; 1 col., 3 months, $30; 1 col., 6 months, $45; 1 col., 1 year, $65.

The Prince Georgian,

Published in Upper Marlborough, Prince George's County, Md.,

By THOMAS J. TURNER.

The Prince Georgian, having a larger circulation than any other paper published in Southern Maryland, offers great advantages as an advertising medium. Advertisements conspicuously inserted at the rate of **ONE DOLLAR PER SQUARE** for the first insertion, and **FIFTY CENTS** for every subsequent insertion. Eight lines constitute a square.

Arrangements can be made by those who wish to advertise by the year; but yearly advertisements will not be inserted consecutively, except at the option of the publisher.

Buffalo Daily Courier.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING, - - - AT $10 00 PER ANNUM.

EVENING COURIER AND REPUBLIC,

ISSUED EVERY EVENING AT **$6 00** PER ANNUM.

WEEKLY COURIER,

Published Weekly at $1 50 per Annum, by

WARREN, JOHNSON & CO., PROPRIETORS,
197 Main Street, Buffalo, New York.

☞ **Advertising Rates** made known at the counting-room.

Hall's Journal of Health

IS PUBLISHED MONTHLY, FOR $2 00 A YEAR, CONTAINING A DEPART-ment for General Literature, intended to be safe, useful and solid reading for the fireside. Each number will be richly illustrated with costly engravings, and each subscriber paying $2 00 will be furnished with a beautiful Chromo Picture or Engraving, costing originally from $2 00 to $10 00. The **Journal** will be always on the side of good morals, of religion, of the clergy, and of the Sabbath day, as it always has been.

To Inventors.—The Scientific Department of **Hall's Journal of Health** is under the management of a former employee of the patent office at Washington, with upwards of twenty-one years' continued experience.

Incomplete inventions are here reduced to practical form. Models prepared and Patents obtained without further trouble to the Inventor.

Having onr agency in Europe, we are enabled to secure Patents in all foreign countries at lower prices than through any other office in this country. Information furnished on the receipt of post-paid envelope, addressed in full to applicant, with town, county, and State.

All communications addressed to

HALL'S JOURNAL OF HEALTH, ART AND SCIENCE,
No. 176 Broadway, New York.

The Boston Investigator,

THE OLDEST REFORM JOURNAL IN THE UNITED STATES,

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

At 84 Washington Street, - - - - - - - - - Boston, Mass.,

BY JOSIAH P. MENDUM. - - EDITED BY HORACE SEAVER.

Price, **$3 50 Per Annum.** Single copies, **7 Cents.** Specimen copies sent on receipt of a two-cent stamp to pay the postage.

THE INVESTIGATOR is devoted to the Liberal cause in Religion; or, in other words, to Universal Mental Liberty. Independent in all its discussions, discarding superstitious theories of what never can be known, it devotes its columns to things of this world alone, and leaves the next, if there be one, to those who have entered its unknown shores. Believing that it is the duty of mortals to work for the interests of **this world**, it confines itself to things of this life entirely. It has arrived at the age of thirty-eight years, and asks for a support from those who are fond of sound reasoning, good reading, reliable news, anecdotes, science, art, and a useful Family Journal. Reader! please send your subscription for six months or one year; and, if you are not satisfied with the way the **Investigator** is conducted, we won't ask you to continue with us.

Courrier des Etats-Unis.

NEWS, POLITICS, GENERAL GOSSIP, AND LITERATURE.
ESTABLISHED, 1828.

Besides a most careful chronicle of passing events, both in Europe and America, THE COURRIER DES ETATS-UNIS offers to its readers correspondence from the pens of the best French writers, and selections from the most successful productions which appear in France.

☞ **DAILY, $12 A YEAR; WEEKLY, $4 A YEAR; STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.**

☞ The WEEKLY EDITION consists of twenty pages quarto, published every Saturday, and contains, with the general news of the week, a variety of Miscellaneous Gossip and Literary Articles. It is edited with a particular regard for the family circle, and affords the best opportunity to persons wishing to improve their knowledge and familiarity of the French language.

To ADVERTISERS, THE COURRIER DES ETATS-UNIS offers peculiar inducements and advantages, as its circulation, instead of being limited to a single locality, extends to almost every corner of the United States, California, and Spanish America. In this respect, those wishing for publicity at large will find it more profitable than even the most widely circulating American newspapers.

C. LASSALLE, Publisher and Proprietor,
Office, 92 Walker Street, New York.

Carroll County Mirror.

Published Weekly, by HOLLINGER & WINDLE, Proprietors, at Mount Carroll, Ill.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 00	$2 50	$5 00	$8 00	$15 00	1-2 column,	$6 00	$12 00	$25 00	$40 00	$60 00
3 "	3 00	6 00	10 00	15 00	25 00	1 "	10 00	18 00	30 00	60 00	100 00
1-4 column,	4 00	8 00	15 00	25 00	40 00						

(Twelve lines make a square.)

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

Virginia State Journal.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

B. W. GILLIS, - - - - - EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Official Paper for Publication of the United States Laws, Treaties, Proclamations, and all Legal Advertisements.

Circulation—**Daily**, 3,500; **Weekly**, 1,800. Established, at Alexandria, April, 1864. Transferred to Richmond and re-established, October, 1869. Organ of the National Republican party for the State of Virginia.

Jasper Republican.

A WEEKLY REPUBLICAN JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED AT NEWTON, IOWA. - - - BESACK, ALLUM & RODGERS, Editors and Publishers.

TERMS—$2 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 mo.	1 yr.		1 w.	2w.	3 w.	1 mo.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$10 00	1-4 column,	$5 00	$7 50	$8 50	$10	$20
2 squares	2 00	3 00	4 00	5 00	15 00	1-2 column,	7 50	10 00	12 00	15	30
3 squares	3 00	4 50	6 00	7 50	18 00	1 column,	10 00	15 00	16 50	18	50

Leading paper in the county. Circulation double that of any other paper in the county, and equal to that of all the other papers in the town combined.

The Watertown Daily Times

IS PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON AT SIX DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

NEW YORK WEEKLY REFORMER published every Thursday, at $1 50 per year in advance.

Watertown, Jefferson Co., New York. - - Ingalls & Bigelow, Publishers.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 day.	3 days.	1 week.	3 weeks.		1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
1 square,	$0 75	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	1 square,	$4 00	$7 00	$10 00	$ 20 00
3 "	2 00	3 50	4 00	5 00	3 "	8 00	14 00	20 00	40 00
1-4 col.	4 00	5 00	6 00	8 00	1-4 col.,	10 00	20 00	35 00	70 00
1-2 "	5 00	8 00	10 00	15 00	1-2 "	20 00	30 00	60 00	120 00
1 "	10 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	1 "	40 00	60 00	115 00	200 00

Barry Observer.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

BY L. L. BURKE, - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

AT BARRY, - - ILLINOIS.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

The Wyoming Chief,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT WYOMING, STARK COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

By B. W. SEATON, Editor and Proprietor.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

GEO. P. ROWELL, Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Western Methodist Book Concern.

CINCINNATI, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS, ATLANTA.

Rates of Advertising:

PUBLICATIONS AT CINCINNATI.

LADIES' REPOSITORY.

(Monthly for the Family.)

SELECT ADVERTISEMENTS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE FOLLOWING RATES:

1 inside page, one insertion,	$90 00	1 page, 3 mos., each insertion,	$75 00
1-2 " or 1 col., 1 insertion,	50 00	1-2 " or 1 col., 3 mos., each insertion,	38 00
1-4 " or 1-2 col., 1 insertion,	27 50	1-4 " or 1-2 col., 3 mos., each "	20 00
Less space, per line, 1 "	60	Less space, per line 3 mos., each "	40

GOLDEN HOURS.

(Monthly, for the Young Folks.)

Fourth cover page, 1 insertion,	$60	Inside page, each, 1 insertion,	$30
Third cover page, 1 "	50	Less than 1-4 page, 10 per cent. additional.	
1 page next reading matter, 1 insertion,	40	Advertisements for 3 mos., 10 per cent. discount	
1 " cover, 1 "	40	Advertisements for six mos., 20 " "	

WESTERN CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.

(Weekly).

Single insertions, 25 cts. per line
Any number of lines, 3 mos., each insertion, 20 cents per line.
Any number of lines, 6 mos., or longer, each insertion, 15 cents per line.

Advertisements of 50 lines or more 10 per cent. discount.
Special notices, 30 cts. per line.
Business items, 50 " "

CHRISTIAN APOLOGIST.

German (Weekly).

Single insertions, 15 cts. per line.
Any number of lines, 3 mos., each insertion, 12 cents per line.
Any number of lines, 6 mos., or longer, each insertion.

Advertisements of 50 lines or more, 10 per cent. discount.
Special Notices, 20 cents per line.
Business items, 30 " "

Address HITCHCOCK & WALDEN, 190 West Fourth St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

AT CHICAGO.

NORTH-WESTERN CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.

(Weekly).

Single insertions, 25 cts., per line.
Any number of lines, 3 mos., each insertion, 20 cents per line.
Any number of lines, 6 mos., or longer, each insertion, 15 cents per line,

Advertisements of 50 lines or more, 10 per cent. discount.
Special Notices, 30 cts., per line.
Business items, 50 " "

SANDEBUDET.

Scandinavian (Weekly.)

Single insertions, 12 cts. per line.
Any number of lines, 3 mos., each insertion, 8 cents per line.
Any number of lines, 6 mos., or longer, each insertion, 6 cents per line.

Advertisements of 50 lines or more, 10 per cent. discount.
Special Notices, 15 cts. per line.
Business items, 2 " "

Address HITCHCOCK & WALDEN, 66 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

AT ST. LOUIS.

CENTRAL CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.

(Weekly).

Single insertions, 15 cts. per line.
Any number of lines, 3 mos., each insertion, 12 cents per line.
Any number of lines, 6 mos., or longer, each insertion, 10 cents per line.

Advertisements of 50 lines or more, 10 per cent. discount.
Special Notices, 20 cents per line.
Business items 30 " "

Address HITCHCOCK & WALDEN, 413 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.

AT ATLANTA.

THE METHODIST ADVOCATE.

(Weekly).

Single insertions, 12 cts. per line.
Any number of lines, 3 mos., each insertion, 10 cents per line.
Any number of lines, 6 mos., or longer, each insertion, 8 cents per line.

Advertisements of 50 lines or more, 10 per cent discount.
Special Notices, 15 cents per line.
Business items, 25 " "

Address HITCHCOCK & WALDEN, Atlanta, Ga.

The Zanesville Weekly Signal.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT ZANESVILLE, OHIO,

BY J. T. IRVINE, - - - - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

The Lake Village Times.

PUBLISHED SATURDAYS, - - - - AT LAKE VILLAGE, N. H.

BY STANTON & HAYNES.

Subscription—$1 50 Per Annum.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

St. John's News.

ROBERT WINTON, - - - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

First Daily Paper Published in Newfoundland, and Devoted to British American Confederation.

A FIRST-CLASS JOURNAL FOR ADVERTISING.

TERMS—$5 Per Annum, Payable Half-Yearly in Advance.

Primitive Methodist.

REV. WM. GAINES MILLER, Editor, - - - MERRILL & QUIGLEY, Publishers.

CHARLESTON, W. VA.

Published Monthly, at 75 Cents Per Annum.

A limited number of advertisements will be inserted at $1 per square, each insertion. Special Notices, 20 cents per line, each insertion. All business letters must be addressed to Primitive Methodist, Charleston, W. Va.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York City.

Arkadelphia Tribune.

A REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER.

Published Wednesdays, by H. A. Timmons, at Arkadelphia, Arkansas.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - - - $3 PER ANNUM.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One inch one week, $1 68; 2 weeks, $2 25; 1 month, $3 33; 3 months, $6 66; 6 months, $10 00; 12 months, $15 00. One column one week, $16 75; 2 weeks, $25; 1 month, $33 33; 3 months, $66 67; 6 months, $100 00; 12 months, $150 00.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co, Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Batesville Republican,

Published Weekly at Batesville, Arkansas, by Robert W. McChesney.

The official journal for the Counties of Independence, Van Buren, and Izard, and the best advertising medium in North Arkansas.

Terms, $2 Per Year - - - - - $1 For Six Months.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.		1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12m.
1 inch,	$1 68	$2 25	$3 33	$6 66	$10	$15 00	1-2 col.	$9 18	$12 00	$18 33	$36 67	$55	$82 50
2 inches	2 50	3 50	5 00	10 00	15	22 50	1 col.	16 75	25 00	33 33	66 67	100	150 00

The Pittsburgh Leader.

ONLY SUNDAY PAPER IN THE CITY.

THE LETTER LIST WAS AWARDED THE LEADER JANUARY 1, 1867,
BY THE
POSTMASTER GENERAL.

It Having a Larger Circulation than any other Daily or Weekly Paper
PRINTED IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

ITS VALUE AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM IS THEREFORE APPARENT.

JOHN W. PITTOCK, Proprietor, Pittsburgh, Pa.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

The Prairie News,

Published at Okolona, Miss., by WHITE & WEDDELL, Proprietors.

W. E. WEDDELL, Editor.

SUBSCRIPTION, TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 square, 8 lines or less, first insertion,	$1 50	2 squares, 3 months,	$12 00
Each subsequent insertion, under 3 mos.,	0 75	3 " 12 "	35 00
1 square, 12 months,	20 00	3 " 6 "	25 00
1 " 6 "	12 00	3 " 3 "	18 00
1 " 3 "	8 00	1-4 col., 1 year, changeable quarterly,	50 00
2 " 12 "	25 00	1-2 " 1 " " "	75 00
2 " 6 "	18 00	1 " 1 " " "	150 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

Christian Observer

AND COMMONWEALTH.
PUBLISHED BY A. & F. B. CONVERSE.
Offices, No. 1,214 Main St., Richmond, Va.
No. 58 Main St., Louisville, Ky.

It has a **Bona Fide Circulation of nearly 9,000 copies,** of every issue, in all parts of the South and Southwest.

Advertising Rates:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	1 mo.		2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$ 2 00	$ 3 20	$ 5 50	1 inch,	$10 40	$12 80	$ 24	$ 40
2 "	3 50	5 60	9 60	2 "	18 25	22 50	42	70
3 "	5 00	8 00	13 75	3 "	25 00	32 00	60	100
1-4 column,	10 00	16 00	27 50	1-4 column,	52 00	64 00	120	200

Longer advertisements in proportion. For the accommodation of those who do not care to advertise in all parts of the South, we will insert advertisements in that part of our edition which circulates east of the Alleghany Mountains for three-fifths of the above rates.

The Weekly Southron.

Published at El Dorado, Arkansas, By JOHN R. WARD.

SUBSCRIPTION, $2 A YEAR.

El Dorado is the capital of Union County, and **The Southron** is the only paper published in that town.

Advertising Rates:

1 square, 1 year,	$15	1-2 column, 6 months,	$35
" 6 months,	8	" 3 "	18
1 column, 1 year,	100	1-4 " 1 year,	40
" 6 months,	60	" 6 months,	25
" 3 "	40	" 3 "	15
1-2 " 1 year,	50		

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

ESTABLISHED IN 1866.

The Jefferson Era.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY EVENING AT JEFFERSON, GREENE CO., IOWA.

Circulation about Eight Hundred.

Eight columns to page—size 27x41. A desirable advertising medium; interesting reading matter on every page; no objectionable or medical advertisements admitted. Cash rates—$75 per column; local and business notices, 5 cents per line each insertion; reading matter notices, 20 cents per line; subscription, $2 per year; $1 for 6 months.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, are our Authorized Agents.

MR. & MRS. M. L. MONEY, Editors and Publishers.

The Wabash Valley Times.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT PARIS, EDGAR COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

BY H. B. BISHOP

SUBSCRIPTION, $2. - - - - - - - - - Official City and County Paper

A good medium for advertisers, whose patronage is solicited. Advertising rates as low as those of any papers of like circulation and advantages.

Specimen copies sent free.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

American Sunday School Worker.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR THE RELIGIOUS EDUCATION OF THE YOUNG.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: There are two columns to a page; each column is 28 ems nonpareil in width and 86 ems long.

	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.		1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6m.	12 m.
1 square,	$2 00	$3 60	$4 50	$ 7 50	$12 00	1-2 column,	$8 00	$14 50	$20 00	$22 50	$55 00
2 "	4 00	7 20	9 00	15 00	24 00	"	14 00	25 00	32 00	55 00	100 00

Outside cover 100 per cent. above these rates; inside cover 50 per cent. over card rates. Ten lines nonpareil type make one square; 12 lines 1 inch; every other time advertisements, 10 per cent. extra; cuts and illustrated advertisements as per terms agreed to.

J. W. MCINTYRE, Publisher, St. Louis, Mo.

Adrian Times and Expositor.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY,

AT No. 65 MAUMEE STREET, ADRIAN, MICHIGAN,

BY APPLEGATE & FEE, - - - - - - - - Editors and Proprietors.

The official paper of the county. Affords a medium for reaching the inhabitants of Southern Michigan, which is unrivaled. Our circulation is larger than any other paper published in this section.

WEEKLY ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.
1 square	$ 75	$2 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
4 squares	3 00	5 50	12 50	20 00	30 00
1 column	12 00	21 00	51 00	64 00	120 00

The Mississippi Democrat,

Published Weekly, at Yazoo City, Mississippi.

HARRY MOSS, Editor, - - - - - P. F. McGINLEY, Publisher.

ADVERTISING:

One square 10 lines, first insertion, $1 50; for each subsequent insertion, 75 cents; 1 square 1 year, $15 00; 1 column 1 year, $150; 6 months, $80.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

The Natchez Democrat,

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY,

BY BOTTO & LAMBERT - - - - - - - - - Natchez, Mississippi.

Tri-Weekly Advertising Rates:

	1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	4 sq.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 c.		1 sq.	2 sq.	3 sq.	4 sq.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 c.
1 month	$5 50	$10 50	$14	$18	$20	$30	$40	6 mos.	$16 50	$31 50	$52	$54	$60	$90	$120
3 "	11 00	21 00	28	36	40	60	80	12 "	27 50	52 50	70	90	100	150	200

Regular advertisements for the Weekly only will be charged two-thirds the Tri-Weekly rates. Regular advertisements for both Tri-Weekly and Weekly will be charged one-third additional to the Tri-Weekly rates.

Randolph Express.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, AT POCAHONTAS, ARKANSAS,

By THOMAS L. MARTIN.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

One Copy, One Year, - - - - - - - - - - - - - $2 00

TERMS—INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.		2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	12 m.
1-2 inch, - -	$ 1 00	$ 1 75	$ 2 75	1-2 inch, -	$ 4 00	$ 5 00	$ 8 50	$ 12 50
1 " - -	1 68	2 25	3 33	1 " -	5 00	6 66	10 00	15 00
2 " - -	2 50	3 50	5 00	2 " -	6 75	10 00	15 00	22 50
3 " - -	3 50	5 00	6 66	3 " -	10 00	13 33	20 00	30 00
4 " - -	4 15	6 50	8 33	4 " -	12 50	16 75	25 00	37 50
1-4 column, - -	5 00	8 00	10 00	1-4 column, -	15 00	20 00	30 00	45 00
1-2 " - -	9 18	12 00	18 33	1-2 "	27 50	36 67	55 00	82 50
1 " - -	16 75	25 00	33 33	1 " -	50 00	66 67	100 00	150 00

THE **EXPRESS** IS THE ONLY NEWSPAPER WITHIN A RADIUS OF **SIXTY** MILES.

The Best Advertising Medium in Northern Arkansas,

Having a Large Circulation in the Counties of

GREENE, RANDOLPH, LAWRENCE, SHARP, AND FULTON,

OF WHICH COUNTIES IT IS

THE OFFICIAL PAPER.

It is also Extensively Circulated in all the Adjacent Counties in Arkansas and South Missouri.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

THE SAUGERTIES TELEGRAPH,

Published every Friday Morning by

GEO. W. ELTING,

Corner of Main and Partition streets, Saugerties, Ulster County, N. Y.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

First insertion of 10 lines or less, $1; every subsequent publication, 50 cents; 10 lines or less, one year, $15. Legal advertisements at legal rates.

THE CHRISTIAN WITNESS,

A RELIGIOUS WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

Circulation 4,000, among the States of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Missouri and Kansas.

Organ of the Christian Union denomination, Advertisements, not inconsistent with the character of the paper, inserted at reasonable rates.

A. S. BIDDISON, Publisher, Columbus, Ohio.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co.. Agents, New York.

THE RANDOLPH CITIZEN,

Published Weekly,

AT HUNTSVILLE, MISSOURI.

PHIPPS & THOMPSON, PUBLISHERS.

Circulation over 1,000 copies. Democratic in Politics. Published in the centre of the Coal regions of Missouri.

THE SOUTHERN CELT,

AN IRISH-AMERICAN NEWSPAPER,
Published Weekly at Charleston, S. C.

L. C. NORTHOP, JAMES BRENNAN, } Editors and Proprietors.

Advertising Rates:

Transient advertisements, 25 cents per line; every subsequent insertion, 20 cents per line; six months or more, first insertion, 25 cents per line; every subsequent insertion, 15 cents per line; special notices, each insertion, 30 cents per line; cards, eight lines or less, $30 per annum; cards, eight lines or less, $20 per six mos.

THE GRAND RIVER NEWS,

Published by

TRAVER & COMSTOCK,

At Albany, Gentry Co., Missouri.

ADVERTISING RATES.—Quarter col., 3 mos., $10; 6 mos., $15; 1 year, $25; 1-2 col., 3 mos., $15; 6 mos., $25; 1 year, $45; 1 col., 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $40; 1 year, $75.

THE ALBANY EVENING TIMES,

Published Daily, by SAMUEL WILBOR, JR., at ALBANY, ALBANY CO., NEW YORK. The TIMES is an excellent advertising medium, having a large and increasing circulation among, and being eagerly sought for and read by all classes of society. Subscription price Six Dollars.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.—Professional Cards, 1 year, $25; 1 square, 1 week, $2 50; 4 weeks, $6 50; 1 year, $35; 1-4 col., 1 year, $100; 1-2 col., 1 year, $200; 1 col., 1 year, $400. Ten lines Nonpariel make a square. Special Notices 12 cents per line each issue. Special contracts made for long advertisements at favorable rates.

THE NEWPORT EXPRESS,

PUBLISHED BY

D. M. Camp, Newport, Vermont.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 wk.	4 wks.	3 mos.	1 year.
1 inch - -	$1 00	$1 75	$3 30	$9
4 " - -	3 50	5 80	10 45	28
1-4 column	5 00	8 00	14 55	40
1-2 "	8 00	13 40	25 80	75
1 "	14 00	22 65	46 10	144

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

BAY ST. LOUIS GAZETTE,

Published at

SHIELDSBORO, HANCOCK COUNTY, MISS., BY F. HEIDERHOFF, Editor and Proprietor.

ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted for $1 a square the first insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion. A square is the space occupied by eight lines of this type. A liberal discount to those advertising by the year. A business card of one square, or less, will be inserted one year for $15.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE MACHIAS REPUBLICAN,

A FAMILY AND POLITICAL NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY,

By Charles O. Furbush, Machias, Maine.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 square, 1 week, 75 cts.; 4 squares, $2; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $8; 6 mos., $15; 1 year, $25; 1 col., 3 mos., $25; 1 year, $100.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

THE IOWA PLAINDEALER.

Established 1859.

Is Published every Friday, at Cresco, the County seat of Howard County, by

W. R. & F. J. MEAD, Publishers and Proprietors.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One inch, 1 time, $1; 2 times, $1 50; 1 mo., $2 50; 2 mo., $3 50; 3 mo., $4 50; 6 mo., $5 50; 1 year, $8; 1-4 col., 1 time, $4 50; 2 times, $6; 1 mo., $7; 2 mo., $10; 3 mo., $14; 6 mo., $22; 1 year, $30; 1 col., 1 time, $10; 2 times, $12; 1 mo., $18; 2 mo., $25; 3 mo., $30; 6 mo., $50; 1 year, $90.

CLAYTON COUNTY PRESS,

Published at

STRAWBERRY POINT, CLAYTON COUNTY, IOWA, BY HUNTINGTON & VINES.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square, 1 week, $1; 3 mos., $4; 6 mos., $6; 12 mos., $10; 1-4 col., 1 week, $3; 3 mos., $12; 6 mos., $15; 12 mos., $20; 1-2 col., 1 week, $5; 3 mos., $15; 6 mos., $20; 12 mos., $35; 1 col., 1 week, $10; 3 mos., $25; 6 mos., $35; 12 mos., $70. Ten lines, or less, constitute one square. Business Cards, of six lines or less, $5 per year; each additional line $1.

NORTH ALABAMIAN AND TIMES,

JOS. SHACKELFORD & CO., Publishers.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT TUSCUMBIA, ALABAMA.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.—One square, 3 mos., $7 50; 6 mos., $12; 9 mos., $16; 12 mos., $20; 2 squares, 3 mos., $12 50; 6 mos., $18; 9 mos., $25; 12 mos., $30; 3 squares, 3 mos., $15; 6 mos., $23; 9 mos., $33; 12 mos., $40; 1-4 col., 3 mos., $20; 6 mos., $30; 9 mos., $40; 12 mos., $50; 1-2 column, 3 mos., $40; 6 mos., $50; 9 mos., $60; 12 mos., $75; 1 col., 3 mos., $75; 6 mos., $100; 9 mos., $125; 12 mos., $150.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

The Candor Free Press,

CANDOR, TIOGA COUNTY, NEW YORK,

IS A FIRST-CLASS COUNTRY NEWSPAPER. PUBLISHES NO OBJECTIONABLE ADVERTISEMENTS.

HAS A LARGE AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING CIRCULATION,

AND INSERTS ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF

FIRST-CLASS ADVERTISEMENTS AT THE FOLLOWING CASH RATES:

	1 week.	2 w.	3 w.	4 w.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square, - -	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$7 00	$10 00
2 squares, - -	1 75	2 50	3 50	4 50	7 00	9 00	12 00	18 00
3 squares, - -	2 50	3 75	5 00	6 00	10 00	12 00	18 00	25 00
1-4 column, - -	3 50	5 00	7 00	8 50	12 00	15 00	25 00	35 00
1-3 column, - -	4 50	7 00	9 00	11 00	18 00	22 00	30 00	45 00
1-2 column, - -	6 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	30 00	40 00	60 00
1 column, - -	10 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	40 00	50 00	70 00	100 00

One inch of space constitutes a square.

The FREE PRESS gives more reading matter than any other paper in the county, and as it is neutral in politics it circulates largely among all classes.

Subscription Price, $1 50 per Annum.

All communications should be addressed to

BENJ. B. F. GRAVES, Editor and Proprietor,
Candor, Tioga County, New York.

The Sunday Herald

AND

WEEKLY NATIONAL INTELLIGENCER.

DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, LOCAL, AND GENERAL INTELLIGENCE.

Office, Woodward's Building, No. 935 D Street, between Tenth and Eleventh,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

I. N. BURRITT, Publisher.

TERMS:

THE HERALD will be sent by mail to subscribers at **$2** per annum, in advance.
City subscribers served by carriers at **Five Cents** per week.
Advertisements inserted at **$1** a square, and all subsequent insertions, **50 Cents.**
Advertisements in local column, **25 Cents** a line.
Marriages, Deaths, and Obituary Notices inserted at **50 Cents** per square.

American Standard.

ESTABLISHED IN 1827.

Published at - - - - - Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

WILLIAM H. MILLER, - EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Rates of Advertising:

All transient advertising $2 00 per square to three insertions.
GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

The Venango Citizen.

J. W. H. REISINGER, Proprietor. **Published at Franklin, Pa.**

HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ANY OTHER NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN THE COUNTY.

For Advertising Rates Address the Publisher.

New York Agents, GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row.

ESTABLISHED IN 1807.

Ohio State Journal,

COLUMBUS, OHIO, - - - DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

Leading Republican Paper of the State. Organ of the Republican Party. It is the first morning paper to reach the principal towns throughout the heart of the State. Circulation second to no paper in the State.

DAILY, $9 A YEAR; TRI-WEEKLY, $4 50; WEEKLY, $2 00.

Rates of Advertising:

Daily and Tri-Weekly, $1 00 a square (8 lines Nonpareil) first insertion; Weekly, $1 50.
A liberal reduction made for additional space and insertions.

Tippecanoe City Herald,

JOSH. H. HORTON, Publisher.

TIPPECANOE CITY, - - - - - - - - - - - - OHIO.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.		1 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00	5 squares,	$3 50	$5 00	$6 50	$12 00	$18 00	$27 00
2 "	1 50	2 50	3 00	6 00	9 00	15 00	1-4 col.,	4 00	6 00	7 00	14 00	20 00	30 00
3 "	2 00	3 50	4 50	8 00	12 00	20 00	1-2 "	6 00	10 00	12 00	24 00	32 00	50 00
4 "	2 50	4 50	6 00	10 00	15 00	24 00	1 column,	10 00	15 00	20 00	32 00	50 00	80 00

THE LARGEST, CHEAPEST, MOST WIDELY READ.

Auburn Daily Advertiser

AND WEEKLY JOURNAL.

IRON COLONNADE, 118 GENESEE STREET, AUBURN, NEW YORK.

Steam Power Book and Job Presses.

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, HANDBILLS, CIRCULARS, CARDS, &C., PRINTED TO ORDER.

Daily Advertiser.		**Weekly Journal.**	
To city subscribers, - - - - - -	$8 50	City Subscription, - - - - - -	$2 00
Office and Mail, - - - - - - -	8 00	Office and mail, - - - - -	2 00

O. F. KNAPP, }
GEO. W. PECK, }

KNAPP & PECK, Proprietors.

Schenectady Evening Star,

Published Daily, and SCHENECTADY REFLECTOR, Published Weekly,

BY J. J. MARLETT, - - - SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, 1 insertion, - - - - -	$ 1 00	1-4 column, 6 months, - - - - -	$ 25 00
1 " 2 " - - - - -	2 00	1-4 " 1 year, - - - - -	40 00
1 " 1 month, - - - - -	2 50	1-2 " 3 months, - - - - -	25 00
1 " 3 " - - - - -	6 00	1-2 " 1 year, - - - - -	60 00
1 " 6 " - - - - -	10 00	1 " 6 months, - - - - -	60 00
1 " 1 year, - - - - -	16 00	1 " 1 year, - - - - -	100 00

German-American Cyclopaedia.

DEUTSCH-AMERIKANISCHES CONVERSATIONS-LEXIKON,

Mit specieller Ruecksicht auf alle Amerikanischen Verhaeltnisse und auf das Leben der Deutschen in allen Welttheilen, mit Benutzung aller deutschen, amerikanischen, englischen und franzoesischen Quellen,
und

unter Mitwirkung der hervorragendsten deutschen Schriftsteller und Fachmaenner Amerika's,
herausgegeben von

Professor ALEXANDER J. SCHEM.

In 8 Banden oder 80 Lieferungen von je 80 Seiten, compressen Drucks, in gross Octav.

FREDERIC GERHARD, AGENT, NEW YORK.

In no country in the world have Conversations-Lexica and Cyclopædias found so large a circulation and contributed so much to the general education of the people as in Germany. In fact, the learning which honorably distinguishes the higher classes of German society is for a large part attributed to the copious and excellent encyclopædic literature of the country. But, excellent as many of the German Cyclopædias are, they are exclusively destined for the inhabitants of Germany. The millions of Germans who live in America (their number is estimated from five to eight millions) are, though of German descent in the first place, Americans either by birth or by adoption. Though they retain a profound interest in the affairs of the land of their ancestors, they look in a general Cyclopædia more for American than for German intelligence. Hence the want has long been felt in this country of a new AMERICAN CYCLOPÆDIA in the German language. This want the above work is intended to supply.

Its scope is the same as that of the well-known German Cyclopædias of Brockhaus, Pierer and Meyer, and of Appletons' New American Cyclopædia. It aims especially at giving very full information on all the affairs of the New World. It gives thorough articles on the history and geography of every State and Territory of the Union, and of every other American country; and briefer articles on every County, Township, Town and Village, Lake, River and Mountain of the United States; as well as articles on every geographical name of any importance in the remainder of America. Special attention is also given to the history, biography, law, politics, natural history, commerce, &c., &c., of the United States. Great care has been taken to continue the history of every country and State up to the present day, and to make use for all departments of this book of the latest results of science.

The CONVERSATIONS-LEXIKON is edited by Professor A. J. Schem, formerly foreign Editor of the New York *Tribune*, who is assisted by a large number of German scholars of this country and of Germany. Among them are Gen. CARL SCHURZ; Gen. FRANZ SIGEL; FRIEDRICH KAPP; FR. HECKER; FRIEDR. MUENCH; Ex-Governor SALOMON, of Wisconsin; Ex-Lieutenant Governor GUST. KOERNER, of Illinois; Hon. PAUL STROBACH, of Alabama; Hon. MAGNUS GROSS, Editor of the New York *Staats-Zeitung*; Dr. F. A. GENTH, Philadelphia; Dr. H. v. HOLST, N. Y.; CARL GOEPP, N. Y.; MORITZ MEYER, N. Y.; Dr. A. DOUAI, N. Y.; Dr. DULON, Rochester; Prof. UNGER, Baltimore; Dr. JACOBI, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. SCHAFF, N. Y.; Rev. Dr. MANN, Philadelphia; Rev. E. DE SCHWEINITZ, Bethlehem; Prof. FEULING, Madison, Wis.; Prof. RAUSCHENBUSCH, Rochester; Dr. BRUEHL, Cincinnati; U. BRACHVOGEL, St. Louis; and many others.

The *Lexicon* will contain eight volumes of ten numbers each. Two numbers are issued every month. The first volume is now complete. Price of every number, 25 cents; of a volume, bound in cloth, $3 25.

Book Agents wishing to take charge of the sale of the above work among American scholars please address

FRED. GERHARD, P. O. Box 4001, New York City.

As the semi-monthly edition of the "German-American Cyclopædia" has a large and rapidly increasing circulation, and advertisements are inserted on the cover and on colored paper inside, it is an Advertising Medium worthy to be recommended.

RADICALLY DEMOCRATIC!

The Detroit Daily Union.

ONE YEAR, - - - **$6 00** | **SIX MONTHS,** - - - **$3 00**

THREE MONTHS, - - **$1 50.**

THE WEEKLY UNION—Only $1 a year! Contains 28 columns reading matter. It is the cheapest and best Family Newspaper, and gives more reading matter for one dollar than any other paper published.

Any person sending us ten subscribers and $10 00 will receive a copy free for one year. Give us a rousing list at every postoffice in Michigan. Postmasters and others are requested to act as agents. Specimen copies free.

Special Inducements.—For 100 subscribers we will pay $15 cash; for 50, $7 50 cash; for 25, $3 75 cash. Write for specimen copies. Address,

UNION PRINTING COMPANY,
Detroit, Michigan.

Albany Argus.

PUBLISHED DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

Cor. Broadway and Beaver St., Albany, N. Y. - The Argus Company, Publishers.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION—INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE:

Weekly Argus, per annum, - -	$1 50	Daily, per annum, - - -	$10 00
CLUBS AT REDUCED RATES.		Semi-Weekly, per annum, - - -	3 00

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

Ordinary advertisements, 1 square 10 lines.		1 square, 2 months, 40 insertions, -	$12 00
1 square, 1 insertion, - - - -	$ 75	1 " 3 " - - - - -	15 00
1 " 2 " - - - - -	1 25	1 " 6 " - - - - -	22 00
1 " 3 " - - - - -	1 75	1 " 1 year, - - - - -	35 00
1 " 4 " - - - - -	2 15	Deaths, - - - - - - -	25
1 " 1 week, 5 insertions, - -	2 50	Marriages, - - - - -	50
1 " 2 " 10 " - - -	4 00	(Paper not included.)	
1 " 1 month, 20 " - - -	6 50	Special Notices—Double above rates.	

Semi-Weekly: 1 square, 1 year, $50; 1 square, 1 insertion, 75c.; afterwards, 50c.
Weekly: 1 square, 1 year, $50; 1 square, first insertion, $1 25.

Western World.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, - - - - - - **AT CINCINNATI, OHIO.**

GEO. W. HALE, - - - - - EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

A WEEKLY LITERARY JOURNAL.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, - - - - - - - - - - - $3 00 PER ANNUM.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 square, 1 insertion, - - -	$1 00	1 square, 6 months, - - - -	$15 00
1 " 1 month, - - - - -	3 00	1 " 1 year, - - - - -	25 00
1 " 3 " - - - - -	8 00	All advertisements measured in Nonpareil.	

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

Missionary Record.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY R. H. CAIN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

No. 11 1-2 Morris Street, Charleston, S. C.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, ONE DOLLAR A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertisements:

For one Square of Ten Lines, one insertion $2; each subsequent insertion, $1.

	1 time.	3 t.	4 t.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 time.	3 t.	3 t.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$ 2	$ 4	$ 5	$12	$ 18	$ 30	1-4 column,	$ 5	$12	$14	$28	$ 40	$ 65
2 "	3	7	9	18	24	40	1-2 "	9	20	24	52	75	100
3 "	4	9	12	25	33	50	1 "	15	33	40	90	100	150

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

THE BEST IN THE WEST.

The Weekly Mail,

PUBLISHED AT 705 OLIVE STREET, ST. LOUIS, MO.

Republican in its faith, but independent in its conduct. It is devoted to TEMPERANCE, EDUCATION, FARM AND GARDEN, HOUSEHOLD, LITERATURE AND ART, TRADE AND FINANCE, AND ADVOCACY OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM.

It gives a complete summary of Weekly News, and full and thoroughly reliable Market Reports. It is religious, but not sectarian, and devotes a whole page to

"OUR BOYS AND GIRLS,"

Aiming both to profit and amuse children and youth. It is emphatically a FAMILY PAPER, having something for every member of the household. Not a profane or immoral word is ever found in its columns. It is edited by Rev. A. C. GEORGE, D. D., and has as able a corps of contributors as any journal in the nation.

THE BEST IN THE WEST FOR ADVERTISERS.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	2 m.	4 m.		1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	2 m.	4 m.
1 column,	$20	$36	$60	$100	$150	1-2 column,	$12	$20	$36	$60	$100

1-4 column, 1 week, $8; 2 weeks, $12; 1 month, $20; 2 months, $36; 4 months, $60.

All communications should be addressed to

A. P. GEORGE, Publishing Agent,

705 Olive Street, St. Louis, Mo.

The Journal of Education.

CIRCULATION, - - - - - - - - FIVE THOUSAND.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE WEST AND SOUTH FOR BOOK PUBLISHERS AND SCHOOL MERCHANDISE OF ALL KINDS.

We design printing in each number

Elevations, Plans, and Estimates for School-Houses,

Seating from fifty to five hundred pupils.

These plans and designs are drawn by the best architects in the country, which renders this journal especially valuable to all who contemplate building school-houses, as they get twelve designs for $1 50.

Address,

J. B. MERWIN, Publisher,

708 and 710 Chestnut Street, St. Louis, Mo.

The Indiana Radical,

ISAAC H. JULIAN, - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

UNITED STATES OFFICIAL PAPER FOR EASTERN INDIANA.

Published EVERY THURSDAY at **Richmond, Indiana,** at **$2 a Year.** Formerly the TRUE REPUBLICAN. Established June, 1858. A PIONEER ANTI-SLAVERY PAPER, always, as now, the most Radical in the State. A live local paper, of marked originality and individuality. Has a general circulation in Eastern Indiana, comprising the old and new Congressional Districts of Hon. GEORGE W. JULIAN, one of the oldest and wealthiest sections of the State. Richmond, "the Quaker City of the West," is a flourishing manufacturing town of some 18,000 inhabitants. THE RADICAL is, therefore, an excellent advertising medium. Terms liberal.

Send for a specimen number.

The Windham Journal,

A Family Weekly, is published every Thursday Morning by RAYMOND & PAVEL, WINDHAM CENTRE, Greene County, New York.

Terms of Subscription, $1 50 a Year, in Advance.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 wk.	2 wks.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.		1 wk.	2 wks.	1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	1 yr.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 25	$1 75	$3 50	$5 50	$8 00	1-2 col.,	$4 00	$5 00	$7 00	$10 50	$18 00	$30 00
2 "	1 50	2 00	3 00	5 00	7 50	12 00	1 col.,	8 00	10 00	14 00	20 00	35 00	60 00
1-4 col.,	2 50	3 00	4 00	6 50	10 00	18 00							

THE JOURNAL has a larger circulation in the town and county than any other local newspaper, which renders it an invaluable medium for advertisers.

Albany News,

Published Semi-Weekly, by CAREY W. STYLES, Albany, Georgia.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 time.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
1 square, - -	$ 1 00	$ 1 50	$ 2 50	$ 4 00	$ 5 00	$ 10 00	$ 15 00	$ 22 50
4 squares, -	4 00	6 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	30 00	45 00	60 00
1-4 col., - -	7 00	10 50	15 00	18 00	22 50	45 00	67 00	90 00
1-2 col., -	12 50	18 00	25 00	30 00	35 00	75 00	100 00	150 00
1 column, -	20 00	27 00	35 00	45 00	60 00	100 00	150 00	225 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, N. Y.

The Christian Freeman.

A DOUBLE WEEKLY PAPER FOR ALL CLASSES.

Devoted to Literature, Science, Correspondence, Agriculture, General News, Religion, Ethics, Religious Intelligence, and Family Reading.

Terms: $2 50 per annum. One-fifth off if strictly in advance.

Terms of Advertising:

1 square, 1 week, - - - - - -	$1	1 square, 6 months, - - - - -	$12
" 3 " - - - - -	2	" 12 " - - - - -	20
" 3 months, - - - - -	7	*(Square equal to eight lines agate.)*	

Ten per cent. discount for all over 10 squares. Twenty per cent. discount for all over 20 squares.

Address **CHRISTIAN FREEMAN, 15 Shepard Building, Chicago, Ill.**

Daily Press and Herald.

WEEKLY PRESS AND MESSENGER.

PUBLISHED AT KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE, BY RAMAGE & CO.

Circulation Four Times that of any Other Paper in Knoxville.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

(Ten lines or less, solid, to constitute a square.)

1 square, 1 time, - - - - -	$1 00;	each additional insertion, - - -	$ 50
" 1 week, - - - - -	3 00;	" square, - - - - -	1 50
" 1 month, - - - - -	7 50;	" " - - - - -	3 50
" 2 " - - - - -	9 50;	" " - - - - -	4 50
" 3 " - - - - -	12 00;	" " - - - - -	5 00

Waukesha Freeman,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT WAUKESHA, WIS., BY NICHOLAS SMITH.

Terms of Advertising:

[TWELVE LINES OR LESS MAKE A SQUARE.]

	1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	2 w.	1 m.	2 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.
1 sqr.,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00	1-4 col.,	$3 50	$4 50	$6 00	$8 00	$11 00	$16 00	$25
2 "	1 50	2 00	3 00	4 00	5 50	8 00	12 00	1-3 "	4 50	5 50	7 00	10 00	15 00	20 00	30
3 "	2 00	3 00	4 50	6 00	9 00	12 00	18 00	1-2 "	6 50	8 00	10 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	45
4 "	2 50	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	14 00	20 00	1 "	12 00	15 00	18 00	25 00	30 00	45 00	75

New York

Official Railway News.

PUBLISHED BY HANKINS & SON, NEW YORK CITY.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, - - - - THREE DOLLARS A YEAR.

THE OFFICIAL RAILWAY NEWS IS A RECOGNIZED ORGAN OF RAILWAY MEN, AND a Live Medium of Current Intelligence for that large class of American readers who are more or less interested, pecuniarily or otherwise, in the Construction, Management and Operation of all modern facilities for Passenger Travel and Traffic Transportation by Steam, containing Biographical Sketches, Commercial and Financial Reviews and Statistical Reports, Personal Items, Floating Rumors and Established Facts, and also a complete OFFICIAL LIST of the Names (and Local Address) of the Chief Executive and General Officers of all the Railways in the United States and British Provinces: Presidents, Vice Presidents, Treasurers, Auditors, Secretaries, Managers, General (Assistant, Division and Depot) Superintendents, General Ticket, Passenger, Freight and Purchasing and Baggage Agents, Master Mechanics, Car Builders, etc., etc.—carefully Revised and Corrected under official direction whenever new appointments or changes occur.

NOTICE.—The *Travellers' Official Railway Guide*, dated February, 1870, says:

"The New York OFFICIAL RAILWAY NEWS contains in each number a portrait and biography of self-made men, either in the railway or political world; also a varied fund of miscellaneous information interesting to all readers, and a digest of all current railway intelligence, and also an official list of general officers on the various lines. It is edited by Colonel HANKINS, a gentleman well and favorably known in the literary world, and who understands the art of catering for the various classes who patronize him, and there is no reason why the paper should not attain to a much wider circulation than any of its predecessors."

☞ **RAILWAY SUPPLY MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS Cannot Find a Better Medium on the American Continent.**

☞ SAMPLE COPIES SENT GRATIS. ☜

Ohio Statesman.

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, AND WEEKLY.

Printed and Published by NEVINS & MEDARY, Columbus, Ohio.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

DAILY.

One square, each insertion, - - -	$ 1 00	Each additional insertion, - - - -	20 cts.
Local Notices, per line, first insertion,	20		

WEEKLY.

One square, one insertion, - - - -	$1 50	Local Notices, per line, each insertion,	20 cts.
Each additional insertion, - - - -	75		

EIGHT LINES OR LESS MAKE A SQUARE.

Advertisements for a longer time inserted at our regular card rates, which will be furnished on application.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Springfield Leader.

PUBLISHED AT SPRINGFIELD, GREENE COUNTY, MISSOURI,

BY D. C. KENNEDY. - DAILY AND WEEKLY.

Has an extensive circulation in the counties of

SOUTHWESTERN MISSOURI,

NORTHERN ARKANSAS,

KANSAS, TEXAS,

AND THE INDIAN NATIONS.

Rolla Weekly Express.

RADICAL ORGAN OF PHELPS COUNTY.

Published by PERRY BARRICKLOW, Rolla, Phelps County, Missouri.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, one week, - - - -	$1 50	One-quarter column, three months, -	$8 00
Each additional insertion, - - - -	75	" " six " - -	15 00
One square, one month, - - - -	3 00	" " one year, - -	30 00
" three " - - - - -	6 00	One-half column, one year, - -	60 00
" six " - - - - -	10 00	One column, one year, - - - -	100 00
" one " - - - - -	15 00		

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, Authorized Agents.

The Cecil Democrat,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT ELKTON, MD., BY G. W. CRUIKSHANK.

LARGEST PAPER AND LARGEST CIRCULATION, SAVE ONE, IN THE STATE.

ADVERTISING:

TRANSIENT RATES.

Eight Cents a line for one insertion, and **Four Cents** a line for every additional insertion. One inch of space counted as twelve lines.

STANDARD RATES:

	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.		2 mos,	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 inch, - -	$3 25	$3 50	$ 5 00	$ 8 00	3 inches, - -	$6 25	$7 00	$12 00	$18 00
2 " - -	4 50	5 00	8 00	14 00	4 " - -	7 00	8 00	14 00	21 00

One column, $5 per inch for one year; for six and three months, 20 and 25 per cent. additional. Four changes allowed to yearly advertisers without additional charge.

The Lynchburg Republican,

FOUNDED IN 1840,

Daily and Tri-Weekly,

BETTS, HARDWICKE & FOSTER, - - - Editors and Publishers,

LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA,

Has the Largest Circulation in South-West Virginia.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM

The **Republican** offers superior advantages, its circulation being very large, and daily increasing.

TERMS:

Daily, per annum, $7; six months, $4; three months, $2; one month, 75 cents.
Tri-Weekly, per annum, $5; six months, $3; three months, $1 50.

Advertising Rates:

Transient advertisements, 75 cents per square of ten nonpareil lines, or less, for first insertion, and 50 cents for each continuance. Tri-Weekly and Weekly advertisements, 75 cents per square for each insertion.
Advertisements for an extended length of time, subject to special contract.

The Evening Press.

THREE EDITIONS ISSUED EVERY AFTERNOON.

Has a Large Circulation in Rhode Island and Adjoining States.

THE MORNING STAR.

THE ONLY PENNY PAPER IN RHODE ISLAND.

ISSUED EVERY MORNING;

Has an Immense Circulation and is one of the Best Advertising Mediums in the State.

THE RHODE ISLAND PRESS.

Published every Saturday. A large, handsome sheet.

The above papers are issued at Providence, Rhode Island,

BY THE PROVIDENCE PRESS COMPANY.

Advertising Rates:

One dollar a square, ten lines or less, for first insertion; 25 cents a square for each subsequent insertion.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Civilian and Telegraph.

Published Weekly at Cumberland, Maryland. **By WILL H. LOWDERMILK.**

The Civilian has a larger circulation than any other paper published in Allegany County.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (ten lines), one insertion,	$1 00	One square, one year,	$10 00
Each additional insertion,	50	Quarter column,	30 00
One square, three months,	4 00	Half "	60 00
" six "	7 00	One "	110 00

Each additional square, if less than a quarter of a column, fifty per cent. on above rates.

The Putnam County Monitor

Is the best Family Journal in Putnam County, Published every Friday Morning.

A. J. HICKS, Editor and Proprietor, - - Carmel, N. Y.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - $2 A YEAR.

Rates of Advertising:

1 square, 1 week,	$ 1 00	1 square, 8 weeks,	$ 4 00
1 " 2 "	1 75	1 " 12 "	5 00
1 " 3 "	2 25	1 " 6 months,	8 00
1 " 4 "	2 50	1 " 1 year,	12 00

Business Cards of five lines or less, $5 per year. Ten lines (or one inch) constitute a square.

THE ELK COUNTY

Railroad and Mining Gazette,

Issued every Thursday, at St. Mary's, Elk County, Pa., by LAURIE J. BLAKELY, Editor and Publisher. $2 00 per Annum.

ITS RATES ARE VERY REASONABLE. NO OBJECTIONABLE ADVERTISEMENTS ADMITTED UNDER ANY CONSIDERATION. All advertisements payable QUARTERLY.

Rates of Advertising:

Eighth column, one year,	$15 00	Half column, one year,	$40 00
Quarter column, one year,	25 00	One column, one year,	75 00

Address, LAURIE J. BLAKELY, "Gazette," St. Mary's, Elk Co., Pa.

The Perry County Democrat.

NEW BLOOMFIELD, PA.

THE OLDEST PAPER IN THE COUNTY, BEING IN ITS THIRTY-FOURTH YEAR.

IT IS THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

It has a circulation, *bona fide*, of 1,200, which is *larger* than that of any *other* paper published in the county. Its advertising rates are only 25 per cent. higher than before the war. Very limited space for city advertisements during the months of February and March, the official county printing occupying its columns. None but first-class city advertising inserted at any time, and that only through accredited agents. **J. A. MAGEE, Editor and Proprietor.**

Middletown Mail,

PUBLISHED AT MIDDLETOWN, ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK, BY E. B. WILLIS.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 inch,	$0 75	$1 25	$1 75	$2 25	$5 00	$7 50	$10 00
2 "	1 50	2 50	3 75	4 50	8 50	12 50	18 50
3 "	2 25	4 00	5 50	6 50	11 50	16 50	24 50
4 "	2 75	5 00	6 25	8 00	15 50	21 25	31 50

	1 w.	2 w.	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-4 col.,	$4 25	$6 50	$8 75	$11 00	$20	$28	$40
1-2 "	8 00	13 50	17 50	21 00	37	45	70
1 "	12 00	18 50	23 50	28 50	50	75	125

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

Weymouth Weekly Gazette,

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING BY C. G. EASTERBROOK.

WEYMOUTH, MASS.

Advertising Rates:

One square, one year, $10. Column by the year, 35 cents per inch each month. Length of inside columns, 24 inches.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

ESTABLISHED 1859.

The New York Underwriter

(Continuation of the Wall Street Underwriter)

AND

GENERAL JOINT STOCK REGISTER.

A thirty-two page folio newspaper, especially directed to the business of Underwriting in all its branches—Fire, Marine, Life, and Accident. Contains full reports of all movements in the business, financial statements, reviews, insurance laws, law decisions on insurance points, official documents, proceedings of conventions, National and Local Boards of Underwriters, tariffs of rates, reports of paid and volunteer fire departments, city ordinances, reports of State Insurance and Building Departments, notices of new insurance works, and all the current scientific, literary, and statistical intelligence bearing on insurance interests.

Special correspondence from all important points solicited.

Advertisements of reliable companies inserted on reasonable terms.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

JOSEPH B. ECCLESINE, - - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor

P. O. BOX 213. - - - 100 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

LIFE INSURANCE.

OFFICIAL ACCOUNTS OF THE

Assets of the Life Insurance Companies Organized

OR DOING BUSINESS

IN THE STATES OF NEW YORK AND MASSACHUSETTS.

SECOND EDITION—WITH APPENDIX, 50c.

LIFE INSURANCE—1868—1869.

ANSWERS TO GENERAL INTERROGATORIES APPENDED TO

Annual Returns of Life Insurance Companies,

As filed in the New York Insurance Department, for the year ending December 31st, 1868, giving a clear view of the organic characteristics of each Company, the provisions for stockholders and policyholders, amount of dividends paid, or declared since organization, &c., &c., &c.

COMPILED FROM ORIGINAL RETURNS,
116 pages 8vo. . . . Single copies 50 cents.

PUBLISHED BY

J. B. ECCLESINE,
Office of New York Underwriter,
100 BROADWAY, N. Y.

Temperance Patriot.

CIRCULATION, 8,000. PUBLISHED AT UTICA, N. Y.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 week.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square,	$1 20	$3 00	$4 80	$10 00	$16 00	$24 00
Two "	2 40	5 00	7 20	15 20	22 80	33 60
Three "	3 00	8 40	10 80	22 00	32 80	49 20
Quarter column,	6 00	13 20	16 80	32 00	48 00	72 00
Third "	8 00	16 80	21 20	43 20	64 80	107 20
Half "	12 00	22 40	27 60	56 40	84 40	126 40
Two-thirds column,	16 00	28 80	35 20	70 40	105 60	152 00
One "	24 00	40 00	48 00	96 00	144 00	200 00

One inch of space is one square.

Orders for advertising should be addressed to

W. M. IRELAND, Publisher.

New Albany Commercial,

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

PUBLISHED BY - - - - - - - H. N. GIFFORD,

NEW ALBANY, INDIANA.

Advertising Rates:

DAILY—One square, nine lines, once, $1; one month, $6 50; one year, $40; one column, once, $16; one month, $90; one year, $600.

WEEKLY—One square, one week, $1 50; one month, $4; one year, $35; one column, one week, $25; one month, $80; one year, $500.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The American Guardian.

DEVOTED TO TEMPERANCE, HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND LITERATURE.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY THE AMERICAN GUARDIAN COMPANY,

631 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

ALEXANDER R. CUTLER, Editor.

RATES OF ADVERTISING MADE KNOWN ON APPLICATION.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Authorized Agents, 40 Park Row, New York City.

The Ægis and Gazette.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY.

SINGLE SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - $2 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

WORCESTER EVENING GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT ON SUNDAY.

Terms: $8 per annum; $4 for six months; $2 for three months; 75 cents for one month.

DOE & WOODWELL,

No. 212 Main St., Worcester, Mass.

Advertising Rates:

Daily: 1 square, 1 day, 75c.; 1 week, $2 62; 1 month, $4 50; 1 year, $35. 1 column, 1 day $21 75; 1 week, $75; 1 month, $130; one year, $1,000.

Weekly: 1 square, $1 first insertion; each subsequent insertion, 50c.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

Milwaukee Daily and Weekly Herold,

THE GERMAN PRINTING COMPANY, - - PROPRIETORS,

No. 412 East Water Street, Milwaukee, Wis.

(JUNEAU BLOCK.)

THE CIRCULATION OF THE HEROLD IS MORE GENERAL THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER PAPER PUBLISHED AT MILWAUKEE.

It extends throughout

WISCONSIN, IOWA, MINNESOTA, AND MICHIGAN.

ADVERTISING RATES REASONABLE,

and furnished upon application.

W. W. COLEMAN, General Manager.

The XIX Century.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY, - - - - - - AT CHARLESTON, S. C.

THE XIX CENTURY has now a circulation in upwards of

TWO HUNDRED CITIES AND TOWNS OF THE SOUTH.

It is received and read by all classes as the Representative Literary Magazine of the South. As such it affords facilities to the merchant and manufacturer for advertising his business unequaled by any other publication of the kind this side of the Potomac.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1-4 page,	per month,	$ 7	1-2 page,	per month,	$ 12
	per year,	70		per year,	120
3-4 page,	per month,	16	1 page,	per month,	20
	per year,	160		per year,	200

XIX CENTURY PUBLICATION COMPANY,

Terms Cash—Monthly. **Charleston, S. C.**

G. L. MORDECAI, Agent for New York State, 5 Pine St., Room 3, New York City.

New Brunswick Times.

Published Daily and Weekly at New Brunswick, N. J., by J. K. HOYT.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	DAILY RATES.						WEEKLY RATES.				
	1 in.	1-8 c.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 col.		1 in.	1-8 c.	1-4 c.	1-2 c.	1 col.
1 day,	$ 75	$1 75	$3 00	$6 00	$8 00	1 week,	$1 00	$2 00	$4 50	$7 00	$12 00
1 week,	2 00	5 00	8 00	12 00	20 00	3 "	2 25	5 00	9 00	16 00	22 00
1 month,	5 00	10 00	17 00	28 00	35 00	1 month,	3 00	6 25	11 00	19 00	30 00
3 "	8 00	19 00	28 00	40 00	65 00	3 "	5 00	10 00	16 00	25 00	45 00
6 "	10 50	28 00	35 00	60 00	110 00	6 "	8 00	18 00	30 00	50 00	80 00
1 year.	18 00	40 00	55 00	100 00	200 00	1 year,	12 00	30 00	50 00	80 00	150 00

Saint Peter Tribune.

OLDEST REPUBLICAN PAPER IN THE MINNESOTA VALLEY.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN NICOLLET COUNTY.

J. K. MOORE, Editor and Proprietor.

Rates of Advertising:

	3 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.		3 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.
1 square,	$1 50	$2 00	$4 00	$5 00	$10 00	1-2 column,	$8 00	$10 00	$15 00	$25 00	$45 00
2 "	2 50	3 00	6 00	10 00	16 00	1 "	12 00	15 00	25 00	45 00	75 00
1-4 column,	5 00	6 00	12 00	15 00	20 00						

(*Ten lines nonpareil make a square.*)

Transient Advertisements $1 per square for first, and 50c. for each additional insertion.

Legal Advertisements 75c. per square for first, and 38c. for each additional insertion.

The Janesville Gazette,

PUBLISHED DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY, AND WEEKLY,

By the Gazette Printing Co., Janesville, Wisconsin.

HAS A LARGER CIRCULATION THAN ALL THE OTHER PAPERS IN THE COUNTY.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Daily—1 inch, 1 insertion, 75 cents; 1 month, $4 00; 1 year, $20 00.
Semi-Weekly—One-half of the daily rates.
Weekly—1 week, $1 00; 1 month, $3 25; 1 year, $25 00.

Henry County Chronicle.

Official Paper of the County. Geo. C. Smithe, Publisher, Cambridge, Henry Co., Ill.

Cambridge is the county seat of Henry Co., which is the richest agricultural county in Illinois.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One inch,	$ 1 00	$ 1 50	$ 1 90	$ 2 25	$ 4 00	$ 6 00	$10 00
Three inches,	2 50	3 50	4 75	5 00	7 50	11 00	11 00
1-4 column,	3 50	5 25	6 75	7 75	11 00	17 00	25 00
1-2 column,	6 00	8 50	10 50	12 00	18 00	26 00	35 00
1 column.	10 00	14 00	17 50	20 00	32 00	43 00	55 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Rolla Herald.

Published Every Thursday, by - - - - VAN DEREN & HERBERT.

ROLLA, PHELPS COUNTY, MISSOURI.

Terms of Advertising:

One square, one week, - - - $1 50 | Each additional insertion, - - - 75c.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Dover Gazette,

DOVER, NEW HAMPSHIRE,

Is one of the best advertising mediums in the State of New Hampshire. Advertisements solicited, either directly, or through GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York City.

Terms of Advertising:

	3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.		3 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 year.
1 square,	$1 00	$1 25	$2 50	$4 50	$8 00	1-2 column,	$10 00	$15 00	$25 00	$40 00	$70 00
1-4 column,	5 00	7 50	15 00	25 00	40 00	1 column,	15 00	20 00	40 00	70 00	125 00

Special Notices, 25 per cent. extra. Editorial Notices, 15 cents per line first insertion; 10 cents per line each subsequent insertion.

Harper's Periodicals.

THE PERIODICALS WHICH THE HARPERS PUBLISH ARE ALMOST IDEALLY WELL EDITED.—The Nation, N. Y.

"A COMPLETE PICTORIAL HISTORY OF THE TIMES."

HARPER'S WEEKLY.

Harper's Weekly is an illustrated record of, and a commentary upon all the important events of the time. Due attention is also given to topics of especial and local interest. The best artists in the country are constantly engaged in the department of Illustration, and the Publishers are also largely indebted to photographers in all the large cities of America, Europe, and the East for prompt and valuable contributions.

As a Literary Journal, **Harper's Weekly** is recognized as the only illustrated newspaper which has ever succeeded in establishing and maintaining a claim to pre-eminence.

The Editorial matter of **Harper's Weekly** constitutes one of the most prominent features; it includes weekly articles upon National Politics, Finance, Commerce, and Miscellaneous topics.

In No. 673, for November 20, was commenced the new story "MAN AND WIFE," by Wilkie Collins, the Author of "*The Woman in White*," "*No Name*," "*Armadale*," and "*The Moonstone*." Subscribers remitting $4 for each single subscription will be furnished with the **Weekly** from the commencement of this story to the close of 1870. *Published weekly, with profuse illustrations.*

The young lady who buys a single number of **Harper's Bazar** is made a subscriber for life.—*New York Evening Post.*

HARPER'S BAZAR,

A REPOSITORY OF

Fashion, Pleasure, and Instruction.

Harper's Bazar has gained a success the most rapid and wonderful ever known in the annals of journalism, and is recognized as the best and most attractive family paper ever issued. As an illustrated chronicler of fashion it is without a rival in this country. By a special arrangement, involving great expense, with the publishers of the Berlin *Bazar*—the leading journal of fashion in Europe—its fashion-plates are published in New York simultaneously with their appearance in Berlin and Paris.

A large portion of the **Bazar** is every week devoted to instructive and entertaining reading matter—Stories, Poems, Biographical Sketches, and Gossip. The Editorial articles are always spicy, and cover every topic of social interest. No effort and no expense will be spared to permanently secure for this journal the victory which it has won so rapidly, and which it so well deserves. *Published weekly, with profuse illustrations.*

The most popular Monthly in the world.—*New York Observer.*

The best Monthly Periodical, not in this country alone, but in the English language.—*The Press, Philadelphia.*

HARPER'S MAGAZINE.

Harper's Magazine has now entered upon its *Fortieth Volume.* Its success hitherto—unrivaled by that of any other monthly periodical in Europe or America—has been due to the popular character and variety of its contents; to the enterprise of its Publishers in securing for its pages, at any cost, the best literary contributions of English and American writers; to its profusely illustrated articles of Travel and Exploration; to the promptness, authenticity, and popular treatment of its papers upon scientific subjects, upon the mechanical improvements of the age, and upon current topics; and to the variety and interest of its special Editorial Departments—to which recently a new one has been added, viz., *The Monthly Scientific Record.* The elements upon which the past success of the Magazine has depended will still continue to be its leading characteristics; and its publishers are confident that with increased attention to the wants of the reading public they will be able to enhance even its present popularity.

Harper's Magazine contains from fifty to one hundred per cent. more matter than any similar periodical issued in the English language. Thus the ample space at the disposal of its Publishers will enable them to treat fully of all the topics embraced in their plan.

The publishers feel themselves warranted in asking and anticipating for the future a continuance of the favor which has been accorded to their enterprise in the past. *Published monthly, with profuse Illustrations.*

Terms for Harper's Magazine, Weekly, and Bazar:

HARPER'S MAGAZINE, one year,	$4 00	HARPER'S MAGAZINE, HARPER'S WEEKLY, and	
HARPER'S WEEKLY, one year,	4 00	HARPER'S BAZAR, to one address, for 1 year,	
HARPER'S BAZAR, one year,	4 00	$10 00; or any two for $7 00.	

Terms for Advertising in Harper's Periodicals:

Harper's Magazine.—Whole Page, $250; Half Page, $125; Quarter Page, $70, each insertion; or, for a less space, $1 50 per line, each insertion.

Harper's Weekly.—Inside Pages, $1 50 per line; Outside page, $2 per line, each insertion.

Harper's Bazar.—$1 per line; Cuts and Display, $1 25 per line, each insertion.

Address **HARPER & BROS., New York.**

THE LARGEST RELIGIOUS WEEKLY IN THE WORLD.

The widest circulation of any weekly religious newspaper in the world. Once a month to be printed on a triple sheet, splendidly illustrated.

The Independent,

No. 3 PARK PLACE, NEW YORK.—DECEMBER 1st, 1866.

Rates of Advertising:

PER AGATE LINE, EACH INSERTION.

ORDINARY ADVERTISEMENTS.		BUSINESS NOTICES.	
One time,	75 cents.	One time	90 cents.
Four times (one month)	70 "	Four times (one month)	85 "
Thirteen times (three months)	65 "	Thirteen times (three months)	80 "
Twenty-six times (six months)	60 "	Twenty-six times (six months)	75 "
Fifty-two times (twelve months)	50 "	Fifty-two times (twelve months)	65 "

ILLUSTRATED ADVERTISEMENTS:

One time, $1 per Agate line. Four times, 95 cents. Thirteen times, 90 cents. Twenty-six times 85 cents. Fifty-two times, 80 cents.

COMMERCIAL NOTICES, ONE DOLLAR PER AGATE LINE.

Terms, Cash in Advance.

HENRY C. BOWEN, Publisher. **C. E. BAKER, Assistant Publisher.**

The Brooklyn Daily Union,

CORNER FULTON AND FRONT STREETS, BROOKLYN, NEW YORK.

GEN. STEWART L. WOODFORD, EDITOR.

The BROOKLYN DAILY UNION will be delivered to city subscribers every evening at $9 00 per annum, or at eighteen cents per week, payable to the carrier.

ADVERTISING RATES:

PER AGATE LINE, EACH INSERTION.

Ordinary advertisements, per line,	10 cents.
Business Notices, per line,	25 "
Local and Commercial Notices, per line,	50 "

Nothing reckoned at less than six lines. ☞ Terms, cash in advance.

Rates of Discount to Monthly or Yearly Advertisers:

One month—26 times,	5 per cent, off.
Three months—78 times,	10 "
Six months—156 times,	15 "
Twelve months—312 times,	25 "

BILLS PRESENTED MONTHLY.

Job Printing of every Description neatly and promptly attended to.

Address **HENRY C. BOWEN, Publisher.**

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM OF ITS CLASS!

Moore's Rural New-Yorker,

THE LEADING AND LARGEST-CIRCULATING

RURAL, LITERARY, FAMILY AND BUSINESS WEEKLY.

D. D. T. MOORE, Editor and Proprietor,

41 Park Row, New York, and 82 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y.

CIRCULAR TO ADVERTISERS.

Moore's Rural New-Yorker is not only the Largest, Best and Cheapest Illustrated Rural, Literary, Family and Business Weekly, but has a circulation aggregating MORE THAN DOUBLE that of any other Journal of its Class in the World! Since its great Enlargement and Improvement (January, 1869), the **Rural's** Subscription List has been largely augmented and widely extended. Having a Metropolitan Position and an immense Continental Circulation, it is taken by the best classes in both Town and Country—by people of intelligence, enterprise and wealth in every State and Territory of the Union, Canada, etc.

As an Advertising Medium, the **Rural New-Yorker** is unquestionably THE BEST in its sphere of Journalism, presenting great advantages to all who wish to advertise widely and profitably—for, through its pages they can reach, at once, *scores of thousands* of wealthy, enterprising and progressive Farmers, Horticulturists, Stock Breeders, etc., etc., and thousands of City and Village Capitalists, Merchants, Manufacturers, Professional Men, etc., throughout the Country. That the **Rural** is such a Medium as is claimed can be attested by many prominent Business Men who have advertised extensively in its pages.

Our Advertising Rates are very low, considering extent and character of circulation. The fact that pains are taken to keep the **Rural's** Advertising Department free from humbug and deception renders it far more valuable to legitimate business men; and its announcements are so new, and of such a reliable character, as to be read and heeded by all interested.

EMPHATIC TESTIMONY OF ADVERTISERS.

WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
NO. 132 BROADWAY, NEW YORK, January 21, 1870.

PROPRIETOR RURAL NEW-YORKER: *Dear Sir*—I cheerfully say over my signature, what I have already voluntarily told you verbally, that I have been more than usually satisfied with the results of advertising in your paper, and regard it as one of the best mediums for advertising among intelligent readers in this country.

Yours, respectfully, CHARLES H. RAYMOND, President.

OFFICE OF J. H. PARSONS & CO., REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
AND AGENTS HOME LIFE INS. CO. OF NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, MO., January 14, 1870.

D. D. T. MOORE, Esq.: *Dear Sir*—Inclosed find our advertisement for **Rural.** * * We found our last advertisement in your paper *paid us better* than one in the *Weekly Tribune*—best for the price. We hope this will have no effect towards raising your price, as we want to advertise often—we only want to acknowledge benefits.

Very respectfully, J. H. PARSONS & CO., Real Estate Agents.

THE DIAMOND MILL MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
CINCINNATI, O., January 20, 1870.

PUBLISHER MOORE'S RURAL NEW-YORKER: *Dear Sir*—We take pleasure in handing you check for $126, in payment of your bill for advertising. We find your journal is an advertising medium *second to none.* Yours, respectfully, B. HOMANS, JR., President.

OFFICE MACEDON AGRICULTURAL WORKS,
MACEDON, N. Y., April 16, 1869.

D. D. T. MOORE—Inclosed find draft in $91 13, in full of your Bill for Advertising, *which has proved to us the most profitable investment we ever made for the amount.* Please acknowledge receipt, and oblige, Yours, truly, BICKFORD & HUFFMAN.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Inside, Agate Space, **75** Cents per line; Outside, Agate Space, **$1** per line; Extra Display and Cuts, price and a half; Special Notices, **$1 50** per line; Business Notices, **$2** per line. SUBSCRIPTION, Three Dollars a Year. Specimens sent free.

ESTABLISHED, 1853.

The Oldest Insurance Publication in the United States,

AND THE

LARGEST IN THE WORLD.

Volume 17, for 1869, Contained 1030 Pages.

PUBLISHED ON THE FIRST OF EACH MONTH.

THE

Insurance Monitor

HAS FOR SEVENTEEN YEARS BEEN THE RECOGNIZED LEADER IN AMERICAN INSURANCE JOURNALISM.

Subscriptions, per annum, - - $3.00 in Advance.

Advertisements, - - - - - - $60.00 per Square.

Office in the Howard Buildings, 176 Broadway, New York.

C. C. HINE, Editor and Proprietor.

The Scientific American.

FOUR THOUSAND BOOK PAGES A YEAR.

THE BEST NEWSPAPER IN THE WORLD.

Not only the best, but oldest, cheapest, and most widely circulated weekly journal of its kind published in the world, being in its Twenty-fifth year.

This paper differs materially from other publications, is profusely illustrated, and is devoted to the promulgation of information relating to the various Mechanical and Chemical Arts, Manufactures, Agriculture, Patents, Inventions, Engineering, Mill Work, etc.

TO INVENTORS AND PATENTEES

This journal is indispensable, containing as it does a complete list of Patents issued weekly from the Patent Office, with notes on the most important inventions.

TERMS, THREE DOLLARS A YEAR.

The circulation of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is 40,000 per week, and the class of its readers render it the best medium for advertising every kind of machinery and articles pertaining to the arts and manufactures.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Back page, - - - - - - $1 00 | Inside page, - - - - 75 cents a line.

Engravings may head advertisements at the same rate per line, by measurement, as the letter-press. Address

MUNN & CO., 37 Park Row, N. Y.

The Daily, Weekly and Sunday News,

PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK NEWS BUILDING, 19 CITY HALL SQUARE.

BENJAMIN WOOD, - - - - - - - - - **Editor and Proprietor.**

N. S. MORSE, BUSINESS MANAGER.

New York Daily News,

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON. - - - - - - PRICE ONE CENT.

Mail Subscription Rates:

One year, - - - - - - $3 00 | Four months, - - - - - $1 00

No subscriptions received for less than four months, payable in advance.
Newsdealers supplied at the rate of 50 cents per hundred.

New York Weekly News,

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY.

A Large Eight Page Paper, Containing Forty-eight Columns of Reading Matter.

MAIL SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Two Dollars for one copy, one year, fifty-two issues.
For $9, received at one time, five copies will be sent to names of subscribers.
For $15, received at one time, ten copies will be sent to names of subscribers, and one extra copy to the getter-up of the club.
For $27 received at one time, twenty copies will be sent to names of subscribers, to one post office, and one copy extra to the getter-up of the club.
For $55 received at one time, fifty copies will be sent to names of subscribers, to one post office, and one copy to getter-up of the club.
For $25 received at one time, twenty copies will be sent to one address, and one copy to the getter-up of the club.
For $50 received at one time, fifty copies will be sent to one address, and one copy to the getter-up of the club.
For $100 received at one time, one hundred copies will be sent to one address, and one copy **Daily News** to getter-up of the club.
No pains or expense have been spared to make the **Weekly News** one of the most reliable papers in the country. Its columns always contain the latest foreign and domestic news, market reports, &c.
These terms are invariable, and cannot be deviated from.
Specimen copies sent free.

New York Sunday News,

PUBLISHED EVERY SUNDAY.

MAIL SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Single copy, one year, - - - $2 00 | Single copy, six months, - - - $1 00

TO ADVERTISERS.

The Daily News has the Largest Circulation of any Daily Published in the United States.

We are willing to show our books to any advertiser who wishes to examine them, to satisfy him that what we say is correct. The price charged for advertisements in the **Daily News** is no more, and in some cases it is less, than the price charged by journals which have not more than half, or even one-third the circulation of the **News.** Advertisements inserted in all three editions without extra charge.

The DAILY NEWS is now the Cheapest Advertising Medium in Existence.

The Weekly News has a large circulation in every section of the country. Merchants, Manufacturers, Patent Medicine Dealers, and all classes of business men, will find its columns a very valuable medium to advertise in.
The Sunday News has a large circulation throughout the city and along the lines of the railroads leading from the city. Advertisements inserted on liberal terms—at lower rates t in any other Sunday paper published, when circulation is taken into consideration.

The American Churchman

IS THE ONLY PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL PAPER PUBLISHED, FOR GENERAL CIRCULATION, WEST OF NEW YORK.

OFFICES, No. 98 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.,

AND No. 1 SPRING STREET, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

The quality of its circulation is unsurpassed by that of any American paper. A very large portion of its subscribers are clergymen and professional men. We send packages of from one hundred to four hundred to the following leading cities: New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Louisville, Detroit, Chicago, St. Louis and Milwaukee, and smaller packages to over four hundred towns and cities in the United States. Its advertisements are select, and not indiscriminately received, and in no case whatever is an editorial reference or endorsement bestowed on any advertisement. Publishers, Educational Institutions, and those who desire positions as Educators, Manufacturers, and Dealers in Church Furniture, Musical Instruments, Glass Stainers, Insurance Companies, Dealers in Works of Art, Household Furniture, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, etc., etc., will find THE AMERICAN CHURCHMAN an excellent means of communicating with the best classes of purchasers.

ADVERTISING RATES FOR 1870:

The standard line is Nonpareil. There are twelve lines to an inch of length, and 200 lines in a column.

Rates per line: One week,	20 cents.	Rates per line: Thirteen weeks,	$1 00
" " Four weeks,	60 "	" " Twenty-six weeks,	1 30
" " Eight weeks,	80 "	" " One Year,	2 50

Advertisements of forty lines and over, one-quarter discount. No advertisements inserted as editorial. Advertisements of medicines or medicinal preparations will not be received.

Cincinnati Daily & Weekly Enquirer.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY FARAN & McLEAN.

OFFICE, No. 247 VINE STREET, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

TERMS OF THE DAILY ENQUIRER:

By mail, one year,	$12 00	Three months,	$3 25
Six months,	6 00	One month,	1 25

Per week, delivered by carriers, - - 30 cents.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY ENQUIRER:

Single copy, one year,	$2 00	Ten copies, one year, each,	$1 75
Single copy, six months,	1 25	Twenty copies, and over, each,	1 50

An extra copy is allowed the Club Agent for every club of ten at $1 75 each, and for every club of twenty at $1 50 each.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

Displays, one square, eight lines,	$1 00	Cuts, per square,	$2 00
Business notices, per line,	0 20	No advertisement received for less than	0 25
Wants, per eight words,	0 10	Reading matter (leaded nonpareil), per line	0 50
Preferred specials, per square,	1 50	Advertisements in Weekly Enquirer, per square,	5 00
Column, first page,	40 00		
Column, eighth page,	35 00	Reading matter in Weekly, per line,	1 00

The Mechanic.

PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY, by C. ROGERS & CO., at 229 BROADWAY, N. Y.

A PERIODICAL DEVOTED ESPECIALLY TO THE INTERESTS OF OUR

INVENTORS, MECHANICS, AND MANUFACTURERS.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

1 copy, per year, in advance, - - $1 60 | 5 copies, per year, in advance - - $7 00
2 copies " " - - - 2 00 | Subscriptions in Canada, 25c. extra for postage.

CLUB RATES:

We offer cash premiums to those who will procure subscribers for THE MECHANIC at the following rates:

For 25 cash subscribers at $1 50 - - $7 prem. | For 75 cash subscribers at $1 50 - - $25 prem.
For 50 " " " - - 15 " | For 100 " " " - - 37 "

THE MECHANIC is a medium of communication between inventors on the one hand, and Capitalists and Manufacturers on the other, by which the most important inventions and improvements of the day may be brought into public notice, and by which those seeking profitable investments, and those desirous of engaging in the production of articles of utility, may have an opportunity of making a proper and satisfactory selection of such inventions, or articles, as may be best adapted to their individnal requirements.

We present in each number brief but comprehensive descriptions of the most important manufacturing establishments of various kinds in the country, and notices of prominent firms engaged in the sale of machinery and patented articles, so that country dealers and others may know where to obtain such articles as they may require.

We give, also, brief biographical sketches of men who have risen to eminence in science or the mechanic arts.

We employ none but the most competent writers. The editorial department, including descriptions of illustrated articles, will be conducted by J. H. Lord, late editor of the *Scientific American*.

While we endeavor to aid the inventor in the solution of problems that bar his way to success, we do not cumber our columns with useless speculations and abstract theorizings.

For our illustrations we employ the best artistic talent, and endeavor to produce work in this department equal to any in the country.

The column devoted to replies to correspondents is edited with special care, with the design of giving accurate and reliable information.

Letters from occasional contributors will be carefully considered, and, if necessary, revised for our columns. We desire to hear from the *workers* whenever they have facts to present or suggestions to offer. The subject matter rather than the style of the communication will govern its disposal.

C. ROGERS & Co.

THE MECHANIC PATENT AGENCY.

Inventors intending to make application for patents for their inventions, either in the United States or foreign countries, or for Reissues, Extensions, &c., &c., will do well to address us or give us a call.

Our charges are in all cases moderate, and exery application placed in our hands receives the most careful and skillful preparation and attention.

Mr. C. ROGERS, of our firm, is a practical mechanic, was for several years an Examiner in the Patent Office at Washington, and has had an experience of over twenty years as Solicitor of Patents; and as every application is prepared, personally, by a member of the firm, our clients may be assured that their interests will be carefully studied.

An essential feature in our mode of doing business is that we make NO ADDITIONAL CHARGES AFTER THE FIRST. If an application is rejected, we make the necessary amendments; and if requisite to appeal to the Board of Examiners-in-Chief we do so without any additional charge (except for actual disbursements), and never abandon it so long as there is the faintest hope of obtaining a patent.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

SATISFACTION IN ALL CASES GUARANTEED.

Address,

CHARLES ROGERS & CO.,
SOLICITORS OF PATENTS,
229 Broadway, N. Y.

Boston Journal.

DAILY, **SEMI-WEEKLY,** **WEEKLY.**

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN BOSTON.

LARGER CIRCULATION IN NEW ENGLAND THAN ANY OTHER PAPER OF ITS CLASS.

The Daily Journal Published Morning and Evening.

Advertisers should bear in mind that by occupying the columns of the **Boston Journal** with their favors they secure the advantages of the **Largest Circulation, and the Benefit of Two Papers at One Price.** The **Journal** during the year 1869, according to sworn statements, printed more copies than all the papers of its class in Boston combined.

The circulation of the **Boston Journal** among intelligent classes is not surpassed by any paper published. It affords to business men an invaluable medium for advertising. Its circulation in Boston is unequaled, and to advertisers who wish to reach the people of New England the personal evidence of all travelers is freely given to the fact that the **Boston Journal** is found everywhere.

The advertiser wishes to be assured that he will be put on the same basis with others, whether he applies in person, sends his boy, or communicates by mail. This every advertiser has a right to demand. The **Boston Journal has but One Price.**

No Soliciting Agents are employed by the JOURNAL.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, one time,	$1 00	Displayed advertisements, on news pages, each insertion, per square.	$1 00
Each continuance,	50		
Half square, one time,	50	Special Notices, per line, each insertion,	20
Each continuance,	25	Business Notices, per line	50
Longer advertisements in the same proportion.		Marriages and Deaths,	50

Boston Semi-Weekly Journal, at Same Rates as the Daily.

Boston Weekly Journal, for the Country, a paper of very large circulation throughout New England, 25 cents per line, each insertion.

Counting Room of the Journal, Journal Building, No. 120 Washington St., Boston.

☞ Specimen copies sent by mail when requested.

Zion's Herald.

AN ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY RELIGIOUS JOURNAL OF SIXTEEN PAGES.

$2 50 Per Year, in Advance.

E. D. WINSLOW, - - - - - - - - PUBLISHING AGENT.

11 CORNHILL, BOSTON, MASS.

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C. H. ST. JOHN, Asstant Editor.	J. F. C. HYDE, Editor Agricultural Dep't.
REV. R. W. ALLEN, Editor Missionary Dep't.	GEO. J. FOX, Editor Commercial Dep't.

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AND MORE THAN A HUNDRED OTHERS.

Horace Dodd, Boston, and GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, are our Agents.

The Commercial Bulletin,

A FIRST CLASS JOURNAL,

PUBLISHED IN BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

SOME OF THE SPECIALTIES OF THE BULLETIN ARE:

ORIGINAL ARTICLES ON ALL LIVE TOPICS BY BEST WRITERS;

MANUFACTURING NEWS; BUSINESS ITEMS; MARKET REPORTS;

MONEY MATTERS; MINING, RAILROAD AND INSURANCE INTELLIGENCE;

A WEEKLY LIST OF THE CHANGES IN BUSINESS FIRMS IN THE UNITED STATES;

LITERARY NOTES; DRAMATIC CRITICISMS, &C.

To the Business Man it is an Encyclopedia of Valuable Information.

TO THE MANUFACTURER AND MECHANIC,

It is Indispensable as a Record of the Progress of American Manufactures and the Mechanic Arts,

While the entertaining reading furnished in its

ORIGINAL SKETCHES,

The sprightly humor of

THE SPICE OF LIFE,

SCENES OF TRAVEL, DRAMATIC CRITICISM AND PIQUANT PARAGRAPHS,

MAKE IT

A WELCOME VISITOR TO THE FAMILY CIRCLE.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - - Four Dollars a Year, in Advance.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One Dollar for each insertion of six lines, Agate type, solid.
Porty Dollars per annum for same space if inserted for three months or more.

OFFICE:

Bulletin Building, 129 Washington Street, Boston.

CURTIS GUILD & CO., Proprietors.

CURTIS GUILD. BEN. F. GUILD.

The Boston Shipping List

AND PRICES CURRENT.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY, BY

LEARNED, TOMPSON & CO., No. 5 CHATHAM ROW.

PRICE EIGHT DOLLARS PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

Subscribers in Canada and British Provinces, including postage,	-	$8 52
" British Provinces, by Steamships,	-	10 08
" England and throughout Europe,	-	10 08
" China and East Indies, via Southampton,	-	14 24
" Calcutta,	-	14 24
" Calcutta, via Marseilles,	-	16 32
" Manilla,	-	14 24
" Chili,	-	14 24
" Peru,	-	14 24

The European, East India and Pacific, California, Australia, and South American Fleets, containing a list of vessels employed in these branches of commerce, alphabetically arranged, will be published in the SHIPPING LIST every Wednesday alternately.

A Letter-sheet Prices Current is also published on Wednesday and Saturday mornings at 9 o'clock, containing a review of the Market and a comparative statement of the Imports and Exports. Price 5 cents per copy.

☞Business cards or circulars can be printed on the Letter-sheet on application at the office, where samples may be seen.

AGENT IN NEW YORK:

AMOS F. LEARNED, No. 83 Liberty street, Office of the Associated Press.

The Boston Times

FOR 1870.

The gratifying success which has attended the publication of the TIMES leads the proprietors to put forth renewed energies and to expect additional rewards in the future. The

SUNDAY TIMES

has during the past year taken the leading position as a Sunday morning paper. Its various departments are conducted with a view to satisfying the demands of the most discriminating critics.

THE EVENING TIMES

Has the LARGEST CIRCULATION of any evening paper in New England.

ADVERTISERS will find the TIMES one of the best mediums for their announcements. On all the public questions of the day the TIMES expresses its opinions freely and fearlessly.

TERMS OF THE TIMES:

SUNDAY, - - - - THREE DOLLARS FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR.
SINGLE COPIES, - - - - - - - - - FIVE CENTS.
Delivered by newsmen at an early hour on Sunday mornings in Boston and the vicinity.
DAILY, - - - - - THREE DOLLARS FIFTY CENTS PER YEAR.
" SINGLE COPIES, - - - - - - - - ONE CENT.

Delivery Office, No. 7 Williams Court.

THAYER & DUNHAM, Proprietors.

OFFICE, No. 12 SCHOOL STREET, BOSTON.

Watchman and Reflector

FOR 1870,

A LARGE DOUBLE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

RELIGIOUS AND GENERAL,

THE OLDEST JOURNAL OF ITS CLASS IN THE WORLD, WITH ONE EXCEPTION, AND ONE OF THE MOST WIDELY CIRCULATED,

ENTERS NOW ON ITS FIFTY-FIRST YEAR,

ADVOCATING IN AN EARNEST AND LIBERAL SPIRIT CHRISTIAN MORALS AND REFORM, AND A NEW TESTAMENT CHRISTIANITY

With Religious, Literary, Commercial, Agricultural, Family, and Sunday-School Departments,

ABLE AND CHOICE SERIALS BY THE BEST OF AMERICAN WRITERS,

Unrivaled Foreign and Home Correspondence, including such names as PETER BAYNE, of London, and Rev. Dr. DE PRESSENSE, of Paris,

Making two complete Newspapers in one; four pages in the Religious Department and four in the General,

UNSURPASSED, IF EQUALED, AS A GENERAL NEWSPAPER FOR THE FAMILY OR INDIVIDUAL.

Its columns are guarded from all objectionable reading matter. The publishers solicit an honest criticism of its contents, and will aim to make it in the future, as in the past, worthy a place in any household in the land. We make the following liberal offer for

NEW SUBSCRIBERS:

We will send the **Watchman and Reflector** for one year to

One new subscriber and one old for -	$5 00	Four new subscribers for - - -	$8 00
Two new subscribers for - - -	4 00	Four new subscribers and one old for -	11 00
Two new subscribers and one old for -	7 00	Five new subscribers for - - -	10 00
Three new subscribers for - - -	6 00	Five new subscribers and one old for -	12 00
Three new subscribers and one old for	9 00	Six new subscribers and one old for -	14 00

AND TO ANY LARGER NUMBER AT THE SAME RATE.

The above are CASH PREMIUM offers, acting under which it will be seen that old subscribers and friends have large facilities for getting new names, and for enlarging our subscription list. We bespeak their making a prompt and persevering effort in this behalf, especially in towns and localities difficult for us to reach, and where no one has been doing a canvassing work. The effort, we believe, has but to be put forth in numerous instances to be crowned with success. Now is the time.

With a circulation weekly of 20,000 copies among the best classes of the community, the **Watchman and Reflector** is a first-class medium with intelligent and enterprising advertisers.

Near the end of December, 1869, we commenced a new serial, written expressly for the WATCHMAN by Mrs. Jane Dunbar Chaplin, author of "Gems of the Bog" and "Out of the Wilderness," serials which we have issued the past year, and are now published in book form. We send one of these serials, making a handsome volume of 400 pages, and admirably suited to the family or Sunday-School Library, for one new subscriber and $3, with 20 cents postage when the book is to go by mail. Also, memoirs of that truly great and good man, the late President Wayland, for two new subscribers and $6 00, with 40 cents postage.

Likewise other very attractive and valuable PREMIUM OFFERS, should our friends prefer to act under these last rather than the cash ones above, to learn fuller particulars of which please send for sample copy.

Sample copies and circulars sent free. Terms, $3 a year in advance; 50 cents additional by carrier. $1 50 for six months; $1 for four months.

Please read the above carefully, and, in writing, address

JOHN W. OLMSTEAD & CO.,

No. 151 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

HORACE DODD, Boston, and GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row, New York, are our Agents.

The American Miscellany.

BOSTON, MASS.

A MAGAZINE OF COMPLETE STORIES.

Contains one hundred and forty-four columns of choice reading, comprising the best Romances, Sketches of Adventure, Travel, History, Biography, Essays, Poems, Physiological and Philosophical Pieces, Anecdotes, Wit and Humor, Enigmas and Puzzles, together with a great variety of condensed miscellany to suit all classes of readers.

TERMS: ONE COPY, ONE YEAR, $3. SINGLE COPY, 25 CENTS.

Terms of Advertising:

OUTSIDE PAGE OF COVER.			SECOND PAGE OF COVER.			THIRD PAGE OF COVER.		
Full page, per month,		$75 00	One page, per month,		$65 00	One page, per month,		$55 00
1-2 "	"	40 00	1-2 "	"	35 00	1-2 "	"	30 00
1-4 "	"	25 00	1-4 "	"	18 00	1-4 "	"	16 00
1-8 "	"	13 00	1-8 "	"	10 00	1-8 "	"	9 00

The above rates include insertion in back numbers, of which a good many are issued every month, in addition to regular number.

Boston Daily News,

BOTH MORNING AND EVENING.

A Moral and Religious Daily for THREE DOLLARS a Year.

ALL THE NEWS FOR A PENNY A DAY.

Published and Edited by E. P. MARVIN, D. D.

CIRCULATION, TEN THOUSAND.

General Advertising—6 1-4 cents per Agate line, each insertion after the first. First insertion, 12 1-2 cents per line, reckoning thirteen lines in the space of an inch.

Special Notices—15 cents per line each insertion.

Reading Notices—25 cents per line each insertion.

Editorial Notices—50 cents per line each insertion.

The plan of THE NEWS is to reach the masses by making its price merely nominal—**A Penny Paper—$3 00 a Year.** Sold by all Newsdealers in New England.

Within the first year its Edition will reach **20,000.** Sent by mail one year, in advance, **$3.**

No. 11 CORNHILL, BOSTON, MASS.

The Pilot,

PUBLISHED BY PATRICK DONAHOE, 19 and 21 Franklin St., Boston, Mass.

RATES OF ADVERTISING IN THE PILOT:

	1 wk.	2 wks.	3 wks.	4 wks.	5 wks.	6 wks.	7 wks.	8 wks.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 sqr., 6 lines,	$1 50	$2 25	$3 00	$3 75	$4 50	$5 00	$5 50	$6 00	$8 00	$15 00	$30 00
2 squares,	2 50	3 75	5 00	6 00	7 00	8 00	9 00	10 00	14 00	26 00	52 00
3 "	3 00	4 50	6 00	7 50	9 00	10 50	12 00	13 50	19 00	37 50	75 00
4 "	4 00	6 00	8 00	10 00	12 00	14 00	16 00	18 00	25 00	50 00	100 00

Business Notices (Business Record Column) 30 cents per line each insertion.

Business Notices (Reading Column) 50 cents per line each insertion.

The attention of advertisers is directed to THE PILOT as a medium for advertising every article used in a household. The class among whom THE PILOT circulates are a consuming class; they wear the best clothes, eat the best food, AND PAY CASH for what they buy. The number of papers issued weekly is greater than the combined circulation of a dozen of the weeklies that could be named in the city. Besides a large circulation in Boston and vicinity, THE PILOT finds its way into every city and town in the United States, British America, &c. This enables advertisers to make known to persons at a distance, and who trade in the city, their places of business, &c. **CIRCULATION, 50,000.**

Hunt's Merchants' Magazine

AND

COMMERCIAL REVIEW,

Published Monthly at 79 and 81 William Street, New York.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, FIVE DOLLARS PER YEAR.

This old-established Magazine is now in its SIXTY-SECOND VOLUME. The Commercial and Financial History of our country as preserved in its pages is invaluable as

A Record for Every Merchant, Banker, and Statesman.

But it is not alone as a book of facts useful for references that it claims and obtains such general and favorable reception. On the contrary, all subjects involving the great

Mercantile and Industrial Interest of the Country and World

Are from time to time ably discussed and every progressive movement recorded and critically examined. **Now is the Time to Subscribe.**

WILLIAM B. DANA, Publisher, 79 and 81 William Street.

Sporting Times and Theatrical News.

JOHN STETSON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

No. 512 BROADWAY, NEW YORK. - - No. 4 ALDEN STREET, BOSTON.

Circulation, Thirty-five Thousand Copies. Issued every Friday Morning.

GENERAL AGENTS FOR SUPPLYING THE TRADE:

NEW YORK NEWS COMPANY, - - - No. 8 SPRUCE STREET, NEW YORK.
NEW ENGLAND NEWS COMPANY, - - - No. 41 COURT STREET, BOSTON.

One copy, one year, - - - - $4 00 | One copy, six months, - - - $2 00
Single copies, - - - - - Ten cents.

☞ Subscribers in Canada and the British Provinces, $1 00 per year extra, to cover postage.
Subscribers should remit funds by P. O. order when practicable, to insure safety of transmission. Correspondence, Subscriptions and Business Communications should be addressed to

JOHN STETSON, Editor and Proprietor,
No. 4 Alden Street, Boston.

ADVERTISING RATES:

For theatrical or other advertisements coming under the head of amusements, ten cents per line for each and every insertion. Advertisements under the head of Sporting, ten cents per line for each and every insertion; making this the cheapest advertising medium in the world.

For miscellaneous advertisements twenty cents per line, for each and every insertion; three months or longer, seventeen cents per line.

Advertisements should be sent in by Tuesday night at latest, to insure publication in that week's issue. Our terms are cash. No deviation from this rule. Money must invariably accompany the advertisement or no notice will be taken of the same.

JOHN STETSON, Editor and Proprietor,
4 Alden Street, Boston, and 512 Broadway, New York.

The Illustrated Police News.

PUBLISHING HOUSE, 4 ALDEN STREET, BOSTON.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES, IN ADVANCE, - - - FOUR DOLLARS, PER ANNUM.
SIX MONTHS, - - - - - - - - - - - TWO DOLLARS.
SINGLE COPIES, - - - - - - - - - - - TEN CENTS.

Subscribers in Canada and the British Provinces, $1 extra, to cover postage. Subscribers should remit funds by P. O. order, when practicable, to insure safety of transmission.

The circulation of the POLICE NEWS is **forty-five thousand** and is constantly increasing.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Miscellaneous advertisements, under twelve insertions, twenty-five cents per line.
For standing advertisements, a reduction will be made as follows:
Three months, twenty-two cents per line.
Six months, twenty cents per line.
One year, seventeen cents per line.
Cash invariably to accompany every advertisement, or no notice will be taken of the same.
Advertisements must reach us on Saturday morning, at latest, to receive insertion in that week's issue.

All business letters or communications must be addressed to

THE POLICE NEWS, Publishing House,
No. 4 Alden Street, Boston.

The New York Tribune.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

The total circulation of THE TRIBUNE is now 301,000 copies, and is divided as follows. The list is as nearly exact as possible, in view of the fact that a large proportion of our editions is disposed of through news-dealers, and we are obliged to rely, in part, upon their statements as to where their sales are distributed:

	Number of Copies.
Alabama,	281
Arizona,	42
Arkansas,	222
California,	1,689
Colorado,	367
Connecticut,	10,809
Dakota,	69
Delaware,	546
District of Columbia	712
Florida,	139
Georgia,	329
Idaho,	135
Illinois,	6,580
Indiana,	6,513
Iowa,	6,948
Kansas,	2,697
Kentucky,	1,420
Louisiana,	291
Maine,	8,112
Maryland,	1,124
Massachusetts,	8,813
Michigan,	6,685
Minnesota,	2,294
Mississippi,	350
Missouri,	3,648
Montana,	187
Nebraska,	1,959
Nevada,	831
New Hampshire,	4,271
New Jersey,	9,694
New Mexico,	45
New York,	120,978
North Carolina,	502
Ohio,	18,739
Oregon,	270
Pennsylvania,	52,975
Rhode Island,	1,896
South Carolina,	487
Tennessee,	1,692
Texas,	822
Utah,	199
Vermont,	6,925
Virginia,	1,144
West Virginia,	1,640
Washington Ter.,	68
Wisconsin,	4,092
Canada,	983
Foreign,	686
Total,	301,000

The circulation of THE TRIBUNE is far larger than that of any other newspaper, and is distributed over a larger territory. Advertisements inserted in each of our editions will reach 301,000 actual subscribers, and, as each paper is read by five persons on an average, every advertisement is placed before 1,500,000 readers. By no other mode can business men reach so many first-class customers, for THE TRIBUNE circulates among the most enterprising, intelligent, and wealthy classes. For $25 an advertisement of ten lines is placed before 300,000 heads of families in every State and Territory, as well as in foreign countries. For $730 an entire column of THE TRIBUNE is at the disposal of advertisers, while the cost of sending 300,000 circulars of the smallest dimensions would be over $7,000. This illustrates the cheapness of advertising in THE TRIBUNE.

That THE TRIBUNE is the most economical medium for advertising is well known, and conclusively proved by those whose advertisements frequently or continuously appear in its columns.

THE DAILY TRIBUNE.

The circulation of THE DAILY TRIBUNE is, of course, mainly in New York, Brooklyn, and Jersey City, but it is very large in all the Eastern cities and villages and throughout the country. It is believed that in no other newspaper will advertisers reach so many first-class customers.

Rates of Advertising in the New York Daily Tribune.

Ordinary advertisements, classified under appropriate heads, 25 cents per line each insertion.

Rates of Advertising in the Semi-Weekly Tribune.

Ordinary Advertising—25 cents a line each insertion.

THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE.

THT WEEKLY TRIBUNE has a circulation larger than that of any other Newspaper, and a large proportion of its subscribers take no other journal. The space in this sheet allotted to advertisements is necessarily limited, so that each has the advantage of being easily seen, and all are generally read with as much interest as news matter. The paper circulates among the Farmers, Manufacturers, Merchants, and Mechanics of the country—and is carefully read by their wives, sons, and daughters. It is safe to say that each advertisement in it is read every week by not less than three-quarters of a million of the most intelligent people.

Rates of Advertising in The Weekly Tribune.

Ordinary Advertising—$2 a line each insertion.

No advertisement taken for less than the price of two lines in THE DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY, or WEEKLY TRIBUNE.

Considering the extent and character of the circulation of THE TRIBUNE, and the increased length of the lines in the column, it is confidently asserted that its rates are cheaper than those of any other newspaper.

Address,

THE TRIBUNE,
Tribune Buildings, New York.

Or GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, Authorized Advertising Agents.

September 16, 1868.

The Milwaukee Wisconsin.

NORTH-WESTERN LIST OF NEWSPAPERS.

OUR PLAN OF ADVERTISING.

We call the plan of printing country papers with advertising, **"Our Plan,"** because we originated and first put it in practice. At the breaking out of the war, when printers had largely gone to the front, we devised the plan of printing one side of the country papers and using a certain space for advertising purposes, to pay us for the type-setting and presswork, our maximum price to the papers themselves being the cost of the white paper. We have increased our advertising to such an extent that the price to country papers for printed paper is considerably less than the cost of white paper at the mills, besides a saving of $500 to $1,000 a year to each paper for type-setting and presswork.

Now if an advertisement should be sent direct to 200 newspapers. four squares in length, the publishers would set the type 200 times. As an advertisement of four squares is about 1,000 ems of type-setting, it is evident somebody must pay for 200,000 ems of type-setting. This at fifty cents per 1.000, the usual rate, would amount to $100. Our price for such an advertisement is only $50, or one-half the cost of type-setting, counting nothing for the insertion in the papers themselves.

Long before any other house in the world we invented and put in practice this system of co-operative printing and advertising, and are justly entitled to the distinction, if there be any, of calling it **"Our Plan."**

OUR CIRCULATION.

Papers.	*Circulation.*
6—The Evening Wisconsin, Milwaukee,	**48,000**
2—The Semi-Weekly Wisconsin, Milwaukee,	**5,000**
1—The Weekly Wisconsin, Milwaukee,	**20,000**
50 Weekly Papers in Wisconsin,	**45,000**
50 Weekly Papers in Illinois,	**40,000**
25 Weekly Papers in Minnesota,	**20,000**
20 Weekly Papers in Michigan,	**16,000**
20 Weekly Papers in Iowa,	**16,000**
15 Weekly Papers in Indiana,	**12,000**
10 Weekly Papers in Ohio,	**8,000**
20 Weekly Papers in Other States,	**20,000**
Circulation per Week,	**250,000**

AN ADVERTISEMENT

Inserted in all the newspapers printed at the office of the EVENING WISCONSIN will reach 250,000 subscribers per week.

The New York *Tribune* claims to print 300,000 papers per week. The *Tribune's* charge—and a very reasonable one, too—is $25 for ten lines one week for this circulation. That is, for $25 they print ten lines 300,000 times and send it through the mails to the subscribers.

For **$15**—about half the sum—the **Evening Wisconsin** prints an advertisement of ten lines and sends it to 250,000 subscribers in a week.

Only two cuts required—must be solid metal and copper-faced.

No extra charge for double column or for cuts—charges being made for the actual space occupied in Agate lines.

RATES:

$1 50 a line for each insertion in the papers of the entire list, including the editions of the Milwaukee **Wisconsin,** Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

Address,

CRAMER, AIKENS & CRAMER,

Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

LEADING NEW ENGLAND AGRICULTURAL NEWSPAPER.

Massachusetts Ploughman

AND

NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE.

"OFFICIAL ORGAN" OF THE NEW ENGLAND AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT $2 50 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE,

By GEORGE NOYES, Proprietor,

51 and 52 North Market Street, Boston, Mass.

CIRCULATION, - - - - - - - - - - - - - 11,000.

THE BEST AGRICULTURAL MEDIUM IN NEW ENGLAND.

The Riverside Magazine

FOR YOUNG PEOPLE,

JUST ENTERING UPON THE FOURTH YEAR,

An ably edited and brilliantly illustrated Monthly, growing in position and popularity with every issue.

WHY THE RIVERSIDE MAGAZINE IS ONE OF THE VERY BEST MEDIUMS FOR ADVERTISERS.

It has not less than **75,000** readers every month, represented largely in the cities of New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, New Orleans, Chicago, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and the towns and villages of the South, West, and North.

The Magazine goes into the families of Clergymen, Physicians, Teachers, Bank Presidents, Merchants, Lawyers, and other prominent professions, and, as it is the most expensive Juvenile Magazine published, its circulation is almost wholly among "well to do" people, who are the very ones advertisers desire to reach.

As the numbers are carefully preserved for binding, the advertisements are also preserved, and are thus valuable throughout the year.

The Rates of Advertising are:

Pages facing inside cover and next to reading matter (full page), $60; one-half page, $35; one-fourth page, $22 50; one-eighth page, $12 50; other inside pages (full page), $50; one-half page, $30; one-fourth page, $17 50; one-eighth page, $10.

The Magazine is published about fifteen days in advance of its date; advertisements, therefore, should be sent in by the 20th of the preceding month.

HURD & HOUGHTON, Publishers,
No. 13 Astor Place (Clinton Hall), New York.

The Days' Doings,

A SPARKLING AND SPICY PICTORIAL EPITOME

OF THE

ROMANCE, FUN, FACT, AND FOLLY,

THE THRILLING DEEDS,

AND STARTLING EPISODES

THAT MAKE UP

EVERY DAY'S SENSATIONAL HISTORY IN THE LIVE COMMUNITIES OF THE PRESENT TIME, IS NOW, AS ATTESTED BY ITS IMMENSE CIRCULATION,

THE MOST POPULAR JOURNAL OF ITS KIND IN THE WORLD.

Its Beautiful Pictures are executed in the highest style of art;

Its Sensational Stories always original, fresh, lively, and piquant,

Are unequaled in absorbing interest,

And are mostly aimed at existing Vices and Corruptions.

IN A WORD, this BRILLIANT JOURNAL reflects the Sensational Sentiment of the People, and, with Pen and Pencil, exhibits Society to itself in all its moods,

"From Grave to Gay, from Lively to Severe."

All subscriptions must be sent to THE DAYS' DOINGS, 30 Elm Street, New York City.

TERMS:

Ten Cents Each Number.

One copy, 3 months	$1	Two copies, to one address, in one wrapper	$7 50
One copy, 6 months	2	Four " " " "	15 00
One copy, 1 year	4	Six copies, one year	20 00

To each yearly subscriber, from this date until further notice, will be forwarded, as a gift, a splendid chromograph, or picture in oil colors, 31 by 21 1-2 inches.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Will be inserted at the following rates, always payable in advance:

One insertion, per line	75 cents.
Six insertions, per line	60 cents.
Three months, per line	50 cents.

They must be sent or addressed to

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE DAYS' DOINGS,
30 Elm Street, New York City.

The United Presbyterian.

A LARGE DOUBLE-SHEET WEEKLY, DEVOTED TO RELIGIOUS LITERATURE AND GENERAL INTELLIGENCE.

Published Every Thursday, at 74 Third Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

PRICE ONLY **$2** A YEAR. CIRCULATION OVER 17,000 COPIES, AND RAPIDLY INCREASING.

It circulates largely in New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and the Western and Northwestern States. Its largest circulation is in the cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, and the surrounding districts of Western Pennsylvania, Eastern Ohio and Western Virginia.

Rates of Advertising:

1 inch, 1 week,	$1 50	1 inch, 2 months,	$ 8 00
" 2 "	2 75	" 3 "	12 00
" 3 "	3 50	" 6 "	20 00
" 1 month,	4 50	" 12 "	35 00

Announcements, per line, each insertion, 25c.; Business Notices, per line, each insertion, 15c.

Address the proprietors,

H. J. MURDOCH & CO.,
74 Third Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

OUR PLATFORM.

The Irish Republic.

A JOURNAL DEVOTED TO LIBERTY, LITERATURE, AND SOCIAL PROGRESS.

"INDEPENDENT IN ALL THINGS, NEUTRAL IN NOTHING."

The want of such an organ of truly liberal principles has been widely and deeply felt, especially among Irishmen of advanced opinions, and among the real friends of Irish National Independence and Universal Liberty. By the corrupt or incompetent organs of parties and sects the Irish people of this country have, up to a very late period, been at once misrepresented and misled. It is time that this was at an end, and that the true advocates of liberty to Ireland, and to all men, should come forward as the real representatives of their race and nation, and make the truth manifest to the entire intelligent world, that, while we demand justice for ourselves, we are ready and anxious to extend it to all others.

SUBSCRIPTION—Single copy, 10c.; single subscribers, one year, $4; clubs of 10 or over, each subscriber, one year, $3 50; clubs of 25 or over, each subscriber, one year, $3. Terms—Cash in advance. Clubs sent to one address, or addressed individually. Write names and addresses plainly. Make all orders payable to

MICHAEL SCANLAN, Editor,
111 Nassau Street, New York.

The Christian Advocate.

THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Rates of Advertising:

1 line, 1 time,	30 cents.	1 line, 26 times (6 mos.), each insertion,	22 cents.
" 4 " (1 mo.), each insertion,	27 "	" 52 " (12 mos.), "	20 "
" 13 " (3 mos.), "	25 "	(*Fourteen agate lines make an inch.*)	

Special Notices, 40 cents per line.

TERMS—Cash in Advance.

CARLTON & LANAHAN, Publishers,
"Methodist Book Concern," 805 Broadway, New York.

People's Friend.

KERR & SPENCE, Editor and Publishers, COVINGTON, Indiana.

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION, AND OFFICIAL ORGAN OF FOUNTAIN COUNTY

Covington is the county seat of Fountain, on the line of the Indianapolis, Bloomington and Western Railway (now being constructed, and will be completed in May, 1870), 73 miles west from Indianapolis, and 12 miles east from Danville, Ill. Has also Wabash river and Canal shipping facilities. The county possesses inexhaustible quantities of superior "Block" and Bituminous Coal, Iron Ore, Fire Clay, &c.

ADVERTISING RATES—(All advertisements measured by the inch, and no advertisement counted less than one inch.) Rate for any length of time less than one month, $1 per inch, each insertion. Legal advertisements of every class, 25 per cent. advance on these rates. Advertisements for a longer period than one month, 25 cents an inch each insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Religio-Philosophical Journal,

DEVOTED TO

SPIRITUAL PHILOSOPHY, GENERAL REFORM, THE ARTS AND SCIENCES, LITERATURE AND ROMANCE.

S. S. JONES, - - - PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

Published Every Saturday, at - - 187 and 189 South Clark St., Chicago.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 time.	2 times.	3 times.	1 mo.	2 mos.	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 yr.
1-2 square,	$ 1 25	$ 2 25	$ 3 25	$ 4 25	$ 8	$ 12	$ 22	$ 40
1 "	2 50	4 50	6 00	8 00	15	21	40	75
2 "	5 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	29	42	75	140
3 "	7 50	12 00	16 00	20 00	36	54	100	175
4 "	10 00	17 00	22 00	26 00	46	64	120	225
1-4 column,	13 00	20 00	30 00	38 00	55	75	140	250
1-2 "	25 00	40 00	50 00	55 00	100	140	250	450
1 "	50 00	80 00	90 00	100 00	175	250	450	800

	Once.	1mo.		3m.	6m.	1yr.
Reading notice in local column, per line, - - -	45c.	40c.	Reading notice in local column, per line - - -	30c.	20c.	10c.

Special or Business Notices, 20 per cent. additional to ordinary rates.

Cuts twice the schedule rates, and none taken occupying more than a square and a half.

Ten lines Nonpareil (7-8 of an inch) make a square.

Width of columns, 29 ems Nonpareil.

Length of column, 18 1-2 inches; 21 1-7 squares, or 211 lines in column.

Bona fide circulation, **15,000.**

The **JOURNAL** is a handsome eight-page paper. As an advertising medium it has no superior in the West.

Rates of Subscription: $3 per year, in advance; 50c. for three months, on trial.

Address, **S. S. JONES, 187 and 189 South Clark St., Chicago.**

Cleveland Plain Dealer,

Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly.

ONLY DEMOCRATIC DAILY IN NORTHERN OHIO.

LARGER WEEKLY CIRCULATION THAN ANY DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN OHIO.

Best Medium for Advertising in the West.

Terms of Subscription:

Daily, - - - - - $10 00 per Year. | Weekly, - - - - - - $2 per Year.

ARMSTRONG & GREEN,

Publishers and Proprietors.

Cleveland, Ohio.

The Moniteau Journal.

THE OFFICIAL AND ONLY PAPER IN MONITEAU COUNTY, MO.

PUBLISHED BY - - - McD. C. HOUCK,

At California, Mo.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1w.	2w.	3w.	4w.	5w.		1w.	2w.	3w.	4w.	5w.
1 square,	$ 1 50	$ 2 25	$ 3 00	$ 3 75	$ 4 50	3 squares,	$ 4 50	$ 6 75	$ 9 00	$11 25	$13 50
2 "	3 00	4 50	6 00	7 50	9 00	4 "	6 00	9 00	12 00	15 00	18 00

Meigs County Press,

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED BY N. I. BEHAN,

MIDDLEPORT, MEIGS COUNTY, OHIO.

ADVERTISING RATES:

One column, one year,	$100 00
Half column, one year,	55 00
Quarter column,	30 00
One square,	10 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, New York, Authorized Agents.

The Whalemen's Shipping List

AND MERCHANTS' TRANSCRIPT.

PURLISHED EVERY TUESDAY MORNING, - - BY BENJAMIN LINDSEY,

21 Hamilton St., - - New Bedford, Mass.

Advertisements inserted at 50 cents per square for the first insertion, and 25 cents per square for each subsequent insertion. Ten lines or less constitute a square.

The Shipping List has an extensive circulation in the principal cities and towns in New England, rendering it a valuable medium for advertising.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

Kanawha Republican,

MERRILL & QUIGLEY, Editors and Publishers,

CHARLESTON, WEST VIRGINIA.

☞ Charleston is the Capital of West Virginia, is situated in the centre of the rich coal and iron fields of the great Kanawha Valley, and is the largest town on the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad.

Advertising Rates—One inch, one insertion, $1 00; each additional insertion, 50 cents; longer advertisements in the same proportion for less time than three months.

Harrisburg Telegraph.

Published Daily and Weekly at Harrisburg, Pa., by GEORGE BERGNER.

DAILY ADVERTISING RATES (8 nonpareil lines to square):

	1 square.	2 sqrs.	3 sqrs.	4 sqrs.	5 sqrs.	6 sqrs.	Ad. sqr.
One time, -	$ 75	$1 50	$2 25	$3 00	$3 75	$4 50	$ 75
Six " - -	2 50	5 00	7 50	9 50	11 50	13 50	2 00
One month, -	7 50	13 00	18 00	22 00	26 00	29 00	3 00
Three " - -	15 00	24 00	32 00	38 00	44 00	48 00	4 00
Six " -	22 50	34 00	43 00	51 00	58 00	64 00	6 00
One year, - -	33 75	50 00	63 50	75 00	84 50	92 50	8 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, New York.

The Monmouth Inquirer,

PUBLISHED AT FREEHOLD, N. J.

EDWIN F. APPLEGATE, Editor and Publisher. - ESTABLISHED, 1820.

Advertising Rates:

	1w.	2w.	3w.	1m.	2m.	3m.	6m.	12m.
1 inch, - - - -	$ 75	$ 1 25	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 3 50	$ 4 50	$ 6 00	$ 10 00
2 " - - - -	1 25	2 00	2 50	3 50	5 00	7 00	10 00	17 00
4 " - - - -	2 25	3 50	4 50	5 50	8 00	11 00	18 00	27 00
1-4 column, - -	3 50	5 32	7 00	8 36	12 54	16 31	22 50	35 00
1 " - -	10 00	15 00	19 00	22 00	32 00	41 00	62 00	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

Le Messager Franco-Americain.

JOURNAL QUOTIDIEN. ORGANE DES POPULATIONS

FRANCO-AMERICAINES, SUISSES, BELGES, ESPAGNOLES ET ITALIENNES.

UN AN, $12; SIX MOIS, $6; TROIS MOIS, $3 25.

Edition bi-Hebdomadaire, - - - - - - $5 par an, $3 pour six mois.

Edition Hebdomadaire, - - - - - - $2 par an, $1 25 pour six mois.

Edition Speciale pour l'Europe, Paraissant tous les Samedis, - - $6 par an.
(PAYABLES EN OR.)

Edition pour la Havane, - - - - - $2 par an (payables en or).

LIBRAIRIE FRANCAISE.

IMPRIMERIE—PRESSES A VAPEUR.

Cartes, Factures, Circulaires, Brochures, Livres, etc., etc.

TRADUCTIONS EN TOUTES LANGUES.

ADMINISTRATION, 42 GREAT JONES STREET, NEW YORK.

Les lettres et les manuscrits doivent etre adresses Postoffice box 3,767.

N. B.—Tous les envois d'argent doivent etre faits en traites sur New York ou en mandats (money orders) sur la poste.

Iowa City Republican.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY BY N. H. BRAINERD,

IOWA CITY, IOWA.

Terms of Subscription: One copy, one year, in advance, $2 00.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square,	$1 00	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 5 00	$ 8 00	$12 00
Two squares,	2 00	3 00	4 00	8 00	12 00	16 00
Three squares,	3 00	4 50	6 00	10 00	15 00	20 00
Four squares,	4 00	5 50	7 00	12 50	18 00	25 00
Quarter column,	6 00	8 00	9 00	15 00	25 00	35 00
One-third column,	7 50	10 00	12 00	18 00	30 00	45 00
Half column,	10 00	12 50	15 00	25 00	40 00	60 00
One column,	15 00	20 00	25 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

TEN LINES OF THIS TYPE MAKE ONE SQUARE.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Air Line.

PUBLISHED AT WATERLOO CITY, INDIANA.

TERMS, - - - $1 50 PER ANNUM, - - IN ADVANCE.

RADCLIFFE & CO., Proprietors.

Reading matter is placed between every advertisement, giving patrons a prominence they can obtain in no other paper.

Advertising Rates.

1 column, 1 year,	$60	1-4 column, one year,	$20
1-2 " "	35	1-8 " "	15
1-3 " "	25		

One square (ten lines or less of nonpareil), one insertion, $1, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion under one month.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Manufacturer and Miner.

DEVOTED TO THE MANUFACTURING AND MINING INTERESTS OF INDIANA.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY, - BY THOS. J. GRAY,

Brazil, Clay County, Indiana.

Rates for Advertising:

1 square (10 lines or less), first insertion,	$ 1 50	1-2 column, 6 months,	$35 00
1 " each additional insertion,	1 00	1-2 " 1 year,	60 00
1 column, 3 months,	35 00	1-4 " 3 months,	12 50
1 " 6 "	60 00	1-4 " 6 "	20 00
1 " 1 year,	100 00	1-4 " 1 year,	35 00
1-2 " 3 months,	20 00		

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

The Schoolcraft Dispatch

IS PUBLISHED AT SCHOOLCRAFT, KALAMAZOO COUNTY, MICHIGAN.

V. C. SMITH, Editor and Proprietor.

The Dispatch is a great favorite, and has as large a circulation, if not the largest of any paper in the county, and its advertising rates are lower than any paper of its size in Western Michigan, making it a very desirable medium for advertising. Size of paper, 24x36.

Advertising Rates:

Local Notices 10 cents per line, each insertion. Cards in Business Directory $1 per line per year. One column, per year, $90; one-half column, $50; one-quarter column, $25; one-third column, $35; one-eighth column, $15; 1 square, $10.

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

The Freiheits-Freund.

ESTABLISHED, 1834.

L. & W. NEEB, - - - - - - - - - - PROPRIETORS.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF PITTSBURG, ALLEGHENY, AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

Daily Circulation more than double that of any other Pittsburg German Daily Paper.

ADVERTISING RATES:

[FOR ONE SQUARE OF TEN LINES STANDING MATTER.]

	Daily.	3 times a week.	2 times a week.	1 time a week.	Weekly.
One time,	$0 75	——	——	——	——
Two times,	1 25	——	——	——	——
Three times,	1 75	——	——	——	——
Four times,	2 20	——	——	——	——
Five times,	2 60	——	——	——	——
Six times,	3 00	$2 00	$1 50	$0 75	$ 0 75
Seven times,	3 40	——	——	——	——
Eight times,	3 75	——	——	——	——
Nine times,	4 10	——	——	——	——
Ten times,	4 50	——	——	——	——
Eleven times,	4 75	——	——	——	——
Twelve times,	5 00	3 25	2 50	1 75	1 25
Three weeks,	7 00	5 00	3 50	2 50	1 75
One month,	9 00	6 00	4 50	3 00	2 10
Two months,	15 00	10 00	7 50	5 00	4 25
Three months,	20 00	13 50	10 00	6 50	6 25
Six months,	33 00	22 00	16 50	11 00	12 00
One year,	54 00	36 00	27 00	18 00	20 00
Changeable Once a Week:					
One month,	$11 00	$ 7 00	$ 5 50	$4 00	——
Two months,	19 00	12 50	9 50	6 25	——
Three months,	24 00	16 00	12 00	8 00	——
Six months,	42 00	28 00	21 00	14 00	——
One year,	72 00	48 00	36 00	24 00	——

Local notices, 20 cents a line. Transient advertisements, cash in advance.

L. & W. NEEB, Proprietors Daily and Weekly Freiheits-Freund.

MILWAUKEE

Banner and Volksfreund.

(ESTABLISHED 1844.)

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY,

BY

MORITZ SCHOEFFLER,

450 East Water Street, Murray's Block, Market Square, Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

THE OLDEST AND MOST WIDELY CIRCULATED GERMAN NEWSPAPER IN WISCONSIN.

TERMS: Daily, per year, eight dollars. City subscribers, twenty cents per week. Weekly, three dollars per year, in advance.

ADVERTISING AT THE REGULAR RATES.

Mower County Transcript,

PUBLISHED BY GEORGE H. OTIS, AT AUSTIN, MINNESOTA.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.		1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$0 75	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$ 6 00	1-4 column,	$2 50	$6 00	$12 00	$16 00	$25 00
2 "	1 00	2 00	4 50	6 00	10 00	1-2 "	4 50	10 00	20 00	25 00	45 00
3 "	1 50	4 00	6 00	8 00	13 00	1 "	6 00	15 00	35 00	45 00	80 00
4 "	2 00	5 00	8 00	10 00	16 00						

GEO. P. ROWELL, Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Largest Circulation in Eastern Illinois. **Official County and City Paper.**

The Danville Commercial.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - $2 PER YEAR, - - IN ADVANCE.

J. & O. E. HARPER, Publishers,

DANVILLE, ILLINOIS.

Marquette Weekly Express,

PUBLISHED AT MONTELLO, MARQUETTE COUNTY, WISCONSIN.

PEASE & GOODELL, - - Proprietors.

Advertising Rates:

1 square,	1 week, -	$ 1 25;	3 weeks,	$ 1 50;	1 month,	$ 1 75
1-4 col.,	3 months, -	8 00;	6 months,	12 00;	1 year,	15 00
1-2 "	3 " -	15 00;	6 "	20 00;	1 "	30 00
1 "	3 " -	25 00;	6 "	35 00;	1 "	50 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

Winona Herald,

WINONA, MINNESOTA. - - - $2 00 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

THE HERALD is a thirty-two column newspaper, having the largest circulation of any newspaper in Southern Minnesota. It is a profitable medium for advertising, for the reason that its readers pay for THE HERALD in advance, and such subscribers possess integrity, brains, and currency. THE HERALD has no free list nor dead advertisements. It is a live newspaper, published in a live city of ten thousand people, being the second largest city in the State. For further particulars, address the Editor and Publisher.

WM. JAY WHIPPLE, Winona, Minnesota.

The News and Reporter,

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY MORNING.

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY MICHIGAN NEWSPAPER ON THE LAKE SHORE.

TERMS, - - - $2 00 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

OFFICE—SECOND FLOOR, MASONIC BLOCK,
Muskegon, Mich.

Richmond Conservator.

Published by - - - JACOB T. CHILD, - - - Richmond, Mo.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, first insertion,		$1 00	Quarter column,	six months,		$20 00
Each additional insertion,		50	"	"	twelve months,	35 00
One square, 3 months,		7 00	Half	"	three "	25 00
" 6 "		10 00	"	"	six "	40 00
" 12 "		15 00	One	"	twelve "	120 00
Quarter column, 3 months,		15 00				

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Agents, No. 40 Park Row, New York.

The Rome Daily.

Issued Daily at Rome, Ga., by MOSELEY BROS. & SHANKLIN.

COL. J. F. SHANKLIN, EDITOR. COL. B. F. SAWYER, ASSOCIATE EDITOR.

THE ROME WEEKLY.

Published by MOSELEY BROS. & SHANKLIN, at Rome, Ga.

OUR MOUNTAIN HOME.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT TALLADEGA, ALA.

MOSELEY BROTHERS, Publishers. **R. A. MOSELEY, Jr., Editor.**

THE RISING STAR.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT OXFORD, ALA.

MOSELEY BROTHERS, Publishers. **J. M. WOODRUFF, Editor.**

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Announcing candidates, $5. For each square (space of eight lines or less), $1 for the first insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.

Liberal contracts will be made with parties wishing to advertise for six or twelve months.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Davenport Weekly Journal

AND THE

DAILY EVENING JOURNAL.

Published by - - - - - THE JOURNAL COMPANY.

R. TOMPKINS, T. D. EAGAL,

W. J. BAILEY, C. D. GLASS.

Office in Viele's Block, - - - - - - - - Davenport, Iowa.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:

DAILY, - $10 00 PER ANNUM. | WEEKLY, - $1 00 PER ANNUM.

ADVERTISEMENTS AND NOTICES.

Advertisements inserted at the most reasonable rates. Notices in city news, 25 cents per line; in local news, 10 cents, and in local intelligence, 5 cents per line, each insertion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, No. 40 Park Row, N. Y.

Newark Daily and Weekly Journal,

184 Market Street, Newark, N. J.

The Journal is the leading Democratic paper of New Jersey, has a large circulation among the business community, and as an ADVERTISING MEDIUM stands unsurpassed.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 sqr.	2 sqrs.	3 sqrs.	1-4 col.		1 sqr.	2 sqrs.	3 sqrs.
1 insertion,	$ 75	$1 25	$2 00	$6 00	3 months, - -	$10 00	$18 00	$30 00
1 week,	2 00	4 00	6 00	15 00	6 months, - -	18 00	32 50	50 00
1 month,	5 00	9 50	15 00	35 00	1 year, - -	30 00	50 00	70 00

(A square is nine lines; nine words to the line is the average.)

For Special notices, 25 per cent. additional to regular rates. Local Notices in City Items inserted at 15 cents per line. No deduction made from regular rates for advertisements inserted every other day, or twice a week. Amusements 25 per cent. additional. Wants of every description, To Lets, and For Sales, inserted at 5 cents per line for the space they occupy.

WEEKLY.—One square, one insertion, $1; two do., $1 50; one month, $2 50; three months, $6. Special Notices, 50 per cent. advance.

W. B. GUILD, Manager. **E. N. FULLER, Editor.**

Reform Investigator,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT MORRISON, ILLINOIS,

E. SEARLE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR.

IS DEVOTED TO FINANCIAL, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL REFORM, AND HAVING A LARGE GENERAL CIRCULATION.

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 week.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square, - - - - - - -	$ 1 00	$ 2 00	$ 4 00	$ 6 00	$ 9 00
Three squares, - - - - - -	2 00	3 00	5 00	8 00	12 00
Quarter column, - - - - - -	4 00	8 00	12 00	16 00	25 00
One-third column, - - - - -	5 00	9 00	16 00	25 00	40 00
One-half column, - - - - - -	6 00	10 00	20 00	35 00	50 00
One column, - - - - - -	10 00	16 00	25 00	50 00	100 00

Northwestern Christian Advocate,

PUBLISHED AT 66 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

(OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE METHODIST E. CHURCH),

Is read by MORE MERCHANTS, MORE FARMERS, MORE MANUFACTURERS, MORE PROFESSIONAL MEN, MORE STUDENTS, MORE TEACHERS, than any other Religious weekly in the State. It has a large circulation in ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, INDIANA, WISCONSIN, IOWA, MINNESOTA, KANSAS, NEBRASKA, and the TERRITORIES.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Single insertions, - - - - - - - - - -	20	cents	per line Nonpareil.
Any number of lines, three months, each insertion, - - -	15	"	" "
Any number of lines, six months, or longer, each insertion, -	12 1-2	"	" "
Business Items, - - - - - - - - - - -	50	"	" "
Business Notices, - - - - - - - - - -	30	"	" "

Address, HITCHCOCK & WALDEN, 66 Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.,
Or, Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., 40 Park Row, our authorized agents in New York.

Masonic Tidings.

PUBLISHED SEMI-MONTHLY, AT WARSAW, N. Y.

A JOURNAL OF FREEMASONRY.

The Largest, Cheapest, and Best Masonic Paper Published in America.

JOHN W. SIMONS, P. G. M., Editor.

Subscription Price, - - - - - - - - - - $1 per year.

Advertising Rates: One column, $50 a year; 1-2 column, $25 a year.

Wyoming Democrat.

A DEMOCRATIC WEEKLY PAPER, PUBLISHED AT WARSAW, N. Y.

Advertising Rates: One column, $80 a year; 1-2 column, $40 a year.

JOHN RANSOM, Proprietor.

New Jersey Daily Volksman.

NEWARK, NEW JERSEY.

CONRAD HOLLINGER. - - - - - - - - **Editor and Publisher.**

THE SUNDAY MORNING VOLKSMAN

Is published at the same office, every Sunday morning, and contains all the news of the week, and has a very extended circulation among the German people.

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

Address **CONRAD HOLLINGER, Newark, N. J.**

Norfolk Daily Virginian,

GLENNAN, RUFFIN & CO., Publishers,

NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.

Largest Circulation, with one exception, of any Paper in the State.

ADVERTISING RATES:

Per square (ten lines or less Nonpareil), first insertion, 75 cents: each subsequent insertion, 37 1-2 cents, or 50 cents when ordered on alternate days.

The Newark American.

CLARK & KING, Publishers, - - - - - - - - - **Newark, Ohio.**

Advertising Rates.

	1 w.	1 m.	3 m.	6 m	1 yr.		1 w	1m.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 50	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00	$10 00	1-4 column,	$6 00	$10 00	$14 00	$20 00	$30 00
2 "	2 00	5 00	7 50	12 00	15 00	1-2 "	10 00	16 00	25 00	30 00	60 00
3 "	3 00	6 00	10 00	15 00	20 00	1 "	12 00	18 00	30 00	60 00	120 00

Special Notices, 25 per cent. additional to the above scale. Ten lines nonpareil type make a square. Local Notices, 10 cents per line for first insertion, and 8 cents per line each additional insertion. Special contracts made, however, for a longer time than two months.

Shelby County Guide,

WILLIS ROBERTS, Publisher.

COLUMBIANA, SHELBY COUNTY, ALABAMA.

No Other Paper within Fifty Miles.

Is in the heart of the Mineral District, at the junction of the Selma, Rome, and Dalton Railroad with the South and North Railroad.

Advertising Rates:

	1 week.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One inch, - - - - - -	$2 00	$3 00	$4 00	$6 00	$10 00

The Waukegan Gazette,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY AT WAUKEGAN, LAKE CO., ILLINOIS.

JAMES Y. CORY, Editor and Proprietor.

TERMS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - **$2 00 A YEAR.**

THE GAZETTE was established in 1850, has a large circulation in Northern Illinois, and is an excellent medium for legitimate advertising.

☞ Terms and rates of advertising will be made known upon application.

Iowa State Reporter.

A Republican Weekly Journal, Published at Waterloo, Blackhawk County, Iowa.

TERMS, $2 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

SMART & PARROTT, Editors and Proprietors.

Advertisements conspicuously inserted. Contracts for yearly advertising taken at the office. Has the largest circulation of any paper printed in Blackhawk County. Advertisers will bear this in mind.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Authorized Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The New York Daily Bulletin.

A COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL MORNING JOURNAL.

The Bulletin is essentially a MARKET REPORTER, in the broadest sense of the term, and contains the most complete reports of all the Markets, both Financial and Commercial, that are published in New York.

DAILY REPORTS upon many important articles of Trade are given in the BULLETIN, which are almost ignored, or reported only occasionally in other daily journals.

THE MONEY ARTICLE is very complete, and furnishes to business men all the information upon financial matters which they can possibly desire. Above all, this article may be RELIED UPON as giving an honest exposition of Wall Street affairs.

A DAILY DRY GOODS REPORT is a great feature of the **Bulletin,** and makes it worth ten times its cost to every Dry Goods Merchant. The **Bulletin** has become decidedly the organ of the Dry Goods Trade.

THE DRY GOODS AUCTIONS are fully reported in the **Bulletin,** and furnish information in regard to Foreign Goods that every purchaser ought to read.

THE CIRCULATION OF THE BULLETIN

among merchants in the country is very large, and no better medium for advertisements addressed to the Commercial and Financial classes can be found.

Published by THE DAILY BULLETIN ASSOCIATION,
79 and 81 William St., New York.

Decatur Democrat,

OFFICIAL PAPER OF MACON COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

A Political and News Journal,

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY MORNING BY WM. H. ADDIS,

AT DECATUR, MACON COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

CIRCULATION, 1,700. - - - - - SIZE OF PAPER, 30x43.

Largest Paper, Largest Circulation, and Only Democratic Paper in Macon County. Population of Decatur, 12,000.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One square, - - -	$1 25	$1 80	$2 90	$3 40	$4 20	$6 20	$10 00
Two squares, - -	2 50	3 00	3 60	4 20	6 60	9 60	14 40
Three squares, - -	3 60	4 50	5 40	6 30	9 00	12 00	17 40
Four squares, - -	4 80	6 00	6 90	7 80	12 00	16 80	20 40
Five squares, - -	6 00	7 50	9 00	11 40	15 00	20 40	24 00
Quarter column, - -	7 20	9 00	11 40	15 60	20 40	25 20	30 00
Third column, - -	8 40	12 00	15 60	18 00	22 80	29 00	36 00
Half column, - -	10 80	15 60	21 00	25 20	32 40	40 80	60 00
Two-third column, - -	12 00	18 00	25 20	29 00	38 00	50 00	75 00
One column, - -	18 00	24 00	30 00	36 00	48 00	60 00	100 00

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Advertising Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Rochester Evening Express,

DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY EDITIONS.

The very large circulation of the several editions of the **Express** throughout Western New York, and its favor among the people, makes it one of the best advertising mediums in the whole country.

THE WEEKLY EXPRESS has a larger circulation among the farming population of the Western part of the State than any other political journal. Our mail books are offered as proofs to whoever doubts this statement.

Our Book and Job Printing Department is as extensive and complete as any outside of the Metropolis.

COLORED WORK AND ALL KINDS OF SHOW PRINTING MADE A SPECIALTY.

Office and Printing House **No. 23 Buffalo Street, Rochester, N. Y.**

{C. D. TRACY,
{F. S. REW.

TRACY & REW,
Proprietors.

Rochester Chronicle,

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY AND WEEKLY.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST.

Terms, - - - Daily, $6; Semi-Weekly, $2; Weekly, $1, Per Year.

The circulation of the **Chronicle** is larger than that of any other paper of its class in Western New York.

ADVERTISING RATES, DAILY:

1 square (10 lines Agate space), 1 time, -	$ 75	3 months, - - - - - -	$14 00
1 week, - - - - - - -	3 00	6 months, - - - - - -	25 00
1 month, - - - - - - -	6 00	1 year, - - - - - -	40 00

ADVERTISING RATES, WEEKLY:

1 square, 1 time, - - - - -	$ 75	6 months, - - - - - -	$12 00
1 month, - - - - - - -	2 25	1 year, - - - - - -	20 00
3 months, - - - - - - -	6 75		

SPECIAL NOTICES—50 per cent. added to the above rates. LOCAL NOTICES—20 cts. per line each insertion. Address, **ROCHESTER PUBLISHING ASSOCIATION.**

The Buffalo Post

IS PUBLISHED EVERY DAY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),

AT 204 WASHINGTON STREET, BUFFALO, N. Y.

George J. Bryan, - - - - - - - - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - $5 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

THE BUFFALO EVENING POST is the paper to advertise in. It is the organ of the HONEST MASSES, instead of *selfish cliques*. It always contains the general news of the day; Local Intelligence, pointed and indomitable Editorials, entertaining Stories, Anecdotes, the latest and most reliable Telegraphic News, &c.

DAILY ADVERTISING RATES:

One day,	1 Square	- -	$1 00	Three months,	1 Square.	- -	$25 00
Two days,	do.	- -	1 50	Six do.	do.	- -	45 00
Three days,	do.	- -	2 50	One year,	do.	- -	90 00
One week,	do.	- -	4 00	1-4 column,	one year,	- -	150 00
Two do.	do.	- -	7 00	1-2 do.	do.	- -	250 00
One month,	do.	- -	10 00	One do.	do.	- -	400 00
Two do.	do.	- -	15 00	Ten Nonpareil lines, or less, make a Square.			

FIFTY YEARS OLD.

The Elmira Gazette.

DAILY AND WEEKLY. LEADING LOCAL PAPER OF CITY AND COUNTY.

L. A. & C. HAZARD, Publishers and Proprietors.

The Elmira Gazette has a large and constantly increasing circulation, and presents superior inducements to advertisers. Elmira is the leading city of the southern tier of counties of New York (bordering Pennsylvania), and the section and county is populous and wealthy.

Subscription Price: Daily, $8 per annum; Weekly, $2.

Advertising Rates:

DAILY:		WEEKLY:	
1 square, 1 time, - - - -	$ 75	1 square, 1 time, - - - -	$ 75
" 1 week, - - - - -	2 00	" 1 month, - - - -	2 00
" 1 month, - - - - -	5 00	" 3 months, - - -	5 00
" 3 months, - - - - -	10 00	" 6 months, - - - -	8 00
" 6 months, - - - -	15 00	" 1 year, - - - -	12 00
" 1 year, - - - - -	20 00		

Each additional square $10. 10 per cent. deduction where advertisements are inserted in Daily and Weekly. **L. A. & C. HAZARD, Proprietors.**

The American Naturalist,

A MONTHLY ILLUSTRATED MAGAZINE OF POPULAR NATURAL HISTORY.

Rates of Advertising:

4th page of cover—full page, 1 insertion,				$35 00	Inside pages—full page, 1 insertion,				$25 00
4th	"	"	half page, 1	"	20 00	"	"	half page, 1	"	13 00
3d	"	"	full page, 1	"	30 00	"	"	quarter, 1	"	7 00
3d	"	"	half page, 1	"	16 00	"	"	eighth, 1	"	4 00

For each additional insertion up to six times, one half of the above rates; after six times, one quarter of the above rates. Address, AMERICAN NATURALIST, Salem, Mass.

Or, GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Lycoming Standard,

Published Weekly, - - - at Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.

BY ANDREW HOPKINS.

Only Democratic journal published in Williamsport. Official advertising medium for County and United States Courts.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 time.	3 times.	3mos.	6mos.	1 y'r.		1 time.	3 times..	3mos.	6mos.	1 y'r.
1 square,	$ 1	$ 2	$ 5	$ 8	$ 12	6 squares,	$ 6	$10	$18	$22	$ 45
2 "	2	4	8	12	20	1-2 col.,	12	18	28	45	80
4 "	4	7	12	16	35	1 col.,	22	30	50	80	150

Ten lines or less of Nonpareil make one square.

The Barnesville Enterprise,

AN INDEPENDENT LITERARY NEWSPAPER.

GEORGE McCLELLAND, Editor, Barnesville, Ohio.

Circulates in the Counties of Belmont, Guernsey, Noble, and Monroe. Only paper within a radius of eighteen miles. One of the best advertising mediums in Eastern Ohio.

Rates of Advertising:

One square (ten lines of Minion or less), one or three insertions, $2 00. Each subsequent insertion, 50 cents.

Cumberland Daily Transcript.

Published by LOWDERMILK & CO., Cumberland, Md.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - - - - - $7 PER ANNUM.

A Live Paper for the People.

Circulates in the Allegany mining regions, and all points on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

For Advertising Rates Address the Publishers.

The Southern Agriculturist

IS PUBLISHED MONTHLY AT

Savannah and Augusta, Ga., - - - - - By W. C. Maemurphy & Co.,

AT THE LOW PRICE OF 25 CENTS PER ANNUM.

Rates of Advertising:

	1m.	3m.	6m.	12m.		1m.	3m.	6m.	12m.
1 square,	$ 3 00	$ 7 50	$ 15 00	$ 25 00	6 squares,	$15 00	$40 00	$ 75 00	$135 00
2 "	6 00	15 00	25 00	45 00	12 "	25 00	75 00	140 00	$260 00
3 "	9 00	22 50	40 00	70 00					

Republican Journal,

PUBLISHED BY W. H. SIMPSON, BELFAST, MAINE.

Regular Circulation, 4,400 Copies.

CIRCULATES PRINCIPALLY IN WALDO, WASHINGTON, HANCOCK, KNOX, AND LINCOLN COUNTIES.

Advertising Terms:

For one square (one inch of length in column), $1 25 for three weeks, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. A fraction of a square charged as a full one.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

A NATIONAL RELIGIOUS AND LITERARY NEWSPAPER.

The Methodist.

This Journal is now in its eleventh year of highly successful publication.

IT IS INDEPENDENT, FRATERNAL, AND PROGRESSIVE.

It discusses with frankness and courage every subject of interest to the Church, commanding the BEST LITERARY ABILITY of Methodism at home and abroad, and is

A COMPLETE FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

The Sermon Department is one of its leading features, in this respect far surpassing any other journal published in the United States.

The Editorial Department contains from three to four editorials weekly on the current topics of the day.

The News Department is under the supervision of an editor who makes it a specialty.

The Children's Department contains a fresh story every week, written expressly for it.

The Financial, Commercial, Mercantile and Agricultural Columns are well supplied.

IT IS EDITED BY THE

REV. GEORGE R. CROOKS, D. D.,

Assisted by an able corps of contributors.

TERMS.—To Mail Subscribers, **$2 50** per year in advance. Postage, prepaid at the post office where received, twenty cents per year. Any one sending THREE SUBSCRIBERS, and $7 50, will receive a FOURTH copy free for one year.

SPECIMEN COPIES furnished on receipt of a two-cent postage stamp to prepay single postage.

Liberal Cash Commissions or Premiums allowed to agents canvassing for subscribers.

As an Advertising Medium THE METHODIST has few equals, having a large circulation, extending throughout the entire Country.

RATES FOR ADVERTISING.—One time, 30 cents per line; two times, or over, 27 cents per line, each time; five times, or over, 25 cents per line, each time; thirteen times (three months), 22 cents per line, each time; twenty-six times (six months), 20 cents per line, each time; one year, 18 cents per line, each time. SPECIAL NOTICES, eighth page, one time, 50 cents per line; two times and over, 45 cents per line, each time; thirteen times (three months), 40 cents per line, each time; twenty-six times (six months), 30 cents per line, each time; fifty-two times (one year), 25 cents per line, each time. Advertisements not exceeding six lines, 35 cents per line, each time. Extra charge for space occupied by cuts. Literary institutions, 20 cents per line.

Advertisers are requested to send in their orders as early as 10 A. M. on Monday of each week, in order to secure their insertion the same week.

Address all communications on business to **H. W. DOUGLAS, Publishing Agent, No. 114 Nassau Street, New York.**

The American Baptist,

A WEEKLY RELIGIOUS AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

Published Weekly by J. DUER for the American Baptist Free Mission Society,

No. 37 Park Row, Room 24, New York. P. O. Box, 4,614.

TERMS:

$2 00 Per Annum in Advance. To city subscribers, when delivered by carrier, **$2 50.**

For over twenty-five years it has been engaged in advancing the great reforms that have agitated our land. Having seen slavery die, it is now helping to overthrow the demon of intemperance, and to lift the race to the higher plane of pure religion, justice, and equal rights. It opposes all policies and compromises that sacrifice truth and right. Most of our papers are published and managed for the support and emolument of their owners, and hence cannot come out against popular sins. THE AMERICAN BAPTIST belongs to a society, and is issued simply to promulgate truth and defend the right—the Bible being the standard. It is safe for the young, and has a part devoted to them. All the important events of the day are freely discussed in it.

Fremad,

CHICAGO, - - - - - ILLINOIS,

BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING AMONG THE SCANDINAVIANS.

Circulated in Twenty-eight of the United States and Territories.

WISCONSIN.	MICHIGAN,	MAINE,	IDAHO,
MINNESOTA,	INDIANA,	PENNSYLVANIA,	DAKOTA,
IOWA,	OHIO,	S. CAROLINA,	WYOMING,
NEBRASKA,	NEW YORK,	MISSISSIPPI,	UTAH,
KANSAS,	NEW JERSEY,	CALIFORNIA,	COLORADO,
MISSOURI,	MASSACHUSETTS,	OREGON,	NEW MEXICO,
ILLINOIS,	CONNECTICUT,	WASHINGTON,	TEXAS.

Rates:

	1 wk.	6 wks.	1-4 year.	1-2 year.	1 year.		1 wk.	6 wks.	1-4 year.	1-2 year.	1 year.
1-2 col.,	$1	$3	$6	$9	$15	1-2 col.,	$12	$32	$55	$85	$155
1-6 col.,	4	12	24	35	55	1 col.,	20	60	100	165	300
1-4 col.,	6	18	30	45	80						

On the first page, one half more.

Address, S. BEDER, Milwaukee, Wis.

The Standard,

A RELIGIOUS AND FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

Is the Baptist Organ for Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Kansas and Nebraska.

Rev. J. A. Smith, - - - Editor-in-Chief.

TERMS:—$2 50 per year, in advance. CIRCULATION OVER 17,000. As a medium for advertising, NONE BETTER IN THE WEST.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Advertisements for one insertion, per line, 20 cents.
Advertisements for two insertions or more, per line, 15 cents.
One square (8 lines solid agate), for each insertion, $1 20.
Special Business Notices, per line, each insertion, 25 cents.
A deduction of **20 PER CENT.** made on advertisements inserted for three months.

CHURCH & GOODMAN, 110 Dearborn St., Chicago,
Publishers and Proprietors.

The National Prohibitionist

IS THE

BEST TEMPERANCE PAPER PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

WEEKLY, TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

PROHIBITIONIST COMPANY, 106 Madison Street, Chicago.

A FINE BOOK AND JOB OFFICE IS CONNECTED WITH THE PROHIBITIONIST.

BEST WORK AND FAIR PRICES.

PROHIBITIONIST COMPANY, 106 MADISON STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Whitney's Musical Guest,

ISSUED THE FIRST OF EVERY MONTH BY W. W. WHITNEY.

ESTABLISHED 1867.

Terms:

One copy, per annum,	$ 1 00
Six copies " "	5 00
Ten copies, " "	8 00
Twenty copies, "	15 00
Single copies,	25

INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

Advertisements.

First insertion, 25 cents per line; each subsequent insertion, 20 cents per line. Professional Cards, $5 per annum.

Subscriptions may commence with any number. Be sure to write the name very plainly, and give the name of the Post-Office, County, and State.

Address all orders and communications to

W. W. WHITNEY, 173 Summit street, Toledo, Ohio.

Advertise!

ADVERTISE!
ADVERTISE! ADVERTISE!
ADVERTISE! ADVERTISE!
ADVERTISE! ADVERTISE!
ADVERTISE! IN THE ADVERTISE!
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Dollar Times!!!

GERMANTOWN, - - - - - - - OHIO.

THE DOLLAR TIMES being published where the counties of Montgomery, Butler, Warren, and Preble intersect, and having THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY WEEKLY IN THE MIAMI VALLEY, is, therefore, THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

SPECIMEN COPIES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 Column, 1 Year,	$100 00
1-2 " "	55 00
1-4 " "	30 00
1-8 " "	16 00
1-16 " "	10 00
1-32 " "	7 00
1 Column, 6 Months,	55 00
1-2 " "	30 00
1-4 " "	16 00
1-8 " "	10 00
1-16 " "	7 00
1-32 " "	5 00

☞ **TWENTY PER CENT.** additional will be charged for **CUTS.** Collections made quarterly. For further particulars address,

CHARLES W. DUNIFU, Publisher,

Lock Box No. 2, - - - - - - - Germantown, Ohio.

The Connecticut Republikaner

IS THE ONLY GERMAN REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER BETWEEN NEW YORK AND BOSTON.

Its circulation extends nearly all over the New England States, and it is therefore the best medium for business men to advertise in.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Two Inches form One Square.

1 column, one year,	$150 00	1 square, one year,	$18 00
1-2 " "	80 00	1 " six months,	10 00
1-3 " "	60 00	1 " three months,	6 00

W. SCHLEIN, Publisher, New Haven, Conn.

The Waukon Standard,

PUBLISHED AT WAUKON, - - - - ALLAMAKEE COUNTY, IOWA,

BY A. M. MAY & CO.

It is the best advertising medium in the county, because,

1st. It has the largest circulation, going to every Postoffice.
2d. It is the only paper published at the county seat.
3d. It is the official county paper.
4th. It has a large circulation in adjoining counties.
5th. It is the largest paper in the county.

Advertising Rates:

	1 in.	3 in.	6 in.	12 in.	18 in.		1 in.	3 in.	6 in.	12 in.	18 in.
1 week,	$1	$2	$5	$7	$9	6 months,	$5	$12	$20	$30	$40
1 month,	2	5	8	13	18	12 "	8	16	30	50	70

Address **A. M. MAY & CO., Publishers "Standard," Waukon, Iowa.**

1870.

Chicago Legal News,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY THE CHICAGO LEGAL NEWS COMPANY, AT 82 WASHINGTON STREET.

MYRA BRADWELL, Editor.

Terms: Two Dollars per Annum, in Advance. - - - Single Copies, Ten Cents.

RATES OF ADVERTISING: Per square, one insertion, One Dollar. Ten lines of nonpareil solid make a square. Business Cards of one square are inserted for Eight Dollars, and one-half square are for Four Dollars per quarter.

THE LEGAL NEWS is the only weekly law paper published in the great North-West.

This paper publishes the most important decisions of the Supreme Court of Illinois, in advance of the Reports; the decisions of the Supreme, Circuit, and District Courts of the United States, Head Notes from the Reports of the various State Supreme Courts, in advance of the regular issues; Abstracts of recent English cases, and the latest general legal intelligence.

For books, booksellers, professional cards of all kinds, and sales, it is the best advertising medium in the North-West. Communications for THE LEGAL NEWS should be addressed to

MYRA BRADWELL, 82 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

The Warwick Advertiser,

WARWICK, ORANGE COUNTY, N. Y.

JOHN L. SERVIN, - - - - - Editor and Proprietor.

The only paper in the wealthy and populous town of WARWICK, N. Y.

Independent in Politics.

The ADVERTISER is taken in every family of any consequence in the town, and has a fair circulation in adjoining towns.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - $2 PER YEAR.

Advertising Rates:

Per inch, each insertion, - - 15 cts. | Announcements, per line. - - 10 cts.

Special Notices, 25 cents per inch, each insertion.

No cuts, nor large display type allowed. *Sample copies free.*

The Missouri Democrat.

PUBLISHED DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY, AND WEEKLY,

BY McKEE, FISHBACK & CO., - - - - - - ST. LOUIS, MO.

This Journal has a very large circulation throughout the States of Missouri, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, and Nebraska, and a very extensive circulation in the States of Arkansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, Indiana, Ohio, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and the Territories.

ADVERTISERS

WHO WISH TO REACH THE

LIVE AND ENTERPRISING PEOPLE OF THE GREAT WEST

SHOULD USE THIS PAPER AS A MEDIUM.

IT WILL PAY.

The Nebraska Press.

NEBRASKA CITY, NEBRASKA.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF OTOE COUNTY.

A Large, Eight-Page Newspaper, with Agricultural, Educational and Literary Departments.

AS A NEWSPAPER, HAS NO SUPERIOR IN THE STATE.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY, - - - BY W. H. MILLER.

SUBSCRIPTION:

DAILY, per annum, in advance, - - $10 | WEEKLY, for six months, - - - $1 00
WEEKLY, per annum, if paid in advance, - 2 | " " three " - - - 50

ADVERTISEMENTS:

First insertion, per square, - - - $1 | Each additional insertion, per square, - 50c.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

The Baptist.

Rates of Advertising, net: **The Baptist** is, without question, the best advertising medium in the South or South-West. The weekly circulation of **The Baptist** is larger than any other religious paper in the South, it being the organ of Tennessee, Mississippi, and Arkansas.

	1 m.	3 ms.	6 ms.	12 ms.
One square, - -	$5	$12	$22	$30
Two squares, -	8	18	30	50
Three squares, - -	12	24	35	65
Quarter column,	$24	$45	$80	$110
Half column, -	45	80	110	200
One column, -	85	150	210	400

Special Notices will be inserted at 25c. per line, each insertion; in reading column, 30c.
Yearly and half-yearly advertisers quarterly in advance.

Address J. R. GRAVES, Memphis, Tenn.

The Ingham County News

Is Published every Thursday by K. KITTREDGE, Mason, Michigan.
TERMS: One year, $2; six months, $1; three months, 50 cents; always in advance.

Rates for Advertising:

	1 w.	2 w.	4 w.	3 m.	6 m.	1 y.
1 sq., 10 lines, -	$1	$1 50	$2	$4	$6	$9
Quarter column,	3	4 00	6	10	15	25
Half column, -	$5	$7	$9	$15	$25	$40
One column, -	8	12	15	25	40	75

Business Cards, of 5 lines or less, $5 per year; 6 months, $3. Local and Editorial Notices, 10c. per line. Legal advertisements at established rates. Notices of marriages and deaths published gratis. Yearly advertisements changed quarterly without extra charge. No deduction from the above rates.

The Waynesburg Messenger.

[ESTABLISHED IN 1813.]

The Largest Paper Published in Greene County, Pa., with More than Double the Circulation of any Other.

TERMS: $2 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

The Messenger is the only Democratic paper in Greene County—which gives a Democratic majority varying from 1,500 to 2,000—and is, therefore, much the best advertising medium.

Address W. T. H. PAULEY, Editor, Waynesburg, Greene Co., Pa.

Chatham Tribune.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, AT PITTSYLVANIA COURT-HOUSE, VA.,
By WM. M. TREDWAY, Jr., Editor and Proprietor.

Circulation larger than that of any other paper published in the Fourth Congressional district, and daily rapidly increasing; size, larger than that of any paper in the district. Has no superior in Virginia as an advertising medium.

Terms: For subscription, one year, $2; six months, $1.

For Advertising: One square (10 lines or less), first insertion, $1; each subsequent insertion, 50c.; 12 months, $15; 6 months, $8; 3 months, $5. Business Cards, one year, $10. Two squares, 12 months, $20; 3 squares, $25; half column, $60; 1 column, $100.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., New York Agents.

Erie Daily and Weekly Republican.

THE DAILY,

Only Evening paper in North-western Pennsylvania. Has a large circulation, and is read by all classes.

Subscription, by mail, - - - $7 00

Advertising Rates:

First insertion, - - - 10 cents per line.
Subsequent insertions, - 6 " "
Over one month, special contract.

THE WEEKLY,

Best and largest circulating in Northwestern Pennsylvania.

Published every Friday at $1 50 per annum, in advance.

Advertising Rates:

First insertion, - - 15 cents per line.
Subsequent insertions, - 10 " "
Over one month, special contract.

WM. P. ATKINSON, Publisher, Erie, Penn.

The National Temperance Era.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY. OFFICE: 105 SENECA STREET, CLEVELAND, OHIO.

HENRY SPENCER & A. T. PROCTOR, Publishers and Proprietors.

Terms: To mail subscribers, $1 50 a year, in advance. Clubs of 20, $20.

Rates of Advertising:

One square, 1 insertion, - - -	$1 00	One square, standing unchanged, 6 ms.,	$7 00
" " each continued insertion, -	50	" " " " 3 ms.,	5 00
" " standing unchanged, 1 year,	10 00	" " " " 1 m.,	3 00

Special Notices, 10 cents per line.

FIFTEETH YEAR.

The Iowa State Register.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE, COUNTY AND CITY.

ONLY MORNING PAPER

AT THE CAPITAL OF IOWA.

Largest Circulation ever secured by any Paper in the State.

Goes to over 2,000 Postoffices in the West, and now has a reliable and rapidly increasing subscription list of nearly

10,000 - - Copies for the Weekly | 2,500 - - - Copies for the Daily.

Des Moines, the Capital of Iowa, contains nearly 20,000 inhabitants; is the most prosperous and rapidly growing city in the State, and is the distributing point for Central and Western Iowa.

The Railroad lines in operation, in progress of building and projected, make Des Moines the railroad centre of the State, adding constantly to the territory reached by the **Register,** and rapidly increasing its subscription list.

An editor of the paper has been traveling over the State for the past three years writing up the State by counties, and receiving subscribers by the hundreds. A large number of copies are also taken in the East by non-resident owners of Iowa land on account of these sketches.

The Subscription Price of the **Daily Register** is $10 per annum; $1 per month. **Weekly Register,** $2 per annum; $1 25 six months.

Advertising Rates:

DAILY, $1 per square, one time; $25 per year; in Want column, 10 cents a line.

WEEKLY,	-	-	25 cents per line,	1	time.	WEEKLY,	-	-	75 cents per line for	1	mon.
do	-	-	45 "	"	2 "	do	-	-	$2 00 "	"	3 "
do	-	-	60 "	"	3 "	do	-	-	5 00 "	"	12 "

Special rates on long advertisements.

Editorial Notices in either Daily or Weekly, 40 cents per line.

Local or Special Notices, " " 25 " "

Ten per cent. discount on Advertisements in both papers.

Full card rates will be sent on application.

The **Register** Establishment is the most complete Publishing House in the West, occupying their elegant five-story building, 44x80 feet, built expressly for the business, and employ fully one hundred persons. The establishment is supplied with the best and most approved BOOK, JOB and LITHOGRAPHIC presses and other machinery, and is prepared to

DUPLICATE NEW YORK OR CHICAGO PRICES ON PRINTING OR LITHOGRAPHING.

Address,

MILLS & CO., Publishers State Register,

Des Moines, Iowa.

THE PEOPLE'S WEEKLY.

The New York Era,

NOW IN THE 10TH VOLUME OF ITS PUBLICATION, IS CONDUCTED ON AN

INDOMITABLE AND INDEPENDENT

Basis, and is devoted to Literature, News, Free Masonry, Military Intelligence, Hotel Matters, Society Gossip, &c., and is the

CHEAPEST WEEKLY PAPER

Published in the city of New York. For specimen copies, terms, &c., address the

ERA, No. 9 Spruce St., New York City.

The Era will do more for its advertising patrons than any other reputable paper published in this country.

The East Boston Advocate,

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, AT No. 2 WINTHROP BLOCK, EAST BOSTON,

AT

TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM,

Is the best medium for reaching the 30,000 inhabitants of Boston, comprised in the district of East Boston. THE ADVOCATE is the only paper published in this portion of the city, and is becoming very popular as the exponent and defender of its local interests, which are separate and distinct from those of any other part of the city.

Advertising Terms very Liberal.

HUTCHINS & HORTON, Publishers. - - - T. A. HUTCHINS, Editor.

Agents in New York, GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 Park Row.

American Farmer and School Visitor,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Is the only paper of the kind published, and is rapidly growing in public favor. Its advocacy of the two leading interests of the country, Agriculture and Education, with its extremely low price—**One Dollar a Year**—and the energetic measures we are using through Agents and others, to push it, is running up its circulation with unparalleled rapidity among the more practical and substantial portion of community—the men and women who buy.

We are also sending out a large number of each issue, to those who are not subscribers, from lists in our possession and furnished us by friends. It has many subscribers in every State and Territory, and a larger circulation in Western New York than any other paper of its kind published. For these reasons it is an UNCOMMONLY VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM FOR BOOKS, IMPLEMENTS, SEEDS, PARTIES WANTING AGENTS, &c. **The Farmer** is a semi-monthly, and the only Agricultural paper in the State west of Albany. **Rates of Advertising:**

1 square (10 lines), one insertion, - -	$2 50	1 square, 6 months, - - - -	$22 00
1 " subsequent insertions, - -	2 00	1 " 12 " - - - -	40 00
1 " 3 months, - - - - -	12 00	1 column (13 squares), one insertion, -	25 00

All advertisements, unless continuous, charged as new. Special notices, 30 cents a line.

Address **JOHN R. GARRETSEE, Rochester, N. Y.**

The True Democrat.

Published at York, Pa.

HIRAM YOUNG, Publisher and Proprietor. **A. H. CHASE,** Political Editor. **GEO. W. McELROY,** Local Editor.

ACTUAL CIRCULATION **3,000** COPIES WEEKLY.

It is the largest newspaper, with 36 columns, and has the largest circulation in the Fifteenth Congressional District, and the only paper having a general district circulation. In York county it circulates more than the entire edition of any other paper in the place, and is valuable to advertisers in Cumberland Valley and adjoining counties. In politics it is Republican, in a minority district. Is independent and free to condemn wrong and uphold right, and sustains a local department unequaled in interest and variety, giving it in Family circles of all parties, an influence and interest *that makes it without doubt* the *cheapest and best advertising medium in this section.* A newspaper with 3,000 circulation, with but one exchange list, gives advertisers more for the same money than six newspapers with 500 copies and an exchange list to each. Circulars giving rates, or specimen paper, sent free on application. Subscription price, $2 per annum. Address **H. YOUNG, Publisher.**

The Evening Commonwealth.

THE ONLY

EVENING REPUBLICAN NEWSPAPER

IN NEW YORK

SOLD AT TWO CENTS A COPY.

Office of Publication,

No. 7 SPRUCE STREET,

TRIBUNE BUILDING,

NEW YORK.

The Hebrew Leader.

FIFTEENTH VOLUME.

EDITED IN THE ENGLISH AND GERMAN LANGUAGES,

ASSISTED BY COMPETENT AND SCIENTIFIC TALENT OF THIS COUNTRY, AND CORRESPONDENCE BY JONAS BONDI, IN EUROPE.

Office, 116 Nassau Street, - - - New York.

For a number of years this weekly journal has enjoyed the approval of its numerous patrons. It has ever been the representative of the opinions of those to whom the interests of Judaism are dear, and the mouth-piece of all those truly attached to higher Judaism. It has been its task to instruct and to place before its readers everything which either directly or indirectly serves to further the interests of Judaism. For this purpose the united efforts of a scientific staff, the experience and talents of the editor, access to the most reliable and ample sources of information—all these have been combined to place this journal upon its present satisfactory position. As heretofore, the constant endeavors of the editor will be directed to assist in the progress and the development of Judaism in this country, and to advocate its advance in the spirit of its great history. It will be his task to reconcile practically the party feuds and differences of opinion amongst the descendants of the same race; and the teachings of an exciting and useless polemic will be, as heretofore, carefully avoided.

At the same time this journal is a Family Paper, and will endeavor to provide agreeable reading for the home hearth by its careful selections from the standard novelistic literature of the day, from the pages of history, and by a series of appropriate art criticisms.

Terms for THE HEBREW LEADER (PAYABLE STRICTLY IN ADVANCE):

Single copies, - - - -	10 cents.	2 copies LEADER, - - -	$ 6 per year.
Subscription, - - - -	$4 per year.	5 " " - - - -	15 "
10 copies LEADER, -	$30 per year		

United States postage of 20c. a year for each copy must be added to the above terms on papers going to Canada or the British Provinces. For Europe, single copy, per annum, $5.

Rates of Advertising in THE HEBREW LEADER:

Special Notices, - - -	15c. per line.	Advertisements on last page,	15c. per line.
Yearly Card of five lines or less, -	$15.	" if inserted 3 mos.,	8c. "
Transient advertisements, -	10c. per line.	" " 12 mos.,	6c. "
Advertisements on editorial page,	15c. "		

The Weekly Pilot,

Published every Saturday, in the Pilot Block, State Street, Jackson, Miss.
A. N. KIMBALL, Proprietor.

It circulates in every county, and is probably read by a larger number of persons than any other journal in the State. **Subscription:** $3 a year, in advance.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 time.	4 times.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1 square,	$1 50	$4 00	$8 00	$10 00	$15 00
3 squares,	4 00	9 00	18 00	25 00	35 00
1-4 column,	9 00	17 00	34 00	50 00	74 00

	1 time.	4 times.	3 m.	6 m.	1 yr.
1-2 column,	$17 00	$30 00	$50 00	$75 00	$100
1 column,	30 00	50 00	90 00	120 00	200

[Square, one inch space.]

Legal advertisements $1 50 per square for first insertion, and $1 for each subsequent.

"The most **spiritual** of all the religious weeklies."—*Ch. Union.*
"One of the **best spirited** papers in the country."—*Methodist.*

The Methodist Home Journal,

A beautifully printed 8-page family paper, is offered to subscribers at the reduced rate, $2 per an.

Rev. A. WALLACE, Editor and Proprietor, 12 N. Seventh Street, Philadelphia.

The only paper of the denomination published in Philadelphia, where the Methodist community is larger than in any other city in the world. A choice medium for advertising.

Rates: One column, first week, $20; each subsequent insertion, $17. Half column, first week, $12; each subsequent insertion, $9 20. Quarter column, first week, $8; each subsequent insertion, $6 80. Shorter advertisements, 12 1-2 cents a line for first insertion, and ten cents for each subsequent insertion—eight words to count a line. Special Notices, 25 cents per line.

IF YOU WANT TO KNOW ALL ABOUT IOWA, KANSAS, NEBRASKA, AND THE FAR WEST, SUBSCRIBE FOR THE

Emigrants' Guide & Railway Gazette.

Price $1 per Annum, in Advance—Rates of Advertising:

One column, 1 year - $40 00 | Half column, 1 year - $25 00 | Quarter column, 1 year - $15 00

Railroad Companies, Wholesale Merchants, Agricultural Implement Dealers, Insurance Companies, Manufacturers, Book Publishers, and others desiring Western business, will find the *Guide* one of the best advertising mediums in the West. Parties wishing to buy or sell Lands, or obtain Homesteads and Pre-emptions, will find the *Guide* just what they need. Address EMIGRANTS' GUIDE, Davenport, Iowa. State, County and Township Maps furnished on short notice. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, New York.

The Marble City News.

CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY BY - - - - - A. M. CASEBOLT & SON.

THE NEWS

Is an advocate of Just and Safe Reconstruction, Impartial Suffrage, Equal Rights before the Law, without distinction of race or color, the Enforcement of the Laws, and the Universal Education of the People.

The News is a large 36-column paper. Terms, $2 per annum. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

The Vermont Record and Farmer.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY - - - - - - BY F. D. COBLEIGH

At Brattleboro, Vt.

TERMS - - - - $2 00 PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Being devoted to Agriculture, and containing Biographical and Historical Sketches of men and events in the State, its circulation extends into nearly every town, thus offering rare advantages to advertisers.

Parkersburg Gazette.

The Oldest Paper in the State—Has a Large and General Circulation.

PUBLISHED AT PARKERSBURG, WEST VA. - - - - BY W. P. COOPER.

Rates of Advertising:

	3 mos.	6 mos.	1 year.
One square, of 10 lines,	$5 00	$8 00	$14 00
Two squares, - - -	8 00	12 00	20 00
Three squares. - -	11 00	16 00	28 00
Four squares, - -	14 00	22 00	32 00

	3 mos	6 mos.	1 year.
Quarter column, -	$19 00	$32 00	$42 00
Half column, - -	35 00	50 00	80 00
Three-fourths column,	45 00	70 00	100 00
One column, - - -	50 00	90 00	150 00

Special Notices, 50 per cent. additional to the above rates. Local notices, 20 cents a line unless a special contract is made; but no notice inserted for less than $1 00.

The Western Catholic,

PUBLISHED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN CHICAGO AND DETROIT

EVERY SATURDAY.

Subscription, $2 00 per Year in advance.

IS

TAKEN BY ALMOST EVERY CATHOLIC CLERGYMAN IN THE WEST,

AND PRESENTS, THEREFORE,

An Unequaled Medium for the Advertisement of Church Goods, Bells, Books, &c.

HAS NOW A PAID-UP SUBSCRIPTION LIST OF ABOUT **5,000**, WHICH PROMISES TO DOUBLE ITSELF DURING THE YEAR **1870.**

We call the attention of advertisers to the very low rates we give below:

ADVERTISING RATES:

	1 week.	1 month.	2 months.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
1 square,	$ 1 50	$ 4 50	$ 8 00	$10 00	$15 00	$25 00
2 "	2 75	7 50	12 00	14 00	25 00	40 00
3 "	4 00	12 00	14 00	18 00	30 00	50 00
1-4 column,	5 50	14 00	18 00	34 00	50 00	85 00
1-2 "	9 00	25 00	34 00	50 00	85 00	155 0
1 "	15 00	40 00	50 00	80 00	155 00	300 00

DAVID BARRY & CO., Publishers,

10 and 12 East Larned St., Detroit, Mich.,

and 113 Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

The Catholic Standard.

A CATHOLIC FAMILY JOURNAL, PUBLISHED IN PHILADELPHIA, PA.

MARK WILLCOX, Publisher and Proprietor.

It circulates in every State of the Union, while in Pennsylvania there is scarcely a town in which it cannot be found. All that relates to the great

ECUMENICAL COUNCIL,

Now being held in the Eternal City, will be faithfully recorded in our columns, every arrangement necessary for this having been entered into with clergymen now in Rome.

Terms: To Mail Subscribers - - - - $2 50 per Annum.

Rates for Advertising:

Advertisements inserted as reading matter, per line, 50 cents; Special Notices, each insertion, per line, 25 cents; transient advertisements, each insertion, per line, 15 cents; yearly advertisements, per line, 52 insertions, $3. No advertisements to be considered less than a square, and all fractions considered a full square. Advertisements inserted for a less period than three months to be regarded as transient, and must be paid in advance.

Address **THE CATHOLIC STANDARD, Philadelphia, Pa.**

The Saturday Evening Post,

ESTABLISHED AUGUST 4, 1821,

AND PUBLISHED REGULARLY EVER SINCE.

Circulates in all portions of the Union—EAST, WEST, NORTH and SOUTH—but principally in New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Iowa, Missouri, &c.

ADVERTISING:

THIRTY CENTS A LINE for the first insertion; TWENTY CENTS A LINE for each additional insertion; FIFTEEN CENTS A LINE for three months.

Address, **H. PETERSON & CO., 319 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.**

F. W. THOMAS. F. W. THOMAS, JR. T. G. THOMAS.

F. W. Thomas & Sons,

PUBLISHERS AND PRINTERS,

416 and 418 NORTH FOURTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

ESTABLISHED, 1842.

"PHILADELPHIA FREIE PRESSE."

Published daily, except Sundays. Price, 15 cents per week, payable to the carriers. $7 00 per annum, in advance.

"DIE REPUBLICANISCHE FLAGGE."

Weekly. Price, $3 00 per annum in advance.

"PHILADELPHIA SONNTAGS-BLATT."

Sunday edition. Price, $3 00 per annum, in advance.

Publishers of German Classical Works, American Stereotype Editions.

The Lady's Friend

Circulates in all Portions of the Union—North, South, East, and West—but Principally in the Middle and Western States.

TAKEN AND READ PRINCIPALLY BY LADIES.

Subscription, - - - - - - - - $2 50 a Year.

Advertising:

$60 a page, $35 half page, $20 quarter page. On the cover of the magazine the prices are $100, $55, and $30, for full, half, and quarter page. The page contains about 190 lines of usual column width.

Address, **DEACON & PETERSON, 319 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.**

The Detroit Journal of Commerce

IS THE

ONLY EXCLUSIVE COMMERCIAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN MICHIGAN,

And Taken by all Classes of Business Men in Michigan, Indiana, and Ohio, for its Correct Market Reports, and by Many in the Villages, Towns, and Cities throughout the Northwestern States and Canada, for its Financial Articles, Trade, and General Information Necessary to Business Men.

No subscription has ever been solicited but among those engaged in trade. For the advertisements of Manufacturers and Jobbers **The Detroit Journal of Commerce** is especially suited.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, - - - - - **$2 50** PER YEAR.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

One square, one insertion,	$1 50	One square, six months,	$15
" one month,	4 00	" one year,	25
" three "	9 00	*(One square equals twelve lines nonpareil.)*	

JAMES T. GRADWELL, Proprietor.

Address **THE DETROIT JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, Detroit, Mich.**

Or GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Authorized Agents, 40 Park Row, New York.

Richmond Dispatch.

DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY, WEEKLY.

LARGEST CIRCULATION SOUTH OF BALTIMORE.

THE LEADING VIRGINIA NEWSPAPER.

Independent in Politics.

Subscription:

DAILY, per annum,	$6	SEMI-WEEKLY, six months,	$1 50
" six months,	3	WEEKLY, per annum,	2 00
SEMI-WEEKLY, per annum,	3	*Terms, invariably cash in advance.*	

Rates of Advertising:

WEEKLY,	10 cents per line.
DAILY,	8 " "
SEMI-WEEKLY,	7 " "
DAILY and WEEKLY,	15 " "
DAILY and SEMI-WEEKLY,	13 " "
DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY, and WEEKLY,	22 " "

The Money Must Accompany Every Order.

Address **COWARDIN & ELLYSON, Richmond, Va.**

The Ohio Farmer,

A WEEKLY AGRICULTURAL AND FAMILY PAPER,

Devoted to Agriculture, Stock Raising, Poultry, Sheep Husbandry, Dairy Business, Swine, Gardening, Fruit Growing, Farm Workshop, Housekeeping, Family Reading, Rural Intelligence, Wool Markets, Live Stock Markets, Produce Markets, &c., &c., &c.

S. D. HARRIS, GEO. E. BLAKELEE, MRS. H. L. BOSTWICK, EDITORS.

Terms: $2 00 a Year.

Terms of Advertising: The charge for advertising in the Ohio Farmer is 15 cents per line, Nonpareil space, for each insertion; special notices, 20 cents per line. A liberal deduction will be made for large and long-continued advertisements.

Address all business letters to OHIO FARMER, Cleveland, Ohio.

Daily Museum and Hotel Register.

S. S. SCHOFF & CO., Editors and Publishers.

OFFICE: 84 DEARBORN STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

The Daily Museum and Hotel Register is circulated in all the hotels and other public places in the city; is distributed generally each morning, and served to all advertisers and subscribers, and is the exclusive Programme every evening in the Museum.

Rates of Advertising:

One inch	first outside page,	$10 00
"	second " "	8 00
"	inside "	6 00

Racine County Argus.

Racine, Wis.: Z. C. & H. M. WENTWORTH, Editors and Publishers.

The only Democratic paper in the city and county; is the only Democratic paper on the line of the Western Union Railroad between Lake Michigan and the Mississippi River.

Terms: $2 a year. Population of city, 15,000.

Rates of Advertising:

One square,	3 months, $6;	one year, $16		1-2 column,	3 months, $16;	one year, $50	
1-4 column,	" 12;	" 30		1 column,	" 25;	" 100	

Shorter advertisements, for a less length of time, in proportion.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York Agents.

The Christian Neighbor,

A PEACE METHODIST JOURNAL,

Published weekly in Columbia, S. C., by SED. H. BROWNE, Editor and Proprietor, at JOHN A. ELKIN'S, Printer. **$2 a Year.** Neither the M. E. Church, South, nor the M. E. Church has, besides the NEIGHBOR, any paper in the State.

Rates of Advertising:

	1 week.	2 wks.	4 wks.	6 mos.	1 year.		1 week.	2 wks.	4 wks.	6 mos.	1 year.
1 squrs,	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$10 00	$15 00	6 squrs.,	$4 50	$6 50	$10 50	$37 50	$55 00
2 squrs.	1 75	2 75	4 50	17 00	25 00	1 col.,	10 00	17 50	31 00	100 00	150 00

Advertisements must be suitable for such a paper. Where advertisers are unknown, payment in advance is required. Address CHRISTIAN NEIGHBOR, Columbia, S. C.

Davis County Republican.

BLOOMFIELD, IOWA.

Honest circulation, 900. Politics, Republican. Size of sheet, 28x40. Eight columns to the page.

Only Rates of Advertising:

1 square, 1 year,	$8 00	1-2 column, 1 year,	$40 00
1-8 column, "	15 00	1 column, "	75 00
1-4 column, "	25 00		

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., Agents, are authorized to contract for advertisements at these rates only. Advertisements for a less time than three months will be charged 25 per cent. in excess of above rates. Advertisements of a questionable character will not be received.

E. T. WHITE, Editor and Proprietor.

The Keystone

IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY THE MASONIC PUBLISHING COMPANY,

OF PHILADELPHIA, AT 237 and 239 DOCK STREET.

Terms, $3 00 Per Annum, in Advance.

Special rates furnished to those who wish to make up Clubs.

Advertising Rates:

One inch, one year,	$25 00
Two inches, one year,	45 00

Single insertion, 20 cents per line.

Special rates for large contracts.

Address all letters to THE KEYSTONE, Box 1,593, Philadelphia.

The Morning and Weekly News.

AUBURN, NEW YORK.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY AND COUNTY.

DENNIS BROTHERS & THORNE, - Publishers, Editors, and Proprietors.

LARGEST AGGREGATE CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

Rates as Low as any Paper of its Standing and Circulation in the State.

JOB PRINTING, STEREOTYPING, ENGRAVING, AND LITHOGRAPHING

EXECUTED WITH NEATNESS AND DISPATCH.

A SPECIALTY MADE OF

BOOK PLATES.

REFERENCES: ANY OF THE LARGE BOOK PUBLISHERS IN NEW YORK.

SHOW AND POSTER PRINTING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

The Cleveland Herald,

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

FAIRBANKS, BENEDICT & CO., Proprietors.

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

The Herald was established in 1819, and has a circulation double that of any paper in Ohio, outside of Cincinnati. Advertisers, who wish to make their business known to the immense and constantly increasing Iron, Coal, and Petroleum interests of Ohio and Pennsylvania, cannot find an advertising medium more desirable than THE HERALD.

The Philadelphia Sunday Republic.

THIS WELL KNOWN AND WIDELY CIRCULATED PAPER has recently entered npon another volume, It circulates among both Political Parties, contains Forty-Eight Columns, and is acknowledged to be

ONE OF THE BEST SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS IN THE COUNTRY.

To subscribers it will be always found interesting, and to advertisers commend itself as an invaluable medium of communication with the people.

SUBSCRIPTION, - - - - - **$2 50 A YEAR.**

Rates of Advertising:

One time,	10 cents per line.
One month,	25 cents per line.
Three months,	60 cents per line.
Locals,	25 cents per line.

Address, **DUNKEL, HALES & CO.,**
111 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

The Illinois Volks-Zeitung.

PUBLISHED AT 113 EAST MADISON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.,

DAILY, WEEKLY AND SUNDAY.

Advertising Rates:

(DAILY ISSUE.)

One square, 1 time,	$ 75	One square, 6 times,	$2 25
" 2 "	1 25	" 2 weeks,	4 00
" 3 "	1 50	" 3 "	6 60
" 4 "	1 75	" 1 month,	8 00
" 5 "	2 00	" 3 "	20 00

Longer advertisements, or for a greater length of time, in proportion.

Address **ILLINOIS VOLKS-ZEITUNG, Chicago, Ill.**

Chicago Union,

PUBLISHED DAILY, WEEKLY, AND SUNDAY.

To Advertisers—Our paper has the LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY GERMAN DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN THE NORTHWEST, and is just the paper for business men to patronize.
No. **233** RANDOLPH STREET, CHICAGO.

W. BELLINGHAUSEN & CO., Publishers.

Rates of Advertising:

DAILY, SUNDAY, AND WEEKLY.

Daily.

First page, per square, per year,	$50 00	Second and third, per square, per year,	$30 00
Fourth page, " "	40 00	Editorial notices (local column), 20 cts. per line.	

Weekly.

Per square, $1 00 each insertion, per year, $30 00; Sunday paper (literary paper), issued every Sunday, same as weekly. Double columns, 25 per cent. additional.

Terms Cash.

Louisville Courier-Journal,

THE LEADING PAPER, AND VERY BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM IN THE SOUTHWEST,

With the Largest and Most Widely Diffused Circulation West of New York.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

[EIGHT LINES OF SOLID AGATE TYPE TO CONSTITUTE A SQUARE.]

DAILY COURIER-JOURNAL.

FIRST AND FOURTH PAGES—$1 25 a square for each insertion.
SECOND AND THIRD PAGES—$1 per square for each insertion for the first week; 80 cents for each insertion for the second week, and 70 cents per square for each insertion thereafter. One square, one month, $18; two months, $30; three months, $40.
"City Features," 40 cents per line; "City Items," 30 cents per line, and Local Notices, 20 cents per line for each insertion.

WEEKLY COURIER-JOURNAL.

Two dollars per square of eight lines solid Agate for each insertion. No advertisement or notice for less than $1. Special Notices, Items, etc., double the rates of Daily.

TERMS—CASH IN ADVANCE.

Terms of Subscription—In Advance:

Daily, delivered in the city, per year,	$13 00
Daily, per week,	25
Daily, by mail, per year,	12 00
Sunday Courier-Journal, per year,	2 00
Weekly, per year,	2 00
" to clubs of ten,	1 65
" to clubs of twenty,	1 50

Address, **COURIER-JOURNAL COMPANY,**
Louisville, Kentucky.

MOORE & MCGREW'S PUBLICATIONS, 230 WALNUT ST., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

Cincinnati Journal of Commerce,

THE LEADING COMMERCIAL PAPER IN THE WEST,

Weekly, - - - - - - - - - **Three Dollars per Annum.**

OUR BOYS IN BLUE; A SOLDIER'S PAPER,

Weekly, - - - - - - - - - **Two Dollars per Annum.**

SPIRIT OF THE WEST; TEMPERANCE AND WOMAN'S RIGHTS,

J. L. MCGREW, Publisher. Weekly, One Dollar Fifty Cents per Annum.

THE FREE NATION; RADICAL,

A. MOORE, Publisher. Monthly, One Dollar per Annum.

THE CITIZEN; A COLORED MAN'S PAPER.

A. MOORE, Publisher. Weekly, Two Dollars per Annum.

OUR VILLAGE NEWS.

A. MOORE, Publisher, Walnut Hills, Ohio. Weekly, Two Dollars per Annum.

☞ ADVERTISERS LIBERALLY DEALT WITH AND PATRONAGE SOLICITED.

The Tioga County Agitator.

WEEKLY. **WELLSBORO, Pa.** 4 PAGES, 27x41.

CIRCULATION, 1,700 - - - - - ESTABLISHED 1854.

VAN GILDER & MITCHELL, Publishers.

OVER 40,000 INHABITANTS IN COUNTY—BUT ONE OTHER PAPER.

Rates:

One square, $12: two squares, $20; 1-4 column, $30; 1-2 column, $60; 1 column, $100 per annum.

GEO. P. ROWELL & Co. are our New York Agents.

The Tolland County Press,

STAFFORD SPRINGS, CONN.

THE COVENTRY LOCAL REGISTER, South Coventry, Conn.

J. & H. C. MCLAUGHLIN, PUBLISHERS.

The **Press** has a larger circulation within the limits of Tolland County than has ever been attained by any other newspaper, and the **Press** and **Register** together offer a cheap medium whereby advertisers can reach a great portion of the residents of the county.

The Earnest Christian & Golden Rule.

Devoted to the promotion of Experimental and Practical Piety. Not Sectarian, but aims to hold up the Bible Standard of Christianity. It has just entered upon the eleventh year of its existence.

Published Monthly, by Rev. B. T. ROBERTS, at Rochester, N. Y.

A few suitable **Advertisements** inserted for $25 a page, $15 for half a page, $18 for one-quarter of a page, per month.

Buffalo Christian Advocate,

PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN THE CITY OF BUFFALO, N. Y.

The paper is mainly in the interests of the M. E. Church, but is designed to circulate in all families. The circulation is largely increasing.

PROPRIETORS: JOHN E. ROBIE AND ALLEN P. RIPLEY, to whom all communications should be addressed.

Terms: $2 a year; to Clubs, 10 subscribers for $15.

Advertising: One column 1 year, $300; 6 months, $150; 3 months, $75. All other rates 8c. a line each insertion. Address ROBIE & RIPLEY, Buffalo, N. Y.

The Whitby Chronicle

IS PUBLISHED ON THE MORNING OF THURSDAY IN EACH WEEK

By W. H. HIGGINS, at his Printing Establishment, Brock Street, Whitby, Ontario.

TERMS: $1 50 per annum. Established 1856. Largest circulation in the County Ontario.

Advertisements: All advertisements measured in nonparcil, and charged at the rate of 8c. per line, first insertion, and 2c. per line each subsequent insertion. SPECIAL CONTRACTS: 1 column 12 months, $120; 6 months, $70; 3 months, $40; 1 month, $20. Half column 12 months, $70; 6 months, $40; 3 months, $25; one month, $12 50. Quarter column, $35; $20 for 6 months; $12 50 for 3 months; 1 month, $7 50. One square 12 months, $15; 6 months, $10; 3 months, $6.

The Southern Farmer,

THE ONLY AGRICULTURAL PAPER IN THE GREAT SOUTH-WEST.

CIRCULATION, OVER 10,000, AND RAPIDLY INCREASING.

Rates of Advertising, net, for 1870:

1 sq., 80 words, or 1 in. space, per month, -	$2 00	1 column, half year, - - - -	$75 00
1 square, 3 months, - - - - -	5 00	1 column, one year, - - - -	150 00
1 square, 1 year, - - - - - -	20 00	1 page, 33 inches, 1 year, - - -	400 00
1 column, 11 in. space, 1 month, -	22 00	Outside page, - - - - -	500 00
1 column each subsequent insertion, -	15 00	Page next to reading matter, - -	500 00

Local column double the above rates.

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.'S

AMERICAN

NEWSPAPER DIRECTORY,

CONTAINING

ACCURATE LISTS OF ALL THE NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND BRITISH COLONIES OF NORTH AMERICA;

TOGETHER WITH

A DESCRIPTION OF THE TOWNS AND CITIES IN WHICH THEY ARE PUBLISHED.

NEW YORK:

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Newspaper Advertising Agents, No. 40 Park Row.

1870.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1870, by

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,

In the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of New York.

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I.

A LIST OF THE NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND BRITISH COLONIES; ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY BY TOWNS, GIVING NAME, DAYS OF ISSUE, POLITICS OR GENERAL CHARACTER, FORM, SIZE, SUBSCRIPTION PRICE PER YEAR, DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT, EDITOR'S AND PUBLISHER'S NAMES, CIRCULATION*, ETC.

ALABAMA.

ABBEVILLE, Henry Co. Register; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1856; Kelly & Quillin, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

ASHLAND Times; Thursdays; four pages; size 14x20; subscription $1; established 1869; J. R. Stockdale, publisher.

ATHENS Post; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1855; T. B. Reynolds, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

BUTLER, Choctaw Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1858; M. L. Yeatman, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

CAMDEN, Wilcox News and Pacificator; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1866; F. P. M. Gilbert, editor and proprietor; circulation about 600.

CARROLLTON, West Alabamian; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1849; Henry & Gilbert, editors and publishers; 1,000 circulation; *the largest circulation in Fourth Congressional District, and the oldest paper.*

CENTRE, Cherokee Advertiser; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1866; W. M. Meeks, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

CENTREVILLE Apprentice; Thursdays; four pages; size 14x21; subscription $2 50; established 1869; John W. Callahan, editor and publisher; claims 200 circulation.

CLAIBORNE, Monroe Eagle; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $2; established 1858; T. C. Brewer, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

COLUMBIANA, Shelby Guide; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1868; W. Roberts, editor and publisher; claims 400 to 500 circulation.

DADEVILLE, Tallapoosa News; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1855; J. W. Johnston & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 900.

DECATUR, Alabama Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2 50; established 1857; Dennis Dykous, publisher; circulation about 800.

DECATUR Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2 50; established 1869: D. C. White, editor; Shackelford & White, publishers; claims 400 circulation.

DEMOPOLIS, Southern Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; circulation about 500.

ALABAMA.

ELYTON Herald; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2 50; established 1865; H. A. Hale, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

EUFAULA News; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—tri-weekly $9, weekly $2; established 1856; John Black, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly 500, weekly 650.

EUFAULA, Bluff City Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $3; established 1859; Macon & Williams, editors and proprietors; circulation about 600.

EUTAW Whig and Observer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $4; established 1841; J. W. Taylor, editor; W. O. Monroe, proprietor; claims 550 circulation; *only paper in the County of Greene.*

EVERGREEN Observer; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Wm. W. Beasley, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

FAYETTE Watchman; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1852; R. A. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *official organ for Fayette and Sanford Counties.*

GADSDEN, Republican Union; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; P. J. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; *circulates over more territory than any other paper in this section, and is the official organ of DeKalb, Etowah, St. Clair, and Cleburne Counties: no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

GADSDEN Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; L. W. Grant, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

GAINESVILLE, News; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1868; J. D. Cowand, editor and publisher; circulation about (sic).

GREENSBORO, Alabama Beacon; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $4; established 1840; John G. Harvey, editor and proprietor; objects to stating circulation.

GREENVILLE Advocate; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1865; James M. Whitehead, editor; James B. Stanley, publisher and proprietor; claims 1,300 circulation; *official organ of the Democratic party in Butler County; largest interior paper in the State.*

GREENVILLE South Alabamian; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription

*NOTE.—In stating the circulation I have been governed by the following rules: If a willingness was expressed on the part of the publishers to make affidavit to the figures, they have been printed as given. Without the expressed willingness to substantiate the figures, the word *claimed* has been prefixed. Where no figures have been furnished me I have estimated according to the best information in my possession, and prefixed the word *about*. Where this has been done, I have in all cases sent a proof to the publishers and received no correction.—Words in *italic* are statements of publishers, and paid for as advertisements.

NELSON CHESMAN, Editor.

$2 50; established 1869; James D. Porter, editor; Thomas, Porter & Co., publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

GUNTERSVILLE Post; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1869; J. A. Walden, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

HAYNESVILLE Examiner; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1868; Brewer & Michael, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

HUNTSVILLE Democrat; every evening except Monday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 25x38; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established—daily 1868, weekly 1823; J. Withers Clay, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 500, weekly 800.

HUNTSVILLE Independent; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established—daily 1866, weekly 1855; J. W. Young, editor and publisher; claims daily 400, weekly 750, circulation.

HUNTSVILLE Advocate; tri-weekly, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; weekly, Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription, tri-weekly $5; weekly $3; established 1820; W. B. Figures, editor and publisher; claims 1,175 circulation; *official organ of Madison County, and for Northern United States Judicial District.*

JACKSONVILLE Republican; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x34; established 1836; J. F. Grant, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

JASPER Watchman; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Mullens & Callahan, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

LA FAYETTE Reporter; Fridays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $3; established 1869; J. M. Richards, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper in Chambers County.*

LIVINGSTON Journal; Fridays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $4; established 1865; B. F. Herr, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

MARION Commonwealth; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1850; Heidt & Cooke, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

MOBILE Register; every morning except Monday, and every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly twelve pages; size—daily 28x42, weekly size of page 16x22; subscription—daily $15, weekly $3; established 1820; J. Forsyth, editor; W. D. Mann, publisher and proprietor; claims daily 7,600, weekly 16,000 circulation; *oldest Democratic paper in the South; published half a century without a day's suspension; weekly issue has largest circulation ever attained by any paper in the South.*

MOBILE, Republican; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**; four pages; size daily 22x32; subscription—daily $7, weekly $3; established 1870; W. W. D. Turner and M. B. Jonas, editors; L. H. Mayer & Co., proprietors; claims daily 1,000 circulation.

MOBILE Tribune; every morning and evening except Mondays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; daily four pages; weekly and Sunday eight pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 32x44; subscription—daily $12, weekly $3; established 1828; J. R. Eggleston, editor; Eggleston, McGuire & Co., publishers; circulation—daily 4,000, weekly 3,200.

MOBILE Church Calendar; Wednesdays; protestant episcopal; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1868; Rev. J. H. Ticknor, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

MONROEVILLE, Monroe Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $2; established 1866; S. M. Davidson, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MONTGOMERY Advertiser; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size—27x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3 50; established 1830; W. W. Screws, editor and publisher; Robert Tyler, associate editor; claims daily 1,050, weekly 1,200 circulation.

MONTGOMERY, Alabama State Journal; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x37; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1867; J. W. Dimmick & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 1,300 circulation; *official organ of United States, State of Alabama, city and County of Montgomery, and Elmore County.*

MONTGOMERY Mail; every morning except Mondays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 27x40, weekly 30x44; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; Jos. Hodgson, editor; Joseph Hodgson & Co., publishers and proprietors; circulation—daily about 1,100, weekly about 1,400.

MOULTON Advertiser; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2 50; established 1835; White & Harris, editors and publishers; claims 460 circulation.

NEWTON, Southern Star; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Adams & Mauldin, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

NOTASULGA, Universalist Herald; semi-monthly; universalist; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1847; John C. Burruss, editor and publisher; circulation 1,320; *advertisements inserted on moderate terms.*

OPELIKA New Era; every day except Sundays; four pages; size 16x22; subscription $5; established 1870; J. W. Phillips, editor; John G. Fowler & Co. publishers.

OPELIKA Locomotive; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $5; established 1869; Screws & Kieser, editors and publishers; circulation about 450.

OPELIKA Recorder; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1866; J. M. Kennedy, editor and publisher; claims 480 circulation.

OXFORD, Rising Star; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Moseley Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation; printed at the office of *Our Mountain Home*, Talladega.

PRATTSVILLE, Autauga Citizen; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1853; William C. Howell, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

RUTLEDGE Reporter; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1870; J. A. Padgett, editor; Stanley & Padgett, publishers.

SCOTTSBORO, Southern Industrial Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; A. Snodgrass, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SELMA Times; every morning except Mondays, and **Weekly,** Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $10; weekly $3; established 1865; M. J. Williams, editor and publisher; R. H. English, associate editor; circulation—daily about 750, weekly about 1,000.

SELMA Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Robert McKee, editor and publisher; claims 2,092 circulation.

SELMA Press; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; James Shaw & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

STEVENSON New Era; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $2; established 1868; T. D. Osborne, editor; Osborne & Crawford, publishers; circulation 360; *oldest paper, and largest circulation of any paper published in the county.*

ALABAMA.

TALLADEGA, Alabama Reporter; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1844; Cross & Cruikshank, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

TALLADEGA, Our Mountain Home; Tuesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; R. A. Moseley, Jr., editor; Moseley Bros., publishers; claims 1 000 circulation.

TALLADEGA, Sun; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Sun Publishing Association, editors and publishers; H. C. Bingham, business manager; circulation about 350.

TALLADEGA Watch-Tower; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1840; G. A. Joiner, editor; J. H. Joiner & Co., publishers.

TROY, Messenger and Advertiser; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1867; Post & Blan, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

TUSCUMBIA, Christian Herald; Fridays; baptist; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Joseph Shackelford, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

TUSCUMBIA, North Alabamian and Times; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2 50; established 1833; Shackelford & Sloss, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

TUSCALOOSA, Independent Monitor; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1840; R. Randolph, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

TUSCALOOSA Observer; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; snbscription $3; established 1845; J. F. Warren, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

TUSKEGEE News; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1865; Henderson, Ferguson & Douthit, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

UNION SPRINGS Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1866; Crew & Hunter, editors and publishers; circulation about 550.

UNIONTOWN, Alabama Star; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 19x26; subscription $4; established 1869; H. E. Monroe, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ARKANSAS.

ARKADELPHIA, Southern Standard; Saturdays; democratic: four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1868; Goulding & Clark, editors and publishers; claims 1,050 circulation.

ARKADELPHIA Tribune; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1859; H. A. Timmons, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

BATESVILLE, North Arkansas Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1866; Maxwell & McClure, editors and publishers; claims 720 circulation.

BATESVILLE Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Robert W. McChesney, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation; *official organ for three counties.*

BENTONVILLE Traveler; Fridays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1859; Alick Caraloff, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

CAMDEN Bulletin; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Browning & Bunn, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

CAMDEN Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1868; C. Thrower, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

CAMDEN, South Arkansas Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1867; James E. Whyte, editor and publisher; claims 550 circulation.

ARKANSAS.

DARDANELLE, Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1869; H. L. McConnell, editor and publisher.

DES ARC Citizen; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x41; subscription $2; established 1854; A. C. Matthews, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

DEVALL'S BLUFF, White River Journal; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1868; Wheeler & McCulloch, editors and publishers; claims 750 circulation.

DE WITT Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; E. R. Wiley, editor; F. K. Lyman, publisher; claims 600 circulation; *official paper of Arkansas, Desha, and Monroe Counties; only paper published within a radius of 40 miles.*

ELDORADO, Southron; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2 50; established 1858; John R. Ward, editor and publisher; claims 300 circulation.

FAYETTEVILLE Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; E. B. & W. B. Moore, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

FAYETTEVILLE, Mountain Echo; Saturdays; Republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; Bard & Lindsey, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation; *official organ of the radical party, and largest circulation in the Third Congressional District.*

FOREST CITY Free Press; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1878; Daniel Coates, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

FORT SMITH Herald; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1847; Wheeler & Sparks, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

FORT SMITH New Era; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1863; Valentine Dell, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

HAMBURG, Ashley County Times; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; J. W. Clyde, editor, publisher and proprietor; claims 550 circulation; *only paper in Ashley County.*

HELENA Clarion; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1865; Miles & Burnett, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

HELENA, Southern Shield; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $3; established 1840; M. H. Wygant, editor; C. W. Underwood & Co., publishers; circulation about 600.

HELENA, Valley Monitor; Saturdays; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Benj. A. Harris, editor; Monitor Bros., publishers; claims 800 circulation.

HOT SPRINGS Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1869.

JACKSONPORT, Arkansas Statesman; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2 50; established 1869; James W. Siler, editor and publisher.

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas Gazette; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1819; Woodruff & Blocher, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000, weekly 2,500 circulation.

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas State Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Mondays; republican; four pages; size—daily 25x37, weekly 30x47; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2 50; established 1869; W. J. Patton, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 500, weekly about 800.

LITTLE ROCK, Morning Republican; every morning except Sunday, and **Arkansas Republican,** Wednesdays; four pages; size

ARKANSAS.

—daily 25x38, weekly 30x48; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2 50; established 1867; Jno. G. Price, editor; Price & Barton, publishers; claims daily 2,000, weekly 6,000 circulation.

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas Freeman; Tuesdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $2; established 1869; Rev. Tabbs Gross, editor and publisher.

LITTLE ROCK, Staats-Zeitung; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; K. L. Bach, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas Agricultural and Mechanical Journal; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 11x14; subscription $2 50; established 1869; John S. Duffie, editor; Duffie & Jenkins, publishers; circulation 900; *this is the only agricultural journal published in Arkansas.*

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas Journal of Education; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 11x14; subscription $2; established 1870; B. H. Farmer, editor and publisher.

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas Real Estate Journal; monthly; four pages; size 17x24; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; Yonley & Barnes, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

MAGNOLIA Flower, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1869; C. S. Blackburn, editor; J. T. Story, publisher; circulation about 300.

MONTICELLO Guardian; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $3; established 1865; W. F. Bessellieu, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

NAPOLEON News; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1869; M. C. Harris, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

PINE BLUFF, Jefferson Republican; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; S. W. Mallory, editor; John L. Bowers, publisher; claims 400 circulation.

POCAHONTAS, Randolph Express; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Thomas L. Martin, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; *the only newspaper published within a radius of sixty miles; the official organ of five counties.*

SEARCY, White County Record; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x33; subscription $3; established 1866; Jacob Frolich, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 720 circulation; *peoples' organ for seven counties west..*

SMITHVILLE, Sketch Book; monthly; baptist; four pages; size 18x24; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; J. W. Townsend, editor and publisher; circulation about 250.

VAN BUREN Press; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $3; established 1863; J. S. Dunham, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WASHINGTON Post; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $3; established 1868; Torrans & Townsend, editors and publishers; circulation about 500; *official journal for South-west Arkansas.*

WASHINGTON Telegraph; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $3; established 1840; J. P. & R. B. Etter, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

CALIFORNIA.

AUBURN, Placer Herald; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $5; established 1851; Joseph Walkup & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

AUBURN, Stars and Stripes; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $5; established 1863; Hart Fellows, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

CHICO, California Caucasian; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1858; L. P. Hall, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

CALIFORNIA.

CHICO, Northern Enterprise; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1869; W. N. De Haven, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

COLUSA Sun; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1861; W. S. Green, editor; Addington & Green, publishers; circulation about 600.

DOWNIEVILLE, Mountain Messenger; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1854; J. A. Vaughn & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

EUREKA, Humboldt Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1853; J. E. Wyman, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

FOLSOM, Telegraph; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1855; P. J. Hopper, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

GRASS VALLEY, National; every day except Sunday; democratic; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $12; established 1857; National Publishing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 450.

GRASS VALLEY Union; every morning except Monday; independent; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $10; established 1864; Byrne & Mitchell, editors and publishers; circulation about 300.

GILROY Advocate; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1868; Hanson & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

HAVILAH Courier; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1865; A. D. Jones & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 550.

HEALDSBURG, Russian River Flag; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1858; John G. & S. S. Howell, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

JACKSON, Amador Dispatch; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1858; Wm. M. Penry, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *the only democratic paper published in the counties of Amador, Alpine, and Calaveras.*

JACKSON, Amador Ledger; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $4; established 1855; T. A. Springer, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

LAKEPORT, Clear Lake Courier; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $4; established 1866; J. H. F. Farley, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

LOS ANGELES News; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; established 1858; King & Waite, editors and publishers; claims daily about 350, weekly about 1,100 circulation; *only daily in Los Angeles County, largest paper south of San Jose; leading democratic paper south of San Francisco.*

LOS ANGELES Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1866; J. B. Dubois, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

LOS ANGELES Star; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1851; H. Hamilton, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MARIPOSA Gazette; weekly; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $5; J. F. Harris & Bro., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

MARTINEZ, California Express; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; Alex. Montgomery, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *only paper in Martinez, the county seat.*

MARYSVILLE Appeal; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; established—daily 1859, weekly 1861; Appeal Association, editors and publishers; circula-

tion—daily about 1,200, weekly about 1,400; *only official organ for city and county.*

MENDOCINO, Independent Dispatch; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1870; Mat. Lynch, editor and publisher.

MOKELUMNE HILL, Calaveras Chronicle; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1860; Charles B. Higby, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

MONITOR, Alpine Miner; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1863; S. G. Lewis, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

MONTEREY Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1863; J. W. Leigh, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MONTEREY Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1863; DeWitt Hubbell, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

MONTEREY Republican; Thursdays; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $4; established 1859; George T. Hoff, editor and publisher.

NAPA CITY, Napa County Reporter; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1856; Lank Higgins, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

NAPA CITY, Napa Register; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1863; R. D. Hopkins & Co., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

NEVADA National Gazette; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size—daily 21x28, weekly 23x32; subscription—daily $10, weekly $4; established—daily 1863, weekly 1867; National Gazette Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 800, weekly 600 circulation.

NEVADA Transcript; every morning except Monday; republican; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $12; established 1860; Brown & Deal, editors and publishers.

OAKLAND News; every morning except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $10; established 1863; Gagan & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

OAKLAND Transcript; every morning except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1868; John Scott, editor and publisher; claims 250 circulation.

OROVILLE, Butte Record; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1860; circulation about 600.

PACHECO, Contra Costa Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $5; established 1858; Bunker & Porter, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

PETALUMA Journal and Argus; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $4; established 1854; Henry L. Weston, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

PETALUMA, Recurrence to the Only Rule; monthly, sixteen pages octavo; subscription, $1; established 1869; Charles Mock, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

PLACERVILLE, Mountain Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1853; Kias & Caystile, editors and publishers.

QUINCY, Plumas National; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1863; L. C. Charles, editor; circulation about 550.

RED BLUFF Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1860; Chas. D. Woodman & Co., editors and publishers; claims 450 circulation.

RED BLUFF, Sentinel; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1867; A. Townsend, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation; *county official paper; the best advertising medium in Northern California.*

CALIFORNIA.

REDWOOD CITY, San Mateo Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1858; Schofield & Warren, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

SACRAMENTO Bee; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4; L. P. Davis & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 4,500, semi-weekly about 1,200.

SACRAMENTO Record; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established—daily 1867, weekly 1869; J. J. Keegan & Co., publishers; Dan R. Sample, business manager; claims daily 3,500, weekly 700 circulation.

SACRAMENTO, State Capital Reporter; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $12, weekly $4; established 1858; Reporter Printing Association, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 2,000, weekly about 1,500.

SACRAMENTO Union; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 36x48; subscription—daily $16, weekly $5; established 1851; James Anthony & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily about 9,000, weekly about 15,000 circulation.

SACRAMENTO Journal; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays; German; neutral; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $6; established 1868; K. F. Wiemeyer & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation; *outside of San Francisco, the only German paper published in the State, and claims the largest circulation in the interior.*

SACRAMENTO, Rescue; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1863; Wm. H. Mills & Geo. B. Katzenstein, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *the only temperance paper in the State.*

SAN BERNARDINO, Guardian; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1867; Nisbet & Waite, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

SAN DIEGO Union; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1868; Taylor & Bushyhead, editors and publishers; circulation 600.

SAN FRANCISCO, Abend Post; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly;** German republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $10, weekly $4; established 1859; M. Cohnheim, editor; Lawler, Husner & Cohnheim, publishers; claims daily 3,000, weekly 2,000 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Alta California; every morning, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 31x49; subscription—daily $18, weekly $5; established 1849; M. G. Upton, Noah Brooks and J. S. Hittell, editors; Frederick MacCrellish & Co., publishers and proprietors; circulation—daily about 9,500, weekly about 3,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Bulletin; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; independent; daily four, weekly ten pages; size—daily 28x42; subscription—daily $12, weekly $5; San Francisco Bulletin Co., editors and publishers; special edition published for circulation in the Atlantic States and Europe; issued every Friday; claims 11,000 daily, weekly 5,500 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, California Demokrat; every morning except Monday; and **Weekly California Staats Zeitung;** Thursdays; German; independent; four pages; size—daily 27x41, weekly 24x36; subscription daily $12; weekly $5; established 1852; Fred'k Hess & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 3,500, weekly 2,500 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Chronicle; every morn-

ing and evening; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1858; Charles DeYoung & Co., editors and publishers; claims over 17,000 circulation; *the largest on the Pacific coast, and rapidly increasing on account of its unparalleled popularity; Sunday's Chronicle double sheet; subscription* $2.

SAN FRANCISCO Courrier; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; French; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $24, weekly $10; established 1852; E. Derbec and Emil Marque, editors; E. Derbec, publisher; an edition is published for the European steamers at $6; circulation—daily about 2,000, weekly about 1,500.

SAN FRANCISCO, Examiner; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 28x42; weekly 38x52, subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; B. F. Washington, editor; Wm. S. Moss & Co., publishers and proprietors; circulation—daily 3,000, weekly 7,000; *party organ of the Pacific coast; also city and county official paper; largest weekly circulation in the State of California.*

SAN FRANCISCO, Figaro; every day except Sunday; theatrical; four pages; size 19x24; established 1868; George T. Russell, editor and publisher; a theatrical advertising programme, with a gratuitous circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Morning Call; every morning except Monday; independent; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $5; established 1856; Call Publishing Co., publishers; claims 17,000 circulation, *being more than double that of any other morning paper published on the Pacific coast.*

SAN FRANCISCO, Commercial Record; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; commercial; one page; size 16x24; subscription $6; established 1865; F. R. Voigt, editor and publisher; printed on one side and placed in frames in business offices for convenient reference; claims 2,500 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

SAN FRANCISCO, Guide; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; a commercial calendar; one page; size 14x18; subscription $5; established 1863; B. C. Vandall, editor and publisher; printed on one side and placed in frames in business offices for convenient reference; claims 3,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

SAN FRANCISCO, L'Eco della Patria; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; Italian; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $10; established 1859; Frederico Biesta, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

SAN FRANCISCO, La Voz de Chile y El Nuevo Mundo; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; Spanish; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $10; established 1862; Felipe Fierro, editor and publisher; the organ of the Chilians resident in California; claims 1,000 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, California China Mail and Flying Dragon; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $10; issued every China steamer day for circulation in the China ports; circulation from 1,000 to 2,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Commercial Herald and Market Review; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $9; established 1867; H. Channing Beals, editor; John H. Carmany & Co., publishers; issued every steamer day and devoted to commercial and financial matters and the market reports; the San Francisco *Market Review* is issued on letter sheet simultaneously with above especially for transmission abroad; circulation about 1,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Advocate; Thursdays; methodist episcopal; sixteen pages; size of page 11x16; subscription $3 50; established 1852; H. C. Benson, editor; E. Thomas, publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, California Farmer; Thursdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $5; Warren & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 2,500.

SAN FRANCISCO, California Police Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1859; F. S. Harlow, publisher; devoted to the record of criminal news and events of interest to the general reader; circulation about 1,500.

SAN FRANCISCO, California Spirit of the Times; Saturdays; sporting; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $5; established 1854; Chase & Boduck, editors and publishers.

SAN FRANCISCO, California Staats Zeitung (see *Demokrat*).

SAN FRANCISCO, Elevator; Fridays; four pages; size 21x29; subscription $5; established 1865; P. A. Bell, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *the only paper on the Pacific coast devoted to the interests of the colored population.*

SAN FRANCISCO, Evangel; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $4; established 1857; Hilton & Cheever, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

SAN FRANCISCO, Golden City; Sundays; literary; four pages; size 32x46; subscription $2 50; established 1865; J. M. & T. J. Foard, editors and publishers.

SAN FRANCISCO, Golden Era; Sundays; literary; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription $5; established 1852; G. B. Densmore & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 4,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Hebrew; Fridays; Jewish; English and German; twelve pages; size 28x42; subscription $5; established 1863; Conrad Jacoby, editor; Philo Jacoby, publisher; claims 3,250 circulation; *the most stores in the interior being in the hands of Jewish merchants, the Hebrew circulates in all Pacific States and Territories; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

SAN FRANCISCO, Hebrew Observer; Fridays; Jewish; German and English; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $5; established 1866; Wm. Saalburg, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

SAN FRANCISCO, La Voce del Popolo; Fridays; Italian; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $6; established 1868; G. Norton, editor and publisher; *only Italian Republican paper published in the United States.*

SAN FRANCISCO, Le National; Mondays; French; four pages; size 26x38; established 1864; T. Thiele & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Market Review (see *Commercial Herald*).

SAN FRANCISCO, Monitor; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription $5; established 1858; Lyons & Barry, editors and publishers; claims 4,500 circulation; *the only Irish and Catholic press on the Pacific Coast.*

SAN FRANCISCO, New Age; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 32x46; subscription $5; established 1865; Frank B. Austin, editor; Odd Fellows' New Age Publishing Co., publishers; Daniel Norcross, manager; circulation 3,000.

SAN FRANCSCIO News Letter and California Advertiser; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 36x48; subscription $10; established 1856; Frederick Marriott, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 to 3,000 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Occident; Saturdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1866; Charles W. Gordon, printer and publisher.

SAN FRANCISCO, Our Mazeppa; Saturdays; sporting; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $5; established 1864; T. Hylton, proprietor; claims 3,300 circulation; *only paper of the kind published in California, and eagerly sought after.*

SAN FRANCISCO, Pacific; Thursdays; congregationalist; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription $4; established 1851; Rev. J. A. Benton and Rev. S. V. Blakeslee, editors; J. H. Carmany & Co., publishers; circulation about 2,800.

SAN FRANCISCO, Pacific Churchman; Thursdays; episcopal; eight pages; size 24x34; subscription $4; established 1865; Cubery & Co., publishers.

SAN FRANCISCO Pioneer; Saturdays; women's suffrage; four pages; size 28x42; subscrip-

tion $3; established 1854; Emily A. Pitts Stevens, editor and publisher; circulation about 3,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Scientific Press; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 32x46; subscription $4; established 1860; W. B. Ewer, senior editor; Dewey & Co., publishers; an illustrated journal of scientific and industrial progress, mining, farming and mechanic arts: *the only finely illustrated paper on the coast; handsomely printed on fine paper, equal to the first class journals of the Eastern States and Europe, and is the best patronized weekly west of the Rocky Mountains; circulation of weekly, monthly and quarterly series equivalent to* 5,000.

SAN FRANCISCO, Spectator; Thursdays; methodist; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $4; established 1865; Klose & Fitzgerald, editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Stock Circular; Saturdays; four pages; size 11x17; H. Channing Beals, editor; John H. Carmany & Co., publishers; printed on a letter sheet especially for transmission abroad.

SAN FRANCISCO, Alaska Herald; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Agapius Honcharenko, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

SAN FRANCISCO, Irish News; semi-monthly; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $5; established 1880; Jeffrey Nunan, editor and publisher; devoted to Irish news and matters of general interest to Irishmen; claims 6,000 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, California Medical Gazette; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $5; established 1868; J. B. D. Stillman, M. D., and W. F. McNatt, editors; A. Roman & Co., publishers; circulation about 1,200; branch office 27 Howard street, New York city.

SAN FRANCISCO, California Teacher; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1862; O. P. Fitzgerald and A. L. Fitzgerald, editors; State Educational Society, publishers; circulation 3,050.

SAN FRANCISCO, Living Way; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2 50; Rev. S. D. Simonds, editor; H. A. Saxe, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Masonic Mirror; monthly; masonic; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription, $2 50; established 1869; Amasa W. Bishop, editor; F. R. Carrick, publisher.

SAN FRANCISCO, Norcross Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 17x24; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; Norcross & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet circulated gratuitously.

SAN FRANCISCO, Overland Monthly; monthly; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1868; A. Roman & Co., publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Pacific Medical and Surgical Journal; monthly; fifty-six pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1856; Henry Gibbons, M. D., and Henry Gibbons, Jr., M. D., editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

SAN FRANCISCO, Spare Hour; monthly; baptist; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1868; H. A. Sawtelle, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation

SAN JOSE Mercury; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; established 1852; J. J. Owen & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 400, weekly 1,000 circulation; *oldest weekly in the county; official paper of the city.*

SAN JOSE Patriot; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 23x32, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; established 1863; F. B. Murdock, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 500, weekly about 800.

SAN JOSE, Santa Clara Argus, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1866; W. A. January, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

CALIFORNIA.

SAN LEANDRO, Alameda County Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1855; George B. Staniford, editor and publisher; about 900 circulation.

SAN LUIS OBISPO, Democratic Standard; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $4; established 1870; John B. Fitch, editor and publisher.

SAN LUIS OBISPO, Tribune; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1869; Walter Murray, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

SAN RAFAEL, Marin County Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1861; J. A. Barney, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *official organ of the county, and the only paper published therein.*

SANTA BARBARA Press; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1869; J. A. Johnson, editor and publisher; claims 625 circulation.

SANTA BARBARA Times; Saturdays; four pages; size, 23x32; subscription, $5; established 1870; Times Publishing Co., editors and publishers.

SANTA CLARA News; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1867; Sullivan & Galway, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

SANTA CRUZ Sentinel; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1855; Kooser & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

SANTA CRUZ, Santa Cruz Co. Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $5; established 1862; G. T. Hoff & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

SANTA ROSA, Sonoma Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $4; established 1857; Peabody, Ferrall & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation; *official paper for the party and county; is the largest paper published in the Third Congressional District, and has a larger circulation than any other paper published outside of the cities of the State.*

SHASTA Courier; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1850; W. L. Carter, editor and publisher; about 750 circulation.

SILVER MOUNTAIN, Alpine Chronicle; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1864; R. M. & A. C. Folger, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

SNELLING, San Joaquin Valley Argus; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1869; Robert J. Steele, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

SONORA, Union Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1854; C. H. Randall, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

STOCKTON Herald; every evening except Sunday; and **Stockton Gazette;** Saturday; independent; four pages; size daily 18x24, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; established 1865; Wm. Biren, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,100, weekly 1,300 circulation.

STOCKTON Independent; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; established 1860; H. Clayes, editor; claims daily 600, weekly 1,000 circulation.

STOCKTON, San Joaquin Republican; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription—daily $10, weekly $5; established 1851; J. M. Bassett, editor-in-chief; Republican Publishing Co., publishers; claims daily 700, weekly 900.

STOCKTON Gazette (see Daily *Herald*).

STOCKTON, Pacific Observer; Wednesdays;

presbyterian; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $4; established 1860; Rev. T. M. Johnson, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

SUISUN, Solano Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1855; O. B. Powers and G. A. Gillespie, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation; *published at the county seat, and the only paper within twenty miles.*

SUSANVILLE, Lassen Sage Brush; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $4; established 1864; John C. Partridge, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

TRUCKEE Tribune; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $8; established 1868; J. W. Ferguson, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

TUOLUMNE CITY News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1868; J. D. Spencer, editor and publisher; about 500 circulation.

UKIAH CITY, Mendocino Democrat; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1865; Alex. Dunn, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

UKIAH CITY, Mendocino Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1861; E. R. Budd, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

VALLEJO Chronicle; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size—daily 23x32, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $8, weekly $4; Frank A. Leach, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 350, weekly about 700.

VALLEJO, Recorder; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1867; George A. Poor, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

VALLEJO, Solano Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1868; Thompson & Linthicum, editors and publishers; circulation 864.

VISALIA Delta; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1859; H. M. Briggs, editor and publisher; about 600 circulation; *oldest paper and largest circulation in the town and county.*

VISALIA, Tulare Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1866; B. H. Shearer, editor and publisher: about 600 circulation.

WATSONVILLE, Pajaronian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1867; C. O. Cummings, editor and publisher; claims 580 circulation; *published in the best agricultural section of the coast counties; the most prosperous journal and best advertising medium in Santa Cruz county.*

WEAVERVILLE, Trinity Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $5; established 1855; Lovejoy & Felter, editors and publishers; circulation about 800; *only paper in Trinity county; the best advertising medium north of Sacramento.*

WOODLAND, Yolo Democrat; weekly; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1869; Sanders & Grover, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

WOODLAND, Yolo Weekly Mail; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1868; Wagstaff & Jones, publishers and proprietors; circulation about 800.

YREKA Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $5; established 1866; Robert Nixon, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

YREKA Union; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1852; Wm. Irwin, editor and publisher; circulation over 600.

YUBA CITY, Sutter Banner; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1866; J. A. Stewart, editor and publisher; about 800 circulation.

BIRMINGHAM, Derby Transcript; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Derby Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

BRIDGEPORT Farmer; every evening except Sunday, and **Republican Farmer,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 31x43; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2 50; established—daily 1857, weekly 1790; Pomeroy, Gould & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 800, weekly about 6,000.

BRIDGEPORT Standard; every evening except Sunday, and **Republican Standard,** Fridays; republican; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 27x42, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1854, weekly 1840; John D. Candee and George C. Waldo, editors; Julius W. Knowlton, business manager; claims daily 1,500 circulation, *weekly the largest of any weekly in this Congressional District.*

BRIDGEPORT, Boneville Trumpet; a monthly; eight pages; size 17x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; claims 1,500 circulation.

DANBURY News; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1870; Bailey & Donovan, editors and publishers.

DANIELSONVILLE, Windham County Transcript; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1854; J. Q. A. Stone, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

HARTFORD Courant; every morning except Sunday, and **Connecticut Courant,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription—daily $8; weekly $2; established 1764; Hawley, Goodrich & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 4,500, weekly 9,000 circulation.

HARTFORD News; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 18x28; subscription $3; established 1870; L. G. Riggs and H. H. Barbour, Jr., editors; Luther G. Riggs, publisher; circulation 2,000.

HARTFORD, Post; every evening except Sunday, and **Connecticut Post,** Saturdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 30x43, weekly 32x47; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1856; Isaac H. Bromley, editor-in-chief; Evening Post Association, publishers; claims daily 3,000, weekly 3,500 circulation.

HARTFORD Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x43; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2 50; established—daily 1839, weekly 1816; Burr Brothers, editors and publishers; claims daily 3,000, weekly 6,000 circulation.

HARTFORD, Christian Secretary; Wednesdays; baptist; four pages; size 27x37; subscription $2; established 1822; E. Cushman, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

HARTFORD, Churchman; Saturdays; episcopal; eight pages; size 32x45; subscription $3; M. H. Mallory & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 8,000; *largest paper with the largest circulation in the Protestant Episcopal Church, New York office, 6 Cooper Union.*

HARTFORD, General Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 18x28; established 1868; George S. Hubbard, publisher; an advertising sheet: circulation 5,000.

HARTFORD, Religious Herald; Thursdays; congregational; four pages; size 27x37; subscription $2; established 1842; Rev. Jonathan Brace, editor; David B. Moseley, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

HARTFORD, Soldiers' Record; Saturdays; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868: W. F. Walker, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *only official organ of the Grand Army of the Republic in New England.*

HARTFORD, Travelers' Journal; four pages; size 21x28; established 1868; Joseph H. Barnum & Co., editors and publishers; *a free*

railway paper, circulated daily, and left at the door of residents in the cities of Hartford, Meriden, and New Britain once a week; 5,000 copies weekly guaranteed.

HARTFORD, Travelers' Record; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; established 1865; Travelers' Insurance Co., publishers; claims 50,000 gratuitous circulation.

KENT, Banner and Banquet; semi-monthly; reformed Methodist; four pages; size 15x24; subscription $1 25; established 1868; Rev. Wm. H. Kirk, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

LITCHFIELD Enquirer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1824; George A. Hickox, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

LITCHFIELD Sentinel; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2 50; established 1865; S. B. Johnson, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

MIDDLETOWN, Constitution; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1837; A. Newton & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

MIDDLETOWN, Sentinel and Witness; Fridays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1823; Samuel J. Starr, editor and publisher; circulation, 1,000; *oldest paper and best advertising medium in the county; circulation continually increasing; official organ of the city and town of Middletown.*

MIDDLETOWN, Tomahawk; monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; A. Fountain, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 600 circulation.

MYSTIC BRIDGE, Mystic Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x31; subscription $2; established 1870; J. W. Miner, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

NEW BRITAIN Record; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $2; established 1866; Oviatt & Baker, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

NEW CANAAN Era; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 19x27; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Gillespie Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

NEW HAVEN, Journal and Courier; every morning except Sunday, and **Connecticut Herald and Journal,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription—daily $8; weekly $2; established—daily 1832, weekly 1804; Carrington & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 3,000, weekly 2,200 circulation.

NEW HAVEN, Lever; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $6; established 1869; R. W. Wright & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

NEW HAVEN, Palladium; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 28x42, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1829; A. L. Train, editor and proprietor; claims daily 2,900, weekly 3 200 circulation.

NEW HAVEN, Railway Courant; every day except Sunday; four pages; size 19x27; Kimberly & Wells, publishers; an advertising sheet circulated gratuitously on the cars.

NEW HAVEN Register; every evening except Sunday, and **Columbian Register,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 29x42, weekly 30x47; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1841, weekly 1812; M. A. Osborn & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 2,500, weekly 6,800.

NEW HAVEN, Connecticut Beobachter; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $4; established 1866; Gustaye Miller, editor; Rosenberg & Rosenbluth, publishers; circulation about 800.

NEW HAVEN, College Courant; Wednesdays; sixteen pages; size 30x46; subscription $4; established 1865; Charles C. Chatfield, editor and publisher; devoted to general intelligence in relation to colleges and college men; objects to stating circulation; *circulates in every State, country and nationality of the globe.*

NEW HAVEN, Connecticut Republikaner; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; H. Siegel, editor; W. Schlein, publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

NEW HAVEN, Connecticut Staats-Zeitung; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1862; C. Sander, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

NEW HAVEN, Sunday Morning Herald; Sundays; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1870; C. R. Tuttle, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

NEW HAVEN, Loomis' Musical Journal; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1; established 1867; Thomas G. Shepard, musical editor; C. M. Loomis, publisher; devoted to music, masonry and odd fellowship; claims 2,000 circulation; *the only paper of the kind in the State; none but first-class advertisements inserted.*

NEW HAVEN, Theological Eclectic and Journal of Biblical Theology; monthly; subscription $3; established 1863; Prof. Geo. E. Day, editor; Judd & White, publishers.

NEW HAVEN, Yale Literary Magazine; seventy-two pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1836; Students of Yale College, editors and publishers; issued nine times a year; circulation about 700.

NEW HAVEN, New Englander; quarterly, January, April, July and October; two hundred pages octavo; subscription $4; Prof. George P. Fisher, Prof. Timothy Dwight and Wm. L. Kingsley, editors; Wm. L. Kingsley, publisher; devoted to discussions of all questions of the day in every department of theology, literature and politics; circulation 1,350; *circulates not only in New England, but equally in all the Northern, Western and Pacific States among educated men of New England origin.*

NEW LONDON, Star; every evening except Sunday, and **New London Democrat,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1847, weekly 1844; Ruddock & Tibbitts, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000, weekly 800 circulation; *only daily in New London.*

NEW LONDON Democrat (see *Star*).

NORWALK Gazette; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $2; established 1818; A. H. Byington & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 1,700; *one of the largest and oldest papers in Connecticut; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

NORWALK, Yankee Pedler; monthly; four pages; size 11x14; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; E. A. Fry, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

NORWICH Advertiser; every morning except Sunday, and **Norwich Aurora,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 25x36; weekly 27x40; subscription—daily $7, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1867, weekly 1835; Norwich Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation—claims daily 1,500, weekly 1,500; *largest daily paper in the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

NORWICH Morning Bulletin; every morning except Sunday, and **Norwich Courier,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 34x44; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1858, weekly 1798; Campbell & Co., editors and publishers; objects to stating circulation

NORWICH Aurora (see *Advertiser*).

NORWICH Courier (see *Bulletin*).

ROCKVILLE, Tolland County Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; J. A. Spalding, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

SOUTH COVENTRY, Coventry Local Register; Fridays; independent; four pages; size

CONNECTICUT.

22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. & H. C. McLaughlin, editors and publishers; published from the office of the *Stafford Springs Press*; claims 350 circulation.

SOUTHPORT Chronicle; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1867; C. M. Gilman, editor; Chronicle Association, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *in one of the wealthiest and most thickly-settled communities in New England.*

STAFFORD SPRINGS, Tolland County Press; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1858; J. & H. C. McLaughlin, editors and publishers; circulation 850.

STAMFORD Advocate; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2 50; established 1829; Wm. W. Gillespie & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

STONINGTON Mirror; Saturdays; four pages; size 18x25; subscription $1; established 1869; J. S. Anderson, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

WATERBURY American; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 23x32, weekly 28x43; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1866, weekly 1844; American Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,000, weekly 2,200; *only daily, and largest weekly within a radius of twenty miles.*

WATERBURY, Valley Index; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 27x39; subscription $1 75; established 1869; Cooke, Mattoon & Robbins, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

WEST MERIDEN, Journal Recorder; every evening except Sundays, and **Meriden Literary Recorder,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 18x28, weekly 28x43; subscription—daily $3, weekly $2 50; established 1862; Luther G. Riggs, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 2,000, weekly about 5,000.

WEST MERIDEN Republican; every morning except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $8; established 1867; Delavan & Gibbons, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000; *largest daily circulation in the city.*

WEST MERIDEN State Temperance Journal; Fridays; temperance; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; M. L. Delavan, editor; Delavan & Gibbons, publishers; printed at the office of the Meriden *Republican*; circulation 3,000; *official organ of all the temperance organizations in the State; largest weekly circulation in the city.*

WESTPORT Advertiser; semi-monthly; four pages; size 16x21; subscription $1; established 1867; John S. Jones, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

WILLIMANTIC Journal; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1848; Curtis & Jackson, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

WINSTED Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1853; Theodore F. Vaill, editor; Winsted Printing Co., publishers; circulation 1,825.

DELAWARE.

DOVER, Delawarean; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1859; James Kirk, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *Dover is the center of the peach-growing district.*

DOVER, Baptist Visitor; monthly; baptist; four pages; size 21x27; subscription 50 cents; established 1866; Rev. O. F. Flippo and Rev. J. L. Lodge, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

GEORGETOWN, Sussex Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Wm. F. Townsend, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MIDDLETOWN Transcript; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; Charles H. Vanderford, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper published in New Castle County outside of Wilmington.*

MILFORD, Our Mutual Friend; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Wm. B. Lowery, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SMYRNA, Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1870; J. B. Riggs, editor; Spruance & Blackiston, proprietors.

SMYRNA Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1857; J. H. Hoffecker, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WILMINGTON Commercial; every evening except Sunday, and **Delaware Tribune,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1866, weekly 1867; Jenkins & Atkinson, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,475, weekly 1,950; *the daily represents the mercantile and manufacturing interests of the State; is probably not exceeded in influence by any other paper of its class in the United States; the weekly is the organ of peach growers, farmers and truckers in the peach-growing district of Delaware; has more than double the circulation of any other paper.*

WILMINGTON, Delaware Gazette; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 29x42; subscription—semi-weekly $3 50, weekly $2; established 1784; Caleb P. Johnson, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly about 1,000, weekly about 2,000.

WILMINGTON, Delaware Republican; semi-weekly; Mondays and Thursdays, and **Weekly**; republican; four pages; size 26x43; subscription—semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established 1836; Geo. W. Vernon, editor and publisher; claims semi-weekly 750, weekly 2,800 circulation.

WILMINGTON State Journal and Statesman; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x42; subscription—semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established 1832; Henry Eckel, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly 1,000, weekly 1,200.

WILMINGTON, Delaware Pioneer; Saturdays; German democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Jacob F. Washulen, Scn., editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

WILMINGTON, Delaware Tribune (see *Commercial*).

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

GEORGETOWN, Courier; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1865; J. D. McGill, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000; *only paper here.*

WASHINGTON, Chronicle; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays, and **Sunday Morning Chronicle**; republican; daily and Sunday four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily and Sunday 29x41, weekly 31x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $3, Sunday $3, daily and Sunday to one address $10; established 1861; John W. Forney, editor; D. C. Forney, publisher; circulation—daily about 5,500, weekly about 2,500, Sunday 2,800.

WASHINGTON, Globe; every noon except Sunday during sessions of Congress; size from 4 to 12 pages; size of page 19x26; subscription—long session $10, short session $5; and **Congressional Globe and Appendix,** in book form, from 3 to 5 times a week; 16 pages quarto; F. & J. Rives & Geo. A. Bailey, publishers; the official paper of Congress; do not insert advertisements.

WASHINGTON, National Republican; every morning except Sunday, and weekly Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1860; W. J. Murtagh, editor and proprietor; claims daily 7,500 circulation.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

WASHINGTON, Star; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; independent; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 23x33, weekly 33x46; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1 50; established 1852; Evening Star Newspaper Company, editors and publishers; claims daily 10,500, weekly 2,500 circulation; *only afternoon paper in the city.*

WASHINGTON, Civil Service Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1868; J. Fred Meyers, editor and publisher; devoted exclusively to the interests of government employees; circulation 2,500; *circulates among Government offices in every State and Territory in the Union.*

WASHINGTON, Constitutional Union, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x38; subscription $2; established 1861; Thomas B. Florence, editor and publisher; claims 5,500 circulation; *only democratic newspaper published in the District of Columbia.*

WASHINGTON, New Era; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2 50; established 1870; J. Sella Martin, editor and publisher.

WASHINGTON, Saturday Evening Visitor; Saturdays; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1869; Wm. F. Holtzman & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

WASHINGTON, Sunday Herald; Sundays; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $3; established 1866.

WASHINGTON, Sunday Morning Gazette; Sundays; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $3; established 1868; Thomas B. Florence, editor and publisher; claims 3,800 to 4,500 circulation.

WASHINGTON, American Bee Journal; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2; established 1865; Samuel Wagner, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

WASHINGTON, American Law Times; monthly; eighty pages octavo; subscription $6; established 1868; Rowland Cox, editor and publisher; devoted to giving the current reports of the courts and government departments, digests of foreign laws, government decisions, treaties; claims 2,000 circulation.

WASHINGTON, National Savings Bank; monthly; four pages; size 15x22; established 1868; printed for gratuitous circulation.

WASHINGTON, Post Office Gazette; monthly; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1870; A. C. Cameron, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

FLORIDA.

FERNANDINA, Island City; Thursdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $2; established 1869; Allen & Davies, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

GAINESVILLE, Florida Independent; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1; established 1869; W. K. Cessna and Geo. L. Baines, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

GAINESVILLE, New Era; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1865; M. E. Papy, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

JACKSONVILLE Union; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; and **Florida Union**; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—tri-weekly 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—tri-weekly $4 50, weekly $2 50; established 1864; E. M. Cheney, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly about 700, weekly about 1,000.

JACKSONVILLE, Florida Land Register; monthly; four pages; size 24x36; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; C. L. Robinson & Co., editors and publishers.

KEY WEST Dispatch; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1867; W. C. & F. R. Maloney, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

FLORIDA.

LAKE CITY Press; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1860; E. W. Davis, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *claims largest circulation in the State; official organ of circuit; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

MADISON, Florida Intelligencer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x30; subscription $2; established 1870; Alex. McDonald, editor; R. S. Burton, publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MADISON, Southern Messenger; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1854; Pope & Ellenwood, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

MARIANA Courier; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1866; Frank Baltzell, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation; *only paper published in the five eastern counties of west Florida, where it has an extensive circulation and commanding influence.*

MONTICELLO Advertiser; Fridays; four pages; size 14x20; subscription $1; established 1869; John W. Garwood, editor and publisher.

OCALA, East Florida Banner; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $3; established 1866; Harris & McGrath, editors and publishers; circulation about 750.

OCALA Journal; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; T. S. Hughes, editor; John G. Reardon, publisher; circulation about 650.

PALATKA, Eastern Herald; Wednesdays; four pages; size 20x27; subscription $3; established 1869; G. W. Pratt, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PENSACOLA Observer; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $8; established 1840; Wm. Kirk, editor; Wm. Kirk & Co., publishers; claims 800 circulation.

PENSACOLA, West Florida Commercial; semi-weekly Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription—semi-weekly $5, weekly $3; F. Touart & Co., publishers and proprietors; circulation semi-weekly 400, weekly 150; *and larger than all others in west Florida put together; and publishes the only reliable shipping news of the port of Pensacola.*

QUINCY Monitor; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1868; E. J. Judah, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

ST. AUGUSTINE Examiner; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $2; established 1858; Matthias R. Andreu, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

TALLAHASSEE, Floridian; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $3; established 1865; Dyke & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

TALLAHASSEE Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $3; established 1838; Charles H. Walton, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

TAMPA, Florida Peninsular; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1853; H. L. Mitchell, editor; T. K. Spencer, publisher; circulation about 700.

GEORGIA.

ALBANY News; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $5; established 1867; Carey W. Styles, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

AMERICUS Courier; tri-weekly; Mondays Wednesdays, and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription—tri-weekly $6, weekly $2 50; established 1869; W. L. Perry, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly about 500 weekly about 650.

AMERICUS, Sumter Republican; tri-week-

ly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 26x41, weekly 26x41; subscription—tri-weekly $8, weekly $3; established—tri-weekly 1865; weekly 1854; Hancock, Graham & Reilly, editors and publishers; circulation—tri-weekly 550, weekly about 700.

ATHENS, Farmer and Artisan; Wednesdays; sixteen pages; size 24x38; subscription $3; established 1869; Dr. Daniel Lee, editor; S. A. Atkinson, publisher.

ATHENS, Southern Banner; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $3; established 1831; S. A. Atkinson, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

ATHENS, Southern Watchman; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $3; established 1854; John H. Christy, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

ATHENS, Georgia Collegian; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 22x30; subscription $2 50; established 1870: Students of the University of Georgia, editors; John H. Christy, publisher.

ATHENS, Southern Cultivator; monthly; forty pages; size of page 7x11; subscription $2; established 1843; Wm. & W. L. Jones, editors and publishers; devoted to agriculture, horticulture and current literature.

ATLANTA, Constitution; every morning and evening except Sunday evening and Monday morning, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 27x41, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1868; W. A. Hemphill & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,800, weekly about 2,000.

ATLANTA, Express; every evening except Sunday; democratic; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $4; established 1869; T. C. Howard, editor; J. F. Shecut, publisher.

ATLANTA Intelligencer; every day, and **Weekly;** democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1848; Jared I. Whitaker, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,400, weekly about 1,600.

ATLANTA, New Era; every morning, and **Weekly;** republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1866; Samuel Bard, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 700, weekly about 1,000.

ATLANTA, Christian Index and South-Western Baptist; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $4; established 1821; Rev. D. Shaver, editor; J. J. Toon, publisher; circulation about 1,200.

ATLANTA, Deutsche Zeitung; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 21x27; subscription $3; established 1870; Otto Palmer, editor and publisher.

ATLANTA, Georgia Farm Journal; Saturdays; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1870; J. F. Shecut, editor and publisher.

ATLANTA, Methodist Advocate; Wednesdays; methodist; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Rev. E. Q. Fuller, editor; Hitchcock & Walden, publishers; claims 4,000 circulation.

ATLANTA, Plantation; Saturdays; agricultural; sixteen pages quarto; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1870; T. C. Howard & R. A. Alston, editors and publishers.

ATLANTA, Cosmopolitan Monthly; ninety-six pages, octavo; subscription $4; established 1865; Wm. Henry Wylly, editor and publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

ATLANTA, Rural Southerner; monthly; agricultural; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; Samuel A. Echols, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

ATLANTA, Medical and Surgical Journal; bi-monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1855; Westmorelands & Johnson, editors; Jared I. Whitaker, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

AUGUSTA, Chronicle and Sentinel; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly;** and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 27x41, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $6, weekly $3; established 1794; Henry Moore & A. R. Wright, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,500, tri-weekly 225, weekly 2,300; *largest circulation in the Fifth Congressional District in Middle Georgia.*

AUGUSTA, Constitutionalist; every morning; **Tri-Weekly,** Sundays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 20x41, weekly 32x44; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $7, weekly $3; Stockton & Co., proprietors; object to stating circulation.

AUGUSTA, Banner of the South; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1868; Rev. Abram J. Ryan, editor; L. T. Blome & Co., publishers; claims 6,000 circulation.

AUGUSTA, Georgia Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; J. E. Bryant & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

AUGUSTA, Southern Agriculturist (see Savannah).

BAINBRIDGE Argus; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1856; Willis M. Russell, editor and publisher; claims 672 circulation; *circulates only among the best class of readers.*

BAINBRIDGE, Southern Sun; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1866; John R. Hayes, editor and publisher; about 750 circulation.

BARNESVILLE, Weekly Gazette; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1868; Pound & Lambdin, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

BLAKELY, Early County News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1859; Edward H. Grouby, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation; *official organ of four surrounding counties; only paper published within a radius of 25 miles; only paper in the town and county; is on the "Brick Pomeroy" order.*

BRUNSWICK, Seaport Appeal; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; T. F. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *only paper in a radius of 75 miles.*

CARTERSVILLE Express; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $3; established 1862; Samuel H. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

COLUMBUS Enquirer; every morning, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x34; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1828; John H. Martin, editor; Ragland & Wynne, proprietors; circulation—daily about 900, weekly about 1,100.

COLUMBUS Sun; every morning, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2 50; Thomas Gilbert & Co., editors and proprietors; circulation—daily about 850, weekly about 1,000.

COLUMBUS, Home Joker; monthly; four pages; size 11x16; subscription 25 cents; established 1870; D. R. Thompson, editor and publisher.

CONYERS Enterprise; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1867; Wm. L. Beebe, editor; Delaney & Anderson, publishers; printed at the office of the Covington *Georgia Enterprise;* circulation about 400.

COVINGTON Examiner; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x33; established 1865; W. A. Harp, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

COVINGTON, Georgia Enterprise; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1865; Wm. L. Beebe, edit-

or; Delaney & Anderson, publishers; claims 700 circulation.

CUTHBERT Appeal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; H. H. Jones, editor; Sawtell & Jones, proprietors; claims 312 circulation.

DAHLONEGA, Mountain Signal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $2; established 1866; J. W. Woodward, editor and proprietor; claims 400 circulation.

DALTON, North Georgia Citizen; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Whitman & Wrench, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

DAWSON Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; S. R. Weston, editor and proprietor; claims 650 circulation.

EATONTON Press and Messenger; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1867; W. M. Jefferson, editor; Jefferson & Brown, publishers; circulation about 600.

ELBERTON Gazette; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2 50; established 1866; S. N. Carpenter, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

FORSYTH, Monroe Advertiser; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1856; James P. Harrison, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

FORT GAINES, Mirror; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Col. R. E. Kennon, editor; M. Tucker, proprietor; circulation 1,100.

GAINESVILLE, Air Line Eagle; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; J. E. Redwine, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

GREENSBORO Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1866; H. M. Burns, editor; T. A. Morgan, publisher; claims 750 circulation.

GRIFFIN Herald; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x31; subscription $4; established 1866; Elam Christian, editor and proprietor; circulation about 450.

GRIFFIN, Middle Georgian; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—semi-weekly $4, weekly $2 50; established 1839; Morrow & Hunt, editors and publishers; circulation—semi-weekly 500, weekly 650.

GRIFFIN Star; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x33; subscription $4; established 1865; Speights & Fitch, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

GRIFFIN, Temperance Watchman; monthly; forty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1870; W. E. H. Searcy, editor and publisher.

HAWKINSVILLE Dispatch; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1866; Denis W. D. Boully, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *circulates in six counties adjacent, in which there is no other paper; no objectionable advertisements inserted: Hawkinsville is at the head of navigation on the Ocmulgee River; is in steamboat connection with Savannah, and in railroad connection with Macon, Savannah, and Brunswick; the Dispatch is the only paper published on the line of the Macon and Brunswick Railroad, between the two cities; official paper of three counties.*

JONESBORO Herald; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1; established 1857; Wm. L. Beebe, editor; Delaney & Anderson, publishers; printed at the office of the Covington *Georgia Enterprise*; circulation about 300.

LA GRANGE Reporter; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1844; C. H. C. Willingham, editor; Jones & Willingham, publishers; circulation 800.

MACON Journal; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1870; Neville, Harrison & Ricks, editors and publishers.

MACON, Telegraph and Messenger; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly** and **Weekly**, Fridays; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 29x48, weekly 38x52; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly, $4, weekly $3; established 1826; Clisby, Reed & Reese, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,500, semi-weekly 500, weekly 4,000 circulation.

MACON, American Union; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $2; established 1848; J. Clarke Swayze, editor and publisher; circulation 1,248.

MACON, Burke's Weekly for Boys and Girls; Saturdays; eight pages; size 21x27; subscription $2; established 1867; T. A. Burke, editor; J. W. Burke & Co., publishers; circulation 3,800; *only juvenile paper published in the South; circulates in every Southern State.*

MACON, Southern Christian Advocate; Fridays; methodist episcopal; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $3; established 1837; E. H. Myers, D. D., editor; J. W. Burke & Co., publishers; circulation 8,200; *the organ of the Methodist Episcopal Church South in the States of Georgia. South Carolina, and Florida; circulates largely in the States of Alabama, Mississippi and Texas.*

MACON, Southern Farm and Home; monthly; agricultural; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; Gen. William M. Browne, editor; J. W. Burke & Co., publishers; circulation, 1,500.

MADISON Examiner; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2; established 1865; W. A. Harp. editor and publisher; circulation about 490. Printed at the office of the Covington *Examiner*.

MARIETTA, Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1867; R. M. Goodman & Co., editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

MILLEDGEVILLE, Federal Union; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $3; established 1830; S. N. Boughton, editors; Boughton, Barnes & Moore, publishers and proprietors; circulation about 600.

MILLEDGEVILLE, Southern Recorder; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1820; R. M. Orme & Son, editors and proprietors; circulation about 550.

NEWNAN Herald; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1855; J. C. Wootten, editor; Wootten & Welch, proprietors; circulation 600; *official organ for three large and wealthy counties.*

NEWNAN, People's Defender; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Jackson T. Taylor, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

QUITMAN Banner; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $3; established 1856; F. R. Fildes, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

ROME Daily; every day except Monday, and **Weekly** Thursdays; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x32, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1859; James F. Shanklin, editor; Moseley Bros. & Shanklin, publishers.

ROME Courier; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 24x37, weekly 29x43; subscription—tri-weekly $5, weekly $3; M. Dwinell, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly about 500, weekly about 900.

ROME, Southerner and Commercial; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—tri-weekly $5, weekly $3; established—tri-weekly 1858, weekly 1865; Smith & Nevin, editors and publishers;

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circulation—tri-weekly about 400, weekly about 700.

SANDERSVILLE, Central Georgian; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1847; John N. Gilmore, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

SAVANNAH, Advertiser; every morning except Monday; four pages; size 22x34; subscription $2; established 1866; Beard & Kimball, publishers; circulation 2,400.

SAVANNAH Morning News; every morning except Sundays, and **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; **Weekly;** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x36; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1850; W. T. Thompson, editor; J. H. Estill, proprietor; claims daily 6,000, tri-weekly 2,200, weekly 3,000 circulation.

SAVANNAH, Republican; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1802; James R. Sneed, editor and publisher; claims daily 5,000, weekly 2,500 circulation.

SAVANNAH, Southern Agriculturist; monthly; eight pages; size 21x28; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; W. C. Macmurphy & Co., publishers; devoted to the interests of the planters; has a publication office in Augusta; circulation 4,000.

SOCIAL CIRCLE, Walton Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; W. A. Harp, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Covington *Examiner*

SPARTA, Hancock Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1868; Wm. H. Royal & Co., editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

SPARTA, Southern Times and Planter; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription, $2 50; established 1870; B. H. Sasnett, editor; Harrison & Roberts publishers; circulation 625.

SPARTA, Illustrated Family Friend and Student's Assistant; monthly; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1868; N. Drahcir, editor; R. A. Harrison & Bro., publishers; circulation 3,000.

TALBOTTON Standard; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1870; John F. Waterman, editor; Gorman & Waterman, publishers.

THOMASTON, Georgia Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1869; J. 1. Hall, editor; Hall & Alexander, publishers; circulation 600; *only paper published within a radius of forty miles; only paper in Upson County; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

THOMASVILLE, Southern Enterprise; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1855; Lucius C. Bryan, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

THOMSON Advertiser; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1866; Jordan E. White, local editor; J. W. Anderson & Co., publishers; published from the office of the *Covington Enterprise;* circulation about 350.

THOMSON Observer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 19x27; subscription $2; established 1869; Caldwell & Ford, editors and publishers; circulation about 300.

VALDOSTA, South Georgia Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $3; established 1867; P. C. Pendleton, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *official organ of nine counties, with largest circulation in each.*

WARRENTON, Georgia Clipper; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x32; subscription $2; established 1852; Charles Wallace and D. H. Neeson, editors; A. I. Hartly, publisher; circulation about 800.

WASHINGTON Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $3; established 1866; J. H. Alexander, editor; Jas. A. Wright and Hugh Wilson, publishers; claims 750 circulation.

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WAYNESBORO Sentinel; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; C. T. Belt & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

WEST POINT Shield; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Sharpe & Callahan, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

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ALBION Independent; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1859; J. E. Clarke, editor and publisher; circulation 500; printed at the office of the *Grayville Independent.*

ALBION Pioneer; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x27; subscription $1 50; established 1859; R. S. Thompson, editor; Albion Job Press Co., publishers; claims 200 to 300 circulation; *only paper published in the county.*

ALEDO, Democratic Banner; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1869; John Geiger, editor and publisher; circulation 700.

ALEDO Record; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Porter & Bigelow, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

ALTON Telegraph; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; Republican; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 28x43; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1836; L. A. Parks & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 700, weekly 1,500 circulation; *official paper of city and county.*

ALTON Banner; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; John Mold, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

ALTON, Cumberland Presbyterian; Fridays; Cumberland presbyterian; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2 50; established 1840; Rev. J. R. Brown and Rev. J. B. Logan, editors; Brown & Perrin, publishers; circulation 3,500.

ALTONA Mirror; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; J. S. McClelland, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

AMBOY, Lee County Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Stimpson & Corbus, editors and publishers; claims 751 circulation.

APPLE RIVER Index; Mondays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; D. A Sheffield, editor; Herst C. Gann, publisher; circulation about 350; printed at the office of the Warren *Sentinel.*

ANNA, Union Co. Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. G. Underwood, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

ARCOLA Record; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; J. M. Gruelle, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ATLANTA Argus; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Albion Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

AURORA Beacon; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 36x48; subscription $2; established 1847; Knickerbocker & Hodder, editors and publishers; circulation 2,850; *largest circulation in Congressional District.*

AURORA Herald; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1866; Owen & Hill, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

AURORA, Volksfreund; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Klein & Siegmund, editors and publishers.

BARRY Observer; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; L. L. Burke, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

BATAVIA News; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Roof & Lewis, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

BEARDSTOWN, Central Illinoian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1845; John S. Nicholson, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

BELLEVILLE, Stern des Westens; every evening except Monday, and **Weekly**, Tuesdays; German; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 25x38; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1860; Henry Huhn, editor; George Semmelroth, publisher; claims daily 500, weekly 1,100 circulation.

BELLEVILLE Advocate; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1839; Kimball & Taylor, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000.

BELLEVILLE Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; Denlinger & Russell, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

BELLEVILLE Zeitung; Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1848; Dr. Chas. Neubert, editor; Frederic Rupp, publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

BELVIDERE, Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Caldwell & Tuttle, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; an advertising sheet.

BELVIDERE Standard; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1851; Ralph Roberts, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

BELVIDERE Northwestern; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1867; E. H. Talbott, editor and publisher; circulation 800.

BENTON National Banner; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Sol. S. Burke, editor and publisher; claims 570 circulation.

BENTON Standard; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $1 50; established 1849; J. S. Barr, editor and publisher; circulation about 550; *official county paper.*

BIGGSVILLE, Henderson Plaindealer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1852; Judson Graves, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

BLANDINVILLE Lancet; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; R. L. Kimble, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

BLOOMINGTON Leader; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36; weekly 30x49; subscription—daily $7 50, weekly $1 50; established 1868; Scibird & Waters, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000, weekly 2,500 circulation.

BLOOMINGTON Pantagraph; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x40, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established—daily 1855, weekly 1845; Dr. E. R. Roe, editor; Pantagraph Co., publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 4,000 circulation.

BLOOMINGTON Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1866; A. B. Holmes & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 1,000.

BLOOMINGTON, Temperance Standard; Thursdays; temperance; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. W. Nichols, editor and publisher; circulation 1,600; *official organ Grand Lodge Good Templars.*

BLOOMINGTON Schoolmaster; monthly; thirty-two pages; octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; Albert Stetson and John Hull, editors; John Hull, publisher; organ of the Illinois State Normal University; circulation 1,400.

BUDA, Telegraph; Saturdays four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Charles M. King, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

BUNKER HILL, Union Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; F. Y. Hedley, editor and publisher; claims 940 circulation.

BUSHNELL Record; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Andrew Hageman, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

CAIRO Evening Bulletin; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1858; John H. H. Oberly and M. T. Harrall, proprietors; claims daily 1,480, weekly 2,950 circulation; *is the official paper of the city and the county; the only paper in Cairo, and the only daily paper in Southern Illinois, South-east Missouri, Western Kentucky and Tennessee, and along all the routes of travel in the South that form their Northwestern connections at Cairo; to parties desiring to address the Southern trade, it is the best advertising medium in Illinois; terms for advertising cheaper than any other paper of like circulation in the Mississippi Valley.*

CAMBRIDGE Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1869; T. G. Ayres, editor; M. Francis and R. H. Hinman, publishers; circulation 1,000.

CAMBRIDGE, Henry County Chronicle; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; Geo. C. Smithe, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

CAMP POINT Enterprise; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; E. E. B. Sawyer, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

CANTON, Fulton Co. Ledger; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1849; S. Y. Thornton, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

CANTON Register; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1849; Magie & Tunquary, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200; *oldest paper and largest circulation in the Nineteenth Congressional District.*

CAPRON Messenger; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Wing & Sawyer, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

CARBONDALE, New Era; Tuesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; J. H. Barton, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

CARLINVILLE Democrat; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; semi-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—semi-weekly 22x30, weekly 29x43; subscription—semi-weekly $2 50; weekly $2; established 1856; H. M. Kimball and A. W. Edwards, editors; Macoupin Printing Co., publishers; circulation—semi-weekly 800, weekly 3,208.

CARLINVILLE, Macoupin Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1868; J. A. J. Birdsall, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

CARLYLE, Constitution and Union; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1868; Hardin Case, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

CARLYLE, Union Banner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; James W. Peterson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CARMI Courier; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; C. W. Beck, publisher; circulation 950; *the largest circulation in Congressional District; official organ.*

CARROLLTON Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1846; Price & Son, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

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CARROLLTON Patriot; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1863; Patriot Co., editors and publishers; claims 809 circulation.

CARTHAGE Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1865; Frank E. Fowler, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *largest paper in the county.*

CARTHAGE Republican; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1853; J. M. Davidson, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

CENTRALIA Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; W. H. Mantz, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CENTRALIA Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1863; Fletcher & Cooper, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation; *Centralia is a thriving city of over 5,000 inhabitants.*

CHAMPAIGN, Champaign Co. Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1851; Flynn & Scroggs, editors and publishers; circulation 1,300; *official organ of the party; largest paper and largest circulation in the county.*

CHAMPAIGN Union; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1851; Nicolet & Schoff, editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

CHARLESTON Courier; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Underwood & Buck, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

CHARLESTON Plaindealer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1840; Dunbar Bros., editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation; *official paper of Coles county.*

CHEBANSE Herald; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Thomas S. Sawyer, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation

CHENOA Times; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; S. F. Dyer, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

CHESTER, Randolph Co. Democrat; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1847; Dean & Co., editors and publishers; claims 864 circulation.

CHESTER, Valley Clarion; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; established 1868; Charles L. Spencer, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

CHICAGO, Illinois Staats-Zeitung; every morning except Sunday; **Weekly,** Tuesdays, and **Der Westen,** Sundays; German; republican; daily four pages, weekly and Sunday eight pages; size—daily 29x47, weekly and Sunday 35x49; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2, Sunday $2; established 1847; H. Raster, editor-in-chief; Illinois Staats-Zeitung Co., publishers; claims daily 12,000, weekly 15,000, and Sunday 13,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Illinois Volks-Zeitung; every morning except Sunday; and **Weekly,** Saturdays; German; four pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; German Printing and Publishing Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 4,000, weekly 3,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Journal; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x44; subscription—daily $12, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1844; Charles L. Wilson, editor and publisher, claims daily 15,000, tri-weekly 6,000, weekly 18,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Museum and Hotel Register; every evening except Sunday; eight pages; size 20x26; established 1863; S. S. Schoff & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

CHICAGO, Post; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x48; subscription—daily $10, weekly $1 50; Post Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily 15,000, weekly 22,000.

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CHICAGO, Programme; every morning except Sunday; theatrical; four pages; size 16x22; subscription $1; established 1861; P. H. Massie, editor and publisher; issued as a theatrical advertising medium and used as a programme; claims 2,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Republican; every day; **Tri-Weekly** and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; subscription—daily $12, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1865; Republican Co., editors and publishers; L. W. Powell, manager; circulation—daily 9,500, tri-weekly 2,200, weekly 19,000.

CHICAGO Times; every morning; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 31x45; subscription—daily $12, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2, Sunday $2 50; W. F. Storey & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 35,000, tri-weekly 10,000, weekly 45,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Tribune; every morning; **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 30x49; subscription—daily $12, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1847; Horace White, editor-in-chief; Tribune Co., publishers and proprietors; claims daily 30,000, tri-weekly 13,000, weekly 41,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Union; every day, and **Weekly,** Fridays, and **Westliche Unterhaltungs-Blaetter,** Sundays; German; democratic; four pages; size—daily 26x40, weekly and Sunday 28x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2, Sunday $2; established—daily and weekly 1855, Sunday 1866; W. Bellinghausen & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 3,000, weekly 8,000, Sunday 5,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Skandinaven; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; Norwegian; republican; four pages; size—tri-weekly 25x36, weekly 30x45; subscription—tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1866; K. Langland, editor; Langland & Anderson, publishers; claims tri-weekly 1,800, weekly 8,500 circulation; *largest Norwegian paper in America.*

CHICAGO Advance; Thursdays; eight pages; size 34x49; subscription $2 50; established 1867; W. W. Patton, editor-in-chief; A. B. Nettleton, publisher for the Advance Co.; claims 20,000 circulation; *a national religious weekly; the Advance claims to have a larger circulation than any other religious paper published west of New York, and larger than any reputable secular weekly journal printed west of Ohio, the printer's affidavit to be the test.*

CHICAGO, American Churchman; Thursdays; episcopal; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $3; established 1862; Hugh Miller Thompson, editor; American Churchman Co., publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; branch office, Milwaukee, Wis.

CHICAGO, Christian Freeman; Wednesdays; free-will baptist; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $2; established 1867; Christian Freemen Association, editors and publishers; claims 4,500 circulation.

CHICAGO Chronicle; Thursdays; insurance; twenty pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3; established 1866; J. J. W. O'Donaghue and Edgar A. Hewitt, editors; Chronicle Publishing Co., publishers; claims 4,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Commercial Bulletin; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1869; J. W. Sickels, editor; B. D. M. Eaton, publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Commercial Express; Wednesdays; commercial; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; J. H. Wells, editor and publisher; circulation 8,000.

CHICAGO Evening Lamp; Saturdays; literary; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; A. N. Kellogg, publisher.

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CHICAGO, Fremad; Thursdays; Scandinavian; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; S. Beder, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Hemlandet; Tuesdays; republican, and **Monthly;** Swedish; Lutheran; weekly four pages; monthly twenty-four pages; size—weekly 30x46, monthly, size of page 6x10; subscription—weekly $2 50, monthly $1; established 1855; Swedish Publication Society, publishers; claims weekly 4,000, monthly 2,000 circulation; *largest circulation of any Swedish political newspaper in this country; organ of the Augustana Synod, sixty-three ministers and one hundred and eight churches; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

CHICAGO Independent; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 30x42; subscription $3; established 1869; John E. Tansey, manager; Independent Co., publishers; devoted to the service of the Irish race; claims 3,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Interior; Thursdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 35x50; subscription $2 50; established 1870; Rev. Arthur Swazey and Rev. C. Van Santvoord, D. D., editors; W. S. Mills, publisher.

CHICAGO Journal of Commerce; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 31x48; subscription $3; established 1863; J. E. C. Heyer, commercial editor; D. Kerr, Jr., business manager; Tappan, McKillop & Co., publishers; claims 12,500 circulation.

CHICAGO, Juxbruder; Saturdays; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; Dr. A. C. Lebell, editor; Dr. Geyerstanger, publisher.

CHICAGO, Katholisches Wochenblatt; Wednesdays; German catholic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1870; Franz Xaver Brandecker, editor and publisher.

CHICAGO Legal News; Saturdays; eight pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1868; Myra Bradwell, editor; Chicago Legal News Co., publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; *it is the only weekly law paper published in the great North-West; devoted to legal news and court decisions.*

CHICAGO, Liberal; Sundays; free thought; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; James Walker, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

CHICAGO, Narodni Noviny; Thursdays; Bohemian; four pages; size 31x43; subscription $4; established 1868; Joseph Sladek, editor; T. B. Belohradsky, publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

CHICAGO National Prohibitionist; Thursdays; eight pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Prohibitionist Co., editors and publishers; devoted to the maintenance of right government and moral progress; claims 2,200 circulation.

CHICAGO, New Covenant; Saturdays; universalist; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $2 50; established 1848; Northwestern Universalist Publishing House, editors and publishers; claims 6,500 circulation.

CHICAGO, North-Western Christian Advocate; Wednesdays; methodist; eight pages; size 32x43; subscription $2 50; established 1853; Rev. John Morrison Reid, editor; Hitchcock & Walden, publishers; circulation 16,000.

CHICAGO, Prairie Farmer; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1841; H. D. Emery, W. W. Corbet and H. T. Thomas, editors; Prairie Farmer Co., publishers; 30,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Price Current and Manufacturer's Record; Fridays; commercial; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1860; John C. W. Bailey, editor and publisher; claims 2,600 circulation.

CHICAGO, Railroad Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1857; A. N. Kellogg, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,900.

CHICAGO Railway Review; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Fowler & Brooks, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO, Religio-Philosophical Journal; Saturdays; spiritualist; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $3; established 1865; S. S. Jones, editor and proprietor; claims 15,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Sandebudet; Mondays; Swedish; methodist; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1861; Albert Erieson, editor; Hitchcock & Walden, publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

CHICAGO, Smax Money Maker's Journal; weekly; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1; R. W. Chappell, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

CHICAGO, Standard; Thursdays; baptist; eight pages; size 33x47; subscription $2 50; established 1853; J. A. Smith, D. D., editor-in-chief; Church & Goodman, publishers and proprietors; claims 17,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Sun; Sundays; four pages; size 26x40; established 1869; subscription $2 50; H. L. Goodall, editor and proprietor; circulation 2,000.

CHICAGO, Svenska Amerikanaren; Wednesdays; Swedish; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $3; established 1866; P. A. Sundalius, editor and publisher; claims 8,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Western Catholic; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1868; David Barry & Co., editors and publishers; claims 4,700 circulation; branch office Detroit, Mich.; *only exclusively catholic journal between Detroit and Rocky Mountains, except St. Louis.*

CHICAGO Western Odd Fellow; Thursdays; odd fellowship; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; J. B. Wing and W. S. Wood, editors; D. B. & N. M. Harrington, publishers; claims 4,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Western Rural; Thursdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription $2; established 1864; H. N. F. Lewis, editor and publisher; T. H. Glenn, Chicago, and Edward Mason, Detriot, associate editors; published simultaneously at Chicago, Ill., and Detroit, Mich.; claims 32,000 circulation; *largest circulation of any journal of its class west of New York; advertisers have the benefit of two newspapers in one.*

CHICAGO, Western Soldiers' Friend; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; C. Augustus Haviland and wife, editors; Haviland & Co., publishers; claims 20,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Western Sunday Review; Fridays; literary; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Geo. R. Norton, editor and publisher; claims 2,800 circulation.

CHICAGO, Workingman's Advocate; Saturdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2 50; established 1864; A. C. Cameron, editor and publisher; the official organ of the national labor union, and devoted to the interests of the producing classes; claims 5,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Herald of Peace; semi-monthly; friends; sixteen pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1867; W. E. Hathaway & Willet Dorland, editors; Herald Co., publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Herald of the Coming Kingdom and Christian Instructor; semi-monthly; twenty-four pages small octavo; subscription $2; established 1867; Thomas Wilson, editor; Wilson & St. Clair, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation; *only periodical in the United States advocating the views of a class known as the Brethren of the Abrahamic Faith; no objectionable advertisements inserted; post office drawer 5,991.*

CHICAGO, Lyceum Banner; semi-monthly; sixteen pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1867; Mrs. H. F. M. Brown, editor; Mrs. L. H. Kimball, publisher; devoted to the culture and amusement of the young; claims 3,000 circulation; *the only progressive magazine published for the young.*

CHICAGO, American Builder; monthly; thirty-six pages; size of page 10x13; subscrip-

tion $3; established 1868; Charles D. Lakey, editor and publisher; devoted to mechanics, architecture, etc.; claims 5,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Art Journal; monthly; sixteen pages in covers; size of page 10x13; subscription $2; established 1867; J. F. Aitken & Co., publishers; devoted exclusively to matters of interest to artists, students and amateurs; claims 3,500 circulation.

CHICAGO, Arts; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1870; Joseph M. Hirsh & Co., editors and publishers.

CHICAGO Bright Side; monthly; sixteen pages; size 26x40; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; John B. Alden, editor; Alden & True, publishers; devoted to literature suited to children; claims 20,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Bureau; monthly; commercial; forty pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $3; established 1869; A. Armstrong, editor and publisher; claims 6,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Courier; monthly; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1; established 1867; H. B. Bryant, publisher; devoted to commerce, finance and education; an advertising sheet; circulation 10,000.

CHICAGO, Family Circle; monthly; four pages; size 16x23; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; C. H. Cushing, editor and publisher.

CHICAGO, Home Circle and Temperance Oracle; monthly; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1865; S. M. Kennedy, editor and publisher; devoted to literature, temperance, morality and the people; claims 11,500 circulation.

CHICAGO, Home Eclectic; monthly; literary; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; Sumner Ellis, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Home Visitor; monthly; eight pages; size 22x30; subscription 50 cents; established 1860; Mrs. Mary G. Clarke, editor; claims 5,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Journal of the Farm (see Philadelphia, Pa.).

CHICAGO Land Owner; monthly; twenty-eight pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $3; established 1869; J. M. Wing & Co., publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; *devoted to real estate, building, and improvement.*

CHICAGO, Little Corporal; monthly; twenty-four pages, including cover; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1865; Alfred L. Sewell & Co, publishers; devoted especially to matters of interest to children; circulation 80,000.

CHICAGO Magazine; monthly; forty pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $3; established 1870; Mrs. M. L. Kayne, editor and proprietor.

CHICAGO, Manford's Magazine; monthly; universalist; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1856; Rev. E. Manford, Mrs. H. B. Manford and W. W. Clayton, editors; Rev. E. Manford, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; branch office at St. Louis, Mo.

CHICAGO, Medical Investigator; monthly; homeopathy; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1860; Dr. T. C. Duncan, editor; C. S. Halsey, publisher; circulation about 1,000.

CHICAGO Medical Journal; monthly; thirty-two pages; subscription $3; established 1843; J. Adams Allen, M. D., LL.D., and Walter Hay, M. D., editors; W. B. Keen & Cooke, publishers; devoted to the interests of Rush medical college; circulation about 800.

CHICAGO, Medical Times; monthly; sixty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; John Forman, M. D., and R. A. Gunn, M. D., editors; John Gunn, publisher; circulation about 800.

CHICAGO, Mother's Journal; monthly; forty-eight pages, in pamphlet form; subscription $2; Mrs. Mary G. Clarke, editor; devoted to the advancement of science, literature, morality and religion; claims 5,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Monitor; monthly; four pages; size 14x21; subscription 75 cents; established 1869; Louis, Lloyd & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Musical Independent; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 11x13; subscription $2; established 1868; W. S. B. Mathews, editor; Lyon & Healy, publishers; claims 7,500 circulation.

CHICAGO, Mystic Star; monthly; masonic; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1864; J. Billings, editor and publisher; claims 6,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, National Sunday-School Teacher; monthly; catholic; thirty-two pages, octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Rev. Edward Eggleston, editor-in-chief; Adams, Blackmer & Lyon, managers; claims 30,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Northwestern Review; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $2 50; established 1868; R. R. Dearden, publisher and proprietor; a journal of insurance and finance; claims 2,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Our Folks at Home; monthly; literary; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $1; established 1870; Fred. D. Carson, editor and publisher.

CHICAGO, Song Messenger; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 7x10; subscription 60 cents; established 1863; Root & Cady, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

CHICAGO, Sunday-School Helper; monthly; Universalist; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1870; S. A. Briggs, editor; Northwestern Universalist Publishing House, publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

CHICAGO Teachers' Golden Hour; monthly; twelve pages; size of page 7x9; subscription 60 cents; established 1869; Tomlinson Bros., editors and publishers.

CHICAGO, Voice of Masonry; monthly; masonic; forty-eight pages octavo, in pamphlet form; subscription $2; established 1862; John C. W. Bailey, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

CHICAGO, Western Bookseller; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; Western News Co., publishers; devoted to the interests of booksellers and publishers; insert book advertisements only; circulation 4,000.

CHICAGO Western Home; monthly; literary; twenty pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $1; established 1868; Stoddard & Parkhurst, editors and publishers; circulation 20,000; *January* 1, 1870, *increasing* 2,500 *per month; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

CHICAGO, Western Monthly; eighty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1869; Western Monthly Co., editors and publishers; devoted to literature, biography and the interests of the West; circulation 9,000.

CHICAGO, Westliche Odd Fellow; monthly; German; oddfellowship; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1870; F. B. Wing & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

CHICAGO, Congregational Review; bimonthly; one hundred pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1860; G. S. G. Savage, publisher; claims 1,000.

CHICAGO Art Review; quarterly; eight pages; size of page 10x13; subscription 50 cts.; established 1870; E. H. Trafton, editor and publisher; devoted to music, fine arts, and literature.

CHICAGO School Festival; quarterly; January, April, July and October; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; Alfred L. Sewell & Co., editors and publishers; claims 10,000 circulation.

CHICAGO Specimen; quarterly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Marder, Luse & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet; devoted to the interests of printers and publishers.

CHICAGO, United States Medical and Surgical Journal; homeopathy; quarterly; issued January, April, July and October; one

hundred and forty pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1865; Dr. George E. Shipman, editor; C. S. Halsey, publisher; circulation about 800.

CHILLICOTHE Citizen; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; J. W. Wolfe and H. Casson, Jr., editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

CLIFTON Weekly; Saturdays; independent; four-pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; J. Harlow, editor; Lowe & Gilson, publishers; claims 300 circulation; printed at the office of the Onarga *Review*.

CLINTON, DeWitt Register; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; W. L. Glessner & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *official paper of city and county*.

CLINTON Public; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1857; DeLevies & Van Slyke, editors and publishers; circulation about 750.

DALLAS CITY Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $1 50; established 1867; G. M. Child, editor and publisher.

DANVILLE Commercial; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x46; subscription $2; established 1866; J. & O. E. Harper, editors and publishers; circulation 1,550; *official county and city paper*.

DANVILLE Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; A. G. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

DANVILLE Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 22x28; subscription 10 cents; established 1869; Robert C. Holton, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

DECATUR Magnet; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x32, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1868, weekly 1858; Asa Miller, editor; Shoaff & Miller, publishers; claims daily 600, weekly 1,200 circulation; *only daily published in the city*.

DECATUR Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1868; J. M. Irwin, editor; W. H. Addis, publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

DECATUR, Gazette and Chronicle; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1849; William J. Usrey, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

DECATUR Republican; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1867; Hamsher & Mosser, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

DE KALB, De Kalb County News; Wednesdays; neutral; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; L. H. Post, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

DELAVAN Independent; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; C. B. Ketcham, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; *only paper within a radius of fifteen miles*.

DIXON, Lee County Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; S. C. Postlewait, editor and publisher; circulation 1,368; *leading democratic paper in the Third (Illinois) Congressional district*.

DIXON, Telegraph and Herald; Thursdays; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1869; A. C. Bardwell, editor; Telegraph and Herald Co., publishers; circulation 2,000; *oldest and largest in Lee county*.

DUNDEE Standard; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; J. E. Hevener, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

DUNDEE Weekly; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Thew & Co., editors and publishers.

DU QUOIN Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1864; Alden & Berrey, editors and publishers; claims 1,350 circulation.

DURAND, Winnebago Co. Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; M. G. Sheldon, editor and publisher; claims 350 circulation; printed at the office of the Lanark *Carroll County Gazette*.

DWIGHT, Courier; Fridays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1868; J. Rutan, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

EARLVILLE Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; C. B. Signor, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

EAST ST. LOUIS Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1865; John Macauley, editor and publisher.

EDWARDSVILLE Intelligencer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1862; Jas. R. Brown, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

EDWARDSVILLE, Madison Co. Bote; Fridays; German; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; B. E. Hoffmana, editor and publisher.

EDWARDSVILLE Republican; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; S. V. Crossman, editor and publisher; circulation 800; *no objectionable advertisements inserted*.

EFFINGHAM Democrat; Fridays; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1868; H. C. Bradsby, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

ELGIN Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1854; F. T. Gilbert, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

ELGIN Watchman; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1865; E. C. Kincaid, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

ELMWOOD Chronicle; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1851; O. F. Woodcock, editor and publisher; circulation 450.

EL PASO Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1865; Martin & Beau, editors and publishers; claims 1,175 circulation.

EUREKA, Woodford Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; B. J. Radford, editor and publisher; circulation about 750; *only paper within a radius of eight miles*.

EVANSTON, Evanstonian; Tuesdays; eight pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1870; Frank Leland, editor and publisher.

FAIRBURY Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Otis S. Eastman, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

FAIRFIELD Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Joe V. Baugh, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *official paper of Wayne county; has doubled its circulation in the past year, and constantly increasing*.

FAIRFIELD, Wayne Co. Press; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1866; D. W. Barkley, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

FAIRMOUNT Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x31; subscription $2; John S. Harper, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Homer *Journal*.

FARMINGTON Times; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Bryant & Phelps, editors and publishers; circulation about 300; printed at the office of the Lewistown *Union*.

FORRESTON Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; M. V. Saltzman, editor and proprietor; claims 500 circulation.

FREEPORT Bulletin; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1853; W. T. Giles, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

FREEPORT, Deutscher Anzeiger; Wednesdays; German; democratic; eight pages;

size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1853; W. Wagner & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 800.

FREEPORT Journal; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1848; S. D. Atkins, editor and publisher; claims 1,900 circulation; *the only republican paper published in Stephenson county; the largest circulation of any paper published in Third Congressional district.*

FREEPORT News; monthly; neutral; four pages; subscription 50 cents; established 1865; Taylor & Aspinwall, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

FULTON Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; G. J. Booth & Son, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

GALENA Gazette; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays; **Weekly,** Tuesdays; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 22x32, and weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1834; J. B. Brown, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 500, tri-weekly 350, weekly 4,500.

GALENA Sun; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; S. W. Russell, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *the official organ of the party and the only democratic paper published in the county.*

GALESBURG Free Press; every evening, except Sunday; and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size, daily 22x32, weekly 28x41; subscription daily $9; weekly $2; established 1849; J. S. McClelland, editor and publisher; circulation—daily, 800; weekly, 2,700; *best advertising medium in Fifth Congressional District; only daily newspaper on line of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad.*

GALESBURG Register; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1866; William S. Bush, editor and publisher.

GALESBURG Liberal; Saturdays; eight pages; size 30x44; established 1867; Stephe R. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *the largest circulation of any paper in Galesburg or Knox counties, 600 sold weekly at retail in news depots.*

GALESBURG, Water Cure Journal; monthly; four pages; size 12x18; subscription 60 cents; established 1858; Mrs. M. Blanche Oughton, editor; McCall, Miller & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet.

GALVA, Illinois Swede; Fridays; English and Swedish; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Johnson & Chaiser, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

GALVA Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1868; Johnson & Chaiser, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

GARDNER Journal; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1870; A. K. Stiles, editor and publisher.

GENESEO Republic; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1856; Hobbs & Lieberknecht, editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

GENEVA, Kane County Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1; established 1851; S. L. Taylor, editor and proprietor; circulation 1,000; *published at the county seat; official organ of the county.*

GILMAN Journal; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; M. Custers, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

GILMAN, Fruit Grower; monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Ed. Rumley, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 5,000 circulation.

GOLCONDA Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Samuel Roper, editor; Robert McGinn, publisher; circulation about 600.

GRAYVILLE Independent; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1859; J. E. Clarke, editor and publisher; circulation 650.

GREENVILLE Advocate; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1857; S. C. Mace, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

GREENVILLE Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 23x40; subscription $2; established 1870; Smith & Perryman, editors and publishers.

GRIGGSVILLE Independent; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1869; T. W. Harvey, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

HARRISBURG Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1859; J. F. Burks, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation; *the oldest paper in Saline or adjoining counties; no objectional advertisements inserted.*

HARVARD Independent; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1866; Reed & Hornaday, editors; W. H. Hornaday & Co., publishers; claims 1,300 circulation.

HAVANA Democratic Clarion; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Wheadon & Humphreyville, editors and publishers; circulation about 450.

HENNEPIN, Putnam Record; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 75; established 1868; I. H. Cook, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

HENRY Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1850; Geo. Burt, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

HIGHLAND Union; Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1863; Gallus Rutz and J. S. Hoerner, editors and proprietors; claims 900 circulation; *only paper in the city; German official organ of the republican party in Madison county; circulation rapidly increasing.*

HILLSBORO, Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1840; E. J. C. Alexander, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

HILLSBORO, Union Monitor; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1867; T. W. Manchester, editor; Bangs & Gray publishers; circulation about 400; printed at the office of the Litchfield *Union Monitor.*

HOMER Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x31; established 1865; John S. Harper, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

JACKSONVILLE Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x40, weekly 29x45; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1865, weekly 1843; Chapin & Glover, editors and publishers; claims daily 850, weekly 1,800 circulation.

JACKSONVILLE Independent; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Ironmonger & Funk, editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

JACKSONVILLE Sentinel; Fridays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1854; J. R. Bailey, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

JERSEYVILLE, Jersey Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; Wheelock & Burr, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

JERSEYVILLE Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; Chapin & Glover, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

printed at the office of the Jacksonville *Journal.*

JERSEYVILLE, Family and Farm Journal; monthly; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1868; T. D. Worrall, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

JOLIET Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1849; James Goodspeed, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *largest circulation in the Sixth Congressional District.*

JONESBORO Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1850; T. F. Bouton, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

KANKAKEE, Courrier de L'Illinois; Thursdays; French; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; A. Grandpre, editor and publisher.

KANKAKEE Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1853; Charles Holt, editor and publisher; circulation 1,152; *oldest paper and largest circulation in county; no objectionable advertisements.*

KANKAKEE Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; W. F. Keady & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

KANSAS Citizen; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; E. F. Chittenden, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *only paper in the city.*

KEWANEE Radical; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; N. W. Fuller, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

KEWANEE, Advertiser; monthly four pages; size 19x25; established 1861; C. Bassett, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

KINMUNDY Telegram; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; A. W. O'Bryant, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

KNOXVILLE, Knox Co. Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1856; Robinson & Barnhart, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

LACON Home Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1837; Spencer Ellsworth, editor and publisher; circulation 816; *oldest paper in the Illinois Valley, and official organ of the Republican party in Marshall county; we don't use "Chicago insides."*

LACON, Illinois Statesman; Fridays; democratic; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; C. DeHart & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

LANARK Banner; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; J. E. Millard, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

LANARK, Carroll County Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1864; John M. Adair, editor and publisher; claims over 1,000 circulation.

LA SALLE, La Salle County Press; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1856; E. C. Webster, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

LAWN RIDGE Citizen; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Wolfe & Casson, Jr., editors and publishers; circulation about 500; printed at the office of the Chillicothe *Citizen.*

LAWRENCEVILLE, Lawrence Co. Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Buntin & Mehaffey, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

LEBANON Journal; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1867; H. H. Simmons, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

LE MONT Gazette; monthly; four pages; size 23x35; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; B. Van Buren, editor and publisher.

LENA Star; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Jas. W. Newcomer, editor; Jas. S. McCall, proprietor; circulation about 500; *only paper in county outside of Freeport.*

LEWISTOWN, Fulton Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; W. T. Davidson, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

LEWISTOWN Union; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1864; Bryant & Phelps, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

LEXINGTON Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; J. W. Fisher, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

LINCOLN Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; Andrew M. C. Galliard, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

LINCOLN Intelligencer; Saturdays; republican; four pages: size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; D. L. Ambrose, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

LINCOLN Statesman; Fridays; four pages; size 24x34; snbscription $2 50; established 1868; circulation about 500.

LITCHFIELD Union Monitor; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; and **Weekly**; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size semi-weekly 23x33, weekly 29x43; subscription $2; established 1867; Bangs & Gray, editors and publishers; claims semi-weekly 350, weekly 600 circulation

LODA Independent; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; J. W. Wolfe, editor and publisher; claims 550 circulation.

LOUISVILLE Ledger; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1868; Thomas B. Pyles, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *official paper of Clay county.*

LOUISVILLE, Voice of the People; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1864; Edward Hitchcock, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MACOMB Eagle; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1856; Chas. H. Whitaker, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *official paper of county; largest circulation of any paper in Ninth Congressional District of Illinois.*

MACOMB Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40, subscription $2; established 1855; B. R. Hampton, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

MAJORITY POINT, Cumberland Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; B. F. Bowen, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MARENGO Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; J. B. Babcock, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

MARION, Flag; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1866; L. E. Knapp, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *the oldest, largest, and official paper of the county, and official organ of the republican party.*

MARION, People's Friend; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; M. A. Bates, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

MAROA Tribune; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1868; A. H. Corman, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation

MARSEILLES Citizen; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1 50; W. W. Hayward, editor; C. B. Hayward, publisher; circulation about 400.

MARSHALL, Clark County Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1868; M. O. Frost,

editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

MARSHALL Messenger; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1864; John Littlefield, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

MASCOUTAH Enterprise; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x42; supscription $2; established 1869; Fred. Dilg & G. W. Griffin, editors and publishers.

MASON CITY News; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Hanghey & Walker, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

MATTOON Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; T. E. Woods, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

MATTOON, Radical Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Noyes & Ellis, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

McLEANSBORO Times; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1849; R. F. Brown, editor and publisher.

MENDOTA Bulletin; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; es tablished 1862; R. H. Ruggles, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

MENDOTA Chronicle; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Snell & Ford, editors and publishers; circulation 700; *official paper of the city; largest circulation of any paper in north part of La Salle county.*

METAMORA, Woodford Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1854; Power & Harl, editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

METROPOLIS, Promulgator; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; J. F. McCartney & Bro., editors and publishers; circulation 800; *official paper of Massac county.*

METROPOLIS, Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1866; W. J. Ward & W. A. McBane, editors and proprietors; circulation 675; *the largest circulation in the county.*

METROPOLIS, Western Star; monthly; four pages; size 21x27; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; B. O. Jones, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *the largest circulation of any paper in Massac, Pope, Johnson, Pulaski, or Williamson counties.*

MINIER Independent; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; C. B. Ketcham, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Delevan *Independent.*

MINONK Register; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1870; M. M. Bagley, editor and publisher.

MONMOUTH Atlas; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1846; J. S. Clark & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 1,248.

MONMOUTH Review; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; A. H. Swain, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MONMOUTH, College Courier; monthly; eight pages; size 22x30; subscription $1; established 1867; Students of Monmouth College, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation; *first class advertisements solicited.*

MONTICELLO, Piatt Independent; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; J. M. Holmes, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

MORRIS, Herald and Advertiser; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1855; C. E. Southard, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

MORRISON Reform Investigator; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; E. Searle, editor and publisher; devoted to financial, social and political reform; circulation about 800.

MORRISON, Whiteside Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1857; Bent & Savage, editors and publishers; circulation 900.

MOUND CITY Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1864; H. F. Potter, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MOUNT CARMEL Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; J. P. M. Calvo, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MOUNT CARMEL Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1843; C. I. Wilmans, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

MOUNT CARROLL, Carroll Co. Mirror; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1858; Hollinger & Windle, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

MOUNT CARROLL, Oread; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1 25; established 1869; Oread Society of Mt. Carroll Seminary, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

MT. STERLING Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1869; James S. Hambaugh, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *the Gazette is a nine column journal, the only one published in Brown county, Ill., and circulates through the richest locality of the great garden State of the West.*

MOUNT VERNON Free Press; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1865; C. L. Hayes, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

MOUNT VERNON Statesman; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1867; Henry Hitchcock, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MURPHYSBORO Argus; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $2; established 1868; T. F. Bouton & W. D. Frick, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

NAPERVILLE Clarion; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1863; circulation about 400.

NAPERVILLE, Du Page County Press; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $1 50; established 1868; David B. Givler, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

NASHVILLE Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1863; C. F. Hartman, editor and publisher; claims 528 circulation; *official paper of Washington county.*

NASHVILLE, People's Press; Fridays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; John E. Wightman, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEPONSET Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Charles M. King, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

NEW ATHENS Era; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Baumann & Schild, editors and publishers; circulation about 300.

NEW BOSTON Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; C. A. Ballard, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEWTON Press; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1865; A. N. Walker, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of twenty miles; only paper in Jasper county.*

NOKOMIS Advertiser; monthly; neutral; four pages; size 12x17; established 1868; A. H. Draper, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

ODELL Independent; Fridays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; J. H. Warner, editor and publisher.

OLNEY Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; P. C. Carel, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

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OLNEY Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1853; Beck & Bowyer, editors and publishers; circulation 528.

ONARGA Review; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Lowe & Gilson, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

OQUAWKA Spectator; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1848; J. B. & E. H. N. Patterson, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

OREGON, National Guard; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Samuel Wilson, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

OREGON, Ogle Co. Reporter; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1851; M. W. Smith and J. Sharpe, editors; M. W. Smith, publisher; circulation about 900.

OTTAWA, Central Illinois Wochenblatt; Fridays; German; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Denhard & Witte, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

OTTAWA Free Trader; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1840; Osman & Hapeman, editors and publishers; circulation 1,384.

OTTAWA Republican; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 31x45; subscription $2; established 1840; Corwin & Sapp, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

PANA Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1864; Carr & Coon, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

PANA Palladium; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1869; S. D. Rich, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

PARIS, Prairie Beacon and Valley Blade; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $2; established—*Prairie Beacon* 1841, *Valley Blade* 1853; consolidated 1864; Dr. William Moore, editor and publisher; circulation 932.

PARIS, Wabash Valley Times; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $2; established 1865; H. B. Bishop, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *official paper of city and county.*

PAXTON, Record; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1865; N. E. Stevens, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

PAXTON, Real Estate Bulletin; monthly; four pages; size 21x31; established 1870; Kinnear & Earl, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet.

PEKIN, Tazewell County Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 31x47; subscription $2; established 1837; W. W. Sellers, editor and publisher; circulation 1,900; *only Republican paper in the county; official organ of the party and of the county; largest weekly in the Eighth (Springfield) District; best advertising medium in Illinois; rates reasonable.*

PEKIN, Tazewell Journal; Tuesdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1870; E. M. Whitney, editor; McDonald & Handsaker, publishers.

PEKIN, Tazewell Register; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1856; Meades & Elliott, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

PEORIA Demokrat; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2 50; established 1860; Bernhard Cremer, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 800, weekly about 1,000; *official paper of the city; the best and most circulated German paper in Central Illinois.*

PEORIA, Deutsche Zeitung; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, four pages; size—daily 24x36; subscription $10; established 1852; Rummel & Fresenius, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 700, weekly about 900.

PEORIA, National Democrat; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 29x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $1 50; established 1865; W. T. Dowdall, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 1,500, weekly 9,000; *is the official organ of the city; publishes the post-office list by order of the post-office department.*

PEORIA Review; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 26x39, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $9, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1869; E. R. Brown, editor; Peoria Review Co., publishers.

PEORIA Transcript; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays; and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 26x40, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $9, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1856; Peoria Transcript Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,500, tri-weekly 500, weekly 3,000 circulation.

PEORIA, Illinois Teacher; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; William M. Baker and Samuel N. White, editors; N. C. Nason, publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

PEORIA, Memento; monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription $1; established 1854; N. C. Nason, editor and publisher; devoted to literature and odd-fellowship; claims 1,700 circulation.

PERU Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1858; N. Sapp, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

PETERSBURG Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; established 1860; M. B. Friend, editor; Democrat Printing Co., publishers; circulation about 500.

PETERSBURG, Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1868; J. T. McNeely, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation; *largest paper and largest circulation in the county.*

PHILO Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x31; John S. Harper, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Homer *Journal.*

PINCKNEYVILLE, Perry County Banner; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Wall & Van Sykel, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

PITTSFIELD, Pike Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1857; J. M. Bush, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

PLANO Mirror; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; J. R. Marshall, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

POLO, Ogle County Press; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1858; John W. Clinton, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation; *largest paper in the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted; official paper of the city.*

POLO Advertiser; monthly; four pages, size 24x36; established 1869; J. W. Clinton, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

PONTIAC, Livingston Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; T. H. Organ, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

PONTIAC, Sentinel and Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; H. C. Jones editor; Jones & Renoe, publishers; circulation 825; *official paper of Livingston County, and the organ of the Republican party.*

PRAIRIE CITY Gazette; monthly; four pages; size 26x40; established 1869; Cheesebro & Harshberger, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

PRINCETON, Bureau County Patriot; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1862; C. L. Smith & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 936.

PRINCETON, Bureau County Republican; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1856; John W. Bailey, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

QUINCY Herald; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Mondays; democratic; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 26x40, weekly 29x45; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1836; Austin Brooks, editor; John P. Cadogan & Co., publishers; claims daily 1,000, tri-weekly 300, weekly 5,000 circulation; *largest circulation in the Fourth Congressional District, and largest circulation in Illinois and Missouri, of any paper outside of Chicago or St. Louis, making it the best advertising medium offered to the public; orders respectfully solicited.*

QUINCY Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 24x37, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1867; T. M. Rogers, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 700; weekly about 1,000.

QUINCY Tribune; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; German; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x37, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $7 80; weekly $2 50; established—daily 1858, weekly 1853; Louis Korth, editor; T. M. Rogers, publisher; claims daily 400, weekly 800 circulation.

QUINCY Whig and Republican; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x40, weekly 30x44; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1837; Bailhache & Phillips, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 3,000 circulation; *leading paper of the city.*

QUINCY, Western Agriculturist; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription, 50 cents; established 1869; T. Butterworth, editor and publisher.

ROBINSON Constitution; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1863; John Talbot, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

ROBINSON, Crawford County Argus; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1863; G. W. Harper, editor and publisher; circulation 375; *the largest in county.*

ROCHELLE Register; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1863; Elbridge L. Otis, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

ROCKFORD Gazette; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Abraham E. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation 2,500; *largest circulation of any county paper in Northern Illinois.*

ROCKFORD Register; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1855; E. H. Griggs, editor; Rockford Register Co., publishers; circulation 2,000; *official organ of the Republican party; largest circulation in the Second Congressional District; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

ROCKFORD, Winnebago County Chief; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $2; established 1866; J. P. Irvine, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

ROCKFORD Golden Censer; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1868; John Lemley, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; *the largest circulation in Rockford.*

ROCKFORD, Words for Jesus; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 8x10; subscription $1; established 1866; Lamont Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation; *we claim that our magazine is unrivaled as a medium for advertising; its character as a periodical is of the highest type, and its aim is to be among the best; only first-class and very choice advertisements find a place in its columns; we make a specialty of books; terms, ten cents per line.*

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ROCK ISLAND Argus; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2 50; established—daily 1854, weekly 1851; Argus Printing Company, editors and publishers; claims daily 800, weekly 1,800 circulation.

ROCK ISLAND Union; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x39, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1839; L. M. Haverstick & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 750, weekly 1,900 circulation.

RUSHVILLE, Schuyler Citizen; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1856; G. W. Scripps, editor and publisher; claims 768 circulation.

RUSHVILLE Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; Edwin Dyson, editor and publisher; circulation about 800; *official paper of the county.*

SALEM Advocate; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1858; Louis V. Taft, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SALEM, Marion County Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; E. Hitchcock & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 527.

SANDWICH Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1854; J. H. Furman, editor and publisher; circulation 636.

SHANNON Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; Jethro Mastin, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; printed at the office of the Lanark *Carroll County Gazette.*

SHAWNEETOWN Mercury; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1860; D. W. Lusk, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

SHELBYVILLE, Shelby County Leader; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1862; Rufus Sumerlin, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SHELBYVILLE, Shelby County Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; P. T. Martin, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SIDNEY Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x31; subscription $2; John S. Harper, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Homer *Journal.*

SPARLAND Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Spencer Ellsworth, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

SPARTA, Randolph Plaindealer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Nichol & Watson, editors and publishers; objects to stating circulation; *only paper in the city.*

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois State Journal; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1830; Journal Company, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,500, tri-weekly 450; weekly 2,000.

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois State Register; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 25x35, weekly 27x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1827; E. L. Merritt & Brother, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 3,500 circulation; *official paper of city and county.*

SPRINGFIELD, Capital Record and Family Journal; Saturdays; eight pages; size

21x28; subscription $1; established 1869; Ed. A. Wilson, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois Atlas; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1869; Thomas Lewis, editor and publisher; circulation 3,000; *largest weekly paper and circulation in the State, out of Chicago.*

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois Staats-Demokrat; Fridays; German; democratic; eight pages; size 25x40; subscription $3; established 1865; Christian Lohmann, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SPRINGFIELD, Masonic Trowel; monthly; masonic; sixteen pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 25; established 1862; H. G. Reynolds, Jr., editor and publisher; circulation, January, 1870, 19,104.

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois Legal Directory; quarterly; January, April, July, and October; sixteen pages; size 24x38; subscription $1; established 1869; E. L. & W. L. Gross, editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

STERLING, Gazette; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1851; C. M. Worthington, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *official paper of city and county.*

STERLING, Whiteside Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1; established 1868; Mack Bros., editors and publishers; circulation 600.

STREATOR Monitor; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; F. D. Dalton, editor; Josiah Rutan, publisher; circulation about 400.

SULLIVAN, Okaw Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; Greene & Hilles, editors and publishers; circulation 500.

SULLIVAN Progress; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; T. M. Bushfield, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SYCAMORE, True Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1857; H. L. Boies, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

TAYLORVILLE, Christian County Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1858; Davis & Powers, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

TAYLORVILLE Illinois Republican; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1863; J. J. Squier, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *largest and best paper in the county.*

THOMSON Courier; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; C. E. Brown, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; printed at the office of the Lanark *Carroll County Gazette.*

TOLONO Citizen; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; John S. Harper, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Homer *Journal;* circulation 400.

TONICA Register; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1870; O. J. & L. W. Dimmick, editors and publishers.

TOULON, Prairie Chief; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Ben W. Seaton, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

TOULON, Stark County News; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; Butler & Smethurst, publishers; claims 500 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

TUSCOLA Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1865; Amasa S. Lindsay, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

URBANA, Illinois Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1867; P. Lochrie, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

VANDALIA Fayette Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $2; established 1860; Charles G. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

VANDALIA Union; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; H. S. Humphrey, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

VERMONT Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; E. C. Bennet, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

VIENNA Artery; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1856; Wright & Co., editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

VIRDEN Record; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; W. F. Thompson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

VIRGINIA, Cass County Democrat; weekly; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1866; J. K. Van Demark, editor; J. N. Gridley, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

VIRGINIA, Cass County Times; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1866; J. G. Fuss, editor; Fuss & Gridley, publishers; circulation about 450.

VIRGINIA Courier; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1866; L. S. Allard, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

WARREN Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Herst C. Gaun, editor and publisher; *has a home circulation of 500 copies; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

WARSAW Bulletin; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Frank M. Dallam, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WASHINGTON Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Thomas Handsaker, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

WATERLOO Advocate; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1858; J. F. Gotshall, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *only paper in Monroe county.*

WATSEKA, Iroquois Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; Z. Beatty, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

WAUKEGAN Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1850; James Y. Cory, editor and proprietor; circulation 1,500; *the Gazette is the only Republican paper printed in Lake county, and has double the circulation of any other; the paper is printed entire in its own office, and has not and will not resort to patent insides, believing that system pernicious to the best interests of the country press.*

WAUKEGAN, Lake County Patriot; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x43; subscription $2; established 1866; S. I. Bradbury, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

WAVERLY Gazette; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; M. J. Abbott, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation.

WENONA Index; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; Parker & Taylor, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

WHEATON, Illinoian; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; J. A. Whitlock, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

WILMINGTON, Independent; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1861; W. R. Steele, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WINCHESTER, Star; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; D. L. Ambrose, editor and publisher.

INDIANA.

WINCHESTER Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; A. A. Wheelock & Co., editors and publishers: circulation about 900; *the oldest, largest and best paper in the county.*

WOODSTOCK Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x43; subscription $2; established 1856; William E. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

WYOMING Chief; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; B. W. Seaton, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

YATES CITY Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; J. S. Foster, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

YORKVILLE, Kendall Co. Record; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; John R. Marshall, editor and publisher; claims 768 circulation; *only paper published in Kendall county; population* 14,000; *its bona fide circulation is* 768 *weekly; but one price for advertising; no favors shown to any class; no objectionable advertisements inserted; only paper within a radius of twelve miles.*

INDIANA.

AKRON Globe; semi-monthly; four pages; size 12x19; subscription 50 cents; established 1866; W. T. Cutshall, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *only paper published within eleven miles.*

ANDERSON, Democratic Standard; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1854; F. T. Luse, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

ANDERSON, Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; John O. Hardesty, editor and publisher.

ANDERSON, Plain Dealer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Geo. D. Farrar, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

ANGOLA, Steuben County Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1857; Myrtle & Weamer, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

ATTICA Ledger; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1850; Benj. F. Hegler, editor and publisher; circulation 700.

AUBURN Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Emory Higley, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

AURORA, Dearborn Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Denton & Cobb, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

AURORA, People's Advocate; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Advocate Printing Co., publishers; circulation about 900.

BEDFORD Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1849; I. H. Thomas, editor and publisher; claims 964 circulation; *the medal premium paper of Indiana for* 1869 *and* 1870, *as awarded at the "Editors' and Publishers' Union," at Indianapolis, Jan.* 6, 1869.

BEDFORD News; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1870; Yockey & Connelly, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

BEDFORD, Christian Record; monthly; Christian; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1843; James M. Mathes, editor and publisher; claims 2,300 circulation.

BLOOMFIELD Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Harry Burns and I. R. Isenhower, editors; James E. Riley, publisher and proprietor; circulation about 600.

BLOOMINGTON Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Thomas C. Pursel, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

BLOMINGTON, Live Issue; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 19x25; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Miller & Co., publishers.

BLOOMINGTON Progress; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1835; Wm. A. Gabe, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation; *official organ of the party, and the oldest paper in Southern Indiana.*

BLOOMINGTON, Indiana Student; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 19x25; subscription $1; established 1864; W. A. Foland, editor and manager; claims 400 circulation.

BLUFFTON, Banner; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1849; Jas. Gerry Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

BLUFFTON Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Samuel Davenport, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

BOONVILLE Enquirer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1860; Martin & Swint, editors and publishers.

BOWLING GREEN Constitution; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; S. B. Riley, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

BRAZIL, Manufacturer and Miner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Thos. J. Gray, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

BROOKVILLE, Franklin Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1839; Maddock & Robeson, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

BROOKVILLE, Indiana American; Fridays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1861; C. H. Bingham, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

BROWNSTOWN Banner; Thursdays; four pages; size 16x22; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Henry M. Beadle, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

CAMBRIDGE CITY Tribune; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Henry C. Meredith, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *published at the railroad center of Eastern Indiana.*

CANNELTON Reporter; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1853; T. J. De La Hunt, publisher and proprietor; claims 1,100 circulation; *the oldest, the official, and the only paper printed in English in Perry County, Indiana.*

CENTER POINT, Sunbeam; semi-monthly; four pages; size 16x22; subscription 60 cents; established 1869; William Travis, editor and publisher; circulation over 1,000; *more than double the circulation of any other paper in the county.*

COLUMBIA CITY Post; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1864; E. W. Brown, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,300.

COLUMBIA CITY, Whitley County Commercial; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; J. W. Baker, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

COLUMBUS Bulletin; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1867; N. T. Carr, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

COLUMBUS Labor Advocate; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Geo. W. Allison, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

CONNERSVILLE Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; A. M. & G. M. Sinks, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

CORYDON Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x32; subscription $1 50; established 1852; A. W. Brewster, editor and publisher; claims 1,023 circulation.

INDIANA.

CORYDON Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1838; Adams & Self, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

COVINGTON Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Frank Seaman, editor and publisher; claims 640 circulation; *advertising charged at the uniform rate of 25 cents per inch, every week; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

COVINGTON, People's Friend; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1831; J. H. Spence, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation; *the official organ, and only Democratic paper in the county.*

CRAWFORDSVILLE Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1848; McCain & Talbot, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

CRAWFORDSVILLE Review; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1843; Charles H. Bowen, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

CROWN POINT Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1857; Frank S. Bedell, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *the only paper published within a radius of sixty miles.*

DECATUR Eagle; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1857; A. J. Hill, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

DELPHI Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1850; James B. Scott, editor and publisher; claims 576 circulation.

DELPHI, Times; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1845; M. R. Graham, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

EDINBURG, Watchman; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1858; W. H. Ongley, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

ELKHART, Democratic Union; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1865; D. W. Sweet, editor; G. C. Hackstaff & Co., publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

ELKHART Review; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1859; Charles H. Chase, editor; C. H. & G. S. Chase, publishers; claims 800 circulation.

ELKHART, Herald of Truth; monthly; Mennonite; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1864; John F. Funk, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements.

EVANSVILLE Courier; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1864; C. & F. Lauenstein, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 2,200 circulation.

EVANSVILLE Demokrat; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Tuesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size, daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1864; C. & F. Lauenstein, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000, weekly 2,700 circulation.

EVANSVILLE Journal; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 25x37, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $7, weekly $1; established 1831; Evansville Journal Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,500, tri-weekly about 400, weekly about 2,500.

EVANSVILLE Union; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; German; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1851; I. Esslinger, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,000.

INDIANA.

FORT WAYNE Democrat; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1833; R. D. Dumm & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000, weekly 2,100 circulation.

FORT WAYNE Gazette; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1833; Fort Wayne Gazette Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,200.

FORT WAYNE, Indiana Staats-Zeitung; tri-weekly, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; German; four pages; size—tri-weekly 24x36, weekly 29x42; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $2 50; established 1857; J. Sarnighausen, editor and publisher; claims tri-weekly 600, weekly 2,000 circulation.

FORT WAYNE Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1859; Thomas S. Taylor & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 1,000; *the largest paper in the county.*

FRANKFORT Crescent; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1851; Paige & Cox, editors and publishers; claims 750 circulation.

FRANKFORT Union Banner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; James Beard, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

FRANKLIN, Democratic Herald; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $1 50; established 1860; M. R. Slater, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

FRANKLIN Jeffersonian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1850; H. C. Allison, editor and publisher; claims 960 circulation.

FRANKLIN, Johnson Co. Press; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1859; John F. Farley, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

GOSHEN Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2 50; established 1837; W. A. Beane, editor and publisher; claims 768 circulation.

GOSHEN Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1855; Wm. M. Starr, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

GOSPORT Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $3; established 1858; H. C. Painter, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

GRANDVIEW Monitor; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $1 50; established 1867; W. E. Knight, publisher; circulation about 500; *official paper of the county.*

GREENCASTLE, Banner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1852; Geo. J. Langsdale, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *circulation the largest of any paper published in the county.*

GREENCASTLE, Indiana Press; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1858; Howard Briggs, editor and publisher; circulation 700; *official county paper.*

GREENFIELD Commercial; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1868; Commercial Co., editors and publishers; circulation 850.

GREENFIELD, Hancock Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Wm. Mitchell, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

GREENSBURGH, Decatur Co. Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Zorger & Blair, editors and publishers; circulation about 550.

GREENSBURG Independent; monthly; disciples; thirty-two pages octavo; subscrip-

tion $1 50; established 1869; John Shackleford, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

GREENSBURGH Standard; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1835; J. J. Hazelrigg, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

HANOVER Era; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 19x25; subscription $1; established 1869; E. H. Allison, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

HARTFORD CITY Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Charles F. Jackson, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

HUNTINGBURG Signal; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Signal Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

HUNTINGTON, Indiana Herald; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1848; Ulysses D. Cole, editor and publisher; claims 1,032 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, Commercial; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $6; R. G. Lee, editor; Commercial Co., publisher; circulation about 1,500.

INDIANAPOLIS Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 31x45; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; Douglass & Conner, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 5,000, weekly about 4,200.

INDIANAPOLIS News; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 16x23; subscription $5; established 1869; John H. Holliday, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS Sentinel; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size 31x45; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1838; R. J. Bright, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 4,500, weekly about 3,000.

INDIANAPOLIS Telegraph; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; German; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 30x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2 00; established—daily 1865, weekly 1868; Gutenberg Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,500.

INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana Journal of Commerce; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1870; Enos B. Reed, editor; Morton & Recker, proprietors.

INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana Volksblatt; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1848; Julius Boetticker, editor and publisher; claims 2,800 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, Little Sower; weekly; eight pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $1 25; established 1865; W. W. Dowling, editor and publisher; claims 29,000 circulation; devoted to matters of interest to children.

INDIANAPOLIS Saturday Evening Mirror; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Harding & Vickers, editors and publishers.

INDIANAPOLIS Spottvogel; Sundays; German; comic; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1866; claims 2,500 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS Sun; Saturdays; four pages; size 20x26; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Joe A. Dynes, editor; Seifert & Dynes, publishers; claims 3,300 circulation; an advertising sheet.

INDIANAPOLIS, Zukunft; Thursdays; German; independent; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $3; established 1864; Gutenberg Co., editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, Western Independent; semi-monthly; temperance; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1868; Miss A. M. Way, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

INDIANAPOLIS, American Housewife; monthly; sixteen pages; size 25x40; subscription $1; established 1868; Elijah Goodwin and Mrs. M. M. B. Goodwin, editors and publishers; claim 10,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, Benhams' Musical Review; monthly; twenty pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $1; established 1866; Benham Bros., editors and proprietors; claims 4,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, Christian Monitor; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1863; Mrs. M. M. B. Goodwin, editor and publisher; circulation 5,000.

INDIANAPOLIS Illustrated Bee Journal; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; N. C. Mitchell, editor and publisher.

INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana School Journal and Teacher; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1856; Hoss & Bell, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, Jolly Hoosier; monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; A. C. Roach & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 5,000.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ladies' Own Magazine; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Mrs. M. Cora Bland, editor; North-Western Farmer Co., publishers; circulation about 2,500.

INDIANAPOLIS, Little Chief; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 8x11; subscription 75 cents; established 1867; A. C. Shortridge, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS Masonic Home Advocate; monthly; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $1; established 1868; Martin H. Rice, editor and publisher; devoted to masonry, literature, news, &c.; claims 10,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, Morning Watch; monthly; disciples; sixteen pages; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; W. W. Dowling, editor and publisher; claims 4,000 circulation.

INDIANAPOLIS, North-Western Farmer; monthly; agricultural; twenty-eight pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1 50; established 1866; E. A. Bland and T. B. Taylor, editors; North-Western Farmer Co., publishers; circulation about 14,000.

INDIANAPOLIS, Odd-Fellows' Talisman; monthly; odd-fellowship; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1867; R. J. Strickland, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000.

INDIANAPOLIS, Phonic Advocate; monthly; sixteen pages octavo; subscription 75c.; established 1869; S. L. Morrow, editor and publisher; devoted to the reform of our present alphabet; claims 3,000 circulation.

JASPER, Courier; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Clement Doane, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

JEFFERSONVILLE, National Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1854; H. B. Woolls, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

KENDALLVILLE, Commercial Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 12x18; established 1868; W. K. Sheffer, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

KENDALLVILLE, Noble Co. Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x44; subscription $2; established 1860; N. T. Neal, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

KENDALLVILLE Standard; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x44; subscription $2; established 1863; C. O. Myers, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

KENDALLVILLE, Temperance Magazine; monthly; temperance; twenty-four pages oc-

tavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; W. K. Sheffer, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

KENTLAND Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1880; Connor & Root, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

KENTLAND, Newton Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1868; J. B. Spotswood, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

KNIGHTSTOWN, Banner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1857; John A. Deem, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

KNOX, Stark Co. Ledger; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; O. Musselman, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

KOKOMO, Howard Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1851; Phillips & Wildman, editors and publishers; circulation 1,350.

KOKOMO Journal; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Randall & Montgomery, editors and publishers.

KOKOMO Junior; monthly; four pages; size 15x21; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; Charlie H. Phillips, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

LADOGA Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1863; W. H. Boswell, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

LAFAYETTE Courier; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1845; W. S. Lingle, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 4,200, weekly 3,000; *largest daily in Indiana; established twenty fire years; Helmbold endorses it as the best advertising medium in Indiana.*

LAFAYETTE Dispatch; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 25x38; weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10; weekly $2; established 1869; John C. Dobelbower, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,800, weekly 2,200 circulation; *official paper of the city.*

LAFAYETTE Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1829; Barron & Vater, editors and publishers; claims daily 7,000, weekly 10,000 circulation.

LAFAYETTE, Indiana Trade Gazette; Wednesdays; commercial; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1869; N. A. Chamberlain & Co., editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

LA GRANGE Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; Howard Coe, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

LAGRANGE, Standard; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1857; John D. Devor, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

LAPORTE Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2; established 1839; Stoll & Wadsworth, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation; *only democratic paper in the vicinity.*

LAPORTE, Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 30x48; subscription $2; established 1838; Powell & Taylor, editors and publishers; claims 2,160 circulation.

LAPORTE, New Church Independent; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 8x12; subscription $1 50; established 1853; John S. Weller, editor; Weller & Metcalf, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

LAWRENCEBURGH, Democratic Register; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1828; A. Bookwalter, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

LAWRENCEBURGH Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; J. P. Chew, editor; S. Chapman, publisher; claims 600 circulation.

LEAVENWORTH Independent; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; John P. Cozine, editor and publisher.

LEBANON, Boone Co. Pioneer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1852; Reuben C. Kise, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

LEBANON, Patriot; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1853; David E. Caldwell, editor and publisher; claims 1,250 circulation.

LEBANON, National Farmer; monthly; four pages; size 16x22; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; J. P. Bell, editor; National Farmer Company, publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 20,000 circulation; *largest in the county.*

LEXINGTON Enterprise; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; C. C. McGinnis & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

LIBERTY Herald; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1851; Chas. W. Stivers, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *only paper in Union county; no objectionable advertisements inserted; only paper published within a radius of fifteen miles.*

LIGONIER, National Banner; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1866; J. B. Stoll, editor and publisher; circulation 1,100.

LOGANSPORT, Democratic Pharos; Wednesdays; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2 50; established 1844; S. A. Hall, editor and proprietor; circulation about 1,000.

LOGANSPORT Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1849; Z. & W. C. Hunt, editors and publishers; claims over 1,200 circulation.

LOOGOOTEE, Martin Co. Herald; Tuesdays; d mocratic; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $1 50; established 1857; Henry A. Peed, editor; Robert L. Peed, publisher; circulation about 400.

MADISON Courier; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established—daily 1848, weekly 1837; M. C. Garber and Jno. A. Crozier, editors; M. C. Garber & Co., publishers; claims daily 800, weekly 1,500 circulation; *only daily in the Third Congressional District.*

MADISON Free Press; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1866; J. D. Simpson & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation; *official paper of the city, and the organ of the Democratic party in the Third Congressional District; references—Hon. Thomas A Hendricks, United States Senator and Hon. William S. Holman, Member of Congress.*

MARION, Chronicle; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1857; Marshall F. Tingley, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper printed in the county.*

MARION, Mississinewa Monitor; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; J. S. Jennings & Bro., editors and proprietors; circulation about 800.

MARTINSVILLE, Morgan Co. Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1850; E. W. Callis, editor and publisher; circulation about 800; *only paper in the county.*

MICHIGAN CITY Enterprise; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; Thos. Jernegan & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

INDIANA.

MISHAWAKA Enterprise; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1854; Norman V. Brower, editor and publisher; claims 936 circulation.

MITCHELL Commercial; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1866; C. G. Berry, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MONROEVILLE Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; H. D. Carll, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MONTICELLO Constitutionalist; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1866; James W. McEwen, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MONTICELLO Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1862; S. P. Conner, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MOUNT VERNON Union; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1863; C. L. Prosser, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

MOUNT VERNON Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Thomas Collins, editor and publisher; circulation 800.

MUNCIE Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1861; Thomas J. Brady, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

NEW ALBANY Commercial; every morning, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1864; H. M. Gifford, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 2,000.

NEW ALBANY Ledger; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 29x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2 50; established 1837; L. G. Matthews, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 1,100, weekly 4,250.

NEWBURGH Recorder; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; S. T. Palmer, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

NEW CASTLE Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1841; Elwood Pleas, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEW CASTLE, Democratic Times; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; L. L. Dale, editor and publisher.

NEW HARMONY Register; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; C. W. Slater and J. P. Bennett, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

NEWPORT, Hoosier State; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1855; S. B. Davis, editor and publisher; claims 1,900 circulation; *rates of advertising, twenty cents per line each insertion; terms strictly cash.*

NOBLESVILLE Commercial; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription, $1 50; established 1870; Richard R. Stephenson, editor and publisher.

NOBLESVILLE, Hamilton Co. Register; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x39; subscription $1 50; established 1869; A. M. Conklin, editor and publisher; circulation near 1,000; *organ of Republican party; official paper in county.*

NORTH MANCHESTER Exchange; semi-monthly; four pages; size 13x18; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; J. J. Martin, editor and publisher.

NORTH VERNON, Plain Dealer; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; J. C. Cope, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

OXFORD, Benton Tribune; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Daniel R. Lucas, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

PAOLI, Orange Co. Union; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $2; established 1868; Geo. H. Knapp, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

PERU, Miami Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1848; Wilson B. Loughridge, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

PERU Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1856; Reed & Brown, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation, *and increasing rapidly; advance payment required in all cases.*

PETERSBURGH, Republican Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; M. Krebs, editor and publisher; claims 550 circulation; *official county paper; only paper published in Pike county.*

PIERCETON Independent; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; W. M. Kist, editor and proprietor; circulation about 700.

PLYMOUTH Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; Valkenburgh & McDonald, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

PLYMOUTH, Marshall Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1856; Phillips & Nichols, editors and publishers; claims 750 circulation.

PORTLAND, Jay and Adams Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1865; J. H. Jones, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation; *only paper in Jay county.*

PRINCETON Union Clarion; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1846; A. J. Calkins, editor and publisher; circulation 625.

RENSSELAER Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; James & Healy, editors and proprietors; circulation about 800.

RICHMOND, Humming Bird; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1866; W. T. Dennis, editor; Fred. Maag, publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

RICHMOND, Indiana Radical; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1858; Isaac H. Julian, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

RICHMOND Palladium; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1831; Wm. B. Davis, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

RICHMOND Telegram; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1862; Telegram Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation 2,340; *largest paper in the State.*

RISING SUN, Ohio Co. Recorder; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1845; Frank Gregory, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation; *only paper published in the county.*

ROCHESTER Standard; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1852; P. O'Brien, editor and proprietor; claims 900 circulation.

ROCHESTER Union Spy; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1868; W. H. Mattingly, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

ROCKPORT Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1855; C. Jones, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

ROCKVILLE Republican; Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1854; M. Keeney & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

RUSHVILLE Jacksonian; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1867; F. Bigler, editor; J. Moody & Co., publishers; circulation about 700.

INDIANA.

RUSHVILLE Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1839; F. T. Drebert, editor; Drebert & Harrison, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *official paper of Rush county.*

SALEM, Washington Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1849; George Fultz, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

SEYMOUR Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1868; John H. McCormick, editor and proprietor; circulation about 800; *official organ of Seymour city and Jackson county.*

SHELBYVILLE, Shelby Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1869; H. C. Connor, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

SHELBYVILLE, Shelby National Volunteer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1843; R. Spicer, editor and publisher; circulation 1,100.

SHELBYVILLE, Shelby Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; J. M. Cumback, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

SOUTH BEND, National Union; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Edward and Emma F. Molloy, editors; Edward Molloy, publisher; circulation about 800; *maintains the advance system of subscription successfully, and is rapidly increasing in circulation.*

SOUTH BEND, St. Joseph Valley Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x43; subscription $2; established 1845; A. Beal and A. B. Miller, editors; Beal, Miller & Co., publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

SULLIVAN Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1854; Murray Briggs, editor; B. V. Caffee, publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SULLIVAN, Sullivan Co. Union; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Isaac M. & Isaac T. Brown, editors and publishers; claims 925 circulation.

TELL CITY Anzeiger; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; G. F. Bott & M. Schmidd, Jr., editors and publishers; circulation 600; *only German paper within a radius of two hundred miles on the Ohio; circulation extends over a great portion of the United States; best advertising medium in the First Congressional District; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

TERRE HAUTE Express; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established—daily 1851, weekly 1840; Chas. Cruft, publisher; circulation—daily 1,100, weekly 950.

TERRE HAUTE Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; Edmunds & Jordon, editors and proprietors; circulation—daily about 600, weekly about 1,000.

TERRE HAUTE, Buerger Zeitung; Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1865; A. Fabricius, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000; *only German paper published within a radius of three hundred miles.*

TERRE HAUTE, Saturday Evening Gazette; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; C. W. Brown & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 2,050.

TERRE HAUTE, Volks Blatt; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 25x42; subscription $3; established 1870; A. Fabricius, editor and publisher.

TERRE HAUTE, Farmer's Guide; monthly; agricultural; four pages; size 19x25; subscription 20 cents; established 1870; Jones & Jones, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 7,000 to 10,000 circulation.

INDIANA.

TIPTON Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1855; C. J. Brady, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *only paper in Tipton county.*

VALPARAISO, Porter Co. Vidette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1857; A. Gurney, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

VERNON Banner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1845; Vawter Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

VERSAILLES Dispatch; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1857; P. W. Randall, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

VERSAILLES, Ripley County Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 25; established 1867; John B. Fay, editor and publisher.

VEVAY Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; T. D. Wright & Sons, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

VEVAY Reveille; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1817; Wm. J. Baird, editor and publisher; claims 620 circulation; *official paper of Switzerland county.*

VINCENNES, Gazette; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription—semi-weekly $4, weekly $2 50; established 1804; J. M. Griffin, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly about 400, weekly about 600.

VINCENNES Western Sun; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription—semi-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1804; Geo. E. Greene, editor and publisher; claims semi-weekly 400, weekly 1,100 circulation.

VINCENNES Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1865; R. Y. Caddington, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WABASH Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1858; H. H. Robinson, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

WARSAW National Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1850; F. J. Zimmerman, editor and publisher; claims 960 circulation; *only Democratic paper in Kosciusko county; population of county, 30,000; recognized organ of the Democratic party.*

WARSAW, Northern Indianian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 30x48; subscription $2; established 1856; Reuben Williams, editor; Williams & Hossler, publishers; circulation 1,700; *largest circulation in the Tenth Congressional District.*

WASHINGTON, Daviess Co. Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Stephen Belding & Co., editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

WASHINGTON Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; Colbert & Rodarmel, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

WATERLOO CITY, Air Line; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Radcliffe & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation

WATERLOO CITY Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1858; Baxter & Kennedy, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

WATERLOO CITY, Union Advertiser; Saturdays; eight pages; size 16x22; established 1868; P. H. Bateson & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 2,000 circulation.

WILLIAMSPORT, Warren Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1855; John A.

and Henry F. Canutt, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

WINAMAC Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1857; M. H. Ingrim, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WINAMAC Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; J. Keiser, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WINCHESTER, Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; J. G. & N. R. Brice, editors and publishers; circulation 760.

WINCHESTER Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1861; Lytle & Walkup, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200.

WORTHINGTON, White River Valley Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1856; Morrison & Ward, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

ACKLEY Mirror; Fridays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; E. P. Ripley, editor and publisher.

ADEL, Dallas Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1866; G. A. Atwood, editor and publisher; circulation 700; *only paper in one of the richest counties in Iowa.*

AFTON Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1868; W. R. Roberts, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ALBIA, Spirit of the West; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1869; Ragsdale & Woodward, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

ALBIA Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1860; Val. Mendel, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

ALGONA, Upper Des Moines; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1865; James H. Warren, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *official paper; the only paper in Kossuth county.*

AMES Intelligencer; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; A. McFadden, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

ANAMOSA Eureka; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1856; E. Booth & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 810.

ANDREW, Jackson Co. Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1869; W. Pollock, editor and publisher; claims 940 circulation.

ATLANTIC, Cass Co. Messenger; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; H. C. Johnson, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

ATLANTIC, Democratic Free Press; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Upham & Sibley, editors and publishers.

BEDFORD, Iowa South-West; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; Lucas & Patrick, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

BELLE PLAINE Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1869; D. H. Frost, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BELLEVUE, Iowa Republic; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; A. B. Fanning, editor; A. S. Fanning, proprietor.

BIRMINGHAM Enterprise; weekly; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; W. S. Moore, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

BLOOMFIELD, Davis Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1863; E. T. White, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

BONAPARTE, Van Buren Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1870; Smith & Holcombe, editors and publishers.

BOONSBORO, Boone Co. Advocate; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; Orin A. Cheney, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

BRIGHTON Pioneer and Home Visitor; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; R. H. Moore, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

BRIGHTON, Western Star; monthly; four pages; size 11x16; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; A. E. Parsons, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation.

BURLINGTON, Gazette and Argus; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1838; Charles I. Barker & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,500, weekly 3000, circulation; *the oldest paper in the State.*

BURLINGTON Hawk-Eye; every morning except Monday; **Semi-Weekly**, Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; daily and semi-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and semi-weekly 25x41, weekly 31x45; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established 1839; Edwards & Beardsley, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,000, semi-weekly 1,000, weekly 6,000 circulation.

BURLINGTON, Iowa Tribune; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; German; republican; tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—tri-weekly 24x36, weekly 26x41; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1854; E. Poppe, editor; John A. Dalldorf, publisher; circulation—tri-weekly about 1,000, weekly about 2,100.

CARROLL, Western Herald; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; J. F. H. Sugg, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

CEDAR FALLS Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1859; C. W. & E. A. Snyder, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

CEDAR RAPIDS, Linn Co. Signal; Fridays; democratic; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $2; established 1868; T. G. Newman, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000; *only democratic paper within twenty-five miles.*

CEDAR RAPIDS Pokrok; Wednesdays; Bohemian; independent; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $3; F. B. Zdrubek, editor; circulation 1,000; published at the office of the *Linn County Signal.*

CEDAR RAPIDS, Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1850; Dr. F. McClelland, editor; Ayers Bros., publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

CENTREVILLE, Loyal Citizen; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1864; M. M. Waldon, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

CHARITON Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; J. V. Faith, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

CHARITON Patriot; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1858; Ragsdale & Folsom, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

CHARLES CITY, Floyd Co. Advocate; Tuesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Valentine Baltuff, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

CHARLES CITY Intelligencer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1856; A. B. F. Hildreth, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

CHEROKEE Chief; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1870; J. F. Ford, editor and publisher.

CLARENCE North-Western Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; McLaughlin & McMillan, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

CLARINDA, Page Co. Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; N. C. Ridenour, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

CLARION, Wright County Monitor; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; W. F. Smith, editor and proprietor.

CLARKSVILLE, Star of the West; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Frank Case, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

CLINTON Herald; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—tri-weekly 24x37, weekly 28x41; subscription—tri-weekly $3, weekly $2; established—tri-weekly 1869, weekly 1855; H. S. Hyatt, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly 500, weekly 900.

CLINTON, Age; Fridays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1858; E. H. Thayer, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

CLINTON, Iowa Volks-Zeitung; Thursdays; German; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1867; F. G. Pfeffer, editor and publisher; claims 675 circulation.

CORNING, Adams Co. Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x17; subscription $2; established 1867; A. L. Wells, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

CORYDON Monitor; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; B. S. Jones, editor; Monitor Co., publishers; circulation about 700.

COUNCIL BLUFFS Bugle; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size—daily 25x39, weekly 28x43; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1849; L. W. Babbitt, editor; C. H. Babbitt, publisher; claims daily 850, weekly 1,400 circulation.

COUNCIL BLUFFS Nonpareil; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size—daily 26x41, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1856; Nonpareil Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 800, weekly 1,500 circulation.

COUNCIL BLUFFS Post; Thursdays; German republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Leopold Mader, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

CRESCO, Howard Co. Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1867; W. N. Burdick, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

CRESCO, Iowa Plain Dealer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1859; W. R. & F. J. Mead, editors and publishers; circulation 1,350; *oldest paper in Northern Iowa; objectionable advertisements rejected; only Democratic paper in the representative and senatorial districts, which comprise four populous counties.*

DAKOTA CITY, Humboldt Co. Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1858; Wood & Jackson, editors and publishers; claims 300 circulation.

DAVENPORT Democrat; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size daily 28x45, weekly 33x19; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established—daily 1855, weekly 1838; Richardson Bros., editors and publishers.

DAVENPORT, Demokrat; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 28x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1851; J. P. Stibolt, editor; H. Lischer, publisher; claims daily 1,500, weekly 3,500 circulation; *oldest German paper in the State.*

DAVENPORT Gazette; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 28x16, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established—daily 1854, weekly 1841; Edward Russell, editor; Gazette Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 2,000, weekly about 3,500.

DAVENPORT, Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; independent; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1; established 1869; Journal Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 2,000, weekly 3,200 circulation.

DAVENPORT, Emigrant's Guide; monthly; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1; established 1869; Union Emigration Company, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

DAVENPORT, Griswold Collegian; bimonthly; forty-eight pages. octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; students of Griswold College. editors and publishers.

DECORAH Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1857; Robert V. Shurley, editor and publisher; circulation 1,800.

DECORAH, Fra Fjaernt og Naer; Saturdays; Norwegian; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; B. Anundsen, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *only Norwegian paper in Iowa.*

DECORAH, Register and Ventilator; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Geo. W. Haislet, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

DECORAH Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1859; A. K. Bailey & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

DECORAH, State Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Haislet & Huntington, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

DECORAH, Kirkelig Maanedstidende; semi-monthly; Norwegian; Lutheran; sixteen pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1855; Norwegian Lutheran College Faculty, editors; Ministers of Norwegian Lutheran Synod, publishers; claims 2,700 circulation.

DENISON Review; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x10; established 1867; subscription $2; James D. Ainsworth, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

DES MOINES Bulletin; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size—daily 23x32, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1; established 1869; Orwig & Co., editors and publishers.

DES MOINES, Iowa State Register; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 30x46, weekly 31x50; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1856; Register Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 2,300, weekly 8,500 circulation; *official State paper; only morning paper at the capital; largest circulation by far in the State.*

DES MOINES, Statesman; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1835; Joseph W. Snow, editor and publisher; claims daily 900, weekly 3,000 circulation; *the oldest paper, and the only Democratic daily paper in Central Iowa.*

DES MOINES, Iowa Homestead; Fridays; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1855; William Duane Wilson, editor and publisher; circulation about 4,000.

DES MOINES, Iowa School Journal; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $1 25; Superintendent of Public Instruction, editor; Mills & Co., publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

IOWA.

DES MOINES, Western Jurist; monthly; legal news; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1867; Wm. G. Hammond and Chester C. Cole, editors; Mills & Co., publishers; circulation about 1,000.

DES MOINES, Western Pomologist; monthly; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1870; Mark Miller and J. A. Nash, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

DE WITT, Observer; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1864; S. H. Shoemaker, editor and publisher; circulation 552; *located in the center of Clinton county, on the Pacific Railroad, and no other paper published within a radius of twenty miles; a good advertising medium; published in one of the wealthiest and most populous counties in Iowa.*

DUBUQUE Herald; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 26x41, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1851; M. M. Ham, editor; Ham & Carver, publishers; claims daily 1,400, weekly 3,500 circulation.

DUBUQUE Times; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 27x41, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1857; M. S. Barnes, editor; Barnes & Ryan, publishers; claims daily 2,200, weekly 5,000 circulation.

DUBUQUE, Iowa Staats-Zeitung; Saturdays; German; republican; eight pages; size 27x41; established 1863; A. Schaeffer, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

DUBUQUE National Demokrat; Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1856; F. A. Gniffke, editor and publisher; claims 1,750 circulation; *only Democratic German paper in Iowa, and official paper of city and county of Dubuque.*

DUBUQUE, Evergreen; monthly; masonic; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $2; established 1868; E. A. Guilbert, editor; Guilbert, Barnes & Co., publishers; claims 3,500 circulation.

EARLVILLE Sun; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1870; J. A. Cole, editor and publisher.

EDDYVILLE Advertiser; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1869; W. L. Palmer & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 500; *double the local circulation of any other paper.*

EDDYVILLE, Des Moines Valley Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; John Wilcox, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

ELDORA Ledger; Fridays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; R. H. McBride, editor and publisher; claims 251 circulation; *largest paper in the county, and only one published at the county seat.*

ELKADER, Clayton Co. Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1853; Joseph Elboeck, editor and publisher.

ELKADER, Der Nord Iowa Herald; Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1868; A. Papin, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000; *one of the official papers of the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

EMMETSBURG, Palo Alto Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1868; Jas. P. White, editor and publisher.

ESTHERVILLE, Northern Vindicator; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; O. C. Bates, editor; Bates & Day, publishers; circulation about 700.

FAIRFIELD, Iowa Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $2; established 1866; M. M. Bleakmore, editor and publisher.

IOWA.

FAIRFIELD Ledger; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1851; Junkin & Robinson, editors and publishers; claims 1,128 circulation.

FONTANELLE, Adair Co. Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; Kilburn & Rutt, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

FOREST CITY, Winnebago Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; J. C. Harwood, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation; *official paper for Hancock and Winnebago counties.*

FORT DODGE, Iowa North-West; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x40; subscription $2; established 1864; B. F. Gue, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

FORT MADISON Democrat; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1839; C. L. Morehous, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

FORT MADISON Plain Dealer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1852; J. G. Wilson, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

GLENWOOD Opinion; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; Morgan & Lunt, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

GRINNELL, Poweshiek Co. Herald; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Cooper & Chamberlain, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

GRUNDY CENTER, Grundy Co. Atlas; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; E. K. Shaw, publisher.

HAMBURG, Fremont Times; Fridays; eight pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1866; W. A. Putney, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

HAMPTON, Franklin Reporter; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; J. C. Whitney, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

HAMPTON Free Press; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; L. B. Raymond, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *largest paper in Franklin county.*

INDEPENDENCE, Buchanan Co. Bulletin; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1865; Wm. Toman, editor and publisher; circulation 850.

INDEPENDENCE, Conservative; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1854; Barnhart Bros. & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

IOWA CITY, Iowa Tribune; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1869; W. A. Ballard, editor and publisher; claims 1,524 circulation.

IOWA CITY Republican; Wednesdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1849; N. H. Brainerd, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

IOWA CITY, State Press; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1860; John P. Irish, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

IOWA CITY, Annals of Iowa; quarterly; one hundred and twenty pages octavo; subscription $1; established 863; Frederick Lloyd, M.D., editor; State Historical Society, publishers; claims 750 circulation.

IOWA FALLS Sentinel; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1855; M. C. Woodruff, editor and publisher; circulation 684.

JEFFERSON Era; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; M. H. & M. L. Money, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

KEOKUK Constitution; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $1 75; established 1852; Thos. W. Clagett, ed-

itor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,400, weekly about 1,500.

KEOKUK, Gate City; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 28x42, weekly 30x45; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1846; J. B. Howell, editor and publisher; S. M. Clark, associate editor; circulation—daily about 1,600, weekly about 2,500.

KEOKUK Telegraph; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Jacob J. Wohlmend, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

KEOSAUQUA Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1855; George A. Henry, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

KNOXVILLE, Iowa Voter; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1867; Sperry & Barker, editors and publishers; circulation 1,044.

KNOXVILLE, Marion Co. Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; J. L. McCormack, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

LANSING Chronicle; Mondays; independent; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1858; J. I. Taylor, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

LANSING Mirror; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1855; T. C. Medary, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

LEON, Decatur Co. Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1858; James & Stockton, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

LEON Pioneer; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Aaron Frazier, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

LYONS Advocate; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; A. P. Durlin, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

LYONS, Weekly Mirror; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1854; Beers & Eaton, editors and publishers; circulation 810; *largest circulation of any paper in Clinton county.*

MAGNOLIA Western Star; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1859; George Musgrave, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

MANCHESTER, Delaware County Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; L. L. Ayers, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

MAQUOKETA Excelsior; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; W. S. Belden, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MAQUOKETA, Jackson Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 26x10; subscription $2; established 1854; W. C. Swigart, editor and publisher; claims 1,272 circulation.

MARENGO, Progressive Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1862; Spering & Crenshaw, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

MARION Register; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1852; S. W. Rathburn, editor and publisher; claims 840 circulation.

MARION, Hope of Israel; semi-monthly; Sabbatarian adventist; eight pages; size 21x27; subscription $1 50; established 1866; B. F. Snook, editor; Christian Publishing Association, publishers; do not insert advertisements.

MARSHALLTOWN, Marshall County Advance; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1866; F. H. Barnhart, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

MARSHALLTOWN, Marshall Co. Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1858; Chapin & Sower, editors and publishers; claims 1,600 circulation.

MASON CITY, Cerro Gordo Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1861; Noyes & Sirrine, editors and publishers; claims 672 circulation.

McGREGOR News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1860; R. Tompkins, editor; McGregor News Printing Co., publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

McGREGOR, North Iowa Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1856; A. P. Richardson & J. H. Andrick, editors and publishers.

MECHANICSVILLE Press; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Hugh Leslie, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

MITCHELL, Mitchell Co. News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1869; Cravath & Day, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

MONROE Record; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x33; subscription $2; established 1869; Charles A. Clark, editor and publisher.

MONTANA Standard; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; Brainard Brothers, editors and publishers; circulation 814.

MONTEZUMA Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1856; O. H. P. Grove & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 713 circulation.

MONTICELLO Express; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; G. W. Hunt, editor and publisher; circulation 640.

MOULTON Independent; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; J. B. King, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

MOUNT AYR, Ringgold Record; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; Geo. B. Roby, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MOUNT PLEASANT, Henry Co. Press; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; R. H. Copeland, editor and publisher; claims 1,070 circulation.

MOUNT PLEASANT Journal; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 26x43; subscription $2; Frank Hatton, editor; R. & F. Hatton, publishers; circulation 1,600.

MOUNT VERNON, Hawk-Eye; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; S. H. Bauman, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MOUNT VERNON, Collegian; monthly; eight pages; size 19x25; subscription 75 cents; established 1869: Editorial Committee Cornell College, editors and publishers; circulation 375.

MUSCATINE Courier; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 26x39, weekly 29x41; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1851; Barnhart Bros. & Witmer, editors and publishers; circulation about 500, weekly about 1,200.

MUSCATINE Journal; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 26x40, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1840; Mahin Bros., publishers; claims daily 500, tri-weekly 200, weekly 1,200 circulation.

NASHUA Post; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; established 1867; A. Felt, editor and publisher; claims 1,750 circulation.

NEVADA, Story Co. Ægis; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1856; V. A. Ballou, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

NEW HAMPTON Courier; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; Reynolds & Potter, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

NEWTON, Democratic Sentinel; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; H. A. Hanson, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEWTON, Free Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1859; W. S. Benham, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

NEWTON, Jasper Republican; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1857; Besack, Allum & Rodgers, editors and publishers; claims 1,248 circulation; *official paper of Jasper county.*

NORTHWOOD, Worth Co. Pioneer; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; P. D. Swick, editor and publisher; claims 480 circulation.

ONAWA, Monona Co. Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1864; W. A. Greene, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

ORFORD, Tama Co. Leader; Tuesdays; republican; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Wm. M. Patrick, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

OSAGE, Mitchell County Press; Thursdays: four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2; established 1865; T. M. Atherton, editor and publisher.

OSCEOLA, Clarke Co. Sentinel; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Dague & Thompson, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

OSKALOOSA Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1850; Hunter & Leighton, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation; *largest paper but one in the State.*

OSKALOOSA, Progressive Conservator; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1866; P. C. Welch, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

OSKALOOSA Evangelist; bi-weekly; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Allen Hickey, editor and proprietor; circulation 2,080.

OSKALOOSA Battle-Field; monthly; independent; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1; established 1870; Battle-Field Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; the *freest organ of thought in the world.*

OTTUMWA Courier; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 25x37, weekly 29x45; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1848; John M. Hedrick & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 400, weekly 1,400 circulation.

OTTUMWA, Copper Head; Thursdays; eight pages; subscription $2; established 1868; M'Cully & Evans, editors and publishers; claims 1,700 circulation; *the organ of the Jefferson democracy of Iowa.*

PANORA, Guthrie Vedette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Lew. Apple, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PELLA Blade; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Betzer Bros., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

PELLA Weekblad; Tuesdays; Hollandish; literary; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; Henry Hospers, editor and publisher; circulation 1,500.

PRAIRIE CITY Gleaner and Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Jacob Sanders, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *a new paper, circulation rapidly increasing; published in one of the very best agricultural regions of the State.*

QUINCY, Western Iowa Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Sherman & Dodge, editors and publishers; circulation about 350.

RED OAK JUNCTION, Montgomery Express; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Webster Eaton, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

ST. ANSGAR Gazette; Tuesdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; S. J. Brown and A. W. Clyde, editors; Brown & Noyes, publishers; claims 900 circulation.

SIDNEY, American Union; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; J. A. Bodenhamer, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

SIGOURNEY, News; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1860; J. W. Havens, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

SIGOURNEY, Western Stock Journal; monthly; twenty pages; size of page 9x13; subscription $1; established 1869; J. H. Sanders & Co., editors and publishers; devoted exclusively to stock breeding; claims 3,000 circulation; *the only paper of the kind in America.*

SIOUX CITY Times; every mor ing except Monday, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x32; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1869; Chas. Collins, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 400, weekly about 600.

SIOUX CITY Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; Geo. D. Perkins, editor and publisher; circulation 744.

SIOUX CITY Register; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1858; F. M. Ziebach, editor; Wm. Freney, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

SIOUX CITY, North-Western Real Estate Guide; monthly; four pages; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Coleman & Sloan, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet; claims 1,500 circulation.

SPRINGVALE Republican; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Taft & Weaver, editors and publishers.

STEAMBOAT ROCK, American Citizen; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Deloss S. Ring, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

STRAWBERRY POINT Press; Fridays; eight pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Teed & Vines, editors and publishers; circulation about 350.

TAMA CITY, Tama Citizen; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; W. G. Cambridge, editor and publisher; claims 628 circulation.

TIPTON Advertiser; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1854; Mulford & Longley, editors and publishers; circulation 900; *only paper published at the county seat.*

TOLEDO, Tama Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1867; M. B. C. True, editor and proprietor; circulation 552.

VILLISCA Enterprise; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1870; T. F. Willis, editor and publisher.

VINTON Eagle; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x45; subscription $2; established 1855; Hanford & Holt, editors and publishers; circulation 1,224; *official paper of city and county.*

VINTON, Peoples' Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x58; subscription $2; established 1869; A. H. Brown, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

WAPELLO Republican; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; L. W. Myers, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *only paper in Louisa county.*

IOWA.

WARSAW Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x30; Pailmon Allen, editor and publisher.

WASHINGTON Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; John Wiseman, editor; Gazette Printing Co., publishers; claims 1,032 circulation.

WASHINGTON, Washington Co. Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1855; H. A. Burrell, editor and publisher; claims 1,050 circulation.

WATERLOO Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1858; J. W. Logan, editor; Hartman & Logan, publishers; circulation 1,000.

WATERLOO, Iowa State Reporter; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; Smart & Parrott, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,100; *official paper of the city and county, and best advertising medium in the county; circulation constantly increasing.*

WAUKON Standard; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; A. M. May & Co., publishers; claims 900 circulation; *official county paper; largest paper in the county.*

WAVERLY, Democratic News; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Geo. Lindley, editor; Waverly News Co., publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

WAVERLY Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; Scott & Fitchthorn, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

WEBSTER CITY, Hamilton Freeman; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; John D. Hunter, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WESTERN Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; W. H. Shuey, editor; D. D. Weimer, publisher; circulation about 500.

WEST LIBERTY, Enterprise; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Eaton & Trumbo, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

WEST UNION, Fayette Co. Union; Wednesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1865; McClintock & Wood, editors and publishers; circulation 800, *and increasing daily; the oldest paper and the largest circulation in the county.*

WEST UNION, Republican Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages: size 25x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Charles H. Talmadge, editor and publisher; circulation 816.

WILTON Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; H. C. Ashbaugh, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WINTERSET Sun; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; C. S. Wilson & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation; *official paper of Winterset city and Madison county.*

WINTERSET Madisonian; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1855; H. J. B. Cummings, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

KANSAS.

ALMA, Wabaunsee Co. Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Sellers & Fairfield, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

ATCHISON, Champion and Press; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established—*Champion* 1855, *Press* 1863; consolidated 1868; John A. Martin, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,700, weekly 3,800 circulation.

KANSAS.

ATCHISON, Kansas Patriot; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1867; Nelson Abbott, editor and publisher; claims daily 900, weekly 3,500 circulation.

ATCHISON, Real Estate Index; monthly; four pages; size 20x26; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; Sprague & Pratt, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

BAXTER SPRINGS, Cherokee Sentinel; Fridays; independent; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Lyons & Coulter, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

BURLINGAME, Osage Chronicle; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1863; M. Marshall Murdock, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

BURLINGTON Patriot; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1864; A. D. Brown, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

BURLINGTON Free West; monthly; four pages; size 18x28; established 1869; Lane, Kent & Co., editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet; do not insert other advertisements; circulation 5,000.

COLUMBUS, Workingman's Journal; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Amos Sanford, editor; Union Labor Printing Company, publishers.

COTTONWOOD FALLS, Chase Co. Banner; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $1 50; established 1867; F. E. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 300 circulation.

EMPORIA News; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1857; Jacob Stotler, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

EMPORIA Tribune; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Mains & Nixon, editors and publishers; circulation about 450.

EMPORIA, Kansas Educational Journal; monthly; forty pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1864; L. B. Kellogg and H. B. Norton, editors and publishers; organ of the Kansas State Teachers' Association; circulation 2,000; *the only educational periodical in the State sent by law to the board of every school district.*

EMPORIA, Real Estate Reporter; monthly; four pages; size 21x28; established 1869; Dawson & Havenhill, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet; claims 5,000 circulation.

ERIE, Neosho Co. Dispatch; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1858; Kimball & Burton, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

EUREKA Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; S. G. Mead, editor and publisher; claims 408 circulation.

FORT SCOTT, Monitor; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1863; Monitor Publishing Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 1,300 circulation; *official paper of county.*

FORT SCOTT Post; every morning except Sunday; and **Weekly**; four pages; size 22x28; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1869; Post Printing Co., editors and publishers.

FORT SCOTT, Southern Kansas Immigrant; monthly; four pages; size 24x33; subscription 25 cents; Emert, Shannon & Cormany, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; circulation 1,000.

GARNETT, Plain Dealer; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; A. Reynolds, editor and publisher; Mrs. D. E. Olney, proprietor; claims 500 circulation.

GIRARD Press; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; estab-

lished 1866; Warner & Wasser, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation; *only paper in the county.*

HIAWATHA, Brown Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1864; David Downer, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; *the only paper published in Brown county, and is the official paper of the county.*

HOLTON, Jackson Co. News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; A. W. Moore, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

HUMBOLDT Union, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Wm. T. McElroy, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

IRVING Recorder; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Crowther & Smith, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

JUNCTION CITY Union; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1861; G. W. Martin, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

LAWRENCE, Kansas Tribune; every day except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 38x40, weekly 32x51; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established—daily 1863, weekly 1854; John Speer, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 672, tri-weekly 240, weekly 4,128.

LAWRENCE, Republican Journal; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Western Home Journal,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 27x40, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1869, weekly 1857; I. S. Kallock, T. D. Thacher & M. W. Reynolds, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000, tri-weekly 400, weekly 2,000 circulation; *specially devoted to railroads, schools, farming, and to Kansas news.*

LEAVENWORTH Bulletin; every evening except Sundays, and **Weekly** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1862; W. S. Burke, editor and publisher; claims—daily 1,900, weekly 3,500 circulation.

LEAVENWORTH Commercial; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x45; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1866; Prescott & Hume, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,400, tri-weekly 500, weekly 3,900 circulation; *largest daily in the State; official organ of the Democratic party of Kansas; official organ of the city and county of Leavenworth; best advertising medium in the West.*

LEAVENWORTH, Kansas Freie Presse; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly;** German; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1868; John M. Haberlein, editor and publisher.

LEAVENWORTH, Times and Conservative; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1857; D. W. Wilder and H. S. Sleeper, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 7,300, weekly 12,600; *the oldest paper in Kansas; the leading paper in Kansas.*

LEAVENWORTH, Kansas Farmer; monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $1; established 1863; Geo. T. Anthony, editor and publisher; claims 6,000 circulation.

LEAVENWORTH, Medical Herald; monthly; sixty-four pages; size of page 6x9; subscription $3; established 1867; C. A. Logan, M. D., and T. Sinks, M. D., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

LOUISVILLE, Pottawatomie Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1867; Patrick McClosky, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

KANSAS.

MANHATTAN Standard; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; L. R. Elliott, editor and publisher; claims 1,680 circulation.

MANHATTAN Homestead; monthly; four pages; size 22x32; Adams & Elliott, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet.

MEDINA, Kansas New Era; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1865; Weaver & Hughes, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MISSION, Osage Mission Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; established 1868; John H. Scott, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation; *official organ of Neosho county.*

MOUND CITY, Border Sentinel; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1864; Nat. G. Barter, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *official organ of the Republican party in Linn county; largest circulation of any paper in the county; oldest paper in the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

NEOSHO FALLS, Frontier Democrat; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; I. B. Boyle, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

OLATHE Mirror; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1861; S. E. McKee, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

OSKALOOSA, Independent; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; J. W. Roberts, editor and publisher; claims 744 circulation; *the oldest and only paper entirely printed in Jefferson county, and having the largest circulation.*

OSKALOOSA, Kansas Statesman; Fridays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; B. R. Wilson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

OTTAWA Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; C. G. Patterson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

PAOLA, Miami Co. Advertiser; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Warren M. Mitchell, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PAOLA, Miami Co. Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; B. M. Simpson, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

PLEASANTON, Linn Co. Press; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Lewis & Winfree, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

SALINA, Herald; weekly; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1867; B. J. F. Hanna, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SENECA, Independent Press; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; G. W. Collings, editor and publisher.

SENECA, Kansas Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1863; John P. Cone, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

TOPEKA, Kansas Commonwealth; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 27x40; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1869; Prouty, Davis & Crane, editors and publishers; claims daily 700, tri-weekly 200, weekly 3,500 circulation; *official paper of the State of Kansas.*

TOPEKA, Kansas State Record; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; daily, four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x37, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1868, weekly 1859; Baker & King, editors and proprietors; claims daily 1,680, weekly 3,160 circulation; *eleven years old; publishes laws and Legislative proceedings, and circulates to nearly every post-office in Kansas.*

KANSAS.

TOPEKA, Kansas Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 27x40; subscription 75 cents; established 1867; Mills & Smith, editors and publishers; a real estate and general advertising sheet.

TOPEKA, Real Estate Publisher; monthly; four pages; size 23x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Harvey H. Wilcox, editor and publisher; a real estate advertising sheet; claims 10,000 circulation.

TOPEKA, Star of Empire; monthly; four pages; size 25x37; established 1869; Webb & Hinchman, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 70,000 circulation; *sent free, postage paid; the organ of the National Land Company.*

TROY, Doniphan Co. Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; C. G. Bridges, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *is published at the county seat.*

WASHINGTON, Western Observer; Thursdays; four pages; size 14x19; subscription $1; established 1869; John I. Tallman, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WATERVILLE Telegraph; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; Frank A. Root, editor and publisher.

WATHENA Reporter; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Drenning & Holt, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

WHITE CLOUD, Kansas Chief; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1857; Sol. Miller, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

WYANDOTTE Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1859; Kessler & Tuttle, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

KENTUCKY.

AUGUSTA, Bracken Co. Chronicle; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; George Winter, editor and proprietor; claims 550 circulation.

BOWLING GREEN Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1860; James M. and E. L. Hines, editors and publishers; claims 850 circulation.

CARLISLE, Mercury; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Scudder & Darnall, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

CARROLLTON, Democrat; Wednesdays, democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1858; Thos. J. McElrath, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

CATLETTSBURG, Big Sandy Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Wroten & Bond, editors; Herald Printing Co., publishers; claims 500 circulation; *the only political paper in North-eastern Kentucky.*

CATLETTSBURG, Christian Observer; Saturdays; methodist; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Zephaniah Meek, editor; Herald Printing Co., publishers; circulation 2,000; *the only religious paper within a radius of one hundred and fifty miles; organ of the Western Virginia Conference.*

CAVERNA, Hart County Messenger; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; W. H. Crowdus, editor; Fields & King, publishers; circulation about 450.

COLUMBIA, Spectator; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; M. H. Rhorer, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

COLUMBUS, Dispatch; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Robert Summers, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

COVINGTON Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; circulation about 450.

KENTUCKY.

CYNTHIANA, Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; R. W. Musser, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

CYNTHIANA News; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1850; A. J. Morey, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *the oldest paper in the county, and the oldest in the Congressional District.*

DANVILLE, Kentucky Advocate; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; J. R. Marrs, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

ELIZABETHTOWN News; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Mathis & Bell, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

FLEMINGSBURGH Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Cox & Ashton, editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

FRANKFORT, Kentucky Yeoman; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 24x32, weekly 27x41; subscription—tri-weekly $5, weekly $2 50; S. I. M. Major, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly 500, weekly 1,000.

FRANKFORT Commonwealth; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1833; Sam'l R. Smith, editor; A. G. Hodges, publisher; objects to stating circulation.

FRANKFORT, Kentucky Freemason; monthly; masonic; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1 50; A. G. Hodges and H. A. M. Henderson, editors; A. G. Hodges, publisher; objects to stating circulation.

FRANKLIN Sentinel; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; J. C. Adams, editor and publisher; circulation about 850.

GEORGETOWN Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1867; John A. Bell, editor and publisher; claims 950 circulation.

GLASGOW Times; Thursdays; democratic, four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; E. Y. Kilgore & Co., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

HARRODSBURG People; Fridays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1869; James B. Clark, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

HAWESVILLE, Hancock Messenger; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1869; John Sterett, editor; R. M. Wilson, publisher; circulation about 350.

HENDERSON News; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1863; B. Harrison, editor and publisher; claims 950 circulation.

HENDERSON Reporter; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2 50; established 1853; Spidel & Staples, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

HICKMAN Courier; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1876; George Warren, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

HOPKINSVILLE Conservative; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2 50; established 1866; J. M. Dodd, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

LEBANON Clarion; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1867; T. L. Fogle, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

LEXINGTON, Kentucky Statesman; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—semi-weekly 24x36, weekly 27x41; subscription—semi-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1867; William O. Goodloe, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly 800, weekly 1,200.

LEXINGTON Gazette; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; democratic; four

pages; size 27x41; subscription $3; established 1866; Gazette Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

LEXINGTON Observer and Reporter; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x42; subscription—semi-weekly $5, weekly $2 50; Observer and Reporter Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation—semi-weekly about 800, weekly about 1,200.

LEXINGTON, Apostolic Times; Thursdays; Campbellite; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2 50; established 1869; J. D. Trapp, publisher; circulation 4,000.

LEXINGTON, Farmers' Home Journal; Thursdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 34x50; subscription $3; established 1867; James J. Miller, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; *the only agricultural and family paper in State, largest circulation of any paper in county or Central Kentucky, with large circulation in all the Southern and Western States; as an advertising medium has no superior in the Union.*

LOUISVILLE Anzeiger; every morning except Monday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $3, weekly $1 50; established 1849; Geo. P. Doern, editor and publisher; claims—daily 3,000, semi-weekly 1,800, weekly 3,000 circulation; *has the largest circulation of any German paper published South-west.*

LOUISVILLE Commercial; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 29x48; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1870; Louisville Commercial Co., editors and publishers.

LOUISVILLE Courier-Journal; every morning, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 30x49; subscription—daily $14, daily except Sundays $12, weekly $2; established—*Journal* 1830, *Courier* 1843; consolidated 1868; Henry Watterson, editor-in-chief; Louisville Courier-Journal Printing Co., publishers; claims daily about 15,000, weekly 28,000 circulation.

LOUISVILLE Sun; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1 50; established 1868; Hays & Weber, editors and publishers; claims—daily 3,500, weekly 1,500 circulation.

LOUISVILLE Volksblatt; every morning except Monday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays; **Weekly,** Wednesdays; German; republican; four pages; size 26x41; established 1851; Wm. Krippenstapel, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,300, semi-weekly 800, and weekly 1,500 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

LOUISVILLE, Catholic Advocate; Saturdays; Catholic; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription $3; established 1869; B. J. Webb, editor; L. H. Bell, publisher; circulation 1,300; *only catholic paper in Kentucky.*

LOUISVILLE, Christian Observer and Free Christian Commonwealth; Wednesdays; presbyterian; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $3; established 1822; A. & F. B. Converse, editors and publishers; circulation 8,400, *which is probably larger than that of any other religious paper in the Southern States; no objectionable advertisements inserted; circulars containing advertising terms will be forwarded on application;* branch office, Richmond, Va.

LOUISVILLE Industrial and Commercial Gazette; Saturdays; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $3; established 1865; J. H. Turner, editor and publisher; devoted to commerce, finance, and progressive arts; claims 5,280 circulation.

LOUISVILLE, Katholischer Glaubensbote; Wednesdays; German; catholic; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $3; established 1866; Wm. J. Weber, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 5,300 circulation.

LOUISVILLE, Kentucky Templar; Wednesdays; temperance; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1868; R. S. Williams, editor; Grand Lodge of Kentucky, publishers; circulation about 3,600.

LOUISVILLE, Omnibus; Sundays; German; literary; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; W. Krippenstapel, editor and publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

LOUISVILLE, Western Recorder; Saturdays; baptist; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $3; established 1830; Dudly & Rust, editors and publishers; claims 4,300 circulation.

LOUISVILLE, American Practitioner; monthly; medical; eighty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1870; David W. Yandell, M. D., and Theophilus Parvin, M. D., editors; John P. Morton & Co, publishers.

LOUISVILLE, Medical Journal; monthly; one hundred and twelve pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1826; E. S. Gaillard, M. D., editor and proprietor; claims 1 200 circulation; branch office, Richmond, Va.; *the largest medical monthly in America.*

LOUISVILLE, Twelve Times a Year; monthly; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1867; F. I. Dibble & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 8,254; an advertising sheet.

LOUISVILLE, Western Ruralist; monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1; established 1867; Lawrence Young, editor; H. M. McCarty, publisher; circulation about 1,200.

MADISONVILLE, Kentucky Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1868; T. M. Bowers, editor and publisher.

MAYSVILLE Eagle; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 24x32, weekly 26x38; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1868; T. M. Green, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly about 500, weekly about 1,200.

MAYSVILLE Bulletin; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1862; Ross & Rosser, editors, publishers and proprietors; claims 1,800 circulation; *the Bulletin circulation doubles any two papers published in North-eastern Kentucky.*

MAYSVILLE Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Thomas A. Davis, editor and proprietor; circulation about 1,200; *the only Republican paper in North-eastern Kentucky, and the official organ of the government.*

MOUNT STERLING, Kentucky Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1867; William T. Hanly, editor and publisher; claims 920 circulation.

NEWCASTLE, Constitutionalist; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; W. A. Holland, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

OWENSBORO, Monitor; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1862; Thomas S. Pettit and A. L. Ashby, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

OWENSBORO, Southern Shield; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; established 1856; J. G. Ford, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation; *oldest, and has the largest circulation of any paper in the Second Congressional District.*

PADUCAH, Kentuckian; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 21x31, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; John Martin, Jr., & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000, weekly 1,900 circulation; *only daily paper in Western Kentucky; for rates see advertisement.*

PADUCAH Herald; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—tri-weekly $6, weekly $2 50; es-

KENTUCKY.

tablished 1857; J. C. Noble, editor; Paducah Printing Co., publishers; claims tri-weekly 600, weekly 1,400 circulation.

PARIS, True Kentuckian; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1866; John S. Craddock, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

PARIS, Western Citizen; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1807; McChesney & Fisher, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

RICHMOND, Kentucky Register; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1844; B. H. Brown, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

RUSSELLVILLE Herald; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2 50; established 1840; Oscar C. Rhea, editor and proprietor; claims 1,200 circulation; *heaviest circulation in Logan, Todd, Muhlenburger and Butler counties, and the only paper published in those counties.*

SHELBYVILLE, Shelby Sentinel; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1866; John T. Hearn & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

STANFORD, Central Dispatch; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Saufley & Miller, editors and publishers; circulation about 750.

TAYLORSVILLE, Spencer Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1839; W. T. Burton, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

UNIONTOWN Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; Geo. C. Newberry, editor and publisher; circulation abont 550.

VERSAILLES, Woodford Weekly; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; James D. Hill, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WARSAW News; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; J. B. Rucker, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

WINCHESTER, Clark Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Jas. M. Parris, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

LOUISIANA.

ABBEVILLE, Meridional; Saturdays; English and French; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $4; established 1856; E. I. Addisou, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

ALEXANDRIA, Louisiana Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $5; established 1845; E. R. Biossat, editor and proprietor; circulation about 500.

AMITE CITY, Tangipahoa Advocate; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; James B. Wands, editor and publisher; circulation about 360.

BASTROP, Morehouse Conservative; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1855; J. T. Davis, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

BATON ROUGE, Advocate; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x28; subscription—tri-weekly $10, weekly $5; established 1842; Cheatham & Walter, editors and proprietors; circulation, tri-weekly about 450. weekly about 500.

BATON ROUGE Gazette and Comet; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 21x28, weekly 24x29; subscription—tri-weekly $10, weekly $5; established 1821; J. C. Charrotte, editor; J. C. Charrotte & Co., publishers; claims tri-weekly 350, weekly 500 circulation; *the Gazette is the oldest paper in the State of Louisiana now published.*

LOUISIANA.

BATON ROUGE Courier; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; W. H. Van Ornum, editor and publisher; circulation 850; *official organ of the Republican party; largest circulation of any paper in the Third Congressional District, and larger than the combined circulation of both the Democratic papers in Baton Rouge.*

BAYOU SARA, Feliciana Ledger; Saturdays; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $3; established 1864; L. F. Dashiell, editor; Pillet & Bertus, publishers.

BELLEVUE, Bossier Banner; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x32; subscription $3; established 1859; W. H. Scanland, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

CARROLLTON, Louisiana State Register; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Amos S. Collins, editor and proprietor; branch office at Jefferson.

CARROLLTON Times; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $3; established 1863; Peter Souliar, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

CLINTON, East Feliciana Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $3; established 1855; G. W. Reese, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

DELTA, Madison Journal; Mondays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1870; E. B. Towne, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

DELTA, Madison Mail; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; established 1868; J. N. Osborn, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

DONALDSONVILLE, Drapeau de L'Ascension; French; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $5; established 1854; Rob. H. Bradford and Felix Reynand, editors; Sue E. Supervielle, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

EDGAR, Meschacebe and L'Avant Courrier; Saturdays; English and French; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $5; established 1852; E. Dumez and Thos. Bellow, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

EDGARD, Republican Pioneer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1868; Mortimer F. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

FARMERVILLE, Union Record; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1865; W. D. Mims, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

FRANKLIN, Planters' Banner; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $5; established 1836; Daniel Dennett, editor and publisher; claims 1,050 circulation.

GENTILLY, Louisianais; Saturday; French; four pages; subscription $5; established 1865; T. Gentil, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

GREENSBURG, Star and Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x29; subscription $2; established 1865; Connor & Methvien, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

HARRISONBURG, New Era; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1867; Wm. L. Ditto, editor; Walker & Gibson, publishers; claims 150 circulation.

HOMER, Claiborne Advocate; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1856; Millican & Hill, editors and publishers; claims over 600 circulation.

HOUMA, Terrebonne Patriot; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $4; established 1868; R. W. Francis, editor and publisher; circulation 800; *only paper published in the parish; official journal of the parish*

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and State; the largest paper published in the county parishes; no objectionable advertisements inserted.

JEFFERSON Journal; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1866; Phillips & Bell, editors and publishers; circulation 450.

JEFFERSON, Louisiana State Register (see Carrollton).

LAKE CHARLES Echo; Saturdays; four pages; size 19x25; subscription $3; established 1869; C. W. Felter, editor and proprietor; claims 300 circulation; *official journal of the parish; no other paper in the parish.*

MARKSVILLE, Register; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x29; subscription $3; established 1868; C. F. Huesman, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MARKSVILLE Villager; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1845; Lafargue & Edwards, editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

MINDEN Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1858; A. G. Tompkins & Bro., editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

MONROE, Louisiana Intelligencer; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1865; Morey & Ennemoser, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

MOUNT LEBANON, Louisiana Baptist; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; F. Courtney, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MOUNT LEBANON, Children of the West; monthly; four pages; size 16x23; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; W. F. Wells, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements.

NATCHITOCHES Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1854; C. J. C. Puckette, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NATCHITOCHES, Red River News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1868; W. H. Tunnard, editor; James Cromie, publisher; circulation about 400.

NEW IBERIA Times; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $4; established 1869; Linscott & Gilmore, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

NEW ORLEANS Bee; every morning except Monday, and **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Saturdays; English and French; democratic; four pages; size 31x48; subscription—daily $16, semi-weekly $5; established 1827; Dufour & Limet, editors and publishers; claims daily 4,000, semi-weekly about 800 circulation.

NEW ORLEANS, Commercial Bulletin; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 30x48; Seymour, Jewell & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

NEW ORLEANS Deutsche Zeitung; every day except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription—daily $16, weekly $4; Jacob Hassinger, editor and publisher; claims daily 4,000, weekly 3,000 circulation.

NEW ORLEANS Picayune; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; twelve pages; size of page 16x22; subscription—daily $16, weekly $5; Kendall, Holbrook & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 5,000, weekly about 4,200.

NEW ORLEANS Republican; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size of page 16x23; subscription—daily $16, weekly $5; established 1867; Michael Hahn, editor and publisher; claims daily 2,500, weekly 2,000 circulation; *official journal of the State and of the United States; the only Republican daily published in Louisiana.*

NEW ORLEANS Times; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; twelve pages; size of page 16x22; subscription—daily $16, weekly $5; established 1863; M. F. Bigney, editor; C. A. Weed, publisher; circulation—daily about 7,000, weekly about 4,000.

NEW ORLEANS Price Current; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; commercial; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $12; established 1822; Young, Bright & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,800.

NEW ORLEANS Standard; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1868; J. Willis Menard, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

NEW ORLEANS Advocate and Journal of Education; Saturdays; twelve pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $3; established 1866; Thomas W. Conway, editor and publisher.

NEW ORLEANS, Christian Advocate; Saturdays; methodist episcopal south; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1855; Rev. J. C. Keener, D. D., publisher; circulation about 3,000.

NEW ORLEANS El Imparcial; Sundays; Spanish; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $6; established 1862; Serapin de Arredondo, editor and publisher; claims 5,500 circulation.

NEW ORLEANS, La Renaissance Louisianaise; Sundays; French; twelve pages; size of page 12x18; subscription $6; established 1860; Emile Lefranc, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

NEW ORLEANS L'Epogne; Sundays; French; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $6; established 1865; L. P. Canonge, editor; Canonge & Marchand, publishers; claims 4,000 circulation.

NEW ORLEANS Liberte; Wednesdays; English and Spanish; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $5; established 1869; organ of the interests of Cuba and Puerto Rico; circulation about 300.

NEW ORLEANS, Morning Star and Catholic Messenger; Sundays; Catholic; eight pages; size 32x48; subscription $4; established 1868; New Orleans Catholic Publication Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

NEW ORLEANS, Propagateur Catholique; Saturdays; French; catholic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $5; circulation about 700.

NEW ORLEANS, South-Land; Saturdays; and **Monthly;** agricultural; weekly sixteen pages; monthly thirty-two pages octavo; subscription—weekly $4, monthly $2; established 1870; D. Redmond, editor-in-chief; South-Land Co., publishers.

NEW ORLEANS Tribune; Saturdays; English and French; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $5; established 1864.

NEW ORLEANS, Phonographic Magazine; semi-monthly; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1868; H. C. Manley & J. O. Nixon, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

NEW ORLEANS, De Bow's Review; monthly; one hundred and twelve pages octavo; subscription $6; established 1846; Wm. M. Burwell, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,500; published simultaneously at New Orleans and New York.

NEW ORLEANS Journal of Medicine; quarterly; January, April, July and October; two hundred pages octavo; subscription $6; established 1847; Dr. S. M. Bemis and Dr. W. S. Mitchell, editors; W. S. Mitchell, publisher and proprietor; claims 1,500 circulation.

OPELOUSAS Courier; Saturday; English and French; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1852; J. H. Sandez, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation.

OPELOUSAS, Journal; Saturdays; English and French; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; James W. Jackson and L. S. King, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

PLAQUEMINE, Iberville Pioneer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1868; W. R. Haynes, editor and publisher; claims 300 circulation.

LOUISIANA.

PLAQUEMINE, Iberville South; Saturdays; English and French; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $5; established 1865; C. Ward, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

POINTE A LA HACHE, Empire Parish; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $4; established 1868; P. Leonard, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

PROVIDENCE, Elton Eagle; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; Chas. A. De France, editor; Geo. C. Benham & Co., publishers; circulation about 500.

RAYVILLE, Richland Beacon; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; W. P. Mangham, editor and publisher; circulation about 350; *only paper published in Richland parish (so called for its superiority of soil) and the only paper that circulates in one of the most productive sections of Louisiana, and is therefore a good advertising medium.*

ST. FRANCISVILLE, Feliciana Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $3; established 1868; J. P. Newsham, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

ST. JOSEPH, Tensas Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1866; S. L. Alley & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 350.

ST. MARTINSVILLE, Courier of the Teche; Saturdays; English and French; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $5; established 1850; G. A. Fournet & T. Bienvenu, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

SHREVEPORT, South Western; every morning except Mondays and Wednesdays, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 18x24, weekly 26x39; subscription—daily $15, weekly $5; established—daily 1868, weekly 1852; L. Dillard & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 2,000 circulation.

SHREVEPORT, Caddo Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1841; Drury Lacy, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

SHREVEPORT News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x39; subscription $3; established 1858; Hay & Looney, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

SPARTA, Rural Times; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $3; established 1868; J. R. Head, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

THIBODEAUX, Lafourche Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1869; D. H. Reese, editor and proprietor; circulation 500.

THIBODEAUX Sentinel; Saturdays; English and French; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $5; established 1865; P. E. Loris & Co., editors and publishers.

VERMILIONVILLE, Lafayette Advertiser; Saturdays; English and French; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1865; W. B. Bailey, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

VIDALIA, Concordia Intelligencer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $4; established 1840; Wm. J. Lyle, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

VIDALIA Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $3; established 1869; James A. Vandyke, editor and publisher; Batto & Lambert, proprietors.

WEST BATON ROUGE, Sugar Planter; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 21x27; subscription $4; established 1852; H. J. Hyams, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *only paper published in the parish of West Baton Rouge.*

MAINE.

AUGUSTA, Kennebec Journal; every morning except Sundays, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 31x47; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1825; Sprague, Owen & Nash, editors and publishers; claims weekly 2,400 circulation.

AUGUSTA, Gospel Banner; Saturdays; universalist; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1833; Geo. W. Quinby, editor and proprietor; circulation about 6,000.

AUGUSTA, Maine Farmer; Saturdays; agricultural; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1832; Joseph A. Homan and S. L. Boardman, editors; Homan & Badger, publishers; circulation about 10,500.

AUGUSTA, Maine Standard; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1867; Pillsbury & Brown, editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; *only Democratic paper published at the State capital; it circulates in nearly every town in the State.*

AUGUSTA, Monitor and Patent Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 12x20; subscription 50 cents; established 1856; R. M. Mansur, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

AUGUSTA, People's Literary Companion; monthly; literary; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $1; established 1869; E. C. Allen & Co., editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BANGOR Whig and Courier; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1834, weekly 1815; John H. Lynde, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 1,600, weekly 1,200.

BANGOR, Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1838; Marcellus Emery, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

BANGOR, Jeffersonian; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1848; Ben. A. Burr, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

BATH, Times; every morning except Sunday, and **American Sentinel**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x32, weekly 25x38; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1862, weekly 1854; W. E. S. Whitman, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 700, weekly about 1,600.

BATH, Maine Temperance Advocate; Saturdays; temperance; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 25; established 1870; H. A. Shorey and J. E. C. Sawyer, editors; Advocate Publishing Association, publishers.

BATH Phi Rhonian; monthly; four pages; size 12x19; subscription 35 cents; established 1870; Phi-Rho Society, editors and publishers.

BELFAST, Progressive Age; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1854; Wm. M. Rust, editor and publisher.

BELFAST, Republican Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1830; Wm. H. Simpson, editor and publisher; circulation about 3,500.

BELFAST, Union Banner; monthly; eight pages; size 22x29; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; L. H. Murch, editor; Union Book Co., publishers.

BIDDEFORD, Maine Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1828; Watson Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 2,500 circulation; *the largest and oldest paper in the county.*

BIDDEFORD, Union and Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1845; J. E. Butler, editor and publisher; circulation 2,500.

BRUNSWICK Telegraph; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1853; A. G. Tenney, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

BRUNSWICK, Bowdoin Scientific Review; bi-weekly; sixteen pages octavo; sub-

scription $2; established 1870; Profs. Brackett & Goodale, editors and publishers.

CALAIS, Advertiser; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 23x36; subscription $2; established 1836; John Jackson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CAMDEN Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; W. H. Twombly, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

DEXTER Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 25; established 1863; Gallison & Robbins, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

DOVER, Piscataquis Observer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1848; G. V. Edes & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

EASTPORT Sentinel; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1818; N. B. Nutt, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

ELLSWORTH American; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1855; N. K. Sawyer, editor and publisher; circulation 1,584; *this is the only paper issued in the county, containing 40,000 inhabitants, and circulates in every town in the county.*

FARMINGTON Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1846; A. H. S. Davis, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

GARDINER, Home Journal; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2 50; established 1853; H. K. Morrell, editor and publisher; circulation 792.

GARDINER, Kennebec Reporter; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1866; G. O. Bailey & Co., editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

HALLOWELL Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1 75; established 1838; Henry Chase, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

HOULTON, Aroostook Pioneer; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; W. S. Gilman, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *oldest and largest circulation of any paper in the county.*

HOULTON, Aroostook Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; Theo. Cary, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

LEWISTON, Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1861, weekly 1847; Nelson Dingley, Jr., and Frank L. Dingley, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 6,000 circulation.

LEWISTON Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 12x18; established 1866; Geo. A. Callahan, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 3,000 circulation.

LEWISTON, Once a Month; monthly; eight pages; size 17x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1866; Geo. M. Stanchfield & Co., editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation; an advertising sheet.

MACHIAS Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1856; C. O. Forbush, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

MACHIAS Union; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1853; George W. Drisko, editor; Drisko & Parlin, publishers; circulation 1,000.

MECHANIC FALLS, Androscoggin Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Wm. K. Moody, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper on the line of the Grand Trunk from Portland to Canada.*

NORTH ANSON, Union Advocate; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1856; A. Moore, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

PARIS, Oxford Democrat; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1833; F. E. Shaw, editor and publisher; circulation 1,800; *only paper in Oxford county.*

PARIS, Oxford Register; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Watson Bros., editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation; printed at the office of the Biddeford *Maine Democrat; largest paper in the county.*

PORTLAND Advertiser; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1; established 1785; H. W. Richardson, editor and publisher; circulation—daily, 1,064, weekly, 912.

PORTLAND, Eastern Argus; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1803; John M. Adams & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,600, tri-weekly 300, weekly about 1,800.

PORTLAND Press; every morning except Sunday, and **Maine State Press,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 30x42, weekly 32x46; subscriptiou—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1862; Portland Publishing Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily, 2,600; weekly, 3,500.

PORTLAND, Christian Mirror; Tuesdays; congregationalist; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1821; Charles Austin Lord, editor and proprietor; circulation about 2,000.

PORTLAND, Riverside Echo; Saturdays; eight pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1866; S. A. Strout, editor-in-chief; Riverside Echo Publishing Association, publishers; devoted to literature, temperance, and general intelligence; claims 3,840 circulation.

PORTLAND, Sunday Advertiser; Sundays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; J. T. McGregor, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

PORTLAND, Transcript; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1836; E. H. Elwell, editor; Elwell, Packard & Co., publishers; claims 17,300 circulation.

PORTLAND, Zion's Advocate; Wednesdays; baptist; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1828; J. W. Colcord and W. H. Shailer, editors; W. H. Shailer, publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

PORTLAND, Maine Journal of Education; monthly; forty pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1866; A. P. Stone, managing editor; B. Thurston & Co., publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

PRESQUE ISLE, Sunrise; Fridays, republican; four pages; size 24x28; subscription $1 50; established 1863; D. Stickney & Co., editors and publishers; claims 850 circulation.

ROCKLAND, Free Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1855; Edwin Sprague, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation; *has a larger circulation than any other weekly paper published in Knox county.*

ROCKLAND Gazette; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1846; Wortman & Porter, editors and publishers; claims 1,300 circulation.

ROCKLAND, Town Talk; monthly; four pages; size 12x18; established 1869; A. I. Mather, publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 5,000 circulation.

ROCKLAND, Youths' Temperance Visitor; monthly; eight pages; size 20x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1860; Z. Pope Vose and Mrs. Clara A. Sylvester, editors; Z. Pope Vose, publisher; claims 10,700 circulation; devoted to temperance, education, and moral training of the young; do not insert advertisements.

MAINE.

SACO, York Co. Independent; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Wm. S. Noyes & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation; *only paper published in the city of Saco.*

SHERMAN MILLS, Voice; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; W. W. Sleeper, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

SKOWHEGAN, Somerset Reporter; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x38; subscription $2; established 1841; Z. A. Smith, editor; Smith & Emery, publishers; circulation 1,464.

WATERVILLE Mail; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1847; Maxham & Wing, editors and publishers; claims 725 circulation.

WISCASSET, Seaside Oracle; semi-monthly; four pages; size 12x17; subscription $1; established 1869; Joseph Wood, editor and publisher; circulation 700; *the only paper published in Lincoln county.*

MARYLAND.

ANNAPOLIS Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1800; J. G. King, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

ANNAPOLIS, Maryland Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1809; Geo. Colton & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

ANNAPOLIS, Universal Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 17x24; established 1869; H. M. Pinkard, M. D., editor and publisher; an advertising medium.

BALTIMORE American and Commercial Advertiser; every morning and evening except Sunday, and **Weekly American,** Saturdays; four pages; size 30x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $1 50; established 1775; Chas. C. Fulton & Son, editors and publishers; claims daily 16,000, weekly 9,000 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Bulletin; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $3.

BALTIMORE, Deutsche Correspondent; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; German; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 29x43; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2 50; established 1835; Frederick Raine, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,500, weekly about 1,200.

BALTIMORE Gazette; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size 30x43; subscription—daily $6, tri-weekly $4 50, weekly $1 50; circulation—daily about 6,000, weekly about 1,500.

BALTIMORE, Law Transcript; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 14x19, weekly 19x28; subscription—daily and weekly $6. daily $5; established 1867; Magruder & Baker, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 200, weekly about 350.

BALTIMORE, Maryland Staats-Zeitung; every morning except Sunday; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $6; E. Leyh, editor; Jules Douglas, publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Orpheus; every day except Sunday; four pages; size 16x22; established 1867; Benzinger & Coyle. editors and publishers; an amusement and advertising journal; claims 3,000 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Sun; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly;** four pages; size 25x38; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1 50; A. S. Abell & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 9,000, weekly about 4,000.

BALTIMORE Trade Journal; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 20x27; established 1869; J. A. Houston & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

MARYLAND.

BALTIMORE Wecker; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1850; Schnauffer & Rapp, editors and publishers; claims daily 3,000, weekly 3,500 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Catholic Mirror; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 32x46; established 1850; Kelly, Piet & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 2,000.

BALTIMORE Christian Advocate; Saturdays; methodist; sixteen pages; size of page 11x16; subscription $4; established 1870; Thomas E. Bond, M. D., and R. A. Holland, editors and publishers.

BALTIMORE Episcopal Methodist; Saturdays; methodist; eight pages; size 32x45; subscription $4; Rev. John Poisal and Rev. S. G. Roszell, editors and publishers; claims 10,000 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Katholische Volks-Zeitung; Saturdays; German; catholic; eight pages; size 31x43; established 1860; Kreuzer Bros., editors and publishers; claims 18,000 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Methodist Protestant; Saturdays; methodist; four pages; size 27x39; subscription $2; Dr. J. J. Murray, D. Bowers and Dr. Augustus Webster, editors; Thomas W. Ewing, publisher; circulation 3,170; *no objectionable advertisements inserted; no reading column or special column for notices to be paid for as advertisements.*

BALTIMORE, Saturday Night; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1869; A. Jackson Bowen, editor-in-chief; James H. Wood, editor and publisher; circulation 7,000; *the most popular weekly paper published south of New York; a splendid advertising medium.*

BALTIMORE Statesman; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x41; subscription $2 50; established 1867; W. H. Whyte, manager.

BALTIMORE, Sunday Telegram; Sundays; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1862; J. C. Norris, editor and publisher; claims 12,000 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Medical Bulletin; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 21x29; subscription $2; established 1868; Edward Warren, M. D., editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BALTIMORE, Rural Gentleman and Ladies' Companion; semi-monthly; eight pages; agricultural; subscription $1; established 1866; J. B. Robinson, proprietor and editor; claims 2,000 circulation; *respectable advertisements only inserted at liberal rates; publication offices, Baltimore, Md., and Philadelphia, Pa.; editorial office at Baltimore.*

BALTIMORE, Accountant and Advertiser; monthly; independent; sixteen pages; size 27x40; subscription $1; established 1866; Sadler, Drysdale & Warfield, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 9,000 circulation.

BALTIMORE, American Farmer; monthly; agricultural; twenty pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1 50; established 1819; N. B. Worthington, agricultural editor; Frank Lewis, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; *the oldest agricultural publication in the United States.*

BALTIMORE, American Journal of Dental Science; monthly; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1839; A. S. Piggott, M. D., and F. J. S. Gorgass, M. D., editors; Snowden & Cowman, publishers; circulation about 800.

BALTIMORE, Calogram; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; E. S. Riley, Jr., editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

BALTIMORE, Covenant; monthly; Knights of Pythias; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1870; Dr. J. W. P. Bates, editor; John Cox, publisher; circulation 1,000.

BALTIMORE, Maryland Farmer; monthly; agricultural; sixty-four pages octavo; sub-

scription $1 50; established 1864; S. Sands Mills & Co., editors and publishers; claims 4,700 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Medical Journal; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1870; E. Lloyd Howard, M. D., and T. S. Latimer, M. D., editors and publishers.

BALTIMORE, New Eclectic; monthly; literary; one hundred and twenty-eight pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1868; Turnbull & Murdock, editors and publishers; circulation 3,500; *the most important literary medium in the South.*

BALTIMORE, Ollo; monthly; four pages; size 11x18; subscription 35 cents; established 1870; Geo. H. Daily, editor and publisher.

BALTIMORE, Practitioner; monthly; medical; eighty pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1839; Francis E. Anstie, M. D., editor; Kelly, Piet & Co., publishers.

BALTIMORE Underwriter; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1865; C. C. Bombaugh, editor; Sherwood & Co., publishers; devoted to the interests of insurance; claims 2,200 circulation.

BALTIMORE, Southern Review; quarterly; January, April, July and October; two hundred and forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1837; A. T. Bledsoe, LL. D., editor; Henry Taylor & Co., publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

BEL AIR, Ægis and Intelligencer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1856; George Y. Maynadier and F. W. Baker, editors; F. W. Baker, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

BEL AIR, Harford Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1838; James D. Watters, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

BEL AIR Record; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1; established 1869; Wm. Bouldin, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BOONSBORO, Odd Fellow; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1842; J. M. Mentzer, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation.

CAMBRIDGE, Democrat and Herald; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1838; Dr. R. D'Unger, editor; claims over 600 circulation; *the largest circulation in the county, and leading organ of the democratic party, subscribed to by every intelligent planter in the vicinity.*

CAMBRIDGE, Dorchester Co. News; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. H. Johnson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CAMBRIDGE, Intelligencer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1854; T. Burton, editor; Intelligencer Co., publishers; claims about 400 circulation.

CAMBRIDGE, Telegraph; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x30; subscription $2; established 1870; Wm. H. Bowdle, editor and publisher.

CENTREVILLE, Maryland Citizen; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; John T. Hand, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

CENTREVILLE Observer; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; established 1861; William W. Busteed, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *official organ of the Democratic party, and circulates more copies than any other paper in the county.*

CHESTERTOWN, Kent News; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1825; Plummer & Usilton, editors and publishers; claims 768 circulation.

CHESTERTOWN Transcript; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1872; E. F. Perkins, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

CUMBERLAND Transcript; every morning except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $7; established 1870; Lowdermilk & Co., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

CUMBERLAND Alleghanian; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1820; W. E. Weber, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CUMBERLAND, Civilian and Telegraph; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; established 1827; Will. H. Lowdermilk, editor and publisher; objects to having circulation published; *largest circulation of any paper published in the county.*

CUMBERLAND, Mountain City Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1839; John A. Murray, Jr. & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,700 circulation; *largest circulation in the county, and largest but one of any county paper in the State.*

DENTON, American Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1860; J. Marion Emerson, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

DENTON Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $1 50; established 1847; Chas. E. Tarr, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

EASTON Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1816; W. H. Councell, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

EASTON Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1860; Julius A. Johnson, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

EASTON Star; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1809; Thos. K. Robson, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

ELKTON, Cecil Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x41; subscription $2; established 1833; G. W. Cruikshank, editor and publisher; circulation 1,100.

ELKTON, Cecil Whig; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1840; E. E. Ewing, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

ELLICOTT CITY, Common Sense; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1857; S. J. Benson, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

ELLICOTT CITY, Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1865; J. R. Brown, jr., editor and publisher; circulation 500; *accredited organ of the Democratic party in Howard county.*

FREDERICK Republican; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x30, weekly 30x45; subscription—daily $4 50, weekly $2; established—daily 1839, weekly 1806; Black & Cochran, editors and publishers; claims daily 800, weekly about 1,600 circulation.

FREDERICK Examiner; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x13; subscription $2; established 1805; Keefer Smith & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,700 circulation; *oldest paper in Western Maryland, and has a home circulation that no other county paper in the State has.*

FREDERICK, Maryland Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1851; Charles Cole, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

HAGERSTOWN, Twice a Week; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 21x27; subscription $2 50; established 1870; Norris, Gruber & Fechtig, editors and publishers.

HAGERSTOWN, Herald and Torch Light; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1814; Negley, Mittag & Sneary, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,600.

HAGERSTOWN Mail; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2 50; established 1828; Edwin Bell, editor; Dechert & Co., publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

HAGERSTOWN, Maryland Free Press; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size

MARYLAND.

24x37; subscription $2; established 1866; Andrew G. Boyd, editor and publisher; circulation 1,848.

HAVRE DE GRACE, Havre Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1 50; established 1868; A. P. McCombs, editor and proprietor; circulation about 450.

LEONARDTOWN, St. Mary's Beacon; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; James F. Downs, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

LIBERTYTOWN, Banner of Liberty; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1850; J. S. L. Rodrick, editor and publisher; claims 490 circulation.

MIDDLETOWN, Valley Register; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1841; G. C. Rhoderick, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation; *larger circulation on Catoctin Valley than all the other county papers combined.*

NEWTOWN Gazette and Record; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1867; W. L. Clarke and Dr. S. S. Quinn, editors; W. L. Clarke, publisher and proprietor; circulation about 700.

PORT TOBACCO, Times; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1844; E. Wells, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PRINCE FREDERICK, Calvert Journal; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; C. S. Parran and Henry Williams, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

PRINCESS ANNE, Somerset Herald; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1846; C. W. Fontaine, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

PRINCESS ANNE, True Marylander; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1866; Wm. C. Handy, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *official organ of the party.*

ST. MICHAELS, Comet and Advertiser; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1; established 1866; N. C. Killam, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

SALISBURY Advertiser; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Parker & Morgan, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

SALISBURY, Eastern Shoreman; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1868; Bell & Wailes, editors and proprietors; circulation about 700; *official organ of town and county.*

SNOW HILL, Democratic Messenger; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; J. H. & W. C. Handy, editors and publishers; circulation about 350.

SNOW HILL, Worcester Co. Shield; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1846; B. Everett Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

TOWSONTOWN, Baltimore Co. Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Chas. A. Conner, editor and publisher.

TOWSONTOWN, Baltimore Co. Union; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Loungnecker Bros., editors and publishers; claims 1,460 circulation.

TOWSONTOWN, Maryland Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Wm. H. Ruby, editor and publisher; objects to having circulation published; *official organ of the party in Baltimore county.*

UPPER MARLBOROUGH, Marlborough Gazette; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1836; George W. Wilson, editor and publisher.

UPPER MARLBOROUGH, Prince Georgian; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; established 1872; Thos. J. Turner, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WESTMINSTER, American Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1834; W. L. W. Seabrook, editor and publisher; claims 1,025 circulation.

WESTMINSTER, Democratic Advocate; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; H. & W. H. Vanderford, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

MASSACHUSETTS.

AMESBURY, Villager; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 75; established 1830; W. H. B. Currier, editor and publisher; issued at Amesbury and Salisbury Mills; claims 1,000 circulation.

AMHERST Record; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1844; Storrs & McCloud, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

AMHERST Student; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 21x27; subscription $2; established 1868; Association of Students, editors; Storrs & McCloud, publishers; circulation about 800.

ATHOL, Worcester West Chronicle; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1836; R. William Waterman, editor and publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

BARNSTABLE Patriot; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2 50; established 1830; Goss & Richards, editors and publishers; claims 1,400 circulation.

BARRE Gazette; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1834; J. Henry Goddard, editor and publisher; circulation 2,000; *only paper within a radius of fifteen miles.*

BEVERLY Citizen; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1850; John B. Cressy, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

BOSTON Advertiser; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Thursday Spectator,** Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size 32x47; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; E. F. Waters, treasurer; circulation—daily about 9,500, tri-weekly about 1,800, weekly about 2,500.

BOSTON, Evening Traveller; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **American Traveller,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4; weekly $2; established 1844; Charles C. Hazewell, editor-in-chief; Worthington, Flanders & Co., publishers; circulation—daily 17,000, semi-weekly 5,200, weekly 17,600; *issue five editions daily.*

BOSTON Herald; every morning and evening except Sunday, and **Sunday Herald,** Sundays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription—daily $5, Sunday $2; R. M. Pulsifer & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—Sunday 12 500, daily 60,000; *the Herald is the only paper in New England that maintains absolutely uniform prices for advertising; no discount from printed rates.*

BOSTON Journal; every morning and evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; Journal Newspaper Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 30,000, semi-weekly 3,000, weekly 20,000 circulation.

BOSTON News; every morning and evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size

25x38; subscription $5; established 1869; Boston News Company, editors and publishers; circulation 8,000.

BOSTON Post; every morning except Sundays; **Press and Post,** Mondays and Thursdays, and **Boston Statesman,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 31x43; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; Charles G. Greene, editor-in-chief; Beals, Greene & Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 9,500, semi-weekly about 2,200, weekly about 4,500.

BOSTON Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Sundays; four pages; size—daily 20x30, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $3 50, weekly $3; established—daily 1869, weekly 1864; R. C. Dunham, editor; Thayer & Dunham, publishers; claims—daily 14,000, weekly 8,000 circulation.

BOSTON Transcript; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; Henry W. Dutton & Son, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 12,000, weekly about 1,800; do not insert advertisements in weekly.

BOSTON Shipping List; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; commercial; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $8; established 1842; Learned, Tompson & Co., editors and publishers; claims 3,500 circulation.

BOSTON, Shoe and Leather Reporter (see New York city).

BOSTON, Advent Herald; Wednesdays; evangelical adventist; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1840; John M. Orrock, editor; American Millennial Association, publishers; do not insert advertisements; *oldest prophetic journal in America.*

BOSTON, American Railway Times; Saturdays; scientific; sixteen pages; size 28x42; subscription $4; established 1849; J. A. Haven, editor and publisher; G. L. Vose, associate editor; circulation about 1,200.

BOSTON, American Union; Saturdays; literary; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2 50; established 1828; Elliott, Thomes & Talbot, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, American Workman; Saturdays, and **Monthly**; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription—weekly $3; monthly $1 50; established 1868; American Workman Publishing Co., editors and publishers; devoted to the interests of the laboring classes; claims weekly 8,000, monthly 5,000 circulation; *the official organ of the Labor Reform party of New England, and the organ of the* 75,000 *Knights of St. Crispin, shoemakers of America.*

BOSTON, Banner of Light; Saturdays; spiritualist; eight pages; size 29x42; subscription $3; established 1857; Luther Colby, editor-in-chief; Wm. White & Co., publishers; claims 15,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Christian Era; Thursday; baptist; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1852; A. Webster, editor and publisher; circulation 4,000.

BOSTON, Christian Register; Saturdays; unitarian; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $3; established 1821; Rev. S. W. Bush, editor; Christian Register Association, publishers; claims 6,500 circulation.

BOSTON, Christian Witness and Church Advocate; Thursdays; episcopal; eight pages; size 27x37; subscription $3; established 1835; A. Williams & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,800.

BOSTON, Commercial Bulletin; Saturdays; commercial; four pages; size 30x47; subscription $4; established 1859; Curtis Guild & Co., editors and publishers; claims 15,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Commonwealth; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 20x38; subscription $3; established 1862; Charles W. Slack, editor and publisher; circulation about 5,000.

BOSTON, Congregationalist and Boston Recorder; Thursdays; congregationalist; eight pages; size 34x49; subscription $3; Rev. Henry M. Dexter, Edw. Abbott, Horace James and C. A. Richardson, editors; W. L. Greene & Co., publishers; claims 27,000 circulation.

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BOSTON Courier; Fridays, and **Sunday Courier**, Sundays; democratic; four pages; size 30x44; subscription—weekly $2 50, Sunday $3; established—weekly 1824, Sunday 1867; George Lunt & Co., editors and publishers; claims weekly 14,000, Sunday 6,500 circulation.

BOSTON Cultivator; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 30x40; subscription $2 50; established 1839; Otis Brewer, publisher and proprietor; objects to stating circulation.

BOSTON, Der Pionier; Wednesdays; German; independent; eight pages; size 25x36; subscription $5; established 1854; Karl Heinzen, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

BOSTON, Every Saturday; Saturdays; literary; sixteen pages; size 30x46; subscription $5; established 1866; Fields, Osgood & Co., editors and publishers; claims 25,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Flag of Our Union; Saturdays; literary; sixteen pages; size 32x44; subscription $4; established 1845; Elliott, Thomes & Talbot, editors and publishers; claims 17,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Gleason's Literary Companion; Saturdays; literary; sixteen pages; size 31x46; subscription $3; established 1859; F. Gleason, editor and publisher; claims 21,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Harry Hazel's Yankee Blade; Saturdays; literary; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $3; established 1862; Jones & Co., publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Home Circle; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1869; F. Gleason, editor and publisher; claims 24,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Illustrated Police News; Thursdays; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $4; established 1864; John Stetson, editor and publisher; circulation 45,000.

BOSTON Investigator; Wednesdays; free thought; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3 50; established 1830; Horace Seaver, editor; Josiah P. Mendum, publisher; circulation about 3,000.

BOSTON, Littell's Living Age; Saturdays; literary; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $8; established 1844; E. Littell, editor; Littell & Gay, publishers; claims 7,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Massachusetts Ploughman; Saturdays; agricultural; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2 50; established 1840; George Noyes, editor and publisher; claims about 11,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Medical and Surgical Journal; Thursdays; twenty-four pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $4; established 1828; Luther Parks, Jr., M. D., editor; David Clapp & Son, publishers; circulation about 2,000.

BOSTON, Nation; Saturdays; temperance; four pages; size 2 x43; subscription $2 50; established 1864; Rev. W. M. Thayer and J. M. Usher, editors; J. M. Usher, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

BOSTON, National Chronicle; Saturdays; eight pages; size 2"x36; subscription $3; established 1869; C. Ruthven Byram, editor and publisher; a journal of decent sports and theatrical news; claims 4,500 circulation; *official paper of the base ball fraternity.*

BOSTON, New England Dial; Mondays; one page; size 17x18; subscription $3 60; established 1860; Horace Dodd, editor and publisher; it contains the time-tables for all the Boston railroads, steam lines and horse cars, the location of banks, &c.; the **Dial Express,** containing a list of express routes, time of leaving, &c., quarterly; and **Dial Supplement,** with table of arrival and departure of the mails; foreign and domestic postages; semi-annually; are issued as supplement; advertisements inserted in the express list only.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON, New England Farmer; Saturdays, and **Monthly;** agricultural; weekly four pages, monthly forty-eight pages octavo; size weekly 30x43; subscription—weekly $2 50, monthly $1 50; established 1822; R. P. Eaton & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—monthly 1,500; weekly *positive circulation* 18,000, *the largest of any publication of its class in New England; advertising rates cheap; no humbugs taken at any price; having a large circulation among country dealers it is a valuable medium for wholesale merchants, publishers, agricultural warehouses, seed dealers, &c.*

BOSTON, New England Postal Record; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; to postmasters $1; established 1868; Wm. M. Kendall, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *official organ of the Post-office Department.*

BOSTON, New Idea; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1869; Wm. H. De Costa, publisher; *advertisements not objectionable ten cents per line for every insertion; circulates everywhere.*

BOSTON, Oliver Optic's Magazine; Saturdays; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1866; Lee & Shepard, publishers; claims 20,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Pilot; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $2 50; established 1836; Patrick Donahoe, editor and publisher; claims 45,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Roxbury City Gazette; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; established 1861; Stephen P. O'Donnell, editor and publisher; published in the Highland district; circulation about 1,000.

BOSTON, Saturday Evening Express; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; established 1857; Morgan & Co., editors and publishers; issued early Sunday morning; claims 5,200 circulation.

BOSTON, Saturday Evening Gazette; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $4; established 1815; P. B. Goodsell, editor and publisher; issued early Sunday morning; claims 10,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Sporting Times; Saturdays; illustrated; sporting; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; established 1867; John Stetson, editor and publisher; circulation 35,000.

BOSTON Statesman (see *Post*).

BOSTON, Suffolk Co. Journal; Saturdays, republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1849; Fred. H. Allen, editor; F. H. Allen & Co., publishers; published in the Highland district; claims 1,200 circulation.

BOSTON, Thursday Spectator and Weekly Advertiser (see *Daily Advertiser*).

BOSTON, True Flag; Saturdays; literary; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2 50; established 1851; Moulton & Lincoln, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Universalist; Saturdays; universalist; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2 50; established 1819; Rev. Benton Smith, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Watchman and Reflector; Thursdays; baptist; eight pages; size 33x50; subscription $3; established 1819; Rev. John W. Olmstead, D. D., editor; John W. Olmstead & Co., publishers; claims 21,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Waverly Magazine; Saturdays; literary; sixteen pages; size 34x49; subscription $4; established 1850; Moses A. Dow, editor and publisher; claims 40,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Wide World; Saturdays; literary; agricultural; eight pages; size 26x44; subscription $3; established 1860; Wide World Publishing Company, editors and publishers; claims 25,000 circulation; *advertisements only twenty cents a line each insertion.*

BOSTON, Woman's Journal; Saturdays; woman's suffrage; eight pages; size 27x37; subscription $3; established 1870; Mary A. Livermore, editor-in-chief; Henry B. Blackwell, publisher; branch office Chicago, Ill.

BOSTON, World's Crisis; Wednesdays; adventist; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1841; Miles Grant, editor; Advent Christian Publishing Society, publishers; claims 8,200 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Youths' Companion; Thursdays; eight pages; size 21x30; subscription $1 50; established 1827; D. S. Ford, editor; Perry Mason & Co., publishers; circulation 60,000.

BOSTON, Zion's Herald; Thursdays; methodist; sixteen pages; size of page 12x16; subscription $2 50; established 1823; Gilbert Haven, editor; E. D. Winslow, agent for the Boston Wesleyan Association, publisher; circulation about 16,000.

BOSTON, Dwight's Journal of Music; bi-weekly; sixteen pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1852; John S. Dwight, editor; Oliver Ditson & Co., publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

BOSTON, Good Templar; semi-monthly; temperance; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1865; S. T. Cobb, editor; C. C. Roberts, publisher; claims 2,500 circulation; *official organ of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island.*

BOSTON, Gray's New England Real Estate Journal; semi-monthly; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1867; E. H. Bullard, editor; James Gray, proprietor; a real estate advertising sheet; claims 2,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Myrtle; semi-monthly; four pages; size 14x21; subscription 50 cents; established 1851; Universalist Publishing House, publishers; Benton Smith, agent; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Standard Bearer; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. H. Larry, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

BOSTON, Young Pilgrim; semi-monthly; Advent Christian Publication Society, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Advocate of Peace; monthly; sixteen pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Geo. C. Beckwith, secretary; published by American Peace Society; circulation about 1,500.

BOSTON, American Journal of Horticulture; monthly; ninety pages octavo; established 1865; J. E. Tilton & Co., publishers; circulation about 12,000.

BOSTON, American Miscellany; monthly; fifty-six pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3; James H. Brigham, editor and publisher; claims 10,080 circulation.

BOSTON, Atlantic Monthly; literary; one hundred and twenty-eight pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1857; Fields, Osgood & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 50,000.

BOSTON, Ballou's Monthly Magazine; monthly; literary; one hundred pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1854; Elliott, Thomes & Talbot, editors and publishers; claims 85,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Christian; monthly; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription 60 cents; established 1866; Scriptural Tract Repository, editors and publishers; H. L. Hastings, manager; do not insert advertisements; circulation 23,000.

BOSTON, Christian Banner; monthly; four pages; size 22x30; subscription 35 cents; established 1858; American Tract Society, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Congregational Union; monthly; evangelical; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1870; Fred H. Allen & Co., editors and publishers; published in the Highland district.

BOSTON, Deaf-Mute's Friend; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Swett, Chamberlain & Co., editors and publishers.

BOSTON Folio; monthly; twenty pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $1; established 1869; Dexter Smith, editor; White, Smith & Perry, publishers; devoted to music, art, and literature; claims 5,000 circulation.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON, Freemasons' Monthly Magazine; thirty-six pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1841; Charles W. Moore, editor; circulation about 1,200.

BOSTON, Good Health; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; Alex. Moore, editor and publisher; a journal of physical and mental culture; claims 6,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Home Guardian; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1838; Mrs. P. W. Smith, editor; New England Female Moral Reform Society, publishers; circulation about 1,000.

BOSTON, Howe's Musical Monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 11x14; subscription, $3; established 1869; E. Howe, editor and publisher; claims 6,500 circulation.

BOSTON, Hub; monthly; eight pages; size 28x38; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; G. W. W. Houghton, editor; Valentine & Co., publishers; circulation 5,000; mostly gratuitous.

BOSTON, Indian's Arcana; monthly; four pages; size 20x26; subscription 25 cents; established 1856; Reuben Greene, M. D., editor; Boston Medical Institute, publishers; an advertising sheet; circulation 4,000.

BOSTON, Journal of Applied Chemistry (see New York city).

BOSTON, Journal of the Gynæcological Society; monthly; medical; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1869; Winslow Lewis, M. D., H. R. Storer, M. D., and Geo. H. Bixby, M. D., editors; James Campbell, publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

BOSTON, Ladies Repository; monthly; eighty pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1819; Universalist Publishing House, publishers; Benton Smith, agent; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Macedonian and Record; monthly; baptist; four pages; size 20x27; subscription 25 cents; established 1842; American Baptist Missionary Union, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Masonic Monthly; forty pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1863; Samuel Evans, editor; Theophilus G. Wadman, publisher; circulation 2,000; *interesting to every Mason.*

BOSTON, Massachusetts Teacher; monthly; sixty pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1848; D. B. Hager, John Kneeland and G. B. Putnam, editors; D. W. Jones, publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Merry's Museum; monthly; illustrated; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1841; Louisa M. Alcott, editor; H. B. Fuller, publisher; claims 10,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Missionary Herald; monthly; congregationalist; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1804; Rev. Isaac R. Worcester, editor; Charles Hutchins, publisher; circulation 30,000.

BOSTON, Missionary Magazine; monthly; baptist; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1821; American Baptist Missionary Union, editors and publishers; circulation about 3,000.

BOSTON, Monthly Review and Religious Magazine; unitarian; one hundred and four pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1843; Rev. E. H. Sears and Rev. Rufus Ellis, editors; Leonard C. Bowles, publisher; circulation about 1,500.

BOSTON, New England Insurance Gazette; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $2; established 1862; Wm. Hadden, editor and publisher; circulation about 1 200.

BOSTON, Novelette; monthly; fifty pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $2; established 1857; Elliott, Thomes & Talbot, publishers; circulation about 20,000.

BOSTON, Nursery; monthly; for youngest readers; thirty-two pages; size of page 7x9; subscription $1 50; established 1867; J. L. Shorey, editor and publisher; circulation 25,000.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON, Old and New; monthly; literary; one hundred and fifty-six pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1869; Rev. E. E. Hale, editor; H. O. Houghton & Co., publishers; branch office New York city.

BOSTON, Orpheus (see New York).

BOSTON, Our Young Folks; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1865; Fields, Osgood & Co., editors and publishers; claims 40,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Pastor and People; monthly; four pages; size 21x38; subscription $1; established 1870; Association of Clergymen, editors; Fred H. Allen & Co., publishers; published in the Highland district.

BOSTON, Patent Star; monthly; four pages; size 22x30; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Bent, Goodnow & Co., editors and publishers; claims 4,000 circulation; *a scientific journal similar to the Scientific American.*

BOSTON, Radical; monthly; eighty-eight pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1865; S. H. Morse, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation; devoted to literature and religious discussions.

BOSTON, Sabbath at Home; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1867; Rev. Lemuel S. Potwin, editor; American Tract Society, publishers; claims 6,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Snow's Pathfinder Railway Guide; monthly (with weekly supplement); thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1849; Snow & Bradlee, editors and publishers; claims 3,500 circulation.

BOSTON, Student and Schoolmate; monthly; fifty-six pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1846; Joseph H. Allen, editor and publisher; circulation about 9,000.

BOSTON, Young American; monthly; eight pages; size 22x29; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Farrar & Barnard, editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Young Crusader; monthly; catholic; thirty-two pages; size of page 7x10; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; circulation 12,000; *circulates in the Sunday schools of the denomination; first-class advertisements admitted on cover.*

BOSTON, Youths' Visitor; monthly; four pages; size 15x20; subscription 25 cents; established 1864; J. M. Orrick, editor; American Millennial Association, publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BOSTON, Congregational Review (see Chicago, Ill.).

BOSTON, American Law Review; quarterly; two hundred pages octavo; subscription $5; Little, Browne & Co., publishers.

BOSTON, Ætna; quarterly; January, April, July, and October; insurance; eight pages; size 20x26; established 1868; Dwight Chester, editor and publisher.

BOSTON, New England Historical and Genealogical Register; quarterly; January, April, July and October; subscription $3; established 1847; Albert H. Hoyt, A. M., editor; New England Genealogical Society, publishers; circulation about 600.

BOSTON, North American Review; quarterly; January, April, July and October; three hundred pages octavo; subscription $6; established 1815; Prof. J. R. Lowell and C. E. Norton, editors; Fields, Osgood & Co., publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

BOSTON, Universalist Quarterly; one hundred and twenty-eight pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1841; Universalist Publishing House, publishers; Benton Smith, agent; do not insert advertisements.

BRIDGEWATER Banner; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1862; Pratt & Hasty, editors and publishers; circulation about 500; printed at the office of the *Norfolk Co. Register*, Randolph.

CAMBRIDGE Chronicle; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1846; George Fisher, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

MASSACHUSETTS.

CAMBRIDGE Press; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1866; James Cox, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

CAMBRIDGE, Harvard Advocate; bi-weekly; sixteen pages; subscription $3 50; established 1866; students of Harvard College, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

CHARLESTOWN Advertiser; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2; established 1850; Wm. H. De Costa, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation, *the largest of any paper in the county of Middlesex.*

CHARLESTOWN, Bunker Hill Aurora; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1827; W. W. Wheildon, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

CHARLESTOWN Chronicle; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; C. S. Wason & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 2,000.

CHELSEA, Telegraph and Pioneer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2 50; established 1845; Henry Mason & Sons, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

CHELSEA Onward and Upward; monthly; four pages; size 14x20; established 1869; Young Men's Christian Association, editors and publishers; circulated gratuitously.

CLINTON Courant; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1847; W. E. Parkhurst, editor; W. J. Coulter, publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

DANVERS Monitor; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2 50; established 1835; C. D. Howard, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Peabody *Press*; circulation about 600.

DEDHAM, Norfolk Co. Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1870; Hildreth & Getchell, editors and proprietors; circulation about 1,000.

EAST ABINGTON Standard; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1851; J. S. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

EAST BOSTON Advocate; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 25x33; subscription $2; established 1869; T. A. Hutchins, editor; Hutchins & Horton, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper in East Boston.*

EAST BRIDGEWATER News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1863; Pratt & Hasty, editors and publishers; printed at the office of the Norfolk Co. *Register*, Randolph; circulation about 600.

EAST DOUGLAS, Douglas Herald; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; G. W. Spencer, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

EDGARTOWN, Vineyard Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1846; Charles M. Vincent, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation; *a live, readable, and well read newspaper.*

FALL RIVER, News; every evening except Sunday; and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 26x36; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2 50; established—daily 1859, weekly 1845; Almy Milne & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,600 to 2,000, weekly 600 circulation.

FALL RIVER, Monitor; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x33; established 1825; Wm. S. Robertson, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

FITCHBURG Reveille; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1852; J. L. & H. F. Piper, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

FITCHBURG Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1839; Garfield & Stratton, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

GLOUCESTER Telegraph; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Cape Ann Light**, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription—semi-weekly $2 75, weekly $2; established 1827; John S. E. Rogers, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly about 900, weekly about 600.

GLOUCESTER, Cape Ann Advertiser; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2 50; established 1858; Procter Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 2,600 circulation; *the Advertiser has the largest circulation of any paper in Essex county, and is therefore unsurpassed as an advertising medium.*

GLOUCESTER, Cape Ann Light (see *Telegraph*).

GLOUCESTER, Perley's Trades Gazette; monthly; four pages; size 21x27; M. V. B. Perley, publisher; an advertising sheet.

GREAT BARRINGTON, Berkshire Courier; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1834; Marcus H. Rogers, editor and publisher; circulation 2,064, *which is larger than that of any other paper in Berkshire county.*

GREENFIELD, Gazette and Courier; Mondays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $2; established—*Gazette* 1792, *Courier* 1858; S. S. Eastman & Co. editors and publishers; claims 5,300 circulation.

HAVERHILL, Publisher; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x30; subscription $4 50; established 1857; Woodward & Palmer, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

HAVERHILL Gazette; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1793; Alfred Kittredge & Co., editors and publishers; claims 720 circulation.

HAVERHILL, Essex Banner; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 21x29; subscription $2; established 1834; E. H. Safford, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

HINGHAM Journal and South Shore Advertiser; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2 50; established 1850; Blossom & Easterbrook, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

HOLYOKE Transcript; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1863; C. H. Lyman, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,100.

HUDSON Pioneer; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1855; Wood, Stearns & Co., editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation; printed at the office of the *Marlboro' Mirror*.

LAWRENCE American; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 28x45; subscription—daily $4, weekly $2; established—daily 1868, weekly 1855; Geo. S. Merrill & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily 850, weekly 3,000; *largest circulation in city and county.*

LAWRENCE Eagle; every evening except Sunday, and **Essex Eagle**, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 27x42; subscription—daily $4 50, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1868, weekly 1867; Wadsworth Bros., editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 1,800 circulation; *city circulation twice as large as that of any other paper.*

LAWRENCE Sentinel; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1853; A. Morrison, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

LAWRENCE Advertising Journal; monthly; four pages; size 18x24; established 1868; Rob't Bower, publisher; an advertising sheet.

LEE, Central Berkshire Chronicle; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Wm. H. Hill, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

LEE, Valley Gleaner; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $1 75; established 1857; Josiah A. Royce, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

LOWELL, Citizen and News; every evening except Sunday, and **American Citizen**, Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily

22x30, weekly 27x40; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established 1856; C. L. Knapp, editor; Knapp & Morey, publishers; claims daily 900, weekly 1,000 circulation.

LOWELL Courier; every evening except Sundays, and **Lowell Journal,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x34; weekly 29x44; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1836, weekly 1826; Marden & Rowell, editors and publishers; claims daily about 800, weekly 1,000 circulation.

LOWELL Journal (see *Courier*).

LOWELL, Vox Populi; Wednesdays; and **Saturday's Vox Populi,** Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1840; Z. C. Huse, editor; Stone & Huse, publishers.

LYNN Reporter; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $4 50; established 1853; P. L. Cox, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000; *largest paper and largest circulation in the county.*

LYNN, Little Giant; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; W. S. Post, editor; Little Giant Association, publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 2,500 circulation.

LYNN Transcript; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Kimball, Nichols & Courtis, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation; *largest weekly paper ever printed in Lynn.*

MALDEN Messenger; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1856; C. C. P. Moody, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MARLBORO Mirror; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1865; Wood, Stearns & Co., editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

MENDON, Rapid Writer; quarterly; sixteen pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; D. P. Lindsley, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MIDDLEBOROUGH Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1851; James M. Coombs, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

MILFORD Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1851; James M. Stewart, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

NANTUCKET, Inquirer and Mirror; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x33; subscription $2 50; established 1821; Hussey & Robinson, editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

NEW BEDFORD, Evening Standard; every evening except Sunday, and **Republican Standard,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 28x41; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1850; Edmund Anthony & Sons, editors and publishers; claims —daily 2,800, weekly 2,300 circulation; *the circulation both of the Daily and Weekly Standard is more than double the circulation of any paper in Southern Massachusetts, and about four to one greater than any paper in the city of New Bedford.*

NEW BEDFORD, Mercury; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 29x43; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1832, weekly 1807; Fessenden & Baker, editors and publishers.

NEW BEDFORD, Whalemen's Shipping List; Tuesdays; four pages; size 21x29; subscription $3; established 1843; Benjamin Lindsey, publisher; claims 550 circulation.

NEWBURYPORT Herald; every morning except Sunday, and **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays; independent; four pages; size—daily 22x32, semi-weekly 25x37; subscription—daily $6, semi-weekly $4; established—daily 1832, semi-weekly 1795; William H. Huse & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,200, semi-weekly about 1,400.

NEWTON Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2 50; established 1866; H. M. Stimson, editor and proprietor; claims 1,050 circulation.

NORTH ADAMS, Adams Transcript; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1843; James T. Robinson, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

NORTH ADAMS, Hoosac Valley News; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; J. C. Angell, editor; Angell & Mandeville, publishers; circulation about 1,000.

NORTHAMPTON Free Press; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1860; Porter & Converse, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

NORTHAMPTON, Hampshire Gazette; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1786; Trumbull & Gere, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,100.

NORTHAMPTON. New England Homestead (see Springfield).

NORTH BRIDGEWATER Gazette; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1850; Aug. T. Jones & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation; *best advertising medium in Plymouth and Norfolk counties.*

PALMER Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1850; G. M. Fisk & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

PEABODY Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2 50; established 1860; C. D. Howard & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

PITTSFIELD, Berkshire Co. Eagle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1829; Chickering & Axtell, editors and publishers; claims 1,800 circulation.

PITTSFIELD Sun; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2 25; established 1800; Phinehas Allen & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,300.

PLYMOUTH, Memorial and Rock; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $2 50; established—*Old Colony Memorial* 1820, *Plymouth Rock* 1828; consolidated 1863; Geo. F. Andrews, editor; Andrews Bros., publishers; claims 1 500 circulation; *oldest paper and largest circulation of any in the county; soon to be issued as an evening daily and Old Colony Memorial weekly.*

PLYMOUTH, Old Colony Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1864; W. W. Avery, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PROVINCETOWN Advocate; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2 50; established 1869; J. M. Crocker, M. D., editor; P. B. Goss and G. H. Richards, proprietors; printed at the office of the Barnstable *Patriot*; circulation about 900.

QUINCY Patriot; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1837; M. Elizabeth Green, editor; Geo. W. Prescott, printer and business agent; claims 850 circulation.

RANDOLPH, Norfolk Co. Register; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Pratt & Hasty, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

ROXBURY Gazette (see Boston).

ROXBURY, Suffolk Co. Journal (see Boston).

SALEM Gazette; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Essex Co. Mercury,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription—semi-weekly $3 50, weekly $2; established—semi-weekly 1796, weekly 1768; C. Foote and N. A. Horton, editors and publishers; claims semi-weekly 1,100, weekly 1,600 circulation.

SALEM Register; semi-weekly; Mondays and Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $4; established 1799; J. Chapman

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and C. W. Palfray, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

SALEM, Essex Co. Mercury (see *Gazette*).

SALEM Observer; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1823; Geo. W. Pease and H. S. Traill, publishers; claims 1,344 circulation.

SALEM, American Naturalist; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1867; A. S. Packard, Jr., A. Hyatt, E. S. Morse, and F. W. Putnam, editors; Peabody Academy of Science, publishers; circulation 2,500; *illustrated with plates and wood cuts; the only magazine devoted to popular natural history in the country.*

SALEM Fireside Favorite; monthly; eight pages; size 28x42; established 1869; subscription 50 cents; John P. Peabody, editor and publisher; circulation 6,000; *largest circulation in the county.*

SALISBURY MILLS, Villager (see Amesbury).

SANDWICH, Cape Cod Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1867; J. R. Nickles, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SOUTHBRIDGE Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1880; Wm. B. Morse, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

SPRINGFIELD Republican; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly**, Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Fridays; republican; daily of Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays, four pages; Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays, and semi-weekly and weekly, eight pages; size—four pages 22x32, eight pages 32x44; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established—daily 1844, semi-weekly 1866, weekly 1824; Samuel Bowles & Co., publishers; claims daily 9,000, semi-weekly 1,200, weekly 14,000 circulation.

SPRINGFIELD Union; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; republican; daily four pages, Saturdays eight pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 32x44; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1864; Union Printing Co., publishers; claims daily 2,500, weekly 4,000 circulation; *only evening paper published in Western Massachusetts; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

SPRINGFIELD, New England Homestead; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Henry M. Burt & Co., editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation; branch office Northampton.

SPRINGFIELD Work and Play; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $1; established 1869; Milton Bradley & Co., publishers; devoted to the instruction and amusement of the young; claims about 3,000 circulation.

STONEHAM Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; H. C. Gray, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Woburn *Journal*; circulation about 300.

TAUNTON Gazette; every evening except Sunday, and **Union Gazette and Democrat**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1840, weekly 1832; J. W. D. Hall, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 700, weekly about 1,000.

TAUNTON, Bristol Co. Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $2; established 1823; Dawes, Wilbar & Davol, editors and publishers; circulation 1,600.

WAKEFIELD Banner; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; established 1868; A. A. Foster, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

WALTHAM Free Press; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1863; Geo. Phinney, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

WALTHAM Sentinel; Fridays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1856; Josiah Hastings, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WARE Standard; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1855; Gordon M. Fisk & Co., editors and publishers; printed at the office of the Palmer *Journal*; circulation about 500.

WAREHAM News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1862; James M. Coombs, publisher; printed at the office of the Middleborough *Gazette*; circulation about 400.

WEBSTER Times; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1859; J. A. Dresser, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

WESTBOROUGH, Saturday Evening Chronotype; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1867; H. H. Stevens, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

WESTFIELD News Letter; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1841; P. L. Buell, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

WESTFIELD, Western Hampden Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Clark & Carpenter, editors and publishers; claims nearly 1,200 circulation.

WEST NEWTON, Our Banner; monthly; four pages; size 10x12; subscription 25 cts.; established 1870; C. H. Fowle, editor and publisher.

WEYMOUTH Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1867; C. G. Easterbrook, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WILLIAMSTOWN Vidette; bi-weekly; eight pages; size 17x23; subscription $2; established 1867; Students of Williams College, editors and publishers.

WOBURN, Middlesex Co. Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1851; H. C. Gray, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

WOBURN, Herald of Truth and Evangelical Messenger; monthly; evangelical; eight pages; size of page 6x9; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Mark Allen, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

WORCESTER Gazette; every evening except Sunday, and **Ægis and Gazette**, Saturdays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1845, weekly 1802; Doe & Woodwell, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,800, weekly 1,200 circulation.

WORCESTER Spy; every morning except Sunday, and **Massachusetts Spy**, Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1770; J. D. Baldwin, editor-in-chief; J. D. Baldwin & Co., publishers; claims daily 5,000, weekly 3,000 circulation.

WORCESTER, L'Etendard National; Thursday; French; four pages; size 22x32; established 1869; subscription $2; Ferd. Gagnon, editor; French Canadian Press Association, publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

WORCESTER Palladium; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $2; established 1834; J. S. C. Knowlton, editor; circulation, about 1,500.

WORCESTER, Worcester Co. Advertiser; Tuesdays; four pages; size 22x32; established 1868; Snow Bros. & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

YARMOUTH PORT, Yarmouth Register; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1837; Charles F. Swift, editor and publisher; circulation 1,700; *larger than any newspaper published in Barnstable, Plymouth or Nantucket counties.*

MICHIGAN.

ADRIAN Times and Expositor; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x35,

weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1838; Applegate & Fee, editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 1,600 circulation.

ADRIAN Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1857; A. C. Miller, editor; J. Cross, publisher; claims 1,600 circulation; *the only Democratic paper in Lenawee county.*

ADRIAN, Michigan Teacher; monthly; thirty-six pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Wm. H. Payne, editor; C. L. Whitney, Henry A. Ford and H. L. Wayland, associate editors; Payne, Whitney & Co., publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

ALBION Mirror; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; L. W. Cole, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

ALBION Recorder; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Reed & Bissell, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

ALLEGAN, Allegan Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Oscar Hare, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

ALLEGAN Journal; Mondays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; D. C. Henderson, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

ALLEGAN Star; monthly; four pages; size 12x16; subscription 25 cents; established 1867; W. W. Vosburg, editor and publisher; circulation nearly 1,100.

ALPENA, Alpena County Pioneer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1863; A. C. Tefft, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

ANN ARBOR Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; H. E. H. Bower, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

ANN ARBOR, Michigan Argus; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1845; E. B. Pond, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

ANN ARBOR, Peninsular Courier; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1861; Charles G. Clark, editor; R. A. Beal, publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

ANN ARBOR Chronicle; bi-weekly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x11; subscription $2 50; established 1859; formed from combination of University Magazine and University Chronicle; University Students, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

BATTLE CREEK, Advent Review and Sabbath Herald; Tuesdays; seventh-day adventists; eight pages; size 20x28; subscription $2; established 1850; J. N. Andrews, editor; Seventh-day Adventist Publishing Association, publishers; claims 4,600 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

BATTLE CREEK Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1851; Geo. Willard & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,540 circuation.

BATTLE CREEK, Youth's Instructor; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 14x22; subscription 50 cents; established 1852; G. H. Bell, editor; Seventh-day Adventist Publishing Association, publishers; do not insert advertisements.

BATTLE CREEK, Health Reformer; monthly; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1866; Wm. C. Gauge, edi tor; Health Reform Institute, publishers; circulation 4,000.

BATTLE CREEK, Hitchcock's Monthly Real Estate Reporter; monthly; four pages; size 20x28; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; A. Hitchcock & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

BAY CITY Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; Wilson & Bryce, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

BAY CITY Signal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; Wm. T. Kennedy, Jr., editor; Kennedy & Worden, publishers; claims 650 circulation.

BENTON HARBOR Palladium; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; J. P. Thresher, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BIG RAPIDS, Mecosta Co. Pioneer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1862; Charles Gay & Co., editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

BRONSON Herald; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Titus Babcock, editor; T. M. & C. C. Babcock, publishers; claims 430 circulation; *only paper published in Bronson.*

BUCHANAN, Advent Christian Times; Tuesdays; second adventists; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1864; Joshua V. Himes, editor; Western Advent Christian Publishing Association, publishers; claims 3,750 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

BUCHANAN, Berrien Co. Record; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; D. A. Wagner, editor and publisher; 1,200 circulation; *the Record is the best advertising medium in South Western Michigan, having a larger circulation, almost if not quite double that of any other paper.*

BUCHANAN, North-Western Christian Proclamation; monthly; church of Christ; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1865; Daniel A. Wagner and Wm. M. Roe, editors; Daniel A. Wagner, publisher; 1,200 circulation.

BUCHANAN, Advent Christian Quarterly; second adventist; eight pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1869; William L. Himes, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

BURR OAK, St. Joseph Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1869; E. B. Dewey, editor and publisher; circulation about 876.

CARO, Tuscola Advertiser; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; H. G. Chapin, editor and publisher; claims 550 circulation; *the largest circulation of any paper in Tuscola county.*

CASSOPOLIS, National Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; C. C. Allison, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CEDAR SPRINGS, Wolverine Clipper; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Maze & Sellers; editors and publishers.

CENTREVILLE, St. Joseph Co. Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; H. Egabroad & Co., editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

CHARLEVOIX Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x26; subscription $1 50; established 1869; E. H. Green, editor; W. A. Smith, publisher; claims 300 circulation.

CHARLOTTE Argus; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $1 25; established 1855; J. V. Johnson, editor; J. V. Johnson & Co., publishers; claims 600 circulation; *only Democratic paper in the county; no quack advertisements taken.*

CHARLOTTE Republican; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Joseph Saunders, editor; Saunders & Trask, publishers; circulation about 1,000.

CHESANING Banner; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Charles W. Myers, local editor; Chesaning Press Co., publishers; circulation about 450.

CLINTON Standard; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; D. B. Sherwood, editor and publisher.

MICHIGAN.

COLDWATER Republican; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1866; Bowen, Dunham & Moore, editors and publishers; circulation 1,800; *largest circulation of any paper in the Congressional District; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

COLDWATER Sentinel; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1834; F. V. Smith, editor and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

CONSTANTINE, Weekly Mercury; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1845; L. F. Hull, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

CORUNNA, Shiawassee American; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1855; John N. Ingersoll, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *the only paper published in city of Corunna, county seat of Shiawassee county.*

DECATUR, Van Buren County Republican; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1867; E. A. Blackman, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted; care taken to arrange advertisements in attractive style; yearly rates $5 per inch net.*

DETROIT, Abend-Post; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly Familien Blatter**, Saturdays; German; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 26x38; weekly 31x44; subscription—daily $7 80; weekly $3; established—daily 1868, weekly 1867; August Marxhausen, editor and publisher; circulation daily 1,000.

DETROIT Advertiser and Tribune; every morning and evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 28x44, weekly 30x44; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1836, weekly 1829; Advertiser and Tribune Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 4,500, tri-weekly about 600, weekly about 13,000.

DETROIT Free Press; every morning **Tri-Weekly**, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly** Tuesdays; democratic; eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 28x40, weekly 31x44; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1832; Detroit Free Press Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 6,000, tri-weekly 1,700, weekly 15,000 circulation.

DETROIT Michigan Journal; every evening except Sunday; German; republican; four pages; size 26x38; established 1855; C. Marxhausen, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

DETROIT, Michigan Volksblatt; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly** Wednesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 31x44; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2 50; established 1853; Math. Cramer & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 2,400, weekly 9,000 circulation.

DETROIT Post; every morning; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; **Weekly**, Saturdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1866; Daily Post Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 6,300, tri-weekly 1,900, weekly 11,500 circulation; *largest daily in the State.*

DETROIT Union; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; four pages; size 24x35; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1; established 1865; Cyrus Peabody and L. D. Sale, editors; Union Printing Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 2,300, weekly about 1,800.

DETROIT, Anti-Roman Advocate; Mondays; English and French; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $5; established 1870; Mederic Lanctot, editor and publisher.

DETROIT Commercial Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2 50; established 1861; W. H. Burk, editor and proprietor; claims 13,000 circulation; *and the largest circulation of any paper published in the State of Michigan.*

DETROIT Journal of Commerce; Saturdays; commercial; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1865; J. T. Gradwell, editor and publisher; claims 4,000 circulation.

DETROIT, Michigan Farmer; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; R. F. Johnstone, editor; Johnstone & Gibbons, publishers.

DETROIT, Peninsular Herald; Wednesdays; temperance; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Michigan Temperance Publishing Association, editors and publishers; claims 4,000 circulation.

DETROIT, Western Catholic (see Chicago, Ill.).

DETROIT, Western Rural branch office (for description see Chicago, Ill.).

DETROIT, American Observer; monthly; homeopathic; fifty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1864; Edwin A. Lodge, M. D., editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *no quack advertisements inserted.*

DETROIT, Mechanic and Inventor; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Thomas S. Sprague, editor; Mechanic and Inventor Association, publishers; circulation 25,000.

DETROIT, Review of Medicine and Pharmacy; monthly; seventy-six pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1856; H. O. Walker, M. D., editor; G. P. Andrews, M. D., business manager; circulation about 1,000.

DEXTER Leader; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; A. McMillan, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

DOWAGIAC, Cass Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Henry C. Buffington, editor and publisher; circulation 872.

EAST SAGINAW, Saginaw Courier; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2 50; established 1858; S. S. Pomroy, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *the largest and widest circulated newspaper in Northern Michigan.*

EAST SAGINAW, Saginaw Enterprise; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 24x35, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1855; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,200.

EATON RAPIDS Journal; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Frank C. Culley, editor and publisher; claims 640 circulation.

ELK RAPIDS, Traverse Bay Eagle; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; Sprague & Spencer, editors and publishers; published simultaneously at Elk Rapids and Traverse City; circulation 890; *largest of any in the Grand Traverse regions.*

ESCANABA, Tribune; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1869; E. P. Lott, editor and publisher.

FENTON Gazette; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; W. H. H. Smith editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

FENTON, Independent; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; H. N. Jennings, editor and publisher.

FENTON, Christian Home; quarterly; episcopal; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; O. E. Fuller, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

FLINT, Genesee Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1848; R. W. Jenny & C. Fellows, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

MICHIGAN.

FLINT Globe; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $2; established 1866; A. L. Aldrich, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,400.

FLINT, Wolverine Citizen; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1850; F. H. Rankin, editor and publisher; circulation 1,800; *official paper of the city.*

GRAND HAVEN Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Henry S. Clubb, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *makes a specialty of the fruit growing interest.*

GRAND HAVEN News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1859; John H. Mitchell, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *official paper of the city.*

GRAND HAVEN Union; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1861; L. M. S. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

GRAND LEDGE, Independent; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1870; B. F. Saunders, editor and publisher.

GRAND RAPIDS, Democrat; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 27x40; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1862; M. H. Clark & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 700, weekly 1,200 circulation.

GRAND RAPIDS Eagle; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x40; weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established—daily 1856, weekly 1844; A. B. Turner & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,000, weekly 1,700.

GRAND RAPIDS Sun; every day except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $5; established 1869; R. A. Marvin & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 2,000.

GRAND RAPIDS, Labor Union; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1868; R. A. Marvin & Co., editors and publisher; circulation 700.

GRAND RAPIDS, Industrial Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Dr. E. W. Dodge, editor; Labor Union Publishing Co., publishers; circulation 4,000; *organ of the State Labor Union.*

GRAND RAPIDS, Vrijheids Banier; Tuesdays; Hollandish; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1868; Verburg & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

GRASS LAKE Reporter; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Andrew Allison, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

GREENVILLE Independent; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1854; E. F. Grabill, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *official organ of the party.*

HART, Oceana Co. Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; J. Palmiter, editor and proprietor, circulation about 450.

HASTINGS Banner; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1854; George M. Dewey, editor and publisher; Banner Company, proprietors; circulation 900; *official paper of Barry county; to be enlarged to a nine-column paper, April 23d,* 1870.

HASTINGS Home Journal; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Gibson Bros., editors and publishers; circulation 1,000; *largest paper and largest circulation in the county.*

HILLSDALE Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; Wm. H. Tallman, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MICHIGAN.

HILLSDALE Standard; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1846; H. B. Rowlson & Will. M. Carleton, editors; H. B. Rowlson & Co., publishers; claims 1,600 circulation.

HOLLAND, De Hollander; Wednesdays; Hollandish; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1850; W. Benjaminse, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

HOLLAND, De Hope; Wednesdays; Hollandish; reformed church; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; Rev. E. C. Oggel, editor; Hope College, publishers; claims 1,700 circulation.

HOLLAND, Der Wachter; semi-monthly; Hollandish; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $1 50; established 1868; D. J. Vanderweyer, editor; C. Vorst, publisher; claims 900 circulation.

HOLLY Register; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Henry Jenkins, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of six miles.*

HOUGHTON, Portage Lake Mining Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $3; established 1859; H. McKenzie, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

HOWELL, Livingston Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1857; Jos. T. Titus, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

HOWELL, Livingston Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $1 50; established 1855; J. D. Smith, editor; J. D. Smith & Co., publishers; circulation 600.

HUDSON Gazette; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; Wm. T. B. Schermerhorn, editor and publisher; circulation 800.

HUDSON Post; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1862; C. W. Stevens, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

IONIA, Ionia Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1866; Taylor & Stevenson, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

ITHACA, Gratiot Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Dan. Taylor, editor and publisher; claims 720 circulation.

ITHACA, School Journal; monthly; eight pages; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Giles I. Brown, editor; Daniel Taylor, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

JACKSON Citizen; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 29x43; subscription—daily $8 50, weekly $2; established 1849; O'Donnell, Hilton & Smith, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 900, weekly about 1,200.

JACKSON, Patriot; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1844; Carlton & Van Antwerp, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

JONESVILLE Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1848; James I. Dennis, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

KALAMAZOO Telegraph; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 29x44; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1868, weekly 1846; Kalamazoo Telegraph Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily 800, weekly 1,700.

KALAMAZOO Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1832; Joseph Lomax, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

KALAMAZOO, Present Age; Saturdays; spiritualist; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; D. M. Fox, editor; Michigan Spiritual Publication Co., publishers; claims 4,000 circulation *in thirty States, and increasing; five columns only for advertising.*

KALAMAZOO, Bill Poster; monthly; four pages; size 18x24; established 1859; McCarthy & Whipple, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; circulation 4,000; *best advertising sheet in Western Michigan.*

KALAMAZOO, Michigan Freemason; monthly; masonic; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1859; Chaplin & Rix, editors and publishers; circulation about 3,000.

KALAMAZOO, Western Freemason; monthly; masonic; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1859; Chaplin & Rix, editors and publishers; circulation about 2,200.

LANSING State Democrat; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1856; J. W. Higgs, editor and publisher; circulation about 900; *the only Democratic paper published at the capital of Michigan or in Ingham county.*

LANSING State Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 31x44; subscription $2; established 1855; S. D. Bingham, editor; W. S. George & Co., publishers; claims 1,500 circulation; *official paper of the city.*

LAPEER Clarion; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1857; S. J. Tomlinson, editor and publisher; circulation 700.

LAWTON Tribune; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; J. H. Wickwire, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *only paper in the place; population about* 3,000.

LESLIE Herald; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Jas. H. Ford & Co., editors and publishers; claims 750 circulation.

LEXINGTON, Sanilac Jeffersonian; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Nims & Beach, editors and proprietors; claims 600 circulation; *only paper in Sanilac county.*

LOWELL Journal; Thursdays; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Morris & Smith, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

LUDINGTON, Mason County Record; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; George W. Clayton, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MANCHESTER Enterprise; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1867; Mat. D. Blosser, editor and publisher; claims 530 circulation.

MANISTEE Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x46; subscription $2; established 1884; S. W. Fowler, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MANISTEE Tribune; Thursdays; republicau; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; John E. Rastall, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MARQUETTE, Mining Journal; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 27x44; subscription $3; established 1868; A. P. Swineford & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

MARQUETTE, Plain Dealer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1867; J. C. Buchanan, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; *only political paper on the Upper Peninsula.*

MARSHALL, Democratic Expounder; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1836; F. W. Shearman, editor; Chastain Mann, publisher; circulation about 900.

MARSHALL Statesman; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 31x44; subscription $2; established 1839; Burgess & Lewis, proprietors; circulation about 1,000; *the best advertising medium in Central Michigan; the official county paper; schedule of advertising rates furnished on application; terms cash.*

MASON, Ingham County News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1859; Horatio Pratt, editor; K. Kittredge, publisher; circulation about 800; *only paper published at the county seat.*

MICHIGAN.

MENOMINEE Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; A. R. Bradbury, editor and publisher; circulation 500; *only paper in county.*

MIDLAND CITY, Bartram's Check; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 20x26; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; W. H. H. Bartram, editor and publisher; circulation 2,000; *Check contains more reading matter than any paper in the State outside of Detroit; the only penny paper in the State; rates of advertising,* $20 *per square per annum.*

MONROE Commercial; Thursdays; republicau; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1840; M. D. Hamilton, editor and publisher; circulation 500; *oldest paper in Southern Michigan; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

MONROE Monitor; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1862; E. G. Morton, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *official paper of city and county.*

MOUNT CLEMENS, Macomb Conservative Press; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; John Trevidick, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

MOUNT CLEMENS Monitor; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1863; W. T. & C. H. Lee, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

MOUNT PLEASANT, Isabella County Enterprise; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1864; I. A. Fancher, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

MUSKEGON Chronicle; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; George C. Rice, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MUSKEGON Enterprise; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1869; I. Ransom Sanford, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *the largest circulation in the county.*

MUSKEGON, News and Reporter; Tuesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1858; F. Weller, editor; claims 1,008 circulation; *the oldest paper published in the county; has the largest circulation of any journal on the East Shore of Lake Michigan; devoted to the immense lumber and fruit interests of the Lake Shore counties.*

NEWAYGO Republican; Fridays; republicau; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1856; E. L. Gray, editor; E. O. Shaw, publisher; circulation about 600.

NILES Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1839; A. J. Shakespear, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

NILES Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1866; L. A. Duncan, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *successor to the Freeman, the Inquirer, and the Times.*

NORTH LANSING, Lansing Enterprise; Tuesdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Willis F. Cornell, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

NORTHVILLE, Wayne Co. Record; semi-monthly; neutral; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Samuel H. Little, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; *only paper in Wayne county, outside of Detroit.*

ONTONAGON, Lake Superior Miner; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1855; Thomas J. Lasier, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

OTSEGO, Allegan Co. Record; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; H. E. J. Clute, publisher; claims 700 circulation.

MICHIGAN.

OVID Register; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; J. W. Fitzgerald, editor and publisher; claims 554 circulation.

OWOSSO Press; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1862; J. H. Champion & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

OWOSSO Crusader; monthly; four pages; size 14x21; established 1870; A. B. Wood, Jr., publisher; an advertising sheet.

PALO Journal; monthly; four pages; size 12x18; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; an advertising sheet.

PARMA, Public Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 16x22; established 1869; James Hammill and Richard P. Aldrich, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 2,500 circulation.

PAW PAW, True Northerner; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1856; Thomas O. Ward, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

PAW PAW, Van Buren County Press; Mondays; democratic; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1844; I. W. Van Fossen, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

PENTWATER, Oceana Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; Palmiter & Dresser, publishers; J. Palmiter, proprietor; claims 500 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

PONTIAC Bill Poster; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1; established 1868; Nisbett & Viall, editors and publishers; circulation 900.

PONTIAC Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1844; H. L. Rann and C. B. Turner, editors and publishers; circulation about 900; *official paper of both city and county.*

PONTIAC Jacksonian; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1836; D. H. Solis, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

PORT AUSTIN, Huron County News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 21x31; subscription $1 50; established 1861; Richard Winsor, editor; V. W. Richardson, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

PORT HURON Commercial; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1849; Talbot & Son, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

PORT HURON Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1858; N. S. Boynton & Marcus Young, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200; *oldest Republican paper in the city; largest bona fide circulation in the Fifth Congressional District; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

PORT HURON Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1869; J. H. Stone, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200; *largest sheet and widest circulation in St. Clair county.*

PORTLAND Advertiser; Tuesdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Joseph W. Bailey, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

QUINCY Times; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Times Co., editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

READING Review; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 75; R. W. Lockhart, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SAGINAW Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1858; F. A. Palmer, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SAGINAW Saginawian; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Geo. F. Lewis, editor and publisher.

ST. CLAIR Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1857; H. P. Wands, editor; Wands & Ross, publishers; circulation about 600.

MICHIGAN.

ST. JOHNS, Clinton Independent; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Corbit & Estes, editors and publishers; circulation about 450.

ST. JOHNS, Clinton Republican; Fridays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1854; D. M. Phillips, editor and publisher; claims 950 circulation.

ST. JOSEPH Herald; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Horace W. Guernsey, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

ST. JOSEPH Traveler; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; A. L. Aldrich, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

ST. LOUIS Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; O. B. Church, editor; H. E. Church, publisher and proprietor; claims 600 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Michigan State Advance; monthly; eight pages; size 24x35; subscription $1; established 1869; A. D. Rust, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200; *devoted exclusively to the diffusion of information regarding the advantages, rapid growth, and further prospects of Michigan; circulates in seventeen States; best general advertising medium in the State.*

SARANAC, Grand River Standard; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1870; Spencer & Wilson, editors and publishers.

SAUGATUCK, Lake Shore Commercial; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1869; H. R. Ellis, editor; Geo. Sherwood & Co., publishers.

SCHOOLCRAFT, Brady News; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; V. C. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

SHEPARDSVILLE Advance; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Shepard & Brass, editors and publishers.

SOUTH HAVEN Sentinel; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; Wm. E. Stewart, editor and publisher; claims 720 circulation; *no other paper within 25 miles north or south, and 30 miles east; published in the very heart of the fruit region of Michigan.*

SPRING LAKE Independent; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; John Lee, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

STANTON, Montcalm Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; E. R. Powell, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

STURGIS Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1861; J. G. Wait, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

TAWAS CITY, Iosco County Gazette; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Charles S. Hilbourn, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation; *official paper of Iosco and Alcona counties.*

TECUMSEH Herald; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1849; C. M. Burlingame, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

TECUMSEH, Raisin Valley Record; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Chapin & Page, editors and proprietors; circulation about 600.

THREE RIVERS Reporter; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; W. H. Clute & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,272 circulation; *only paper in the town; population 4,500; paper contains three parts reading matter to one of advertisements, hence the latter are unusually conspicuous; equal amount of reading on every page.*

TRAVERSE CITY, Grand Traverse Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40;

MICHIGAN.

subscription $2; established 1858; D. C. Leach, editor and publisher; circulation 750.

TRAVERSE CITY, Traverse Bay Eagle (see Elk Rapids, *Traverse Bay Eagle*).

VASSAR, Tuscola County Pioneer; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1857; Alexander Trotter, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *the oldest, largest and most extensively circulated paper in the county.*

WENONA Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; James B. Teneyck, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WHITEHALL Forum; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Ben. Frank, editor and publisher.

YPSILANTI Commercial; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1864; C. R. Pattison, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

MINNESOTA.

ALBERT LEA, Freeborn Co. Standard; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1860; Daniel G. Parker, editor and publisher; circulation 800.

ALEXANDRIA Post; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Wm. E. Hicks, editor and publisher; claims 550 circulation.

ANOKA, Anoka Co. Press; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; J. M. Thomson, editor and publisher; circulation 888; *and is the official organ of Anoka and Isanti counties, made so by the County Commissioners of each county.*

ANOKA, Anoka County Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; Henry A. Castle, editor; Granville S. Pease, publisher; claims 350 circulation.

ANOKA Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x40; subscription $2; established 1870; Democrat Printing Co., editors and publishers.

AUSTIN Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; Wood & Cook, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

AUSTIN, Mower Co. Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Davidson & Basford, editors and publishers; circulation about 900; *the oldest, and the only paper wholly published in the county, and the official of the city and county.*

AUSTIN, Mower Co. Transcript; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; Geo. H. Otis, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

BLUE EARTH CITY, Minnesota South West; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1864; Carr Huntington, editor; L. Cavanna, publisher; claims 900 circulation; *the largest and oldest paper in the county.*

BLUE EARTH CITY, Post; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Williams & Stevens, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

CALEDONIA, Houston Co. Journal; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1855; Wall Bros., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

CHASKA, Valley Herald; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1862; F. E. Du Toit, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

CHATFIELD Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; J. H. McKenny & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

DULUTH Minnesotian; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1869; Thomas Foster, editor; Duluth Minnesotian Printing Co., publishers; circulation about 600.

MINNESOTA.

ELK RIVER, Sherburne Co. Weekly; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; J. A. Clark, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

EYOTA Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 22x32; established 1869; T. G. Bolton, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; circulation 425.

FARIBAULT, Central Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1856; A. W. McKinstry, editor and publisher; circulation 850; *it is the oldest and largest paper published in the county, and has the largest circulation.*

GARDEN CITY Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; A. J. Manley, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; *official paper of Blue Earth county.*

GLENCOE Register; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; James C. Edson, editor and proprietor; C. A. Brunett, publisher; circulation 500; *only paper published in the county.*

HASTINGS, Dakota Co. Union; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1866; Smith & Todd, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

HASTINGS Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1858; Todd & Stebbins, editors and publishers; claims over 1,000 circulation.

JACKSON Republic; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x35; established 1870; Chamberlin & Avery, editors and proprietors.

KASSON, Dodge Co. Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; U. B. Shaver, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

LAKE CITY Leader; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1865; McMaster & Spaulding, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

LAKE CRYSTAL, People's Journal; Fridays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1870; E. D. Buckner, editor and publisher.

LANESBORO Herald; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1868; J. L. Christie, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

LE SUEUR Courier; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; Prendergast & Vollmer, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation; *only paper in the county.*

LITCHFIELD, Meeker Co. News; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1868; F. Belfoy, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MANKATO Record; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1859; Orville Brown, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *oldest paper in South-western Minnesota.*

MANKATO Review; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; E. C. Payne, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

MANKATO Union; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1857; Griswold & Cleveland, editors and publishers; circulation 775; *the oldest paper published in South-western Minnesota.*

MANTORVILLE Express; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1857; Fancher & Payne, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

MANTORVILLE, Minnesota Teacher and Journal of Education; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1867; W. W. Payne, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

MINNEAPOLIS Tribune; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Sundays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 27x43, weekly 34x46; subscrip-

tion—daily $10, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1867; Tribune Printing Co., editors and publishers.

MINNEAPOLIS, Freie Presse; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Lambert Nalge, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minnesota Pupil and Youth's National Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 17x23; subscription $1; established 1868; Hatch Brothers, editors and publishers; devoted to the instruction and amusement of the young; claims 5,400 circulation, *and rapidly increasing; best medium for advertising in the State; a paper of high moral tone; clubs free with all standard papers and magazines; no objectionable advertisements taken.*

MINNEAPOLIS, Nordisk Folkeblad; Thursdays; Norwegian; republican; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1868; S. Christensen, editor; Scandinavian Printing Co., publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

MINNEAPOLIS, Young Minnesotian; Tuesdays; four pages; size 14x21; subscription 75 cents; established 1868; Minnesotian Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

MINNEAPOLIS Farmers' Union; monthly; agricultural; eight pages; size 25x35; subscription 75 cents; established 1867; Col. John H. Stevens, editor; Walter A. Nimocks, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

MINNEAPOLIS Farmertidende; monthly; Norwegian; agricultural; eight pages; size 22x29; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Sneedorff Christensen, editor; Scandinavian Printing Co., publishers: claims 1,500 circulation.

MONTICELLO, Northern Statesman; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1863; George Gray, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

NEW ULM Post; Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1864; Ludwig Bogen & Lambert Naegle, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

NORTHFIELD Enterprise; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; L. H. Kelly, editor and publisher; circulation about 720.

NORTHFIELD Standard; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; Austin Willey, editor; R. B. Conover, publisher.

OWATONNA Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Journal Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

PRESTON Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; W. A. Hotchkiss, editor and publisher; claims 950 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

RED WING Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; E. R. Otis, editor; Chas. L. Davis, publisher; circulation about 600.

RED WING, Goodhue Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1857; Jennison & Perkins, editors and publishers; circulation 650.

REDWOOD FALLS Mail; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; V. C. Seward, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

ROCHESTER, Federal Union; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1866; Nelson D. Porter, editor and publisher; claims 960 circulation.

ROCHESTER Post; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1858; Leonard & Booth, publishers; circulation 1,600; *official paper of city and county; first-class local paper; best advertising medium in Southern Minnesota.*

ST. ANTHONY FALLS Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1870; Herman Bisbee, editor; O. Pinney & Co., publishers.

ST. CHARLES Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1867; C. H. Slocum, editor; Herald Printing Co., publisher; circulation 750.

ST. CLOUD Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1858; W. B. Mitchell, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

ST. CLOUD Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1863; Evans & Green, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

ST. PAUL Dispatch; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 24x36, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $1; established 1868; circulation daily 1,600. tri-weekly 350, weekly 2,000.

ST. PAUL, Minnesota Volksblatt; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x33, weekly 27x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2 50; established 1861; Leue & Erdmann, publishers; P. A. Grossmann, editor; claims daily 500, weekly 6,000 circulation.

ST. PAUL Pioneer; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 27x43, weekly 35x45; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1849; Pioneer Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims daily about 2,500; tri-weekly about 600; weekly about 5,000 circulation.

ST. PAUL Press; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 27x43, weekly 34x47; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; J. A. Wheelock, editor-in-chief; Press Printing Co., publishers; claims daily 2,200, tri-weekly 650, weekly 4,800 circulation.

ST. PAUL, Minnesota Staats-Zeitung; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—tri-weekly 23x32, weekly 32x46; subscription—tri-weekly $6, weekly $2 50; established 1858; Theodore Sander, publisher; claims tri-weekly about 1,800, weekly 2,500 circulation; *the oldest, largest and only German paper in the State issued oftener than once a week.*

ST. PAUL, Minnesota Tidning; Fridays; Swedish; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1870; Minnesota Tidning Co., editors and publishers.

ST. PAUL, North-western Chronicle; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 32x42; subscription $2 50; established 1866; John C. Devereux, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

ST. PAUL Wanderer; Saturdays; German; catholic; eight pages; size 26x42; subscription $2 50; established 1867; F. Fassbind, editor; German Catholic Printing Co., publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

ST. PAUL, Minnesota Monthly; thirty-four pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; D. A. Robertson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

ST. PETER Advertiser; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; T. M. Perry, editor and proprietor; circulation about 600.

ST. PETER Tribune; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; J. K. Moore, editor and proprietor; circulation 700; *official party organ in Nicollet county.*

SAUK CENTRE Herald; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 23x34; subscription

MINNESOTA.

$2; established 1857; J. H. & S. Simonton, editors and publishers; claims 650 circulation.

SAUK RAPIDS Sentinel; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x33; subscription $2; established 1868; Geo. W. Benedict, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SHAKOPEE Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; Henry Hinds, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

STILLWATER Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1838; Willard S. Whitmore, editor and publisher; circulation about 650; *only paper in the county.*

TAYLOR'S FALLS Reporter; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; Charles W. Folsom, editor and proprietor; claims 500 circulation.

WABASHA Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1857; Frank Daggett, editor and proprietor; claims 902 circulation; *oldest and largest paper but one in Southern Minnesota.*

WASECA News; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1862; Child & Graham, editors and proprietors; circulation 480.

WELLS Atlas; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1870; C. A. Lounsberry, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000; *largest circulation in the county.*

WELLS, Prairie Bugle; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Wood & Cook, editors and publishers; circulation about 300.

WINONA Republican; every evening except Sundays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 26x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established—daily 1859, weekly 1855; D. Sinclair & Co., editors and proprietors; circulation daily about 800, weekly about 1,200.

WINONA Amerika; Thursdays; Norwegian; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; J. Schroeder, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WINONA Herald; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Wm. J. Whipple, editor and publisher; claims 924 circulation.

WINONA, North Star; semi-monthly; four pages; size 16x24; subscription $1; established 1869; Geo. H. Griffith, editor; J. N. Nind, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

WINNEBAGO CITY, Free Homestead; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; E. A. Hotchkiss, editor and proprietor; claims 480 circulation; *specimen copies free.*

MISSISSIPPI.

ABERDEEN Examiner; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages, size—tri-weekly 22x32, weekly 27x41; subscription—tri-weekly $8, weekly $3; established 1866; S. A. Jones, editor and proprietor; claims tri-weekly 450; weekly about 1,100 circulation.

AUSTIN Cotton Plant; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x20; subscription $2; established 1869; T. J. Woodson, editor; T. J. Woodson & Co., publishers; claims 300 circulation.

BRANDON Republican; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1850; A. J. Frantz, editor and proprietor; claims 2,300 circulation.

BROOKHAVEN Citizen; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1841; H. Cassedy & J. S. Magee, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

CANTON, American Citizen; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1850; John F. Bosworth, editor and proprietor; circulation about 1,000.

CANTON Mail; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1865; S. Garrett & Co., editors and proprietors; circulation about 800.

CANTON Republican; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1869; T. D. Morrin, editor and publisher; A. S. Wood, proprietor.

CARROLLTON, Mississippi Conservative; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; established 1863; W. L. & S. H. Oney, editors and proprietors; circulation 965.

CHARLESTON, Tallahatchie News; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2 50; established 1856; F. Hall & Boothe, editors and publishers; claims 750 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of thirty-five miles.*

COLUMBUS Index; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 22x32, weekly 27x41; subscription—tri-weekly $7, weekly $2 50; established 1830; Baker & Stevens, editors and publishers; circulation—tri-weekly about 400, weekly about 1,200.

COLUMBUS, Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2 50; established 1869; W. H. & W. C. Worthington, editors; S. H. Worthington, publisher; circulation about 300.

COLUMBUS, Lowndes County Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Charles Adams, editor; Van Hook, Stalling & Co., publishers.

COLUMBUS, Excelsior Monthly; neutral; four pages; size 17x22; subscription 50 cents; Keeler & Martin, editors and publishers; circulation about 876.

CORINTH News; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x45; subscription $1; established 1866; J. L. Wofford & Co., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

CORINTH, Model Farmer; semi-monthly; agricultural; twenty-four pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2; established 1868; Thos. J. Key, editor; Key & Barr, publishers; claims 1,800 circulation; *the first and only agricultural paper in the State.*

ENTERPRISE, Star of Enterprise; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1886; J. Y. Campbell, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

FAYETTE Chronicle; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1853; W. A. Marchalk, editor and proprietor; circulation about 400.

FOREST Register; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1867; James A. Glanville, editor and proprietor; circulation about 500; *only paper published in a radius of twenty-four miles.*

FRIAR'S POINT Delta; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Robert J. Alcorn, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

FRIAR'S POINT Signal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $2 50; established 1858; James H. King, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

GOODMAN, Central Star, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x31; subscription $3; established 1865; R. G. Harris, editor; R. Walpole, proprietor; claims 1,029 circulation; *has the largest circulation of any paper in Central Mississippi; live Conservative paper, and recommends itself to all those desiring business in the State.*

GREENSBORO Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 14x20; subscription $2; established 1858; John N. Bowen, editor and proprietor; circulation about 200.

GRENADA, Mississippi Sentinel; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; D. N. Quinn, editor and proprietor.

HANDSBORO Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1862; P. K. Myers, editor and proprietor; circulation about 500.

MISSISSIPPI.

HERNANDO Press; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1846; W. S. Slade, editor and proprietor; claims 700 circulation; *only paper in the county.*

HOLLY SPRINGS, Conservative; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1869; John Calhoon, editor; John Calhoun & Co., publishers; circulation 1,720.

HOLLY SPRINGS Reporter; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Columbus Barrett, editor and proprietor; claims 600 circulation.

HOUSTON Record; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; D. P. Black, editor; J. C. Hill & Co., publishers; circulation about 450.

IUKA Gazette; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1867; James S. Davis, editor; E. P. Odom, publisher; circulation about 500.

IUKA Mirror; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x30; subscription $2; established 1868; M.A. Simmons, M. D., editor and publisher.

JACKSON Clarion; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 22x32, weekly 28x42; subscription—tri-weekly $7, weekly $3; established—tri-weekly 1863, weekly 1847; E. Barksdale, editor; Power & Barksdale, publishers; circulation—tri-weekly about 400, weekly about 1,000.

JACKSON Colored Citizen; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; established 1869; James Lynch and J. J. Spelman, editors and publishers.

JACKSON, Mississippi Pilot; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 32x45; subscription $3; established 1868; H. T. Fisher, editor; Fisher, Kimball & Co., publishers; claims 1,400 circulation; *a daily is issued from this office during the session of legislature.*

KOSCIUSKO Chronicle; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1846; S. E. Wilson, editor and proprietor; claims 600 circulation.

LAUDERDALE SPRINGS, Orphans' Home Banner; semi-monthly; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; S. S. Granberry, Superintendent Orphans' Home of Mississippi, editor and publisher; claims 1,968 circulation; *devoted exclusively to the interest of orphans and circulates all over the Union.*

LEXINGTON Advertiser; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1846; H. P. Johnson, editor; T. C. Ledbetter, publisher; circulation about 500.

LIBERTY Advocate; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $3; established 1835; Pincy W. Forsythe, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

LOUISVILLE, Mississippi Bulletin; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; J. B. Quinn, editor and proprietor; claims 800 circulation.

MACNUT, Valley Sentinel; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $4; established 1866; J. A. Williams & Co., editors and proprietors; circulation about 500.

MACON Beacon; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1850; Ferris & Ward, editors and publishers; claims 552 circulation.

MAGNOLIA Eureka Centralian; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1870; Peres Bonney & Co., editors and publishers.

MEADVILLE, Franklin Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1866; Burke & Dale, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

MERIDIAN Gazette; every morning except Sunday and Monday, and **Weekly**, Mondays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 27x41, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1867; James J. Shannon, editor and proprietor; circulation—daily 600, weekly 1,250; *largest circulation of any paper in the eastern part of the State; the only daily paper published within a radius of one hundred miles.*

MISSISSIPPI.

MERIDIAN Mercury; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x22; subscription—tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1867; A. G. Horn & Co., editors and proprietors; circulation—tri-weekly about 350, weekly about 700.

MERIDIAN Mississippi Flag; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1866; J. L. Morris, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

MERIDIAN Real Estate Journal; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1869; Gallagher & Campbell, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet.

MERIDIAN, Mississippi Agriculturist; monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1870; S. C. Theilgaard & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

NATCHEZ Courier; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 20x27; subscription—tri-weekly $8, weekly, $3; established 1830; Nauck, Delany & Co., editors and proprietors; circulation—tri-weekly about 400, weekly about 650.

NATCHEZ Democrat; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 22x32, weekly 22x32; subscription—tri-weekly $9, weekly $3; established 1865; Paul A. Botto, editor; Botto & Lambert, proprietors; claims tri-weekly about 600, weekly about 1,000 circulation.

NATCHEZ, New South; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; Charles D. Reppy, editor and proprietor; claims 1,200 circulation; *only Republican paper in the Fifth Congressional District; official paper of the city, county, and judicial district.*

OKOLONA, Prairie News; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1851; W. E. Weddell, editor; White & Weddell, publishers; claims 800 circulation.

OXFORD Falcon; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1865; R. W. Phipps, editor; S. M. Thompson, proprietor; claims 800 circulation; *is the oldest and has the largest circulation of any paper in the county.*

OXFORD, Oxonian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1869; C. N. Wilson, editor; E. McMain & Co., publishers; circulation about 550; *official paper of the county and of the United States Courts.*

PANOLA Star; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $3; established 1856; Polk & Randolph, editors and proprietors; claims 800 circulation.

PONTOTOC, Miscellany; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; Rev. St. Clair Lawrence, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; *the only periodical published in Pontotoc county.*

PORT GIBSON Standard; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 22x33; subscription $4; established 1865; F. Marschalk, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation; 500 *in the county.*

RAYMOND, Hinds Co. Gazette; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1844; George W. Harper, editor; Harper & Barlow, publishers; circulation about 500.

RIPLEY Advertiser; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1845; J. F. & R. F. Ford, editors and proprietors; circulation about 500.

SCOOBA Spectator; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1868; John D. Woods, editor and proprietor; claims 520 circulation.

MISSISSIPPI.

SHIELDSBORO, Bay St. Louis Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x29; subscription $3; established 1867; Frank Heiderhoff, editor and proprietor; circulation about 350.

SUMMIT Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1867; F. T. Cooper, editor and proprietor; claims 1,500 circulation.

TUPELO, Judson Baptist; Fridays; baptist; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; John S. Corothers and A. L. Stovall, editors; R. J. Smith & Co., publishers; claims 475 circulation.

TUPELO, Mississippi Spectator; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1867; Richard J. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

VICKSBURG Herald; every morning except Mondays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 26x39, weekly 33x45; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1864; W. R. Spears, editor; J. M. Swords, publisher; circulation—daily about 1,100, weekly about 1,400.

VICKSBURG Times; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1866; F. Speed, editor; William Atkins & Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 1,500, weekly about 1,000.

VICKSBURG Republican; Sundays; republican; four pages: size 26x39; subscription $3; established 1867; Dr. R. H. Walker, editor and publisher.

WATER VALLEY Signal; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1869; S. H. Gist and Mat. Lyon, editors; A. H. Gist, publisher; circulation about 450.

WATER VALLEY, Vallonian; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; F. W. Merrin, editor and publisher.

WEST POINT Enquirer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; L. F. Bradshaw, editor and proprietor; circulation about 300.

WEST POINT Herald; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Estes & Dancer, editors and proprietors; circulation about 300.

WINONA Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $2; established 1868; Booth & Son, editors and proprietors; circulation about 300.

WOODVILLE Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1826; Noble & Gibbs, editors and proprietors; claims 600 circulation.

YAZOO CITY Banner; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $4; established 1866; John C. Prewett, editor and proprietor; circulation about 450.

YAZOO CITY, Mississippi Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $3; established 1868; Harry Moss, editor; P. F. McGinly, publisher; claims 850 circulation.

YAZOO CITY, Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1869; A. S. Wood, editor and publisher; claims 2,048 circulation; *and has the largest circulation of any paper in Central Mississippi.*

YAZOO CITY, Southern Horticulturist; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; H. A. Swasey, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000; *the only journal of its kind in the South.*

MISSOURI.

ALBANY, Grand River News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1863; Traver & Comstock, editors and proprietors; circulation 750.

ALBANY Ledger; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; J. M. Wood, editor and proprietor; circulation about 450.

ALEXANDRIA, Commercial; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; C. H. Grumman, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; *largest circulation in the county and official organ of the party.*

BETHANY, Harrison Co. Press; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Paul Conner, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

BETHANY, North Missouri Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; T. D. Neal, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

BETHANY Watchman; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; J. D. Heaston, editor; Udell & Miller, publishers.

BLOOMFIELD Argus; Fridays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $2; established 1866; J. L. Hamilton, editor; W. M. Hamilton & Co., publishers; circulation about 400.

BOLIVAR Free Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; James Dumars, editor and proprietor; claims 500 circulation; *only paper in Polk county.*

BOONEVILLE, Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1869; I. N. Houck, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

BOONEVILLE Eagle; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1864; Milo Blair, editor and proprietor; claims 900 circulation.

BOONEVILLE, Waechter am Missouri; Thursdays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; L. Joachimi, editor and publisher; circulation about 765.

BROOKFIELD Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; W. D. Crandall, Jr., and Henry Ward, editors and proprietors; claims 500 circulation.

BRUNSWICK, Brunswicker; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1848; Nallor & Balthis, editors and proprietors; claims 1,600 circulation; *cheapest paper published in Missouri; best advertising medium in the State.*

BUFFALO, Reflex; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Stevens & Carson, editors and publishers; claims 555 circulation; *official organ of Dallas county; has a larger circulation in the county than any other paper.*

BUFFALO, Dallas County Index; monthly; four pages; size 13x20; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Wilson, Budd & Co., editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet; claims 600 circulation.

BUTLER, Bates Co. Record; Saturdays; republican; four pages: size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; O. D. Austin, editor and publisher: claims 816 circulation.

CALIFORNIA, Moniteau County Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; J. D. Adams & Co., editors and publishers.

CALIFORNIA, Moniteau Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; McD. C. Houck, editor and proprietor; circulation about 800.

CAMERON Observer; Thursdays; four pages: size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Hake & Harwood, editors and publishers.

CANTON, Lewis Co. Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; A. L. Fyfe, editor; Fyfe & Jones, publishers; claims 600 circulation.

CANTON Press; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; J. W. Barrett, editor and proprietor; claims 750 circulation.

CANTON, Union Literary Magazine; monthly; forty pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Literary Societies of

Christian University, editors and publishers; issued nine months in the year only; claims 350 circulation.

CAPE GIRARDEAU Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; W. M. Hamilton, editor and proprietor; claims 1,160 circulation.

CAPE GIRARDEAU, Marble City News; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; A. M. Cascbolt & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 600; *largest Republican paper in Third Congressional District.*

CAPE GIRARDEAU, Missouri Democracy; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Wallace Gruelle, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *largest circulation of any paper in the county.*

CARROLLTON, Carroll Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; established 1865; D. R. Brand, editor; Brand & Taggart, publishers; circulation about 700.

CARROLLTON, Wakenda Record; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; J. H. Turner, editor; W. W. Clark, publisher; claims 900 circulation.

CARTHAGE Banner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; T. M. Garland and E. H. Benham, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation; *only paper in Jasper county.*

CASSVILLE, Barry Co. Banner; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1 25; established 1868; J. S. Drake, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

CENTRALIA, Southern Home Circle and Literary Gem; monthly; four pages; size 16x22; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Adam Rodemyre, editor and publisher; *only paper in Centralia, or within twelve miles; largest circulation in Boone county; best advertising medium in the State.*

CHARLESTON Courier; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1857; Wm. F. Martin, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

CHILLICOTHE Christian Pioneer; Thursdays; Christian; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1860; D. T. Wright, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; *the Pioneer is purely a religious paper devoted to the advocacy of primitive Christianity, the religion of Christ Jesus; the only weekly of the kind west of Mississippi.*

CHILLICOTHE Constitution; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1862; T. B. Reynolds & Co., editors and proprietors; circulation about 1,000.

CHILLICOTHE Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1866; Marsh, Beazell & Dorsey, editors and proprietors; claims 1,500 circulation.

CLARKSVILLE Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1867; L. A. Welch, editor and publisher; claims 950 circulation.

CLINTON Advocate; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; W. H. Lawrence, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

CLINTON, Henry Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; W. H. Davis, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

COLUMBIA, Boone Co. Journal; Fridays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; C. P. Anderson & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

COLUMBIA, Missouri Statesman; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1843; Wm. F. Switzler, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,600.

COMMERCE Dispatch; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Lynch & Bowman, editors and publishers.

EDINA, Sentinel; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; T. T. Taylor, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

FARMINGTON Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1 50; established 1868; V. C. Rucker, editor; J. J. Brady, Jr., publisher; circulation about 500.

FAYETTE, Democratic Banner; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1868; J. H. Robertson, editor and publisher; circulation 1,025.

FAYETTE, Howard Co. Advertiser; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1850; John B. Clarke, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

FOREST CITY Independent; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Charles W. & George B. Bowman, editors and publishers; circulation about 373.

FREDERICKTOWN Bee; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Charles E. Barrol, editor and proprietor; claims 1,400 circulation; *only paper in Madison county; specimen copies sent free.*

FULTON, Telegraph; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1839; John B. Williams & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

GALLATIN Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; D. Harfield Davis, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

GALLATIN North Missourian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1864; J. T. Day & Co., editors and publishers; claims 576 circulation.

GLASGOW Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1840; Chas. Maynard, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

GRANT CITY Star; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; C. B. Fish, editor; J. F. Mason & Co., publishers; circulation about 500; *only paper published in Worth county.*

GREENFIELD Vidette; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; M. Talbutt & Bro., editors and publishers.

GREENVILLE Reporter; Wednesdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1869; Frank C. Neely & Co., editors and publishers.

HANNIBAL, North Missouri Courier; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $12, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1863, weekly 1838; Winchell, Ebert, Marsh & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 400, weekly 1,000 circulation.

HANNIBAL, West and South; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; Thos. W. Hawkins, editor; West and South Printing Co., publishers; circulation about 900.

HARRISONVILLE, Cass Co. Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1; established 1867; F. G. Jackson, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

HARRISONVILLE Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1865; S. T. Harris, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

HARTVILLE, Southwestern News; Saturdays; four pages; size 18x25; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Frank A. Mason, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

HERMANN Wochenblatt; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1855; J. Graf, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

HILLSBORO, Jefferson Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; E. J. Ellis, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

MISSOURI.

HOLDEN Enterprise; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; Giles & Crary, editors and publishers; circulation about 450.

HOUSTON, Texas Co. Pioneer; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; B. C. Lowell, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

HUNTSVILLE, Randolph Citizen; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; re-established 1864; Phipps & Thompson, publishers; circulation 1,000.

INDEPENDENCE Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1859; McMurry & Laurimore, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

INDEPENDENCE Messenger; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1849; Albert Gore, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

INDEPENDENCE Sentinel; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $2; established 1866; Wm. M. Clarke, editor and publisher; claims 720 circulation.

IRONTON, Iron County Register; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Ake & Miller, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

IRONTON, South-east Missouri Enterprise; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1866; G. A. & J. L. Moser, editors and publishers; claims 750 circulation; *official paper for party in South-east Missouri.*

JEFFERSON CITY, Missouri State Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 32x47; subscription $2; established 1862; Horace Wilcox, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *official paper of the State.*

JEFFERSON CITY, People's Tribune; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Jas. F. Regan, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

KANSAS CITY, Bulletin; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1858; Householder & Williams, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 2,000, weekly about 2,500.

KANSAS CITY, Journal of Commerce; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $4, weekly $1; established 1854; Foster, Wilder & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,800, tri-weekly about 1,400, weekly about 5,000.

KANSAS CITY News; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $7; established 1869; T. H. Frame & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

KANSAS CITY Post; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly;** German; republican; daily four pages, weekly six pages; size of page 18x24; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1858; Chas. Weissmann, editor and proprietor; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,500.

KANSAS CITY Times; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly;** democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1868; John C. Moore and John N. Edwards, editors; Kansas City Times Publishing Co., publishers; circulation—daily 950, weekly 1,200.

KANSAS CITY Omnibus; Sundays; German; eight pages; size 24x38; established 1869; Chas. Weissmann, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the *Post.*

KANSAS CITY Tribune; Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1859; G. Schuermann, proprietor; Hare & Schuermann, editors; claims 2,000 circulation.

KEYTESVILLE, Chariton Co. Union; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1866; Wm. Maynard, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MISSOURI.

KINGSTON, Caldwell Co. Sentinel; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1867; A. B. Mills, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

KIRKSVILLE, Adair Co. Herald; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; A. C. Ellis, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

KIRKSVILLE Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1865; W. M. Gill, editor; Gill & Pickler, publishers; claims 600 circulation.

KIRKSVILLE, Once a Month; monthly; four pages; size 13x19; established 1869; Gill & Pickler, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; an advertising sheet.

KNOB NOSTER News; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $2; established 1869; A. M. Gur, editor and proprietor; circulation about 450.

LA GRANGE, National American; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1857; Charlton H. Howe, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *official journal of the city, county and State; oldest, most popular and widely circulated paper in North-east Missouri; the richest agricultural portion of the State: advertisements inserted upon the most liberal terms; disreputable advertisements not admitted.*

LAMAR, South West Missourian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x 3; subscription $2; established 1867; F. A. Spring, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

LANCASTER Excelsior; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; established 1866; subscription $1 50; Cutler & Young, publishers; claims 700 circulation.

LATHROP Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Charles C. Gustin, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

LEBANON Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; A. F. Lewis, editor and proprietor; claims 800 circulation.

LEBANON Clipper; Saturdays; four pages; size 18x26; subscription 75 cents; established 1869; M. W. Gustin, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

LEXINGTON, Caucasian; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1866; Julian, Donan & Allen, editors and publishers; claims 1,680 circulation; *largest bona fide circulation outside of St. Louis.*

LEXINGTON, Missouri Register; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; De Motte & Turner, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

LINN, Unterrified Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1866; L. Zevely, editor; Linn Printing Union, publishers; circulation about 600.

LINNEUS Missourian; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Nicholas & Pratt, editors and proprietors; claims 7,000 circulation; *the official organ.*

LOUISIANA Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; C. W. Williams, editor; Williams & Rodgers, publishers; circulation about 650.

LOUISIANA Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1854; Reid & Lamkin, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

MACON Argus; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1864; Wever, Worthington & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800; *largest and oldest paper in Macon county.*

MACON Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Clements, London & Caswell, editors and publishers; claims 960 circulation.

MACON Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1; establish-

ed 1865; Clark H. Green, editor and proprietor; claims 950 circulation.

MARBLE HILL, Bollinger Co. Standard; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Murdoch & Adams, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

MARSHALL, Saline Co. Progress; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; D. M. Sandidge & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MARSHFIELD, Missouri Yeoman; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1819; Stevens & Carson, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

MARYVILLE Journal; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; A. B. Cornell, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

MARYVILLE, Nodaway County Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; Morehouse & Buell, editors and publishers; circulation 794.

MAYSVILLE, Western Register; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Joseph V. Bell, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

MEMPHIS Conservative; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; John Gharky, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation.

MEMPHIS Reveille; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Peters & McGindley, editors and publishers; circulation 1,100.

MEXICO, Missouri Ledger; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1854; John T. Brooks, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MEXICO, Missouri Messenger; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; G. G. Gallaway & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

MILAN, North Missouri Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Wells & Graham, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

MONROE CITY Appeal; Fridays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; J. M. McMurry & M. C. Brown, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

MOUNT VERNON, Spring River Fountain; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Robert Kelly, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEOSHO Investigator; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Dille & Phelps, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

NEVADA CITY Times; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscripton $1; established 1866; R. J. Alexander, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEW LONDON, Ralls Co. Record; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Dodge & Mayhall, editors and publishers.

NEW MADRID, Record; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; Albert O. Allen, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

OREGON, Holt Co. Sentinel; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1865; A. Klippel, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

OSCEOLA Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1866; R. S. Graham & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 450 circulation.

OTTERVILLE, Little Missourian; Saturdays; four pages; size 12x17; subscription $1; established 1869; John N. Hutchison, editor and publisher; circulation about 200.

OZARK Monitor; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; John A. Richardson, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

PALMYRA Spectator; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1839; J. Soscy & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

PARIS Mercury; Tuesdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1843; Bean & Mason, editors and publishers; claims 1,300 circulation.

PERRYVILLE, Post Clarion; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 25; established 1869; John R. Moore, editor and publisher; claims 620 circulation.

PERRYVILLE Union; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1862; W. H. Booth, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PLATTE CITY, Platte Co. Reveille; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; T. W. Park, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

PLATTSBURG, Clinton Co. Register; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; C. J. Nesbitt, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *only Democratic and official paper in the county and only paper published in the county seat.*

PLEASANT HILL Leader; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Charles W. Bowman, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

POTOSI, Washington Co. Journal; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; George B. Clark, editor; Clark, Ware & McGrain, publishers; claims 700 circulation; *a representative of the mining and other material interests of South-east Missouri.*

PRINCETON, Mercer Co. Advance; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Rogers & Shaw, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

RICHMOND Conservator; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $2; established 1853; Jacob T. Child, editor and publisher; claims 970 circulation.

RICHMOND Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Sutton Bros., editors and proprietors; claims 1,113 circulation.

ROCHEPORT Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Isaac N. Houck, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

ROCK PORT, Atchison Co. Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Dopf & McCreary, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

ROCK PORT, Real Estate Register; monthly; four pages; size 24x36; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Durfee, McKillop & Dopf, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet.

ROLLA Express; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1859; Perry Barricklow, editor and publisher; claims 620 circulation.

ROLLA Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Van Deren & Herbert, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

ROSCOE, St. Clair County Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1870; I. B. Boyle, editor and publisher.

ST. CHARLES Cosmos; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; W. W. Davenport, editor and publisher; circulation 800; *oldest and most widely circulated Republican paper in the Ninth Congressional District.*

ST. CHARLES, Feierabend; semi-monthly; German; sixteen pages; size of page 8x10; subscription $1; established 1870; Rev. A. Beltzer, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

MISSOURI.

ST. GENEVIEVE, News and Advertiser; Thursdays; English and German; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; G. M. Otto, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

ST. JOSEPH Gazette; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1845; Wm. Ridenbaugh & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,488, weekly 1,824 circulation; *the Gazette takes precedence of all the newspapers of St. Joseph in age, and in city and general circulation.*

ST. JOSEPH Herald; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $1 50; established 1862; Hallowell & Bittinger, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 2,500, weekly 4,000.

ST. JOSEPH Union; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $1 50; established 1864; Ayres & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily 800, weekly 1,000.

ST. JOSEPH Westliche Volksblatt; every day, and **Weekly**; German; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; C. Eichler & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 800, weekly about 1,200.

ST. LOUIS, Anzeiger des Westens; every morning; **Weekly** and **Sunday**; German; democratic; daily four pages, weekly and Sunday eight pages; size 32x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly and Sunday $2 50 each; established 1837; Carl Daenzer, editor and publisher; claims daily 4,000, weekly 6,000, Sunday 7,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS Dispatch; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size 29x40; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $1; established 1851; Foy & McHenry, editors and publishers; claims daily about 10,000, tri-weekly 3,500, weekly 9,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Missouri Democrat; every morning; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 31x46; subscription—daily $14, daily except Sunday $12, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1852; M'Kee, Fishback & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 14,000, tri-weekly 3,300, weekly 27,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Missouri Republican; every morning; **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 31x51, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $14, daily except Sunday $12, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; established 1808; George Knapp & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 22,000, tri-weekly 6,000, weekly 33,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Neue Welt; every morning except, Sunday and **Weekly,** Tuesdays and **Sundays**; German; daily four puges, weekly twelve pages, Sunday eight pages; size—daily 29x46; weekly and Sunday—size of page 16x23; subscription—daily $12, weekly $2 50, Sunday $2; established 1859; German Publishing Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,700, weekly 5,000, Sunday 2,800 circulation.

ST. LOUIS Times; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Sundays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 28x42, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $7, tri-weekly $5, weekly $1 50; established 1836; Stilson Hutchins, editor-in-chief; St. Louis Times Co., publishers; claims daily 7,200, tri-weekly 1,264, weekly 24,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS Tribune; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $8, weekly $1 50; established 1859; St. Louis Tribune Company, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,000, weekly 3,000 circulation; *only protective tariff paper in St. Louis.*

MISSOURI.

ST. LOUIS, Westliche Post; every morning except Sunday; **Weekly,** Wednesdays; and **Mississippi Blatter,** Sundays; German; republican; daily and weekly four pages, Sunday sixteen pages; size—daily and weekly 29x46, Sunday 32x52; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2, Sunday $2; established 1857; Carl Schurz and Emil Preetorius, editors; Plate, Olshausen & Co., publishers; circulation—daily 10,000, weekly 8,000, Sunday 12,000.

ST. LOUIS, Central Baptist; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Rev. J. H. Luther, editor; A. A. Kendrick, associate editor; St. Louis Printing Co., publishers; a consolidation of the *Missouri Baptist Journal*, *Baptist Record*, and the *Arkansas Baptist*; claims 6,000 circulation; *is pushing circulation with a very liberal premium list.*

ST. LOUIS, Central Christian Advocate; Wednesdays; methodist; eight pages; size 33x45; subscription $2 50; established 1857; B. F. Crary, D. D., editor; Hitchcock & Walden, publishers; claims 10,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Christian Advocate; Wednesdays; methodist; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1850; Thomas M. Finney, editor; Southwestern Book and Publishing Co., publishers; circulation 9,000; *an official church organ and advertising medium of the company.*

ST. LOUIS, Colman's Rural World; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1848; Norman J. Colman, editor and publisher; claims 13,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Die Vehme; Saturdays; German; illustrated; twelve pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $5; established 1869; Heinrich Binder, editor; Binder & Kepper, publishers; claims 1,800 to 2,500 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Herold des Glaubens; Sundays; German; catholic; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1850; Prof. H. Baumstark, editor; Francis Saler, publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Home Journal; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x42; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Sheffield & Stone, editors and publishers; claims 8,000 circulation; *only literary paper in the South-west; only a limited number of advertisements inserted.*

ST. LOUIS, Journal of Agriculture; Saturdays; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $2; established 1866; L. D. Morse and William Porter, editors; R. P. Studley & Co., publishers; circulation about 4,000.

ST. LOUIS, Mail; Thursdays; sixteen pages; size 34x46; subscription $3; established 1870; Rev. A. C. George, D. D., editor; Weekly Mail Publishing Company, publishers; circulation about 3,000.

ST. LOUIS, Mississippi Blatter (see *Westliche Post*).

ST. LOUIS, Mississippi Valley Review and Journal of Commerce; Saturdays; commercial; sixteen pages; size of page 11x15; subscription $4; established 1845; Myron Coloney, F. A. Crandall, and N. H. Parker, editors; W. V. Wolcott & Co., publishers.

ST. LOUIS, Old School Presbyterian; Fridays; presbyterian; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1866; Rev. Robert P. Farris, editor; Chas. B. Cox, publisher; circulation 2,300; *the only Presbyterian journal in Missouri; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

ST. LOUIS, Price Current; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 20x28; subscription, $3; established 1852; Charles G. Gonter & Co., editors and publishers.

ST. LOUIS, River Times; Thursdays; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; John H. Carter, editor and publisher; claims 2,400 circulation; *devoted to the interest of Western steamboat men.*

MISSOURI.

ST. LOUIS, Sales; Thursdays; four pages: size 21x31; subscription $1; established 1869; J. C. Kay & Co., editors and publishers.

ST. LOUIS, Western Commercial Gazette; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 34x52; subscription $3; established 1869; Sheffield & Stone, editors and proprietors; circulation about 1,800.

ST. LOUIS, Western Watchman; Saturdays; Catholic; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $3; established 1869; Rev. D. S. Phelan, editor; M. H. Phelan & Co., publishers; circulation about 3,600.

ST. LOUIS, Abend Schule; semi-monthly; German; eight pages: size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1854; Louis Lange, editor and publisher; claims 7,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Lutheraner; semi-monthly; German; Lutheran; eight pages; size 20x28; subscription $1 50; established 1844; German Evangelical Lutheran Synod, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; claims 9,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Sabbath School Star; semi-monthly; four pages; size 13x20; subscription $24 per hundred copies; established 1863; George L. Babington, editor; South-western Book and Publishing Company, publishers; claims 5,000 to 7,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, American Entomologist; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 7x11; subscription $2; established 1868; R. P. Studley & Co., editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, American Sunday School Worker; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1870; J. W. McIntyre, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; *have subscribers in every State.*

ST. LOUIS, Communist; monthly; eight pages; size 13x19; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Alcander Longley, editor; Reunion Community, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

ST. LOUIS Evangelisch Lutherisches Schulblatt; monthly; German; Lutheran; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1866; C. A. T. Selle and J. C. W. Lindemann, editors; German Evangelical Lutheran Synod, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS Freemason; monthly; freemasonry; twenty-four pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $2; established 1867; G. F. Gouley, editor and publisher; claims 2,800 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Grape Culturist; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; George Husmann, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

ST. LOUIS Herald; monthly; four pages; size 21x30; established 1868; Cole Brothers, publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 5,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Journal of Education; monthly; twenty pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. B. Merwin, editor and publisher; claims 5,300 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Lehre und Wehre; monthly; German; Lutheran; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1855; St. Louis Seminary, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Manford's Magazine (see Chicago, Ill.).

ST. LOUIS, Medical Archives; monthly; ninety pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1867; J. C. Whitehill, M. D., editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

ST. LOUIS Medical and Surgical Journal; bi-monthly; one hundred and twelve pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1843; G. Baumgarten, M. D., editor; R. P. Studley & Co., publishers; claims 1,050 circulation.

ST. LOUIS, Zymotechnic News; monthly; English and German; eight pages; size 20x28; subscription $1; established 1870; Charles H. Fringes, editor and publisher.

ST. LOUIS, Journal of Speculative Philosophy; quarterly; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1867; Wm. T. Harris, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

MISSOURI.

ST. LOUIS, Missouri and Western Farm Register; quarterly; size of page 9x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; J. H. Parsons & Co., publishers; a real estate advertising sheet; circulation about 3,000.

SALEM Monitor; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 25; established 1868; Henderson & Stepp, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

SAVANNAH New Era; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; A. W. Beale & J. E. Huston, editors and proprietors; claims 1,057 circulation.

SEDALIA, Bazoo; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**; Tuesdays; four pages; size—daily 15x20, weekly 20x30; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1869; J. W. Goodwin, editor and publisher.

SEDALIA Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; A. Y. Hull, editor; Democratic Press Company, publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

SHELBINA Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; E. D. Hoselton, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

SPRINGFIELD Leader; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; D. C. Kennedy, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

SPRINGFIELD, Missouri Patriot; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1864; Havens & Teed, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

SPRINGFIELD, Southwest Real Estate Herald; monthly; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1868; Lindley Brothers, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

STOCKTON Journal; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $1 50; established 1869; H. L. Henry, editor and publisher.

STOCKTON, South West Tribune; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; J. H. Dumars, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

STURGEON Independent; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; W. L. Connevey, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

TRENTON, Grand River Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; W. B. Rogers, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

TROY, Lincoln Co. Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1865; T. D. Fisher, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *only paper in the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

UNION Appeal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1865; M. H. Moore, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

UNIONVILLE Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1865; O'Bryant & Stille, publishers; circulation about 450.

VERSAILLES Vindicator; Fridays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1866; P. R. Crisp, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WARRENSBURG Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; John M. Vaughan, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

WARRENSBURG Standard; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1865; Khine & Baldwin, editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

WARRENTON, Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; A. Ackerman, editor and publisher; circulation about 950.

MISSOURI.

WARRENTON, Missouri Banner; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1865; C. E. Peers, editor; R. B. Speed, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WARSAW Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Sewall W. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *official and only paper in Benton county; organ of the Republican party, and devoted to the development of the rich resources of the Osage Valley.*

WASHINGTON, Franklin Co. Observer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; Murphy & Mense, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

WATERLOO, Clark Co. Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; James Asher and O. S. Callihan, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

WATERLOO, Missouri Farmer; monthly; eight pages; size 16x22; established 1870; Frank Shielden, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

WENTZVILLE News; Thursdays; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $1 50; established 1866; W. S. Bryan, editor and publisher; circulation 520; *only Democratic paper in the county.*

WESTON, Border Times; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; A. G. Beller, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

WESTON, Landmark; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Samuel A. Gilbert and James L. McCluer, editors; Harry Howard, publisher; circulation about 700.

WHEATLAND, Hickory County Mirror; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1870; William Moore, editor; Moore & Tiller, publishers.

NEBRASKA.

ARAGO News; Tuesdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1870; Sanderson & Mettz, editors and publishers.

BEATRICE, Clarion; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; J. M. Hogshead & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

BLAIR Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x37; subscription $2; established 1869; Hilton & Son, editors and publishers; claims 730 circulation.

BROWNVILLE Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; J. D. Calhoun, editor; Calhoun & Vancil, publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

BROWNVILLE, Nebraska Advertiser; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1855; R. Furnas, editor; Furnas, Colhapp & Co., publishers; claims 2,700 circulation; *the oldest paper in the State.*

COVINGTON News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; B. L. Northrop, editor and publisher.

FALLS CITY, Nemaha Valley Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; W. S. Stretch, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

FREMONT Tribune; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2 50; established 1868; J. N. Hays, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

JENKIN'S MILLS, Little Blue; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 17x26; subscription, $2; established 1869; Mark J. Kelly, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

LINCOLN, Nebraska State Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Gere & Brownlee, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000; *official paper of State, county, and city.*

LINCOLN, Nebraska Statesman; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; A. F. & H. L. Harvey, editors and publishers; claims 888 circulation.

LINCOLN, Nebraska Intelligencer; monthly; four pages; size 22x39; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; J. P. Lantz & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; a real estate advertising sheet.

NEBRASKA CITY, Chronicle; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1868; W. H. H. Waters, editor and publisher.

NEBRASKA CITY, Nebraska Press; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1858; W. H. Miller, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 650, weekly about 1,200.

NEBRASKA CITY News; every day except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 25x38, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1854; J. Sterling Morton, editor; William M. Hicklin, publisher; claims daily 500, weekly 1,900 circulation; *oldest paper in either Kansas or Nebraska.*

NEBRASKA CITY, Nebraska Staats-Zeitung; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1867; O. H. Trish and Dr. Nenner, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

OMAHA Herald; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 31x45, weekly 31x48; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1865; Miller & Richardson, editors and publishers; claims—daily about 2,000, weekly about 2,800 circulation.

OMAHA Republican; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2 50; established 1858; St. A. D. Balcombe, managing editor and proprietor; claims—daily 1,300, tri-weekly 600, weekly 3,000 circulation; *city, county, and State, Republican politically; official paper of city, county, State and United States, for the publication of laws and advertisements; in* 1868, *the vote cast for President in Omaha city was* 3,052, *which, multiplied by six, showed a population of* 18,312; *the census of* 1870 *will show* 25,000.

OMAHA, North-Western Journal of Commerce; Mondays; commercial; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Julius Silversmith, editor; North-Western Printing Company, publishers.

OMAHA, Central Union Agriculturist; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $2; established 1869; Jeremiah Behm, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *and rapidly increasing; the only purely agricultural paper in the State; circulation not limited to Nebraska.*

OMAHA, Deaf Mutes' Home Circle; monthly; four pages; size 10x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; W. M. French, editor; W. M. French, M. A. Martindale & C. T. Sullivan, publishers; do not insert advertisements; claims 500 circulation.

PAWNEE Tribune; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Fisher & Hubbell, editors and publishers; claims 696 circulation.

PERU, Orchard and Vineyard; monthly; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1869; B. L. Easley, editor and publisher; devoted to agriculture, horticulture, etc.; circulation about 800.

PLATTSMOUTH, Nebraska Herald; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 25x38; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1865; H. D. Hathaway, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 500, weekly 1,200; *official organ of Republican party, the editor being chairman of Republican State Committee.*

NEBRASKA.

RULO, Nebraska Register; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1864; Samuel W. Brooke, editor and proprietor; claims 1,100 circulation; *official paper of city and county; oldest Democratic organ in Southern Nebraska.*

TECUMSEH Chieftain; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; G. W. Fairbrother, editor; G. W. & F. M. Fairbrother, publishers; circulation about 500.

NEVADA.

AUSTIN, Reese River Reveille; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $16; established 1863; Oscar L. C. Fairchild, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; *only paper published in Lander county; only paper published in a radius of one hundred and twenty-five miles.*

CARSON CITY, Carson Appeal; every morning except Monday; republican; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $16; established 1865; H. R. Mighels, editor; Robinson & Mighels, publishers; circulation about 500.

ELKO, Independent; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $8; established 1869; Perkins & Street, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

GOLD HILL News; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $16; established 1863; Philip Lynch, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

GOLD HILL, Peoples' Tribune; monthly; independent; eight pages; size 19x26; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Conrad Wiegand, editor and publisher.

RENO Crescent; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $6; established 1868; J. C. Lewis, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

HAMILTON, Inland Empire; every morning except Monday; four pages; size 21x31; subscription $16; established 1869; Putnam & Brier, editors and publishers.

HAMILTON, White Pine News; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $16; established 1869; White Pine News Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,250 circulation.

VIRGINIA CITY, Territorial Enterprise; every day except Monday; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $16; established 1860; J. T. Goodman, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

WINNEMUCCA, Humboldt Register; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1863; M. S. Bonnifield, editors and publishers; claims 410 circulation; *only paper published in Humboldt county.*

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

AMHERST, Farmers' Cabinet; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $1; established 1802; Edward D. Boylston, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *oldest paper in the county; "Household God."—(Statesman.)*

BRISTOL News; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 21x30; subscription $1 25; established 1869; I. B. Gordon, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

CLAREMONT, National Eagle; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1834; Arthur Chase, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *largest, oldest, and best paper in Sullivan county.*

CLAREMONT, Northern Advocate; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 25; established 1840; J. Weber, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

CONCORD, Monitor; every evening except Sunday, and **Independent Democrat,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 23x32, weekly 29x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1863, weekly 1844; Independent Press Association, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 500, weekly about 2,500.

CONCORD Patriot; every evening except Sunday, and **New Hampshire Patriot,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 20x27, weekly 27x40; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1839, weekly 1809; Butterfield & Hill, editors and publishers; objects to stating daily—claims weekly 3,000 circulation.

CONCORD, Independent Democrat (see *Monitor*).

CONCORD, People; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1868; Charles C. Pearson & Co., editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

CONCORD, Republican Statesman; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 30x47; subscription $2; established 1823; McFarland & Jenks, editors and publishers; claims 3,300 circulation.

DOVER, Bee; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 18x25; subscription $3; established 1870; A. B. Berry, editor and publisher.

DOVER Enquirer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1827; John R. Varney and J. T. S. Libby, editors; Libby & Co., publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

DOVER Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1825; Edwin A. Hills, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

DOVER, Morning Star; Wednesdays, baptist; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $2 50; established 1826; George T. Day and G. H. Ball, editors; L. R. Burlingame, publisher; claims 13,000 circulation; branch office, New York city.

DOVER, Local Record; monthly; four pages; size 23x33; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Everett O. Foss, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000.

EAST CANAAN, Canaan Reporter; Fridays; four pages; size 20x27; subscription $1 25; established 1867; C. O. Barney, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

EXETER News Letter; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1831; Charles Marseilles & A. J. Hoyt, editors and publishers; circulation over 1,500; *the handsomest newspaper in the State or section; official organ of Rockingham county; circulating in the county to a greater extent than any other paper; published in that shire town where the county offices are located and the county records kept; and where also are held the United States Courts. See advertisement in this volume.*

FRANKLIN Union; weekly; neutral; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1869; G. Colby, M. D., editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

GREAT FALLS Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x31; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Edwin Fernald, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

HILLSBORO' BRIDGE, Hillsboro' Messenger; Thursdays; four pages; size 16x20; subscription 75 cents; established 1869; Wm. M. Sargent, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

HINSDALE, Star Spangled Banner; monthly; eight pages; size 26x36; subscription 75 cents; established 1863; Henry E. Hunter, editor; Hunter & Co., publishers; claims 30,000 circulation.

HINSDALE, Mirror; quarterly; twenty-four pages; size of page 6x8; subscription 30 cents; Martin & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; *devoted to the interests of business men and women; circulates largely in nearly all the States and Territories; Geo. P. Rowell & Co., New York Agents.*

KEENE, Cheshire Republican; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1 50; established 1827; Julius N. Morse, editor and publisher; circulation 1,500.

KEENE, New Hampshire Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; sub-

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

scription $2; established 1799; O. L. French and T. C. Rand, editors; O. L. French & Co., publishers; circulation 2,400.

LACONIA Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $1 50; established 1849; O. A. J. Vaughan, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

LAKE VILLAGE Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Stanton & Haynes, editors and publishers; circulation 950.

LANCASTER, Coos Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 75; established 1855; Henry O. Kent, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

LEBANON, Granite State Free Press; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1859; E. H. Cheney, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

LITTLETON, White Mountain Republic; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1867; Chester E. Carey, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

LOUDON RIDGE, Household Messenger; monthly; eight pages; size 18x26; subscription 75 cents; established 1867; Isaac S. French, M. D., editor; Messenger Association, publishers; circulation 5,000.

LOUDON RIDGE, National Gazette; bimonthly; neutral; four pages; size 13x17; subscription 20 cents; established 1866; Smith & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 1,200 circulation.

MANCHESTER, Mirror and American; every evening except Sunday, and **Mirror and Farmer,** Saturdays; republican; agricultural; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 22x30, weekly 30x44; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1 50; John B. Clarke, editor and publisher; circulation — claims daily about 2,000, weekly about 11,000; *three editions daily.*

MANCHESTER Union; every morning except Sunday, and **Union Democrat,** Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 21x26, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1863, weekly 1850; Campbell & Hanscom, editors and publishers; claims—daily 700, weekly 3,000 circulation.

MANCHESTER Union Democrat (see *Union*).

MANCHESTER, Moore's Musical Record; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 7x10; subscription 25 cents; established 1867; John W. Moore, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

NASHUA Telegraph; every evening except Sunday, and **New Hampshire Telegraph,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 20x27, weekly 27x40; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1869, weekly 1832; Moore & Langley, editors and publishers; circulation daily about 600, weekly about 1,800.

NASHUA Gazette; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1826; B. B. & F. P. Whittemore, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

NEWPORT, New Hampshire Argus and Spectator; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1824; Carleton & Harvey, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

NORTH STRAFFORD, Monthly Miscellany; sixteen pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1866; Geo. G. Berry, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

PETERBORO Transcript; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $1 50; established 1849; Farnum & Scott, editors and publishers; circulation 1,272.

PITTSFIELD, Suncook Valley Times; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x34; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Neale & French, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements admitted.*

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

PORTSMOUTH Chronicle; every morning except Sunday, and **New Hampshire Gazette,** Saturdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 21x29, weekly 29x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1852, weekly 1756; Frank W. Miller & Co., editors and publishers; circulation daily about 800; weekly about 1,500.

PORTSMOUTH Times; every evening except Sunday, and **States and Union,** Fridays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 21x26, weekly 26x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1 75; established daily 1868, weekly 1863; J. L. Foster, editor and proprietor; circulation—daily 800, weekly 3,500; *the only Democratic paper in eastern New Hampshire; circulation exceeds that of all other papers in the city and county.*

PORTSMOUTH Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages: size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1793; C. W. Brewster & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,464 circulation.

PORTSMOUTH, New Hampshire Gazette (see *Chronicle*).

PORTSMOUTH, States and Union (see *Times*).

ROCHESTER Courier; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; Charles W. Folsom, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

TILTON, Prohibition Herald; Fridays; temperance; four pages; size 24x32; established 1870; L. D. Barrows, editor; Charles F. Hill, publisher.

WOLFBOROUGH, Carroll Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; E. Coulliard, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WOLFBOROUGH, Granite State News; Mondays; republican; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 25; established 1850; Chas. H. Parker, editor and publisher; circulation 800.

NEW JERSEY.

BAYONNE CITY Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1869; John Stephen, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

BELVIDERE Apollo; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1824; J. L. Brotherton, editor and publisher; circulation 900; *oldest paper in the county, and official; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

BELVIDERE, Warren Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1843; Adam Bellis and J. Simerson, editors; Adam Bellis, publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

BEVERLY Visitor; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; D. Scattergood, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

BORDENTOWN Register; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1851; J. D. Flynn, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

BOUND BROOK, Somerset Argus; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; W. N. Clapp, editor; Clapp & Co., publishers: claims 800 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.* "*Best made up weekly in the State.*"—(*Jersey City Journal.*)

BRICKSBURG Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $2; established 1869; Geo. M. Pither, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

BRIDGETON Chronicle; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1815; George F. Nixon, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,600.

BRIDGETON, New Jersey Patriot; Fridays; democratic; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1865; Douglas & Barclay, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

BRIDGETON, West Jersey Pioneer; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 27x42,

subscription $2; established 1850; James B. Ferguson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

BRIDGETON Pioneer Monthly; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription 75 cents; established 1869; J. A. Miller & G. W. Finlaw, editors; James B. Ferguson, publisher; circulation 3,000.

BURLINGTON Citizen; Saturdays; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $1; established 1869; H. S. Wells, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

BURLINGTON Gazette; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $1; established 1774; Frank Ferguson, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

BURLINGTON, New Jersey Enterprise; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; G. H. Hays, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

CAMDEN Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1846; J. H. Jones, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

CAMDEN, New Republic; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; H. L. Bonsall, editor and proprietor; circulation about 1,000.

CAMDEN, West Jersey Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1820; Sinnickson Chew, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation.

CAPE MAY Ocean Wave; Wednesdays; neutral; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1854; Mrs. M. E. Magonagle, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; a daily is issued from this office during the months of July and August.

CAPE MAY, Star of the Cape; Fridays; four pages; size 19x25; subscription $1; established 1868; Cheever & Cresse, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

CLAYTON Register; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1869; Seigman & Taylor, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of fifteen miles.*

CLINTON Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; J. Carpenter, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *only paper in the richest distri t of rural New Jersey.*

EGG HARBOR, Zeitgeist; Saturdays; German; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; M. Stutzbach & Co., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

EGG HARBOR Pilot; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2 50; established 1859; Francis Scheu, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *o'dest paper in the county, and official organ of the Republican party.*

ELIZABETH Herald; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $6; established 1831; Drake & Cook, editors and publishers; claims 2,500 circulation, *and rapidly increasing; largest daily circulation in the Third Congressional District; official paper for the county and city in which it is published; one of the largest dailies in the State; no objectionable advertisements inserted; advertisements set in full English style; all cuts and black type positively excluded.*

ELIZABETH Monitor; every evening except Sunday; Independent; four pages; size 32x48; subscription $5; established 1868; J. M. Drake, editor and publisher; claims 1,900 circulation.

ELIZABETH, Zeitung; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 21x36; subscription $4; established 1869; W. Wustrow, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

ELIZABETH, New Jersey Journal; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x43; subscription $2 50; established 1779; F. W. Foote, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

ELIZABETH New Jersey Landbote; Saturdays; German; subscription $2; established 1866; Conrad Hollinger & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 550.

FARMINGDALE Recorder; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1870; Geo. M. Joy, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the Toms River *Courier.*

FLEMINGTON, Hunterdon Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1824; Chas. Tomlinson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

FLEMINGTON, Hunterdon Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1856; Allen & Callis, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

FREEHOLD, Monmouth Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1834; James S. Yard, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000; *official paper of the county; the largest sheet and the largest circulation in the county.*

FREEHOLD, Monmouth Inquirer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1820; Edwin F. Applegate, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

FRENCHTOWN Press; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Chas. S. Joiner, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

HACKENSACK, Bergen Co. Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1861; Eben Winton, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

HACKETTSTOWN Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1856; E. W. Osmun, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

HAMMONTON, South Jersey Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1863; J. S. Cordery, editor and publisher; claims over 700 circulation.

HIGHTSTOWN Gazette; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1849; Jacob Stults, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

HOBOKEN, Hudson Co. Democrat; every evening except Sunday; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $6; established 1853; A. O. Evans, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

HOBOKEN, Hudson Co. Journal; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; H. D. Gerdts, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

HOBOKEN, Hudson Co. Volksblatt; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Deitz & Teinne, editors and publishers; printed at the office of the Hudson City *Gazette;* claims 1,200 circulation.

HOBOKEN Standard; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1856; P. M. Reynolds, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

HUDSON CITY Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; W. D. McGregor, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

HUDSON CITY, Gim Crack; monthly; four pages; size 11x14; subscription 10 cents; established 1869; Horton Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

JERSEY CITY, American Standard; every evening except Sunday; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $6; established 1836; John H. Lyon, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

JERSEY CITY Journal; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $6; established 1867; Z. K. Pangborn, editor; Pangborn, Dunning & Dear, proprietors; claims 4,500 circulation; *we can prove that the daily circulation of the Evening Journal, which increased* 1,900 *during* 1869, *and is rapidly and steadily increasing, is dou-*

ble that of all other Jersey City and Hudson county newspapers combined: no immoral or objectionable advertisements taken at any price.

JERSEY CITY Times; every morning except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $6; established 1854; J. A. Mac Lauchlan, editor and publisher.

JERSEY CITY Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1870; H. F. McDermott, editor; McDermott, Taylor & McNamara, proprietors.

JERSEY CITY, Jersey Blue; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; E. S. Seymour, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

LAMBERTVILLE, Beacon; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1855; Hazen & Roberts, editors and publishers; claims 900 to 1,000 circulation.

LONG BRANCH News; Thursdays; independent; four pages; subscription $1; established 1876; James B. Morris, editor and publisher; a daily paper is issued from the office during July and August; subscription $2; claims daily 500 to 1,000, weekly 600 circulation.

MANCHESTER, Country Homes; monthly; agricultural; four pages; size 21x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; C. C. Bristol, editor and proprietor; claims 5,000 circulation.

MILLVILLE Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1864; J. W. Newlin, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

MORRISTOWN, Jerseyman; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1826; Vance & Stiles, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

MORRISTOWN, True Democratic Banner; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1839; Louis C. Vogt, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

MOUNT HOLLY Herald; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1825; Charles Wills, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

MOUNT HOLLY, New Jersey Mirror; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1818; Joseph Carr, Jr., & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,900 circulation.

NEWARK Advertiser; every evening except Sunday, and **Sentinel of Freedom,** Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1796; William B. & Thomas T. Kinney, editors and publishers; claims daily about 7,000, weekly about 2,500 circulation.

NEWARK Courier; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1806; F. F. Patterson, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,600, weekly about 1,200.

NEWARK Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x40; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1857; Edward N. Fuller, editor; W. B. Guild, business manager; Newark Printing and Publishing Co., publishers; claims daily 4,800, weekly 3,000 circulation; *only Democratic paper in Essex county, containing nearly 200,000 people: official organ of the party and of the city.*

NEWARK, New Jersey Freie Zeitung; every morning except Sunday; German; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $9; established 1858; B. Prieth, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

NEWARK, New Jersey Volksman; every morning except Sunday; German; subscription $9; established 1856; Conrad Hollinger, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

NEWARK, Erzaehler; Sundays; German; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1 50; established 1858; B. Prieth, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the *New Jersey Freie Zeitung;* claims 2,500 circulation.

NEWARK, Inhalation Advocate; Tuesdays; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $1; established 1867; New Jersey Institute of Progressive Medicine, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; *claims 4,000 circulation; the Advocate has the largest circulation of any weekly paper in the State.*

NEWARK Press; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1868; Edsall & Cushing, editors and proprietors; claims 3,000 circulation.

NEWARK Sentinel of Freedom (see *Advertiser*).

NEWARK, Sonntag Morgen Volksman; Sundays; German; eight pages; size 18x30; subscription $2; established 1856; Conrad Hollinger, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the *New Jersey Volksman.*

NEWARK, Manufacturer's Gazette; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Hawkins & Dodge, editors and publishers.

NEWARK, Journal of Health; monthly; eight pages; size 23x32; established 1869; Dr. Charles Lancaster, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

NEWARK, Loyal Union; monthly; eight pages; size 14x20; subscription 30 cents; established 1869; W. L. Terhune, editor; Terhune & Campbell, publishers; claims 4,000 circulation.

NEWARK, Young Men's Advocate; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; established 1868; L. V. F. Randolph, editor; Yonng Men's Christian Association, publishers; claims 4,000 circulation.

NEWARK, Sunday School Blackboard; bi-monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 5x7; subscription $1; established 1869; Samuel W. Clark, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

NEW BRUNSWICK Fredonian; every evening except Sundays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1855, weekly 1811; Babcock & Johnson, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,800; *no objectionable advertisements inserted*

NEW BRUNSWICK Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1869, weekly 1810; J. K. Hoyt, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 600, weekly about 1,200.

NEW BRUNSWICK, Rural American; monthly; agricultural; thirty-two pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $1 50; established 1856; C. F. Miner & Co., editors and publishers; dated from New York City; circulation about 28,000.

NEW BRUNSWICK, Targum; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription $1; established 1868; students of Rutgers College, editors; Babcock & Co., publishers; devoted to matters of interest to college students; published only nine months in the year; claims 900 circulation.

NEWTON, New Jersey Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1827; Thomas G. Bunnell, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

NEWTON, Sussex Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1812; Richard F. Goodman, editor and publisher; claims 2,200 circulation.

OAKFORD Progress; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; George M. Joy, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; printed at the office of the Toms River *Courier.*

ORANGE Chronicle; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; F. W. Baldwin & J. B. Loomis, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000.

ORANGE Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; estab-

NEW JERSEY.

lished 1854; E. Gardner, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

PATERSON Guardian; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42, subscription—daily $7, weekly $1 50; established 1832; O. Van Derhoven & Alvin Webb, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,500, weekly 1,500.

PATERSON Press; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42, subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1863; Chiswell & Wurts, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,600, weekly about 1,200.

PERTH AMBOY, Middlesex Co. Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; Jones & Farmer, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

PHILLIPSBURG Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Sigman & Werkheiser, editors and proprietors; circulation about 700.

PLAINFIELD, Central New Jersey Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2 50; established 1868; E. Dean Dow, editor and publisher; claims 750 to 1,000 circulation; *constantly increasing.*

PLAINFIELD, Constitutionalist; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; W. L. Force & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

PRINCETON Princetonian; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1861; Stelle & Smith, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

RAHWAY, Advocate and Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1822; Uzal M. Osborn, editor and publisher; circulation over 500.

RAHWAY, National Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1840; Lewis S. Hyer, editor and publisher; circulation 532.

RED BANK, New Jersey Standard; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1852; Ward & Ingling, editors and publishers; circulation 800.

SALEM, National Standard; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1834; Wm. S. Sharp, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

SALEM Sunbeam; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1844; Robert Gwynne, editor and publisher; claims 1,324 circulation.

SALEM Juvenile Visitor; bi-weekly; four pages; size 10x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Robert Gwynne, Jr., editor and publisher.

SOMERVILLE, Somerset Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1848; Charles J. Wilson, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

SOMERVILLE, Somerset Messenger; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1822; G. E. Godley, editor and publisher; circulation 1,480; *official organ of the Democratic party; largest circulation in town and county.*

SOMERVILLE, Somerset Unionist; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1832; Daniel Porter, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

SOUTH VINELAND, New Jersey Good Templar; monthly; temperance; four pages; size 21x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; N. P. Potter, editor and publisher; circulation over 1,000.

TOMS RIVER, New Jersey Courier; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1850; Geo. M. Joy, editor and publisher; circulation 1,600; *official paper of county, freeholders, courts, &c.*

TRENTON, Emporium; every morning except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $3; established 1867; J. B. Fausset, editor; John Briest, publisher; circulation 1,750; *the only penny paper published in the State, and the largest circulation of any in this section.*

TRENTON, State Gazette; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1792; Murphy & Bechtel, editors and proprietors; circulation—daily 1,400, weekly 3,500.

TRENTON, True American; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x37, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1818; M. D. Naar, editor; Naar, Day & Naar, publishers; claims daily 1,400, weekly 1,600 circulation.

TRENTON, New Jersey Staats Journal; Fridays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Wolfram & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

TRENTON, Union Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1866; C. W. Jay, editor; C. W. Jay & Co., publishers; circulation about 1,500.

TRENTON, Beecher's Magazine; monthly; literary; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1870; J. A. Beecher, editor and publisher; circulation 5,000; *the only magazine published in New Jersey.*

VINELAND Independent; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1867; William Taylor, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

VINELAND Weekly; Saturdays; eight pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1865; M. C. & F. P. Crocker, editors; F. P. Crocker, publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

WASHINGTON Star; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Andrew A. Neal, editor and publisher; circulation 800.

WHITE HOUSE STATION, Family Casket; Wednesdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1; established 1868; A. J. Shampanore, editor and publisher; circulation 1,050.

WOODBRIDGE Excelsior; monthly; four pages; size 14x21; subscription 60 cents; established 1869; Dailey, Anness & Sherron, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

WOODBURY, Constitution; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1834; A. S. Barber, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

NEW YORK.

ADAMS, Northern Temperance Journal; Thursdays; temperance; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Pratt & De Long, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

ADDISON Advertiser; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1858; Johnson & Roberts, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

ALBANY, Argus; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly**, Mondays and Thursdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 32x46; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $3, weekly $1 50; established 1813; Wm. Cassidy, Daniel Manning and J. Wesley Smith, editors; Argus Co., publishers; claims daily 4,700, semi-weekly 3,300, weekly 9,000 circulation.

ALBANY, Express; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $8; Henly & Co., editors and publishers; claims 6,000 circulation.

ALBANY Journal; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly**, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription—daily $9, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1831; Geo. W. Demers, editor;

Dawson & Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 5,700, semi-weekly about 1,800, weekly about 18,500.

ALBANY Knickerbocker; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $6; established 1843; J. Hastings, editor and publisher; circulation about 3,500.

ALBANY Post; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $5; established 1865; R. M. Griffin, editor; M. & E. Griffin, publishers; circulation about 2,000.

ALBANY Times; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 22x34; subscription $6; established 1856; Samuel Wilbor, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

ALBANY Freie Blaetter; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $5; established 1852; Adolph Miggael, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

ALBANY, Cultivator and Country Gentleman; Thursdays; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 12x16; subscription $2 50; established 1830; Luther Tucker & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 15,000.

ALBANY, Law Journal; Saturdays; legal; twenty-four pages; size of page 8x12; subscription $5; established 1870; Isaac Grant Thompson, editor; Weed, Parsons & Co., publishers; circulation about 500.

ALBANY, Colt's Scientific Advertiser; monthly; twelve pages; size 22x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; S. S. Colt, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; circulation 6,000; branch office at Troy.

ALBION, Orleans American; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1852; Henry A. Bruner, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

ALBION, Orleans Republican; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1841; C. G. Beach & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

AMENIA Times; Tuesdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1851; Hoysradt & Birch, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

AMSTERDAM Recorder; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 75; established 1854; C. P. Winegar, editor; Andrew Z. Neff, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation

ANDES, Recorder; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 19x26; subscription $1; established 1867; Bryson Bruce, editor and publisher; claims over 700 circulation.

ANDOVER Advertiser; Thursdays; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1868; E. S. Barnard, editor and publisher; claims 913 circulation; *cannot be excelled as an advertising medium.*

ANGELICA Reporter; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1837; C. F. & G. W. Dickinson, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

ATTICA Atlas; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x33; subscription $1 50; established 1851; Silas Folsom, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

AUBURN Advertiser; every evening except Sunday, and **Auburn Journal,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 28x41, weekly 31x50; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1846, weekly 1829; Geo. W. Peck, editor; Knapp & Peck, publishers; claims daily 1,500, weekly 3,500 circulation; *weekly circulation double that of any other in the Twenty-fourth Congressional District.*

AUBURN Bulletin; every day except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 20x27; subscription $4; established 1870; K. Vail & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

AUBURN News; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 28x42, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1868; Dennis Bros. & Thorne, editors and publishers; circulation daily 1,300, weekly 2,200; *official paper of the city and county.*

AUBURN, Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1868; J. N. Bailey & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,650 circulation; *the only Democratic paper printed in the county; circulation increasing.*

AUBURN Journal (see *Advertiser*).

AUBURN, Northern Christian Advocate; Thursdays; methodist; eight pages; size 32x45; subscription $2; established 1841; Rev. D. D. Lore, D. D., editor; Wm. J. Moses, publishing agent; circulation 15,000.

AUBURN, Northern Independent; Thursdays; methodist; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1856; Wm. Hosmer, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

AVON Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; W. H. C. Hosmer, editor; Morton & George, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

BABYLON South Side Signal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Henry Livingston, editor and publisher; circulation 15,000.

BAINBRIDGE Saturday Review; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; G. A. Dodge, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

BALDWINSVILLE, Onondaga Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 75; established 1846; X. Haywood, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BALLSTON SPA, Ballston Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1865; W. S. Waterbury, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

BALLSTON SPA, Ballston Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1808; H. L. Grose, editor; H. L. Grose & Sons, publishers; circulation about 900.

BATAVIA, Progressive Batavian; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; R. S. Lewis, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

BATAVIA, Republican Advocate; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1811; Daniel D. Waite, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

BATAVIA, Spirit of the Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1819; Henry Todd, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

BATH, Steuben Courier; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1843; Hull & Barnes, editors and publishers; claims 1,250 circulation.

BATH, Steuben Farmers' Advocate; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1815; A. L. Underhill, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

BINGHAMTON Democrat; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 23x32, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1847; Wm. S. & George L. Lawyer, editors and publishers; circulation daily about 650, weekly about 1,200.

BINGHAMTON Republican; every evening except Sunday, and **Republican and Standard,** Wednesdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x40, weekly 30x43; subscription—daily $7 50, weekly $1 75; established—daily 1848, weekly 1822; Malette & Reid, editors and publishers; claims daily 970, weekly 4,000 circulation.

BINGHAMTON Democratic Leader; Fridays; democratic; eight pages; size 25x40; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Carl & Freeman, editors and publishers; claims 1,344 circulation.

BLOOMVILLE Mirror; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $1; established 1851; S. B. Champion, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

BOONVILLE, Black River Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1855; H. P. Willard, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BREWSTER Gazette; Wednesdays; four pages; size 13x20; subscription $1; established 1869; Henry A. Fox, editor and publisher; claims 300 circulation.

BROCKPORT Republic; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1856; Horatio N. Beach, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

BROOKLYN Eagle; every evening except Sunday; democratic; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $9; established 1841; claims 25,000 circulation.

BROOKLYN Programme; every day except Sunday; four pages; size 19x24; established 1863; L. E. L. Briggs, editor and publisher; a theatrical programme and advertising sheet, with gratuitous circulation.

BROOKLYN Register; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 20x24; subscription $3; established 1869; circulation about 400.

BROOKLYN, E. D., Times; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 24x36; established 1848; Bennett & Co., editors and publishers; claims 6,000 circulation.

BROOKLYN, Union; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $9; established 1863; Gen. S. L. Woodford, editor; Henry C. Bowen, publisher.

BROOKLYN, Long Island Anzeiger; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; German; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $4; established 1854; Wm. Loth, editor; Henry W. Roehr, publisher; circulation 2,000.

BROOKLYN Advocate and Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 19x26; subscription $1; established 1869; James J. Schultz & Wilmar H. Johnson, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

BROOKLYN, Argus; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; James P. Kenyon, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

BROOKLYN Catholic; Saturdays; Catholic; eight pages; size 31x43; subscription $4; established 1869; Rev. Dr. Gardiner, editor and proprietor.

BROOKLYN Herald; Saturdays; eight pages; size 23x34; subscription $1; established 1869; Daniel Donevan, publisher and proprietor; claims 2,500 circulation; *devoted to the interests of the masons, odd-fellows, temperance and local matters.*

BROOKLYN Index; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1869; A. H. Rome & Brothers, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200.

BROOKLYN, King of the Roofers' Budget; Wednesdays; four pages; size 16x26; established 1869; King of the Roofers, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 10,000 circulation.

BROOKLYN, Tax Payer; Saturdays; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $2; established 1869; John H. Tobbitt, editor and publisher.

BROOKLYN, Wyckoff & Little's Real Estate Bulletin; Saturdays; four pages; size 19x28; established 1869; Wyckoff & Little, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; circulation 2,000.

BROOKLYN, Eureka Pearl; monthly; temperance; eight pages; size 19x24; established 1869; Eureka Division Sons of Temperance, editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

BUFFALO, Commercial Advertiser; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Patriot and Journal,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $1 50; established 1820; Matthews & Warren, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 6,000, tri-weekly about 1,500, weekly about 2,800.

NEW YORK.

BUFFALO, Courier; every morning except Sunday; **Courier and Republic**; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—morning 30x46, evening 24x30, weekly 28x42; subscription—morning $10, evening $6, weekly $1 50; established 1835; Warren, Johnson & Co., editors and publishers; claims morning 4,000, evening 1,500, weekly 2,500 circulation.

BUFFALO Demokrat; every evening except Sunday, and **Weltbuerger,** Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $6 50, weekly $2 50; established 1840; Charles Dehaas, editor; Brunck & Held, publishers; claims daily 2,500, weekly 2,000 circulation.

BUFFALO Express; every morning except Sunday; **Bee and Evening Express**; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription—morning $10, evening $8, weekly $1 50; established 1847; Samuel C. Clemens, editor; Express Printing Co., publishers; circulation daily about 2,500; weekly about 3,000.

BUFFALO Post; every evening except Sunday; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; established 1850; Geo. J. Bryan, editor and proprietor; claims 1,700 circulation.

BUFFALO, Telegraph; every morning except Sunday and Monday; **Weekly,** Tuesdays, and **Sonntags Zeitung,** Sundays; German; republican; four pages; size—daily and Sunday 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6 50, weekly $2, Sunday $2; established, daily and weekly, 1845; Ph. H. Bender, editor and publisher; claims daily 3,500, weekly 5,500, and Sunday 3,000 circulation.

BUFFALO, Volks-Freund; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; German; four pages; size daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1868; L. W. Kolkenbeck, editor; German Press Union, publishers; circulation—daily 1,000, weekly 1,500.

BUFFALO, Aurora; Fridays; German, catholic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1851; Christian Wieckmann, editor and publisher; claims 4,400 circulation.

BUFFALO, Central Zeitung; Saturdays; German; catholic; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Mathias Rohr, editor; Joseph Hogg, publisher; claims 10,000 circulation.

BUFFALO. Patriot and Journal (see *Commercial Advertiser*).

BUFFALO, Christian Advocate; Thursdays; methodist; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1850; Revs. J. E. Robie and A. P. Ripley, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

BUFFALO Freie Presse; Fridays; German; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Reinecke & Zesch, editors and publishers; circulation about 300.

BUFFALO, Excelsior; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $1; established 1860; W. T. Horner, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BUFFALO, Great Expectations; monthly; independent; fourteen pages octavo; subscription, 75 cents; established 1870; Deshler Welch, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

BUFFALO, Journal of Progressive Medicine; monthly; four pages; size 16x22; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Coburn & Freeman, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 10,000 circulation.

BUFFALO Medical and Surgical Journal; monthly; sixty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1861; Julius F. Miner, M. D., editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BUFFALO, National; monthly; eight pages; size 23x33; subscription $1; established 1869; C. Houghton, editor; National Business Ex-

change Co., publishers; an advertising sheet; claims about 10,000 circulation.

BUFFALO, Our Record; monthly; eight pages; size 20x27; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Managers of the Home for the Friendless, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

BUFFALO, Rural Home; monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; A. G. Pierce, editor and publisher; circulation 10,000.

BUFFALO Guide to Health and General Advertiser; quarterly; neutral; thirty-two pages; size of page 6x9; established 1870; W. C. Foster, M. D., editor; Foster & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet.

BUFFALO Homeopathic Quarterly; January, April, July, and October; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; Rollin R. Gregg, M. D., editor and proprietor; circulation about 1,000.

BURDETT, Local Visitor; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 18x26; subscription $1; established 1867; Montrose St. John, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation; *best and cheapest advertising medium in Western New York.*

CAMBRIDGE, Washington Co. Post; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1788; J. S. Smart, editor and publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

CAMDEN Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; J. H. Munger, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

CANAJOHARIE, New York State Radii and Deaf Mutes' Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1836; J. Arkell, editor; L. S. Bacchus, publisher; printed at the office of the Mohawk Valley *Register*.

CANAJOHARIE Radii and Tax Payers' Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1836; Leonard F. Allen & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

CANANDAIGUA, Ontario Co. Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1852; N. J. Milliken, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

CANANDAIGUA, Ontario Repository and Messenger; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1803; J. J. Mattison, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200; *largest paper in the county; official organ of the party.*

CANASERAGA Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 19x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Wm. H. Harris, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

CANASTOTA Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1866; J. Greenhow & Son, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

CANDOR Free Press; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1857; Benjamin B. F. Graves, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *gives more reading matter each week than any other paper in the county, and admits but a limited number of first-class advertisements.*

CANTON, St. Lawrence Plain Dealer; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1856; S. P. Remington, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation; *official and only paper published at county seat of St. Lawrence county.*

CARMEL, Putnam Co. Courier; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1840; James D. Little, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

CARMEL, Putnam Co. Monitor; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; A. J. Hicks, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *only Republican paper in the county; circulation largest of any paper in the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

CARTHAGE Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 25; established 1860; Wilbur & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 750.

CATSKILL Examiner; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1830; M. H. Trowbridge, editor and publisher.

CATSKILL, Recorder and Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 25; established 1803; J. B. Hall, editor and publisher; circulation 1,300.

CAZENOVIA Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1854; Irwin A. Forte, editor and publisher; circulation 960.

CHAMPLAIN Journal; Wednesdays; neutral; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1865; A. N. Merchant, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

CHATEAUGAY Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1857; Merchant & Van Buskirk, editors: A. N. Merchant, proprietor; claims about 800 circulation; *largest paper in the county.*

CHATHAM FOUR CORNERS, Chatham Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 20x30; subscription 75 cents; established 1862; C. B. Canfield, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

CLINTON Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $1 50; established 1846; M. D. Raymond, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CLINTON, Hamilton Literary Monthly; forty-six pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1866; E. A. McMath & Co., editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

CLYDE Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1850; James M. Scarritt, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

COBLESKILL Index; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 25; established 1855; Wm. H. Weeks, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

COEYMANS Gazette; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 21x30; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Thomas McKee, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

COHOES Cataract; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1849; J. H. Masten, editor; J. H. Masten & Co., publishers; claims 800 circulation.

COLD SPRING Recorder; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1866; S. B. Allis, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

COOPERSTOWN, Freeman's Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $2; established 1808; Samuel M. Shaw, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

COOPERSTOWN, Republican and Democrat; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1828; James I. Hendryx and A. G. Parker, editors; James I. Hendryx, publisher; claims 2,424 circulation.

CORNING Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1857; Frank A. Brown, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

CORNING Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1846; Pratt & De Wolfe, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

CORTLAND, Cortland Co. Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1864; Benton B. Jones, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

CORTLAND, Cortland Co. Standard; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; Francis G. Kinney, editor and publisher; claims 984 circulation; *organ of the Republican party, whose majority is about* 2,000.

CORTLAND Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Wm. H. Livermore, editor

and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *official organ of the village and county, and the leading Republican organ of Cortland county.*

ONSACKIE News; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; William P. Franklin, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

CUBA True Patriot; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1862; Stebbins & Meloy, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation; *official organ of the county, and only paper in the village; none but first class advertisements inserted.*

CUTCHOGUE, Wonder; monthly; four pages; size 24x36; subscription 75 cents; established 1868; L. F. Terry & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

DANSVILLE, Advertiser; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x10; subscription $2; established 1850; A. O. Bunnell, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000; *largest circulation in Livingston county.*

DANSVILLE Express; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1850; Robbins & Poore, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation.

DANSVILLE, Laws of Life; monthly; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1857; Harriet N. Austin, M.D., editor; Austin, Jackson & Co., publishers; an advertising medium; circulation over 10,000.

DELHI, Delaware Express; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1839; Norwood Bowne, editor and publisher; circulation about 700, *and organ of the party.*

DELHI, Delaware Gazette; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1819; Anthony M. Paine, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

DELHI, Delaware Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1860; T. F. McIntosh, editor and publisher; circulation 1,092; *largest paper in county; largest circulation of any Republican paper in county.*

DEPOSIT Courier; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1862; Watson & Stow, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of eighteen miles.*

DOUGLAS Journal; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; S. C. Clizbe, editor and publisher.

DOUGLAS Gazette; Tuesdays; four pages; size 16x23; subscription $1; established 1870.

DRYDEN News; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1858; A. Clapp, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,600.

DUNDEE Record; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1842; James M. Westcott, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

DUNKIRK, Advertiser and Union; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established—*Advertiser* 1851, *Union* 1860; consolidated 1868; Benton & Cushing, editors and publishers; circulation 1,650; published simultaneously at Dunkirk and Fredonia.

DUNKIRK Journal; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1849; Willard A. Cobb, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *official paper of the village; circulation is largely increasing; published at Dunkirk only, and popular at home for that reason.*

EAST NEW YORK, Sentinel; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1 50; established 1866; M. Cooper, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

EAST SETAUKET, Long Island Star; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1865; James S. Evans, Jr., editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

EDGEWATER, Staten Island Leader; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1866; P. H. Gill, editor and publisher; claims 1,150 circulation; *official journal of Richmond county.*

ELIZABETHTOWN Post; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1 50; established 1860; A. C. H. Livingston, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

ELLENVILLE Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1849; Taylor & Haight, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

ELLICOTTVILLE, Cattaraugus Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1853; R. H. Shankland, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

ELMIRA Advertiser; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 26x40, weekly 36x46; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1853; Fairman & Thurston, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 2,600, weekly 2,000; *the only morning paper on the Erie Railway; the largest weekly outside of New York City in the State.*

ELMIRA Gazette; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1820; L. A. & C. Hazard, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,344, weekly 1,500.

ELMIRA, Saturday Evening Review; Saturdays; independent; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $3; established 1869; O. H. Wheeler, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

ELMIRA, Ristoury; quarterly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1865; Thad. S. Up De Graff, M. D., editor and publisher; circulation about 22,000; *a popular medical journal.*

FAYETTEVILLE, Recorder; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; F. A. Darling, editor and publisher; circulation 900; *largest in Onondaga county outside of Syracuse.*

FAYETTEVILLE, Penny Humorist; monthly; eight pages; size 21x28; subscription 12 cents; established 1870; F. A. Darling, editor and publisher.

FISHKILL Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1856; G. W. Owen, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

FISHKILL, Home Gazette; monthly; literary; sixteen pages; size 11x14; subscription 75 cents; established 1870; J. B. Gould, editor and publisher.

FISHKILL LANDING, Fishkill Standard; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1842; J. W. Spaight, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

FISHKILL LANDING, Bulletin; monthly; four pages; size 12x19; Van Wagenen & Cook, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

FLUSHING Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Long Island Times**, Thursdays; independent; four pages; size—daily 19x25, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1865, weekly 1855; Walter R. Burling, editor and publisher; claims daily 500, weekly 2,000 circulation; *the only daily on the island out of Brooklyn; the weekly has a circulation at least double any other paper in the First Congressional District.*

FLUSHING Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1842; Henry F. Lincoln, editor and publisher; claims about 1,000 circulation.

FONDA, Mohawk Valley Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1842; C. B. Freeman, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

FORESTVILLE, Chautauqua Farmer; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. M. Lake, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

NEW YORK.

FORT EDWARD Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x33; subscription $1 50; established 1854; H. T. Blanchard, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

FORT EDWARD Record; Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; James H. Lansley, editor and publisher; circulation 660; printed at the office of the *Herald*, Rutland, Vt.

FORT PLAIN, Mohawk Valley Register; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1840; Angell Matthewson, editor and publisher; claims 1,525 circulation.

FRANKLIN Register; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; D. A. Hitchcock, editor and publisher; claims about 800 circulation.

FREDONIA Advertiser and Union (see Dunkirk).

FREDONIA Censor; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1821; W. McKinstry & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200; *pioneer paper of Chautauqua county*.

FREDONIA, Active Christian; monthly; twelve pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Rev. O. C. Payne, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

FRIENDSHIP Register; Thursdays; four pages; size 12x18; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; J. J. Barker, editor and publisher.

FRIENDSHIP, Alleghany Musical Journal; monthly; music; sixteen pages; size of page 7x10; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; A. N. Johnson, editor; J. Baxter & Co., publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

FULTON Patriot and Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1843; Bennett Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 1,800 circulation.

FULTON Times; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1868; Geo. E. Williams, editor and publisher; circulation 888.

FULTONVILLE, Montgomery Co. Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1840; T. R. Horton, editor and publisher; circulation 1,250.

GENESEO, Livingston Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1837; L. L. Doty, editor; Doty & Clement, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

GENEVA Courier; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1830; R. L. Adams & Sons, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

GENEVA Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1809; S. H. Parker, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

GLEN COVE Gazette; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1857; E. M. Lincoln, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

GLEN'S FALLS Messenger; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1856; Norman Cole, editor and publisher; circulation 984.

GLEN'S FALLS Republican; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1843; H. M. Harris, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

GLEN'S FALLS Warren Co. Times; Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; James H. Lansley, editor and publisher; circulation 690; printed at the office of the *Herald*, Rutland, Vt.

GLOVERSVILLE Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; A. S. Botsford, editor and publisher; circulation about 900; *largest paper in the town or county and has the largest actual circulation*.

GLOVERSVILLE Intelligencer; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Geo. M. Thompson, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

GLOVERSVILLE Standard; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1856; George W. Heaton, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

GOSHEN Democrat; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1809; Chas. Mead & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

GOSHEN, Independent Republican; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1813; Ruttenber & Kimber, editors and publishers; circulation 1,600; *official county paper*.

GOUVERNEUR Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1864; F. E. Merritt, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

GOWANDA Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1869; W. B. Howland, editor; J. S. Fidler, publisher; claims 800 circulation.

GRANVILLE Reporter; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1869; George C. Newman & Co., editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

GREENE, Chenango American; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Denison & Roberts, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

GREENPOINT, True Republican; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1; established 1869; Edwin D. Ayres, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

GREENPORT, Republican Watchman; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1826; Henry A. Reeves, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

GREENPORT, Suffolk Times; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1857; Buell G. Davis, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

GREENWICH, People's Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1841; C. L. Allen, Jr., editor; W. J. King, publisher and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation.

GROTON Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1856; H. C. Marsh, editor and publisher; circulation 775.

HAMILTON, Democratic Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1834; Edward D. Van Slyck, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

HAMILTON, Democratic Volunteer; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1864; G. R. Waldron, editor; G. R. Waldron & Son, publishers; circulation about 800.

HAMILTON, Madisonensis; bi-weekly; four pages; size 11x21; subscription $1 50; established 1838; W. C. Eaton, editor; Students' Association of Madison University, publishers; E. D. Van Slyck, printer; claims 300 circulation.

HANCOCK Guardian; Fridays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1870; A. B. Cornell, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

HANCOCK Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1870; S. C. Clizbe, editor and publisher.

HANNIBAL Reveille; monthly; neutral; four pages; size 11x16; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; G. V. Emens, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

HARLEM, City Reporter; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1870; Reporter Publishing Co., editors and publishers.

HAVANA Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1849; A. G. Ball, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

HAVANA Republican; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; J. B. Look & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

HAVANA Enterprise; semi-monthly; neutral; four pages; size 19x27; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; J. M. & M. M. Weed, editors and proprietors.

HAVERSTRAW, Rockland Co. Messenger; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; subscription $2 50; established 1846; Robert Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

HEMPSTEAD Inquirer; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1831; Daniel Clark, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation

HEMPSTEAD, Queens Co. Sentinel: Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Lott Van De Water, editor and publisher; circulation 780; *no objectionable advertisements inserted at any price, the Sentinel being a family paper.*

HERKIMER Democrat and Gazette; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1842; C. C. Witherstine, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,920.

HOMER, Cortland Co. Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1812; J. R. Dixon, editor and publisher; claims 820 circulation.

HONEOYE FALLS Free Press; monthly; four pages; size 19x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1863; S. F. Jory, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

HORNELLSVILLE, Canisteo Valley Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1867; Thacher & Tuttle, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

HORNELLSVILLE Tribune; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1851; Daniel R. Shaffer, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

HORSEHEADS Journal; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1866; T. J. Taylor, editor and publisher; claims about 800 circulation; *is the best advertising medium for the south half of Chemung and north half of Schuyler counties; only paper in district mentioned.*

HUDSON Register; every evening except Sunday, and **Hudson Gazette,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 23x33, weekly 28x43; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1866, weekly 1784; M. Parker Williams, editor and proprietor; claims—daily 1,300, weekly 3,800 circulation; *only evening paper between New York and Albany that receives the telegraph reports of the Associated Press; independent in politics; weekly is the official county and city paper.*

HUDSON Star; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1 25; established—daily 1847, weekly 1835; Alex. N. Webb, editor and publisher; claims daily 900 weekly 1,000 circulation.

HUDSON, Columbia Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1828; Bryan & Webb, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200; *State of New York, Columbia Co., ss.: Franklin H. Webb, one of the publishers of the "Columbia Republican," printed in the city of Hudson, Columbia county, New York, hereby deposes and says that the regular bona-fide circulation of said newspaper, viz: the "Columbia Republican," exceeds* 1,200; *dated Hudson, Jan.* 8, 1870. *Franklin H. Webb. Subscribed and sworn before me this 8th day of January,* 1870. *William Bryan, Commissioner of Deeds.*

HUDSON Gazette (see *Evening Register*).

HUNTINGTON, Long Islander; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1839; George H. Shepard, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

HUNTINGTON, Suffolk Bulletin; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1848; Jesse L. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

ILION, Herkimer Co. Citizen; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; claims 700 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

ITHACA, Leader; every evening except Sunday; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $6; established 1869; W. A. Burritt, editor and pubisher; claims 700 circulation.

ITHACA, Cornell Era; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription $1; established 1869; A. Norton Fitch and others, editors; Cornell University, publishers; circulation about 600.

ITHACA Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1863; Spencer & Williams, editors and publishers; claims 1,400 circulation.

ITHACA, Ithacan; Saturdays; independent; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 75; established 1868; H. D. Cunningham, editor and publisher; circulation 1,100.

ITHACA Journal; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x46; subscription $2; established 1816; Wesley Hooker, business manager; John H. Selkreg, editor and proprietor; circulation 1,800.

JAMAICA, Katholiche Kirchen Zeitung; Thursdays; German; catholic; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1846; Maximilion Oertel, editor and publisher; dated from New York city.

JAMAICA, Long Island Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1835; J. J. Brenton, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

JAMAICA, Long Island Farmer; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1819; Horace W. Love, editor; Charles Welling, publisher; claims 650 circulation.

JAMAICA, Standard; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; John O'Donnell, Jr., editor and proprietor; circulation 650; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

JAMESTOWN Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; daily—four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 18x26, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1870, weekly 1825; C. E. Bishop, editor; A. M. Clark, publisher; circulation—daily about 800, weekly 2,200; *weekly has largest circulation of any paper in Western New York outside of Buffalo.*

JAMESTOWN, Chautauqua Democrat; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 32x48; subscription $2; established 1853; A. B. Fletcher, editor and proprietor; claims 2,000 circulation; *largest paper in the county.*

JOHNSTOWN, Fulton Co. Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1843; W. N. Clark, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

JOHNSTOWN Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1855; George W. Henton, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation; printed at the office of the Gloversville *Standard.*

JORDAN Transcript; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; H. P. Winsor, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

KEESEVILLE, Essex County Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x40; subscription $2; established 1839; W. Lansing, editor; W. Lansing & Son, publishers; claims 875 circulation; printed at the office of the Plattsburgh *Sentinel.*

KINDERHOOK, Columbia Co. Advertiser; Fridays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. H. Woolhiser, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

KINGSTON Argus; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2; established 1832; H. G. Crouch, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

KINGSTON Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1840; Romeyn & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

KINGSTON Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 75; established 1853; Daniel Bradbury, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

KINGSTON, Ulster Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1844; P. Harlow, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

LANSINGBURGH Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1794; Alexander Kirkpatrick, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

LE ROY Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1827; Charles B. Thompson, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

LIMA Recorder; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Elmer Houser, editor and publisher; circulation about 550; *circulates largely in three counties; has a college department devoted to the interests of Genesee College, and is read extensively by students and teachers throughout the country; no better advertising medium in this section.*

LITTLE FALLS, Journal and Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1834; J. R. Stebbins, editor; J. R. & G. G. Stebbins, publishers; circulation 1,900.

LITTLE VALLEY, Cattaraugus Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; A. W. Ferrin, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000; *official paper, and has the largest circulation in the county.*

LOCKPORT Journal and Courier; every evening except Sunday, and **Niagara Journal,** Wednesdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 27x41, weekly 32x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1851; M. C. Richardson, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 1,125, weekly 1,850.

LOCKPORT Union; every evening exeept Sunday, and **Niagara Democrat,** Saturdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1860, weekly 1821; R. M. Skeels and J. A. Wolcott, editors; J. A. Wolcott & Co., publishers; claims daily 700, weekly 1,800 circulation.

LONG ISLAND CITY Star; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1865; Thomas H. Todd, editor and publisher; circulation 800; *only paper in town of Newtown. Queens county, New York.*

LOWVILLE, Journal and Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; consolidated 1860; Amos V. Smiley, editor and proprictor; claims 1,800 circulation.

LOWVILLE, Lewis Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1856; C. D. Manville and T. B. Phelps, editors; C. D. Manville & Co., publishers; claims 1,550 circulation.

LYONS Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1821; W. T. Tinsley, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500, *and the largest in Wayne county.*

LYONS, Wayne Democratic Press; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; Wm. Van Cump, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MALONE, Franklin Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1838; F. D. Flanders, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MALONE Palladium; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1835; J. J. & J. K. Seaver, editors and publishers; claims 1,300 circulation.

MARATHON News; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 25; established 1863; C. D. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MARGARETVILLE, Utilitarian; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1863; Henderson & Becker, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MARTINSBURG, Boys' Journal; monthly; eight pages; size 12x18; subscription 25 cents; established 1838; A. B. Mereness, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

MAYVILLE Sentinel; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1834; John F. Phelps, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

MAYVILLE, Rural Miscellany; monthly; four pages; size 12x18; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; G. R. Dean, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MEDINA Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1842; Samuel H. Clark, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MEXICO Independent; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1861; Henry Humphries, editor and publisher; claims 990 circulation; *official paper of the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

MIDDLETOWN Mail; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1; established 1869; E. B. Willis, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *best and cheapest local paper in the county; circulation increasing rapidly.*

MIDDLETOWN Mercury; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1858; S. M. Boyd, editor and publisher; circulation 2,500.

MIDDLETOWN, Orange Co. Press; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1851; M. D. Stivers & Albert Kessinger, editors and publishers; claims 1,920 circulation.

MIDDLETOWN, Signs of the Times; semi-monthly; baptist; twelve pages; size of page 12x16; subscription $2; established 1832; Gilbert Beebe, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements.

MIDDLETOWN, Publishers' Circular; monthly; four pages; size 26x40; established 1869; Franklin Printing Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

MOHAWK, Herkimer Co. News; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Williams & Perkins, editors and publishers; circulation 850.

MONTGOMERY, Dollar Weekly; Saturdays; eight pages; size 23x32; subscription $1; established 1870; S. H. Sayer, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the *Wallkill Valley Times.*

MONTGOMERY, Republican and Standard; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1864; Lester Winfield, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

MONTGOMERY, Wallkill Valley Times; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; S. H. Sayer, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

MONTGOMERY, Leeper's Co-operative Journal; monthly; four pages; size 26x38; subscription 25 cents; established 1858; J. M. Leeper, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

MONTICELLO, Republican Watchman; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1826; George M. Beebe, editor and publisher; circulation 1,100.

MONTICELLO, Sullivan Co. Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1844; John Waller, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MORAVIA, Courier; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1863; A. H. Livingston, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MORRIS, Chronicle; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 20x28; subscription

NEW YORK.

$1 25; established 1865; L. P. Carpenter, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

MORRISANIA, Westchester Co. Journal; independent; Fridays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1852; James Stillman, editor and publisher; claims about 2,000 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

MORRISANIA, Westchester Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1865; D. B. Frisbee and Mrs. C. L. Hawley, editors; D. B. Frisbee & Co., publishers; circulation about 1,200.

MORRISANIA, Historical Magazine; monthly; sixty-four pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $5; established 1857; H. B. Dawson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

MOUNT MORRIS, Union and Constitution; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1838; H. Harding, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MOUNT VERNON, Chronicle; Saturdays; four pages; size 19x26; subscription $2; established 1859; Joseph S. Wood, editor and proprietor; claims 600 circulation.

NEWARK Courier; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1835; J. Wilson, editor; J. Jones, publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

NEW BERLIN, Pioneer; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 23x36; subscription $1 25; established 1852; Joseph K. Fox, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

NEWBURGH Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 29x44; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1863, weekly 1829; C. B. Martin, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 1,200, weekly 1,300; *the daily has between three and four times the circulation of any other paper or periodical in Newburgh; the weekly has nearly or quite double the circulation of any paper published in the populous eastern or Hudson River section of Orange county.*

NEWBURGH, Telegraph; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 29x44; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1797; J. J. McNally, editor and publisher; claims daily about 800, weekly 1,200 circulation.

NEWBURGH, Wood's Household Magazine; monthly; sixty pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1867; S. S. Wood, publisher and proprietor; claims about 85,000 circulation; *and is the largest dollar monthly in the world.*

NEW LEBANON, Journal of Materia Medica; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1866; Tilden & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

NEW LEBANON, Literary Journal; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; Prof. H. Dussauce and X. T. Bates M. D., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

NEW PALTZ Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Ralph Lefevre, editor; Charles T. Johnson, publisher; circulation 1,025.

NEW PALTZ Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1860; Charles J. Ackert, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

NEW ROCHELLE Pioneer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x29; subscription $2; established 1852; W. H. Dyott, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

NEW YORK Abend Zeitung; every evening except Sunday; **Weekly,** and **Atlantische Blatter,** Sundays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription—daily $8, weekly $3, Sunday $2; established 1850; Frederick Rauchfuss, publisher and proprietor; objects to stating circulation; office 85 Bowery.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Arbeiter Union; every day except Sunday; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $7; established 1869; Dr. A. Donai, editor; Association of United Workingmen, publishers; claims 4,500 circulation; office 202 Chatham street.

NEW YORK Auctioneer; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 17x24; established 1870; the Daily Auctioneer Association, publishers; an advertising sheet; office 95 Liberty street.

NEW YORK, Bulletin; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $8; established 1865; Daily Bulletin Association, editors and publishers; claims 15,000 circulation; office 79 William street; *large country circulation.*

NEW YORK Commercial Advertiser; every evening except Sunday, and **New York Spectator,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1794; H. J. Hastings, managing editor; Commercial Advertiser Association, publishers; claims daily 10,000, weekly 5,000 circulation; office 126 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Commonwealth; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $6; established 1868; claims 4,300 to 4,500 circulation; Dr. Marsland, editor; office 7 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, Courrier des Etats-Unis; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; French; democratic; daily four pages, weekly twenty pages; size of page—daily 18x24, weekly 12x18; subscription—daily $12, weekly $5; established 1828; Charles Lasalle, editor and publisher; claims daily 13,400, weekly 7,000 circulation; office 92 Walker street.

NEW YORK, Democrat; every evening except Sunday, **Pomeroy's Democrat,** Wednesdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 23x36, weekly 36x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2 50; established 1868; Mark M. Pomeroy, editor and proprietor; claims daily about 15,000, weekly about 200,000 circulation; office Sun Building, Printing House Square.

NEW YORK Demokrat; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays, and **Beobachter am Hudson,** Sundays; German; republican; eight pages; size—daily and Sunday 30x41, weekly 34x48; subscription—daily $9, daily and Sunday $10 50, weekly $3, weekly and Sunday $4 50; established 1846; F. Schwedler, editor and publisher; claims daily 7,500, weekly 9,500, Sunday 10,000 circulation; office 75 Chatham street.

NEW YORK Express; every evening except Sunday, **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x41; subscription—daily $9 50, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1836; J. & E. Brooks, editors and publishers; claims daily about 12,500, semi-weekly about 6,000, weekly about 15,700 circulation; office 13 and 15 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Figaro; every evening except Sunday; eight pages; size 16x23; subscription $3; established 1869; C. C. Northrup, editor; Hudson & Menet, publishers; a theatrical advertising medium, used as a programme; office 41 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Globe; every evening except Sunday; four pages, size 23x32; subscription $6; established 1868; circulation about 3,000; office 22 Spruce street.

NEW YORK Herald; every morning, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; independent; eight and twelve pages; size of page 16x24; subscription—daily $12, weekly $2; James Gordon Bennett, proprietor. An edition for Europe is issued every Wednesday; subscription to Great Britain $4, and to the Continent $6, including postage; circulation—daily about 85,000, weekly about 25,000; office corner Broadway and Ann street.

NEW YORK Journal of Commerce; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size

33x54; subscription—daily $15. semi-weekly $5, weekly $2; Journal of Commerce Association, editors and publishers; claims daily about 7,200, semi-weekly about 3,500 circulation; do not insert advertisements in the semi-weekly and weekly; office 76 Beaver street.

NEW YORK, Le Messager Franco-Americain; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays; French; republican; daily four pages, semi-weekly twelve pages; size—daily 26x38, semi-weekly, size of page 13x19; subscription—daily, $12, semi-weekly $5; established 1859; L. Cortambert, editor; H. de Marcil, publisher and proprietor; claims daily 10,000, semi-weekly 3,200 circulation; office 42 Great Jones street.

NEW YORK Mail; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $6; established 1867; Evening Mail Association, editors and publishers; claims 7,500 circulation; office 2 Park Place.

NEW YORK News; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays, democratic: daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 20x25, weekly 31x43; subscription—daily $3, weekly $2; Benj. Wood, editor and proprietor; N. S. Morse, business manager; objects to stating daily circulation; weekly about 18,000; office 19 City Hall Square; *the Daily News has the largest circulation of any daily issued in the United States.*

NEW YORK, New Yorker Journal; every morning, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; German; independent; eight pages; Sunday, sixteen pages; size—daily 29x42, weekly 38x52; subscription—daily $11, weekly $2; established 1861; A. Eickhoff, editor; Dr. F. Mierson, publisher; claims daily 21,000, weekly 18,000, Sundays 23,000 circulation; office 15 Chatham street.

NEW YORK, New Yorker Tages-Nachrichten; every evening except Sunday; German; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $3; established 1870; Benjamin Wood, editor and publisher; office, 19 City Hall Square.

NEW YORK Post; every evening except Sunday, **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 31x51; semi-weekly and weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $12, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1801; Wm. C. Bryant & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 8,500, semi-weekly about 4,900, weekly about 9,000; office 41 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Season; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 15x23; established 1867: Paul F. Nickerson, editor and publisher; a theatrical advertising medium, used as a programme; office 41 Ann st.

NEW YORK, Skandenavisk Post; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; Scandinavian; independent; daily and semi-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x34; subscription—daily $9, semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established—daily 1868, weekly 1857; Gustavus Obom, editor and publisher; claims daily 3,000, semi-weekly 5,000, weekly 7,500 circulation; office 2 Mott street.

NEW YORK Staats-Zeitung; every morning except Sunday; **Weekly,** Wednesdays, and **Sunday;** German; democratic; eight pages; size 31x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2, Sunday $2; established 1834; Oswald Ottendorfer, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 41,500, weekly 29,000, Sunday 42,300; office 17 Chatham street.

NEW YORK, Stage; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 15x22; established 1864; a theatrical advertising medium, used as a programme; office 128 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Star; every morning; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $6; established 1868; Joseph Howard, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 43,000 circulation; office 4 Tryon Row.

NEW YORK, Sun; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 23x36; subscription—daily $6, semi-weekly $2, weekly $1; established 1833; Charles A. Dana, editor-in-chief; I. W. England, publisher; claims daily between 80,000 and 90,000, semi-weekly about 3,000, weekly about 25,000 circulation; office Printing House Square.

NEW YORK Telegram; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $6; established 1867; Douglas A. Levien, editor; circulation about 20,000; office 97 Nassau street.

NEW YORK Times; every morning; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 36x47; subscription—daily $12, daily except Sunday $10, semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established 1851; H. J. Raymond & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 35,000, semi-weekly about 4,000, weekly about 20,000; office Printing House Square.

NEW YORK Transcript; every morning except Sunday; legal; sixteen pages; size 25x39; subscription $6; circulation 2,000; office 85 Centre street.

NEW YORK Tribune; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 37x48; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; Tribune Association, editors and publishers; circulation daily about 39,000, semi-weekly about 20,000, weekly about 192,000; office corner of Spruce street and Printing House Square.

NEW YORK World; every morning; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription—daily $12, daily except Sunday, $10, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; Manton Marble, editor-in-chief; Nathan D. Bangs, publisher; circulation—daily about 32,000, semi-weekly about 5,200, weekly about 72,000; office 35 Park Row.

NEW YORK, La Revolucion; tri weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; Spanish; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $16; established 1869; claims 800 circulation; office 40 and 42 Broadway.

NEW YORK, El Cronista; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; Spanish; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $16; established 1848; Jose Ferrer de Conto, editor and publisher; claims 4,800 circulation; office 53 Franklin street.

NEW YORK, L'Eco d'Italia; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; Italian; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $6; established 1849; G. F. Secchi de Casali, editor and publisher; office 51 Liberty street.

NEW YORK, Maritime Register; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; commercial; twenty-eight pages; size of page 11x13; subscription $10; established 1869; Smith, Young & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500; office 50 Pine street.

NEW YORK, Shipping and Commercial List; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; commercial; four pages; size 32x48; subscription $9; established 1795; S. C. Cornish, editor; Autens & Bourne, publishers; claims 10,000 circulation; office 4 Cedar street.

NEW YORK, Shoe and Leather Reporter; semi-weekly; Mondays and Thursdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; eight pages; size 37x47; subscription—semi-weekly $5, weekly $3 50; Dexter & Co., editors and publishers; issued simultaneously at New York, Boston and Philadelphia; claims semi-weekly about 3,000; weekly about 15,000 circulation; New York office 17 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, Albion; Saturdays; neutral; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $5; established 1822; Kinahan Cornwallis, editor and publisher; claims 15,000 circulation; office 39 Park Row.

NEW YORK, American Artisan; Wednesdays; sixteen pages; size 25x39; subscription $2; established 1864; Brown, Coombs & Co., editors and publishers; devoted to mechanics,

manufactures, mining, &c.; claims 10,000 circulation; office 189 Broadway.

NEW YORK, American Baptist; Thursdays; baptist; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1844; Nathan Brown, Jno. Duer and Rufus L. Perry, editors; John Duer, publisher; circulation about 4,800; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, American Grocer; Mondays; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3; established 1869; John Darby & Co., editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; office 161 William street; *only journal of the kind in the country.*

NEW YORK, American Railroad Journal; Saturdays; twenty-eight pages; size of page 9x11; subscription $5; established 1831; John H. Schultz, editor and publisher; devoted to commerce, finance, manufactures, &c.; circulation about 2,850; office 9 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, American Scotsman; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Thomas S. Sandys, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; office 7 Murray street.

NEW YORK, Appleton's Journal; Saturdays; literary; thirty-two pages; size of page 8x12; subscription $4; established 1869; D. Appleton & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 22,000; office 90 Grand street.

NEW YORK, Argus; Sundays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Hankins & Son, editors and publishers; claims 4,500 circulation; office 1 Park Place.

NEW YORK, Army and Navy Journal; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 30x42; subscription $6; established 1864; W. C. & F. P. Church, editors and publishers; devoted to matters of interest in relation to the regular and volunteer forces; circulation about 10,000; office 39 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Atlantische Blatter (see *Abend Zeitung*).

NEW YORK Atlas; Saturdays; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1833; Carleton M. Herrick, editor; Anson Herrick's Sons, proprietors; circulation about 4,700; office 16 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, Banner of Liberty; Tuesdays; eight pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; Gilbert J. Beebe, editor and publisher.

NEW YORK, Belletristisches Journal; Fridays; German; independent; sixteen pages; size 35x51; subscription $5; established 1852; Rudolph Lexow, editor and publisher; devoted to literature, art, science, politics and general news; claims 40,000 circulation; office 40 John street; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

NEW YORK, Beobachter am Hudson (see *New Yorker Demokrat*).

NEW YORK, Chimney Corner; Saturdays; literary; sixteen pages; size 33x45; subscription $4; established 1861; Frank Leslie, publisher; claims 85,000 circulation; office 537 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Christian Advocate; Thursdays; methodist; eight pages; size 34x46; subscription $2 50; established 1826; Daniel Curry, D. D., editor; W. H. DePuy, assistant editor; Carlton & Lanahan, publishers; circulation about 31,200; office 805 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Christian Intelligencer; Thursdays; Dutch reformed church; four pages; size 30x48; subscription $3; established 1830; E. R. Atwater, editor; Charles Van Wyck, publisher; claims 7,000 circulation; office 150 William street.

NEW YORK, Christian Leader; Saturdays; universalist; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2 50; established 1850; Rev. Geo. H. Emerson, editor; Executive Committee of the New York State Convention of Universalists, publishers; A. A. Thayer, Secretary; claims 6,000 circulation; office 119 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Christian Union; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size of page 13x19; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Henry Ward Beecher, editor-in-chief; J. B. Ford & Co., publishers; claims 15,000 circulation; office 39 Park Row; *first-class advertisements only inserted.*

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Church Journal; Wednesdays; episcopal; eight pages; size 27x37; subscription $4; established 1852; Houghton & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 5,000; office 78 Cedar street.

NEW YORK, Churchman; office 6 Cooper Union (for description see Hartford, Conn.).

NEW YORK Citizen and Round Table; Saturdays; democratic; sixteen pages; size of page 11x15; subscription $4 50; established 1864; devoted to literature, politics, agriculture and current events; circulation about 6,300; office 32 Beekman street.

NEW YORK Clipper; Saturdays; eight pages; size 34x48; subscription $5; established 1853; Frank Queen, editor and publisher; devoted to theatrical and sporting news; claims 25,000 circulation; office 90 Centre street.

NEW YORK Commercial and Financial Chronicle; Saturdays; thirty-two pages; size of page 9x14; subscription $10; Wm. B. Dana & Co., editors and publishers; claims 25,000 circulation; office 79 and 81 William street.

NEW YORK, Cosmopolitan; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x39; subscription $4; established 1870; Farmers' and Mechanics' Life Insurance Co., editors and publishers; office, 200 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Counting-House Monitor; Mondays; size of page 7x10; subscription $6; established 1869; E. W. Bullinger, publisher; a financial guide and time-table for railroads, steamboats and other public conveyances; do not insert advertisements; office 75 Fulton street.

NEW YORK Courier; Sundays; eight pages; 33x46; established 1846; James L. Smith & Spencer W. Cone, editors and publishers; circulation about 9,500; office 9 Spruce street.

NEW YORK Day-Book; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 31x41; subscription $2; established 1851; Van Evrie, Horton & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 35,000; office 162 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Day's Doings; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; established 1867; Day's Doings Co., editors and publishers; claims 65,000 circulation; office 535 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Die Laterne; Sundays; German; four pages; size 13x18; subscription $1; Ivan C. Michels, editor and publisher; office 49 Cedar street.

NEW YORK, Die Welt; Tuesdays; German; independent; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x13; subscription $5; established 1865; George Degen, editor and publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office 51 Chatham street; *devoted to literature, art, politics and general news.*

NEW YORK, Dispatch; Sundays; eight pages; size 33x52; subscription $5; established 1845; M. A. Williamson, editor and publisher; devoted to literature, politics, masonry and current events; the mail edition is printed Saturday morning; circulation about 12,500; office 11 Frankfort street.

NEW YORK, Druggists' Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2 50; established 1870; The New York Mercantile Journal Co., publishers; office 350 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Dry Goods Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2 50; established 1870; The New York Mercantile Journal Co., publishers; office 350 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Dry Goods Price Current; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 20x43; subscription $5; P. R. Sabin, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; office 335 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Emerald; Saturdays; literary; twenty-four pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $4; established 1867; Emerald Publishing Co., editors and publishers; claims 18,000 circulation; office 280 Pearl street.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Engineering and Mining Journal; Tuesdays; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; established 1866; Rossiter W. Raymond, editor; Western & Co., publishers; claims 7,500 circulation; devoted to engineering, geology, &c.; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK Episcopalian (see Philadelphia).

NEW YORK Era; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; H. C. Page, editor and publisher; devoted to news, literature, freemasonry, &c.; claims 8,500 circulation; office 9 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, Evangelist; Thursdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1830; Field & Craighead, editors and publishers; claims 17,000 circulation; office 5 Beekman street; branch office, Philadelphia.

NEW YORK, Examiner and Chronicle; Thursdays; baptist; eight pages; size 37x49; subscription $3; Edward Bright & Co., editors and publishers; claims 30,000 circulation; office 39 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Exchange; Thursdays; eight pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1870; John Sarell, editor and publisher; J. S. Cooke & Co., proprietors; office 72 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Fireside Companion; Mondays; literary; eight pages; size 29x44; subscription $3; established 1867; George Munro, editor and publisher; claims 95,000 circulation; office 118 William street.

NEW YORK, Frank Leslie's Boys' and Girls' Weekly; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 27x36; subscription $2 50; established 1883; Frank Leslie, publisher; an illustrated journal of amusement, adventure and instruction; claims 27,000 circulation: office 537 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper; Saturdays; literary; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; Frank Leslie, publisher; claims 70,000 circulation; office 537 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Frank Leslie's Illustrirte Zeitung; Saturdays; German; literary; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; established 1846; Frank Leslie, editor and publisher; claims 25,000 circulation; office 537 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Freeman's Journal and Catholic Register; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1840; Jas. A. McMaster, editor and publisher; claims 22,000 circulation; office 5 Tryon Row.

NEW YORK, Grocers' Journal; Thursdays; sixteen pages; size of page 11x15; subscription $3; established 1869; F. D. Longchamp, publisher; devoted to the interests of the grocery trade; circulation about 2,000; office 78 Cedar street.

NEW YORK, Grocers' Price Current; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2 50; established 1870; The New York Mercantile Journal Co., publishers; office 350 Pearl street.

NEW YORK Handels Zeitung; Thursdays; German; sixteen pages; size 35x50; subscription $10; established 1851; M. Meyer, editor-in-chief; New York Handels Zeitung Association, publishers; devoted to commerce, finance and politics; circulation about 4,200; office 48 Pine street.

NEW YORK, Hardware Price Current; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2 50; established 1870; The New York Mercantile Journal Co., publishers; office 350 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Harness and Carriage Journal; Saturdays; twelve pages; size of page 11x15; subscription $3 50; established 1869; Dexter & Co., editors and publishers; devoted to the trade in harness, harness mountings, carriages, saddlery and saddlery hardware; claims 7,500 circulation; office 17 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, Harper's Bazar; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; established 1868; Harper & Brothers, editors and publishers; devoted to literature and fashions; claims 75,000 circulation; office Franklin Square.

NEW YORK, Harper's Weekly; Saturdays; literary; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; established 1859; Harper & Brothers, editors and publishers; circulation about 100,000; office Franklin Square.

NEW YORK, Hearth and Home; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $4; established 1869; Donald G. Mitchell, editor; Pettengill, Bates & Co., publishers; devoted to literature, agriculture, horticulture and general intelligence; claims 25,000 circulation; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Hebrew Leader; Fridays; Jewish; eight pages; size 29x42; subscription $4; Jonas Bondi, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; office 116 Nassau street.

NEW YORK Herald of Life; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; George Storrs, editor; Life and Advent Union, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 206 Broadway; *the object of this paper is to promulgate the truth of "Life only in Christ;" or, a future life and a resurrection from the dead are both conditional, and only bestowed at the Second Advent of Christ, "at the last day."*

NEW YORK, Hide and Leather Interest; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1866; Lendrum & Edmonds, editors and publishers; circulation about 2,000; office 73 Gold street.

NEW YORK Home Gazette; Saturdays; eight pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1859; Col. Hankins, editor; Hankins & Son, publishers; claims 9,000 circulation; office 1 Park Place.

NEW YORK, Home Journal; Wednesdays; literary; four pages; size 26x43; subscription $3; established 1845; Morris Phillips & Co., editors and publishers; claims 20,000 circulation; office 3 Park Place.

NEW YORK, Independent; Thursdays; eight pages; size 43x56; subscription $2 50; established 1848; Theodore Tilton, editor; Henry C. Bowen, publisher; circulation about 68,000; office 3 Park Place.

NEW YORK, Insurance and Real Estate Journal; Saturdays; eight pages; size 27x37; subscription $3; established 1862; T. & J. Slator, editors and publishers; claims 4,500 circulation; office 97 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Internal Revenue Record and Customs Journal; Saturdays; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription $5; established 1865; W. C. Church, editor and publisher; a weekly register of U. S. official revenue and customs decisions; circulation about 2,000; office 39 and 40 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Irish American; Saturdays; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $2 50; established 1849; Lynch, Cole & Meehan, editors and publishers; claims 35,000 circulation; office 8 North William street.

NEW YORK, Irish Citizen; Saturdays; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1867; John Mitchel, editor and publisher; circulation about 6,300; office 116 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Irish People; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1863; John O'Mahony, editor; Michael J. O'Leary & Co., publishers; devoted to news, politics and literature; circulation about 9,200; office 280 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Irish Republic; Saturdays; republican; sixteen pages; size 32x45; subscription $4; established 1867; Michael Scanlan, editor and publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office 111 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Irish Tribune; Saturdays; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription $2 50; established 1830; Spellissy & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 7,500; office 47 Chatham street.

NEW YORK, Iron Age; Thursdays; eight pages; size 37x48; subscription $4; established 1863; John Williams, editor; David

Williams, publisher; circulation about 4,700; office 80 Beekman street.

NEW YORK, Jewish Messenger; Fridays; Jewish; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $5; established 1857; Rev. S. M. Isaacs & Sons, editors and publishers; claims 8,000 circulation; office 243 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Jewish Times; Fridays; Jewish; sixteen pages; size 28x42; subscription $5; established 1869; M. Ellinger, editor and publisher; claims 3,400 circulation; office 7 Murray street; *the organ of reform and progress.*

NEW YORK, Johnson & Miller's Real Estate Register; Saturdays; two pages; size of page 16x23; established 1869; Johnson & Miller, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; office 25 Nassau street.

NEW YORK Katholische Kirchen Zeitung (see Jamaica).

NEW YORK, Landmark; Wednesdays; freemasonry; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3; established 1869; S. P. Sheffield and George W. Harris, editors; Landmark Co., publishers; circulation about 1,200; office corner Pearl and Fulton streets.

NEW YORK Leader; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 36x50; subscription $4; established 1854; De Witt Van Buren, editor; Leader Association, publishers; circulation 10,080; office 11 Frankfort street.

NEW YORK, Le Bulletin de New York; Saturdays; French; eight pages; size 23x32; subscription $12; established 1869; Ed. Ratisbonne, editor and publisher; devoted to finance and commerce; office 48 Broad street.

NEW YORK Ledger; Saturdays; eight pages; size 29x44; subscription $3; established 1844; Robert Bonner, publisher and proprietor; devoted to literature, romance, the news and commerce; do not insert advertisements; office corner William and Spruce streets.

NEW YORK, Le Nouveau Monde; Wednesdays; French; sixteen pages; size 30x43; subscription $3 50; established 1868; H. P. Sampers, editor and publisher; devoted to literature, politics, agriculture and current events; claims 12,000 circulation; office 91 Walker street.

NEW YORK, Liberal Christian; Wednesdays; unitarian; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1845; Rev. W. T. Clarke, editor; J. N. Hallock, publisher; claims 8,500 circulation; office 114 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Mackey's Office Directory; Saturdays; one page; size 14x18; subscription $4; established 1862; Joseph Maekey, publisher; contains time tables of railroads and steamers, time of arrival and departure of mails, &c., &c.; arranged for convenient reference; do not insert advertisements; office 88 White street.

NEW YORK, Medical Gazette; Saturdays; medical; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3 50; established 1867; Turner & Mignard, publishers; claims 4,000 circulation; office 109 Nassau street; *the only weekly medical periodical published in New York, and circulating in every State in the Union.*

NEW YORK, Mendelson's National Bank Note Reporter and Financial Gazette; weekly; size of page 8x11; subscription—weekly $5, semi-monthly $3, monthly $1 50; established 1864; A. Cohn, editor and publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office 76 Nassau street.

NEW YORK Mercantile Journal; Thursdays; commercial; eight pages; size 35x51; subscription $5; established 1863; The New York Mercantile Journal Co., publishers; claims 22,000 circulation; office 350 Pearl street, and 1 and 2 Franklin Square; *devoted to commerce, finance, manufactures, political economy, &c., &c.; contains more extensive lists of (jobbers') quotations of all the markets than any other publication in the United States; we notice the following special lists: Butter and cheese, country produce, dry goods, drugs, &c., dye stuffs, &c., fish and salt, foreign and domestic fruits and nuts, fruit and vegetables, furs and skins, groceries, hides and leather, hardware, iron (bar and pig), lumber, liquors and spirits, oils and petroleum, paints, oils and varnish, poultry and game, rags and paper stock, ship bread and crackers, steel, stocks, bonds, &c., tin, metals, &c.; tobacco (leaf and manufactured), wool; admits no advertisement of houses rating below 2 1-2 or BC; has a larger circulation among business men than any other mercantile paper.*

NEW YORK, Merchants' Journal (see Philadelphia).

NEW YORK Mercury; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 36x50; subscription $2 50; established 1838; Cauldwell & Whitney, editors and publishers; circulation about 7,000; office 128 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Methodist; Saturdays; methodist; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $2 50; established 1859; Geo. R. Crooks, D.D., editor; H. W. Douglas, publisher's agent; circulation 20,000; office 114 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Metropolitan Record; Saturdays; democratic; eight pages; size 35x48; subscription $3; established 1859; John Mullaly, editor and publisher; claims 30,000 circulation; office 424 Broome street.

NEW YORK, Moore's Rural New Yorker; Saturdays; sixteen pages; sixteen pages; size 39x54; subscription $3; established 1850; D. D. T. Moore, editor-in-chief and publisher; claims 80,000 circulation; devoted to agriculture, literature, family reading; illustrated; office 41 Park Row.

NEW YORK Morning Star (for description see Dover, N. H.).

NEW YORK, Musik Zeitung; Saturdays; German; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $4; established 1866; J. Schuberth & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 2,000; office 820 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Nachrichten aus Deutschland und der Schweiz; Saturdays; German; eight pages; size 35x46; subscription $5; established 1867; C. Pfirsching, editor and publisher; circulation about 4,700; office 142 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Nation; Thursdays; literary; independent; twenty pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $5; established 1865; W. P. Garrison, publisher; devoted to literature and politics; claims 5,000 circulation; office 3 Park Place.

NEW YORK, National Anti-Slavery Standard; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $3; established 1840; A. M. Powell, editor; American Anti-Slavery Society, publishers; circulation about 2,000; office 39 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, National Police Gazette; Saturdays; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $4; established 1845; George W. Matsell & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 28,000; office 5 Tryon Row.

NEW YORK, Neue Zeit; Saturdays; German; sixteen pages; size 24x38; subscription $4; established 1869; German Printing Association, editors and publishers; claims 2,300 circulation; office 19 Ann street.

NEW YORK, New Jerusalem Messenger; Wednesdays; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $3; established 1855; Thomas Hitchcock, editor; J. R. Putnam, manager; claims 3,000 circulation; office 20 Cooper Union.

NEW YORK, New Yorker; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; C. Mathews, proprietor; circulation about 3,200; office 27 New Chambers street.

NEW YORK Observer; Thursdays; eight pages; size 36x50; subscription $3 50; established 1823; Sidney E. Morse, Jr., & Co., editors and publishers; claims about 26,000 circulation; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK Official Railway News; Thursday; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1869; Col. Hankins, editor; Hankins & Son, publishers; office 1 Park Place.

NEW YORK Pathfinder; weekly; commercial; four pages; size 32x46; established 1847; F. J. Whitney, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; office 66 John street.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, People's Home Journal; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2 50; established 1870; Peters & Co., editors and publishers; office 88 and 90 Centre street.

NEW YORK, Plymouth Pulpit; Saturdays; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1868; J. B. Ford & Co., publishers; each number contains a sermon by Rev. Henry Ward Beecher, together with the prayers; claims 6,000 circulation; office 39 Park Row; *first class advertisements only inserted.*

NEW YORK, Pomeroy's Democrat (see *Democrat*).

NEW YORK, Presbyterian (see Philadelphia).

NEW YORK Produce Exchange Reporter and Prices Current; Saturdays; commercial; four pages; size 13x20; subscription $3 50; established 1855; Wm. H. Trafton, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500; office 85 Broad street.

NEW YORK, Progress; Saturdays; temperance; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $2; Latour & Co., editors and publishers; claims 3,000 to 5,000 circulation; office 35 Park Place; *is the only temperance weekly published in the city, and is the organ of all the temperance societies.*

NEW YORK, Protectionist; Fridays; eight pages; size 29x44; subscription $5; establishes 1867; J. Herbert, editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; office 89 White street.

NEW YORK, Protestant Churchman; every Thursday except the first Thursday in each month; episcopal: sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $3; established 1867; Rev. J. Cotton Smith, D. D., editor and proprietor; claims 3,500 circulation; office 633 Broadway.

NEW YORK Punchinello; Saturdays; comic; sixteen pages; size of page 9x13; subscription $4; established 1870; Punchinello Publishing Company, editors and publishers; office 83 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Real Estate Record and Builders' Guide; Saturdays; twenty pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $6; established 1868; C. W. Sweet & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 2,000; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Revolution; Thursdays; woman's suffrage; sixteen pages; size of page 9x13; subscription $3; established 1868; Elizabeth Cady Stanton, editor; Susan B. Anthony, proprietor; claims 10,000 circulation; office 49 East Twenty-third street.

NEW YORK, Saturday Star Journal; Tuesdays; literature; eight pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1870; Beadle & Co., editors and publishers; office 98 William street.

NEW YORK, Scientific American; Saturdays; mechanics; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1845; Munn & Co., editors and publishers; claims 40,000 circulation; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Scottish American Journal; Thursdays; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1857; A. M. Stewart, editor and publisher; claims 18,000 circulation; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Sheldon's Dry Goods Price List; Thursdays; two hundred and sixteen pages; size of page 4x6; subscription $5; established 1868; J. D. Sheldon & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation; office 335 Broadway.

NEW YORK Spectator (see *Commercial Advertiser*).

NEW YORK, Spirit of the Times; Fridays; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $5; established 1827; George Wilkes, proprietor; a chronicle of the turf, field sports, and the stage; claims 30,000 circulation; office 201 and 203 William street; *established by Wm. T. Porter, in 1827, and the recognized sporting authority in America.*

NEW YORK, Standard Phonographic Visitor; Mondays; phonographic; sixteen pages; subscription $3; Andrew J. Graham, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000; office 563 Broadway.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Stanley Day's Real Estate Circular; Saturdays; two pages; size of page 18x23; Stanley Day, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; office 111 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Stockholder; Tuesdays; sixteen pages; size 32x46; subscription $5; S. P. Dinsmore & Co., editors and publishers; devoted to finance, mining and railway matter; office 59 Cedar street; *oldest financial journal in United States; largest circulation.*

NEW YORK Suburban; Saturdays; two pages; size of page 19x23; established 1869; Mallory & Blackwell, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet; office 55 Liberty street.

NEW YORK, Sunday Democrat; Sundays; democratic; eight pages; size 32x42; subscription $2 50; established 1870; D. P. Conyngham, editor; Richard Walters & Co., publishers; office 117 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Sunday Mercury; Sundays; democratic; eight pages; size 36x50; established 1839; Cauldwell & Whitney, editors and publishers; circulation about 20,000; office 128 Fulton street.

NEW YORK Sunday News; Sundays; eight pages; size 35x46; subscription $3; established 1866; Benjamin Wood, editor and publisher; circulation about 4,200; printed at the office of the *Daily News*, 19 City Hall Square.

NEW YORK, Sunday School Workman; Saturdays; eight pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Rev. Alfred Taylor, editor; Sunday School Workman Association, publishers; office 71 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Sunday Times and Noah's Weekly Messenger; Sundays; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1841; E. G. Howard & Co., editors and publishers; claims 17,000 circulation; office 162 Nassau street.

NEW YORK Tablet; Saturdays; catholic; sixteen pages; size 33x45; subscription $4; established 1857; D. & J. Sadlier & Co., editors and publishers; claims about 15,000 circulation; office 31 Barclay street.

NEW YORK Tax Payer (see Brooklyn).

NEW YORK Telegrapher; Saturdays; eight pages; size 20x26; subscription $2; established 1864; J. N. Ashley, editor and publisher; office 80 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Thompson's Bank Note and Commercial Reporter; Fridays; **Semi-Monthly** and **Monthly;** thirty-two pages; size of page 8x11; subscription—weekly $3 50, semi-monthly $2 50, monthly $1 50; D. Hawes, publisher; claims 100,000 circulation; office 22 Beekman street.

NEW YORK Time-Table; Mondays; thirty-six pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $5; established 1860; Wm. A. Leonard, editor; M. B. Brown & Co., publishers; contains the time-tables of the railroad and steamboat lines, and the time of arrival and departure of the mails at the post office; circulation about 1,500; office 201 and 203 William street.

NEW YORK, Tobacco Leaf; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 36x48; subscription $4; established 1864; C. Pfirshing, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,500; office 142 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Turf, Field and Farm; Fridays; sixteen pages; size 38x52; subscription $5; established 1865; S. D. Bruce & J. C. Simpson, editors and publishers; devoted to literature, agriculture, the turf and the stage; claims 20,000 circulation; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Underwriters' Weekly Circular; Saturdays; insurance; twelve pages; size of page 12x17; subscription $3; established 1863; Samuel Grierson, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000; office 18 Wall street.

NEW YORK, United States Economist and Dry Goods Reporter; Saturdays; commercial; eight pages; size 42x58; subscription $5; established 1846; Joseph Mackey, editor and publisher; circulation about 7,500; office 88 White street.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK Universe; Thursdays; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription $3; established 1868; H. N. F. Lewis, editor and publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office corner Broadway and Thirty-second streets; *a radical journal of religious, social and political reform.*

NEW YORK, Watson's Art Journal; Saturdays; eight pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $4; established 1863; Henry C. Watson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,900; office 746 Broadway.

NEW YORK Weekly; Tuesdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1856; Street & Smith, editors and publishers; claims 300,000 circulation; office 55 Fulton street.

NEW YORK Weekly Review; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $4; established 1849; Theodore Hagen, editor and publisher; claims from 3,000 to 6,000 circulation; office 596 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Western World; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x44; subscription $3; established 1869; Western World Publishing Co., editors and publishers; office 229 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Wine and Fruit Reporter; Wednesdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1868; J. A. Schmidt, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200; office 45 Beaver street; *the monthly statistics included as a supplement.*

NEW YORK Workman; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1870; New York Workman Association, editors and publishers; office 149 Broadway.

NEW YORK World Reformer; Saturdays; four pages; size 19x27; subscription $3; established 1870; World Reform Association, editors and publishers; office 3 Plimpton Building.

NEW YORK Advocate and Family Guardian; semi-monthly; twelve pages; subscription $1; established 1834; Mrs. Helen E. Brown, editor; American Guardian Society, publishers; do not insert advertisements; circulation about 1,000; office 29 East Twenty-ninth street.

NEW YORK, American Gas Light Journal and Chemical Repertory; semi-monthly; scientific; sixteen pages; size 28x40; subscription $3; established 1858; M. L. Callender & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 3,600; office 22 Pine street.

NEW YORK Amerikanische Bierbrauer; semi-monthly; German; twelve pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $6; established 1868; Adolph Meckert, editor and publisher; devoted to matters of interest to beer brewers; circulation about 1,200; office 5 Frankfort street.

NEW YORK, Appleton's Railway and Steam Navigation Guide; semi-monthly; three hundred and forty pages; size of page 5x7; subscription $6; G. F. Thomas, editor; D. Appleton & Co., publishers; office 90 Grand street.

NEW YORK, Bankrupt Register; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription $4; established 1867; P. V. R. Van Wyck, editor; G. T. Deller, publisher; circulation about 1,200; office 95 Liberty street.

NEW YORK, Boyd's Shipping Gazette and Travelers' Guide; semi-monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $2; established 1862; Wm. Hicks, publisher; a guide for steamship, steamboat and railroad travel; claims 1,000 circulation; office 41 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Children's Guest; semi-monthly and **Monthly**; subscription—semi-monthly 50 cents, monthly 25 cents; E. P. Dutton & Co., editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 713 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Child's World (see Phila., Pa.).

NEW YORK, Exposition Journal; semi-monthly; twenty pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1867; The Exposition Co., editors and publishers; office 35 and 37 Park Place.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Farmer Zeitung; semi-monthly; German; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 12x16; subscription $2 50; established 1869; H. Nicholas Jarchow, editor; Frederick Gerhard, publisher; claims 3,500 circulation in United States and Canada, and 7,000 in Germany; office 15 Dey street; *the only German agricultural paper.*

NEW YORK, Gerhard's Gartenlaube; semi-monthly; German; literary; thirty-two pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $4 80; Frederick Gerhard, editor and publisher; claims 4,000 circulation; office 15 Dey street.

NEW YORK, Guiding Star; semi-monthly; universalist; four pages; size 16x24; subscription 75 cents; established 1868; Caroline A. Soule, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements; office 119 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Industrial American; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1868; E. Young's Son & Co., editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; office 24 Ann street.

NEW YORK, Journal of the Telegraph; semi-monthly; twelve pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $1; established 1868; James D. Reid, editor and publisher; claims 6,000 circulation; office 145 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Lutherische Herold; semi-monthly; German; Lutheran; eight pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1851; H. Ludwig, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000; office 39 Centre street.

NEW YORK, Mechanic; semi-monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $1 50; established 1869; C. Rogers & Co., editors and publishers; devoted to inventions, mechanics and manufactures; claims 5,000 circulation; office 229 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Medical Record; semi-monthly; forty pages; size of page 8x10; subscription $4; established 1866; G. F. Shrady, M. D., editor; Wm. Wood & Co., publishers; claims 4,000 circulation; office 61 Walker street.

NEW YORK, Sunday School Advocate; semi-monthly; methodist; four pages; size 14x21; subscription 30 cents; established 1840; Rev. Daniel Wise, editor; published simultaneously at New York, Cincinnati, Boston and Chicago, and devoted to reading suited to children; do not insert advertisements; office 805 Broadway.

NEW YORK, United States Counterfeit Detector; semi-monthly and **Monthly**; eight pages; size of page 9x12; subscription—semi-monthly $2, monthly $1; established 1866; Jacob Smith, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office 37 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Aldine Press; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 14x20; subscription $2; established 1868; Sutton, Bowne & Co., editors and publishers; claims 10,000 circulation; office 23 Liberty street; "*perhaps the finest specimen of printing that ever emanated from the American press.*"—*New York Times.*

NEW YORK, American Agriculturist; monthly; agricultural; forty pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1 50; established 1842; Orange Judd & Co., editors and publishers (an edition of same form, size and price is printed in the German language); circulation about 160,000; office 245 Broadway.

NEW YORK, American Bookseller's Guide; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; established 1858; American News Company, publishers; claims 12,000 circulation; office 117, 119 and 121 Nassau street; *sent to all booksellers, stationers, and music dealers in the United States and Canada.*

NEW YORK, American Church Missionary Register; monthly; episcopal; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1867; Rev. Franklin S. Rising, editor; American Church Missionary Society, publishers; claims 4,500 circulation; office 3 Bible House.

NEW YORK, American Educational Monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1863; J. W. Scher-

merhorn & Co., editors and publishers; devoted to popular instruction and literature; claims 24,000 circulation; office 14 Bond street.

NEW YORK, American Eclectic Medical Review; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1866; Robert S. Newton, M. D., J. M. F. Browne, M. D., and P. A. Morrow, M. D., editors; P. A. Morrow, M. D., publisher; objects to stating circulation; office 30 East Nineteenth street.

NEW YORK, American Horological Journal; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2 50; established 1839; G. B. Miller, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; office 229 Broadway.

NEW YORK, American Messenger; monthly; four pages; size 22x30; subscription 25 cents; established 1843; Rev. Wm. A. Hallock and Rev. J. M. Stevenson, editors; American Tract Society, publishers; R. C. Loesch, agent; a strictly religious paper; unsectarian; circulation 172,000; do not insert advertisements; office 150 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, American Missionary; monthly; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1846; Rev. M. E. Strieby, editor; D. Nicholson, publisher; the official organ of the American Missionary Association, and issued in folio form: claims 35,000 circulation for both forms; do not insert advertisements; office 53 John street.

NEW YORK, American Odd Fellow; monthly; odd-fellowship; eighty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1861; John W. Orr and Edward P. Nowell, editors; John W. Orr, publisher; claims 20,000 circulation; office 96 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, American Publisher and Bookseller; monthly; subscription $1 50; established 1877; F. B. Perkins, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; issued as an advertising medium for the book trade exclusively; take no advertisements except from book trade; office 4 Bond street.

NEW YORK, Amerikanischer Agriculturist (see *American Agriculturist*).

NEW YORK, Amerikanischer Botschafter; monthly; German; four pages; size 22x30; subscription 25 cents; established 1847; American Tract Society, editors and publishers; R. C. Loesch, agent; circulation 36,000; do not insert advertisements; office 150 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Amerikanischer Post; monthly; eight pages; size 24x34; price 10 cents per copy; established 1868; Geo. Degan, editor and publisher; issued for transmission abroad; containing information of American politics, society and general news; office 51 Chatham street.

NEW YORK, Association Monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $1; established 1870; R. C. Morse, editor; Y. M. C. A. Committee, publishers; circulation 5,500; office corner Twenty-third street and Fourth avenue.

NEW YORK, Banker's Magazine; monthly; eighty pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1846; J. Smith Homans, editor; devoted to banking, finance and statistical intelligence; claims 2,000 circulation; office 41 Pine street.

NEW YORK, Bee-Keepers' Journal and National Agriculturist; monthly; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $1; established—*Bee-Keepers' Journal* 1869, *National Agriculturist* 1859, consolidated 1869; H. A. King & Co., editors and publishers; devoted to bee-culture, agriculture, stock-raising, literature, etc.; circulation about 25,000; office 240 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Bible Society Record; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 7x10; subscription 25 cents; American Bible Society, editors and publishers; it contains the correspondence, receipts, etc., of the American Bible Society; do not insert advertisements; office Bible House.

NEW YORK, Billiard Cue; monthly; four pages; size 17x23; subscription 25 cents; established 1856; Phelan & Collender, editors and publishers; devoted to billiard intelligence; an advertising medium; circulation 15,000; office 738 Broadway.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Book Buyer; monthly; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; Charles Scribner & Co., publishers; an advertising medium; office 654 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Carrier Dove; monthly; episcopal; four pages; size 15x21; subscription 25 cents; established 1843; Foreign Committee of the Board of Missions, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 19 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Catholic World; monthly; catholic; one hundred and forty-four pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1865; Rev. J. T. Hecker, editor; Lawrence Kehoe, publisher; circulation about 10,000; office 9 Warren street.

NEW YORK, Celtic Magazine and Irish Review; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 7x11; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. D. Nolan, editor; Celtic Publishing Co., publishers; circulation about 1,000; office 107 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Children's Magazine; monthly; subscription 50 cents; E. P. Dutton & Co., editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 713 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Child's Paper; monthly; four pages; size 15x21; subscription $1 for eight copies; no smaller subscription taken; established 1852; Rev. Wm. A. Hallock and Mrs. H. C. Knight, editors; American Tract Society, publishers; R. C. Loesch, agent; circulation 350,000; do not insert advertisements; office 150 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Chip Basket; monthly; comic; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; J. M. Silver, editor and publisher; office 119 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Christian at Work; monthly; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription 75 cents; established 1868; Rev. Stephen H. Tyng, Jr., editor; H. W. Adams, publisher; circulation 70,000; *exceeding that of any other large religious journal in America*; office 735 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Christian Worker; monthly; Presbyterian; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1870; Rev. George D. Mathews, editor; J. G. Curry, publisher; office 62 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Christian World; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1849; Rev. J. G. Butler, editor; American and Foreign Christian Union, publishers; circulation 13,000; office 27 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Church Gazette; monthly; episcopal; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $2; established 1868; Rev. James E. Kenny, editor and publisher; claims 6,000 circulation; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Church Monthly; episcopal; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1853; Rev. F. S. Mines, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200; office 111 East Ninth street;

NEW YORK, Church Record; monthly; episcopal; twenty-four pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $1; established 1868; Pott & Amery, publishers; devoted to church news and religious literature; circulation about 1,500; office Cooper Union.

NEW YORK, Coach-Maker's Monthly Magazine; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $5; established 1858; E. M. Stratton, editor and publisher; office 208 Lexington Avenue.

NEW YORK, College Review; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription, $1 50; established 1869; P. C. Gilbert & Wm. L. Stone, editors and publishers; claims 3,500 circulation; office 142 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Comic Monthly; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $1 25; established 1859; Jesse Haney, editor and publisher; circulation 16,500; office 119 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Comic News; monthly; illustrated; comic; sixteen pages; size 33x46; sub-

scription 10 cents per copy; established 1869; American News Co., agents; circulation about 4,000.

NEW YORK, De Bow's Review (see New Orleans, La.).

NEW YORK, Demorest's Illustrated Monthly; fashions and literature; forty-two pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3; established 1862; W. Jennings Demorest, editor and publisher; claims 58,000 circulation; office 838 Broadway; *the model parlor magazine for beauty of typography, artistic illustrations, useful information, and high-toned literary articles, together with a brilliant display of reliable fashions; Demorest's Monthly is certainly unsurpassed. Unanimous opinions of the press. Facts for advertisers: there are now published in the United States about 5,000 periodicals, including all the various kinds of newspapers and magazines. Among this number of publications there are about twenty-five that have the circulation, not more than twenty that have the number of yearly subscribers, and not one among them all that has as many first-class readers as Demorest's Monthly Magazine.*

NEW YORK, Demorest's Young America; monthly; forty pages; size of page 6x8; subscription $1 50; established 1866; W. Jennings Demorest, editor and publisher; devoted to the entertainment and instruction of the young; claims 10,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements; office 838 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Dental Cosmos; monthly; ninety pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1859; J. H. McQuillen, D. D. S., and G. J. Ziegler, M. D., editors; Samuel S. White, publisher; devoted to matters of interest to the dental profession and insert advertisements of this class only; issued simultaneously at New York, Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago; New York office 767 and 769 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette; monthly; thirty-four pages; size of page 11x14; subscription $1 50; established 1857; L. V. Newton, editor and publisher; claims 7,000 circulation; office 36 Beekman street.

NEW YORK, Eclectic Magazine; monthly; literary; one hundred and forty pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1832; E. R. Pelton, publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office 108 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Excelsior Monthly Magazine; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 8x11; subscription 60 cents; established 1868; C. L. Van Allen, editor and publisher; claims 20,000 circulation; office 171 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Foreign Missionary; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; Board of Foreign Missions, editors and publishers; issued also as a four-page newspaper; size 14x22; subscription $1 for ten copies; do not insert advertisements; office 23 Centre street.

NEW YORK, Frank Leslie's Budget of Fun; monthly; comic; sixteen pages; size 33x46; Frank Leslie, publisher; do not insert advertisements; office 537 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Frank Leslie's Ladies' Magazine; monthly; fashions and literature; sixty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3 50; established 1846; Frank Leslie, editor and publisher; claims 50,000 circulation; office 537 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Free Trader; monthly; twenty pages; size of page 9x14; established 1868; American Free Trade League, publisher; circulation 6,000; office 11 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Galaxy; monthly; literary; one hundred and sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1865; Sheldon & Co., publishers; circulation about 30,000; office 500 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Good News; monthly; methodist; four pages; size 14x20; subscription 15 cents; no subscriber taken for less than five copies; Rev. D. Wise, D.D., editor; Carlton & Lanahan, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 805 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Good Words; monthly; four pages; size 17x23; subscription $9 25 per 100 copies; H. W. Adams, publisher; circulation 80,000; office 735 Broadway.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Good Templar; monthly; temperance; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription $1; established 1870; Wm. J. Hoyt, editor and publisher; office 389 Broome street.

NEW YORK, Hall's Journal of Health; monthly; sixteen pages; size 33x46; subscription $2; established 1854; Dr. W. W. Hall, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; office 176 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Haney's Journal; monthly; sixteen pages; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Jesse Haney & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 9,000; office 119 Nassau street; *none but best advertisements of best houses inserted; no display; all advertisements set compact and solid; no long ones taken.*

NEW YORK, Harper's New Monthly Magazine; monthly; literary; one hundred and seventy-two pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1849; Harper & Brothers, editors and publishers; claims 120,000 circulation; office Franklin Square.

NEW YORK, Herald of Health and Journal of Physical Culture; monthly; fifty-six pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1846; Wood & Holbrook, editors and publishers; claims 9,000 circulation; office 13 and 15 Laight street.

NEW YORK, Home Missionary; monthly; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1828; American Home Missionary Society, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 11 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Horticulturist; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1846; Henry T. Williams, editor and publisher; circulation about 5,000; office 5 Beekman street; *the oldest Horticultural journal in the country; the only one reaching the entire horticultural trade thoroughly.*

NEW YORK, Hours at Home; monthly; literary; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1865; Charles Scribner & Co., publishers; claims 10,000 circulation; office 654 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Hunt's Merchants' Magazine; monthly; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1839; Wm. B. Dana, editor and publisher; devoted to commerce and finance; circulation about 5,000; office 79 and 81 William street.

NEW YORK, Illustrated Monthly; twelve pages; size of page 12x15; subscription $2; established 1870; Major & Knapp, editors and publishers; devoted to literature, science, and fine arts; office 71 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Insurance Monitor; monthly; ninety pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3; established 1853; C. C. Hine, editor and publisher; circulation, January, 1870, 24,000; *the oldest insurance journal in the United States, and the largest in the world*; office 176 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Insurance Times; monthly; insurance; seventy-two pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $2; established 1868; Stephen English, editor and publisher; circulation about 6,700; office 137 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Jolly Joker; monthly; comic; sixteen pages; size 33x44; subscription $1; claims 12,000 circulation; office 214 Centre street.

NEW YORK, Journal of Applied Chemistry; monthly; scientific; sixteen pages; size of page 12x15; subscription $1 50; established 1865; Dexter & Co., editors and publishers; claims 12,800 circulation; published simultaneously at New York, Boston and Philadelphia; office 17 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, Ladies' Repository (see Cincinnati, Ohio).

NEW YORK, Literary Bulletin and Trade Circular; monthly; octavo; F. Leypoldt and W. C. Clarke, editors; Leypoldt & Holt, publishers; an advertising medium for books, stationery, &c.; circulation averages 29,000; office 451 Broome street.

NEW YORK, Living Church; first Thursday in each month; episcopal; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $2; established 1869; Rev. E. A. Washburn, D. D., Rev. H. C. Potter, D. D., and Rev. W. G. Sumner, editors and publishers; office 633 Broadway.

NEW YORK Macedonian and Record (see Boston, Mass.).

NEW YORK, Manufacturer and Builder; monthly; mechanics; thirty-two pages, in covers; size of page 11x14; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Western & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 15,000; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, Manufacturers' Review and Industrial Record; monthly; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1868; Dr. I. Walz, editor; Industrial Record Co., publishers; claims 3,500 circulation; office 45 Broadway; *organ of textile manufacturers.*

NEW YORK, Maple Leaves; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 10x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; O. A. Roorbach, editor and publisher; circulation 30,000; office 102 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Medical Journal; monthly; one hundred and twelve pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1865; E. S. Dunster, M. D., editor; D. Appleton & Co., publishers; circulation about 1,800; office 90 Grand street.

NEW YORK, Merryman's Monthly; humorous; thirty-two pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1 25; established 1863; American News Co., general agents.

NEW YORK, Milling Journal; monthly; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1869; J. D. Nolan, editor; J. D. Nolan & Co., publishers; circulation 10,000; office 95 Liberty street; *devoted to the interest of mill-owners, millers, millwrights, mill-furnishers, etc.*

NEW YORK, Missionary Echo and Standard Bearer; monthly; four pages; size 15x21; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; Evangelical Knowledge Society and American Church Missionary Society, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 3 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Monthly Record of the Five Points House of Industry; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1857; Rev. S. B. Halliday, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements; office 157 Worth street.

NEW YORK, Monthly Statistics; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1864; J. A. Schmidt, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000; office 45 Beaver street; *to subscribers to Wine and Fruit Reporter sent gratuitously as a monthly supplement.*

NEW YORK, Mothers' Magazine; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1832; D. Mead, editor; E. T. Farr, publisher; claims 7,500 circulation; office 5 Beekman street.

NEW YORK, Musical Bulletin; monthly; musical; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Charles W. Harris, editor and publisher; office 481 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Musical Gazette; monthly; twelve pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $1; established 1866; Theodore F. Seward, editor; Biglow & Main, publishers; claims 3,000 circulation; office 425 Broome street.

NEW YORK, Musical Pioneer; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 7x10; subscription 50 cents; established 1856; F. J. Huntington & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 2,500; office 459 Broome street.

NEW YORK, Nathaniel, or Israelite Indeed; monthly; Christian; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1857; G. R. Lederer, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; office 259 East Tenth street.

NEW YORK, National Review; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $3; established 1869; James R. Hosmer, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; office 67 Liberty street.

NEW YORK, National Temperance Advocate; monthly; temperance; sixteen pages; size 28x40; subscription $1; established 1866; J. N. Stearns and Dr. Charles Jewett, editors; J. N. Stearns, publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office 172 William street.

NEW YORK, Nick-Nax; monthly; comic; thirty-two pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $1 25; established 1856; office 27 New Chambers street.

NEW YORK, Old and New (see Boston, Mass.).

NEW YORK, Old Guard; monthly; literary; democratic; eighty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1863; Thos. Dunn English, editor-in-chief; Van Evrie, Horton & Co., publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 162 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Orpheus; monthly; musical; sixteen pages; size 25x38; subscription $1; established 1865; H. L. Loud, editor; W. A. Pond & Co., publishers; circulation about 5,000; published simultaneously at New York and Boston, Mass.; New York office 547 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Paper Trade Reporter; monthly; eight pages; size 22x30; subscription $1; established 1869; Manahan & Miller, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; office 10 Spruce street.

NEW YORK, Parish Visitor; monthly; episcopal; four pages; size 22x31; subscription 35 cents; established 1852; American Church Missionary Society, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 3 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Peoples' Magazine; monthly; literary; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; Pott & Emery, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 29 Cooper Union.

NEW YORK, Peters' Musical Monthly; monthly; forty-four pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $3; established 1867; J. L. Peters, publisher; objects to stating circulation; office 599 Broadway; *double the circulation of any other musical magazine.*

NEW YORK, Phrenological Journal and Packard's Monthly; monthly; one hundred pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1838; S. R. Wells, editor and publisher; devoted to ethnology, physiology, phrenology, physiognomy and psychology; circulation about 30,000; office 389 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Phunny Phellow; monthly; comic; illustrated; sixteen pages; size of page 11x15; subscription $1; established 1860; do not insert advertisements; office 55 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Pleasant Hours; monthly; eighty pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $1 50; established 1864; Frank Leslie, editor and publisher; claims 24,000 circulation; office 537 Pearl street.

NEW YORK, Presbyterian Monthly (see Philadelphia).

NEW YORK, Putnam's Magazine; monthly; literary; one hundred and twenty-eight pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1853; G. P. Putnam & Son, editors and publishers; claims 15,500 circulation; office corner Twenty-third street and Fourth avenue.

NEW YORK, Recruit; monthly; four pages; size 14x20; subscription 60 cents; established 1870; W. W. Shotwell, F. L. Brooks and S. H. Yates, editors and publishers; office 114 East Thirty-seventh street.

NEW YORK, Riverside Magazine for Young People; literary; forty-eight pages; size of page 8x10; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Horace E. Scudder, editor; Hurd & Houghton, publishers; circulation about 16,000; office 459 Broome street.

NEW YORK, Rural American (see New Brunswick, N. J.).

NEW YORK, Sabin's American Bibliopolist; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1869; J. Sabin & Sons, publishers; a literary register and monthly catalogue of old and new books; circulation about 1,500; office 84 Nassau street.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Sailor's Magazine and Seaman's Friend; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1829; Rev. S. H. Hall, editor; American Seaman's Friend Society, publishers; circulation about 2,800; office 80 Wall street.

NEW YORK, Silver Tongue and Organists' Repertory; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; K. Redeu and Geo. G. Needham, editors; E. P. Needham & Son, publishers; office 147 East Twenty-third street.

NEW YORK, Sower; monthly; reformed church; eight pages; size 21x28; subscription 30 cents; established 1855; Board of Publication of the Reformed Church of America, editors and publishers; Wm. Ferris, agent; do not insert advertisements; office 103 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Spectator; monthly; insurance; seventy-two pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $3; established 1867; J. H. & C. M. Goodsell, editors and publishers; claims 10,000 circulation; branch office Chicago, Ill.; New York office 156 and 158 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Spirit of Missions; monthly; episcopal; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $1 50; Board of Missions, publishers; claims 11,000 circulation; office 17 and 19 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Steiger's Literarischer Monatsbericht; monthly; German; forty-eight pages; size of page 5x8; E. Steiger, editor and publisher; an advertising medium for the German book trade; claims 9,500 circulation; office 22 and 24 Frankfort street.

NEW YORK, Stranger; monthly; four pages; size 12x16; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; F. M. Hare, editor and publisher; office 45 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Sunbeam; monthly; four pages; size 16x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Rev. Rufus L. Perry, editor and publisher; printed for the baptist and other sabbath schools; circulation 8,000; office 37 Park Row; *circulates mostly among the colored people of the South.*

NEW YORK, Sunday School Journal; monthly; methodist; twenty-four pages; size of page 7x11; subscription 40 cents; Rev. J. H. Vincent, editor; Carlton & Lanahan, publishers; circulation about 6,800; office 805 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Sunday School World (see Philadelphia, Pa.).

NEW YORK, Table Talk; monthly; eight pages; size of page 10x13; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Charles J. Everett, editor; Wilson, Lockwood, Everett & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet; office 201 Fulton street.

NEW YORK, Technologist; monthly; mechanics; forty-eight pages; size of page 9x13; subscription $2; established 1870; Industrial Publication Co., editors and publishers; office 176 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Underwriter; monthly; insurance; thirty-two pages; size of page 11x15; subscription $3; established 1856; J. B. Ecclesine, editor; J. B. Ecclesine & Co., publishers; office 100 Broadway.

NEW YORK, United States Insurance Gazette; monthly; one hundred and twelve pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1854; Gilbert E. Currie, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,200; office 153 Broadway.

NEW YORK, United States Mail and Post Office Assistant; monthly; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $1; established 1860; J. Gayler, editor; Mrs. M. B. Holbrook, publisher; claims 7,500 circulation.

NEW YORK, Van Nostrand's Eclectic Engineering Magazine; monthly; scientific; ninety-six pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $5; established 1869; D. Van Nostrand, editor and proprietor; insert no advertisements excepting those of machinery and mechanical matters; circulation about 1,800; office 21 Murray street.

NEW YORK, Voice from the Old Brewery; monthly; four pages; size 11x20; subscription 25 cents; established 1860; Ladies' Home Missionary Society, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 61 Park street.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Watchmaker and Jeweler; monthly twenty-four pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $2; established 1869; E. Albert & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 8,000; office 65 Nassau street.

NEW YORK, Witness; monthly; evangelical; sixteen pages; size of page 8x12; subscription 60 cents; established 1864; James Inglis & Co., editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 26 Cooper Institute.

NEW YORK Working Farmer; monthly; agricultural; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1 50; established 1849; Wm. L. Allison, editor and publisher; circulation about 9,200; office corner Nassau and Beekman streets.

NEW YORK, Workshop; monthly; scientific; thirty-two pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $5 40; E. Steiger, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; office 22 and 24 Frankfort street.

NEW YORK, Yankee Notions; monthly; comic; thirty-two pages; size 33x46; subscription 15 cents per copy; C. Matthews, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements; office 27 New Chambers street.

NEW YORK, Young Christian Soldier; monthly; eight pages; size 21x30; subscription 50 cents; established 1866; Rev. A. T. Twing, D.D., editor; Board of Domestic Missions of the Protestant Episcopal Church, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 17 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Youth's Temperance Banner; monthly; temperance; subscription 25 cents; National Temperance Society and Publishing House, publishers; J. N. Stearns, agent; do not insert advertisements; office 172 William street.

NEW YORK, Hearthstone; bi-monthly; life insurance; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; J. H. & C. M. Goodsell, editors and publishers; office 156 and 158 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Advertiser's Gazette; quarterly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1866; Geo. P. Rowell & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 5,500; office 40 Park Row; *devoted to the interests of advertisers and publishers.*

NEW YORK, American Journal of Obstetrics; quarterly, February, May, August and October; one hundred and twenty-eight pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1867; E. Noeggerath, M. D., and B. F. Dawson, M. D., editors; W. A. Townsend & Adams, publishers; claims 2,800 circulation; office 434 Broome street.

NEW YORK, American Life Assurance Magazine; quarterly; ninety pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1860; G. E. Currie, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,900; office 153 Broadway.

NEW YORK, American Philological Magazine; quarterly; thirty-six pages octavo; established 1869; Rev. Nathan Brown and Rev. John Duer, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,800; office 37 Park Row.

NEW YORK, American Presbyterian and Theological Review; quarterly; two hundred pages octavo; subscription $3 50; established 1852; J. M. Sherwood and H. P. Smith, editors; J. M. Sherwood, publisher; circulation about 1,500; office 654 Broadway.

NEW YORK, American Quarterly Church Review; January, April, July and October; two hundred pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1848; Rev. Prof. John M. Leavett, editor and publisher; circulation about 3,000; office 37 Bible House.

NEW YORK, Bible Union Quarterly; sixty pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1852; W. H. Wyckoff and Isaac Wescott, editors; American Bible Union, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 350 Broome street.

NEW YORK, Biblical Repertory and Princeton Review; quarterly; one hundred

and sixty pages octavo; subscription $3; C. Hodge, D. D., editor; C. Scribner & Co., publishers; claims 1,500 circulation; office 634 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Little Wanderer's Friend; quarterly; forty-eight pages ; size of page 6x8; subscription $1; established 1861; Howard Mission, editors and publishers; circulation 5,000; office 40 New Bowery.

NEW YORK, Methodist Quarterly Review; two hundred pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1839; D. D. Whedon, D. D., editor; Carlton & Lanahan, publishers; circulation about 3,000; office 805 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Mirror of Typography; quarterly; sixteen pages; size of page 11x14; subscription $1; established 1869; T. H. Senior & Co., editors and publishers; office New Sun Building.

NEW YORK, Physician and Pharmaceutist; quarterly; twenty-four pages; size of page 10x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1858; E. H. M. Sell, M. D., editor; Reed, Carnrick & Andrus, publishers; devoted to medical, chemical and pharmaceutical literature; claims 15,000 circulation; office 122 Liberty st.

NEW YORK, Typographic Messenger; quarterly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1; established 1865; Clarence R. Ralphs, editor; James Conner's Sons, publishers; claims 7000 circulation; office 28 Centre st.

NEW YORK, Singing People; quarterly; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Phillip Phillips, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; office 37 Union Place.

NEW YORK, University Review; quarterly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1870; H. R. Waite, editor; Delta Upsilon Fraternity, publishers; office 817 Broadway.

NEW YORK, Way-Marks in the Wilderness; quarterly; ninety-two pages; size of page 5x8; subscription $1; established 1862; James Inglis, editor; J. Inglis & Co., publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 26 Cooper Institute.

NIAGARA FALLS Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1854; William Pool, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

NORWICH, Chenango Telegraph; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1829; Kingsley & Berry, editors and publishers; claims 2,700 circulation.

NORWICH, Chenango Union; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1847; G. H. Manning, editor and publisher; circulation 2,500.

NUNDA, Livingston Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1858; W. J. Currier, editor and publisher; claims 1,025 circulation.

NUNDA News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x38; subscription $1 50; established 1859; C. K. Sanders, editor and publisher; claims about 1,000 circulation; *the News is the official organ of the county; enlarged Jan. 1st, 1870, to an eight column paper.*

NYACK, City and Country; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1849; Robert Carpenter, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

NYACK, Rockland Co. Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2 50; John Charlton, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

OGDENSBURG Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **St. Lawrence Republican,** Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1855, weekly 1829; H. R. James and N. H. Lytle, editors; H. R. James, publisher; claims daily 1,000, weekly 3,500 circulation; *oldest paper and largest circulation in St. Lawrence county.*

OGDENSBURG Advance; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1857; Charles J. Hynes, editor and publisher; claims 2,150 circulation; *the only Democratic paper in the county—five Republican.*

OLEAN Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1860; C. F. Dickinson, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation; *largest paper and largest circulation in the county; only paper published at the principal commercial town of the county.*

OLEAN, Golden Rule; monthly; temperance; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Martha B. Dickinson, editor and publisher; claims 1,250 circulation.

ONEIDA Circular; Mondays; communistic; eight pages ; size 20x28; established 1868; Oneida and Wallingford Communities, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

ONEIDA, Democratic Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscripiton $2; established 1856; W. H. Baker, editor and publisher; claims 2,800 circulation.

ONEIDA Dispatch; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 29x45; subscription $2; established 1852; Purdy & Jackson, editors and publishers; claims 2,900 circulation.

ONEONTA Herald; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Geo. W. Reynolds, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

ONEONTA, Otsego Democrat; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; G. A. Dodge, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

OSWEGO Commercial Advertiser and Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x42; subscription—daily $7, weekly $1 50; T. S. Brigham, editor and proprietor; objects to stating circulation; *official paper of the city and county; circulation larger than the issues of all other city and county papers combined.*

OSWEGO Palladium; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $7, weekly $1 25; established 1819; John A. Barry, editor; Morrison & Co., publishers; claims daily 900, weekly 2,300 circulation.

OTEGO, Literary Record; Fridays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Orwen & Tompkins, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

OVID Bee; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1838; Corydon Fairchild, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

OWEGO Gazette; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1813; Hiram A. Beebe, editor and publisher; claims 2,400 circulation.

OWEGO Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1853; William Smyth, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation; *Owego Times is the official paper of Tioga county, N. Y., and also the official paper of Owego village.*

OWEGO Trade Reporter; monthly; four pages; size 16x22; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; C. H. Keeler, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; an advertising sheet.

OXFORD Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x39; subscription $1 50; established 1837; J. B. Galpin, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

PALMYRA Courier; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1838; E. S. Averill, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

PALMYRA, Small Fruit Recorder; monthly; twelve pages; size of page 10x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; A. M. Purdy, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

PAWLING Pioneer; semi-monthly; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Philip H. Smith, editor and publisher.

NEW YORK.

PEEKSKILL, Advertiser; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; Wm. H. Anderson, editor and proprietor; claims 800 circulation.

PEEKSKILL, Highland Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $3; established 1845; E. J. Horton, editor and publisher; claims 1,010 circulation.

PEEKSKILL Enterprise; monthly; republican; four pages; size 13x20; subscription 50 cents; established 1864; A. P. Halloek, editor and publisher; claims about 600 circulation.

PENN YAN Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1817; E. McConnell, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

PENN YAN Express; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Geo. D. A. Bridgman, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

PENN YAN, Yates Co. Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1823; S. C. Cleveland, editor and publisher; circulation over 1,300; *largest in Yates county, and official organ.*

PERRY, Silver Lake Sun; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1865; G. A. Sanders, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

PHELPS Citizen; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1828; J. W. Neighbor, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *only paper in the town.*

PHŒNIX Register; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1860; J. M. Williams, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PINE PLAINS Herald; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1859; S. T. Hoag, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

PLATTSBURGH, Clinton Co. Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1869; D. Edwin Conery, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

PLATTSBURGH Republican; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1810; R. G. Stone, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

PLATTSBURGH Sentinel; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 29x45; subscription $2; established 1855; A. W. Lansing, editor; A. W. Lansing & Son, publishers; circulation 1,800.

PORT BYRON Times; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; C. Marsh, editor and publisher.

PORT CHESTER Journal; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1868; B. F. Ashley, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

PORT JEFFERSON, Independent Press; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1865; H. Markham, editor and publisher; claims 478 circulation.

PORT JERVIS Gazette; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; and **Family Gazette,** Thursdays; four pages; size—tri-weekly 22x32, weekly 22x32; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $1; established 1869; Gazette Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation—tri-weekly 800, weekly about 650.

PORT JERVIS, Tri-States Union; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1850; W. G. Mitchell, editor; John D. Foster, publisher; claims 940 circulation.

PORT RICHMOND; North Shore Advocate; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1869; John J. Clute, editor and publisher; claims 530 circulation.

POTSDAM, Courier and Freeman; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1852; Elliot Fay, editor and publisher; circulation 2,000.

POUGHKEEPSIE Eagle; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages: size—daily 26x41, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1860, weekly 1828; Isaac Platt, editor; Isaac Platt & Sons, publishers; daily 1,650, weekly 2,650 circulation.

POUGHKEEPSIE Morning News; every morning except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $6; established 1868; T. G. Nichols, editor and publisher; circulation 1,560.

POUGHKEEPSIE Press; every evening except Sunday, and **Poughkeepsie Telegraph,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1863, weekly 1825; Edward B. Osborne, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 800, weekly about 2,500.

POUGHKEEPSIE, Dutchess Farmer; Tuesdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Egbert B. Killey, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *the only agricultural paper published on the Hudson River.*

POUGHKEEPSIE Telegraph (see *Press*).

POUGHKEEPSIE, Dutchess County Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 21x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; an advertising sheet; claims 3,000 circulation.

PRATTSBURGH Advertiser; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1867; C. B. Hoke, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

PRATTSVILLE News; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 18x26; subscription $1; established 1858; M. G. Marsh, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

PULASKI Democrat; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1850; L. Reade Muzzy, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

PULTNEYVILLE, Commercial Press; monthly; republican; four pages; size 12x18; subscription 25 cents; established 1860; J. M. Reynolds, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

RANDOLPH Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Wm. A. Shewman, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

RED HOOK Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Chauncey A. Reed, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

RED HOOK Journal; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1859; Albert Piester, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

RHINEBECK Gazette; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1848; Thomas Edgerly, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

RHINEBECK Tribune; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; H. H. Morse, managing editor; Rhinebeck Printing and Publishing Co., publishers; *liveliest and spiciest paper in the county; circulation 1,200 outside of Poughkeepsie city; this paper is owned by a company duly incorporated, numbering among its stockholders some of the wealthiest and most influential men in Dutchess county; capital stock* $10,000.

RICHFIELD SPRINGS Mercury; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1867; C. Ackerman, editor; R. Wesley Ackerman, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

RIVERHEAD News; Tuesdays; four pages; 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. B. Slade, editor and publisher.

ROCHESTER Beobachter; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription—daily $7 80; weekly $2 50; established 1851; Adolph Nolte, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,300.

ROCHESTER Chronicle; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly** and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size—daily 27x41; subscription—daily $6, semi-weekly $2, week-

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ly $1; established 1838; Rochester Publishing Association, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 4,500, semi-weekly 1,600, weekly 5,000.

ROCHESTER Democrat; every morning except Sunday, **Semi-Weekly**, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $3, weekly $1 50; established daily 1833; D. D. S. Brown & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 6,000, semi-weekly about 1,500, weekly about 4,000.

ROCHESTER Express; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages: size 28x46; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $1 50; established 1859; F. S. Rew, editor-in-chief; Tracy & Rew, publishers; claims weekly about 7,400 circulation.

ROCHESTER Union and Advertiser; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly**, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Rochester Republican**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x46; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established—daily 1825, weekly 1816; George G. Cooper and Wm. Purcell, editors; Curtis, Morey & Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 7,900, semi-weekly about 2,300, weekly about 4,800.

ROCHESTER, Volksblatt; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; eight pages; size—daily 21x31, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2 50; established 1855; Louis W. Brandt, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,500, weekly 1,800 circulation.

ROCHESTER, Free Methodist; Thursdays; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 75; established 1868; Rev. Levi Wood, editor and publisher; claims 2,400 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

ROCHESTER Republican (see *Union and Advertiser*).

ROCHESTER American Farmer and School Visitor; semi-monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1; established 1831; J. R. Garretsee, editor and publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; *the only agricultural paper in Western New York.*

ROCHESTER Earnest Christian and Golden Rule; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 25; established 1860; B. T. Roberts, editor and publisher; claims 7,125 circulation.

ROCHESTER, Musical Times; monthly; musical; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $1; established 1859; Alex. Barnes, editor; J. P. Shaw, publisher.

ROCHESTER, Twenty-five Cents a Year; monthly; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; D. Sutherland, publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 5,000 circulation.

ROCKVILLE CENTER, Picket; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 25; established 1865; John H. Reed, editor and publisher; claims 550 circulation; *cheapest paper in the First Congressional District.*

ROME, Roman Citizen; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1810; Sanford & Carr, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

ROME Sentinel; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1835; Beers & Kessinger, editors and publishers; claims 1,900 circulation; *oldest, largest, neatest and best local paper; best advertising medium; no cuts inserted; job printing of all kinds.*

RONDOUT Courier; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1848; W. H. & J. C. Romeyn, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

RONDOUT Freeman; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1859; Horatio Fowks, editor and publisher; circulation over 1,200.

SAG HARBOR, Corrector; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1822; B. D. Sleight, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

SAG HARBOR Express; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1859; John H. Hunt, editor and publisher; circulation 790.

SALEM Press; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1847; S. W. Russell, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SANDY HILL Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1823; John Dwyer, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

SARATOGA SPRINGS, Saratogian; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays: four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 30x45; subscription daily $6, weekly $2; established 1852; Waldo M. Potter, editor; Potter & Judson, publishers; circulation—daily 500, weekly 1,500; *largest circulation in the Eighteenth Congressional district.*

SARATOGA SPRINGS, Saratoga Post; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1867; A. S. Baker & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

SARATOGA SPRINGS, Saratoga Sentinel; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1843; T. G. Young, editor; S. Young, publisher; claims 720 circulation.

SAUGERTIES, Telegraph; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1846; G. W. Elting, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

SCHENECTADY, Star; every evening except Sunday, and **Schenectady Reflector**, Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x32; weekly 27x36; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1 50; established 1834; J. J. Marlett, editor and publisher; claims—daily 475, weekly 700 circulation.

SCHENECTADY Union; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32; weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1805; S. G. Hamlin, editor; Charles Stanford, publisher; circulation—daily about 600, weekly about 1,200.

SCHENECTADY Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 16x22; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Wiseman & Seymour, editors and publishers; circulation about 300.

SCHENECTADY Reflector (see *Evening Star*).

SCHENEVUS Monitor; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 25; established 1864; Jacob J. Multer, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

SCHENEVUS, Valley News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $1 75; established 1868; Oatman & Stillson, editors; News Association, publishers; claims about 1,500 circulation; *official organ of the Republican party.*

SCHOHARIE Republican; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1819; A. A. Hunt, editor and publisher; claims 1,512 circulation.

SCHOHARIE Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $1 50; established 1838; C. C. Kromer, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

SCOTT, True Reformer; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; James E. N. Backus, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *the only weekly paper in the town.*

SCOTT, Sabbath School Gem; semi-monthly; four pages; size 16x24; subscription fifty cents; established 1867; James E. N. Backus, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *sabbath school organ of the Seventh Day Baptist denomination.*

SENECA FALLS Reveille; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1855; Henry Stowell, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

SENECA FALLS, Seneca Co. Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; sub-

scription $2; established 1837; Simeon Holton, editor; Pew & Holton, publishers; circulation 1,500.

SHERBURNE News; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1864; Matteson Bros., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

SHERMAN News; Tuesday; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1868; B. D. Southworth, editor and publisher.

SIDNEY PLAINS, Star; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 25; established 1869; Orwen & Tompkins, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

SING SING, Democratic Register; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1; established 1868; Nelson Baldwin, editor and publisher; claims about 900 circulation; *official village and county paper.*

SING SING Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1834; Sheldon & Curtis, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

SKANEATELES Democrat; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1840; H. B. Dodge, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

SOUTH BROOKLYN, Kings County Herald; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $1; J. D. Nolan & J. J. Keane, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

SPRINGVILLE Journal and Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1853; W. W. Blakeley & John H. Melvin, editors and publishers; circulation 500.

STAPLETON, Richmond Co. Gazette; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; Thomas J. Folan, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

SYRACUSE, Courier; every morning except Sunday, and **Courier and Union,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1855; W. W. Green and E. L. Walrath, editors; D. J. Halsted, publisher; claims daily 4,500, weekly 2,800 circulation.

SYRACUSE Journal; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1844; Carroll E. Smith, editor-in-chief; Truair & Smith, publishers; claims daily 3,500, semi-weekly 500, weekly 2,000 circulation.

SYRACUSE Standard; every morning except Sunday, and **Onondaga Standard,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; Summers & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 2,000, weekly about 2,500.

SYRACUSE Times; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 18x26; subscription $4; established 1868; D. L. Sears, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

SYRACUSE, American Wesleyan; Wednesdays; methodist; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $2; established 1843; A. Crooks, A. M., editor and publisher; claims 3,320 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

SYRACUSE Central Demokrat; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1858; Joseph A. Hoffman, editor and publisher; claims 1,088 circulation.

SYRACUSE Union; Saturdays; German; republican; eight pages; size 26x39; subscription $1 50; established 1852; John L. Rohner, editor and publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

SYRACUSE, Children's Banner; semi-monthly; four pages; size 14x20; subscription 30 cents; established 1857; Adam Crooks, editor and publisher; claims 7,500 circulation.

SYRACUSE Excelsior; monthly; congregational; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Rev. L. Smith Hobart, J. C. Holbrook, D. D., and Edward Taylor, D. D., editors; Masters & Lees, publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

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SYRACUSE Real Estate Journal; monthly; four pages; size 24x36; established 1869; Nottingham & Tucker, editors and publishers; a real estate advertising sheet.

TARRYTOWN Argus; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; James H. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

TROY, Press; every evening except Sunday, and **News-Press,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $1; established 1868; Parmenter & Clark, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,500, weekly 2,800 circulation.

TROY Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription—daily $7, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1851, weekly 1856; John M. Francis, editor-in-chief; J. M. Francis & Tucker, publishers; claims daily 10,000, weekly 3,800 circulation.

TROY Whig; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $1 50; established 1845; A. Kirkpatrick, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,400, weekly about 1,200.

TROY, Northern Budget; Sundays; four pages; size 28x42; Charles L. MacArthur, editor and publisher; circulation 7,000; *oldest paper in the State; official paper of the city and county; largest paper in Troy; read by more people than any other Troy paper.*

TROY, Weekly Press; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1863; A. S. Pease, editor and publisher; claims about 2,000 circulation.

TROY Polytechnic; semi-monthly; scientific; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $4; established 1869; Montague L. Marks, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,300.

TROY, Colt's Scientific Advertiser (for description see Albany).

TRUMANSBURG, Tompkins Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Oscar M. Wilson, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

TULLY Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; J. C. Williams, editor and publisher.

TULLY, Southern Onondaga; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; L. S. Crandall, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

UNADILLA, Home and Abroad; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; G. A. Dodge, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

UNION News; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1851; M. B. Robbins, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

UNION SPRINGS Advertiser; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1866; James B. Hoff, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

UTICA Morning Herald; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 32x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; Ellis H. Roberts, editor and publisher; claims daily 6,000, weekly 8,000 circulation.

UTICA Observer; every evening except Sunday, and **Observer and Democrat,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x41; subscription—daily $8, weekly $1 50; established 1816; Grove & Bailey, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 2,500, weekly 2,500; *official paper of the city, and oldest paper in Central New York.*

UTICA Enterprise; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 14x19; subscription $1; established 1870; John Tillinghast, editor; A. M. Tillinghast, publisher.

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UTICA, Gospel Messenger; Thursdays; episcopal; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1826; Rev. W. T. Gibson, D. D., editor; Grove & Bailey, publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; *no medical advertisements inserted.*

UTICA, Temperance Patriot; Fridays; temperance; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1867; Rev. M. E. Dunham, editor; Wm. M. Ireland, publisher; circulation 8,000 to 9,000.

UTICA, Y Drych; Thursdays; Welsh; republican; eight pages; size 27x41; subscription $2 50; established 1851; J. Mather Jones, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

UTICA, Manufacturers' and Lumbermens' Journal; monthly; four pages; size 24x36; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Wood & Mann, Steam Engine Co., publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 10,000 circulation.

UTICA, Y Cyfaill; monthly; Welsh; methodist; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1839; Rev. M. A. Ellis, editor; Welsh Calvinistic Methodists of America, publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

UTICA, American Journal of Insanity; quarterly; one hundred and twenty-five pages; size of page 6x10; subscription $4; established 1844; Medical Officers of the State Lunatic Asylum, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

WALDEN Recorder; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Walden Publishing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

WALTON Chronicle; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1869; A. D. Hitchcock, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

WARSAW, Western New Yorker; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1840; Wm. H. Merrill, editor; Dudley & Merrill, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

WARSAW, Wyoming Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1863; John Ransom, editor and pnblisher; circulation about 900.

WARSAW, Masonic Tidings; semi-monthly; masonic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1865; John Ransom, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

WARWICK Advertiser; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1866; John L. Servin, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *only paper in the wealthy and populous town of Warwick, Orange county, N. Y.*

WATERFORD Sentinel; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1858; A. S. Baker & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 600; printed at the office of the Saratoga *Post.*

WATERLOO, Observer; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1825; N. Hyatt, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation; *oldest and best established paper in Seneca county, N. Y.*

WATERTOWN, Times; every evening except Sunday, and **New York Reformer,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1 50; established 1850; Ingalls & Bigelow, editors and publishers; circulation —daily 900, weekly 5,300.

WATERTOWN, New York Reformer (see *Times*).

WATERTOWN Re-Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1866; A. H. Hall, editor and publisher; claims 3,600 circulation; *official organ of the Democratic party, and the largest circulation in the Twenty-first Congressional District.*

WATERVILLE Times; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1857; R. S. Ballard, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WATKINS Express; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1834; Levi M. Gano, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200; *oldest paper and largest circulation in the county.*

WATKINS, Schuyler Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1861; W. H. Baldwin, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

WAVERLY, Advocate; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1851; Polleys & Kinney, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

WAVERLY and Athens Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1867; D. P. Schultz, editor and publisher; claims 1,063 circulation; *an excellent advertising medium for Tioga county, N. Y., and Bradford county, Pa.; no deduction from published rates of advertising; Geo. P. Rowell & Co., agents for New York.*

WAVERLY Enterprise; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Frank T. Scudder, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

WEEDSPORT Dispatch; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $1 50; established 1869; R. S. Blanchard & Co., editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

WEEDSPORT Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription $1 50; established 1867; B. G. Gibb, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WELLS, Hamilton Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1; established 1872; Geo. W. Heaton & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500; printed at the office of the Gloversville *Standard.*

WELLSVILLE, Allegany Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Hiram A. Williams, editor and publisher; circulation 700.

WELLSVILLE, Free Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1852; J. H. Fish, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

WESTFIELD, Lake Shore Enterprise; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x40; subscription $1 50; established 1868; S. O. Hayward, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

WESTFIELD Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1855; M. C. Rice, editor and publisher.

WEST TROY, Albany Co. Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; Allen Corey, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

WEST WINFIELD, Standard Bearer; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1859; C. Ackerman, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WHITEHALL Sun; Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; James H. Lansley, editor and publisher; circulation 660; printed at the office of the *Herald,* Rutland, Vt.

WHITEHALL Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; Walter J. Donnelly, editor and publisher; claims nearly 1,000 circulation.

WHITEHALL, Washington Co. Chronicle; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1842; Wm. H. Tefft, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WHITE PLAINS, Eastern State Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1845; Edmund G. Sutherland, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation.

WHITNEY'S POINT, Broome Gazette; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Milo B Eldridge, editor and publisher; claims 868 circulation.

WINDHAM CENTRE, Windham Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36;

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subscription $1 50; established 1857; Raymond & Pavel, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation

YONKERS, Herald; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 16x23; subscription $5; established 1867; Thomas Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

YONKERS, Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1853; J. G. P. Holden, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *the Gazette is the oldest paper in Yonkers, and the best in the county of Westchester, being a weekly review of literature, business, politics, and news; especial attention paid to local matters, which makes it a valuable medium for advertisers; in brief, it is a live newspaper, and a Democratic official county and village paper; no cuts or obscene advertisements inserted at any price.*

YONKERS, Statesman; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $3; established 1856; M. F. Rowe, editor and publisher; claims 3,400 circulation.

YOUNGSVILLE, Local Record; Fridays; four pages; size 19x26; subscription $1; established 1868; Morgans & Childs, editors and publishers; circulation 770.

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ASHEVILLE Pioneer; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size semi-weekly 18x25, weekly 25x36; subscription semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established semi-weekly 1870, weekly 1865; A. H. Dowell, Jr., editor and publisher.

ASHEVILLE, North Carolina Citizen; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; R. A. Shotwell, editor and publisher.

CHARLOTTE, Bulletin; every day except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays; **Courier,** Tuesdays; four pages; size 18x24; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $3, weekly $1 50; E. H. Britton, editor and publisher.

CHARLOTTE, Observer; every morning except Mondays; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription—daily $6, tri-weekly $3 50, weekly $2; established 1869; Smith, Watson & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 500, tri-weekly 200, weekly 400 circulation.

CHARLOTTE, Carolina Times; every morning except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly News,** Tuesdays; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 18x25, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $7, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2 50; established 1854; R. P. Waring, editor; R. P. Waring & Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 500, tri-weekly 300, weekly about 700.

CHARLOTTE Courier (see *Bulletin*).

CHARLOTTE, News (see *Carolina Times*).

CHARLOTTE, Western Democrat; Tuesdays; four pages: democratic; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1852; W. J. Yates, editor and publisher; claims from 1,000 to 1,500 circulation.

CHARLOTTE, Davidson Monthly; forty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1870; students of Davidson College, editors; Smith, Watson & Co., publishers.

ELIZABETH CITY, North Carolinian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Palemon John, editor and publisher; circulation 1,500.

FAYETTEVILLE, Eagle; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1896; M. J. McSween, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

FAYETTEVILLE, North Carolina Presbyterian; Wednesdays; presbyterian; four pages; size 27x39; subscription $3; Rev. J. M. Sherwood, editor and publisher; circulation about 3,000.

GOLDSBORO Carolina Messenger; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size—semi-weekly 24x36, weekly 26x40; subscription—semi-weekly $8, weekly $3; established 1868; J. A. Bonitz, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly 800, weekly 1,100 to 1,200.

GOLDSBORO News; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $3; established 1865; J. B. Whitaker, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

GOLDSBORO, Suedliche Post; Fridays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; Julius A. Bonitz, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

GREENSBORO, Patriot; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1824; Robt. H. Albright, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation; *the largest circulation of any paper in the district.*

GREENSBORO Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x31; subscription $2; established 1870; G. W. Welker, editor; Republican Publishing Co., publishers; claims 500 circulation.

GREENSBORO, Message; bi-weekly; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1852; Mrs. F. M. Bumpass, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

GREENVILLE Expositor; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $3; established 1869, C. C. Stilley, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

HENDERSON Index; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1866; Cicero W. Harris, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *only paper in Granville county; oldest and most central newspaper in the wealthy counties of Granville, Warren and Franklin.*

HENDERSONVILLE, Cottage Visitor; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1867; N. Bowen, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

HILLSBOROUGH Recorder; Wednesdays; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $2; established 1821; C. N. B. & T. C. Evans, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

LUMBERTON, Robesonian; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1870; W. S. MacDiarmid, editor and proprietor.

MOUNT AIRY News; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1870; Thomas H. Boyles, editor and publisher.

NEW-BERNE Journal of Commerce; every morning except Monday; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $8; established 1866; Henry C. & S. D. Pool, Jr., editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

NEW-BERNE Times; every morning except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $6; F. H. Sterns & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,100; *official paper of the county and city.*

NEW-BERNE Monthly Visitor; four pages; 16x20; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Masonic Mutual Life Insurance Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

PLYMOUTH, Roanoke Cresset; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; Robt. S. Goelet, editor; Goelet & Co., publishers; claims 650 circulation.

PLYMOUTH, Spirit of the Press; monthly; eight pages; size 20x30; subscription $1; established 1865; B. F. Barber, editor; Barber & Co., publishers; claims 700 circulation.

RALEIGH Sentinel; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $5, weekly $3; Josiah Turner, Jr., editor; W. E. Pell, publisher; circulation—daily about 1,000, semi-weekly 600, weekly about 1,400.

RALEIGH, Standard; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 30x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1867, weekly 1835; J. W. Holden, editor; W. A. Smith & Co, publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 3,000 circulation.

RALEIGH, Biblical Recorder; Wednesdays; baptist; four pages; size 28x42; subscrip-

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tion $3; established 1836; J. H. Mills, editor and publisher; claims, 2,040 circulation.

RALEIGH, Episcopal Methodist; Wednesdays; methodist; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1867; Rev. J. B. Bobbitt, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

RALEIGH, Friend of Temperance; Wednesdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1867; R. H. Whitaker, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

RALEIGH, Deaf Mute Casket; monthly; four pages; size 18x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1859; W. J. Palmer, editor; claims 350 circulation.

RIDGEWAY Press; Fridays; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $2 50; established 1869; T. M. Hughes & Robert M. Furman, editors and publishers; circulation about 500; *largest circulation in Warren, Granville, Franklin and Nash counties.*

RIDGEWAY, Farmer's Dollar Magazine; monthly; agricultural; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1870; Thos. M. Hughes, editor and publisher.

RUTHERFORDTON, Christian Union; Thursdays; four pages; size 18x25; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Jno. S. Hays, editor and proprietor; circulation about 600.

RUTHERFORDTON, Rutherford Star; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Carpenter & Logan, editors and publishers; claims 783 circulation.

RUTHERFORDTON, Western Vindicator; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; L. P. Erwin, editor and publisher; circulation 850.

SALEM, People's Press; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1852; L. V. & E. T. Blum, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

SALISBURY Examiner; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x29; subscription—tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1859; J. J. Stewart, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly about 300, weekly about 550.

SALISBURY, Old North State; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $3; Lewis Hanes, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *the "Old North State" is one of the largest and is the ablest and the best conducted paper in Western North Caro'ina; its circulation is among the wealthiest and most intelligent class of readers.*

STATESVILLE, American; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $3; established 1858; Eugene B. Drake & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

TARBORO, North Carolinian; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—semi-weekly $3 50, weekly $2; established 1827; Wm. A. Hearne, editor; Dancy, Thigpen & Co., publishers.

TARBORO, Southerner; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $3; established 1824; Charles & Briggs, editors and publishers; circulation about 650.

TARBORO, Reconstructed Farmer; monthly; agricultural; forty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; Dancy & Thigpen, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

WADESBORO, North Carolina Argus; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2 50; established 1843; D. McNeill, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

WASHINGTON, Eastern Intelligencer; Wednesdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; Long & Nelson, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

WARRENTON Gazette; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1870; Charles W. Spruill, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WELDON, Roanoke News; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $4; established 1867; Stone & Uzzell, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

WILMINGTON, Journal; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; Engelhard & Price, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,100.

WILMINGTON, Morning Star; every morning except Monday; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $7; established 1867; Wm. H. Bernard, editor and publisher; circulation 1,100.

WILMINGTON Post; semi-weekly; Sundays and Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $4; established 1867; Charles I. Grady, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *the only Republican paper in southern North Carolina; organ of the government and largest circulation in the State.*

WILMINGTON, Carolina Farmer; Fridays; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Wm. H. Bernard, editor and publisher; claims 1,450 circulation; printed at the office of the *Morning Star.*

WILSON, Plain Dealer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x36; subscription $2; established 1868; C. S. McDaniel, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WINSTON, Western Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1855; Geo. M. Mathes, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

OHIO.

AKRON, Beacon; every evening except Sunday, and **Summit Co. Beacon;** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 32x49; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1839; S. A. Lane, editor; Lane, Canfield & Co., publishers; claims daily 800, weekly 2,500 circulation.

AKRON City Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1868; L. S. Everett, editor; Bean & Co., publishers; circulation about 900.

ALLIANCE Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; J. R. Patterson & S. G. McKee, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

ALLIANCE Monitor; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1864; A. W. Taylor, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

ANTWERP Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1866; W. E. Osborn, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

ANTWERP, Political Review; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Joseph Cable, editor and publisher.

ASHLAND Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2 50; established 1853; L. J. Sprengle, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

ASHLAND States and Union; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1846; George W. Hill, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *official county paper.*

ASHTABULA Telegraph; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1848; James Reed, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

ATHENS Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1870; H. C. Martin, editor and publisher.

ATHENS Messenger; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1826; Charles E. M. Jennings, editor and publisher; claims 2,200 circulation.

OHIO.

BARNESVILLE Enterprise; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1856; George McClelland, editor and publisher; circulation 900; *only paper within a radius of eighteen miles; only literary paper in Eastern Ohio; read and admired by Republicans and Democrats, Conservatives and Radicals.*

BATAVIA, Clermont Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1831; Browning Brothers, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

BATAVIA, Clermont Sun; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1828; H. V. Kerr, editor and publisher; claims 1,050 circulation.

BELLEFONTAINE Press; Fridays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1; established 1858; Wm. H. Gribble, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *largest circulation in the county.*

BELLEFONTAINE Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1855; J. Q. A. Campbell, editor and publisher; circulation 1,175; *official paper of the county, and has double the circulation of any other paper in the county; objectionable advertisements rejected.*

BELLEVUE Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1867; E. W. Clarke, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

BEREA, Grindstone City Advertiser; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Berea Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,250 circulation.

BEREA, Household Treasure; monthly; four pages; size 14x19; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; P. A. Miller, editor and publisher.

BOWLING GREEN, Wood Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1867; Myers & Travis, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

BRYAN Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1863; Robt. N. Patterson, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

BRYAN Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1857; P. C. Hayes, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

BUCYRUS, Crawford Co. Forum; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1844; J. R. Clymer, editor and proprietor; claims 2,250 circulation; *official organ of town and county, and has a larger circulation than any other paper in the Ninth Congressional District.*

BUCYRUS Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x38; subscription $2; established 1852; J. Hopley, editor and publisher; circulation about 900; *circulation same as "Forum" and among a more wealthy and more intelligent class of readers.*

CADIZ Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1816; W. B. Hearn & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

CADIZ Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $2; established 1832; Wm. H. Arnold, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

CALDWELL, Noble Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x33; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Bell & Cooley, editors and publishers; circulation 980.

CAMBRIDGE, Guernsey Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1820; Taylor, Lenfestey & Co., editors and publishers; claims circulation 2,000.

CAMBRIDGE Jeffersonian; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $2; established 1832; C. E. Mitchener, editor and proprietor; circulation 1,200; *Democratic organ of Guernsey and Noble counties.*

OHIO.

CAMBRIDGE News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Wm. M. Farrar and J. W. Campbell, editors; News Printing Co., publishers; circulation 1,000.

CANFIELD, Mahoning Co. Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1860; E. Fitch, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

CANFIELD, National Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; John V. Lewis, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

CANTON, Deutsche in Ohio; Fridays; German; democratic; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; H. A. Hempel, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

CANTON Repository and Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2; established—*Repository* 1815, *Republican* 1858; consolidated 1868; Josiah Hartzell, editor; T. W. Saxton, publisher; circulation 2,500.

CANTON, Stark Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1833; A. McGregor, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

CANTON, Agricultural Journal; monthly; agricultural; eight pages; size 23x32; an advertising sheet.

CANTON Magnet; monthly; four pages; size 21x30; established 1869; W. H. Doughaday, editor and published; an advertising sheet; claims 3,000 circulation.

CANTON, Mechanics' Counselor; monthly; four pages; size 16x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Ed. E. Menary, editor and publisher.

CANTON, Real Estate Bulletin; eight pages; size 26x36; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; H. S. Belden, editor and publisher; a real estate advertising sheet; claims 3,000 circulation.

CARDINGTON Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1866; A. M. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

CARROLLTON, Carroll Free Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $2; established 1861; G. H. Teter & S. J. Cameron, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

CELINA, Mercer Co. Standard; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1848; A. P. J. Snyder, editor and publisher; circulation about 850.

CHARDON, Geauga Democrat; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1849; Julius O. Converse, editor and publisher; circulation 1,300.

CHILLICOTHE Advertiser; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 30x47; subscription $2; established 1830; John H. Putnam, editor and publisher; circulation 1,924.

CHILLICOTHE, Ross Co. Register; Saturdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Wilkinson & Armstrong, editors and publishers; circulation 1,536.

CHILLICOTHE, Scioto Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x48; subscription $2; established 1800; J. R. S. Bond & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

CINCINNATI Chronicle; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1868; Cincinnati Chronicle Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 9,000, weekly 20,000 circulation.

CINCINNATI Commercial; every morning, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; independent; eight pages; size 31x44; subscription—daily $14, daily except Sunday $12, weekly $2; established—daily 1840, weekly 1844; M. Halstead & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 25,000, weekly about 7,500.

CINCINNATI Courier; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**; German; republican;

four pages; size 28x40; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1869; Cincinnati Courier Co., editors and publishers.

CINCINNATI Enquirer; every morning, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 31x44; subscription—daily $12; weekly $2; established 1837; Faren & McLean, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 14,000, weekly about 62,000.

CINCINNATI Gazette; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription—daily $12, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; Cincinnati Gazette Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 22,000, semi-weekly about 2,500, weekly about 56,000.

CINCINNATI Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established 1844; C. W. Starbuck & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 10,000, weekly 70,000 circulation.

CINCINNATI Volksblatt; every morning and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; German; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size 31x46; subscription—daily $10, daily except Sunday $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1839, weekly 1836; G. Hoff & F. Haussaurek, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 8,500, weekly about 7,000.

CINCINNATI Volksfreund; every morning except Sunday; **Weekly,** Tuesdays, and **Sunday**; German; democratic; daily four pages, weekly and Sunday eight pages; size—daily 30x46, weekly and Sunday 30x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2, Sunday $2 50; Volksfreund Co., publishers; claims daily about 5,500, weekly about 16,000, Sunday about 3,500 circulation.

CINCINNATI, American Christian Review; Tuesdays; disciples; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1858; Franklin & Rice, editors and publishers; claims 9,500 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Catholic Telegraph; Wednesdays; catholic; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2 50; established 1832; Blasi & Kaufman, editors and publishers; circulation about 4,200.

CINCINNATI, Christian Standard; Saturdays; Campbellite; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1866; Isaac Errett, editor; R. W. Carroll & Co., publishers; claims 8,400 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Christian World; Thursdays; reformed church; eight pages; size 30x45; subscription $2; established 1847; S. Mease, editor; Board of Publication of the Reformed Church, publishers; circulation about 6,000.

CINCINNATI, Christliche Apologete; Mondays; German; methodist; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $2; established 1839; Wm. Nast and H. Siebhart, editors; Hitchcock & Walden, publishers; claims 13,500 circulation.

CINCINNATI Citizen; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1861; A. Moore, editor and publisher; devoted to the social and intellectual improvement of the colored people; circulation about 1,200.

CINCINNATI Commoner; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865.

CINCINNATI, Deborah; Fridays; German; Jewish; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $2; established 1854; Isaac M. Wise, editor; Bloch & Co., publishers; printed at the office of the *Israelite*; claims 5,200 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Der Sendbote; Wednesdays; German; baptist; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 75; established 1866; Rev. P. W. Bickel, editor; German Baptist Publishing Society, publishers; claims 3,000 circulation; *only German Baptist weekly in the world.*

CINCINNATI, Herald and Presbyter; Thursdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 34x48; subscription $2 50; established—*Christian Herald* 1841, *Presbyter* 1840; consolidated 1869; Joseph G. Montfort & Clement E. Babb, editors and publishers; claims 13,000 circulation.

OHIO.

CINCINNATI, Illustrated Weekly News; Saturdays; eight pages, size 28x42; established 1870; W. L. De Beck, editor and publisher.

CINCINNATI, Israelite; Fridays; Jewish; sixteen pages; size of page 12x16; subscription $4; established 1854; Isaac M. Wise, editor; Bloch & Co., publishers; claims 6,000 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Journal and Messenger; Wednesdays; baptist; eight pages; size 30x46; subscription $2 50; established 1832; Thomas J. Melish, editor-in-chief and publisher; claims 6,500 circulation.

CINCINNATI Journal of Commerce; Saturdays; commercial; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1865; Moore & McGrew, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

CINCINNATI, Literary Journal; Saturdays; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1869; Julius Pummill, editor; L. D. Sine, publisher; circulation 3,840.

CINCINNATI, Merchants' and Manufacturers' Bulletin; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 31x46; subscription $3; established 1869; T. J. Smith & Co., editors and publishers; *issue once a month* 9,000, *the other three weeks of the month* 4,000; *the only exclusive commercial and manufacturing paper in Cincinnati.*

CINCINNATI, Our Boys in Blue; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; Moore & McGrew, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

CINCINNATI, Post and Countryman; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1867; Charles S. Burnett, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; branch office at Lebanon.

CINCINNATI Price Current; Wednesdays; commercial; four pages; size 26x35; subscription $3; established 1844; Wm. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 1,830 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Railroad Record; Thursdays; sixteen pages; size 25x37; subscription $3; established 1853; E. D. Mansfield and T. Wrightson, editors; Wrightson & Co., publishers.

CINCINNATI, Spirit of the West; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. L. McGrew, editor and publisher.

CINCINNATI, Star in the West; Saturdays; universalist; eight pages; size 31x43; subscription $2 50; established 1827; Williamson & Cantwell, editors and publishers; claims 6,000 circulation; *very choice advertising medium.*

CINCINNATI Sun; Thursdays; independent; English and German; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1869; P. Satmar & Co., editors and publishers; claims 6,365 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Wahrheits Freund; Wednesdays; German; catholic; eight pages; size 31x43; subscription $2 50; established 1837; Rev. A. Schwenniger, editor; Benziger Bros., publishers; claims 13,000 circulation; *oldest Catholic German weekly; best advertising medium.*

CINCINNATI, Weekly Republic; Thursdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 25; established 1865; Gaddis, Campbell & Karr, editors and publishers.

CINCINNATI, Western Christian Advocate; Wednesdays; methodist; eight pages; size 34x46; subscription $2 50; established 1834; S. M. Merrill, D. D., editor-in-chief; Hitchcock & Walden, publishers; claims 23,520 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Western World; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1866; George W. Hale, editor and publisher; claims 10,000 circulation; office 230 Walnut street.

CINCINNATI. Lord's Detector and Bank Note Reporter; semi-monthly, and **Monthly**; forty pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2; Bepler & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 2,000.

CINCINNATI, Railroader; semi-monthly; one hundred and twenty pages octavo; sub-

scription $1 50; established 1866; Barney Badrick & Co., publishers; an advertising medium; claims 16,000 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Sonntagschul Glocke; semi-monthly; German; four pages; size 15x21; subscription 40 cents; established 1857; Hitchcock & Walden, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

CINCINNATI, American Freemason; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $1; established 1853; J. Fletcher Brennan, editor; American Masonic Publishing Association, publishers; claims 15,500 circulation; *each volume commences with March of each year; advertising space limited to four pages; being stereotyped permanent advertising will be taken at very reasonable rates.*

CINCINNATI, Christian Pulpit; monthly; forty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; N. Summerbell, D. D., editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *advocates Christian union on the Bible.*

CINCINNATI, Deutsche Pionier; monthly; German; forty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1869; German Pioneer Union, editor and publishers.

CINCINNATI, Dental Register; monthly; forty-two pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1846; J. Tift and G. Watt, editors; J. Tift, publisher; circulation 600.

CINCINNATI, Eclectic; monthly; sixty-four pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2; established 1870; John M. Scudder, editor and publisher.

CINCINNATI, Eclectic Medical Journal; monthly; sixty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1841; John M. Scudder, M. D., editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Free Nation; monthly; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1861; A. Moore, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

CINCINNATI, Golden Hours; monthly; fifty-six pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; Hitchcock & Walden, editors and publishers.

CINCINNATI, Inventor's and Manufacturer's Journal; monthly; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription 75 cents; established 1869; C. A. Scott & Co., editors and publishers; claims 14,000 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Ladies' Repository; monthly; eighty pages; size of page 7x11; subscription $3 50; established 1841; Isaac W. Wiley, D. D. editor; Hitchcock & Walden, publishers; devoted to literature, art, religion and general knowledge; claims 33,500 circulation.

CINCINNATI Lancet and Observer; monthly; medical; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1842; Dr. Edward B. Stevens, editor and publisher; claims about 2,000 circulation.

CINCINNATI, Masonic Review; monthly; freemasonry; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1862; Cornelius Moore, editor and publisher.

CINCINNATI, Medical Repertory; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. A. Thacker, M. D., editor; Medical Journal Association, publishers; circulation 15,000.

CINCINNATI, Mount Auburn Index; monthly; eight pages; size 19x25; subscription $1; established 1868; Rev. A. J. Rowland, editor; J. H. White, publisher; devoted to the education of girls and young women in female seminaries; do not insert advertisements.

CINCINNATI, Muntere Saemenn; monthly; German; four pages; size 13x20; subscription 25 cents; established 1858; P. W. Bickel, editor and publisher; claims 9,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

CINCINNATI, National Normal; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1869; R. H. Holbrook, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000.

CINCINNATI, Post-Office Bulletin; monthly; twelve pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $1; established 1868; John H. Patterson, editor and publisher; devoted to postal laws and regulations; circulation about 800.

CINCINNATI, Ruralist; monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1867; E. J. Hooper, editor; H. Watkin & Co., publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

CIRCLEVILLE Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1862; A. R. Van Cleaf, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

CIRCLEVILLE Union; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1817; E. Z. Hays, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200; *the largest paper in county.*

CLEVELAND Herald; every morning and evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly, four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 28x43, weekly 33x47; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1834; Fairbanks, Benedict & Co., editors and publishers; claims—daily 7,500, tri-weekly 2,000, weekly 10,000 circulation.

CLEVELAND Leader; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 28x44, weekly 30x44; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $1 25; established 1844; Edwin Cowles, editor; Leader Printing Co., publishers; claims—daily 8,300, tri-weekly 1,500, weekly 4,000 circulation.

CLEVELAND News; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $6; established 1868; Leader Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims 4,000 circulation; issued from the office of the *Leader.*

CLEVELAND Plain Dealer; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1841; W. W. Armstrong and P. W. Green, editors and publishers; circulation daily about 5,000, tri-weekly about 1,200, weekly about 7,500.

CLEVELAND, Wachter am Erie; every evening except Sunday; and **Weekly;** German; republican; four pages; subscription daily $8, weekly $2; established 1852; A. Thieme, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,500, weekly 3,000 circulation.

CLEVELAND, Germania; Semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription—semi-weekly $2, weekly $1; established 1826; H. Gentz, editor and publisher.

CLEVELAND, American Spiritualist; Saturdays; Spiritualist; twelve pages; size of page 12x16; subscription $2; established 1868; Hudson Tuttle, editor-in-chief; American Spiritualist Publishing Co., publishers; circulation about 2,000.

CLEVELAND, Christliche Botschafter; Wednesdays; German; eight pages; size 31x43; subscription $2; R. Dubs, editor; W. W. Orwig, publisher; claims 15,000 circulation.

CLEVELAND, Commercial Review; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $1 50; established 1868; S. B. Porter, editor; G. H. Adams & Bro., publisher.

CLEVELAND, Evangelical Messenger; Thursdays; eight pages; size 31x43; subscription $2; established 1847; T. G. Clewell, editor; W. W. Orwig, publisher; claims 8,000 circulation.

CLEVELAND, Evangelist; Wednesdays; German; presbyterian; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1856; H. J. Rutenick, editor; German Reformed Synod, publishers; claims 3,600 circulation.

CLEVELAND, Light for the World; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; established

1869; Frank Matchet, editor; R. F. Danforth, publisher; an advertising sheet.

CLEVELAND, National Temperance Era; Wednesdays; temperance; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Spencer & Proctor, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

CLEVELAND, Ohio Farmer; Saturdays; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $2; established 1852; Sullivan D. Harris & G. E. Blakelee, editors and publishers; circulation about 8,000.

CLEVELAND, Army Herald; monthly; four pages; size 22x30; subscription 25 cents; established 1865; W. E. Preston, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

CLEVELAND, Brainard's Musical World; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1862; S. Brainard & Sons, editors and publishers; circulation 10,000.

CLEVELAND, Christliche Kinderfreund; monthly; German; W. W. Orwig, publisher; do not insert advertisements.

CLEVELAND, Living Epistle; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1869; Rev. R. Yeakel and Rev. E. A. Hoffman, editors; A. W. Orwig, publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

CLEVELAND, Printing Gazette; monthly; sixteen pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1866; G. S. Newcomb & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 6,000.

CLEVELAND, Sonntagschulblatt; monthly; German; four pages; subscription 30 cents; H. J. Rutenik, editor; German Reformed Synod, publishers; claims 6,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

CLEVELAND, Sunday School Messenger; monthly; W. W. Orwig, publisher; do not insert advertisements.

CLEVELAND, Ohio Medical and Surgical Reporter; bi-monthly; homœopathic; thirty-two pages; size of page 6x9; subscription $1; established 1867; T. P. Wilson, M. D., editor; L. H. Witte, publisher; circulation 1,300.

CLEVELAND, Reformite Wachter; quarterly; German; sixty-four pages octavo; German Reformed Synod, editors and publishers; claims 350 circulation.

CLYDE News; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 75; established 1869; Sweetland Bros., editors and publishers; claims 528 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of eight miles.*

COLUMBUS, Ohio State Journal; every morning except Sunday; and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages: size 28x42; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established—daily 1838, weekly 1807; Comly & Smith, editors and publishers; circulation daily about 2,500, weekly about 4,200.

COLUMBUS, Ohio Statesman; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 25x38, weekly 30x42; subscription—daily $9, tri-weekly $4 50, weekly $2; established 1832; James Mills, editor; Nevins, Medary & Co., publishers; claims daily about 2,500; tri-weekly 1,500, weekly 8,000 circulation; *official paper of city and county, and largest aggregate circulation of any paper in Central Ohio.*

COLUMBUS, Westbote; semi-weekly, Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; four pages; size—semi-weekly 23x37, weekly 27x38; subscription—semi-weekly, $3 50, weekly $2; Reinhard & Fieser, editors and publishers; claims semi-weekly 1,000, weekly 12,000 circulation.

COLUMBUS, Christian Witness; Thursdays; anti-sectarian; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; Rev. A. S. Biddison, editor and proprietor; claims 2,000 circulation.

COLUMBUS, Crisis; Wednesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1861; Wm. Trevitt and W. W. Webb, editors; Wm. Trevitt & Co., publishers; circulation about 6,500; *largest general rural circulation in Ohio.*

COLUMBUS Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1849; Glenn & Heide, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

COLUMBUS, Mute's Chronicle; Saturdays; four pages; size 15x22; subscription $1; established 1868; Ohio Institution for Deaf and Dumb, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

COLUMBUS, Sunday Morning News; Sundays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; William Jewitt & Co., editors; Columbus Printing Co., publishers; claims 2,000 circulation; *only Sunday paper in the city.*

COLUMBUS, Lutheran Standard; semi-monthly; Lutheran; eight pages; size 22x29; subscription $1; established 1841; Rev. M. Loy, editor; Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Ohio and Adjoining States, publishers; claims 1,400 circulation.

COLUMBUS, Lutherische Kirchen-Zeitung; semi-monthly; German; Lutheran; eight pages; size 20x26; subscription $1; established 1860; Evangelical Lutheran Synod, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

COLUMBUS, Convention Reporter; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1870; J. G. Adel & Co., editors and publishers.

COLUMBUS, Der Odd Fellow; monthly; German; odd-fellowship; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Henry Lindenberg, editor; M. C. Lilley & Co., publishers; circulation 5,000; printed at the office of the *Odd Fellow's Companion.*

COLUMBUS, Odd Fellow's Companion; monthly; odd-fellowship; eighty pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Henry Lindenberg, editor; M. C. Lilley & Co., publishers; circulation 15,000; *combined circulation of English and German edition* 20,000.

COLUMBUS, Ohio Educational Monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1852; E. E. White, editor and publisher; claims 4,250 circulation.

CONNEAUT Reporter; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1844; Rieg & Griffey, editors and publishers; claims 1,400 circulation.

COSHOCTON Age; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1824; T. W. Collier, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

COSHOCTON Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1840; John C. Fisher, editor and publisher; claims 1,150 circulation.

CRESTLINE Advocate; Tuesdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1869; A. Billow, editor and publisher.

DAYTON Herald; every evening except Sundays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $5; established 1869; John D. Shehan, editor; Hiller, Ely & Schenck, publishers; claims 2,300 circulation; *largest circulation in the city, and valuable advertising medium.*

DAYTON Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 25x39, weekly 27x44; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established 1808; W. D. Bickham, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 1,920, weekly 1,400.

DAYTON Volkszeitung; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 27x40; subscription—daily $6 50; established 1866; Geo. Neder, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 800, weekly about 1,200.

DAYTON, Froeliche Botschafter; Tuesdays; German; united brethren; four pages; size 19x28; subscription $1 50; established 1846; Rev. William Mittenorf editor; Rev. W. J. Shuey, publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

DAYTON, Herald of Gospel Liberty; Saturdays; Christian; four pages; size 27x40; sub-

scription $2; established 1808; H. Y. Rush, editor; Christian Publishing Association, publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

DAYTON Ledger; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 27x39; subscription $2; established 1866; J. G. Doern, editor; Ledger Company, publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

DAYTON, People's Weekly; Saturdays; eight pages; size 17x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Oliver Crook & Co., editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

DAYTON, Religious Telescope; Wednesdays; united brethren; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1834; Rev. Milton Wright, editor; Rev. W. J. Shuey, publisher; circulation 11,000; *only organ of United Brethren.*

DAYTON, Temperance Times; Thursdays; temperance; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1862; W. S. Peterson, editor; J. B. King, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; *conceded to be the ablest advocate of total abstinence and prohibition published in the United States; no patent medicine advertisements inserted.*

DAYTON, Woman's Advocate; Saturdays; woman's suffrage; eight pages; size of page 13x19; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Miriam M. Cole and A. J. Boyer, editors; J. J. Belville, proprietor; claims 2,140 circulation; *only paper published west of the Alleghanies devoted exclusively to the social and political equality of the sexes.*

DAYTON Children's Friend; semi-monthly; illustrated; subscription 30 cents; Rev. D. Berger, editor; Rev. W. J. Shuey, publisher; claims 30,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

DAYTON Missionary Visitor; semi-monthly; illustrated; subscription 30 cents; Rev. D. K. Flickinger, editor; Rev. W. J. Shuey, publisher; do not insert advertisements.

DAYTON, Sunday School Herald; semi-monthly; Christian; four pages; size 29x42; subscription 30 cents; H. Y. Rush, editor; O. A. Roberts, publisher; claims 12,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

DAYTON, Gospel Visitor; monthly; brethren; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 25; established 1851; Henry Kurtz and James Quinter, editors; H. J. Kurtz, publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

DAYTON Orthropathic Journal; monthly; eight pages; size 24x34; subscription $1; established 1870; J. Stolz, M. D., editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

DEFIANCE Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; Jacob J. Greene, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

DEFIANCE Express; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Francis Brooks, editor and proprietor; claims 700 circulation.

DELAWARE Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1819; Lee & Thomson, editors and publishers; circulation 1,300; *official paper of the county; read by at least five thousand persons weekly; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

DELAWARE, Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1865; H. F. Hurlbutt, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

DELAWARE, Western Collegian; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; O. J. Nave, C. E. Barnes and J. Zook, editors; R. F. Hurlbutt, publisher; claims 700 circulation.

DELPHOS Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 21x33; subscription $2; established 1869; D. H. Tolan, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

DRESDEN Monitor; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; Peacock & Son, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of fifteen miles; advertising per square (one inch of column) one dollar per month for three months, four dollars and fifty cents for six months, six dollars for twelve months, payable half-yearly in advance; Geo. P. Rowell & Co., agents.*

OHIO.

EAST LIVERPOOL Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; E. Bradshaw, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

EAST LIVERPOOL Record; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Shepherd & Miller, editors and proprietors; circulation about 700.

EATON Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1866; G. W. Mehaffey, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

EATON Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1821; Tizzard & Morris, editors and publishers; claims 1,150 circulation; *largest paper in the Third Congressional District.*

EDGERTON, Union Advertiser; Thursdays; eight pages; size 16x22; established 1869; A. B. Knight, editor; P. H. Bateson & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet; printed at Waterloo City, Ind.

ELMORE Courier; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Moses Willson, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

ELYRIA Independent Democrat; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1852; Geo. G. Washburn, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

ELYRIA, Lorain Constitutionalist; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1866; James K. Newcomer, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

FINDLAY, Hancock Courier; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x44; subscription $2; established 1836; Lewis Glessner, editor and proprietor; claims 1,300 circulation.

FINDLAY, Hancock Jeffersonian; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 32x48; subscription $2; established 1854; E. G. DeWolf & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,512 circulation.

FOSTORIA News; Fridays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1861; E. W. Thomas, editor and publisher; circulation about 480.

FREMONT Courier; Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1859; Dr. F. Willmer, editor; Willmer & Knerr, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

FREMONT, Democratic Messenger; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x45; subscription $2; established 1864; James S. Van Valkenburgh, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

FREMONT Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1829; A. H. Balsley, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

GALION, Review; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; H. S. Z. Matthias, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

GALLIPOLIS Bulletin; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1867; James E. Hebard, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

GALLIPOLIS Dispatch; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1857; W. H. Morehead, editor and publisher; claims 675 circulation.

GALLIPOLIS Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1817; Wm. Nash, editor; Wm. H. Nash, publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

GARRETTSVILLE Journal; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; W. Pierce, editor and publisher; circulation 432.

GARRETTSVILLE, Home Bazar; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription 50 cents; Rev. W. Clouse, editor; Warren Pierce, publisher; circulation 5,000; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

OHIO.

GENEVA Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Spencer & Vaughan, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

GEORGETOWN, Brown Co. News; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1864; H. B. Leeds, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

GERMANTOWN Dollar Times; Fridays; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $1; established 1859; Chas. W. Dunifer, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

GREENVILLE Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1864; Charles Roland, editor and publisher; circulation 1,160.

GREENVILLE Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1832; E. W. Otwell, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

HAMILTON, National Zeitung; Thursdays; German; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; J. P. Dietz, editor; L. B de la Court, publisher.

HAMILTON Telegraph; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1814; F. H. Scobey, editor; Frederick Egry, publisher; circulation about 900.

HAMMONDSVILLE Independent; bimonthly; four pages; size 14x22; established 1866; R. G. Wallace, editor; W. H. Wallace & Son, publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 1,200 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

HILLSBOROUGH Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1818; Malay & Marshall, editors and publishers; claims 1,700 circulation; *oldest paper in Southern Ohio.*

HILLSBOROUGH, Highland News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1836; J. L. Boardman, editor and publisher; circulation 1,050; *largest in the Sixth Congressional District; for advertising terms see Rate Book.*

HUBBARD, Miner's Journal; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1858; A. D. Fassett, editor and publisher; claims 640 circulation.

IRONTON Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; John Combs, editor and publisher; claims 1,123 circulation.

IRONTON Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1850; E. S. Wilson, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

JACKSON Herald; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Irvin Dungan, editor; Smith Townsley, publisher; claims 700 circulation.

JACKSON Standard; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $1 50; established 1847; D. Mackley, editor and publisher; circulation 1,054; *official organ of the Republican party.*

JEFFERSON, Ashtabula Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1832; W. C. Howells, editor; J. A. Howells & Co., publishers; claims 1,200 circulation; *oldest and largest paper in the county.*

JEFFERSON, Transcript; monthly; four pages; size 22x29; subscription 25 cents; established 1866; J. A. Howells & Co., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation; printed at the office of the Ashtabula *Sentinel.*

KENT, Saturday Bulletin; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1; established 1836; M. Dewey, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

KENTON Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1836; D. Flanagan, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation; *official paper of county.*

KENTON Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1847; A. W. Miller, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

OHIO.

LANCASTER Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1826; S. A. Griswold, editor; Griswold, Kooken & Sutphen, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

LANCASTER, Ohio Eagle; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1812; Rigby, Zahn & Bro. editors and publishers; circulation 1,400.

LEBANON Patriot; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Edward Warwick, editor; Warwick & Boyles, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

LEBANON, Post and Countryman (see *Cincinnati*).

LEBANON, Western Star; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1805; Alfred Clements, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

LIMA, Allen Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1853; David S. Fisher, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *official paper of city and county.*

LOGAN, Hocking Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1841; C. D. Elder, editor and proprietor; circulation about 700.

LOGAN Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; F. Montgomery, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

LONDON, Madison Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1858; M. L. Bryan, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

LONDON, Madison Co. Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Stino & Ross, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

MANCHESTER Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1857; H. C. Doddridge, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MANSFIELD Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x44; subscription $2; established 1818; L. D. Myers & Bro., editors and publishers; circulation 1,200.

MANSFIELD, Richland Shield and Banner; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x45; subscription $2 50; established 1818; J. Y. Glessner, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

MARION Democratic Mirror; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1840; Thomas H. Hodder, editor and publisher; claims 987 circulation; *official organ of the county and Democratic party.*

MARION Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1857; George Crawford & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

MARIETTA, Marlettian; Saturdays; four pages; size 16x24; subscription 75 cents; established 1870; Winchester & Co., editors and publishers.

MARIETTA Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; established 1801; R. M. Stimson, editor and publisher; circulation 1,752.

MARIETTA Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1864; Walter C. Hood, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

MARIETTA Zeitung; Saturdays; German; neutral; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Jacob Mueller, editor and publisher; circulation 600. *and fast increasing; only German paper in south-eastern part of Ohio.*

MARYSVILLE Tribune; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1849; John H. Shearer, editor and publisher; claims 1,410 circulation.

MASSILLON, American; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 31x44; subscription $2; established 1869; J. W. Garrison, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted at any price*

OHIO.

MASSILLON Independent; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1863; J. Frost & P. Welker, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

MASSILLON, Literary Review; monthly; republican; four pages; size 14x21; subscription 60 cents; established 1864; Schuckers & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation.

McARTHUR, Democratic Enquirer; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1867; J. W. Bowen, editor and publisher; circulation 800.

McARTHUR, Vinton Record; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1850; John T. Raper, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *oldest and best advertising medium in the county; no paper in the county will give an advertisement a larger circulation at as low a pr ce.*

McCONNELSVILLE Conservative; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; J. A. Kelly, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

McCONNELSVILLE Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1842; W. W. Pyle, editor; A. & C. E. Kahler, publishers; claims over 1,200 circulation; *it is full of energy and life, and is the official organ of the county, and has more than twice the circulation of any other paper published in the county.*

MEDINA, Medina Co. Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1830; J. H. Greene, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *only paper of general circulation in the county.*

MIAMISBURG Bulletin; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Blossom Brothers, editors and publishers; circulation 1,500.

MIDDLEPORT, Meigs Co. Press; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; N. I. Behan, editor and publisher.

MIDDLETOWN Journal; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1858; C. H. & J. B. Brock, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MILLERSBURG, Holmes County Farmer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1826; James A. Estill, editor; Estill & Newton, publishers; claims 1,950 circulation.

MINERVA Commercial; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; R. E. Watson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MOUNT GILEAD, Morrow Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1848; J. W. Griffith, editor and publisher; claims 1,050 circulation.

MOUNT GILEAD, Union Register; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; E. S. & W. G. Beebe, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MOUNT VERNON Democratic Banner; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1837; L. Harper, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

MOUNT VERNON Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1853; W. T. Bascom, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

NAPOLEON, Democratic Northwest; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1850; William Hubbard, editor; Coughlin & Hubbard, publishers; claims 800 circulation.

NAPOLEON, Henry Co. Signal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1865; D. B. Ainger, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

NEWARK Advocate; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1820; Morgan & Kingsbury, editors and publishers; circulation 1,900; *is the official paper of the city and county, and is pub'ished at the center of one of the densely populated and most flourishing portions of Ohio; no objectionable advertisements inserted at any price.*

NEWARK American; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $2; established 1836; Clark & King, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

NEW LEXINGTON Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; Duffy, Green & Meloy, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

NEW LEXINGTON, Perry Co. Weekly; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1856; E. S. Colborn, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEW LISBON, Buckeye State; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1852; G. I. Young, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

NEW LISBON, Journal; Mondays; independent; four pages; size 20x29; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; James K. Frew, editor and publisher; circulation 1,056.

NEW LISBON, Ohio Patriot; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1808; Thomas S. Woods, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

NEW LONDON Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; C. E. Manchester, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEW PHILADELPHIA, Ohio Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1839; Charles H. Mathews, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200; *official organ of the party.*

NEW PHILADELPHIA, Tuscarawas Advocate; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1819; J. L. McIlvaine, editor and publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

NORWALK Experiment; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1836; W. W. Redfield, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

NORWALK Reflector; Mondays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1830; F. & W. S. Wickham, editors and publishers; circulation 1,152.

OBERLIN, Lorain Co. News; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1860; E. P. Brown, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

OBERLIN, Standard of the Cross; Saturdays; episcopal; eight pages; size 23x30; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Rev. W. C. French, editor and publisher; claims 1,050 circulation; *the diocesan newspaper of Ohio, under the patronage of the bishops.*

ORRVILLE Ventilator; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; John A. Wolback, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *only paper in the place or within eleven miles.*

OTTAWA, Putnam Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1840; George D. Kinder, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

OXFORD Citizen; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1854; J. A. Zeller, editor; Elias R. Zeller, publisher; circulation about 650.

PAINESVILLE Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 75; established 1868; M. R. Doolittle & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 1,100.

PAINESVILLE Telegraph; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1822; Bailey & Merrill, editors and publishers; circulation 1,248.

PAULDING, Rural Ohioan; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; F. S. Cable, editor and publisher; claims 528 circulation.

PERRYSBURG Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1853; James Timmons, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *official organ of the Republican party; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

PIQUA, Miami Valley News; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1869; W. J. Vance, editor; Vance & Rukenbrod, publishers; circulation—daily 500, weekly 1,000; *the only daily in the Fourth Congressional District; weekly has double the circulation of any other paper in the county.*

PIQUA Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1864; W. A. Marietta, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

PIQUA Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x43; subscription $2; established 1849; D. N. Fleming, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

PLYMOUTH Advertiser; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1853; J. M. Beelman, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

POMEROY Crescent; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Spencer & De Long, editors and publishers; circulation 600 *and growing; only Democratic paper in the three counties of Meigs, Athens and Gallia.*

POMEROY, Meigs Co. Telegraph; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 27x38; subscription $2; established 1845; O. B. Chapman and L. G. Thrall, editors; L. G. Thrall & Co., publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

PORT CLINTON, Ottawa Co. News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1865; G. R. Clark, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

PORT CLINTON, Ottawa Co. Union; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; W. B. Sloan, editor and publisher; circulation 875; *county organ; it is a large, thirty-two column paper; circulation positively one-third larger than any one, and equals joint circulation of the "Ottawa News" and "Elmore Courier."*

PORTSMOUTH Correspondent; Fridays, German; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1858; E. Raine & A. Kauffmann, editors and publishers; claims 980 circulation.

PORTSMOUTH Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1852; S. P. Drake and G. F. Wetmore, editors; Republican Printing Co., publishers; claims 744 circulation.

PORTSMOUTH Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1852; James W. Newman, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

PORTSMOUTH Tribune; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1836; McFarland & Elick, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000; *the oldest paper in the city, and beautifully printed on new type.*

RAVENNA, Portage Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2 50; established 1830; L. W. Hall & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,728.

RIPLEY Bee; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1848; T. F. Sniffin & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

RIPLEY, Lunch Basket; Tuesdays; four pages; size 13x20; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; W. B. Tomlinson, editor and publisher.

ST. CLAIRSVILLE, Belmont Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1813; C. L. Poorman, editor and publisher; circulation 1,416.

ST. CLAIRSVILLE Gazette; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1820; John H. Heaton, editor and publisher; claims 1,364 circulation.

ST. PARIS, Independent; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Vaughan & Bro., editors and publishers.

SALEM Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Vernon & Hutton, editors and publishers; claims over 1,000 circulation; *largest circulation in Salem.*

SALEM Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1842; J. K. Rukenbrod, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

SANDUSKY Register; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 25x38, weekly 28x43; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, and weekly $1 50; established 1823; Register Printing Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 960, tri-weekly 1,000, weekly 1,500 circulation.

SANDUSKY, Bay Stadt Demokrat; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Fridays; German; democratic; four pages; size—semi-weekly 24x30, weekly 24x36; subscription—semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established 1856; Jacob Hertel, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly about 600, weekly about 900; *the only German publication in nine surrounding counties.*

SANDUSKY Journal; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established 1866; Kinney Bros., editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

SHELBY, Independent News; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; S. S. Bloom, editor; J. G. Hill, publisher; claims about 1,000 circulation.

SHELBY, Richland Co. Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; T. H. Barkdull, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

SHREVE CITY Mirror; monthly; four pages; size 20x30; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; C. M. Kenton, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

SIDNEY Journal; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1839; Trego & Binkley, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *only Republican paper in the county; no objectionable advertisements inserted; oldest paper in the county.*

SIDNEY, Shelby Co. Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1848; McGonagle & Lewis, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

SPRINGFIELD Advertiser; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $7, weekly $1 50; established 1866; W. W. Beach, superintendent; Advertiser Printing Co., publishers; claims daily 600, weekly 4,100 circulation; *the daily is the only morning paper published in the Mad River Valley; the weekly has the largest circulation, with one exception, in Central Ohio.*

SPRINGFIELD Republic; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly ten pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 24x38, weekly size of page 15x21; subscription—daily $9, tri-weekly $4 50, weekly $2; established 1817; Clifton M. Nichols, editor-in-chief; Republic Printing Co., publishers; claims daily 600, tri-weekly 400, weekly 1,200 circulation; *official paper of the city and county.*

SPRINGFIELD, Methodist Recorder; Wednesdays; methodist; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2 50; established 1839; J. Scott, editor; A. H. Bassett, publisher; claims nearly 4,000 circulation.

SPRINGFIELD Transcript; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1867; Elifritz & Balentine, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

SPRINGFIELD, Sunday-School Record; semi-monthly; four pages; size 14x20; subscription $24 per year for 100 copies; estab-

lished 1863; J. Scott, editor; A. H. Bassett, publisher; claims 10,000 circulation.

STEUBENVILLE Herald; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 25x37, weekly 30x48; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1847; weekly 1806; W. R. Allison, editor and publisher; claims daily 600, weekly 2,900 circulation; *combined circulation 3,500; the Herald is the only daily journal published in Eastern Ohio; is the official organ of the War Department, general government, of the city and county where published, and an authorized medium for the publication of the laws of the State and United States.*

STEUBENVILLE Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1855; Charles N. Allen, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation, *and rapidly increasing.*

TIFFIN, Seneca Advertiser; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1832; W. W. Armstrong and J. M. Myers, editors; John M. Myers, publisher; circulation 1,008.

TIFFIN Star; Thursdays; eight pages; size 29x42; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Elmer White, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *one of the best advertising mediums in the Congressional District.*

TIFFIN Tribune; Fridays; four pages; size 32x49; subscription $2; established 1848; Lockes & Blymyer, editors and publishers; claims 1,700 circulation.

TIPPECANOE CITY Herald; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1859; J. H. Horton, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

TOLEDO Blade; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 30x43, weekly 34x50; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1836; D. R. Locke and R. McCune, editors; Miller, Locke & Co., publishers; claims daily 3,200, tri-weekly 960, weekly 85,000 circulation.

TOLEDO Commercial; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 28x43, weekly 30x44; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1850; Clark Waggoner, editor; Clark Waggoner & Son, publishers; circulation—daily about 2,800, tri-weekly about 900, weekly about 3,200; *only morning paper in Toledo; official paper of the city; largely devoted to local news; objectionable advertisements excluded.*

TOLEDO Express; Fridays; German; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1853; J. Bender, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

TOLEDO, Index; Saturdays; eight pages; size 21x28; subscription $2; established 1870; F. E. Abbot, editor; Index Association, publishers.

TOLEDO, Whitney's Musical Guest; monthly; musical; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1868; W. W. Whitney, editor and publisher; circulation 5,000.

TOLEDO, Young Enterprise; monthly; four pages; size 12x18; subscription 25 cents; established 1870; Reed, Wagar & Co., editors and publishers.

TROY, Miami Union; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; J. W. Defrees, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

TROY, Times; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1829; circulation about 450.

UHRICHSVILLE, Tuscarawas Chronicle; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; Pittenger & Campbell, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200.

UPPER SANDUSKY, Wyandot Co. Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1846; Pietro Cuneo, editor and proprietor; claims 732 circulation.

UPPER SANDUSKY, Wyandot Democratic Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1857; E. Zimmerman, editor and proprietor; claims 1,200 circulation; *the Union is the official paper of the town and county, and is the best advertising medium in Wyandot county.*

URBANA Citizen and Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1838; J. Saxton and W. A. Brand, editors and publishers; claims 1,800 circulation.

URBANA Union; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1862; Urbana Union Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

URBANA, Temperance Review; monthly; four pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; John Moffat, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

VAN WERT Bulletin; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1859; J. H. Foster, editor and publisher; claims 1,250 circulation.

VAN WERT Times; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; A. C. Tucker, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

WADSWORTH Enterprise; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; John A. Clark, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *only paper published in a radius of thirteen miles.*

WALNUT HILLS, Our Village News; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; A. Moore, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

WAPAKONETA, Auglaize Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1849; H. B. Kelly, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

WAPAKONETA Union; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2 established 1865; Otho J. Powell, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

WARREN Constitution; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1862; M. Birchard & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

WARREN, Western Reserve Chronicle; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1816; Wm. Ritezel, editor and publisher; circulation 2,000; *oldest paper in the Reserve; largest in the county; largest circulation in the Nineteenth Congressional District; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

WASHINGTON, Fayette County Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; William Millikan & Son, editors and publishers.

WASHINGTON, Ohio State Register; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1852; W. C. Gould, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

WAUSEON, North-western Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1855; A. B. Smith, editor; Sherwood & Smith, publishers; circulation about 800; *official paper of county.*

WAVERLY, Pike Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1842; S. F. Wetmore & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 700.

WAVERLY Watchman; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1857; John A. Jones, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WAYNESVILLE, Miami Gazette; Wednesdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; Sands & Sweet, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

OHIO.

WELLSVILLE Union; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1863; W. G. Foster, editor and publisher; circulation about 850.

WELLSVILLE Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 15x20; established 1868; A. & J. B. Bartholomew, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

WESTERVILLE Banner; Fridays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Scott & Yokum, editors and publishers.

WEST FARMINGTON, Educator and Expositor; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 7x10; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; James P. Mills, A. B., editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; circulation 4,000; *is sent to every school district in nine counties; terms reasonable.*

WEST UNION, People's Defender; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; J. W. Eylar & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

WEST UNION, Scion; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Samuel Burwell, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WELLINGTON Enterprise; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1867; J. C. Artz, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

WILMINGTON, Aid to Progress; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1868; A. D. Rhonimus, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

WILMINGTON, Clinton Republican; weekly; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1838; Fisher & Way, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

WILMINGTON Journal; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 27x39; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. H. Garvin, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

WOODSFIELD, Spirit of Democracy; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1844; Henry R. West, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

WOOSTER Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x43; subscription $2; established 1823; E. Foreman, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

WOOSTER, Wayne Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1826; E. B. Eshelman, editor; Eshelman & Harry, publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

WOOSTER, City Record; monthly; four pages; size 19x29; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Lanbach & White, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 1,500 circulation.

WOOSTER, Our Venture; monthly; four pages; size 13x20; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; G. U. Harn, editor and publisher; circulation 600; *a boys' and girls' paper; published by a boy; taken and read by both parents and children; a good channel through which to reach such classes.*

XENIA Gazette; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x44; subscription $2; established 1868; Patton, Tiffany & Anderson, editors and publishers; circulation 1,550, *and increasing.*

XENIA Torchlight; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1838; Kinney, Armstrong & Milburn, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

YOUNGSTOWN, Mahoning Courier; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; P. O'Conner, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

YOUNGSTOWN, Mahoning Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x44; subscription $2; established 1854; Hull & Hudson, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200; *oldest paper in Mahoning Valley.*

ZALESKI, Raccoon Valley Reporter; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; E. A. Bratton, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

ZALESKI, Vinton Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $1; established 1869; A. W. Bratton, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ZANESVILLE Courier; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $7 50, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1800; Douglas, Newman & Dodd, editors and publishers; claims daily 800, tri-weekly 300, weekly 2,000 circulation.

ZANESVILLE, City Times; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1852; R. C. Brown, editor and publisher; circulation nearly 800, *which will probably be soon doubled; none but first class advertisements inserted.*

ZANESVILLE Signal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1864; James T. Irvine, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *official journal of the county.*

ZANESVILLE, Blandy's Monthly; four pages; size 20x26; established 1867; H. & F. Blandy, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 10,000 circulation.

OREGON.

ALBANY Register; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1868; Coll Van Cleve, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

CORVALLIS Gazette; Saturdays; temperance; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1863; W. B. Carter, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

CORVALLIS, Willamette Valley Mercury; Wednesdays; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $3; established 1859; J. H. Upton, editor and publisher.

DALLAS, Oregon Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1870; D. M. C. Gault & Co., editors and publishers.

DALLES, Mountaineer; Tuesdays; neutral; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $3; established 1860; Wm. M. Hand, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

EUGENE CITY Guard; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $3; established 1867; Buys & Eltzroth, editors and publishers.

EUGENE CITY, Oregon State Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $3; established 1863; H. R. Kincaid, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; *oldest and largest paper in the county, and largest circulation.*

JACKSONVILLE, Oregon Sentinel; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1855; B. F. Dowell, publisher; claims 600 circulation.

LA FAYETTE Courier; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $3; established 1866; J. W. Johnson, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

LA GRANDE, Blue Mountain Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1868; Baker Coggan, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

LA GRANDE, Grande Ronde Sentinel; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x26; subscription $4; established 1868; M. H. Abbott, editor; S. A. Mahaffey, publisher.

OREGON CITY Enterprise; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $3; established 1866; D. M. McKenney, editor and publisher; claims 1,008 circulation.

PORTLAND, Oregon Herald; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1866; Eugene Semple, editor;

OREGON.

T. Patterson & Co., publishers and proprietors; claims daily 2,000, weekly 6,000 circulation.

PORTLAND, Oregonian; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established—daily 1861, weekly 1850; H. W. Scott, editor-in-chief; Henry L. Pittock, publisher; claims daily 2,500, weekly 7,000 circulation.

PORTLAND, Oregon Deutsche Zeitung; Saturdays; German; neutral; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $4; established 1868; A. Legrand, editor; C. A. Landenberger, publisher; claims 800 circulation; *the only German paper of this State and the adjoining territories.*

PORTLAND, Pacific Christian Advocate; Saturdays; methodist; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1854; Isaac Dillon, D. D., editor; circulation about 1,800.

SALEM, Oregon Statesman; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 21x28, weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $8, weekly $3; established—daily 1867, weekly 1851; S. A. Clarke, editor and publisher; claims daily 400, weekly 1,500 circulation.

SALEM, Willamette Farmer; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1869; A. L. Stinson, publisher; claims 850 circulation.

PENNSYLVANIA.

ALLEGHENY Republic; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 21x30; subscription $5; established 1866; J. B. Kennedy, editor; Allegheny Printing Co., publishers; circulation 4,300.

ALLEGHENY Press; semi-monthly; four pages; size 14x21; established 1867; E. M. Jenkins, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

ALLEGHENY, Times; monthly; four pages; size 17x26; established 1868; R. Theophilus, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 8,000 to 10,000 circulation.

ALLENTOWN Chronicle; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $5; established 1870; Robert Iredell, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

ALLENTOWN, Lehigh Valley News; every morning except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $6; established 1866; E. J. Koons, A. M., editor; Harlacher & Weiser, publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

ALLENTOWN, Stadt und Land-Bote; every evening except Sunday, and **Welt-Bote,** Wednesdays; German; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 20x28, weekly 28x40; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established 1868; Leisenring, Trexler & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily about 800, weekly 12,000 circulation.

ALLENTOWN, Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established 1830; C. F. Haines, editor; Haines & Ruhe, publishers; claims 2,400 circulation; *oldest English journal in county; official organ of city and county; party majority in county being* 1,800.

ALLENTOWN, Friedens-Bote; Wednesdays; German; independent; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $1 50; established 1812; Leisenring, Trexler & Co., editors and publishers; claims 5,500 circulation.

ALLENTOWN, Lehigh Register; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established 1845; Robert Iredell, Jr., editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

ALLENTOWN, Lutherische Zeitschrift; Saturdays, and **Semi-Monthly;** German; Lutheran; eight pages; size 25x35; subscription—weekly $2; semi-monthly $1; established—weekly 1857, semi-monthly 1869; Rev. S. K. Brobst, editor and publisher; claims weekly 3,400, semi-monthly 1,800 circulation.

PENNSYLVANIA.

ALLENTOWN, Unabhaengiger Republikaner; Wednesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $1 50; established 1810; Dr. J. C. Koch, editor; Harlacher & Weiser, publishers; claims 2,800 circulation.

ALLENTOWN, Ledger; semi-monthly; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $1; established 1869; J. S. Whitney, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation.

ALLENTOWN Jugend-Freund; monthly; German; Lutheran; four pages; subscription 30 cents; established 1847; S. K. Brobst, editor and publisher; claims 21,500 circulation.

ALLENTOWN, Sonntagsschul-Lehrer und Eltern-Freund; monthly; German; Lutheran; four pages; subscription 30 cents; established 1868; S. K. Brobst, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements; claims 2,000 circulation.

ALLENTOWN, Theologische Monatshefte; monthly; German; Lutheran; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1868; S. K. Brobst, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

ALTOONA, Blair County Radical; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1847; King & Irwin, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

ALTOONA Sun; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x38; subscription $2; established 1868; D. W. Moore, editor; D. W. Moore & Sons, publishers; claims 1,150 circulation.

ALTOONA Tribune; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1856; McCrum & Dern, editors and publishers; claims 744 circulation.

ASHLAND Advocate; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1833; J. Irwin Steel, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

ATHENS Gazette; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; Charles Hinton, editor and publisher.

BEAVER Argus; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1818; J. Weyand, editor and proprietor; circulation 1,200.

BEAVER Local; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1865; W. H. Schwartz, editor and publisher; claims 1,700 circulation; *only Democratic paper in the county.*

BEAVER Radical; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 31x44; subscription $2; established 1868; M. S. Quay, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

BEDFORD Gazette; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1805; B. F. Meyers, editor; Meyers & Mengel, publishers; claims 1,300 circulation.

BEDFORD Inquirer; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1811; John Lutz, editor and publisher; claims about 1,500 circulation.

BELLEFONTE Democratic Watchman; Fridays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1853; P. G. Meek, editor and publisher; claims 1,970 circulation.

BELLEFONTE National; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1858; C. B. Gould, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

BELLEFONTE Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1839; W. W. Brown and A. B. Hutchinson, editors; A. B. Hutchinson & Co., publishers; claims 1,700 circulation.

BERWICK Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1859; J. S. Sanders, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

BETHLEHEM Times; every evening except Sunday; **Spirit of the Times and Educator,** Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1866, weekly 1868; D. J. Godshalk, editor and publisher; claims daily 500, weekly 700 circulation.

PENNSYLVANIA.

BETHLEHEM Moravian; Thursdays; American moravian church; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1855; Rev. H. A. Briekenstein, editor; Henry T. Clauder, publisher; circulation about 1,500.

BETHLEHEM, Der Brueder Botschafter; semi-monthly; German; moravian church; eight pages; size 24x32; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Rev. H. A. Briekenstein, editor: Henry T. Clauder, publisher.

BLOODY RUN, Bedford Co. Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1868; D. S. Elliott, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

BLOOMSBURG, Columbian and Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established *Democrat* 1836, *Columbian* 1836; consolidated 1869; Charles B. Brockway, editor and proprietor; circulation 2,500; *the largest in Northern Pennsylvania; official organ of the Democratic party in Columbia county, which gives* 2 000 *Democratic majority.*

BLOOMSBURG Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1857; W. H. Bradley, editor and business manager; Republican Association, publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

BOYERTOWN Demokrat; Tuesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; established 1857; G. H. Sassaman, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

BRISTOL, Druggist's Printer; quarterly; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; David Heston, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 3,000 circulation.

BROOKVILLE Jeffersonian; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1848; James P. George, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

BROOKVILLE Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1861; Scott & Weaver, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000.

BROWNSVILLE Clipper; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $2; established 1854; Seth T. Hurd, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

BUTLER, American Citizen; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1863; John H. Negley, editor and publisher; claims 1,176 circulation.

BUTLER, Butler Co. Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1867; William Haslett, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

BUTLER, Democratic Herald; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1842; J. & A. G. Zeigler, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

BUTLER Eagle; Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1870; Franklin Printing Association, editors and publishers.

CARBONDALE Advance; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2 50; established 1857; S. S. Benedict, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation; *oldest paper published in the Lackawanna Valley, and only one in the city of Carbondale, a town of* 7,000 *population.*

CARLISLE, American Volunteer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1812; Bratton & Kennedy, editors and publishers; claims 1,700 circulation.

CARLISLE Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1800; J. M. Weakly and J. M. Wallace, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

CENTRE HALL, Centre Reporter; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Fred Kurtz, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

CHAMBERSBURG, Franklin Repository; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 00; established 1793; Cook & Hays, editors and publishers; claims 2,800 circulation.

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CHAMBERSBURG, Public Opinion; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x33; subscription $1 50; established 1869; M. A. Foltz, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

CHAMBERSBURG, Valley Spirit; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1847; Duncan & Stenger, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

CHAMBERSBURG, Deitz's Experimental Farm Journal; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 7x11; subscription $1 50; established 1869; G. A. Deitz, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

CHAMBERSBURG, Silver Cornet; monthly; four pages; size 20x29; subscription $3; established 1869; P. D. Frey & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

CHESTER Advocate; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x30; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; John Spencer, editor and publisher; claims 1,050 circulation.

CHESTER, Delaware Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1867; Dr. J. L. Forwood, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *largest paper in the county and only Democratic paper in the county; official organ of the party.*

CHESTER, Delaware Co. Republican; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2 50; established 1833; Y. S. Walter, editor and publisher; claims 2,100 circulation.

CLARION Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1841; R. B. Brown, editor and publisher; circulation 1,150.

CLARION Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1869; George O. Morgan, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

CLEARFIELD, Raftsman's Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1854; S. J. Row, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

CLEARFIELD Republican; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1827; G. B. Goodlander, editor and publisher; claims 1,392 circulation.

COATESVILLE, Chester Valley Union; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1863; Wm. J. Kauffman, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

COLUMBIA Herald; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 31x45; subscription $2; established 1866; George Young, Jr., editor; W. Hayes Grier, publisher; circulation 1,540; *official paper of the borough; population* 10,000; *the Herald is sent weekly to one hundred and twenty hotels in the State.*

COLUMBIA Spy; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1816; J. W. Yocum, editor; Yocum & Wolfersberger, publishers; circulation over 1,400.

CONNEAUTVILLE, Record and Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x44; subscription $2; established 1847; J. E. & W. A. Rupert, editors and publishers; claims 1,512 circulation.

CONSHOHOCKEN, Recorder; Saturdays; four pages; size 16x22; subscription $1; established 1869; Charles Jones, editor and publisher.

CORRY Blade; every morning except Sunday, and **Telegraph,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x27, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $7 80, weekly $2; established 1865; Joseph A. Pain, editor and publisher; claims daily 700, weekly 800 circulation; *official paper of the city; has the best patronage of any paper within twenty-five miles; the second best appointed office within ninety-two miles; the handsomest editorial room outside of New York or Philadelphia; advertising rates twenty-five cents per inch per insertion; no charge less than a dollar.*

CORRY, Republican; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 21x30, weekly 27x41; subscription—

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daily $9, weekly $2; established 1867; Pratt & Martin, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

CORRY Telegraph (see *Blade*).

COUDERSPORT, Potter Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1849; Dyke & Thompson, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

DANVILLE Intelligencer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1828; Thomas Chalfant, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

DANVILLE, Montour American; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1855; D. H. B. Brower & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

DOWNINGTON, Chester Co. Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1856; Jos. Pepper, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

DOYLESTOWN, Bucks Co. Inteligencer; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x47; subscription $2 50; established 1804; Henry T. Darlington, editor and publisher; claims 4,200 circulation.

DOYLESTOWN Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 30x48; subscription $2 50; established 1845; W. W. H. Davis, editor and publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

DOYLESTOWN, Express and Reform; Tuesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $1 25; established 1827; D. F. Miersan, editor; Hain & Co., publishers; circulation about 2,400.

DOYLESTOWN, Morgenstern; Tuesdays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 25; established 1852; Moritz Loeb, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

EAST BRADY Independent; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Samuel Yonng, editor, and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

EASTON Express; every evening except Sunday; neutral; four pages; size 27x37; subscription $6 50; established 1855; W. L. Davis, editor and publisher; claims 2,100 circulation.

EASTON Free Press; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x31, weekly 27x10; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1866, weekly 1853; Wood & Bunstein, editors and publishers; claims daily 900, weekly 1,498 circulation.

EASTON Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1824; James F. Shunk & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

EASTON Correspondent and Demokrat; Wednesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1798; Cole & Morwitz, editors and publishers; claims 1,900 circulation; *only German paper published in Eleventh Congressional District; only German paper in Northampton County, largest circulation in Congressional District; oldest paper and largest in Congressional District; official German organ of county.*

EASTON Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1851; D. H. Neiman, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

EBENSBURG Alleghanian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1860; J. T. Hutchinson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

EBENSBURG, Cambria Freeman; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; H. A. McPike, editor and publisher; circulation 970; *official Democratic organ of Cambria County, and has the largest circulation of any paper published therein; publishes no objectionable advertisements.*

EMPORIUM, Cameron Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1859; J. B. Newton, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

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EMPORIUM Independent; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $2; established 1867; S. S. Hacket, editor and publisher; claims 675 circulation.

ERIE Dispatch; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 27x43; subscription—daily $9, weekly $2; established—daily 1863, weekly 1853; Willard, Redway & Cook, publishers and proprietors; circulation—daily 1,400, weekly 1,400; *circulates largely in the oil territory, and is the only daily in this Congressional District; or North-western Pennsylvania; publishing the entire telegraphic report of the Associated Press.*

ERIE Republican; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 23x31, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $7, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1867, weekly 1868; Wm. P. Atkinson, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 900; weekly 1,600.

ERIE Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1820; Thomas Gliddon, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation; *official paper of Erie County.*

ERIE Leuchtthurm; Fridays; German; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1869; Wilhelm Kraiss, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

ERIE Observer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1830; Benjamin Whitman, editor and proprietor; circulation 2,300.

ERIE, Zuschauer am Eriesee; Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1852; E. E. Sturznickel, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

ERIE, Western Pennsylvanian; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1869; B. F. H. Lynn, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

FAYETTEVILLE, Farm Journal; monthly; agricultural; four pages; size 18x27; subscription 25 cents; established 1868; A. D. M'Clure, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

FRANKLIN, Venango Citizen; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1855; J. W. H. Reisinger, editor and publisher; claims 1,250 circulation; *this is the official organ of Venango County, which comprises the greater part of the Pennsylvania oil region, and is the largest newspaper published in the county; it is of special value to persons owning or operating in oil territory.*

FRANKLIN, Venango Spectator; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1854; A. P. & J. H. Whitaker, editors and publishers; circulation 1,400; *the Spectator was established by the present senior proprietor in 1849, and is the only Democratic newspaper in Venango County; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

FREEBURG Courier; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1867; D. B. & C. F. Moyer, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

GERMANTOWN Chronicle; every evening except Sundays, four pages; size 19x26; subscription $4; established 1868; G. W. Hamersly, editor and proprietor; circulation 3,400; *only daily in Germantown and Fifth Congressional District.*

GERMANTOWN Telegraph; Wednesdays; agricultural; four pages; size 32x48; subscription $2 50; established 1830; Philip R. Freas, editor and publisher; claims 14,000 circulation.

GETTYSBURG Compiler; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $2; established 1818; H. J. Stahle, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; *only democratic paper published in county; largest circulation in county.*

GETTYSBURG, Star and Sentinel; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 30x45; subscription $2; established—*Sentinel* 1800, *Star*

1828; consolidated 1867; Harper, McPherson & Buehler, editors and publishers; circulation 2,150.

GIRARD, Cosmopolite; Fridays; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1868; Dan Rice, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

GREAT BEND, Northern Pennsylvanian; Tuesdays; republican; eight pages; size 31x44; subscription $2; established 1856; J. R. Gailor, editor and publisher; D. R. Chandler, proprietor; claims 800 circulation.

GREENCASTLE, Valley Echo; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1848; Geo. E. Haller, editor and publisher; B. F. Winger, proprietor; claims 800 circulation.

GREENSBURG Herald; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1812; D. W. Shryock & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,908 circulation.

GREENSBURG, Pennsylvania Argus; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1830; J. M. Laird & Sons, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

GREENSBURG, Republican and Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1817; W. W. Keenan, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

GREENVILLE, Argus; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1856; J. Miller, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; *only paper published within a radius of fifteen miles.*

HAMBURG, Hamburger Schnellpost; Tuesdays; German; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $1 50; established 1812; Morits P. Doring, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

HANOVER Citizen; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1 50; established 1851; Heltzel & Metzler, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

HANOVER Citizen; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1859; Heltzel & Metzler, editors and publishers.

HANOVER Spectator; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $2; established 1844; M. Leader, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

HARRISBURG Patriot; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 27x39, weekly 30x42; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2 50; established 1853; B. F. Myers & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 3,300, weekly 4,700 circulation.

HARRISBURG Telegraph; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1855, weekly 1827; George Bergner, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 2,880; weekly 2,100; *official paper of the city, county and State.*

HARRISBURG Topic; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $5; established 1870; John H. Gihon, editor and publisher.

HARRISBURG, Pennsylvanische Staats-Zeitung; Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 27x39; subscription $2; established 1856; J. G. Ripper, editor and publisher; claims 2,850 circulation.

HARRISBURG, Progress of Liberty; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 25; established 1869; O. L. C. Hughes, editor and publisher; claims about 2,800 circulation; *sold daily by newsdealers on two railways leading from Harrisburg.*

HARRISBURG, Vaterlands Wachter; Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1843; G. Bergner, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation; published from the office of the *Telegraph.*

HARRISBURG Manufacturer's Journal; monthly; four pages; size 24x36; established 1870; J. C. Martin, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; an advertising sheet.

HAZLETON Sentinel; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Henry Wilson, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

HOLLIDAYSBURG, Democratic Standard; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1845; O. A. Traugh, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

HOLLIDAYSBURG Register; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1836; David Over, editor; D. Over & Bro., publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

HOLMESBURG Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; W. F. Knott, editor and publisher; claims about 600 circulation.

HONESDALE, Wayne Citizen; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1868; Wayne Citizen Association, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

HONESDALE, Wayne Co. Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x35; subscription $2; established 1869; Leroy Bonesteel, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

HONESDALE, Wayne Co. Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1833; Thos. J. Ham, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

HUNTINGDON, Globe; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1845; Lewis & Lindsay, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

HUNTINGDON, Huntingdon Co. Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Theo. H. Cremer, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

HUNTINGDON, Journal and American; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1835; J. A. Nash, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

HUNTINGDON Monitor; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1861; J. S. Cornman, editor and publisher; circulation 800; *only Democratic paper in the county, and largest bona fide circulation.*

INDIANA Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1852; John R. Donehoo, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

INDIANA Messenger; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1854; J. R. Smith & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 1,500.

INDIANA Progress; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1870; R. M. Berkman, editor and publisher.

JERSEY SHORE Herald; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1854; S. S. Seely, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

JERSEY SHORE Vidette; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1865; James Jones, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

JOHNSTOWN Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1863; H. D. & L. D. Woodruff, editors and publishers; circulation 1,100.

JOHNSTOWN Tribune; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1853; George T. Swank, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

JOHNSTOWN, Teachers' Advocate; monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription 75 cents; established 1867; T. J. Chapman, editor; David W. Hite, publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

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KITTANNING, Armstrong Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1835; A. G. Henry, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

KITTANNING, Democratic Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1864; John W. Rohrer, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; *Democratic organ; only Democratic paper in the county, and consequently best advertising medium.*

KITTANNING, Union Free Press; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 30x42; subscription $2; established 1825; M. B. Oswald, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000; *double that of any paper published in county; official organ of the Republican party.*

KUTZTOWN Journal; Thursdays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 25; established 1870; Isaac F. Christ, editor and publisher.

LANCASTER Express; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 31x49; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1856, weekly 1843; Pearsol & Geist, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,400, weekly 2,550 circulation.

LANCASTER Intelligencer; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x31, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1864, weekly 1794; H. G. Smith and A. J. Steinman, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 2,250, weekly 3,200; *the only Democratic journal in the city, and one of the two or three leading political journals in the State.*

LANCASTER Advertiser; Fridays; four pages; size 18x22; established 1869; D. C. Haverstick, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 1,000 circulation.

LANCASTER, Church Advocate; Wednesdays; church of God; eight pages; size 31x42; subscription $2; established 1835; C. H. Forney, editor; R. H. Thomas, publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

LANCASTER, Commercial Exchange and Medical Review; Tuesdays; four pages; size 18x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; B. Mishler, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

LANCASTER, Examiner and Herald; Wednesdays; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1827; J. A. Hiestand and E. M. Kline, editors and publishers; circulation about 2,500.

LANCASTER, Father Abraham; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Rauch & Cochran, editors and publishers; claims 4,500 circulation; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

LANCASTER Inquirer; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1859; S. A. Wylie & E. Griest, editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

LANCASTER, Volksfreund und Beobachter; Wednesdays; German; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1808; John Baer's Sons, editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

LANCASTER Farmer; monthly; agricultural; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription $1 25; established 1869; I. S. Rathson and Alexander Harris, editors; Wylie & Greist, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

LANCASTER, Pennsylvania School Journal; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1852; J. H. Burrowes, editor; Wylie & Griest, publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

LANCASTER, Sunday School Gem; monthly; four pages; size 17x23; subscription 20 cents; E. H. Thomas, editor and publisher; claims 9,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

LANCASTER, Voice of Truth; monthly; temperance; four pages; size 16x23; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; W. W. Beardslee & Co., editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

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LANSDALE, Montgomery Co. Presse; Tuesdays; German; republican; four pages; size 23x36; subscription $1; established 1860; John Shupe, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

LAPORTE, Sullivan County, Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1850; Michael Meylert, editor and publisher.

LAPORTE, Sullivan Free Press; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; J. T. Brewster, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

LEBANON Advertiser; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x46; subscription $2; established 1849; W. M. Breslin, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

LEBANON Courier; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $2; established 1838; T. T. Worth, editor; Worth & Reinoehl, publishers; claims 2,400 circulation.

LEBANON, Pennsylvanier; Wednesdays; German; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1832; John Young & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,700 circulation.

LEBANON, Wahrer Demokrat; Wednesdays; German; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $1 50; established 1814; W. Rozenthal, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

LEHIGHTON, Tribune; semi-monthly; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1; established 1869; J. S. Martin, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

LEWISBURG Chronicle; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1843; J. R. Cornelius, editor and publisher; claims 1,032 circulation.

LEWISBURG Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1847; C. B. McGinley, editor and publisher; circulation 864; *the only Democratic paper in the county.*

LEWISTOWN Gazette; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1811; George Frysinger, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

LEWISTOWN True Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1844; Henry Frysinger, editor and publisher; circulation 768; *the official organ of the county.*

LITTLESTOWN Press; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 22x34; subscription $2; established 1869; J. H. Christ, editor and publisher; claims 450 circulation.

LOCK HAVEN, Independent; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 18x25; subscription $3; established 1869; A. B. Henderson, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

LOCK HAVEN, Clinton Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1841; Whaley & Orth, editors and publishers, circulation about 900.

LOCK HAVEN, Clinton Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1863; George D. Bowman, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

LYKENS, Upper-Dauphin Register; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1865; Samuel M. Fenn, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

MAHANOY Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1866; Ramsey & Spencer, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

MANAYUNK, Chronicle and Advertiser; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; James Milligan, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

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MANHEIM Sentinel; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1858; J. M. Ensminger, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MARIETTA, Mariettian; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x30; subscription $1 50; established 1854; Frederick L. Baker, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MAUCH CHUNK, Carbon Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1847; Joe Lynn, editor and publisher; claims over 1,000 circulation; *it is the organ of the Democratic party in Carbon county, and is the only Democratic paper published within a radius of thirty miles.*

MAUCH CHUNK Coal Gazette; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1829; Boyle Brother & Reed, editors and publishers; circulation 1,600.

MAUCH CHUNK Times; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1870; Furey & Tolan, editors and publishers.

McCONNELLSBURG, Fulton Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1850; S. M. Robinson, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

McCONNELLSBURG, Fulton Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1850; H. B. Jeffries, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MEADVILLE Republican; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily 1865, weekly 1859; R. Lyle White editor, *Republican* Printing Co., publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 1,800 circulation.

MEADVILLE, Crawford Democrat; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1834; Thomas W. Grayson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

MEADVILLE, Crawford Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1848; Col. C. W. Tyler, editor and proprietor; claims 1,100 circulation.

MECHANICSBURG, Cumberland Valley Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1856; D. J. Carmany, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

MECHANICSBURG, Valley Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1868; T. F. Singiser, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

MEDIA, Delaware Co. American; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2 50; established 1855; Vernon & Cooper, editors and publishers; claims about 3,500 circulation; *only newspaper published at county seat.*

MEDIA, Probe; quarterly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1869; Jos. Parrish, M. D., editor and proprietor; circulation about 800.

MERCER Dispatch; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1869; S. H. Miller, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

MERCER, Western Press; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1811; Wm. S. & E. L. Garvin, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

MERCERSBURG Journal; Fridays; four pages; size 22x33; established 1846; M. J. Slick, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MIDDLEBURG Post; Thursdays; republican; four pages, size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1864; Jerry Crouse, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MIDDLEBURG, Snyder Co. Tribune; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 25x39; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Lumbard & Myers, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation; *largest paper in the county.*

PENNSYLVANIA.

MIDDLEBURG, Volksfreund; Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1852; S. B. Schuck, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MIDDLETOWN Journal; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $1 50; established 1853; J. W. Stofer, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MIFFLINBURG Telegraph; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1 50; established 1862; J. R. Orwig, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MIFFLINTOWN, Democrat and Register; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1832; Amos G. Bonsall and W. J. Jackman, editors and publishers; circulation 800.

MIFFLINTOWN Independent; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1870; John W. Speddy, editor and publisher.

MIFFLINTOWN, Juniata Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1866; David Wilson, editor; Republican Printing Association, publishers; circulation about 800.

MIFFLINTOWN, Juniata Sentinel; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1847; M. S. Littlefield, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

MILFORD Herald; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; Jas. H. Dony, editor and publisher; circulation about 600; *only paper in Pike county.*

MILFORD SQUARE, Reformer und Advertiser; Thursdays; German and English; independent; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1867; John G. Stauffer, editor and publisher; claims 625 circulation.

MILFORD SQUARE, Mennonitische Friedensbote; semi-monthly; German; mennonite; eight pages; size 21x28; subscription $1 25; established 1857; Rev. A. B. Shelly, editor; Mennonite Printing Union, publishers; circulation about 900.

MILTON, Miltonian; Fridays; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1816; Morton & Mervine, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

MONONGAHELA CITY, Monongahela Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; Chill Hazzard, editor and publisher circulation about 800.

MONONGAHELA CITY, Junior's Friend; monthly; four pages; size 18x26; subscription 50 cents; established 1860; Chill Hazzard, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; printed at the office of the Monongahela *Republican.*

MONTROSE Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1844; E. B. Hawley, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

MONTROSE, Independent Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1855; Homer H. Frazier, editor and publisher.

MORAVIA, Every Month; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Thompson Burton, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

MOUNT JOY Herald; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1854; Jacob R. Hoffer, editor and publisher; circulation about 650.

MUNCY, Luminary; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $1 50; established 1841; G. L. J. Painter, editor and publisher; circulation about 850.

NEW BLOOMFIELD, Bloomfield Times; Tuesdays; independent; eight pages; size 27x38; subscription $1; established 1867; Frank Mortimer, editor and publisher; claims 880 circulation.

NEW BLOOMFIELD, People's Advocate and Press; Wednesdays; republican; four

pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1853; John H. Sheibley, editor and publisher; circulation 1,150.

NEW BLOOMFIELD, Perry Co. Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1837; John A. Magee, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

NEW BLOOMFIELD, Perry Co. Freeman; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1840; John A. Baker, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

NEW BRIGHTON, Herald; Fridays; neutral; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; N. M. Wilson, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

NEW CASTLE Courant; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1852; E. S. Durban, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

NEW CASTLE, Gazette and Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1810; Wm. S. Black, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

NEW CASTLE, Lawrence Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1848; R. G. Dill, editor; D. Sankey & Co., proprietors; claims 800 circulation.

NEWPORT News; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1839; George Shrom, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEWTOWN Enterprise; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x42; subscription $1 50; established 1858; E. F. Church, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200; *only paper within fourteen miles.*

NEWVILLE, Star of the Valley; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1859; J. B. Morrow, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

NORRISTOWN Herald; every evening except Sunday; and **Herald and Free Press,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 18x24, weekly 29x44; subscription—daily $3, weekly $2; established—daily 1869, weekly 1799; Morgan R. Wills, editor and publisher; claims daily about 800, weekly about 3,000 circulation.

NORRISTOWN, Independent; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; Robert C. Fries, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

NORRISTOWN, Montgomery Co. Democratische Post; Tuesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Acker & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

NORRISTOWN, National Defender; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established 1856; S. B. & A. Heilfenstein, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

NORRISTOWN Register; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established 1800; Dr. E. L. Acker, editor; Acker & Co., publishers; circulation about 1,600.

NORRISTOWN, Wahrheits Freund; Tuesdays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1858; Robt. C. Fries, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

NORTH EAST Star; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1868; Cushman Bros., editors and publishers; claims 1,050 circulation.

OIL CITY Times; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x30, weekly 28x41; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established—daily 1869, weekly 1867; Oil City Publishing Association, publishers; claims daily about 500, weekly about 900 circulation.

OXFORD Press; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1866; Brinton & Hays, editors and publishers; claims 1,300 circulation; *the only paper published in a rich and populous district, composed of the southern parts of Chester and Lancaster Counties.*

PARKESBURG, American Stock Journal; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 7x11; subscription $1; established 1866; N. P. Boyer & Co., editors and publishers; claims 35,000 circulation; *only paper in the county devoted exclusively to the improvement of domestic animals.*

PENNSBURG, Bauern Freund und Pennsburg Demokrat; Wednesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1828; A. Kneule, editor and publisher; claims 2,300 circulation; *largest circulation in the county.*

PETROLEUM CENTER, Record; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $8; established 1868; W. H. Longwell, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

PHILADELPHIA, Abend Post; every evening except Sunday; German; four pages; size 21x30; subscription $6; established 1865; Aschmied & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,500 circulation; office 465 North Third street.

PHILADELPHIA, Age; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 30x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $1 50; established 1862; Welsh & Robb, editors and publishers; claims daily about 16,000, weekly about 25,000 circulation; office 14 and 16 South Seventh street; *the Age is the leading Democratic paper in Pennsylvania; regularly connected with the Associated Press, and the only Democratic morning journal published in Philadelphia.*

PHILADELPHIA, Bulletin; every evening except Sunday; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $8; established 1847; Gibson Peacock, editor; F. L. Fetherston, publisher; claims 20,000 circulation; office 607 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Constellation; every evening except Sunday; eight pages; size 12x20; established 1839; C. Henry Jarvis, editor and publisher; a theatrical advertising sheet; office corner Tenth and Chestnut streets.

PHILADELPHIA, Day; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $4; established 1869; Alexander Cummings, editor and publisher; claims 15,000 circulation; office corner Sixth and Chestnut streets.

PHILADELPHIA Demokrat; every morning except Sunday, and **Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung,** Mondays, and **Neue Welt,** Sundays; German: democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages, Sunday sixteen pages; size—daily 26x39, weekly 38x52, Sunday 30x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2 50, Sunday $2 50; established—daily 1837, weekly 1845, Sunday 1857; Hoffman & Morwitz, editors and publishers; claims—daily 28,000, weekly over 6,000, Sunday 5,800 circulation; office 612 and 614 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA Freie Presse; every morning except Sunday; **Die Republikanische Flagge,** Thursdays, and **Sonntags Blatt und Familien Journal,** Sundays; German; republican; daily and weekly four pages, Sunday sixteen pages; size—daily 27x40, weekly and Sunday 30x43; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2 50, Sunday $3; established—daily 1847, weekly 1856, Sunday 1857; F. W. Thomas & Sons, editors and publishers; claims daily 6,000, weekly 4,000, Sunday 5,000 circulation; office 416 and 418 North Fourth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Herald; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 21x31; subscription $3; established 1863; Charles F. Reinstein & Co., editors and publishers; claims 12,000 circulation; office 105 South Fourth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Inquirer; every morning except Sunday; eight pages; size 32x41; subscription $6; William W. Harding, editor and publisher; office 304 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, North American and United States Gazette; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thurs-

days and Saturdays, and **Weekly**; republican; four pages; size 30x47; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1771; Clayton McMichael, editor; M. McMichael, publisher; circulation—daily about 5,200, tri-weekly about 1,800, weekly about 3,200; office 132 South Third st.

PHILADELPHIA, Post; every morning except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $6; established 1867; claims 5,000 circulation; office 32 South Seventh street.

PHILADELPHIA, Press; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 32x46; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1857; John W. Forney, editor and publisher; claims tri-weekly 5,000, weekly 12,000 circulation; office corner Seventh and Chestnut streets; *with one exception the Press has the largest daily circulation of any paper published in Pennsylvania.*

PHILADELPHIA, Programme; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 20x24; established 1863; H. R. Hellier, publisher and proprietor; a theatrical advertising medium; claims 9,500 circulation; office 431 Chestnut street; *the house bill of all places of amusement.*

PHILADELPHIA, Public Ledger; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $6; George W. Childs editor and publisher; circulation 72,000; office corner Sixth and Chestnut streets.

PHILADELPHIA, Star; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $3; established 1866; School & Blakely, editors and publishers; claims about 25,000 circulation; office 30 South Seventh street; *the only afternon paper in Philadelphia compelled to stereotype and take four sets of plates of each page to supply its increasing circulation.*

PHILADELPHIA, Telegraph; every evening except Sunday; republican; eight pages; size 33x42; subscription $9; Charles E. Warburton, publisher; claims 26,000 circulation; office 108 South Third street.

PHILADELPHIA, Shoe and Leather Reporter (see New York City).

PHILADELPHIA, Vespertine; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 8x12; established 1869; Henry R. Hellier, editor and publisher; a theatrical advertising programme; claims 5,000 circulation; office, 431 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, American Guardian; Saturdays; temperance; sixteen pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; Alexander R. Cutler, editor; American Guardian Company, publishers; circulation about 6,000; office 631 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, American Mechanic; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1868; Frank Smith & Co., editors and publishers; claims over 2,000 circulation; office 631 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Bulletin of the American Iron and Steel Association; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 18x23; established 1866; Henry McAllister, Jr., publisher; circulation about 1,500; office 522 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Business Advocate; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x33; subscription $1 50; established 1870; E. H. Phillips & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet; office 725 Sansom street.

PHILADELPHIA, Catholic Standard; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1835; Mark Willcox, editor and publisher; claims 17,000 circulation; office 736 Sansom street.

PHILADELPHIA, Christian Instructor, and Western United Presbyterian; Saturdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1859: Rev. J. B. Dales, editor; J. M. & G. S. Ferguson, and M. A. Woodburn, publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; office 124 North Seventh street.

PHILADELPHIA, Christian Recorder; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x26; subscription $2; established 1861; Rev. Benj. T. Tanner, editor; Rev. A. L. Stanford, publisher; circulation 2,500; office 631 Pine street; *only well established colored people's paper in the country.*

PHILADELPHIA City Item; Wednesdays; four pages; size 30x47; subscription $3; established 1847; Fitzgerald & Co., editors and publishers; claims 15,000 circulation; devoted to literature, society and fine arts; office 114 South Third street.

PHILADELPHIA, Commercial List and Price Current; Saturdays; commercial; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $4; established 1834; Stephen N. Winslow, editor; Winslow & Son, publishers; claims 15,500 circulation; office 241 Dock street.

PHILADELPHIA, Episcopalian; Wednesdays; episcopal; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $3 50; established 1822; Rev. Charles W. Quick, editor and publisher; claims 3,500 circulation; office 1225 Sansom street; branch office No. 3 Bible House, New York City; *the oldest evangelical family newspaper, and the leading organ for the advocacy of evangelical principles and usages in the Protestant Episcopal Church.*

PHILADELPHIA, Every Week; Mondays; literary; sixteen pages; size 30x44; subscription $3; established 1867; Horning & King, editors and publishers; claims 22,000 circulation; office 110 South Eighth street.

PHILADELPHIA Friend; Saturdays; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription $2 50; established 1827; an Association of Orthodox Friends, editors and publishers; claims 1,700 circulation; devoted to religion and literature; do not insert advertisements.

PHILADELPHIA, Friends' Intelligencer; Saturdays; friends; sixteen pages; size 28x43; subscription $3; established 1844; Association of Friends, editors and publishers; Emmor Comly, agent; claims 2,500 circulation; office 144 North Seventh street.

PHILADELPHIA, Friends' Review; Saturdays; friends; sixteen pages; size of page 7x11; subscription $2 50; established 1847; W. J. Allinson, editor; Alice Lewis, publisher; claims about 4,600 circulation; office 109 North Tenth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Industrial Protector; Saturdays; eight pages; size 36x46; subscription $3; established 1870; Wm. Y. Leader, editor and publisher; office 138 South Eighth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Insurance Reporter; Thursdays; insurance; eight pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1859; C. A. Palmer, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500; office 237 Dock street.

PHILADELPHIA, Keystone; Saturdays; masonic; eight pages; size 27x39; subscription $3; established 1857; Masonic Publishing Co., publishers; office 237 Dock street; claims 4,000 circulation; *increasing on an average of about forty per week; the only Masonic paper published in Pennsylvania; and the only weekly in the United States.*

PHILADELPHIA, Kritik; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1869; H. Engel and L. Gruel, editors and publishers; circulation about 300.

PHILADELPHIA, Legal Gazette; Fridays; eight pages; size 22x30; subscription $3; established 1859; Silas W. Pettit and John H. Campbell, editors; King & Baird, publishers; insert legal, insurance, savings companies, and book advertisements only; office 607 Sansom street.

PHILADELPHIA, Legal Intelligencer; Fridays; eight pages; size 21x32; subscription $3; established 1843; Henry E. Wallace, editor; J. M. Power Wallace, publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; office 103 South Fifth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Lutheran and Missionary; Thursdays; Lutheran; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1860; Rev. C. W. Schaeffer, D. D., Rev. J. A. Seiss,

D. D., Rev. G. F. Krotel, D. D., and Rev. W. A. Passavant, D. D., editors; Lutheran Periodical Association, publishers; objects to stating circulation; office 807 Vine street.

PHILADELPHIA, Lutheran Observer; Fridays; Lutheran; four pages; size 31x44; subscription $2 50; established 1838; Rev. F. W. Conrad, D. D., editor; Lutheran Observer Association, publishers; claims 8,500 circulation; office 42 North Ninth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Medical and Surgical Reporter; Saturdays; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1858; S. W. Butler, M. D., and D. G. Brinton, M. D., editors; S. W. Butler, M. D., publisher and proprietor; circulation 3,200; office 115 South Seventh street.

PHILADELPHIA, Merchant's Journal; Tuesdays; commercial; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Watson & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,800; office 14 and 16 South Seventh street; branch office 166 Pearl street, New York City.

PHILADELPHIA, Methodist Home Journal; Saturdays; methodist; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1867; Rev. Adam Wallace, editor and publisher; claims over 5,000 circulation; office 12 North Seventh street.

PHILADELPHIA, National Baptist; Thursdays; baptist; eight pages; size 31x49; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Lemuel Moss, editor; American Baptist Publication Society, publishers; claims 7,000 circulation; office 530 Arch street.

PHILADELPHIA, Neue Welt (*see Demokrat*).

PHILADELPHIA, Orchestra; Saturdays; four pages; size 14x17; established 1867; Robt. W. Renshaw, editor and publisher; a theatrical advertising sheet; office corner Seventh and Chestnut streets.

PHILADELPHIA, Pathfinder; Saturdays; four pages; size 16x23; subscription $1; established 1869; Philadelphia Printing and Publishing Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; office 146 South Fourth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Presbyterian; Saturdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 34x51; subscription $2 50; established 1831; Rev. M. B. Grier, D. D., and Rev. E. E. Adams, D. D., editors; Alfred Martien & Co., publishers; claims 23,000 circulation; office 1,214 Chestnut street, Branch Office 530 Broadway, New York.

PHILADELPHIA, Railroad and Travelers' Journal; Wednesdays; sixteen pages; size of page 10x12; subscription $3 50; established 1869; Louis M. Babcock, editor; Babcock, Trowbridge & Co., publishers; devoted to railway matters, literature and general intelligence; claims 2,500 circulation; office 33 North Twelfth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Real Estate, Railroad and Business Guide; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1856; John S. Downing, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,500; office 231 Dock street.

PHILADELPHIA, Reformed Church Messenger; Wednesdays; reformed church; eight pages; size 31x44; subscription $2 50; established 1835; S. R. Fisher, D. D., and G. B. Russell, A. M., editors; Reformed Church Publication Board, publishers; claims 4,300 circulation; office 54 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA Reformirte Kirchenzeitung; Thursdays; German; reformed church; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $1 50; established 1838; J. G. S. Whittman, editor; Reformed Church Publication Board, publishers; claims 3,000 circulation; office 54 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA Die Republikanische Flagge (*see Daily Freie Presse*).

PHILADELPHIA, Saturday Evening Post; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 28x43; subscription $2 50; established 1821; H. Peterson, editor; H. Peterson & Co., publishers; claims 25,000 circulation; office 319 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Saturday Night; Saturdays; literary; eight pages; size 29x43; subscription $3; established 1865; Davis & Elverson, publishers; claims 150,000 circulation; office corner Eighth and Locust streets; *which is the third largest circulation of any publication in the United States; a limited number of unobjectionable advertisements inserted at the rate of* $2 *per line.*

PHILADELPHIA, Scientific Journal; Saturdays; sixteen pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $3; established 1869; Lionel J. d'Epineuil, editor; d'Epineuil & Dimpfel, publishers; claims 7,000 circulation; office 411 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA Sonntags Blatt und Familien Journal (see *Daily Freie Presse*).

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday Dispatch; Sundays; four pages; size 32x48; subscription $2 60; established 1848; Everett & Hincken, editors and publishers; circulation 22,870; office 152 South Third street.

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday Mercury; Sundays; democratic; four pages; size 31x46; subscription $2; established 1850; Wm. Meeser & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 16,000 to 18,000; office 152 South Third street.

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday Morning; Sundays; independent; eight pages; size 27x42; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. R. Flanigen, editor and publisher; claims about 5,000 circulation, and rapidly increasing; office 136 South Third street.

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday Morning Times; Sundays; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $1 50; established 1863; John H. Taggart, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,500; office corner of Third and Dock streets.

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday School Times; Saturdays; 16 pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1859; John S. Hart, LL. D., and I. Newton Baker, A. M., editors; J. C. Garrigues & Co., publishers; office 608 Arch street.

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday Republic; Sundays; republican; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2 50; established 1867; Dunkel, Hales & Co., editors and publishers; claims 11,500 circulation; office 111 South Third street.

PHILADELPHIA Sunday Transcript; Sundays; literary; four pages; size 31x48; subscription $3; established 1855; E. W. C. Greene, editor and publisher; circulation 21,850; office N. W. corner Chestnut and Seventh streets.

PHILADELPHIA, Trade Journal; Saturdays; eight pages; size 31x45; subscription $3; established 1867; Wm. C. Harris & Co., publishers and proprietors; circulation 3,300; office 125 South Third street; *largest circulation of any commercial paper published in Philadelphia.*

PHILADELPHIA Transatlantic; Tuesdays; literary; thirty-two pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $4; established 1870; L. R. Hamersley & Co., publishers; office corner Seventh and Chestnut streets.

PHILADELPHIA Tribune; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 18x26; subscription $1; established 1867; E. James & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200; office 600 Arch street.

PHILADELPHIA United Irishman; Saturday; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Daniel O. Sullivan, editor and publisher; office 740 Sansom street.

PHILADELPHIA, United States Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1854; Z. Fuller, editor; Fuller & Co., publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 5,000 circulation; office 123 South Fourth street.

PHILADELPHIA, United States Railroad and Mining Register; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $3; established 1856; J. Peter Lesley, editor; U. S. Railroad and Mining Register Co., publishers; circulation about 2,500; office 423 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung (see *Daily Demokrat*).

PHILADELPHIA Weekly Mail; Wednesdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1866; C. Leslie Reilly editor and proprietor; claims 5,000 circulation; office 430 Walnut street; *the Weekly Mail publishes every week a complete list of all the failures, dissolutions, new firms, and business changes throughout the country.*

PHILADELPHIA, Young Folks' News; Wednesdays; four pages; size 18x26; subscription $1; established 1868; Rev. H. Reeves editor; Alfred Martien, publisher; claims 9,000 circulation: office 1,214 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, American Literary Gazette and Publishers' Circular; semi-monthly; 50 to 180 pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2; established 1857; George W. Childs, publisher; an advertising sheet for the book trade only; office 600 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Child's World; semi-monthly, and **Monthly**; four pages; size 13x20; subscription 24 cents; established 1843; Rev. Richard Newton, D. D., editor; American Sunday School Union, publishers; do not insert advertisements; claims 300,000 circulation; office 15 Chestnut street; branch office New York.

PHILADELPHIA, Christian Statesman; semi-monthly; eight pages; size of page 10x14; subscription $1; established 1867; T. P. Stevenson and D. McAllister, editors and publishers; claims 4,000 circulation; office 1329 Vine street.

PHILADELPHIA, Knights of Pythias Journal; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Phillips & Lowener, publishers; devoted to the interests of the Knights of Pythias; claims 8,500 circulation; office 711 Sansom street; *the only paper of the order sent to subscribers in twenty-four States.*

PHILADELPHIA, Peterson's Counterfeit Detector and National Bank Note List; semi-monthly, and **Monthly**; forty pages; size of page 8x12; subscription—semi-monthly $3, monthly $1 50; established 1858; T. B. Peterson & Bro., publishers; circulation about 5,000; office 306 Chestnut street; *only bank note detector published in Philadelphia.*

PHILADELPHIA, Presbyterian Sabbath School Visitor; semi-monthly, and **Monthly**; four pages; size 15x21; subscription—semi-monthly 50 cents, monthly 25 cents; established 1851; Rev. W. E. Schenck, D. D., editor; Presbyterian Board of Education, publishers; claims 150,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements; office 821 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA Rural Gentleman and Ladies Companion (*See Baltimore, Md.*).

PHILADELPHIA Steck's Railway Guide; semi-monthly; four pages; size 26x39; established 1865; John H. Steck, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; office 702 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, White Banner; semi-monthly; spiritualist; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription $1; established 1869; T. Marston Richner & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800; office 23 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA Young Reaper; semi-monthly, and **Monthly**; four pages; size 14x21; subscription—semi-monthly 75 cents, monthly 50 cents; established 1857; Rev. B. Griffith, editor; American Baptist Publication Society, publishers; claims 300,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements; office 530 Arch street.

PHILADELPHIA, Youth's Evangelist; semi-monthly; presbyterian; four pages; size 14x21; subscription 45 cents; established 1859; James M. Ferguson, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements; office 24 North Seventh street.

PHILADELPHIA, American Exchange and Review; monthly; eighty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1861; Fowler & Moon, publishers; circulation 5,300; office corner Walnut and Fourth streets; *devoted to finance, the industrial arts, practical science, and general literature; circulates among a large body of capitalists of the United States.*

PHILADELPHIA, American Journal of Homeopathic Materia Medica; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1867; Constantine Hering and H. N. Martin, editors; Hahnemann Medical College, publishers; circulation about 1,000; office 635 Spruce street.

PHILADELPHIA, American Law Register; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1852; Jas. T. Mitchell, editor; D. B. Canfield & Co., publishers; circulation 4,500; take legal advertisements only; office 430 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Architectural Review and American Builder's Journal; monthly; sixty-four pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $6; established 1868; Sloan & Goodrich, editors and proprietors; Claxton, Remsen & Haffelfinger, publishers; circulation 3,000; office 152 South Fourth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Arthur's Home Magazine; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1852; T. S. Arthur and Virginia F. Townsend, editors; T. S. Arthur & Sons, publishers; devoted to art, literature and fashion; circulation about 30,000; office 811 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA Baptist Teacher; monthly; baptist; eight pages; size 22x29; subscription 75 cents; established 1870; Rev. A. E. Dickinson and Rev. George A. Peltz editors; American Baptist Publication Society, publishers; claims 15,000 circulation; office 530 Arch street.

PHILADELPHIA, Bond of Peace; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1868; E. James & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,500 circulation; office 600 Arch street.

PHILADELPHIA, Busy Bee; monthly; Lutheran; four pages; size 21x29; subscription 40 cents; established 1867; Lutheran Periodical Association, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 807 Vine street.

PHILADELPHIA, Camp News; monthly; eight pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1867; D. Orr Alexander and Henry J. Stager, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,500.

PHILADELPHIA, Child's Treasury; monthly; four pages; size 15x21; subscription 40 cents; established 1859; Board of Publication of the Reformed Church, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 54 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Children's Hour; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 6x8; subscription $1 25; established 1867; T. S. Arthur, editor; T. S. Arthur & Sons, publishers; devoted to literature suited to children; claims 25,000 circulation; office 809 and 811 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Coach Makers' International Journal; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 10x13; subscription $3; established 1866; I. D. Ware, editor and publisher; claims 3,500 circulation; office 413 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Dental Cosmos (see New York city).

PHILADELPHIA, Lammerherte; monthly; German; four pages; size 15x21; subscription $1 25 for five copies; established 1859; Rev. C. Bank, editor; Reformed Church Publication Board, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 54 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Eclectic Medical Journal of Pennsylvania; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1861; John Buchanan, M. D., editor and publisher; circulation about 5,000; office 227 North Twelfth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Educational Gazette; monthly; twelve pages; size of page 15x20; subscription $1; established 1869; C. H. Turner & Co., editors and publishers; claims 10,000 circulation; office 607 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Gardener's Monthly; monthly; horticultural; forty pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2; established 1858; Thomas Mechan, editor; Brinckloe & Marot, publishers; claims 6,400 circulation; office 23 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Good Words; monthly; eighty pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2 75; J. B. Lippincott & Co., publishers; an English reprint; office 515 and 517 Market street.

PHILADELPHIA, Good Words for the Young; monthly; fifty-six pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2 50; J. B. Lippincott & Co., publishers; an English reprint; office 515 and 517 Market street.

PHILADELPHIA, Guardian; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1849; B. Bausman, A. M., editor; S. R. Fisher & Co., publishers; claims 1,300 circulation; office 54 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Guardian Angel; monthly; catholic; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1857; Rev. James O'Rielly, editor; Gillin, McGuigan & Griffin, publishers; claims about 42,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements; office 701 Chesnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Godey's Lady's Book; monthly; literary; seventy pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1832; Mrs. Sarah J. Hale and L. A. Godey, editors; L. A. Godey, publisher; circulation about 106,000; office corner Sixth and Chestnut streets.

PHILADELPHIA, Hahnemannian Monthly; monthly; homœopathy; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1865; Robert J. McClatchey, M. D., editor; circulation about 900.

PHILADELPHIA, Journal of Applied Chemistry (see New York city).

PHILADELPHIA, Journal of the Farm; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 11x14; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Baugh & Sons, publishers; circulation about 25,000; office 20 South Delaware avenue; branch office in Chicago, Ill.

PHILADELPHIA, Journal of the Franklin Institute; monthly; scientific; seventy-two pages octavo; subscription $5; established 1825; Professor Henry Morton, editor; Franklin Institute, publishers; circulation about 2,500; office, 15 South Seventh street.

PHILADELPHIA, Lady's Friend; monthly; seventy-two pages octavo; subscription $2 50; established 1864; Mrs. Henry Peterson, editor; Deacon & Peterson, publishers; devoted to literature and fashions; claims 40,000 to 50,000 circulation; office 319 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Leisure Hours (see Pittsburgh).

PHILADELPHIA, Knight Errant; monthly; eight pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1869; A. M. Hopkins, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; office 711 Sansom street.

PHILADELPHIA, Lippincott's Magazine; monthly; literary; one hundred and twenty pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1867; J. B. Lippincott & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 10,000; office 515 and 517 Market street.

PHILADELPHIA, Lutheran Sunday School Herald; monthly; Lutheran; four pages; size 15x20; subscription 25 cents; established 1867; M. Sheeleigh, editor; Lutheran Board of Publication, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 42 North Ninth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Medical News and Library; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1842; H. C. Lea, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements; office 706 and 708 Sansom street.

PHILADELPHIA, Merchants' Monthly; monthly; eight pages; size 24x34; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; S. H. Crittenden & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; office 637 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Odd Fellow's Journal; monthly; odd fellowship; eight pages; size 20x24; subscription $1; established 1869; W. J. Nutt, publisher and proprietor; claims 1,500 circulation; office 23 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Our Schoolday Visitor; monthly; thirty-two pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $1 25; established 1857; Daughaday & Becker, editors and publishers; circulation about 20,000; office 424 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, People's Journal; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 10x14; subscription 75 cents; established 1868; People's Publishing Co., publishers; claims over 40,000 circulation; office 16 South Sixth street; *a choice family paper*.

PHILADELPHIA, Peterson's Ladies' National Magazine; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1846; Charles J. Peterson, publisher; devoted to art, literature and fashion; circulation about 140,000; office 306 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Photographer; monthly; thirty-two pages; subscription $5; established 1864; Edward L. Wilson, editor; Benerman & Wilson, publishers; claims about 2,500 circulation; office Seventh and Cherry streets.

PHILADELPHIA, Practical Farmer and Rural Advertiser; monthly; agricultural; twenty-four pages; size of page 11x13; subscription $1 50; established 1863; Paschall Morris, editor and publisher; circulation about 10,000; office 18 North Thirteenth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Presbyterian Monthly; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1866; Rev. J. W. Dulles, editor; Presbyterian Publication Committee, publishers; claims 4,250 circulation; office 1334 Chestnut street; branch office in New York.

PHILADELPHIA, Printers' Circular; monthly; forty pages; size of page 8x10; subscription $1; established 1866; R. S. Menamin, editor and publisher; circulation 4,000; office 515 Minor street.

PHILADELPHIA, Proof Sheet; monthly; typographic; sixteen pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $1; Collins & McLeester, publishers; do not insert advertisements; office 705 Jayne street.

PHILADELPHIA, Real Estate Record; monthly; sixteen pages; subscription $1; established 1867; Geo. N. Townsend, editor; Townsend & Co., publishers; do not insert advertisements.

PHILADELPHIA, Record; monthly; presbyterian; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1850; Secretaries of Boards of the Presbyterian Church, editors; Peter Walker, publisher; claims 14,000 circulation; do not insert advertisements; office 821 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Record; monthly; four pages; size 17x24; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; George D. Strond, editor; Young Men's Christian Association, publishers; claims 10,000 circulation; office 1210 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday Magazine; monthly; sixty-four pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $3 50; J. B. Lippincott & Co., publishers; an English reprint; office 515 and 517 Market street.

PHILADELPHIA, Sunday School World; monthly; sixteen pages; size 22x34; subscription 50 cents; established 1830; Rev. Richard Newton, D. D., editor; American Sunday School Union, publishers; claims 8,500 circulation; do not insert advertisements; office 1122 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, Templar's Magazine; monthly; temperance; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1855; Rev. G. B. Jocelyn, D. D., editor; claims 2,500 circulation; office 725 Race street.

PHILADELPHIA, Underwriter; monthly; insurance; thirty-two pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $2; established 1869; S. E. Cohen, editor and manager; claims 5,700 circulation; office 426 Walnut street.

PHILADELPHIA University Journal of Medicine and Surgery; monthly; sixty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1857; W. Paine and Robert Rumsay, M. D., editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation; office Ninth street, south of Locust.

PHILADELPHIA, Workingman; monthly; eight pages; size 21x29; subscription 60 cents; established 1870; T. S. Arthur, editor; Arthur & Sons, publishers; office 809 and 811 Chestnut street.

PHILADELPHIA, American Journal of Pharmacy; bi-monthly; octavo; Wm. Proctor, Jr., editor; Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, publishers; claims 1,300 circulation; office 1000 Market street.

PHILADELPHIA, Gems of the Lyric Drama; bi-monthly; music; sixty-four pages; size of page 8x11; subscription $10; established 1870; Geo. W. Tryon, Jr., editor; American Opera Publishing Co., publishers; claims 1,750 circulation; office 19 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA, American Journal of the Medical Sciences; quarterly, January, April, July and October; three hundred pages octavo; subscription $5; Isaac Hays, M. D., editor; H. C. Lea, publisher; do not insert advertisements: office 706 and 708 Sansom st.

PHILADELPHIA, Baptist Quarterly; one hundred and twenty-eight pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1867; Rev. H. G. Weston, D. D., editor; American Baptist Publication Society, publishers; circulation about 1,500; office 530 Arch street.

PHILADELPHIA, Mercersburg Review; quarterly; theological; one hundred and sixty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1849; T. G. Apple, D. D., editor; Reformed Church Publication Board, publishers; claims 500 circulation; office 54 North Sixth street.

PHILADELPHIA, Typographic Advertiser; quarterly; January, April, July and October; eight pages; size 21x28; subscription 25 cents; established 1858; Thomas MacKellar, editor; MacKellar, Smiths & Jordan, publishers; claims 7,800 circulation; office 606 and 614 Sansom street; do not insert advertisements except on matters relating to typography.

PHILIPSBURG Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; Ed. H. Ellsworth, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

PHŒNIXVILLE, Independent Phœnix; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1857; J. Royer & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

PITTSBURGH Chronicle; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; independent; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 28x43, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $8, weekly $1 50; established 1841; Siebeneck & Collins, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 8,000, weekly about 4,200; *distributed in thousands of homes in the Iron City and at all the accessible points on the seven railroads passing them through the rich, populous and intelligent mining and manufacturing regions of Western Pennsylvania and Ohio, and independent in politics; the Chronicle is recognized at home as one of the very best mediums through which to reach all classes of the community; it is offered to business men abroad as one of the most effective and economical channels through which to introduce their interests to public notice; advertising rates, per square of ten lines, Agate, once, seventy-five cents, one week, three dollars, one month, nine dollars, three months twenty dollars, one year, sixty dollars.*

PITTSBURGH Commercial; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 31x47; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established—daily 1863, weekly 1864; C. D. Brigham, editor; Commercial Printing Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 8,000, weekly about 3,000.

PITTSBURGH Dispatch; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican: daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 28x40, weekly 30x43; subscription—daily $8, weekly $1 50; established 1845; O'Neill & Rook, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 11,400, weekly 5,200.

PITTSBURGH, Freiheits Freund; every day except Sunday, and **Freiheits Freund und Pittsburgh Courier,** Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 25x37, subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1847, weekly 1833; L. & W. Neeb, editors and publishers; claims daily 4,500, weekly about 3,500 circulation.

PITTSBURGH Gazette; every morning except Sunday; and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size 29x43; subscription—daily $8; weekly $1 50; established 1786; Penniman, Reed & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 8,000, weekly 12,000 circulation.

PITTSBURGH Mail; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $5; established 1856; Kreps & Caldwell, editors and publishers; circulation 5,300.

PITTSBURGH Post; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 28x43, weekly 30x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1841, weekly 1820; Jas. P. Barr & Co., editors and publishers; circulation daily about 5,600, weekly about 7,000.

PITTSBURG Republikaner; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size—daily 23x30, weekly 21x38; subscription—daily $4, weekly $2; established 1854; G. A. Heilmann, editor; a German society publishers; circulation daily about 2,500, weekly about 4,000.

PITTSBURGH, Volksblatt; every morning except Sunday; **Weekly,** Thursdays; and **Allegheny Blætter,** Sundays; German; four pages; size—daily 24x30, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2, Sunday $2 50; established 1859; C. F. Bauer, editor and publisher; claims daily 2,400, weekly 1,500, Sunday 1,500 circulation.

PITTSBURGH, Allegheny Blætter (see *Volksblatt*).

PITTSBURGH Catholic; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 27x39; subscription $2; established 1844; Jacob Porter, editor and publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

PITTSBURGH, Christian Advocate; Saturdays; methodist; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1833; Rev. S. H. Nesbit, D. D., and E. A. Johnson, editors; A. J. Endsley and others, publishing committee; claims 14,000 circulation.

PITTSBURGH, Christian Radical; Thursdays; eight pages; size 31x42; subscription $2 50; established 1868; D. Schindler and Samuel A. Long, editors; Long, Clark & Co., publishers; circulation about 2,500.

PITTSBURGH Leader; Sundays; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1861; John W. Pittock, editor and publisher; circulation about 9,000.

PITTSBURGH, Legal Journal; Mondays; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; Pittsburgh Legal Journal Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

PITTSBURGH, Presbyterian Banner; Wednesdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 32x44; subscription $2; established 1814; Rev. James Allison, D. D., and Robert Patterson, editors and publishers; circulation about 16,000.

PITTSBURGH. United Presbyterian; Thursdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 33x48; subscription $2; established 1843; H. J. Murdoch & Co., editors and publishers; claims 17,000 circulation.

PITTSBURGH, Weekly Mirror; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Wright & Holtzmann, editors and publishers; claims about 5,000 circulation.

PITTSBURGH, Leisure Hours; literary; monthly; thirty-six pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; J. Trainor King,

editor and publisher; claims 8,000 circulation; branch office 33 South Sixth street, Philadelphia.

PITTSBURGH; Pennsylvania School Chronicle; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1870; Sloan, King & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 3,000.

PITTSBURGH, Youth's Cabinet; monthly; eight pages; size 19x24; subscription 60 cents; established 1869; S. L. Cuthbert, editor, and publisher; circulation 1,500; *no objectionable advertisements inserted; full of choice reading for all ages.*

PITTSBURGH, Quarterly Trade Circular; quarterly; sixteen pages; size 28x35; subscription $1; established 1862; Geo. H. Thurston, editor and publisher; devoted to general and special statistics, manufactures and commerce; circulation about 2,500.

PITTSTON Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1850; J. W. Freeman, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

PLEASANTVILLE, Petrolcum Gaslight; every day except Sunday; four pages; size 15x22; O. H. Jackson, editor and publisher.

PLYMOUTH Star; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; E. D. Barthe, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; *official organ of the borough.*

POTTSTOWN, Montgomery Ledger; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1845; Davis & Binder, editors and publishers; circulation 2,400.

POTTSVILLE, Miner's Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x32, weekly 32x48; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2 75; established—daily 1869, weekly 1827; Bannan & Ramsey, editors and publishers; claims daily 1,500, weeky 4,300 circulation.

POTTSVILLE, Amerikanischer Republikaner; Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1855; A. E. Snyder and C. Liebner, editors and publishers; claims 1,450 circulation.

POTTSVILLE, Jefferson Demokrat; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1854; H. J. Hendler, J. W. Schrader and C. R. Barclay, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

POTTSVILLE Standard; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1857; Alfred Sanderson, editor; H. J. Hendler & Co., publishers; circulation about 1,600.

PUNXSUTAWNEY Plaindealer; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Scott & Barr, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

QUAKERTOWN Mirror; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; R. L. Cope and S. T. Kirk, editors; E. L. Cope & Bro., publishers; claims 700 circulation.

READING Eagle; every evening except Sunday, and **Reading Gazette and Democrat,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x34, weekly 28x43; subscription—daily $4 50, weekly $2; established—daily 1868, weekly 1840; Ritter & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,500, weekly 3,000 circulation; *only English Democratic paper in the Eighth Congressional District.*

READING, Post; every morning except Sunday; German; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $6; established 1868; W. Rosenthal, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

READING Times and Dispatch; every morning except Sunday, and **Berks and Schuylkill Journal,** Saturdays; republican four pages; size of daily 25x36, weekly 32x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2 50; established—daily 1856, weekly 1816; J. Knabb & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,500 weekly 3,000, circulation; *the oldest and most widely-circulated English papers in the Eighth Congressional District.*

READING Adler; Tuesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $1 50; established 1797; J. M. Beek, editor; Ritter & Co., publishers; circulation over 4,800; *oldest German paper in the United States.*

READING, Banner von Berks; Tuesdays; German; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1864; W. Rosenthal, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

READING, Berks and Schuylkill Journal (see *Times*).

READING, Biene; Sundays; German; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $1; established 1867; W. Rosenthal, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

READING, Der Pilger; Saturdays; German; neutral; eight pages; size 21x30; subscription $2; established 1869; J. J. Kuendig, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

READING, Deutsche Elche; Wednesdays; German; eight pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1869; W. Rosenthal, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation; *official organ of the German order of Harugari.*

READING, Gazette and Democrat (see *Eagle*).

READING, Republikaner von Berks; Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Daniel Miller, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation.

READING, Reformirte Hausfreund; semimonthly; German reformed church; four pages; size 23x30; subscription $1; established 1868; B. Bausman, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

RIDGWAY, Elk Co. Advocate; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1848; J. S. Brodwell, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

RIDGWAY, Elk Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x48; subscription $2; established 1869; Elk Democratic Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

ST. MARYS Elk Co., Railroad and Mining Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Laurie J. Blakely, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; *no objectionable advertisements admitted.*

SCRANTON, Democrat; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 14x21, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established—daily 1869, weekly 1868; J. B Adams, editor and publisher; claims daily 800, weekly 1,600 circulation.

SCRANTON News; every morning; four pages; size 24x56; subscription $6; established 1870; J. H. Burtch, editor; N. B. Burtch, publisher.

SCRANTON, Republican; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x37, weekly 33x46; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1867, weekly 1855; Joseph A. Scranton, editor and publisher; claims daily 3,000, weekly 2,000 circulation.

SCRANTON City Journal; Saturdays; independent; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1867; Benedict Bros. & Baker, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

SCRANTON Wochenblatt; Thursdays; German; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; F. Wagner, editor and publisher; claims over 600 circulation; *only German paper in Lackawanna valley.*

SELINSGROVE, American Lutheran; Saturdays; Lutheran; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2; established 1865; Rev. Peter Anstadt, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

SELINSGROVE Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1855; Franklin Weiriek, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

SHAMOKIN Herald; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1863; Owen M. Fowler, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper in the place; a thriving borough of 5,000 inhabitants; situated in the center of a populous anthracite coal region.*

SHARON Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1854; Ray & Morrison, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

SHARON Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1868; George D. Herbert, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

SHIPPENSBURG News; Saturdays: republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1841; D. K. Wagner, editor; D. K. & J. C. Wagner, publishers; claims 1,200 circulation; *oldest paper in town.*

SHIPPENSBURG, Valley Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1861; R. J. Coffey, editor and publisher; circulation 2,400.

SKIPPACKVILLE, Neutralist und Allgemeine Neuigskeits-Bote; Wednesdays; German; neutral; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1845; A. E. Dambly, editor and publisher; claims 1,925 circulation.

SLATINGTON News; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1868; Schlauch & Kline, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

SMETHPORT, McKean Miner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1863; Rogers & Bard, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

SOMERSET Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1854; John J. Hoffman, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000.

SOMERSET, Herald and Whig; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1852; Edward Scull, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

SOMERSET Standard; Fridays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1870; E. M. & W. M. Schrock, editors and publishers.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM, Northampton Conservative; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1868; Milton F. Cushing, editor and publisher; circulation 300.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM, Progress; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1870; Daniel E. Schœdler, editor; O. B Sigley & Co., publishers.

STROUDSBURG Jeffersonian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1842; Theodore Schoch, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

STROUDSBURG, Monroe Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1830; A. O. Greenwald, editor and publisher; circulation 1,500

SUNBURY American; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $1 50; established 1840; H. B. Masser and E. Wilvert, editors; E. Wilvert, publisher and proprietor; claims about 950 circulation; *no ojectionable advertisements inserted.*

SUNBURY, Democratic Guard; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $1 50; established 1868; O. A. Reimensnyder and G. C. Brandon, editors; G. C. Brandon, publisher; circulation about 800.

SUNBURY Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1838; A. A. & John Youngman, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

SUNBURY, Northumberland Co. Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1860; Eichboltz & Day, editors and publishers; claims 1,176 circulation.

SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT Journal; Tuesdays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; W. H. Gardner, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT Emigrant Farmer; monthly; four pages; size 20x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Wm. H. Gardiner, editor; Emigrant Farmer Co., publishers.

TAMAQUA, Anthracite Monitor; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1869; John Parker, editor; T. M. Williams, business agent; claims 3,600 circulation; *the official organ of the Miners' and Laborers' Association.*

TAMAQUA, Saturday Courier; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x30; subscription $1 50; established 1870; A. W. Leyburn, Jr., editor and publisher.

TIDIOUTE Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1867; C. W. M'Clintock, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

TIONESTA, Forest Press; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 20x29; subscription $2; established 1867; V. O. Conver, editor and publisher; circulation 3.000.

TIONESTA, Forest Republican; Tuesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1868; E. W. Smiley, editor and publisher; claims 660 circulation; *official paper of Forest county.*

TITUSVILLE Herald; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 26x37; weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1865; W. W. & H. C. Bloss, editors; Bloss Bros. & Cogswell, publishers; claims —daily 1,650, weekly 835 circulation.

TITUSVILLE, Long Roll; Saturdays; eight pages; size 27x40; subscription $2 50; established 1868; W. C. Allen, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

TOWANDA, Bradford Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1833; E. Ashmun Parsons, editor and publisher; claims about 3,000 circulation.

TOWANDA, Bradford Reporter; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2; established 1840; E. O. Goodrich and S. W. Alvord, editors; Alvord & Clauson, publishers; claims 3,500 circulation; *the largest circulation of any paper in the Congressional Disirict, and the official organ of the party.*

TREMONT News; Thursdays; four pages; size 16x21; subscription $1; established 1867; Kirk & Schrœder, editors and publishers; claims about 600 circulation.

TROY, Northern Tier Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x37; subscription $2; established 1866; A. S. Hooker, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

TUNKHANNOCK Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Albert F. Yost, editor and publisher; circulation about 850.

TUNKHANNOCK, Wyoming Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1861; Harvey Sickler, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

TYRONE, Christian Family Companion; Tuesdays; brethren; sixteen pages; size 23x34; subscription $1 50; established 1865; H. R. Holsinger, editor and publisher; claims 2,900 circulation.

TYRONE Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1867; C. S. W. Jones, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

TYRONE Pious Youth; monthly; sixteen pages; size 22x34; subscription $1; established 1870; H. R. Holsinger, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

UNIONTOWN, American Standard; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1827; W. H. Miller, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

PENNSYLVANIA.

UNIONTOWN, Genius of Liberty; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1805; A. M. Gibson, editor and publisher; circulation 2,500.

WARREN Ledger; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1849; Benj. F. Morris, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation; *the only Democratic paper and has a larger circulation than any paper in the county.*

WARREN, Mail; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1848; E. Cowan, editor and publisher; circulation about 860.

WASHINGTON, Reporter; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1808; Moore & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 1,300.

WASHINGTON Review and Examiner; Wednesdays; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1865; Swan & Ecker, editor and publisher.

WATSONTOWN Record; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x31; subscription $2; established 1870; Oscar Foust, editor; Oscar Foust & Co., publishers.

WAYNESBURG, Messenger; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1813; W. T. H. Pauley, editor and publisher; circulation 1,440; *official organ of Greene County, double the circulation of any other paper in the county.*

WAYNESBURG, Repository; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $2; established 1834; James N. Miller, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WELLSBORO, Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1838; R. Jenkins, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WELLSBORO, Tioga County Agitator; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1854; John I. Mitchell, editor; Van Gelder & Mitchell, publishers; circulation 1,700.

WEST CHESTER, American Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 31x45; subscription $2; established 1808; E. B. Moore, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,500.

WEST CHESTER, Chester Co. Village Record; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 31x45; subscription $2 25; established 1810; Henry S. Evans, editor and publisher; circulation 6,300.

WEST CHESTER, Jeffersonian; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1843; J. & W. H. Hodgson, editors; W. H. Hodgson, publisher; claims 5,000 circulation.

WEST MIDDLESEX, Valley Eagle; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1; established 1870; Horner & Thomas, editors and publishers.

WEST PHILADELPHIA Star; Wednesdays; independent; eight pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1860; Charles Githens, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

WILLIAMSBURG, Temperance Vindicator; Wednesdays; temperance; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1868, James P. Thompson, M. D., editor and publisher.

WILKES-BARRE, Demokratischer Wachter; Fridays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1842; Robert Baur, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

WILKES-BARRE, Luzerne Union, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2 50; established 1852; W. H. Hibbs, editor and publisher; circulation 1,392.

WILKES-BARRE, Record of the Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2 50; established 1833; W. P. Miner, editor and proprietor; circulation 1,500.

WILLIAMSPORT, Gazette and Bulletin; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 29x46; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established—daily *Gazette* 1801, *Bulletin* 1860, consolidated 1869; Gazette and Bulletin Publishing Association, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,200, weekly about 2,500.

WILLIAMSPORT, Lycoming Standard; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1867; Andrew Hopkins, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

WILLIAMSPORT, National Demokrat; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1867; C. T. Mayer, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation; *the largest circulation of any German paper from Harrisburg to Erie, Pa.*

WILLIAMSPORT, Educator; monthly; sixteen pages; size 24x38; subscription $1; established 1861; Rev. A. R. Horne, editor and publisher; circulation 1,800.

WRIGHTSVILLE Star; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Magee & Smith, editor and publishers; circulation about 900.

YORK, Democratic Press; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1838; Oliver Stuck, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

YORK Gazette; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1815; D. Small and John B. Welsh, editors and publishers; circulation 1,728.

YORK, Gazette; Fridays; German; democratic; four pages; size 21x27; subscription $1; established 1821; David Small and J. B. Welsh, editors and publishers; circulation 552.

YORK Pennsylvanian; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1851; David A. Frey, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

YORK Republican; Wednesdays: republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1789; Geo. Rudisill, editor; Smyser & Co., publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

YORK, True Democrat; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $2; established 1864; A. H. Chase and Geo. W. McElroy, editors; H. Young, publisher and proprietor; circulation 3,000.

YORK, Review; monthly; four pages; size 27x42; subscription 75 cents; established 1869; John B. Welsh, editor and publisher; circulation 4,000; *largest in fifty-eight counties in Pennsylvania; specimen copies sent free.*

RHODE ISLAND.

BRISTOL Phœnix; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2 25; established 1837; C. A. Greene, editor and publisher; circulation 650.

CENTRAL FALLS, Visitor; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1869; E. L. Freeman, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

GREENWICH, Rhode Island Pendulum; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2; established 1854; William N. Sherman, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

NEWPORT News; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $6, established 1845; Davis & Pitman, editors and publishers; circulation 950; *only daily in the city of* 14,000 *inhabitants.*

NEWPORT Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Davis & Pitman, editors and proprietors; circulation 1,260; printed at the office of the *News.*

NEWPORT Mercury; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1758; Fred. A. Pratt, editor and publisher; circulation over 2,000.

PAWTUCKET Gazette and Chronicle; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2 25; established 1838; Nickerson & Sibley, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

RHODE ISLAND.

PROVIDENCE Bulletin; every evening except Sunday; republican; eight pages; size 27x38; subscription $6; established 1863; Knowles, Anthony & Danielson, editors and publishers; circulation 4,200; published from the office of the Providence *Daily Journal*.

PROVIDENCE Herald; every morning except Sunday, and **Republican Herald**, Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2 50; established as the *Post* 1850, changed to *Herald* 1867; Noah D. Payne, editor and publisher; claims daily 3,500, weekly 7,000 circulation.

PROVIDENCE Journal; every morning except Sunday; **Manufacturers' and Farmers' Journal**, Mondays and Thursdays, and **Rhode Island Country Journal**, Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2 50; established—daily 1829, semi-weekly and weekly 1820; Knowles, Anthony & Danielson, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 4,800, semi-weekly 1,000, weekly 1,300.

PROVIDENCE Press; every evening except Sunday, and **Rhode Island Press**, Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1850, weekly 1850; Providence Press Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 4,000, weekly about 900 circulation.

PROVIDENCE Star; every morning except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 18x25; subscription $3; Providence Press Co., editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

PROVIDENCE Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x42; A. Crawford Greene, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation; *circulates alternately in city and State.*

PROVIDENCE, General Advertiser; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x35; established 1817; Cornelius S. Jones, editor and publisher; an advertising medium; claims 3,000 circulation.

PROVIDENCE, Rhode Island Schoolmaster; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1854; T. W. Bicknell & T. B. Stockwell, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

WAKEFIELD, Narragansett Times; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1855; D. Gillies, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WARREN Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 25; established 1866; Jas. W. Barton, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

WESTERLY, Narragansett Weekly; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1858; G. B. & J. H. Utter, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

WESTERLY, Sabbath Recorder; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2 50; established 1845; George B. Utter, editor and publisher; claims 2,300 circulation; printed at the office of the *Narragansett Weekly*.

WOONSOCKET Patriot; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2 50; established 1833; S. S. Foss, editor and publisher; claims 7,000 circulation.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

ABBEVILLE Press and Banner; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $3; established 1853; W. A. Lee, editor; Lee & Wilson, publishers; circulation 1,056; *only paper published in Abbeville; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

ANDERSON Intelligencer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1860; Hoyt & Co., editors and publishers; claims 850 circulation.

BARNWELL Journal; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1859; John S. Shuck, editor and publisher; circulation 804.

BEAUFORT Republican; Saturdays; eight pages; size 32x42; subscription $2 50; established 1869.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

BENNETTSVILLE Journal; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1866; William Little, editor; Robert J. Cannon, publisher; circulation about 700.

BLACKVILLE, Barnwell Sentinel; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1851; E. A. Bronson, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

CAMDEN, Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1842; T. W. Pegus & Sons, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

CHARLESTON, Courier; every morning except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x37; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4; established 1802; A. S. Willington & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 3,000, tri-weekly about 1,800.

CHARLESTON, News; every morning except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription—daily $6, tri-weekly $3; established 1802; Riordan, Dawson & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 2,800, tri-weekly about 1,500.

CHARLESTON, Republican; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 21x32; subscription $6; established 1869; Morris & Fox, publishers; claims about 2,000 circulation.

CHARLESTON, Suedlicher Correspondent; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Thursdays; German; independent; four pages; size 21x28; established 1869; Erckmann & Kauders, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation; *the only German paper published in South Carolina, North Carolina, Georgia or Florida.*

CHARLESTON, Missionary Record; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $1; established 1868; Richard H. Cain, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

CHARLESTON, Referee; Saturdays; eight pages; size 20x29; established 1869; F. E. Durbec & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

CHARLESTON, Southern Celt; Saturdays; catholic; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1857; L. C. Northrop, editor and publisher; circulation about 3,000.

CHARLESTON, Rural Carolinian; monthly; agricultural; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; D. H. Jacques, editor; Walker, Evans, Cogswell & D. Wyatt Aiken, publishers; claims about 8,500 circulation.

CHARLESTON, XIX Century; monthly; literary; established 1869; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $3 50; XIX Century Co., editors and publishers; objects to stating circulation.

CHERAW, Chesterfield Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1868; W. L. T. Prince, editor and publisher; claims 300 circulation.

CHESTER Reporter; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $3; established 1869; Edward C. McLure and J. A. Bradley, Jr., editors and publishers.

CLINTON, Farm and Garden; monthly; agricultural; twenty-four pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Jacobs & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

COLUMBIA Phœnix; every morning except Mondays; **Tri-Weekly**, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly Gleaner**, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 27x35, weekly 30x40; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $5, weekly $3; established 1864; Julian A. Selby, editor and publisher; claims—daily about 900, tri-weekly about 600, weekly about 1,500 circulation.

COLUMBIA, Southern Guardian; every morning except Sunday, and tri-weekly; four pages; size 20x30; subscription—daily $8, tri-

SOUTH CAROLINA.

weekly $5; established 1869; Charles E. Pelham, editor; Wm. H. McCaw & Co., publishers.

COLUMBIA, Christian Neighbor; Thursdays; methodist; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $2; established 1868; Sidi H. Browne, editor; John A. Elkins, publisher; circulation 1,200; *only Methodist paper (for Whites) in the State; a limited number of select advertisements admitted; will be enlarged with the beginning of third Vol. in April,* 1870.

COLUMBIA Gleaner (see Phœnix).

COLUMBIA, Lutheran and Visitor; Wednesdays; Lutheran; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; A. R. Rude and J. I. Miller, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200; *only Lutheran Church paper south of Potomac; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

COLUMBIA, South Carolina Republican; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 32x43; subscription $2; established 1868; Morris & Fox, editors and publishers; claims 1,800 circulation.

COLUMBIA, Southern Presbyterian; Thursdays; four pages; size 30x44, subscription $2 50; established 1850; James Woodrow, editor and publisher; circulation 5,200.

COLUMBIA, Southern Presbyterian Review; quarterly; presbyterian; one hundred and fifty-two pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1847; Association of Ministers, editors; James Woodrow, publisher; circulation 1,200.

CONWAYBORO, Horry News; Fridays, four pages; size 22x28; subscription $2; established 1869; T. W. Beaty, editor; S. R. Rhodes, publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

DARLINGTON Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1868; E. P. Lucas, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

DARLINGTON Southerner; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1859; J. M. Brown, editor; S. A. Brown, publisher; circulation about 700.

DUE WEST, Associate Reformed Presbyterian; Thursdays; presbyterian; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2 50; established 1867; J. I. Bonner, editor and publisher; circulation 1,600.

EDGEFIELD Advertiser; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $3; established 1836; D. R. D. Durisoe, publisher and proprietor; circulation 1,250; *largest circulation of any paper on western side of State.*

GEORGETOWN Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $3; established 1865; John W. Tarbox, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

GREENVILLE Mountainer; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1 50; established 1852; G. E. Elford, editor; F. J. Bostick, publisher; circulation about 550.

GREENVILLE, Southern Enterprise; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1854; G. F. Townes, editor; J. C. & E. Bailey, proprietors; circulation about 700.

KINGSTREE Star; Wednesdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $3; established 1869; R. C. Logan, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

LANCASTER Ledger; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1852; David J. Carter, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

LAURENSVILLE Herald; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1844; B. W. Ball, editor; Crews & Simpson, publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MANNING, Clarendon Press; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1867; Lucas & David, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MARION Crescent; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1848; Sidney E. McMillan, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *the official advertising and oldest paper in Marion County.*

SOUTH CAROLINA.

MARION Star and Southern Real Estate Advertiser; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $3; established 1838; W. J. McKerall, editor; S. G. Owens, publisher; circulation about 600.

NEWBERRY, Herald; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1864; F. & R. H. Greneker, editors and publishers; circulation about 850.

ORANGEBURG, News; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; Malcolm I. Browning, editor; Charles H. Hall & Co., publishers; circulation about 700.

SPARTANBURG, Carolina Spartan; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $2; established 1844; F. M. Trimmier, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

SPARTANBURG Gazette; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Samuel T. Poinier, editor and publisher.

SUMTER, News; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1866; Darr & Osteen, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

SUMTER, Watchman; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1850; Gilbert & Flowers, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

UNION, Times; Fridays; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $3; established 1866; R. W. Shand, editor and publisher; circulation 350.

WALHALLA, Keowee Courier; Fridays, democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1865; W. C. Keith, editor; Robert Young & Co., publishers; circulation about 700.

WINNSBORO News; tri-weekly, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Fairfield Herald,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 20x24, weekly 23x35; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $3; established—tri-weekly 1863, weekly 1849; Desportes, Williams & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—tri-weekly 550, weekly 975.

WINNSBORO, Fairfield Herald (see *News*).

YORKVILLE Enquirer; Thursdays; four pages; size 30x47; subscription $3; established 1855; Lewis M. Grist, editor and publisher; circulation 1,560; *largest paper in the State and largest circulation in the Congressional District.*

YORKVILLE, Working Christian; Thursdays; Baptist; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Tilman R. Gaines, editor; L. M. Grist, publisher; circulation about 1,200, *and increasing at the rate of about forty per week; organ of Baptist denomination of South Carolina, and only Baptist paper in the State.*

TENNESSEE.

ATHENS Post; Fridays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1849; Sam. P. Ivins, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

BOLIVAR Bulletin; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1865; M. R. Parrish, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

BROWNSVILLE Bee; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1868; W. I. Westbrook, editor and publisher; circulation about 750.

CHATTANOOGA Times; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Mondays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1869; Kirby, Gamble & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 800 circulation; *only daily paper published in Chattanooga.*

CLARKSVILLE Chronicle; Saturdays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1830; Neblett & Grant, editors and publishers.

CLARKSVILLE Patriot; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription

$2; established 1867; J. J. Buck, editor; Buck & Neville, publishers; circulation about 600.

CLARKSVILLE, Tobacco Leaf; Wednesdays; four pages; size 29x45; subscription $2; established 1869; M. V. Ingram and H. M. Doak, editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

CLEVELAND Banner; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1854; Robert McNelley, editor; McNelley & Son, publishers; claims 700 circulation.

COOKEVILLE News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $2; J. Buck, Jr., editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

COLUMBIA, Herald; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1850; Alfred S. Horsley, editor and publisher; claims 648 circulation.

COVINGTON, Tipton Record; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1867; Samuel P. Rose, editor; Rose & Co., publishers; circulation about 750.

DYERSBURG, Neal's State Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $2 50; established 1865; T. W. Neal, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper published in Dyer county, and circulates largely in the counties of Lauderdale and Obion.*

FAYETTEVILLE, Lincoln County News; Saturdays; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $2; established 1866; Eben Hill and John B. Smith, editors; Eben Hill, Jr., publisher; circulation about 700.

FAYETTEVILLE, Observer; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x42; subscription $2; established 1850; N. O. Wallace, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

FRANKLIN, Review; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1827; Haynes & Figuers, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

GALLATIN, Examiner; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1861; Thomas Boyers, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper in Sumner county, one of the wealthiest in the State, and circulating at every post-office in the great tobacco region of the Cumberland River, east of Nashville.*

GREENVILLE, National Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; E. C. Reeves and A. F. Naff, editors; J. T. Barnett, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *official organ of the Democratic party, largest circulation in the First Congressional District; no objectionable advertisements inserted; all advertisements must be accompanied with cash to insure insertion.*

GREENVILLE, New Era; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; J. B. R. Lyon, editor and publisher; circulation about 550.

HARTSVILLE Vidette; Saturdays; four pages; subscription $3; F. M. Duffy, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

HUMBOLDT Headlight; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; W. I. McFarland, editor; W. J. Elliott & Bro., publishers; circulation about 500.

HUNTINGDON Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; supscription $2; established 1859; B. F. Smoot, editor and publisher.

HUNGTINGDON, West Tennesseean; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; A. W. Hawkins, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

JACKSON Tribune; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 31x50; subscription $2; established 1869; D. M. Wisdom, editor; Milligan Bros., publishers; claims 2,100 circulation; *having the largest circulation it is by law of the State the official journal of Madison, Henderson, McNairy, Decatur and Hardin Counties.*

JACKSON Knickerbocker News; monthly; insurance; four pages; size 16x26; established 1870; Wm. D. Wilkerson, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

JASPER Commercial Bulletin; monthly; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; E. F. Redfield & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

JONESBOROUGH, Herald and Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1869; Dr. C. Wheeler and Dr. M. S. Mahoney, editors and publishers; objects to stating circluation; *largest paper and largest circulation in First Congressional District.*

JONESBOROUGH, Union Flag; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x37; subscription $2; established 1865; Geo. Edgar Grisham, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation; *official organ of the State and United States.*

KINGSTON, East Tennesseean; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1854; Wm. B. & D. A. Reed, editors and publishers; circulation 800; *only paper published within a radius of fifty miles.*

KNOXVILLE, Press and Herald; every morning except Sunday, and **Press and Messenger,** Wednesdays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 29x43; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1; established—daily 1867, weekly 1866; Ramage & Co., editors and publishers; claims—daily 1,900, weekly 5,700 circulation; *the daily Press and Herald is the favorite daily journal of the people residing in the numerous and thrifty towns between Chattanooga and Bristol, a distance of two hundred and thirty-eight miles; the weekly Press and Messenger circulates in Tennessee, North Carolina, Virginia and Kentucky, and is believed to have a larger circulation in East Tennessee than all other papers combined.*

KNOXVILLE, Whig; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1869, weekly 1839; C. W. Charlton, editor; Joseph A. Mabrey & Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 700, weekly about 1,400.

KNOXVILLE, Chronicle; Wednesdays; republican; eight pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1870; Rule & Tarwater, editors and publishers.

KNOXVILLE, East Tennessee Baptist; Fridays; baptist; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Dr. D. M. Breaker, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

KNOXVILLE, Press and Messenger (see *Press and Herald*).

KNOXVILLE, Tennessee Advertiser; Wednesdays; neutral; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; M. J. Hughes, editor and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation.

LEBANON, Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $3; established 1853; Wade & White, publishers and proprietors; circulation about 800; *the only paper published on the line of the Tennessee and Pacific Railroad, between Nashville and Knoxville.*

MARYVILLE Republican; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1867; W. B. Scott & Co., publishers; claims 600 circulation.

MARYVILLE Soldiers Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 25; established 1870; M. L. McConnell, editor and publisher.

McMINNVILLE Enterprise; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; W. Baker, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

McMINNVILLE, New Era; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1855; David F. Wallace, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *organ for the Fourth Congressional District; larger circulation than any paper published in the district, and its list is daily increasing.*

TENNESSEE.

MEMPHIS Appeal; every morning and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 30x47, weekly 33x52; subscription—daily $12, daily excepting Sunday $10, weekly $2 50; established 1840; F. A. Tyler, editor; Keating, English & Co., publishers: claims—daily 3,000, weekly about 3,000 circulation.

MEMPHIS Avalanche; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1866; M. C. Gallaway & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 4,500, weekly about 2,800.

MEMPHIS, Public Ledger; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; E. Whitmore, editor and publisher; claims daily 6,000 circulation.

MEMPHIS, Sun; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size—daily 24x33, weekly 20x30; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1; established 1869; W. A. McCloy & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 3,500, weekly 2,500 circulation.

MEMPHIS Anzeiger des Sudens; Saturdays; German; independent; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $3; established 1860; Louis Wundermann, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

MEMPHIS, Baptist; Saturdays; baptist; eight pages; size 33x46; subscription $3; established 1867; J. R. Graves, editor and publisher; claims over 6,000 circulation; *the sole organ of Tennessee, Arkansas and Mississippi.*

MEMPHIS, Christian Advocate; Saturdays; methodist; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription $2 50; established 1854; W. C. Johnson, editor and publisher: circulation 5,300.

MEMPHIS Journal; Sundays; literary; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; R. C. Hite & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

MEMPHIS Post; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1863; John Eaton, Jr., editor-in-chief and publisher; circulation about 1,500.

MEMPHIS, Real Estate Bulletin; Mondays; four pages; size 23x33; established 1869; Lanier & Waddell, publishers; an advertising medium; claims 3,000 circulation; *devoted to real estate interests of Memphis and surrounding country.*

MEMPHIS, Southern Farmer; monthly; agricultural; forty pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $2; established 1867; M. W. Phillips & Co., editors and publishers; claims over 10,000 circulation, *the very best advertising medium in the Southwest.*

MILAN Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Frank Monroe, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

MORRISTOWN Gazette; Wednesdays; four pages; size 21x31; subscription $2; established 1867; L. P. & G. E. Speck, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

MURFREESBORO, Monitor; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1865; Richard Beard, editor; Beard & Ridley, publishers; circulation about 900.

MURFREESBORO News; Fridays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1868; Henderson & Pritchett, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

MURFREESBORO, Established Fact; monthly; four pages; size 20x26; established 1869; W. J. Spence, editor; W. Roulet, publisher; an advertising medium.

NASHVILLE Leader; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 18x25; subscription $5; established 1869; Leader Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

NASHVILLE, Republican Banner; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription—daily $12, tri-weekly $6, weekly $2; Roberts & Purvis, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 3,200, tri-weekly about 600, weekly about 2,500.

TENNESSEE.

NASHVILLE, Tennessee Staats-Zeitung; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size—daily 22x30, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1866; Ruhm & Bailey, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,000, weekly about 1,200.

NASHVILLE, Union and American; every morning except Monday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 30x44; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1835; J. O. Griffith & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 3,000, semi-weekly about 800, weekly about 2,500.

NASHVILLE Demokrat; tri-weekly, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; German; democratic; tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—tri-weekly 22x32, weekly 26x40; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1866; A. S. Jourdan, editor; Papendieck, Trauernicht & Jourdan, publishers; circulation—tri-weekly about 800, weekly about 1,000.

NASHVILLE, Christian Advocate; Fridays; methodist; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1840; T. O. Summers, D. D., editor; A. H. Redford, publisher; circulation about 2,000.

NASHVILLE, Gospel Advocate; Thursdays; church of Christ; thirty-two pages; size of page 6x9; subscription $2 50; established 1854; David Lipscomb, editor and publisher; claims 2,300 circulation.

NASHVILLE, Labor Union; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; H. N. Cramer, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

NASHVILLE, Home Monthly; methodist; eighty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1866; A. B. Stark, LL. D., editor; Southern Methodist Publishing House, publishers; claims 2,500 circulation; *only monthly magazine patronized by the Southern Methodist Church; oldest literary magazine in Southern States.*

NASHVILLE Journal of Medicine and Surgery; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1851; W. K. Bowling, M. D., editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

NASHVILLE, Ladies' Pearl; monthly; literary; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1868; John Shirley Ward, editor and publisher; claims 1,440 circulation.

NASHVILLE Ligon's Monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1870; W. H. F. Ligon, editor and publisher.

NASHVILLE Odd Fellows Amulet; monthly; odd-fellowship; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; Copeland & Ozanne, editors and publishers.

NASHVILLE, Sunday School Visitor; monthly; eight pages; size 20x27; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; A. H. Redford, editor and publisher; do not insert advertisements.

PARIS, Intelligencer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Atkins & Hamby, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

PULASKI, Citizen; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1855; F. O. McCord & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

SHELBYVILLE, American Rescue; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1869; R. C. Russ, editor; Russ & Russell, publishers; circulation about 700.

SHELBYVILLE Commercial; Fridays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; J. L. & L. H. Russ, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

SOMERVILLE, Falcon; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription

TENNESSEE.

$3; established 1886; S. G. & J. L. Sparks, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

SPRINGFIELD Record; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1889; Thomas Brothers, editors and publishers; circulation about 500 ; *only paper published in the county.*

SWEETWATER Enterprise; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1887; C. B. Woodward, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

TRENTON Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1885; P. T. & J. H. Glass, editors and publishers; claims 600 circulation.

UNION CITY Mail; Fridays ; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Dr. R. W. Beers, editor; Beers & Chambers, publishers; claims 800 circulation; *circulates throughout West Tennessee.*

TEXAS.

ANDERSON, Texas Gladiator; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $2; established 1888; Geo. M. Shipper, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

AUSTIN Republican; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 18x24, weekly 24x35; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1888; A. H. Longley, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 400, weekly about 600.

AUSTIN, State Journal; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 20x28, weekly 28x40; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1870; Tracy, Seimering & Co., editors and publishers.

AUSTIN, State Gazette; tri-weekly, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—tri-weekly 22x29, weekly 28x42; subscription—tri-weekly $6, weekly $3; established 1849; Robert Josselyn, editor; Joseph Walker, publisher ; circulation—tri-weekly about 400, weekly about 1,000.

BASTROP Advertiser; weekly; democratic; four pages; established 1854; W. J. Cain, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

BELTON Intelligencer; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; E. T. Rucker, editor; Rucker & Ludlow, publishers; circulation 500.

BONHAM, Texas News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1885; T. R. Burnett and W. T. Gass, Jr., editors; W. T. Gass, Jr., publisher; claims 600 circulation.

BRENHAM Enquirer; semi-weekly, Wednesdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1853; D. H. Rankin, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

BRENHAM, Southern Banner; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; established 1885; D. L. McGary, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

BROWNSVILLE Ranchero; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—tri-weekly 24x36, weekly 36x48; subscription—tri-weekly $12, weekly $4; established 1886; H. A. Maltby, editor; Maltby & Kenny, publishers ; claims—tri-weekly 600, weekly 1,100 circulation.

BROWNSVILLE Sentinel; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly;** democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—semi-weekly $6, weekly $4; established 1868; John S. Ford, editor; James Dougherty, publisher; circulation about 400.

BRYAN Appeal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1879; W. Lambdin, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

TEXAS.

CALVERT Enterprise; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $4; established 1869; W. C. Tomlinson, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

CENTREVILLE Experiment; Tuesdays ; four pages; size 12x18; subscription $1; established 1889; circulation about 200.

CLARKSVILLE Standard; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3 ; established 1842; Charles DeMorse, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

CLEBURNE Chronicle; Saturdays ; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; J. W. Graves and T. J. Wyatt, editors; J. W. Graves, publisher; circulation 530.

COLUMBUS, Colorado Citizen; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1869; Fred. Barnard, editor; Ben. Baker, publisher; circulation about 800.

COLUMBUS Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1867; A. J. Vaughan, editor; William H. Lessing, publisher; circulation about 600.

CORPUS CHRISTI Advertiser; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $4; established 1886; W. H. Maltby, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

CORSICANA, Observer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1886; R. A. Van Horn, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

CROCKETT Central Journal; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1869; R. R. Gilbert editor; L. Gilbert, proprietor; claims 1,200 circulation.

DALLAS Herald; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2 50; established 1848; John W. Swindells, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

DENTON Monitor; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Charles W. Geers, editor and publisher; circulation 840.

FAIRFIELD Ledger; Saturdays ; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1869; J. W. Fishburn, editor; S. A. Fishburn, publisher.

GAINSVILLE Vedette; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1888; C. W. Reinhardt, editor and publisher.

GALVESTON, Civilian; every morning except Monday, and every evening except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 24x34, weekly 36x48; subscription—daily $15, tri-weekly $10, weekly $4; established 1838; H. Stuart & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,000, tri-weekly about 800, weekly about 1,200.

GALVESTON, Flake's Bulletin; every morning except Monday, and every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Commercial Bulletin,** Saturdays; republican; morning and semi-weekly eight pages; size 28x42; subscription—morning $14, evening $5; semi-weekly $5, weekly $3; established 1865; F. Flake, publisher; circulation morning about 1,600, evening about 700, semi-weekly about 1,000, weekly about 1,000.

GALVESTON News; every morning except Monday and every evening except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Mondays; democratic; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly twelve pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 26x38, weekly size of page 16x22; subscription—daily $16, tri-weekly $12, weekly $5; established—daily and tri-weekly 1842, weekly 1844; W. Richardson & Co., editors and publishers; object to stating circulation; *largest in Texas.*

GALVESTON, Union; tri-weekly, and **Weekly,** German; eight pages; subscription—tri-

weekly $10, weekly $5; F. Flake, editor and publisher; circulation tri-weekly about 500, weekly about 900.

GALVESTON, Texas Christian Advocate; Thursdays; methodist; eight pages; size 33x44; subscription $3; established 1858; I. G. John, editor; Veal & John, publishers; circulation about 1,600.

GALVESTON, Texas Post; Sundays; German; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2 50; established 1869; F. Dietzel, editor; O. Deitzel & Co., publishers.

GEORGETOWN Watchman; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 23x30; subscription $2 50; established 1867; W. K. Foster, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

GILMER Sentinel; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; M. R. Willeford, editor; I. T. B. Cowsar, publisher; circulation about 800.

GOLIAD Guard; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1856; R. W. Davis, editor; J. K. Holliday, publisher; circulation about 600.

GONZALES Inquirer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1854; S. W. Smith, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

GONZALES South-western Index; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; W. D. S. Cook, editor; R. H. Small, publisher.

GREENVILLE Herald; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1869; J. C. Bayne, editor and publisher.

HEMPSTEAD Reporter; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x29; subscription, $2 50; established 1870; J. G. Rankin, editor and proprietor; claims 480 circulation.

HENDERSON Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1859; J. M. Dodson & Co., editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

HENDERSON, Texas Farmer; monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $2; established 1868; W. K. Marshall and J. M. Dodson, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000; printed at the office of the *Times*.

HOUSTON Telegraph; every morning except Monday; **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 30x44; subscription—daily $16, tri-weekly $9, weekly $3; established 1834; W. G. Webb, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,200, tri-weekly about 1,000, weekly about 1,400.

HOUSTON Times; every morning except Monday, every evening except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; **Weekly,** Sundays; democratic; daily and tri-weekly, four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 26x38, weekly 29x43; subscription—daily $12, tri-weekly $8, weekly $2 50; established 1868; Kinney, Claudon & Shott, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,000, tri-weekly 800, weekly 1,700: *the leading Democratic paper of the State.*

HOUSTON Union; every morning except Mondays; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Mondays; republican; four pages; size daily 19x26, tri-weekly and weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $12, tri-weekly $8, weekly $3; established 1868; Tracy & Quick, editors and publishers; claims tri-weekly about 1,200, weekly about 600 circulation; *official organ of Republican Party and United States.*

HOUSTON, Texas Baptist Herald; Wednesdays; baptist; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3 50; established 1866; J. B. Link, editor and publisher; claims 1,720 circulation.

HOUSTON, Texas Volksblatt; Saturdays; German; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1869; Gustave Duvernoy, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

HUNTSVILLE Item; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x36; subscription $2 50;

established 1850; G. Robinson, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

INDIANOLA Bulletin; semi-weekly Wednesdays and Saturdays, and weekly Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—semi-weekly $5, weekly $3; established 1867; C. A. Ogsbury, editor and publisher.

JASPER Newsboy; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Edward I. Kellie, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

JEFFERSON Jimplicute; every evening except Sunday, and **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $16, semi-weekly $6; established 1865; Taylor, McCutchen & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 500, semi-weekly about 700.

JEFFERSON, Times and Republican; every day except Thursday and Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; daily—four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 32x44; subscription—daily $5, weekly $3; established 1850; R. W. Loughery, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 400, weekly about 900.

JEFFERSON, Home Advocate; Saturdays; four pages; size 18x26; subscription $2; established 1869; F. J. Patillo, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

JEFFERSON Radical; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1869; C. T. Garland editor; C. W. Garland, publisher; claims 800 circulation.

KAUFMAN, Texas Star; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $2; established 1865; R. A. Hindman, editor and publisher; claims 300 circulation.

LA GRANGE New Era; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1850; E. C. Phelps, editor; N. C. Rives, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

LA GRANGE, State Rights Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1864; Victor W. Thompson, editor and publisher.

LAVACA Commercial; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1866; John D. Elliott, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

LOCKHART, Texas Plow Boy; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 26x39; subscription $3; established 1869; N. C. Raymond and E. H. Rogan, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *the only paper in Western and Northern Texas devoted to agricultural and industrial development as specialties; the official organ of the "Blood Stock Association" of the agricultural, mechanical and industrial associations of Travis and other counties, and of the Farmers Club of Caldwell County.*

MARLIN, Falls County Pioneer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 65; established 1859; R. F. Mattison, editor; Mattison & Kinard, publishers; circulation 500.

MARSHALL, Harrison Flag; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1856; Wm. G. Barrett, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

McKINNEY, Enquirer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1866; John H. Bingham, editor and proprietor; claims 1,100 circulation.

McKINNEY Messenger; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1855; James W. Thomas, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MT. PLEASANT, Texas Press; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1867; S. P. Adams, editor and proprietor; claims 700 circulation: *the only paper published within a radius of fifty miles.*

NAVASOTA, Lone Star Ranger; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $3; established 1849; Frank B. Lancaster, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

NEW BRAUNFELS, New Braunfelser Zeitung; Fridays; German; democratic; four

TEXAS.

pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1852; Ferdinand J. Lindheimer, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

PALESTINE, Trinity Advocate; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $2 50; established 1855; McClure & Ewing, editors and publishers.

PARIS Examiner; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1869; A. P. Boyd, editor; Thos. R. Newton, publisher; circulation about 700.

PARIS Press; Saturdays: democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1863; W. H. Lewis, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ROCKPORT Transcript; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x30; subscription $2 50; established 1868; C. F. Bailey, editor and publisher; circulation 350.

RUSK, Texas Observer; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1865; D. A. Veitch, editor; Veitch, Barron & Jackson, publishers; claims 500 circulation.

SAN ANTONIO Express; every day except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size daily 21x27, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $16, weekly $5; established 1866; A. Siemering & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 400, weekly about 1,200.

SAN ANTONIO Herald; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 30x45; subscription—daily $16; weekly $4; established 1854; J. D. Logan & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 1,200 circulation.

SAN ANTONIO Freie Presse fur Texas; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; German; weekly eight pages; size weekly 28x42; subscription—tri-weekly $6, weekly $3; established 1865; A. Siemering & Co., editors and publishers; claims weekly 2,000 circulation.

SAN ANTONIO, El Mexicano de Texas; Thursdays; Spanish; neutral; four pages; subscription $3; established 1868; Calixto Munez; editor and proprietor; Marcial Padilla, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

SAN ANTONIO Texanische Farmer Zeitung; monthly; German; agricultural; sixteen pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1869; A. Siemering, editor; A. Siemering & Co., publishers; circulation 720.

SAN MARCOS Pioneer; Saturdays, democratic; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $3; established 1869; George H. Snyder, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

SEGUIN, Journal; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1857; Wright & Brother, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

SHERMAN Courier; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x36; subscription $2 50; established 1867; G. A. Dickerman, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation; *the only paper published in Grayson County; circulation most extensive of any paper in Northern Texas.*

SULPHUR SPRINGS Gazette; Saturdays; democratic; four pages size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1865; Wm. K. Wortham, editor; W. R. Hallum, publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

TYLER, National Index; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $3; established 1856; S. D. Wood, editor; S. D. Wood & Co., proprietors; claims 800 circulation.

TYLER Reporter; Saturdays: democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1851; James P. Douglas and H. V. Hamilton, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

VICTORIA Advocate; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1848; White & Boone, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

WACO Examiner; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription semi-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1867; J. W. Downs, editor; Downs & Hicks, publishers; object to stating circulation; *circulation claimed to be larger than any other paper in Central Texas.*

WACO, Register; semi-weekly, Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—semi-weekly $5, weekly $3 50; established 1865: W. R. Chase, editor; Chase & Golledge, publishers; circulation—semi-weekly about 350, weekly about 600.

WAXAHACHIE Argus; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; James D. Shaw, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

WEATHERFORD, Times; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1868; R. W. Duke, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

VERMONT.

BARTON, Orleans Independent Standard; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1856; A. A. Earle, editor and publisher; circulation 1,770; *largest paper in the county; oldest paper in the county.*

BELLOWS FALLS Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1856; A. N. Swain, editor and publisher; circulation 1,400.

BENNINGTON Banner; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established 1841; J. I. C. Cook & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,600 circulation.

BETHEL, White River Standard; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; Luther O. Greene, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; printed at the office of the Woodstock *Standard.*

BRADFORD, National Opinion; Fridays: republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1866; D. W. Cobb, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

BRATTLEBORO, Vermont Phœnix; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1834; Brown, Prouty & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

BRATTLEBORO, Vermont Record and Farmer; Fridays; eight pages; size 29x41; subscription $2; established 1863; F. D. Cobleigh editor, and publisher; claims 2,500 circulation; *the best literary, agricultural, historical, biographical paper in the State, having correspondents in every country, and circulating in every part of the State; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

BRATTLEBORO, Household; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 10x15; subscription $1; established 1868; Geo. E. Crowell, editor and publisher; devoted to the interests of the American housewife; circulation 25,000.

BURLINGTON Free Press and Times; every morning and evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 31x46; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1848, weekly 1832; G. G. Benedict, editor; Free Press Association, publishers; claims daily 1,200, weekly 2,500 circulation.

DANVILLE, North Star; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1807; N. H. Eaton, editor and publisher; circulation about 850.

FAIR HAVEN Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages: size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1868; E. H. Phelps, editor; Leonard & Phelps, publishers; circulation about 800.

HYDE PARK, Lamoille Newsdealer; Tuesdays; republican; four pages: size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1860; E. B. Sawyer, editor; Sawyer & Carpenter, publishers; circulation 1,200; *only paper published in the county.*

LUDLOW, Black River Gazette; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 27x37; subscription $2; established 1867; Rufus S. Warner, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

VERMONT.

LYNDON, Vermont Union; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1865; C. M. Chase, editor and publisher; circulation 1,560.

MANCHESTER Journal; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $1 50; established 1861; C. A. Pierce, editor; C. A. Pierce & Co., publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

MIDDLEBURY Register; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1836; Lyman E. Knapp, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

MONTPELIER Argus and Patriot; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established—*Patriot* 1821, *Argus* 1850; Hiram Atkins, editor and proprietor; circulation 4,000; a daily paper is published from this office during the sitting of the Legislature; 2,000 *more subscribers than any other paper published in Montpelier, and the largest circulation of any paper published in the State.*

MONTPELIER, Christian Repository; Saturdays; universalist; four pages; size 25x39; subscription $2 50; established 1821; Eli Ballou, D. D., editor and publisher; claims 2,190 circulation.

MONTPELIER Green Mountain Freeman; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1844; Willard & Wheelock, editors and publishers; claims 1,900 circulation.

MONTPELIER Vermont Christian Messenger; Thursdays; methodist; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1857; Rev. W. D. Malcom, editor; Willard & Wheelock, publishers; circulation about 2,100; printed at the office of the *Green Mountain Freeman.*

MONTPELIER Vermont Watchman and State Journal, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $2; established 1806; J. & J. M. Poland, editors and publishers; circulation 2,100; a daily paper is published from this office during the sitting of the Legislature.

NEWPORT Express; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1865; David M. Camp, editor and publisher; circulation 2,000.

NORTH BENNINGTON, Every Month; monthly; eight pages; size 18x26; established 1870; H. Koon & Son, editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

POULTNEY Bulletin; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $1 75; established 1868; B. Frisbie, editor; G. C. Newman & Co., publishers; circulation about 700.

POULTNEY, Rutland Co. Journal; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 36x48; subscription $2; established 1867; McLean & Robbins, editors and publishers; printed at the office of the *Rutland Independent.*

RICHFORD, Frontier Sentinel; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Josiah B. Bowditch, editor and publisher; circulation 828; *gives Canada news, and circulates many copies in Canadian border towns.*

RUTLAND Herald; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x37, weekly 37x50; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2 50; established—daily 1860, weekly 1792; Henry Clark, editor; Tuttle & Co., publishers; circulation—daily 1,000, weekly 2,500.

RUTLAND Courier; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1857; John Cain, editor and publisher; circulation nearly 1,100.

RUTLAND Independent; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 37x48; subscription $2; established 1866; McLean & Robbins, editors and publishers; claims 1,480 circulation; *objectionable advertisements excluded; a good family paper.*

ST. ALBANS Messenger; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size—daily 21x31, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $8, weekly $2; established—daily 1861, weekly 1837; W. H. Whiting and Albert Clark, editors; E. B. & W. H. Whiting, publishers; claims daily 450, weekly 1,700 circulation; *largest circulation of any paper in Northern Vermont.*

ST. ALBANS, Vermont Transcript; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1864; C. H. Baker & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,200.

ST. JOHNSBURY Caledonian; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1837; C. M. Stone & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 1,600.

ST. JOHNSBURY Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; D. K. Simonds, editor; E. L. Hovey, proprietor; circulation 2,400.

SWANTON, Franklin Journal; Saturdays; independent; eight pages; size 30x43; subscription $2; established 1870; A. N. Merchant and Royal Corbin, editors; A. N. Merchant, publisher; printed at the office of the *Journal,* Champlain, N. Y.

VERGENNES Vermonter; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2; established 1798; H. C. Johnson, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WEST RANDOLPH, Orange Co. Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Wm. D. McMaster, editor and publisher; claims 300 circulation; printed at the office of the *Spirit of the Age,* Woodstock.

WEST RANDOLPH, Orange Co. Eagle; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $1; established 1865; P. P. Ripley, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

WINDSOR, Vermont Chronicle; Saturdays; congregational; eight pages; size 36x49; subscription $3; established 1826; Rev. Franklin Butler and L. J. McIndoe, editors; L. J. McIndoe, publisher; circulation about 2,000; printed at the office of the *Windsor Journal.*

WINDSOR, Vermont Journal; Saturdays; republican; eight pages; size 36x49; subscription $3; established 1849; L. J. McIndoe, editor and publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

WOODSTOCK Spirit of the Age; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1840; Wm. D. McMaster, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

WOODSTOCK, Vermont Standard; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Luther O. Greene, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

VIRGINIA.

ABINGDON Virginian; Fridays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $3; established 1861; Coale & Barr, editors and publishers; claims 1,320 circulation; *has the largest circulation in the Eighth Congressional District.*

ALEXANDRIA Gazette; every evening except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $6; Edgar Snowden, editor and publisher; circulation daily about 800, tri-weekly about 600.

ALEXANDRIA, Commercial Advertiser; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1867; A. J. Wedderburn, editor and publisher; circulation 1,200.

ALEXANDRIA, Southern Churchman; Thursdays; episcopal; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $4; established 1834; claims 2,500 circulation; *and constantly increasing; no advertisement inserted inconsistent with the character of the paper.*

BERRYVILLE, Clarke Courier; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Wm. N. Nelson, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

VIRGINIA.

BOYDTON, Tobacco Plant; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x30; subscription $2; established 1853; L. E. Finch, editor and publisher; circulation about 460.

BRISTOL News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1885; I. C. & E. Fowler, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000.

BURKEVILLE, Southside Times; Fridays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Alpheus Bolling, editor and publisher.

CHARLOTTESVILLE Chronicle; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x31; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1895; Taylor & Foster, editors and publishers; circulation—tri-weekly 625, weekly about 400; *unusual inducements to advertisers; circulars, specimens and rates free.*

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Piedmont Intelligencer; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; established 1869; W. B. Thomas, editor; Thomas & DuPre, publishers; claims about 900 circulation; *only newspaper in the country regularly circulated at the University of Virginia.*

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Piedmont Land Advertiser; monthly; forty pages octavo; A. A. Macdonald & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet.

CHRISTIANSBURG, Montgomery Messenger; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; Sower & Carper, editors and publishers; circulation 480.

CHRISTIANSBURG, Southwest; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1867; Joseph M. Gardner, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

CLARKSVILLE, Roanoke Valley; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x29; subscription $2; established 1889; Thackston & Downer, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

CULPEPER Observer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1851; Alfred J. Stofer, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

CULPEPER, Virginia Advance; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; Joel Miller and J. H. O'Bannon, editors; O'Bannon & Co., publishers.

DANVILLE Register; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1849; Abner Anderson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

DANVILLE Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1865; P. Bouldin, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

FARMVILLE, News; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1854; R. A. Booker, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

FINCASTLE Herald; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $2 50; established 1866; Camper & Mason, editors and publishers; claims 450 circulation.

FREDERICKSBURG Ledger; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $5; established 1865; J. B. Sener, editor and publisher.

FREDERICKSBURG News; semi-weekly; Mondays and Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $5; established 1850; A. Alexander Little, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

FREDERICKSBURG, Virginia Herald; semi-weekly; Mondays and Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $5; established 1786; J. H. Kelly, editor and publisher; *largest circulation of any paper printed in the Valley of the Rappahannock.*

FREDERICKSBURG, Virginia Star; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Rufus B. Merchant, editor and publisher; claims 390 circulation.

VIRGINIA.

GORDONSVILLE, Native Virginian; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1867; Bagley & Stofer, editors and publishers; claims 650 circulation.

HARRISONBURG, Old Commonwealth; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Cushen & Gatewood, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

HARRISONBURG, Rockingham Register; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2 50; established 1821; J. H. Wartmann & Co., editors and publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

JEFFERSONVILLE Clinch Valley News; Wednesdays; four pages; size 19x26; subscription $1; established 1869; Peery & Nutty, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

LEESBURG, Loudoun Republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; William B. Downey, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *only Republican paper in the Sixth and Seventh Congressional Districts where it circulates.*

LEESBURG, Mirror; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1856; Benjamin F. Sheetz, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

LEESBURG, Washingtonian; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1808; Wm. B. Lynch, editor and publisher; claims 1,080 circulation.

LEXINGTON, Gazette; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Lafferty & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

LIBERTY, Bedford Sentinel; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $2; established 1867; W. W. Berry, editor; M. Davis, publisher; circulation about 500.

LURAY, Page Courier; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2 50; established 1867; F. M. Perry, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

LYNCHBURG News; every morning except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly**, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription—daily $7, tri-weekly $5; established 1866; R. E. Withers and J. G. Perry, editors; A. Waddill & Co., publishers; claims daily 2,000, tri-weekly 1,500 circulation.

LYNCHBURG, Republican; every morning except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly**, Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays; democratic; four pages; size 26x39; subscription—daily $7, tri-weekly $5; established 1840; Betts, Hardwicke & Foster, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,500, tri-weekly about 1,200.

LYNCHBURG Virginian; every morning except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly**, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $7, tri-weekly $5; established 1808; Charles W. Button, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,500, tri-weekly about 1,200.

LYNCHBURG Press; tri-weekly; **Press and Marion Record**, Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription—tri-weekly $3, weekly $2; established, weekly 1866; J. P. Wright & Co., editors and publishers; claims tri-weekly 300, weekly 500 circulation.

LYNCHBURG, Fireside; Saturdays, and **Monthly**; musical; six pages; size of page 11x14; subscription—weekly $3, monthly $1; established 1868; C. C. de Nordendorf, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

LYNCHBURG, Virginia Advertiser; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; A. F. Robertson & Co., editors and publishers; an advertising medium; claims 4,000 circulation.

LYNCHBURG, Piedmont Intelligencer; semi-monthly; independent; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2 50; established 1868; E. C. Randolph, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

MARION Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2 50; es-

tablished 1869; J. W. Kennedy & M. P. Venable, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

NEW MARKET, Shenandoah Valley; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1847; George R. Calvert, editor; Henkel & Calvert, publishers; claims 540 circulation.

NORFOLK Day Book; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; independent; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 23x33, weekly 20x28; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $3, weekly $1; established 1857; John R. Hathaway, editor and publisher; claims daily 2,000, tri-weekly 700, weekly 1,500 circulation.

NORFOLK Journal; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x39; subscription—daily $7, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1865; Norfolk Printing House Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 1,800, tri-weekly about 700, weekly about 1,200.

NORFOLK Virginian; every morning except Sunday; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1865; Jas. Barron Hope, editor; Gleman, Ruffin & Co., publishers; claims 1,600 circulation; *the largest circulation of any paper published in Tidewater, Virginia, and Eastern North Carolina, with a city circulation almost double that of the other dailies combined.*

PEARISBURG Gazette; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $2; established 1866; A. L. Fry, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

PETERSBURG Courier; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established 1869; Smith, Camp & Co., publishers; claims daily over 1,100, weekly about 500; circulation—largest city circulation.

PETERSBURG Index; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1865; William E. Cameron, editor-in-chief; Cameron, Sykes & Co., publishers; circulation—daily about 1,200, weekly about 1,500.

PITTSYLVANIA COURT HOUSE, Chatham Tribune; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1869; William M. Tredway, Jr., editor and publisher; circulation 550; *largest circulation in Pittsylvania County.*

PORTSMOUTH, Merchants' Messenger; monthly; four pages; size 14x21; D. D. Fiske, publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 1,200 circulation.

RICHMOND Dispatch; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; four pages; size—daily and semi-weekly 23x33; weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $6, semi-weekly $3, weekly $2; established 1834; Cowardin & Ellyson, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 2,500, semi-weekly about 1,200, weekly about 1,600.

RICHMOND Enquirer and Examiner; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Enquirer,** Thursdays; independent; four pages; size—daily 23x33, semi-weekly and weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $6, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1804; Jas. C. Southall, editor-in-chief; W. S. Gilman, associate editor; A. M. Bailey, business manager; claims daily 2,600, semi-weekly 2,000, weekly 1,800 circulation; *the oldest paper in Virginia.*

RICHMOND News; every evening except Sunday; independent; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $2 50; established 1868; W. H. Wade, editor; W. H. Wade & Co., publishers; claims about 3,000 circulation.

RICHMOND, State Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; republican; four pages; size 23x34; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1868; B. W. Gillis, editor and publisher; claims daily about 2,000, weekly about 900 circulation.

RICHMOND Whig; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x39; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $5, weekly $2; Moseley & Shields, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,500, semi-weekly 2,500, weekly 1,000 circulation.

RICHMOND, Central Presbyterian; Wednesdays; presbyterian; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1856; Rev. Wm. Brown, D. D., editor and publisher; claims 3,300 circulation.

RICHMOND Christian Advocate; Thursdays; methodist; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $3; established 1832; Rev. W. W. Bennett, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000.

RICHMOND Christian Observer and Free Christian Commonwealth (see Louisville, Ky.).

RICHMOND, Merchants' and Travelers' Guide, Mondays; four pages; size 18x24; established 1867; John S. Hays, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet.

RICHMOND, Patriot; Fridays; German; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Isaac Hutzler, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

RICHMOND, Religious Herald; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1825; Jeter & Dickinson, editors and publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

RICHMOND, Children's Friend; semi-monthly, and **Monthly;** four pages; size 15x20; subscription—semi-monthly 50 cents, eight copies $2, monthly 25 cents, eight copies $1; established 1865; Rev. E. T. Baird, D. D., editor; Presbyterian Committee of Publication, publishers; do not insert advertisements; claims 23,500 circulation.

RICHMOND, Early Days; monthly; episcopal; four pages; size 14x20; subscription 25 cents; established 1867; Virginia Sunday School Union, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

RICHMOND, Educational Journal of Virginia; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1869; Charles H. Winston and others, editors; M. W. Hazlewood, publisher; claims about 900 circulation; *and is rapidly increasing.*

RICHMOND, Farmer's Gazette and Industrial Index; monthly; agricultural; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; S. Bassett French, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *the best agricultural monthly published in America for one dollar.*

RICHMOND, Home and Foreign Journal; monthly; four pages; size 22x30; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Foreign and Domestic Boards of the Southern Baptist Convention, editors and publishers; do not insert advertisements.

RICHMOND, Insurance Advocate; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $2; established 1870; Wm. P. Gretter, editor and publisher.

RICHMOND, Medical Journal (see Louisville, Ky.).

RICHMOND, Old Dominion Magazine; literary; monthly; sixty-four pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1868; M. W. Hazlewood, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

RICHMOND, Southern Planter and Farmer; agricultural; monthly; ninety-six pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1840; C. B. Williams, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation.

SALEM, Roanoke Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; E. A. McCauley, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SCOTTSVILLE Register; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $3; established 1858; J. L. Brady, editor and

VIRGINIA.

publisher; claims 500 circulation; *which is larger than any weekly (country) paper in Eastern Virginia.*

SINGER'S GLEN, Musical Million and Fireside Friend; monthly; eight pages; size 20x26; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Patent Note Publishing Co., editors and publishers; an advertising sheet; claims 1,150 circulation.

STAUNTON Spectator; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $3; established 1823; Richard Mauzy & Co., editors and publishers; circulation over 2,000.

STAUNTON Valley Virginian; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1865; Stoneburner & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

STAUNTON Vindicator; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1840; W. H. H. Lynn, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

SUFFOLK, Christian Sun; Fridays; Christian; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $3; established 1843; Rev. W. B. Wellons, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *only paper printed in Suffolk or between Norfolk and Petersburg; oldest paper published in this Congressional District; excellent advertising medium.*

TAPPAHANNOCK, Essex Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2 50; established 1869; James G. Cannon, editor and publisher; claims about 700 circulation; *only paper published in the thirteen contiguous counties of Tidewater, Virginia.*

WARRENTON True Index; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1865; Finks & Caldwell, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

WARRENTON, Virginia Sentinel; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Cannon & Mead, editors and publishers; claims 650 circulation.

WILLIAMSBURG, Virginia Gazette; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 20x28; subscription $2; established 1736; E. H. Lively, editor; R. A. Lively, publisher; claims 600 circulation.

WINCHESTER News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Henry & Kurtz, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

WINCHESTER Sentinel; Tuesdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Hollis & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

WINCHESTER Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Hunter & Beall, editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

WOODSTOCK, Shenandoah Herald; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Trout & Grabill, editors and publishers; claims 720 circulation.

WYTHEVILLE Dispatch; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2 50; established 1862; D. A. St. Clair, editor and publisher; circulation about 850.

WEST VIRGINIA.

BERKELEY SPRINGS Morgan Mercury; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $1 50; established 1869; C. H. Hodgson, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; *official organ of the county.*

BETHANY, College Guardian; semi-monthly; eight pages; size 21x25; subscription $1 50; established 1869; A. C. Smith, publisher; claims over 300 circulation.

BUCKHANNON, Upshur Co. Independent, Saturdays; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $2; established 1868; John L. Nelson, editor; J. R. Grove, publisher; circulation about 500; *the only paper published in Upshur County.*

CABELL COURT HOUSE, Cabell Co. Press; Mondays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; George A. Creel, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

CHARLESTON, Kanawha Republican; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1842; Merrill & Quigley, editors and publishers; claims 500 circulation.

CHARLESTON, West Virginia Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; G. W. Atkinson & Co., editors and publishers; claims 650 circulation; *the Journal has the largest circulation in the Third Congressional District, and is published at the business center of the great Kanawha coal, salt, and iron interests, and presents a fair field for Eastern advertisers.*

CHARLESTON, Primitive Methodist; monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription 75 cents; established 1870; Rev. Wm. Gaines Miller, editor; Merrill & Quigley, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

CHARLESTOWN, Spirit of Jefferson; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $3; established 1844; Dalgarn & Haines, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

CHARLESTOWN, Virginia Free Press; Mondays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1821; H. N. & W. W. B. Gallaher, editors and publishers; claims 936 circulation.

CLARKSBURG Conservative; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Frysinger & Walters, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

CLARKSBURG, National Telegraph; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $2; established 1861; John M'Williams, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

COTTAGEVILLE Journal; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1868; S. R. Klotts, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ELIZABETH, Wirt Co. Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1865; Williams & Gordon, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

FAIRMOUNT, West Virginian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1868; Rook & Shinn, editors and publishers; claims 700 circulation; *official and only paper in Marion County.*

FAIRVIEW, Hancock Co. Courier; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; J. W. Plattenburg, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

HARRISVILLE, West Virginia Star; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1869; Sigler & Theiss, editors and proprietors; claims 850 circulation; *the only paper published in Richie and adjoining counties of Pleasants, Doddridge, Tyler, Gilmer, and Calhoun, and is extensively circulated through the same; this fact should not be overlooked by advertisers.*

HOLLIDAY'S COVE, Sunbeam; monthly; four pages; size 22x31; subscription 75 cents; established 1867; J. J. Hammond & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 2,000; *circulation four times that of any other paper in Hancock or Brooke Counties.*

KINGWOOD, Preston Co. Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $2; established 1866; Levi Klauser & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *only paper published in the county, and official organ of the Republican party.*

LEWISBURG Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1865; Dr. Wm. A. Syme, editor; Syme & Liggett, publishers; circulation about 400.

MANNINGTON, Marion Co. Independent; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1870; P. D. Youst, M. D., editor; J. R. Grove, publisher.

WEST VIRGINIA.

MARTINSBURG, Berkeley Union; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1865; Wisner & Price, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

MARTINSBURG, New Era; Thursdays; democratic; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $3; established 1865; Shaffer & Logan, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000.

MARTINSBURG, Valley Star; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1; established 1869; Chambers & Eichelberger, editors and publishers; circulation 900.

MOOREFIELD Advertiser; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1849; D. O. Maupin, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation; *terms for advertising liberal; is the only paper published in the counties of Hardy, Grant, Pendleton and Highland; will be found a valuable advertising medium; letters of inquiry promptly answered; terms cash.*

MORGANTOWN, Constitution; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x32; subscription $2; established 1869; F. R. Elmslie, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

MORGANTOWN, Post; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1864; Morgan & Hoffman, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

MOUNDSVILLE, National; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x32; subscription $2; established 1866; Richard G. Patrick, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MOUNDSVILLE Reporter; Saturdays; four pages; size 19x28; subscription $1 50; established 1869; J. D. Wallace, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

NEW CREEK, Mineral Co. Gazette; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1864; Welch, Reynolds & Barrick, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

PARKERSBURG Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x34, weekly 25x38; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established 1865; Times Printing Co., editors and publishers; objects to stating circulation; *only daily published in West Virginia oil regions.*

PARKERSBURG Gazette; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription; $2; W. P. Cooper, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

PARKERSBURG, State Journal; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1869; O. G. Scofield, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

PARKERSBURG, West Virginia Baptist Record; monthly; baptist; four pages; size 21x28; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; J. B. Hardwicke, editor; W. F. Attkisson, business manager; circulation 2,200.

POINT PLEASANT, Mason Co. Journal; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1866; H. R. Howard, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

POINT PLEASANT, Register; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1862; George W. Tippett, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

RAVENSWOOD, West Virginia News; Thursdays; four pages; size 21x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Heaton & McGlothlin, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

ROMNEY, South Branch Intelligencer; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x38; subscription $2 50; established 1849; Wm. Harper, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

SHEPHERDSTOWN Register; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1848; John H. Zittle, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

WELLSBURG Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $1 50; established 1846; J. G. Jacob, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

WEST VIRGINIA.

WELLSBURG, Pan-Handle News; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Francis C. Glass, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WESTON, Democrat; Mondays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1867; Cozad & Woffindin, editors and publishers; circulation 800; *official paper of Lewis, Braxton, Gilmer and Calhoun counties, and of the Democracy of the Sixth District.*

WEST UNION Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; West Union Publishing Co., editors and publishers; claims 300 circulation.

WHEELING Intelligencer; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Wednesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; four pages; size daily and semi-weekly 24x38, weekly 27x39; subscription—daily $7 50, semi-weekly $2 75, weekly $1 50; established 1852; Frew, Hagans & Hall, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,700, semi-weekly 250, weekly 1,500.

WHEELING Register; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly;** democratic; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 26x38, weekly 30x42; subscription—daily $8, tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1863; Lewis Baker editor and publisher; circulation—daily 1,600, tri-weekly about 700, weekly about 6,000.

WHEELING, Arbeiter-Freund; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1866; Troll & Neuhausen, editors and publishers.

WHEELING Patriot; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2 50; established 1869; Carl Lautenschlager, editor; German Printing and Publishing Association, publishers.

WISCONSIN.

ALMA Express; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1860; Gilkey & Stillman, editors and publishers; circulation 600; *official paper of the county; the only paper published within a radius of twenty-five miles, and the only English paper in the county.*

APPLETON Crescent; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1853; S. Ryan, Jr., editor; Ryan & Bro., publishers; claims 4,000 circulation; *official paper of the county and city; a wide-awake journal, and read by everybody.*

APPLETON City Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1870; J. N. Stone, editor and publisher.

APPLETON Post; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1858; Reid & Miller, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

APPLETON Volksfreund; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; Erb. Schindelmeisser & Co. editors and publishers.

APPLETON, Lawrence Collegian; monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1867; Geo. L. Anderson, editor-in-chief, Students of Lawrence University, publishers; claims 500 circulation.

AUGUSTA, Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; George W. Brown, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *only live paper in the county.*

BARABOO Republic; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1855; Wm. Hill, editor and publisher; claims 984 circulation; *for fifteen years the official paper of Sauk county, and now the only English paper therein published; entirely home printed.*

BARABOO, Sauk County Herald; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; J. C. Chandler, editor and publisher.

WISCONSIN.

BEAVER DAM Argus; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1860; Sherman & Growdy, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

BEAVER DAM, Dodge Co. Citizen; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; Hughes & Allen, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

BELOIT Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1856; M. Frank & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

BELOIT, College Monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1854; Students of Beloit College, editors and publishers; circulation 450; issued nine months in the year only.

BERLIN Courant; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1855; Perry & Arnold, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

BLACK RIVER FALLS, Badger State Banner; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1856; Frank Cooper, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

BOSCOBEL Appeal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Appeal Printing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 350.

BOSCOBEL Journal; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1867; T. W. Bishop, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

BRANDON Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; George M. West, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

BRODHEAD Independent; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; established 1860; E. O. Kimberley, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

BURLINGTON Standard; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1853; Henry L. Devereux, editor and proprietor; claims 600 circulation; *only paper in the Assembly District.*

CHILTON, Calumet Co. Reflector; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; E. N. Sweet, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

CHILTON Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; John P. Hume, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

CHIPPEWA FALLS, Chippewa Herald; Saturdays; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1870; George C. Ginty, editor and publisher.

CHIPPEWA FALLS Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; George M. Lambert, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

CLINTON Enterprise; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; C. Davis, editor; N. D. Wright, publisher; objects to stating circulation; printed at the office of the Delevan *Republican.*

COLUMBUS Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; H. D. Bath, editor; Levi Bath, publisher; circulation about 700.

COLUMBUS Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. R. Decker, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

DARLINGTON, La Fayette Co. Democrat; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1865; J. G. Knight, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *official paper of county, town and village.*

DARLINGTON Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1860; Abbott & Hamstreet, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

DELAVAN Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1858; N. D. Wright, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

DODGEVILLE Chronicle; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1858; W. J. & E. T. Wrigglesworth, editors; W. J. Wrigglesworth, publisher and proprietor; circulation 1,500.

DURAND Times; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1861; Powers & Foster, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

EAU CLAIRE, Free Press; Thursdays; four pages; size 29x43; subscription $2; established 1857; Bracket & Palmer, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

ELKHORN, Walworth Co. Independent; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1853; Frank Leland, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation; *largest and official paper of the county, having the largest circulation.*

ELLSWORTH, Pierce Co. Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; M. B. Kimball, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

EVANSVILLE Citizen; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1866; H. S. Ehrman, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

EVANSVILLE Review; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1870; I. A. Hoxie, editor and publisher.

FOND DU LAC Commonwealth; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1853; Watrous, Reid & McGlachlin, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,400.

FOND DU LAC Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2; established 1846; Edward Beeson, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

FOND DU LAC, Saturday Reporter; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $2; established 1860; J. J. Beeson, editor and publisher; claims 1,128 circulation.

FOND DU LAC Zeitung; Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; Theodore Friedlander, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

FORT ATKINSON Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; H. M. Kutchin, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

FORT ATKINSON, Wisconsin Chief; Saturdays; temperance; four pages; size 17x24; subscription $1 25; established 1849; Emma Brown, editor and publisher; circulation 650.

FOUNTAIN CITY, Buffalo Co. Republikaner; Saturdays; German; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1861; G. G. Oppliger, editor and publisher; claims 850 circulation.

FOX LAKE Representative; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; John Hotchkiss, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

FRIENDSHIP, Adams Co. Press; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1861; S. W. Pierce, editor; Carter & Higgins, publishers; circulation about 600.

GALESVILLE Transcript; Fridays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1860; Hadley & Ferguson, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

GENEVA, Walworth Co. Independent; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1853; Frank Leland, editor and publisher; circulation about 500; printed at the office of Elkhorn *Walworth Co. Independent.*

GRAND RAPIDS, Wood Co. Reporter; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Jas. E. Ingraham and H. B. Philleo, editors; Jas. E. Ingraham, publisher; claims 725 circulation.

GREEN BAY Advocate; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 28x44; subscription

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$2 50; established 1846; Robinson & Bro., editors and publishers; circulation 1,600.

GREEN BAY Gazette; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Hoskinson & Follett, editors publishers; circulation about 1,000.

HUDSON Democrat; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; O. F. Jones, editor and publisher.

HUDSON Star and Times; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1854; H. A. Taylor & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

JANESVILLE Gazette; every evening except Sunday, **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily and semi-weekly four pages; weekly eight pages; size—daily and semi-weekly 24x36, weekly 30x43; subscription—daily $9, semi-weekly $4, weekly $2; Thomson, Roberts & Wilcox, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 700, semi-weekly about 350, weekly about 2,700.

JANESVILLE, Northern Farmer; Thursdays; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1862; O. F. Stafford, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation; devoted to agriculture, manufactures, etc.

JANESVILLE, Rock Co. Recorder; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Veeder & St. John, editors and publishers; claims about 1,100 circulation.

JANESVILLE Times; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; A. O. Wilson, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation; *only Democratic paper in Rock county.*

JEFFERSON Banner; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1860; W. H. Tousley, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

JUNEAU, Dodge Co. Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; E. B. Bolens, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation; *official paper of the county; largest paper printed in the county.*

KENOSHA Telegraph; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $2; established 1840; Hays McKinley, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

KENOSHA Union; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1865; I. W. Webster, editor and publisher; circulation about 700; *official organ of the county.*

KEWAUNEE Enterprise; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; John M. Read, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

KILBOURN CITY, Wisconsin Mirror; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; T. O. Thompson, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

LA CROSSE Democrat; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; subscription—daily $10; weekly $2; established 1860; M. M. Pomeroy, proprietor; circulation—daily about 700, weekly about 2,500.

LA CROSSE Leader; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36; weekly 30x50; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1869; Taylor Bros., editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 1,500 circulation; *largest of any paper printed in Northwestern Wisconsin or Southern Minnesota, and rapidly increasing.*

LA CROSSE Republican; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 27x42, weekly 35x54; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1854; Charles Seymour, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 900, weekly about 1,700.

LA CROSSE, Faedrelandet og Emigranten; Thursdays; Norwegian; republican; four pages; size 30x46; subscription $2; established 1864; C. F. Solberg and F. Fleischer, editors; F. Fleischer, publisher; claims 7,000 circulation.

LA CROSSE, Nord Stern; Fridays; German; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1856; John Ulrich, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

LAKE MILLS, Jefferson Co. Union; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1870; W. D. Hoard, editor and publisher.

LANCASTER, Grant Co. Herald; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1843; J. C. Cover & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 2,073; *next oldest paper in Wisconsin; largest circulation and oldest in Third Congressional District; official county and Republican organ for Grant County since established; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

MADISON Democrat; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Mondays; democratic; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 30x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $2; established 1868; A. E. Gordon, editor and publisher; claims daily about 450, weekly about 2,200 circulation.

MADISON, Wisconsin State Journal; every evening except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; republican; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 24x34, weekly 29x45; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $2; established 1852; D. Atwood, J. O. Culver and H. M. Page, editors; Atwood & Culver, publishers; claims daily about 1,200, tri-weekly about 1,200, weekly about 3,000 circulation.

MADISON, Billed-Magazine; Saturdays; Norwegian; four pages; size11x16; subscription $1; established 1868; B. W. Suckow, editor and publisher; circulation 1,500.

MADISON, Soldiers' Record; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1865; S. W. Martin and N. C. Strong, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

MADISON, Western Farmer; Saturdays; agricultural; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1848; Morrow & Brother, editors and publishers; circulation about 7,500.

MADISON, Wisconsin Botschafter; Fridays; German; independent; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1869; Porsch & Sitzmann, editors and proprietors; circulation 720.

MANITOWOC, Nord Westen; Thursdays, and **Sontaggs-Blatt;** Sundays; German; democratic; four pages; size—weekly 24x36, Sunday 16x22; subscription—weekly $2 50, Sunday gratuitous; established—weekly 1855, Sunday 1868; Carl H. Schmidt, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

MANITOWOC Pilot; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1859; E. B. Treat, editor and publisher; circulation 700; *has the largest circulation of any English paper in the county.*

MANITOWOC Tribune; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; Ed. Borcherdt, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

MANITOWOC Zeitung; Thursdays; German; republican; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $2 50; established 1868; Otto Trocmel, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

MAUSTON Star; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; John Turner, editor and publisher; circulation 1,032; *official organ of the Republican party.*

MENOMONIE, Dunn Co. News; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1860; S. W. Hunt, editor; Wilson & Messenger, publishers; circulation about 600.

MENOMONIE Lean Wolf; Mondays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established

WISCONSIN.

1869; Geo. Van Waters, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

MENOMONIE, People's Press; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; E. Thompson, editor and publisher: circulation about 400.

MILWAUKEE Banner und Volks Freund; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Tuesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size—daily 28x42, weekly 30x46; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1844: Moritz Schoeffler, editor-in-chief and publisher; claims daily 2,500, weekly 6,000 circulation.

MILWAUKEE, Herold; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; German; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 26x39, weekly 29x42; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1861; W. W. Coleman, publisher.

MILWAUKEE News; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; democratic; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $4. weekly $2; established 1847; Paul & Cadwallader, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 3,000, semi-weekly about 800, weekly about 2,500.

MILWAUKEE See-Bote; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; German; democratic; four pages; size—daily 26x42, weekly 29x47; subscription—daily $10, weekly $3; established 1851; P. V. Deuster, editor and publisher; claims daily 2,700, weekly 12,500 circulation.

MILWAUKEE Sentinel; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 31x44, weekly 31x48; subscription—daily $10, tri-weekly $5, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1841, weekly 1838; Horace Brightman, editor and publisher; claims daily 7,000, tri-weekly 2,000, weekly 19,000 circulation.

MILWAUKEE, Wisconsin; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly;** Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily and weekly 28x44; semi-weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $3, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1847, weekly 1836; Cramer, Aikens & Cramer, editors and publishers; claims daily about 7,000, semi-weekly about 5,000, weekly about 13,000 circulation; *publishes the letter list and official advertisements of the United States.*

MILWAUKEE American Churchman (for description see Chicago, Ill).

MILWAUKEE Journal of Commerce; Wednesdays; commercial; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; Elliott, Miller & McCulloch, editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

MILWAUKEE North-western Advance; Fridays; temperance; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; Rev. C. B. Pillsbury, editor; Starr & Son, publishers; claims 2,500 circulation.

MILWAUKEE Christian Worker; semi-monthly; anti-sectarian; four pages; size 20x26; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; Rev. E. Wilbur Rice, editor-in-chief; Christian Worker Co., publishers; circulation 1,500.

MILWAUKEE Church Register; monthly; episcopal; thirty-four pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1867; Milwaukee Church Union, publishers; circulation about 1,200.

MILWAUKEE Index; monthly; methodist; sixteen pages; size of page 11x16; subscription $1; established 1869; Rev. I. L. Hauser, editor and publisher; claims over 3,000 circulation.

MILWAUKEE, Nordwestliche Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung; monthly; German; agricultural; twenty-four pages; subscription 75 cents; established 1870; W. W. Colemau, editor and publisher.

MILWAUKEE, Star of Bethelem; monthly; catholic; sixteen pages; size 11x14; subscription $1 50; established 1869; St. Louis Bros., editors and publishers; claims 3,435 circulation.

WISCONSIN.

MINERAL POINT, National Democrat; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1866; William H. Peek, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MINERAL POINT Tribune; Thursdays; republican; eight pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1847; Bennett & Teasdale, editors and publishers; claims 792 circulation.

MINERAL POINT, School Monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1867; S. D. Gaylord, managing editor; Milwaukee Teacher's Association, publishers; claims 800 circulation.

MONROE, Green Co. Republican; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Potter & Tyrrell, editors and publishers.

MONROE Sentinel; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1851; High & Booth, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

MONTELLO, Marquette Express; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1859; S. A. Pease, editor; Pease & Godell, publishers; claims 500 circulation.

NEENAH AND MENASHA, Winnebago Co. Press; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Ritch & Tapley, editors and publishers; circulation 800.

NEILLSVILLE, Clark Co. Journal; Fridays; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $2; established 1857; John S. Dore, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

NEILLSVILLE, Clark Co. Republican; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Edward E. Merritt, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

NEW LISBON, Juneau Co. Argus; Thursdays; eight pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; M. F. Carney, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

NEW RICHMOND, St. Croix Republican; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1869; Van Meter & Seymour, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

OCONOMOWOC, La Belle Mirror; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x35; subscription $2; established 1869; McGregor & Sumner, editors and publishers; circulation 600.

OCONTO Lumberman; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 25x35; subscription $2; established 1864; Joseph W. Hall, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

OMRO Union; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; S. H. Cady, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

OSCEOLA, Polk Co. Press; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; S. S. Fifield, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

OSHKOSH, North-western; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; republican; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 29x42; subscription—daily $7, weekly $2; established—daily 1858, weekly 1860; Finney & Davis, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 300, weekly 1,450; *only daily paper in the Fifth Congressional District; largest weekly circulation of any paper within forty miles of Oshkosh.*

OSHKOSH, City Times; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1867; G. Hyer and D. W. Fernandez, editors and publishers; circulation 1,800; *only Democratic paper in this county.*

OSHKOSH Journal; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; Rounds & Morley, editors and publishers; circulation about 900; *official paper of Winnebago County.*

PEWAUKEE, Western Eagle; monthly; sixteen pages; size 26x40; subscription $1;

WISCONSIN.

established 1870; A. F. Buth, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

PLATTEVILLE, Grant Co. Witness; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1848; Martin P. Rindlaub, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

PLOVER Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1856; A. O. Brown, editor; H. G. Ingersoll, publisher; claims 600 circulation.

PORTAGE, Wisconsin State Register; weekly; republican; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1860; Brannan & Turner, editors and publishers; circulation 1,300.

PORT WASHINGTON, Ozaukee Co. Advertiser; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1854; J. R. Bohan, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

PRAIRIE DU CHIEN, Courier; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1846; Wm. D. Merrill, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

PRAIRIE DU CHIEN, Crawford Co. Press; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1870; H. J. Hoffman, editor and publisher.

PRAIRIE DU CHIEN Union; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; Waldo Brown, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

PRESCOTT Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Flint & Weber, editors and publishers; circulation 720; *largest circulation of any paper printed in the St. Croix Valley; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

PRINCETON Republic; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; T. McConnell, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

RACINE Advocate; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1843; A. C. Sandford, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

RACINE Journal; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1852; Wm. L. Utley & Son, editors and publishers; circulation about 1,000.

RACINE Omnibus; Thursdays; German; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1869; Henry Bonn, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

RACINE, Racine Co. Argus; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1868; Z. C. & H. M. Wentworth, editors and publishers; circulation 800.

RICHLAND CENTRE, Richland Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1854; Waggoner & Stevens, editors and publishers; claims 900 circulation.

RICHLAND CENTRE, Richland Co. Sentinel; Thursdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. Walworth, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

RIPON Commonwealth; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1864; A. T. Glaze, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

RIPON, Prairie City Local; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; H. B. Baker, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

RIPON, College Days; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1868; Students of Ripon College, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

SAUK CITY, Pionier am Wisconsin; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 23x30; subscription $2; L. Crusius and H. Kleinpell, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation; *only German paper in the Third Congressional District; the oldest German Republican paper in the State; no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

WISCONSIN.

SHARON Mirror; Fridays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1868; C. C. Hanford, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

SHAWANO, Shawano Co. Journal; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1860; McCord & Upham, editors and publishers; circulation about 400.

SHEBOYGAN Evergreen City Times; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1854; H. North Ross, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

SHEBOYGAN Journal; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1866; E. E. Sharpe, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

SHEBOYGAN, National Demokrat; Saturdays; German; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; Carl Zillier, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

SHEBOYGAN, Sheboygan County Herald; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1867; Luther B. Noyes and J. L. Marsh, editors and publisher; claims over 1,000 circulation; *the largest circulation of any paper in Sheboygan County.*

SPARTA Eagle; Fridays; republican; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1861; D. B. Priest & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,100 circulation.

SPARTA Herald; Tuesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; D. McBride & Son, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

STEVENS' POINT, Point; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1870; E. B. Northrop, editor and publisher.

STEVENS POINT, Wisconsin Pinery; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1853; C. Swayze, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

STOUGHTON Reporter; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1863; Frank Allen, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

STURGEON BAY, Door County Advocate; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1862; H. Harris, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *only paper published in Door County.*

SUPERIOR Gazette; Saturdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $3; established 1855; R. C. Mitchell, editor and publisher; claims 576 circulation.

SUPERIOR, Tribune; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $3; established 1869; R. C. Mitchell, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

TOMAH Journal; Wednesdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1867; C. D. Wells & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

TREMPEALEAU, Trempealeau Co. Record; Fridays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $2; established 1860; A. W. Newman and A. F. Booth, editors; A. F. Booth & Co., publishers; circulation about 800.

VIROQUA, Vernon Co. Censor; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1856; William Nelson, editor and publisher; circulation about 800; *only paper in Vernon County.*

WATERTOWN Democrat; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1854; D. W. Ballou, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

WATERTOWN Republican; Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1850; J. H. Keyes, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WATERTOWN Weltburger; Saturdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 50; established 1853; D. Blumenfeld, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

WAUKESHA Freeman; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1859; Nicholas Smith, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

WISCONSIN.

WAUKESHA Plaindealer; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1854; A. F. Pratt, editor and publisher; circulation 1,300; *official paper of the village and county.*

WAUPACA, Waupaca Co. Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1869; D. D. Burnham and J. A. Ogden, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation; *and increasing fast.*

WAUPUN, Prison City Leader; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 75; established 1866; Oliver & Short, editors and publishers; claims 850 circulation; *only paper printed wholly in Waupun.*

WAUPUN Times; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1857; P. M. Pryor, editor and publisher; circulation 900; *the oldest, largest and best paper in this vicinity, and has the largest circulation.*

WAUSAU, Central Wisconsin; Tuesdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1857; Johnson Bros., editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation; *the oldest paper in the county.*

WAUSAU, Wisconsin River Pilot; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1864; V. Ringle, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WAUTOMA, Waushara Argus; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1859; R. L. D. Potter, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

WEST BEND Democrat; Tuesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1848; Abraham L. Baer, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

WEST BEND, Washington Co. Banner; Thursdays; German; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1 50; established 1868; John G. Liver, editor; Abram L. Baer, publisher; claims 600 circulation.

WEST EAU CLAIRE, Chippewa Valley News; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; Mills & Bailey, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

WEYAUWEGA Times; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1869; F. W. Sackett, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *largest circulation and oldest paper in the county.*

WHITEWATER Register; Fridays; republican; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $2; established 1857; Rann & Parsons, editors and publishers; claims 1,400 circulation.

TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA.

PRESCOTT, Arizona Miner; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x28; subscription $7; established 1864; J. H. Marion, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

COLORADO.

BOULDER, Boulder Co. News; Tuesdays. four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1869; Robert H. Tilney, editor and publisher.

CENTRAL CITY, Colorado Herald; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 22x32, weekly 24x36; subscription—daily $16, weekly $5; established 1838; Thomas J. Campbell, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 400, weekly about 1,000.

CENTRAL CITY Register; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 21x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $16, weekly $5; established 1862; Collier & Hall, editors and publishers; claims daily 500, weekly 600 circulation.

DENVER Colorado Tribune; every morning except Monday; **Semi-weekly**, Tuesdays and Fridays; and **Weekly**, Thursdays; republican; daily and semi-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and semi-weekly 25x39, weekly 29x40; subscription—daily $12, semi-weekly $4, and weekly $4; established 1867; R. W. Woodbury and John Walker, editors and publishers; claims daily about 1,000, semi-weekly about 450, weekly about 2,500 circulation; *the Tribune is the recognized organ of the business men of Colorado.*

DENVER, Rocky Mountain News; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly**, Wednesdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x45; subscription—daily $12, weekly $4; established 1859; Byers & Dailey, editors and publishers; claims daily 800, weekly 1,500 circulation.

DENVER, Rocky Mountain Herald; Fridays; independent; four pages; size 24x37; subscription $5; established 1860; O. J. Goldrick, editor and publisher; claims 5,000 circulation; *the Denver Herald is claimed to be the "people's favorite" throughout the mining Territories and the far West generally, alike as a popular, live and spicy home journal, and a great Western advertiser for home and Eastern merchants and manufacturers; no nicer paper printed in any section of the United States; a daily edition is announced for* 1870.

COLORADO.

GEORGETOWN, Colorado Miner; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1867; A. W. Barnard and M. E. Ward, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

GOLDEN CITY, Colorado Transcript; Wednesdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $5; established 1866; Geo. West, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

PUEBLO, Colorado Chieftain; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $4; established 1868; Samuel McBride, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

DAKOTA.

ELK POINT, Leader; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x31; subscription $2; established 1870; Frank O. Wisner, editor and publisher.

VERMILLION, Dakota Republican; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $2; established 1864; E. D. Barker, editor; W. W. Brooking, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

YANKTON, Union and Dakotian; Thursdays; republican; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $2; established 1861; McIntyre & Foster, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

IDAHO.

BOISE CITY Statesman; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; four pages; size—tri-weekly 17x24, weekly 24x34; subscription—tri-weekly $15, weekly $6; established 1864; James S. Reynolds, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly about 250, weekly about 800.

BOISE CITY, Capital Chronicle; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $10; established 1869; P. B. Hawkins, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

BOISE CITY News; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 21x28; subscription $12; established 1870; John M'Gonigle, editor and publisher.

IDAHO CITY, Idaho World; Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $12; established 1864; George Ainslie, editor; Idaho World Printing Co., publishers; circulation about 600.

SILVER CITY, Avalanche and Tidal Wave; Thursdays; four pages; size 16x23; subscription $10; established 1868; Hill & Millard, editors and publishers.

MONTANA.

BOZEMAN CITY, Montana Pick and Plow; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $8; established 1870; H. N. Maguire, editor; Maguire & Street, publishers; claims 720 circulation.

DEER LODGE CITY Independent; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $8; established 1867; Kerley & Hathaway, editors and publishers; circulation 720.

DEER LODGE CITY, New North-west; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $8; established 1869; James H. Mills, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

HELENA Herald; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $27, weekly $8; established 1866; R. E. Fisk, editor; D. W. Fisk, publisher and proprietor; claims daily 900, weekly 2,270 circulation; *the pioneer daily of Montana, and the best advertising medium in the new North-west; the only Republican journal in Montana, and has double the circulation of any other paper in the territory.*

HELENA, Rocky Mountain Gazette; every morning except Monday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; democratic; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 28x42; established 1866; Martin Maginnis and E. S. Wilkinson, editors; Wilkinson, Ronan & Co., publishers; claims daily about 1,000; weekly 2,400 circulation.

VIRGINIA CITY, Capital Times; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 22x32; subscription—tri-weekly $24, weekly $8, established 1869; Montana Publishing Co., editors and publishers; circulation—tri-weekly about 250, weekly about 500.

NEW MEXICO.

ELIZABETHTOWN, National Press and Telegraph; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 18x30; subscription $4; established 1869; W. D. Dawson, editor and publisher; claims 200 circulation.

SANTA FE Post; Saturdays; English and Spanish; republican; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $6; established 1869; A. P. Sullivan, editor and publisher; circulation 500.

UTAH.

CORINNE, Utah Reporter; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription—tri-weekly $12, weekly $5; established 1869; Printers' Publishing Co., editors and publishers; claims tri-weekly 500, weekly 800 circulation.

SALT LAKE CITY, Deseret News; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; daily four pages, semi-weekly and weekly eight pages; size—semi-weekly 22x32, weekly 32x44; subscription—daily $10, semi-weekly $8, weekly $5; established 1850; George Q. Cannon, editor and publisher; daily 1,500, semi-weekly 1,500, weekly 5,000 circulation; *oldest and largest paper in the Rocky Mountains.*

SALT LAKE CITY Telegraph; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 25x37, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $8, weekly $4; M. A. Fuller, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,000, weekly 3,000 circulation.

UTAH.

SALT LAKE CITY, Mormon Tribune; Saturdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $5; established 1870; E. L. T. Harrison, editor-in-chief; Godbe and Harrison, publishers; claims 2,000 circulation.

WASHINGTON.

OLYMPIA, Pacific Tribune; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 19x26, weekly 26x38; subscription—daily $6, weekly $3; established—daily 1869, weekly 1861; Charles Prosch & Sons, editors and publishers; claims daily 800, weekly 900 circulation; *only daily, and largest weekly in Washington Territory.*

OLYMPIA, Commercial Age; Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1869; Commercial Age Printing and Publishing Association, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

OLYMPIA, Echo; Thursdays; temperance; eight pages; size 24x32; subscription $3; established 1868; L. P. Venen, editor; L. G. Abbott, publisher; circulation about 700.

OLYMPIA Transcript; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 23x35; subscription $3; established 1867; E. T. Gunn, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

OLYMPIA, Washington Standard; Saturdays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $3; established 1860; John Miller Murphy, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

PORT TOWNSEND, Message; Thursdays; neutral; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $3; established 1866; Message Publishing Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 550.

SEATTLE, Intelligencer; Mondays; neutral; four pages; size 22x28; subscription $3; established 1866; S. L. Maxwell, editor and publisher; circulation about 450.

WALLA WALLA Statesman; Fridays; democratic; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $5; established 1861; W. H. Newell, editor and publisher; objects to stating circulation; *has a much larger circulation than any other paper published in the Territory.*

WALLA WALLA Union; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1869; circulation about 700.

WYOMING.

CHEYENNE Leader; every evening except Sunday, and **Wyoming Leader,** Saturdays; republican; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 26x40; subscription—daily $20, weekly $4; N. A. Baker, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 500, weekly about 800.

CHEYENNE, Wyoming Tribune; Saturdays; republican; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $5; established 1869; S. Allan Bristol, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *largest paper and largest circulation in the Territory.*

LARAMIE CITY Sentinel; every evening except Sunday; republican; four pages; size 19x24; subscription $20; established 1869; N. A. Baker, editor and publisher; J. H. Hayford, associate editor; claims 288 circulation.

SOUTH PASS CITY News; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 16x22; subscription $15; established 1869; S. W. Russell, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

FREDERICTON, Colonial Farmer; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1863; Lugrin & Son, editors and publishers; claims 1,800 circulation.

FREDERICTON, Head Quarters; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $2 50; established 1841; John Graham, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

MONCTON, Times; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 25; established 1868; H. T. Stevens, editor and publisher; circulation 1 000; *largest paper in Eastern New Brunswick, and largest circulation; Moncton is the central town of the maritime provinces, and location of the Intercolonial Railway junction.*

NEW BRUNSWICK.

NEW CASTLE, Union Advocate; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x39; subscription $1 50; established 1857; W. & J. Anslow, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

SACKVILLE, Borderer; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1 25; established 1855; J. Alonzo Bowes, editor and publisher.

ST. ANDREWS Standard; Wednesdays: four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2 50; established 1833; A. W. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

ST. JOHN Globe; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1; John V. Ellis, editor and publisher.

ST. JOHN, News; every morning except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $2 50, weekly $1; established 1836; Edward Willis, editor; Willis & Davis, publishers; claims daily about 2,000, tri-weekly about 400, weekly 1,600 to 2,000 circulation.

ST. JOHN Telegraph; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size 28x41; subscription—daily $5; weekly $1; established 1855; John Livingston, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,600, weekly about 1,000.

ST. JOHN, Christian Visitor; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $2; established 1852; Rev. I. E. Bill, editor; Barnes & Co., publishers; claims nearly 2,000 circulation.

ST. JOHN, Church Witness and Monitor; Wednesdays; church of England; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; J. & A. McMillan, publishers; claims 800 circulation.

ST. JOHN, New Dominion; Saturdays; eight pages; size 17x24; subscription $1; established 1864; George W. Day, editor and publisher; circulation 2,600.

ST. JOHN, Presbyterian Advocate; Saturdays; presbyterian; four pages: size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1869; John Livingston, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

ST. JOHN, Religious Intelligencer; Fridays; baptist; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1854; Rev. J. McLeod, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

ST. JOHN Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 22x32; established 1869; Gordon Livingston, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 5,000 circulation; *the largest of any paper in the Maritime Provinces.*

ST. JOHN, Stewart's Quarterly Magazine; literary; one hundred and twenty pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1857; George Stewart, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

ST. STEPHEN, St. Croix Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2 United States currency; established 1825; David Main, editor and publisher; circulation 1,500; *largest and most widely circulated paper in the county.*

ST. STEPHEN, Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 22x29; subscription $1 50 in United States currency; established 1869; S. G. Ames, editor and publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

ST. STEPHEN, Penman's Advertiser; monthly; four pages; size 22x30; established 1870; J. R. Staples, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; claims 4,000 circulation.

SHEDIAC, Le Moniteur Acadian; Fridays; French; four pages: size 22x33; subscription $2; established 1867; F. X. N. Norbert, Lussier & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,152 circulation.

WOODSTOCK, Carlton Sentinel; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x44; subscription $1 80; established 1830; Samuel Watts, editor, James Watts, publisher; claims 1,500 circulation; *second oldest paper in province; largest weekly; only paper published within a radius of one hundred miles; only paper in a distance of two hundred miles about Fredericton.*

NOVA SCOTIA.

AMHERST Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1836; J. Albert Black, editor and publisher; claims 950 circulation.

BRIDGETOWN, Free Press; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1853; A. M. Gidney, editor; J. B. Gidney, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

BRIDGEWATER, Nova Scotian Farmer and Bridgewater Times; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $2; established 1857; Henry Fisher, editor and publisher; circulation 1,250.

HALIFAX, Acadian Recorder; every evening except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $3; established 1813; H. Blackadar, editor; Blackadar Bros., publishers; circulation—daily 1,000, tri-weekly 1,200.

HALIFAX, Chronicle; every morning except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Nova Scotian,** Mondays; daily and tri-weekly four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily and tri-weekly 27x39, weekly 25x37; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $2 50, weekly $2; established 1820; Chas. Annand, editor and publisher; claims daily 2,200, tri-weekly 3,000, weekly 1,100 circulation.

HALIFAX Citizen; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription—daily $5; tri-weekly $2 50, weekly $1 50; established 1853; E. M. McDonald, editor and publisher; circulation—tri-weekly 2,400, weekly 1,100.

HALIFAX, Reporter and Times; every evening except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly;** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $3; established 1860; Joseph C. Crosskill, editor and publisher.

HALIFAX, Evening Express; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; four pages; size 24x34; established 1858; Compton & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

HALIFAX, Abstainer; Wednesdays; temperance; eight pages; size 25x38; subscription $2; established 1856; Patrick Monaghan, editor and proprietor; circulation about 800; *oldest temperance paper in North America.*

HALIFAX, Christian Messenger; Wednesdays; baptist; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1836; Stephen Selden, editor and publisher; claims 2,400 circulation.

HALIFAX, Nova Scotian (see *Morning Chronicle*).

HALIFAX Presbyterian Witness; Saturdays; presbyterian; eight pages; size 25x37; subscription $2 50; established 1848; James Barnes, editor and publisher; claims 1,700 circulation.

HALIFAX, Provincial Wesleyan; Wednesdays; methodist; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $2; established 1849; Rev. H. Pickard, D. D., editor; Theo. Chamberlain, publisher; claims 2,600 circulation.

HALIFAX, Royal Gazette; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 20x24; subscription $3; established 1801; H. W. Blackadar, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; printed at the office of the *Acadian Recorder.*

HALIFAX, Home and Foreign Record of the Presbyterian Church; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; James Barnes, publisher; claims 3,600 circulation.

HALIFAX, Journal of Education; monthly; sixteen pages; size 27x34; subscription $1; Blackadar Bros., publishers; circulation 2,250.

HALIFAX, Nova Scotian Journal of Agriculture; monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription 50 cents; Professor Lawson, editor; A. & W. McKinlay, publishers; circulation about 1,000.

KENTVILLE Star; Thursdays; four pages; size 21x31; subscription $1 25; established 1856; James A. Halliday, editor and proprietor; claims 700; circulation; *the only weekly in*

NOVA SCOTIA.

Kings County; no objectionable advertisements inserted.

LIVERPOOL Advertiser; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; established 1868; Bryden & Letson, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

NEW GLASGOW, Eastern Chronicle; Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x39; subscription $2; established 1842; McConnell & Alley, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

PICTOU, Colonial Standard; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1858; circulation 1,200.

WINDSOR Mail; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x34; subscription $1 50; established 1867; C. W. Knowles, editor; M. A. Buckley, publisher; objects to stating circulation; *the only paper published in Hants County, and claims a larger circulation than any other paper in the province.*

WOLFVILLE, Family Guardian; monthly; four pages; size 23x32; subscription 50 cents; Major Theakston, editor and proprietor; claims 1,000 circulation.

YARMOUTH Herald; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $2; established 1833; Alexander Lawson, editor and publisher; claims 1,900 circulation.

YARMOUTH Tribune; Tuesdays; four pages; size 22x30; subscription $1; established 1855; R. Huntington, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

ONTARIO.

ALMONTE Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1; established 1867; Wm. Templeman, Jr., editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

ARNPRIOR, Canadian Times; Fridays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1863; W. Allen, editor and publisher; claims 1,800 circulation; printed at the office of the Aylmer *Times*.

AURORA Banner; Fridays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1; E. F. Stephenson, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

AYLMER Enterprise; Thursdays; four pages; size 20x27; subscription $1; established 1869; A. L. Aldrich, editor and publisher.

BARRIE, Examiner; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1; established 1864; W. M. Nicholson, editor, W. M. Nicholson & Son publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

BARRIE, Northern Advance; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1; established 1841; D. Crew, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,000.

BELLEVILLE, Intelligencer; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; four pages; size—daily 14x21, weekly 27x42; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established 1833; Mackenzie Bowell, editor and publisher; claims daily 400, weekly 1,400 circulation.

BELLEVILLE, Hastings Chronicle; Wednesdays; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $1 50; established 1841; E. Miles, editor; E. Miles and J. R. Mason, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

BERLIN, Journal; Thursdays; German; four pages; size 28x43; subscription $2; established 1859; John Motz, editor; Rittinger & Motz, publishers and proprietors.

BERLIN Telegraph; Fridays; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Alexander Macpherson, editor and publisher; circulation about 800; *the official paper of the County of Waterloo, and the oldest established journal in the North Riding.*

BOTHWELL, Saturday Review; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1870; J. W. Holland, editor and publisher; claims 600 circulation.

BOWMANVILLE, Canadian Statesman; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1849; W. R. Climie, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

BOWMANVILLE Merchant; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription 25 cents; established 1869; C. Barker, editor and publisher; printed at the office of the *Observer;* an advertising sheet; circulation 600; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

BOWMANVILLE, Observer; Wednesdays; Bible Christian; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Rev. C. Barker, editor and publisher; circulation 1,700; *no objectionable advertisements inserted.*

BRADFORD, South Simcoe News; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1; established 1866; Porter & Broughton, editors and publishers; circulation about 700.

BRAMPTON, Peel Banner; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1867; Alexander Dick, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

BRAMPTON Times; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1854; George Tye, editor and proprietor.

BRANTFORD Expositor; Fridays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1852; Stewart & Mathison, editors and publishers; circulation 1,368; *has an increasing circulation in Brant and Norfolk; advertisers are allowed the privilege of examining mail book before inserting their notices.*

BROCKVILLE, British Central Canadian; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1861; R. W. Kelly, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

BROCKVILLE Recorder; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1820; David Wylie, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation; *oldest paper in Ontario.*

CALEDONIA, Grand River Sachem; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1; established 1856; Thos. Messenger, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation; *the largest, oldest and best paper in the county.*

CARLETON PLACE Herald; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1; established 1850; James Poole, editor and publisher; circulation 3,000.

CAYUGA, Haldimand Advocate; Fridays; four pages; size 23x32; subscription $1; established 1867; E. C. Campbell, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

CAYUGA Sentinel; Fridays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1853; Geo. A. Messenger & Son, editors and publishers; claims 400 circulation; *oldest paper in the county.*

CHATHAM Planet; tri-weekly, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—tri-weekly 24x36, weekly 26x44; subscription—tri-weekly $3, weekly $1 50; established 1850; Rufus Stephenson, editor and proprietor; claims tri-weekly 1,100, weekly 2,100 circulation.

CHATHAM Banner; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1865; J. R. Gemmill, editor and proprietor; claims 900 circulation.

CLINTON, New Era; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1865; R. Matheson, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

COBOURG Advertising World; Fridays; four pages; size 23x32; established 1869; Henry Hough, editor and publisher; an advertising sheet; circulation 800.

COBOURG Sentinel; Saturdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Daniel McAllister, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation; *official paper of the town.*

COBOURG Star; Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1831; W. H. Floyd, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

COBOURG Sun; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1855; T. McNaughten, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

COLBORNE Express; Thursdays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1; established 1867; George Keyes, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

CORNWALL, Freeholder; Fridays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1 50; established 1846; A. McLean, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

ONTARIO.

DUNDAS True Banner; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1857; James Sumerville, editor and publisher; circulation 1,060.

DUNDAS, Wentworth News; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Collins & Bennett, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

DUNNVILLE Luminary; Fridays; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $1; established 1868; Thomas Messenger, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

ELORA, North Wellington Times; Fridays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1864; W. G. Culloden, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

ELORA Observer; Fridays; four pages: size 29x45; subscription $1 50; established 1854; John Smith, editor and publisher; circulation 900; *largest and best newspaper north of Guelph.*

FERGUS, News Record; Fridays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; J. & R. Craig, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation; *the only paper published in Fergus; no other within thirty miles north or east.*

GALT, Dumfries Reformer; Wednesdays; four pages; size 29x42; subscription $2; established 1848; John Allan, editor and publisher; claims 1,050 circulation.

GALT Reporter; Fridays; four pages; size 30x45; subscription $2; established 1847; Jaffrey Brothers, editors and publishers; circulation about 900.

GEORGETOWN, Halton Herald; Thursdays; four pages: size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1866; N. Burns, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

GODERICH Signal; semi-weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Huron Signal,** Thursdays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription—semi-weekly $2 50, weekly $1 50; established 1848; W. T. Cox, editor and publisher; circulation—semi-weekly about 800, weekly about 1,200.

GODERICH Star; Fridays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Wm. Donaghy, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation; *only conservative paper in the county of Huron.*

GUELPH Advertiser; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 23x30, weekly 28x44; subscription—daily $4, weekly $1 50; established 1845; J. Wilkinson, editor and publisher; claims daily about 700, weekly about 2,500 circulation.

GUELPH Mercury; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 22x29, weekly 29x45; subscription—daily $4, weekly $1 50; established—daily 1867, weekly 1854; James Innes, editor and publisher; circulation—daily 800, weekly 4,200; *has a circulation of more than three to one over any other paper in the county.*

GUELPH Herald; Tuesdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1847; George Pirie, editor and publisher; claims about 1,000 circulation.

HAMILTON Spectator; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Wednesdays; four pages; size—daily 28x42, weekly 30x45; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1; established 1846; T. & R. White, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 1,500, weekly 7,500.

HAMILTON Times; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 28x42, weekly 30x45; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1; established 1844; C. Tyner, J. W. Grayson & J. G. Buchanan editors; C. E. Stewart & Co., publishers; claims daily about 4,000, weekly about 3,000 circulation

HAMILTON, Canada Christian Advocate; Wednesdays; methodist; four pages; size 28x41; subscription $2; established 1845; Geo. Abbs, editor; claims 2,400 circulation.

HAMILTON, Canadian Star of Odd Fellowship; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 25; established 1869; Thomas Lawless, editor; James Sutherland, publisher; circulation about 600.

ONTARIO.

HAMILTON, Churchman's Magazine; monthly: episcopal; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1869; T. & R. White, publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

HAMILTON Craftsman; monthly; masonic; sixteen pages quarto; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Thomas White, Jr., editor; T. & R. White, publishers; circulation 4,000.

HAMILTON, Ontario Farmer; monthly; agricultural; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1869; W. F. Clarke, editor; T. & R. White, publishers; claims 5,000 circulation.

INGERSOLL Chronicle; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $1 50; established 1852; J. S. Gurnett, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

INGERSOLL, News; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x44; subscription $1 25; established 1865; Henry Constable, editor; E. B. Lewis & Co., publishers; circulation 1,600.

KINCARDINE, Bruce Reporter; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Albert Andrews, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

KINGSTON, British Whig; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1834: Dr. E. J. Barker, editor and publisher; claims daily 750, weekly 1,400 circulation.

KINGSTON, News; every evening except Sunday, and **Chronicle and News,** Fridays; four pages; size—daily 24x36, weekly 27x41; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; established 1810; James Neish, editor and publisher; claims daily 1,200, weekly 2,500 circulation.

KINGSTON, Canadian Churchman; Wednesdays; church of England; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1862; Rev. T. A. Parnell, editor; John Parnell, publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

LINDSAY, Canadian Post; Fridays; four pages; size 28x45; subscription $1 50; established 1855; C. Blackett Robinson & Co., editors and publishers; claims 1,450 circulation; *official paper of the town and county; only Reform journal in the Electoral Districts of the North and South Ridings, county Victoria.*

LINDSAY Expositor; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1; established 1869; P. Murray, editor and publisher; claims 750 circulation.

LINDSAY, Victoria Warden; Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1; established 1856; Jos. Cooper, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

LISTOWEL Banner; Thursdays: four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Jos. Henry Hacking editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation.

LONDON, Advertiser; every evening except Sunday, and **Western Advertiser,** Fridays; four pages; size—daily 24x38, weekly 30x44; subscription—daily $4, weekly $1; established 1863; J. Cameron, editor; J. Cameron & Bro., publishers; claims daily 1,700, weekly 4,500 circulation.

LONDON Free Press; every morning except Sunday. **Tri-Weekly,** Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; four pages; size 28x40; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $3, weekly $2; established—daily 1855, weekly 1850; Josiah Blackburn, editor; J. & S. Blackburn, publishers; claims daily 900, tri-weekly 200, weekly 3,000 circulation.

LONDON, Herald and Prototype; every evening, except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size 25x39; subscription—daily $4, weekly $1; established 1851; Siddons & Dawson, editors and publishers; claims daily 2,000, weekly 3 000 circulation.

LONDON, Evangelical Witness; Wednesdays: methodist; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Rev. J. H. Robinson, editor; John Cameron, publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

LONDON, Canadian Builder; monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription 25 cents;

established 1869; Thomas W. Dyas & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 5,000; *the only building and mechanic's journal in the Dominion of Canada.*

LONDON, Canada Health Journal; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; C. T. Campbell, M. D., editor; John Cameron & Co., publishers.

LONDON, Educator; monthly; eight pages; size 18x24; subscription 36 cents; established 1868; Siddons & Dawson, editors and publishers; circulation 4,000; *only educational paper of any note published in British America; no objectionable advertisements inserted at any price.*

LONDON Farmer's Advocate; monthly; agricultural; sixteen pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1866; William Weld, editor and publisher; claims 4,000 circulation; *the leading agricultural paper of Canada.*

MARKHAM Economist; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1856; T. Carson, editor and proprietor; circulation about 500.

MERRICKVILLE Chronicle; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1856; Hall & Wright, editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

MILLBROOK Messenger; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1857; Alfred Edwin Hayter, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

MILTON, Canadian Champion; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1; established 1860; Matheson & Keeling, editors and publishers; claims 1,200 circulation.

MORRISBURGH, Courier; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1863; Hugh C. Kennedy, editor and publisher; circulation 950.

MOUNT FOREST Confederate; Thursdays; eight pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1867; Harry C. Stovel, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

MOUNT FOREST Examiner; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1860; McAdams & McLaren, editors and publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

NAPANEE, Express; Fridays; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $1 50; established 1862; T. S. Carman, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

NAPANEE Standard; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x43; subscription $1 50; established 1842; Henry & Bro., editors and publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

NEUSTADT, Waehter am Saugeen; Thursdays; German; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1868; Victor Lang and Christian Heise, editors and publishers; claims 800 circulation.

NEWBURGH, Addington Beaver; Fridays; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1; established 1870; C. J. Beeman, editor and publisher; circulation 720.

NEW HAMBURG, Canada Staats-Zeitung; Fridays; German; four pages; size 24x30; subscription $1; established 1858; Louis M. Gasser, editor; Adolph Pressprich, publisher; circulation about 600.

NEW HAMBURG, Canadian Advertiser; Thursdays; four pages; size 20x25; subscription 75 cents; established 1869; Adolph Pressprich, editor and publisher.

NEW HAMBURG, Canadisches Volksblatt; Wednesdays; German; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Otto Pressprich, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

NEWMARKET Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1 50; established 1857; G. M. Binns, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

NEWMARKET Era; Fridays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1852; Erastus Jackson, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation; *official paper for county of York.*

NIAGARA Mail; Wednesdays; four pages; size 27x37; subscription $2; established 1844; William Kirby, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

ONTARIO.

OMEMEE Standard; Fridays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1 50; established 1868; J. H. Delamere, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ORANGEVILLE Advertiser; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x36; subscription $1; established 1868; J. W. Bradshaw, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

ORANGEVILLE Sun; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1; established 1860. John Foley, editor and publisher.

ORILLIA Northern Light; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1869; Ramsay & Co., editors and publishers; circulation 1,300.

ORILLIA, Gavel; monthly; masonic; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1 50; established 1870; Robt. Ramsay, editor and publisher; circulation 1,500.

OSHAWA Vindicator; Wednesdays; four pages; size 25x40; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Luke & Larke, editors and publishers; circulation about 600.

OTTAWA Citizen; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly;** four pages; size 26x38; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1; established 1841; I. B. Taylor, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 500, weekly about 800.

OTTAWA Mail; every evening, except Sunday; four pages; size 22x33; subscription $4; established 1870; Carroll Ryan & Geo. Moss, editors and publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

OTTAWA Times; every day except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; four pages; size 26x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $1; established 1865; A. Robertson, editor; Times Publishing Co., publishers; claims daily 2,000, weekly 5,000 circulation.

OTTAWA, Canada Gazette; Saturdays; Government of Canada, publishers; *official and legal advertisements only inserted.*

OTTAWA, Dominion Journal; Tuesdays; temperance; eight pages; size 20x26; subscription $1; established 1869; S. T. Hammond, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

OTTAWA, Volunteer Review, and Military and Naval Gazette; Mondays; sixteen pages; size of page 13x18; subscription $2; established 1866; Dawson Kerr, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200; *the only military paper published in the Dominion of Canada.*

OWEN SOUND Advertiser; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1862; Wilkes & Co., editors and publishers; circulation about 500.

OWEN SOUND Times; Fridays; four pages; size 29x46; subscription $1 50; established 1853; David Creighton, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

OWEN SOUND Comet; Fridays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1851; Owen Vandusen & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 1,000.

PARIS Star; Wednesdays; four pages; size 28x40; subscription $1 50; established 1850; W. G. Powell, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

PEMBROKE Observer; Fridays; four pages; size 23x34; subscription $1; established 1855; George M. Beeman, editor and publisher; circulation 900.

PERTH, British Canadian; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x40; subscription $2; established 1852; Burton Campbell, editor and publisher.

PERTH Courier; Fridays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 50; established 1833; G. L. Walker & Brother, editors and publishers; circulation 1,200.

PERTH Expositor; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $1 50; established 1861; Thomas Scott, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

PETERBOROUGH Examiner; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1854; James Stratton, editor and publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

ONTARIO.

PETERBOROUGH Review; Fridays; four pages; size 29x41; subscription $1 50; established 1853; Robert Romaine, editor and publisher; circulation about 900.

PICTON Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1830; S. M. Conger, editor; Conger & Bro. publishers; claims 700 circulation.

PICTON, New Nation; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 25; established 1867; Platt & Way, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

PICTON Times; Tuesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1854; Robt. Boyle, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

PORT HOPE Guide; Fridays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1852; James Fahey, editor; C. B. Robinson & Co., publishers; claims 700 circulation.

PORT HOPE Times; Thursdays; four pages; size 30x44; subscription $1 50; established 1862; J. B. Trayes, editor and publisher; claims 840 circulation.

PORT PERRY Standard; weekly; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1866; E. Mundy, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation; *this journal is the largest and has a better general circulation than any other paper published in North Ontario.*

PRESCOTT Telegraph; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1847; Peter Byrne, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

RICHMOND HILL, York Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1855; Alex. Scott, editor and publisher; claims 650 circulation.

ST. CATHARINES, Journal; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size—daily 23x30, weekly 28x41; subscription—daily $4, weekly $1; established 1824; Wm. Grant & Co., editors and publishers; claims daily 1,000 to 1,200, weekly 1,500 circulation, *and rapidly increasing.*

ST. CATHARINES Constitutional; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1850; James Seymour, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

ST. MARY'S Argus and Review; Fridays; four pages; size 29x44; established 1857; Alex. J. Belch, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

ST. MARY'S, Orange Gazette; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1869; John B. Abbott, editor and publisher; claims 1,350 circulation.

ST. MARY'S, Perth Standard; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1861; John B. Abbott, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ST. THOMAS, Canadian Home Journal; Thursdays; eight pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1859; A. McLachlin, editor and publisher; circulation 1,300.

ST. THOMAS, Dispatch; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1853; P. Burke, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

SARNIA, British Canadian; Wednesdays; four pages; size 30x45; subscription $1 50; established 1856; S. A. Maevicar, editor and proprietor; circulation about 1,000.

SARNIA Observer; Fridays; four pages; size 30x42; subscription $1 50; established 1854; J. R. Gemmill, editor and publisher; circulation about 1,200.

SEAFORTH Expositor; Fridays; eight pages; size 30x45; subscription $1 50; established 1867; W. F. Luxton, editor and publisher; claims 1,400 circulation; *the official paper of the county, and largest published therein.*

SIMCOE, British Canadian; Wednesdays; four pages; size 30x40; subscription $2; established 1861; William P. Kelley, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

SIMCOE, Norfolk Reformer; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $2; established 1858; Reuben Thoroughgood, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

ONTARIO.

STRATFORD Beacon; Fridays; four pages; size 30x45; subscription $2; established 1854; W. Buckingham, editor and publisher; claims 1,500 circulation.

STRATFORD, Canadischer Colonist; Wednesdays; German; eight pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1863; Jacob Teuscher, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

STRATFORD Herald; Wednesdays; four pages; size 30x45; subscription $1 50; established 1863; John M. Robb, editor and publisher; claims 1,200 circulation.

STRATHROY Age; Fridays; four pages; size 28x44; subscription $1 25; established 1867; H. McColl, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation; *official paper of the county.*

STRATHROY Dispatch; Thursdays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $1 50; established 1862; C. H. Mackintosh, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

THOROLD True Patriot; Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1 50; established 1866; Jno. Graham, editor; J. Graham & Co., publishers; claims 1,043 circulation.

TILSONBURG Observer; Thursdays; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $1; established 1864; William S. Law, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

TORONTO, Globe; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 30x45, weekly 36x50; subscription—daily $5, weekly $2; Hon. George Brown, editor; Globe Printing Co., publishers; claims daily about 15,000, weekly about 50,000 circulation.

TORONTO Leader; every morning and evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 30x45, weekly 36x52; subscription—daily, morning edition $4 50, evening edition $2 50, weekly $2; established 1852; James Beaty, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 4,000, weekly about 4,200.

TORONTO, Telegraph; every morning and evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; four pages; size 30x45; subscription—daily $5, weekly $1; established 1866; D. Morrison, editor; Robertson & Cook, publishers; claims daily 13,306, weekly 19,875 circulation.

TORONTO, Canadian Baptist; Thursdays; baptist; four pages; size 26x39; subscription $2; established 1854; H. Lloyd, editor and publisher; circulation 2,500.

TORONTO, Canadian Freeman; Thursdays; catholic; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $2; established 1858; James G. Moylan, editor and publisher; claims 4,600 circulation.

TORONTO, Canadian Journal of Commerce; Thursdays; commercial; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1867; Edward T. Bromfield & Co., publishers; circulation about 3,000, *including a monthly gratis list to the trades.*

TORONTO, Christian Guardian; Wednesdays; methodist; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1822; Rev. S. Rose, publisher; claims 6,500 circulation.

TORONTO, Christian Journal; Fridays; methodist; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1858; Rev. Thomas Crompton, editor; Rev. Wm. Rowe, publisher; claims about 1,300 circulation.

TORONTO, Church Herald; Thursdays; episcopal; twelve pages; size of page 12x18; subscription $2; established 1869; Rev. E. R. Stimson, manager; Church Printing & Publishing Co., publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

TORONTO, Irish Canadian; Wednesdays; eight pages; size 28x40; subscription $2; established 1863; Patrick Boyle, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

TORONTO, Monetary Times and Insurance Chronicle; Thursdays; sixteen pages; size of page 9x11; subscription $2; established 1867; J. M. Trout, business manager; claims 1,250 circulation.

TORONTO Patriot; Wednesdays; four pages; size 29x44; subscription $1; established 1828;

ONTARIO.

James Beaty, editor and publisher; circulation about 2,000; issued from the office of the *Leader*.

TORONTO, Canada Farmer; monthly; agricultural; forty pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; John E. Ellis, editor; Globe Printing Co., publishers; claims 20,000 circulation.

TORONTO, Canadian Independent; monthly; congregationalist; forty pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1854; Rev. John Wood, Brantford, editor; Alexander Christie, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

TORONTO, Canada Law Journal; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1855; Henry O'Brien, editor; Copp, Clark & Co., publishers; circulation about 500; *this is the only legal serial publication in the Province of Ontario.*

TORONTO, Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1868; E. B. Shuttleworth, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

TORONTO, Church Chronicle; monthly; church of England; eight pages; size 11x18; subscription 25 cents; established 1863; Secretary of the Church Society, editor; H. Rowsell, publisher; claims 500 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

TORONTO, Church Standard; monthly; episcopal; eight pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1868; E. Burnett, publisher; claims 500 circulation.

TORONTO, Dominion Medical Journal; monthly; twenty-four pages; size of page 7x10; subscription $2; Uzziel Ogden, M. D., & J. Widmer Rolph, M. D., editors; Robertson & Cook, publishers; circulation about 600.

TORONTO, Dominion Telegrapher; monthly; four pages; size 13x20; subscription 50 cents; established 1868; circulation about 400.

TORONTO, Home and Foreign Record; monthly; presbyterian; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription 60 cents; established 1861; Committee of Canada Presbyterian Church, editors and publishers; claims 7,000 circulation.

TORONTO, Journal of Education; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1848; J. George Hodgins, editor; Hunter, Rose & Co., printers; claims 5,500 circulation; *official organ of the Department of Public Instruction for the Province of Ontario.*

TORONTO Local Courts and Municipal Gazette; monthly; subscription $2; Henry O'Brien, editor; Copp, Clark & Co., publishers; circulation about 400.

TORONTO, Sunday School Banner and Teachers' Assistant; monthly; eight pages; size 22x32; subscription 50 cents; established 1867; Rev. A. Sutherland, editor; Rev. S. Rose, publisher.

TORONTO, Canada Bookseller; quarterly; fifty pages octavo; subscription 50 cents; established 1870; Adam, Stevenson & Co., editors and publishers.

TRENTON Courier; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x41; subscription $1 50; established 1867; George Young, editor and publisher; claims 700 circulation.

WALKERTON, Bruce Herald; Fridays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1860; Wm. Brown, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

WALKERTON, Telescope; Thursdays; four pages 27x40; subscription $1 50; established 1869; Wallace Graham, editor and publisher.

WATERLOO Chronicle; Thursdays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Shmidt & Hillard, editors and proprietors; circulation about 800.

WELLAND Telegraph; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1863; E. R. Dewhurst, editor and publisher; claims 800 circulation.

WHITBY Chronicle; Thursdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1 50; established 1855; W. H. Higgins, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

ONTARIO.

WOODSTOCK Sentinel; Fridays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Robert McWhinnie, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

WOODSTOCK Times; Fridays; four pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1855; Alexander McClenegan, editor and publisher; claims 1,150 circulation.

WYOMING News Letter and Petroleum Advertiser; Fridays; four pages; size 24x38; subscription $1 50; established 1869; John B. Dale, editor and publisher.

QUEBEC.

AYLMER Times; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1 50; established 1855; W. Allen, editor and publisher; circulation about 800.

BEAUHARNOIS, Le Courrier de Beauharnois; Thursdays; French; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $1; established 1867; J. N. Camyre, editor and publisher; claims 900 circulation.

COATICOOKE Observer; Saturdays; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $1 50; established 1859; William Bowden, editor and publisher; circulation 600.

DANVILLE Union; Saturdays; four pages; size 22x33; subscription $1; established 1868; A. McFallum, publisher; W. E. Jones, proprietor; claims 400 circulation; printed at the office of the Richmond *Guardian*.

FRELIGHSBURG, News and Frontier Advocate (see St. Johns).

GRANBY Gazette; Fridays; four pages; size 25x37; subscription $1; established 1856; S. C. Smith, editor, publisher and proprietor; claims 1,130 circulation.

GRANBY Messager Canadien; Fridays; French; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $1; established 1869; S. C. Smith, editor, publisher and proprietor; claims 700 circulation.

HUNTINGDON, Canadian Gleaner; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1863; Robert Sellar, editor and publisher; circulation 1,050.

HUNTINGDON Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1860; Boyd & Milne, editors and publishers; claims 1,600 circulation.

INVERNESS, Megantic Argus; Saturdays; four pages; size 21x27; subscription $1; established 1867; A. D. Campbell, editor and publisher; circulation about 400; *only paper in the County of Megantic, and only English newspaper in the District of Arthabaska, which comprises four counties; is the organ of the Ministerial party.*

MONTREAL, Gazette; every morning except Sunday, **Tri-Weekly**, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Fridays; four pages; size 26x42; subscription—daily $6, tri-weekly $3, weekly $1; John Lowe, editor; Montreal Printing and Publishing Co., publishers; circulation—daily 3,600, tri-weekly about 1,500, weekly about 2,200.

MONTREAL, Herald; every morning except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly**, Tuesdays and Thursdays, and **Weekly**, Saturdays; four pages; size 30x45; subscription—daily $8, semi-weekly $3, weekly $1 50; established 1869; Penny, Wilson & Co., editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 2,750, semi-weekly about 600, weekly about 1,500.

MONTREAL, La Minerve; every morning except Sunday; **Tri-Weekly** Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, and **Weekly**, Fridays; French; four pages; size 26x37; subscription—daily $6, tri-weekly $4, weekly $1; established 1826; Duvernay Bros., editors and publishers; claims daily 3,000, semi-weekly 2,800, weekly 5,000 circulation; *weekly in time for the transatlantic mail.*

MONTREAL, Le Nouveau Monde; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly**, Thursdays; French; catholic; four pages; size 25x37; subscription—daily $5, semi-weekly $3, weekly $1; established 1867; J. Royal, editor-in-chief;

O. Laliberte, business manager; claims daily about 1,800, semi-wekly abont 550, weekly about 1,500 circulation; *largest circulation of all the French papers in Canada.*

MONTREAL, Le Pays; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; French; daily four pages, weekly sixteen pages; size—daily 25x36, weekly, size of page 10x13; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1851; N. Aubin editor-in-chief; Louis Perrault & Co., managers; La Compagnie d'Imprimerie etde publication du Canada, proprietors; claims daily about 1,500, weekly about 2,500 circulation.

MONTREAL News; every morning and evening except Sunday, and **Transcript,** Thursdays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 30x48, weekly 33x47; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1835; John Lovell, editor and publisher; claims daily 2,500, weekly 2,250 circulation.

MONTREAL Star; every evening except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Fridays; four pages; size—daily 26x38, weekly 23x32; subscription—daily $3, weekly 50 cents; established 1869; E. H. Parson, editor; Graham & Co., proprietors; claims daily 6,300, weekly 13,500 circulation; *the Evening Star is the most popular newspaper in Montreal; the Weekly Star is the cheapest newspaper in the world.*

MONTREAL, Telegraph; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 26x38; subscription $4; T. K. Ramsey, editor; Montreal Printing and Publishing Co., publishers; claims 3,500 circulation.

MONTREAL Witness; every evening except Sunday; **Semi-Weekly,** Tuesdays and Fridays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; daily four pages, semi-weekly and weekly eight pages; size—daily 26x36, semi-weekly and weekly 25x37; subscription—daily $3, semi-weekly $2, weekly $1; established—daily 1861, semi-weekly 1856, weekly 1846; John Dougall & Son, editors and publishers; circulation—daily 9,000, semi-weekly 3,300, weekly 7,000.

MONTREAL L'Ordre; tri-weekly, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Thursdays; French; four pages; size 25x36; subscription—tri-weekly $4, weekly $2; established 1858; Plinguet & Laplante, editors and publishers; circulation—tri-weekly about 1,000, weekly abont 1,200.

MONTREAL, Canada Scotsman; Saturdays; eight pages; size 27x42; subscription $2; established 1858; A. G. Nicholson, editor; A. G. Nicholson & Co., publishers; claims 3,900 circulation.

MONTREAL, Church Observer; Thursdays; church of England; four pages; size 21x29; subscription $2; established 1858; circulation about 800.

MONTREAL, Diogenes; Fridays; twelve pages; size of page 9x12; subscription 5 cents per copy; established 1868; circulation about 1,000.

MONTREAL, La Semaine Agricole; Tuesdays; French; agricultural; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1869; Duvernay Bros., editors and publishers; claims 10,000 circulation, *in all parts of Canada.*

MONTREAL, L'Aurore; Fridays; French; four pages; size 25x36; subscription $1; established 1836; L. E. Rivard, editor and proprietor.

MONTREAL Transcript (see *Daily News*).

MONTREAL, True Witness and Catholic Chronicle; Fridays; catholic; eight pages; size 30x42; subscription $2; established 1850; G. E. Clerk, editor; J. Gillies, publisher; claims 3,500 circulation.

MONTREAL, Canadian Messenger; semi-monthly; temperance; eight pages; subscription 38 cents; Johu Dougall & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 14,500.

MONTREAL, Canada Medical Journal; monthly; forty-eight pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1864; Geo. E. Fenwick, M. D., and F. W. Campbell, M. D., editors; Dawson Bros., publishers; claims 1,000 circulation.

MONTREAL, La Revue Canadienne; monthly; French; literary; eighty pages octavo; subscription $3; E. Seneeal, publisher; circulation about 1,200.

MONTREAL, L'Echo de la France; monthly; French; one hundred pages octavo; subscription $4; established 1865; Louis Ricard, editor; Montreal Printing Co., publishers; circulation about 1,000.

MONTREAL, L'Echo du Cabinet de Lecture Paroissial; monthly; French; eighty pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1857; C. Thibault, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

MONTREAL Lower Canada Jurist; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; established 1857; S. Bethune, Q. C., editor-in-chief; J. Lovell, publisher; do not insert advertisements.

MONTREAL Lower Canada Law Journal; monthly; thirty-two pages: size 27x40; subscription $3; established 1857; J. Kirby, editor; J. Lovell, publisher; circulation about 500.

MONTREAL, New Dominion Monthly; monthly; subscription $1 50; established 1867; J. Dougall & Son, editors and publishers; circulation 3,500.

MONTREAL Presbyterian; monthly; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $1; established 1848; Douglas Brymuer. editor; Committee of the Lay Association of the Church of Scotland in Canada, publishers; claims 1,900 circulation.

MONTREAL, Revue Agricole; monthly; French; agricultural; thirty-two pages; size 27x40; J. Perrault, editor; J. Lovell, publisher; circulation about 1,800.

MONTREAL, Canadian Naturalist; quarterly; one hnndred and twenty pages octavo; subscription $3; established 1856; Dawson Bros., publishers; circulation about 900.

QUEBEC Chronicle; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; four pages; size 29x42; subscription—daily $6, weekly $2; established 1846; John J. Foote, editor and publisher; circulation—daily about 1,200, weekly about 1,000.

QUEBEC, L'Evenement; every day except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly**; French; subscription—daily $5, tri-weekly $3; established 1867; Hector Fabre, editor and publisher; claims 3,000 circulation.

QUEBEC, Le Journal de Quebec; every day except Sunday, and **Tri-Weekly,** Mondays, Thursdays and Saturdays; French; four pages; size 24x38; subscription—daily $6, tri-weekly $4; established 1842; A. Cote, publisher; claims daily about 1,000, tri-weekly about 1,350 circulation.

QUEBEC Mercury; every evening except Sunday; four pages; size 27x39; subscription $5; established 1805; G. T. Cary, editor and publisher; claims about 1,000 circulation; *established as the organ of the British Conservative party by T. Cary, in* 1805 *Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 40 Park Row, and S. M. Pettengill & Co., 37 Park Row, New York City, Agents for the United States.*

QUEBEC Gazette; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; four pages; size 25x38; subscription $4; established 1764; Middleton & Dawson, editors and publishers; circulation about 800.

QUEBEC Le Canadien; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; French; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $4; established 1808; Hon. Francois Evanturel, editor and publisher: claims 2,000 circulation.

QUEBEC, Le Courrier du Canada; tri-weekly; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; French; catholic; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $4; established 1857; Eugene Renault, editor; Leger Brousseau, publisher; claims 1,900 circulation.

QUEBEC, Journal de L'Instruction Publique; monthly; French; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1857; P. J. O. Chauveau, editor; Department of Public Instruction, publishers; claims 3,000 circulation.

QUEBEC, Journal of Education; monthly; sixteen pages; size of page 9x12; established

QUEBEC.

1857; H. H. Miles and P. Delaney, editors; Department of Public Instruction, publishers; claims 1,500 circulation.

QUEBEC, Le Naturaliste Canadien; monthly; French; thirty-two pages octavo; subscription $2; established 1868; Rev. L. Provancher, editor; C. Darveau, publisher; claims 600 circulation.

QUEBEC, Lower Canada Law Reports; monthly; English and French; forty pages octavo; subscription $6; James Dunbar and G. H. La Rue, editors; G. T. Cary, publisher; claims 500 circulation; do not insert advertisements.

RICHMOND Guardian; Saturdays; eight pages; size 27x41; subscription $1 50; established 1857; W. E. Jones, editor and publisher; circulation 1,000; *oldest paper in the county.*

ST. HYACINTHE, Courrier de St. Hyacinthe; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and **Weekly,** Fridays; French; tri-weekly four pages, weekly twenty-four pages; size—tri-weekly 25x37, weekly size of page 8x12; subscription—tri-weekly $3, weekly $1; established 1853; Camille Lussier, editor and publisher; claims tri-weekly 2,400, weekly 1,200 circulation.

ST. HYACINTHE, Gazette de St. Hyacinthe; semi-weekly, Mondays and Thursdays; French; four pages; size 23x33; subscription $2; established 1868; A. S. C. Papineau, publisher; circulation about 800; *official organ of the Liberal party in the District of St. Hyacinthe, comprising the counties of Bagot, St. Hyacinthe, and Ronville, electing Liberal candidates twenty-eight parishes.*

ST. HYACINTHE, Journal d'Agriculture; Wednesdays; French; agriculture; eight pages; size of page 9x12; subscription 50 cents; established 1869; Camille Lussier, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

QUEBEC.

ST. HYACINTHE, Yamaska News; Wednesdays; eight pages; size of page 9x12; subscription $1; established 1869; Camille Lussier, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

ST. JOHNS, News and Frontier Advocate; Fridays; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $1 50; established 1848; E. R. Smith, editor and publisher; published simultaneously at St. Johns and Frelighsburgh; claims 2,400 circulation.

SHERBROOKE Gazette; Saturdays; four pages; size 27x42; subscription $1 50; established 1833; J. S. Walton, editor and publisher; circulation 1,700.

SOREL, La Gazette de Sorel; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; French; four pages; size 24x34; subscription $2; established 1856; G. I. Barthe, editor and publisher; claims 1,100 circulation.

SOREL, Pilot; Saturdays; four pages; size 18x22; subscription $1; established 1868; G. I. Barthe, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation.

STANSTEAD Journal; Thursdays; four pages; size 28x42; subscription $1 50; established 1845; L. R. Robinson, editor and publisher; claims 2,000 circulation.

WATERLOO, Advertiser and District of Bedford Times; Fridays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $1; H. Rose, editor and publisher; claims about 2,000 circulation.

WEST FARNHAM, Farnham Banner; Saturdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription $1; established 1870; S. C. Smith, editor and publisher; claims 500 circulation.

WEST FARNHAM, L'Echo de Farnham; Saturdays; French; four pages; size 18x24; subscription $1; established 1870; S. C. Smith, editor, publisher and proprietor; claims 400 circulation.

BRITISH COLONIES.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

NEW WESTMINSTER, British Columbian; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; independent; four pages; size 22x32; subscription $7 50; established 1861; John Robson, editor and publisher; issued only once a week during the winter months; claims 800 circulation.

VICTORIA, British Colonist and Victoria Chronicle; every morning except Sunday, and **Weekly,** Saturdays; daily four pages, weekly eight pages; size—daily 23x32, weekly 28x42; subscription—daily $14, weekly $6; established 1868; Higgins & Long, editors and publishers; circulation—daily about 400, weekly about 800.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

HARBOR GRACE Standard; Wednesdays; subscription 20s.; R. T. Squarey, editor and publisher; claims 400 circulation; *no other in the district.*

ST. JOHNS, Newfoundland Express; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; subscription 20s.; James Seaton, editor and publisher; circulation about 350.

ST. JOHNS News; tri-weekly; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; subscription 25s.; Robert Winton, publisher and proprietor; claims 480 circulation.

ST. JOHNS, Public Ledger; tri-weekly, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, four pages; size 20x26; subscription $6; Adam Scott, editor; F. W. Bowden, publisher; circulation about 350.

ST. JOHNS Courier; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; subscription 20s.; Jos. Woods, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

ST. JOHNS, Newfoundlander; semi-weekly; Tuesdays and Fridays; subscription 21s.; Edward Dalton Shea, editor and publisher; circulation about 400.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

ST. JOHNS, Times and General Commercial Gazette; semi-weekly; Wednesdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 20x26; subscription 21s.; established 1832; John Williams McCoubrey, editor and publisher; circulation about 500.

ST. JOHNS Patriot; Saturdays; subscription 20s.; R. J. Parsons, editor and publisher; circulation about 300.

ST. JOHNS, Royal Gazette and Newfoundland Advertiser; Tuesdays; four pages; size 20x26; subscription $4 20; established 1807; J. C. Withers, editor and publisher; claims about 200 circulation.

ST. JOHNS Telegraph; Wednesdays; four pages; size 26x40; subscription $2; established 1856; John Thomas Burton, editor and publisher; circulation about 600.

ST. JOHNS, Commercial Journal; bi-weekly; four pages; subscription $2 50; F. Winton, editor and publisher.

ST. JOHNS, Temperance Journal; semi-monthly; temperance; eight pages; subscription $1 50; established 1868; W. D. Morison, publisher; claims 400 circulation.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

CHARLOTTETOWN, Patriot; semi-weekly; Thursdays and Saturdays; four pages; size 22x35; subscription $2; established 1859; David Laird, editor and proprietor; claims 1,500 circulation.

CHARLOTTETOWN, Examiner; Mondays; four pages; size 28x36; subscription 15s.; Walter C. Grant, editor and publisher; circulation about 700.

CHARLOTTETOWN, Herald; Wednesdays; four pages; size 24x36; subscription 9s.; Edward Reilly, editor and proprietor; circulation about 500.

CHARLOTTETOWN, Islander; Fridays; four pages; size 26x37; subscription $2; es-

tablished 1842; John Ings, editor and publisher; claims 1,300 circulation.

CHARLOTTETOWN, Island Argus; Thursdays; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $2; J. H. Fletcher, editor and publisher; circulation 1,350.

SUMMERSIDE Journal; Thursdays; four

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

pages; size 24x34; subscription $1; established 1865; Joseph Bertram, editor and publisher; claims 1,600 circulation.

SUMMERSIDE Progress; Mondays; four pages; size 24x32; subscription $1; William Welsh, publisher; claims 1,000 circulation.

II.

A LIST OF TOWNS AND CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND THE BRITISH COLONIES, IN WHICH NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PERIODICALS ARE PUBLISHED; ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY BY COUNTIES, GIVING POPULATION,* LOCATION, BRANCH OF INDUSTRY FROM WHICH THEY DERIVE THEIR IMPORTANCE, ETC.

AUTAUGA CO.—Pop. 16,739.*

Prattsville, a town of 5,000* pop., about 14 miles N. W. of Montgomery.

BARBOUR CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Eufaula, a town of 3,300* pop., on Chattahoochee River, at terminus of South-western Railroad, a large cotton shipping point, 142 miles from Macon. Ga.

BIBB CO.—Pop. 9,715.

Centreville, county seat, a town of 300 pop., on Cahawba River, 40 miles S. E. of Tuscaloosa.

BUTLER CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Greenville, a town of 7,000 pop., on the Mobile and Great Northern Railroad, 45 miles from Montgomery.

CALHOUN CO.—Pop. 21,539.*

Jacksonville, a town of 1,200* pop., about 125 miles N. by E. of Montgomery.

Oxford, a town of 300* pop., on Selma, Rome and Dalton Railway, 15 miles southwest of Jacksonville.

CHAMBERS CO.—Pop. 23,214.*

LaFayette, a town of 1,113* pop., 164 miles E. by S. of Tuscaloosa.

CHEROKEE CO.—Pop. 18,360.*

Centre, a town of 2,500* pop., on Coosa River, 140 miles N. by E. of Montgomery.

Gadsden, a town of 3,000 pop., on Coosa River, a cotton growing district, 130 miles from Montgomery.

CHOCTAW CO.—Pop. 13,877.*

Butler, a town of 4,000* pop., 12 miles W. of Tombigbee River, and 100 miles W. by E. of Montgomery.

CONECUH CO.—Pop. 11,511.*

Evergreen, a town of 1,700* pop., on the Mobile and Great Northern Railroad, 108 miles from Montgomery.

CRENSHAW CO.

Rutledge, county seat, 75 miles from Montgomery.

DALE CO.—Pop. 12,105.*

Newton, a town of 2,300* pop., on the Choctawhatchee River, 85 miles S. by E. of Montgomery.

DALLAS CO.—Pop. 33,625.*

Selma, a town of 10,000 pop., on Alabama River, surrounded by a fertile cotton growing district, the center of a large trade, and connected by railroads with Montgomery and Meridian, Miss.

DeKALB CO.—Pop. 10,705.*

Lebanon, a town of 1,200 pop., on Big Wills Creek, 160 miles N. of Montgomery.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 12,850.*

Fayette, a town of 1,500 pop., near Sipsey River, about 140 miles N. W. of Montgomery.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 18,627.*

Tuscumbia, a town of 6,000* pop., near Tennessee River, on the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, 145 miles from Memphis, Tenn.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 30,859.*

Eutaw, a town of 2,000 pop., in a rich and fertile cotton growing district, 105 miles W. by N. of Montgomery.

Greensborough, a town of 3,000* pop., the center of considerable trade, surrounded by cotton plantations, and 18 miles E. of Eutaw.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 14,918.*

Abbeville, a town of 500 pop., about 90 miles S. E. of Montgomery.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 18,283.*

Stevenson, a town of 2,500* pop., on the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, at junction of the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad, 38 miles from Chattanooga.

Scottsboro, a town on the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, 55 miles from Chattanooga.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 11,746.*

Elyton, a town of 500 pop., 100 miles N. by W. of Montgomery.

LAUDERDALE CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Florence, a town of 2,000 pop., on Tennessee River, at the head of navigation; the principal shipping point for the county and adjoining towns in Tennessee; a branch railroad crosses the river, connecting with the Memphis and Charleston Railroad at Tuscumbia.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Moulton, a town of 700 pop,, about 15 miles from the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, and about 165 miles N. by W. of Montgomery.

LEE CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Opelika, a town of 300 pop., on Montgomery and West Point Railway, 64 miles east of Montgomery.

LIMESTONE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Athens, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Nashville and Decatur Railroad, 15 miles from Decatur.

LOWNDES CO.—Pop. 27,716.*

Hayneville, a town of 800* pop., 23 miles from Montgomery.

MACON CO.—Pop. 26,802.*

Notasulga, a town of 600 pop., on the Montgomery and West Point Railroad, 48 miles from Montgomery.

Tuskegee, a town of 2,000* pop., 40 miles from Montgomery and 10 miles from the line of the Montgomery and West Point Railroad.

Union Springs, a town of 1,500* pop., on the Mobile and Girard Railroad, 52 miles from Columbus, Ga.

NOTE.—The population marked with a star (*), is taken from the Census Report of 1860; in all other cases it is the estimate of resident publishers.

ALABAMA.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Huntsville, a town of 500 pop., the center of a large trade, on the Memphis and Charleston Railroad.

MARENGO CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Demopolis, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Tombigbee River, an important cotton growing and cotton shipping point, 50 miles from Selma, near the Selma and Meridian Railroad.

MARSHALL CO.—Pop. 11,472.

Guntersville, a town on the Tennessee river, about 35 miles from Huntsville; it is the northern terminus of the Alabama and Tennessee Railroad.

MOBILE CO.—Pop. 100,000.

Mobile, a city of 60,000 pop., on Mobile River, near its entrance into Mobile Bay, extensively engaged in foreign and domestic commerce, and, next to New Orleans, the largest cotton market in the United States. Regular lines of steamboats run from here to the various points on the Alabama and Tombigbee Rivers, and to New Orleans. The Southern terminus of the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, which connects with the Illinois Central Railroad at Cairo, forming a continuous line from the Gulf to the Lakes. The Mobile and Great Northern Railroad connects with Montgomery and other points North and East. The largest city in the State.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Monroeville, a town of 1,000* pop., 10 miles from Claiborne.

Claiborne, a town of 1,000 pop., on Alabama River, about 70 miles from Mobile.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Montgomery, the State Capital, a city of 18,300 pop., on Alabama River, 197 miles N. E. of Mobile, extensively engaged in the cotton trade, shipping large quantities to Mobile by steamboat. The second city in the State in population and business importance.

MORGAN CO.—Pop. 11,335.*

Decatur, a town of 1,000* pop., on the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, at junction of the Nashville and Decatur Railroad.

PERRY CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Marion, a town of 4,000 pop., about 25 miles N. W. of Selma.

Uniontown, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Selma and Meridian Railroad, 30 miles from Selma.

PICKENS CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Carrollton, a town of 1,600 pop., about 30 miles W. of Tuscaloosa.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 24,435.*

Troy, a town of 2,000 pop., 15 miles W. of Monticello.

SHELBY CO.—Pop. 12,618.*

Columbiana, capital of Shelby county, 73 miles from Selma, on the Selma, Rome and Dalton Railroad.

SUMTER CO.—Pop. 24,035.*

Gainesville, a town of 1,500 pop., on Tombigbee River, 54 miles from Tuscaloosa.

Livingston, a town of 1,800 pop., about 15 miles from the line of the Selma and Meridian Railroad, about 80 miles W. of Selma.

TALLADEGA CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Talladega, a town of 1,250 pop., on the Selma, Rome and Dalton Railroad, 109 miles from Selma.

TALLAPOOSA CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Dadeville, a town of 700 pop., about 50 miles N. E. of Montgomery.

TUSCALOOSA Co.—Pop. 25,000.

Tuscaloosa, a town of 5,000 pop., on Black Warrior River, at the head of steamboat navigation, surrounded by a rich and fertile cotton growing district, and one of the most important places in the State. Large quantities of cotton are shipped down the river from this point.

WALKER CO.—Pop. 7,461.*

Jasper, a town of 1,500 pop., 50 miles N. N. E. of Tuscaloosa.

WILCOX CO.—Pop. 24,618.*

Camden, a town of 2,000 pop., near Alabama River, about 30 miles S. by W. of Selma, and a place of considerable trade.

ARKANSAS.

ARKANSAS CO.—Pop. 8,844.*

DeWitt, a town of 1,000 pop., on Arkansas River, 70 miles S. E. of Little Rock.

ASHLEY CO.—Pop. 8,500.*

Hamburg, a town of 1,500 pop., about 110 miles S. by E. of Little Rock.

BENTON CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Bentonville, a town of 1,500 pop., 225 miles N. W. of Little Rock.

CLARK CO.—Pop. 9,735.*

Arkadelphia, a town of 817* pop., on Ouachita River, 75 miles S. by W. of Little Rock.

COLUMBIA CO.—Pop. 20,000*

Magnolia, a town of 700 pop., 120 miles S. by W. of Little Rock.

CRAWFORD CO.—Pop. 7,850.*

Van Buren, a town of 969* pop. on Arkansas River, 160 miles W. by N. of Little Rock, the center of a large and flourishing trade.

DESHA CO.—Pop. 6,459.*

Napoleon, a town of 1,000 inhabitants, capital of Desha county, on the Mississippi at the mouth of the Arkansas, 125 miles from Little Rock. Steamers run three times a week to this place.

DREW CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Monticello, a town of 1,000 pop., 85 miles S. by E. of Little Rock.

HEMPSTEAD CO.—Pop. 13,089.*

Washington, a town of 2,000 pop., 125 miles S. W. of Little Rock.

HOT SPRINGS CO.—Pop. 5,635.*

Hot Springs, a town on the main stage route, 55 miles from Little Rock, and 7 miles from the Washita River.

INDEPENDENCE CO.—Pop. 14,307.*

Batesville, a town of 670* pop., on White River, 90 miles N. by E. of Little Rock. Steamboats ascend the river to this point. The center of an active trade.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Jacksonport, a town of 1,000 pop., at the confluence of Black and White Rivers, about 25 miles N. of Augusta.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Pine Bluff, a town of 4,000 pop., on Arkansas River, 48 miles from Little Rock.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 8,875.*

Smithville, a town of 800 pop., about 125 miles N. N. E. of Little Rock.

OUACHITA CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Camden, a town of 3,000 pop., on Ouachita River, 110 miles S. by W. of Little Rock. Steamboats ascend the river to this point, making it a place of active trade.

PHILLIPS CO.—Pop. 14,876.*

Helena, a town of 2,500 pop., on Mississippi River, 80 miles below Memphis.

PRAIRIE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Des Arc, a town of 1,000 pop., on White River, 50 miles N. E. of Little Rock.

Devall's Bluff, a town on White River, 50 miles from Little Rock, at the terminus of a railroad from that city.

PULASKI CO.—Pop 30,000.

Little Rock, the State capital, a town of 15,000 pop., on Arkansas River, 300 miles from its mouth. Steamboats connect with various points on the Arkansas and Mississippi Rivers. A place of active trade.

RANDOLPH CO.—Pop. 6,261.*

Pocahontas, a town of 1,500 pop., on Black River, 145 miles N. E. of Little Rock. The river is navigable to this point.

SEBASTIAN CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Fort Smith, a town of 4,000 pop., on Arkansas River, 163 miles W. by N. of Little Rock, the center of a large trade.

ST. FRANCIS CO.—Pop.8 ,672.

Madison, a town on the St. Francis River, 40 miles from Memphis; contains court house; Western terminus of Memphis and Little Rock Railroad.

UNION CO.—Pop. 12,288.*

Eldorado, a town of 500 pop., 145 miles from Little Rock; contains a court house, seminary, and stores. Capital of Union county.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 7,500.

Fayetteville, a town of 1,500 pop., 200 miles N. W. of Little Rock.

ARKANSAS.

WHITE CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Searcy, a town of 1,500 pop., about 50 miles N. E. of Little Rock.

YELL CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Dardanelle, a town of 1,500 pop., 72 miles N. W. of Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA.

ALAMEDA CO.—Pop. 22,000.

Oakland, a city of 12,000 pop., on San Francisco Bay, opposite and 7 miles from San Francisco, in a fine agricultural district.

San Leandro, a town of 2,300 pop., about 7 miles S. of Oakland.

ALPINE CO.—Pop. 1,200.

Monitor, a town of 300 pop., in a mining district, 8 miles N. of Silver Mountain.

Silver Mountain, a town of 300 pop., in a mining district, about 100 miles E. of Sacramento.

AMADOR CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Jackson, a town of 1,200 pop., in a mining district, about 40 miles S. E. of Sacramento.

BUTTE CO.—Pop. 13,500.

Chico, a town of 1,000 pop., on Chico Creek, 75 miles N. of Sacramento, center of a flourishing farming community, and enjoys a good local trade with the mining districts.

Oroville, a town of 3,000 pop., on Feather River and the California Northern Railroad, 75 miles from Sacramento.

CALAVERAS CO.—Pop. 10,800.

Mokelumne Hill, a town of 1,200 pop., 50 miles from Stockton.

COLUSA CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Colusa, a town of 800 pop., near Sacramento River, 50 miles N. by W. of Sacramento. Engaged in agricultural and stock raising.

CONTRA COSTA CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Martinez, a town of 400 pop., on the S. of the Straits of Carquinez, and 30 miles N. E. of San Francisco.

Pacheo, a town of 800 pop., 5 miles E. of Martinez, at the head of navigation on the Pacheo Slough.

EL DORADO CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Placerville, a town of 4,500 pop., 50 miles E. by N. of Sacramento, to which it is connected by railroad.

HUMBOLDT CO.—Pop. 6,500.

Eureka, a town of 1,800 pop., engaged in agricultural and lumbering, situated on Humboldt Bay, seven miles from the sea and 225 miles N. of San Francisco.

KERN CO.—Pop. 4,500.

Havilah, a town of 800 pop., in a mining district.

LAKE CO.—Pop. 5,500.

Lakeport, a town of 900 pop., in an agricultural district, on Clear Lake, 90 miles N. by W. of San Francisco.

LASSEN CO.—Pop. 4,500.

Susanville, a town of 900 pop., on Susan River, 150 miles from Sacramento.

LOS ANGELES CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Los Angeles, a city of 9,000 pop., a wine growing district, on Los Angeles River, 10 miles from the sea and 440 miles S. E. of San Francisco.

MARIN CO.—Pop. 7,000.

San Rafael, a town of 2,500 pop., in an agricultural and stock raising district, on the W. side of San Pablo Straits, 16 miles N. of San Francisco.

MARIPOSA CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Mariposa, a town of 900 pop., engaged in mining, situated 91 miles S. E. of Stockton.

MENDOCINO CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Ukiah City, a town of 700 pop., engaged in lumbering on Russian River, about 90 miles N. by W. of San Francisco.

MERCED CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Snelling, a town of 300 pop., on Merced River, about 40 miles S. E. of Stockton.

MONTEREY CO.—Pop. 9,500.

Monterey, a city of 2,000 pop., engaged in sheep and stock raising, situated on Monterey Bay, 94 miles S. by E. of San Francisco.

NAPA CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Napa City, a town of 2,000 pop., engaged in agriculture and wine growing on Napa Creek, 45 miles N. E. of San Francisco.

NEVADA CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Grass Valley, a town of 6,500 pop., in a mining district, about 60 miles N. E. of Sacramento.

Nevada City, a town of 4,000 pop., in a mining district, 65 miles N. by E. of Sacramento.

PLACER CO.—Pop. 13,000.

Auburn, a town of 1,500 pop., in a mining district, near the Central Pacific Railroad, 35 miles N. E. of Sacramento.

PLUMAS CO.—Pop. 4,500.

Quincy, a town of 900 pop., engaged in agricultural, mining and lumbering, situated 250 miles N. N. E. of San Francisco.

SACRAMENTO CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Folsom City, a town of 2,500 pop., in an agricultural and mining district, on American River, 22 miles N. by East of Sacramento.

Sacramento, State Capital and county seat, a city of 26,000 pop., on Sacramento River, 120 miles N. E. of San Francisco. The terminus of the Central Pacific Railroad, and a city of great commercial importance, it being accessible for steamers and sailing vessels, and the center of a very large trade. The second city in the state in population and commercial importance.

SAN BERNARDO CO.—Pop. 7,000.

San Bernardo, a town of 2,000 pop., in an agricultural district, about 60 miles E. of Los Angeles and 480 miles S. by E. of San Francisco.

SAN DIEGO CO.—Pop. 6,300.

San Diego, a town of 1,900 pop., on San Diego Bay, about 450 miles from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO CO.—Pop. 225,000.

San Francisco, a city of 172,050 pop., the great metropolis of the Pacific Coast, situated on San Francisco Bay. It has one of the finest harbors in the world, and is very extensively engaged in foreign and domestic commerce. The great depot for all imports and exports, the railroads from different parts of the state centering here. The largest city West of the Rocky Mountains and about the tenth city in the United States.

SAN JOAQUIN CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Stockton, a city of 7,000 pop., in an agricultural district, situated 3 miles from the San Joaquin River, to which it is connected by a navigable creek. It is 130 miles E. by S. of San Francisco.

SAN LUIS OBISPO CO.—Pop. 6,440.

San Luis Obispo, a town of 1,200 pop., engaged in stock raising, situated 9 miles from San Luis Obispo Bay and 250 miles S. E. of San Francisco.

SAN MATEO CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Redwood, a town of 1,200 pop., engaged in agriculture and lumbering, situated 26 miles S. of San Francisco, on the San Francisco and San Jose Railroad. County seat.

SANTA BARBARA CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Santa Barbara, a town of 1,600 pop., engaged in stock raising, situated near the coast and between San Luis Obispo and Los Angeles, 279 miles S. E. of San Francisco.

SANTA CLARA CO.—Pop. 3,500.

San Jose, a city of 8,000 pop., extensively engaged in fruit and grain growing, situated on Guadalupe River, 51 miles S. by E. of San Francisco, to which it is connected by railroad.

Santa Clara, a town of 3,000 pop., 3 miles from San Jose, on the railroad to San Francisco, 48 miles from the latter.

Gilroy, a town of 1,800 pop., the center of a considerable trade, 30 miles S. E. of San Jose.

SANTA CRUZ CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Santa Cruz, a town of 2,000 pop., engaged in manufacturing, situated on the N. side of Bay of Monterey, 59 miles S. by E. of San Francisco.

Watsonville, a town of 900 pop., 19 miles S. E. of Santa Cruz.

SHASTA CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Shasta, a town of 2,200 pop., engaged in manufacturing, and an important supply point for a large mining district, 180 miles from Sacramento.

CALIFORNIA.

SIERRA CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Downieville, a town of 1,500 pop., in a mining district on North Yuba River, about 90 miles N. E. of Sacramento.

Truckee, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Central Pacific Railroad, near the Nevada line.

SISKIYOU CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Yreka, a town of 1,100 pop., engaged in agriculture and mining, situated about 200 miles N. of Sacramento.

SOLANO CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Suisun, a town of 1,500 pop., 54 miles N. E. of San Francisco, to which steamers run daily; the principal shipping point in the county.

Vallejo, a town of 4,500 pop., on San Pablo Bay, at the terminus of the California Pacific Railroad. It has a fine harbor, accessible for the largest ships. The U. S. Navy Yard is located on Mare Island directly opposite.

SONOMA CO.—Pop. 31,000.

Healdsburgh, a town of 1,700 pop., engaged in wine culture, situated on Russian River, 70 miles N. of San Francisco.

Petaluma, a town of 5,000 pop., engaged in manufacturing, and situated on Petaluma Creek, 10 miles from San Pablo Bay, and 45 miles N. of San Francisco, with which it is connected by a daily line of steamers.

Santa Rosa, a town of 2,100 pop., on Santa Rosa Creek, 60 miles N. of San Francisco.

STANISLAUS CO.—Pop. 3,500.

Tuolumne, a town of 600 pop., in an agricultural district on Tuolumne River, 80 miles E. by S. of San Francisco.

SUTTER CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Yuba City, a town of 600 pop., in a rich agricultural district on Feather River, near Marysville.

TEHAMA CO.—Pop. 7,800.

Red Bluff, a town of 3,000 pop., engaged in farming and stock-raising, situated on Sacramento River, at the head of navigation, 145 miles from Sacramento.

TRINITY CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Weaverville, a town of 1,200 pop., in a mining district, 180 miles N. by W. of Sacramento.

TULARE CO.—Pop. 6,500.

Visalia, a town of 1,300 pop., in an agricultural district, 18 miles N. E. of Tulare Lake, and about 200 miles S. by E. of Sacramento.

TUOLUMNE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Sonora, a town of 2,500 pop., center of a large mining trade, 130 miles E. of San Francisco.

YOLO CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Woodland, a town of 1,500 pop., in an agricultural district, 18 miles N. of Sacramento.

YUBA CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Marysville, a city of 9,000 pop., on Feather River, at the head of navigation, and 45 miles N. of Sacramento, a place of active manfacturing business and center of a large trade

CONNECTICUT.

FAIRFIELD CO.—Pop. 100,000.

Bridgeport, a city of 20,000 pop., on Long Island Sound and the New Haven Railroad. Engaged in manufactures and coast trade.

Danbury, a town of 9,500 pop., on Salt River, at the terminus of the Danbury and Norwalk Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufactures, the principal of which is hats.

New Canaan, a town of 4,000 pop., about 9 miles, N. by E. of Stamford.

Norwalk, a town of 12,000 pop., on Norwalk River and the New York and New Haven Railroad, 38 miles from New York. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

South Port, a town of 6,000 pop., in Fairfield township, on the New York and New Haven Railroad, 24 miles S. W. of New Haven. It has a fine harbor.

Stamford, a town of 9,500 pop., on the New York and New Haven Railroad, 32 miles from New York. Engaged in manufactures and coast trade.

Westport, a town of 3,293* pop., on Long Island Sound, 28 miles S. W. of New Haven. It is a place of active trade.

HARTFORD CO.—Pop. 100,000.

Hartford, semi-State Capital, a city of 45,000 pop., on Connecticut River, at the head of sloop navigation. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures. Several very large book publishing houses are located here. The largest city in the State, excepting New Haven.

New Britain, a town of 5,212* pop., 10 miles from Hartford. Extensively engaged in manufacturing hardware, jewelry, and other articles.

LITCHFIELD CO.—Pop. 47,781.

Kent, a town of 1,855* pop., on Housatonic River and Railroad, 45 miles W. of Hartford.

Litchfield, a town of 5,000 pop., 30 miles from Hartford. Engaged in manufactures, and center of considerable trade.

Winsted, a town of 6,500 pop., at the terminus of the Naugatuck Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufacturing.

MIDDLESEX CO.—Pop. 30,859.*

Middletown, a town of 10,000 pop., on Connecticut River, 35 miles from Long Island Sound. Some ship building is done here. Extensively engaged in various manufactures.

NEW HAVEN CO.—Pop. 100,000.

Birmingham, a village of 1,000 inhabitants in Derby township, at the junction of the Naugatuck and Housatonic rivers, 10 miles west of New Haven.

New Haven, semi-State Capital, a city of 60,000 pop., at the head of New Haven Bay. Engaged in commerce and manufactures. The largest city in the State, and the third in New England. Seat of Yale College.

Waterbury, a city of 15,000 pop., on the Naugatuck Railroad, 20 miles from New Haven. Extensively engaged in the manufacture of brass, German silver, buttons, and various other articles.

West Meriden, a town of 15,000 pop., on the Hartford and New Haven R. R., 16 miles from New Haven. Principally engaged in manufactures.

NEW LONDON CO.—Pop. 65,000.

Mystic Bridge, a village of 2,000 pop., on Mystic River and the Stonington Railroad, in Stonington township.

New London, a city of 13,000 pop., on Thames River, and having one of the finest harbors on the coast. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufacturing.

Norwich, a city of 20,000 pop., at the head of navigation on Thames River, 13 miles from New London, and intersected by several railroads. A line of steamers make daily trips between here and New York. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures.

Stonington, a village of 3,000 pop., and port of entry on the sea-coast at the eastern extremity of Long Island Sound, 12 miles E. of New London with which it is connected by the Stonington and Providence Railway. Has a fine harbor and is engaged in coast trade and manufactures.

TOLLAND CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Rockville, a village of 6,000 pop., in Vernon township. A thriving village, principally engaged in manufactures.

Stafford Springs, a village of 4,000 pop., in Stafford township.

South Coventry, a town of 2,000 pop., on the New London, Willimantic and Palmer Railroad, 30 miles E. of Hartford. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

WINDHAM CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Danielsonville, a village of 6,000 pop., in Killingly township, on the Norwich and Worcester R. R., 30 miles from Norwich. A thriving place, engaged in cotton and woolen manufacture.

Willimantic, a village of 5,000 pop., in Windham township, on Willimantic River. Engaged in cotton manufacture, falls in the river furnishing extensive power.

DELAWARE.

KENT CO.—Pop. 33,000.

Clayton, a town of 2,000 pop., about 25 miles from Dover.

DELAWARE.

Dover, State Capitol, a town of 4,328* pop., on Delaware Railroad, 50 miles from Wilmington and 5 miles from Delaware Bay.

Milford, a town of 4,500 pop., on Delaware Railroad, 68 miles from Wilmington, and next largest place in the State. The center of a flourishing trade.

Smyrna, a town of 3,300 pop., on Delaware Railroad, 36 miles from Wilmington.

NEW CASTLE CO.—Pop. 59,500.

Middletown, a town of 523 pop., on the Delaware R. R., 25 miles from Wilmington; engaged in the manufacture of carriages.

Wilmington, a city of 34,000 pop., near the junction of Delaware and Brandywine Rivers. The metropolis of the State and largest city. Extensively engaged in various manufactures. The Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad connects with all the important cities North and South, and the Delaware Railroad extends from here through the State to Salisbury, Maryland.

SUSSEX CO.—Pop. 28,274.*

Georgetown, a town of 1,800 pop., 36 miles from Dover.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Georgetown, a city of 16,000 pop., on Potomac River, just above Washington, and separated from it by Rock Creek. Extensively engaged in manufacturing.

Washington, Capital of the United States, a city of 110,000 pop., on Potomac River. The great political center of the United States, containing the Capitol and department buildings. A city of great activity, especially during the sessions of Congress.

FLORIDA.

COLUMBIA CO.—Pop. 4,646.

Lake City, a town of 659 pop., on the Florida, Atlantic and Gulf Central Railroad, 60 miles from Jacksonville.

ALACHUA CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Gainesville, a town of 2,500 pop., on Florida Railway, 98 miles S. W. of Fernandina.

DUVAL CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Jacksonville, a town of 6,000 pop., on St. Johns River, at the Eastern terminus of the Florida Central Railroad. The center of a large trade.

ESCAMBIA CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Pensacola, a town of 4,500 pop., on Pensacola Bay, 10 miles from the Gulf of Mexico. It has a fine harbor, and is extensively engaged in commerce and trade.

GADSDEN CO.—Pop. 9,396.*

Quincy, a town of 1,100 pop., on the Pensacola and Georgia Railroad, 24 miles from Tallahassee.

HILLSBOROUGH CO.—Pop. 3,500.

Tampa, a town of 1,500 pop., on Tampa Bay. It has a good harbor.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Marianna, a town of 700 pop., about 72 miles W. by N. of Tallahassee.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 9,876.*

Monticello, a town of 1,082* pop., on a branch of the Pensacola and Georgia Railroad, 31 miles from Tallahassee.

LEON CO.—Pop. 12,343.*

Tallahassee, State Capital, a city of 1,932* pop., on the Pensacola and Georgia Railroad, at the junction of the Tallahassee Railroad. The center of a large trade.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 20,000.*

Madison, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Pensacola and Georgia Railroad, 56 miles from Tallahassee.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 2,913.

Key West, a city of 2,832 pop., and capital of Monroe County. Largely interested in shipping and the manufacture of salt. The Charleston and Havana steamer touches at this port once a week, and is the only communication with the mainland.

NASSAU CO.—Pop. 3,644.*

Fernandina, a town of 1,390* pop., on Amelia Island and St. Mary's Bay, having a fine harbor and considerable trade. The Eastern terminus of the Florida Railroad.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 2,712.

Pilatka, a town of 613 pop., on the St. Johns River, 200 miles from Tallahassee, interested in the cotton and sugar trade.

ST. JOHNS CO.—Pop. 3,038.*

St. Augustine, a city of 2,500 pop., on Matanzas Sound. One of the largest cities in the State, having considerable trade, and is a great place of resort for travelers in winter.

SUWANEE CO.—Pop. 2,303.

Live Oak, an active town, on Pensacola and Georgia Railway, at junction of Atlantic and Gulf Railway, 83 miles E. of Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

BAKER CO.—Pop. 4,085.*

Albany, a town of 1,618* pop., on Flint River. It is an important shipping point for cotton, steamboats connecting it with the Gulf of Mexico.

BALDWIN CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Milledgeville, State Capital, a town of 3,000 pop., on Oconee River and on the Milledgeville and Eatonton branch of the Central Railroad, 30 miles from Macon.

BIBB CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Macon, a city of 16,000, on the Ocmulgee River, at the crossing of the Central Railroad. Steamboats ascend the river to this point. Centre of a large and flourishing trade, and one of the largest cities in the State.

BROOKS CO.—Pop. 6,356.*

Quitman, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Atlantic and Gulf Railroad, 174 miles from Savannah.

BURKE CO.—Pop. 17,155.*

Waynesboro, county seat, a town of 307* pop., on Augusta and Savannah Railway, 32 miles S. of Augusta and 100 miles N. W. of Savannah.

CASS CO.—Pop. 15,724.*

Cartersville, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Western and Atlantic Railroad, 47 miles from Atlanta.

CHATHAM CO.—Pop. 70,000.

Savannah, a city of 40,000 pop., on Savannah River, 18 miles from its mouth. It is a great railroad center, and is extensively engaged in foreign and domestic commerce. Immense quantities of cotton are brought here for shipment. The largest city in the State.

CLARKE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Athens, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Athens branch of the Georgia Railroad. The center of a fine cotton growing district.

COBB CO.—Pop. 14,703.*

Marietta, a town of 2,680* pop., on the Atlantic and Western Railroad, 20 miles from Atlanta.

COLUMBIA CO.—Pop. 11,860.*

Thomson, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Georgia Railroad, 60 miles N. E. by E. of Milledgeville.

COWETA CO.—Pop. 15,000.*

Newnan, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Atlanta and West Point Railroad, 40 miles from Atlanta.

DECATUR CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Bainbridge, a town of 2,500 pop., on Flint River, near the S. W. corner of the State.

EARLY CO.—Pop. 4,300.

Blakeley, a town of 1,850 pop., about 10 miles from Chattahoochee River, and 35 miles N. W. of Bainbridge.

Fort Gaines, a town of 1,800 pop., on Chattahoochee River, 175 miles S. W. of Milledgeville. It is the principal town for the sale and shipment of cotton produced in the county.

ELBERT CO.—Pop. 10,433.*

Elberton, a town of 1,500 pop., about 12 miles from Savannah River, and 78 miles from Augusta.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 7,047.*

Jonesboro, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Macon and Western Railroad, 79 miles N. W. of Macon.

FLOYD CO.—Pop. 15,195.*

Rome, a town of 7,000 pop., on Coosa River. A branch railroad connects with the Western and Atlantic Railroad at Kingston.

GEORGIA.

FULTON CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Atlanta, a city of 25,000 pop., at the terminus of the Georgia Railroad, 171 miles from Augusta. The Macon, Atlantic and Western Railroad passes through here. Large quantities of cotton are brought here from the surrounding counties for shipment. It has an extensive trade, and is one of the most important cities in the South.

GLYNN CO.—Pop. 2,000.

Brunswick, a town of 800 pop., on St. Simon's Sound, at the eastern terminus of a branch of the Atlantic and Gulf Railroad. A place of considerable coast trade.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 12,652.*

Greensboro, a town of 1,100 pop., on the Georgia Railroad, 84 miles from Augusta.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 20,000.*

Sparta, a town of 3,000 pop., 24 miles N. E. of Milledgeville. Noted for its industry and excellent schools.

HALL CO.—Pop. 8,500.

Gainesville, a town of 7,500 pop., about 50 miles N. E. of Atlanta.

LOWNDES CO.—Pop. 5,249.*

Valdosta, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Atlantic and Gulf Railroad, 157 miles from Savannah.

LUMPKIN CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Dahlonega, a town of 500 pop., about 140 miles N. by W. of Milledgeville, and 60 miles N. by E. of Atlanta. Gold is mined in this vicinity.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 15,953.*

Forsyth, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Macon and Western Railroad, 26 miles from Macon.

MORGAN CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Madison, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Georgia Railroad, 104 miles from Augusta. A place of active trade, and an extensive shipping point for cotton.

MUSCOGEE CO.—Pop. 20,000.*

Columbus, a city of 15,000 pop., on Chattahoochee River. The Muscogee Railroad connects with the South-western Railroad at Fort Valley, and a railroad from the opposite side of the river connects it with Mobile. The river is navigable to this point a large portion of the year. Immense quantities of cotton are shipped from here by steamboat and railroad. The third city in the State in population.

NEWTON CO.—Pop. 14,320.*

Covington, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Georgia Railroad, 130 miles from Augusta.

Conyers, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Georgia Railroad, 141 miles W. of Augusta.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 10,078*

Barnesville, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Macon and Western Railroad, 40 miles N. W. of Macon.

PULASKI CO.—Pop. 8,744.*

Hawkinsville, a village of 500 pop., on Ocmulgee River, at head of navigation, 61 miles S. of Milledgeville.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 10,125.*

Eatonton, a town of 1,500 pop., at the terminus of the branch of the Central Railroad, 28 miles from Gordon, and 18 miles from Milledgeville.

RICHMOND CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Augusta, a city of 20,000 pop., on Savannah River, at the head of navigation, and at the terminus of the Georgia Railroad, which connects it with Atlanta. Extensively engaged in manufacturing and trade. The second city in importance in the State.

Cuthbert, a town of 2,000 pop., 15 miles S. W. of Milledgeville.

SPALDING CO.—Pop. 8,699.*

Griffin, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Macon and Western Railroad, 43 miles from Atlanta. A place of active trade, surrounded by a rich and fertile cotton growing district.

SUMTER CO.—Pop. 9,428.*

Americus, a town of 2,000 pop., on the South-western Railroad, 70 miles from Macon.

TERRELL CO.—Pop. 6,232.*

Dawson, a town of 1,200 pop., on the South-western Railroad, 98 miles from Macon.

THOMAS CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Thomasville, a town of 3,000 pop., at the terminus of the Atlantic and Gulf Railroad, 200 miles from Savannah.

GEORGIA.

TROUP CO.—Pop. 11,000.

La Grange, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Atlanta and West Point Railroad, 72 miles from Atlanta.

West Point, a town of 1,000 pop., on Chattahoochee River, at the junction of the Atlanta and West Point with the West Point and Montgomery Railroad, 87 miles from Atlanta.

UPSON CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Thomaston, a village of 1,500 pop., on a branch of Macon and Western Railway, about 80 miles S. of Alanta. It is the county seat.

WALTON CO.—Pop. 11,074.*

Social Circle, a thriving town, on the Georgia Railway, 51 miles E. of Atlanta. It is the outlet of the produce of the county.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 2,700.

Warrenton, a town of 900 pop., 42 miles from Augusta, near the line of the Georgia Railroad, with which it is connected by a branch.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 12,698.*

Sandersville, a town of 1,000 pop., about five miles from the line of the Central Railroad, about 58 miles from Macon.

WHITFIELD CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Dalton, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Western and Atlantic Railroad, at the junction of the East Tennessee Railroad, 100 miles from Atlanta and 36 miles from Chattanooga, Tenn.

WILKES CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Washington, a town of 1,500 pop., on a branch of the Georgia Railroad, about 50 miles from Augusta.

ILLINOIS.

ADAMS CO.—Pop. 65,000.

Camp Point, a town of 834* pop., at the junction of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad with the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 22 miles from Quincy.

Quincy, a city of 35,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 170 miles above St. Louis. The Chicago, Burlington and Quincy and the Palmyra Railroads terminate here. The centering point of a large and thickly populated agricultural district. Extensively engaged in river trade.

ALEXANDER CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Cairo, a town of 10,000 pop., at the junction of the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers, 175 miles below St. Louis. The Illinois Central Railroad forms a connection with the Mobile and Ohio Railroad at this point.

BOND CO.—Pop. 11,500.

Greenville, a town of 1,600 pop., 40 miles from Alton.

BOONE CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Belvidere, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Galena Division of the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 78 miles from Chicago.

Capron, a town of 1,098* pop., on Kenosha division of Chicago and North-western Railway, 21 miles N. E. of Rockford.

BROWN CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Mount Sterling, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 75 miles from Springfield.

BUREAU CO.—Pop. 36,500.

Buda, a town of 982* pop., on Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway, 12 miles S. W. of Princeton.

Neponset, a town of 939* pop., on Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway, 19 miles S. W. of Princeton.

Princeton, a town of 5,500 pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 106 miles from Chicago, in a fertile district, having an active trade.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 11,733.*

Lanark, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Western Union Railroad, 20 miles from Freeport.

Mount Carroll, a town of 1,323* pop., on the Western Union Railroad, 27 miles from Freeport.

Shannon, a village of 875 pop., on the Racine and Mississippi Railroad, 14 miles S. W. of Freeport.

Thomson, a town of 1,500 pop., on Mississippi River, 10 miles below Savannah.

CASS CO.—Pop. 13,000.

Beardstown, a town of 3,000 pop., on Illinois River, about 20 miles from Jacksonville.

Virginia, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Peoria, Pekin and Jacksonville Railroad, 61 miles from Pekin.

CHAMPAIGN CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Champaign, a town of 1,727* pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 128 miles from Chicago, and 1 1-2 miles from Urbanna.

Homer, a town of 1,900 pop., on the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 82 miles from Springfield.

Philo, a village of 1,000 pop., on the Great Western Railroad, 81 miles E. by N. of Springfield.

Sidney, a town of 800 pop., on Toledo, Wabash and Western Railway, 10 miles N. of Tolono.

Tolono, a town of 800 pop., 137 miles S. by W. of Chicago.

Urbanna, a town of 3,000 pop., near the Illinois Central Railroad, 92 miles from Springfield. A place of active trade.

CHRISTIAN CO.—Pop. 10,492.*

Pana, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Illinois Central, at the intersection of the St. Louis and Terre Haute Railroad, 84 miles from St. Louis.

Taylorville, a town of 2,039* pop., 25 miles from Springfield, in an agricultural district. Coal is found in the vicinity.

CLARK CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Marshall, a town of 2,000 pop., 20 miles from Terre Haute.

CLAY CO.—Pop. 9,339.*

Louisville, county seat, a town of 313* pop., on Little River, about 6 miles N. of Ohio and Mississippi Railway at Flora.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Carlyle, a town of 2,500 pop., on Kaskaskia River and the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, 47 miles from St. Louis. A place of active trade.

COLES CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Charleston, a town of 5,000 pop., on the St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railroad, 46 miles from Terre Haute.

Mattoon, a town of 5,000 pop., on the St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railroad, at the intersection of the Chicago division of the Illinois Central Railroad, 173 miles from Chicago and 56 miles from Terre Haute.

COOK CO.—Pop. 300,000.

Chicago, a city of 250,000 pop., on Lake Michigan and Chicago River. The great metropolis of the North-western States. Railroads center here from all points, making it the great central depot for the shipment of the various products of the West to the Eastern markets, by way of the Lakes and through lines of railroad. It is the largest grain market in the world, and is also extensively engaged in beef and pork packing and lumber trade. The Lake commerce is very extensive. The largest city in the State.

Evanston, a town of 831* pop., on Lake Michigan, on Chicago and Milwaukee Railway, 10 miles W. of Chicago. It is beautifully built up, and is the seat of North-western University and North-western Female College.

Le Mont, a town of 1389* pop., on Chicago and St. Louis Railway, 26 miles S. W. of Chicago.

CRAWFORD CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Robinson, a town of 500 pop., about 12 miles from Wabash River and 40 miles from Terre Haute, Ind.

CUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 8,311.*

Majority Point, county seat, a small town, 134 miles S. E. of Springfield, and near Illinois Central Railway at Neoga.

DE KALB CO.—Pop. 28,000.

De Kalb Centre, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 58 miles from Chicago.

Sandwich, a station, of 952* pop., on Chicago, Burlington, and Quincy Railway, 57 miles S. W of Chicago.

Sycamore, a town of 3,000 pop., surrounded by a fertile agricultural district, about 5 miles from Cortlandt, on the Chicago and North-western Railroad.

DEWITT CO.—Pop. 10,820.*

Clinton, a town of 1,392* pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 22 miles from Bloomington, in a fertile and productive farming district.

DOUGLAS CO.—Pop. 7,140.*

Arcola, a town of 383* pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 158 miles from Chicago.

Tuscola, a town of 356 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 150 miles from Chicago, in a farming district.

DUPAGE CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Naperville, a town of 2,599* pop., on Du-Page River and the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 30 miles from Chicago.

Wheaton, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Galena Division of the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 25 miles from Chicago.

EDGAR CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Kansas, a town of 1,231* pop., on St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railway, 14 miles W. of Paris.

Paris, a town of 5,000 pop., on the St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railroad, 19 miles from Terre Haute.

EDWARDS CO.—Pop. 5,454.*

Albion, a town of 1,300 pop., 170 miles S. E. of Springfield.

EFFINGHAM CO.—Pop. 7,816.*

Effingham, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Chicago Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, 106 miles from Cairo.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 11,189.*

Vandalia, a town of 1,999* pop., on Kaskaskia River and the Illinois Central Railroad, 106 miles from Bloomington.

FORD CO.—Pop. 1,979.*

Paxton, a town of 1,293* pop., on the Chicago Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, 103 miles from Chicago.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 9,393.*

Benton, a town of 380* pop., near Big Muddy River, about 85 miles from Cairo.

FULTON CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Canton, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Galesburg, Peoria and Lewistown Railroad, 14 miles from Lewistown.

Farmington, a town of 1,359* pop., beautifully situated on the Galesburg, Peoria and Lewistown Railway, 25 miles N. of Lewistown.

Lewistown, a town of 1,238* pop., on the Galesburg, Peoria and Lewistown Railroad, 53 miles from Galesburg; a place of active trade.

Vermont, a thriving post-town of 1,962* pop., 16 miles S. W. of Lewistown.

GALLATIN CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Shawneetown, a town of 2,000 pop., on Ohio River, 9 miles from the mouth of the Wabash. It has a steamboat landing and is a place of active trade.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Carrollton, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Jacksonville, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 34 miles from Jacksonville, in a rich and populous agricultural district. Engaged in lumber trade. Coal is found in abundance in the vicinity.

GRUNDY CO.—Pop. 10,379.*

Gardner, a town of 531* pop., on Chicago and Rock Island Railway, 65 miles S. W. of Chicago

Morris, a town of 2,105* pop., on the Illinois & Michigan Canal and the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, 62 miles from Chicago. An important depot for the shipment of grain.

HAMILTON CO.—Pop. 9,015.*

McLeansboro, a town of 446* pop., about 100 miles N. E of Cairo.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Carthage, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 12 miles from Mississippi River.

Dallas City, a town of 1,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 15 miles below Burlington, Iowa, and 18 miles N. of Carthage.

Warsaw, a town of 2,893* pop., on Mississippi River, 3 miles below Keokuk, at the terminus of the Toledo, Wabash and Western

Railroad. The large river steamboats run to this point. Extensively engaged in shipping produce, and a place of active trade.

HENDERSON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Biggsville, a village of 1,000 pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 8 miles from Mississippi River.

Oquawka, a town of 1,641* pop., on Mississippi River, 132 miles N. W. of Springfield.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Cambridge, a town of 800 pop., about 10 miles from the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad. Coal is found in this vicinity.

Galva, a town of 1,005* pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 23 miles from Galesburg.

Geneseo, a town of 4,300 pop., on the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, 23 miles from Rock Island.

Kewanee, a town of 1,461* pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 32 miles from Galesburg.

IROQUOIS CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Chebanse, a village of 974 pop., on the Central Railroad, 64 miles S. by W. of Chicago.

Clifton, a station on Illinois Central Railway 12 miles N. of Gilman.

Gilman, a village of 1,100 pop., on the Chicago branch of the Central Railroad, 81 miles S. by W. of Chicago.

Loda, a town of 906* pop., on Illinois Central Railway, 14 miles S. of Onarga.

Onarga, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 86 miles from Chicago, in a fine agricultural district.

Watseka, a town of 2,000 pop.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Carbondale, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 57 miles from Cairo.

Murphysboro, a village of 1,200 pop., on Big Muddy River, 15 miles E. of Mississippi River.

JASPER CO.—Pop. 8,364.*

Newton, county seat, 20 miles N. of Ohio and Mississippi Railway at Olney.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Mount Vernon, a town of 2,000 pop., about 30 miles from Centralia.

JERSEY CO.—Pop. 12,051.*

Jerseyville, a town of 2,610* pop., on the St. Louis, Jacksonville and Chicago Railroad, 19 miles from Alton.

JO. DAVIESS CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Apple River, a town of 508* pop., on Dunleith Division of Illinois Central Railway, 21 miles E. of Galena.

Galena, a city of 10,000 pop., on Fevre River, 6 miles from its entrance into the Mississippi. Very extensive lead mines are found in this vicinity. The Fevre River is navigable to this point, and steamboats make regular trips from here to various points up and down the Mississippi. Connected with Chicago by the Western Union Railroad.

Warren, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, at the junction of the Mineral Point Railroad, 26 miles from Galena.

JOHNSON CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Vienna, a town of 600 pop., 190 miles from Springfield, about 20 miles from Ohio River.

KANE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Anrora, a town of 14,000 pop., on Fox River and the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 40 miles from Chicago. Engaged in manufacturing, and the center of a large grain trade.

Batavia, a prosperous town of 1,621* pop., on Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway, and on Fox River, 3 miles N. of Aurora.

Dundee, a town of 3,000 pop., on Fox River, and the Fox River Valley Railroad.

Elgin, a town of 6,000 pop., on Fox River, and the Galena and Chicago Railroad, 42 miles from Chicago. The river furnishes power which is employed in various manufactures.

Geneva, county seat, a town of 3,500 pop., on Fox River and a branch of the North-western Railroad, 36 miles from Chicago. Engaged in manufacturing farming tools and other articles.

KANKAKEE CO.—Pop. 40,000.*

Kankakee, a town of 8,000 pop., on Kankakee River and the Chicago Branch of the Illinois Central Railroad, 56 miles from Chicago.

KENDALL CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Plano, a town of 1,600 pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, about 50 miles from Chicago.

Yorkville, a town of 1,200 pop., on Fox River, 52 miles from Chicago.

KNOX CO.—Pop. 34,000.

Altona, a village of 900 pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 16 miles N. E. of Galesburg.

Galesburg, a town of 12,000 pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, at the junction of the Peoria Railroad, 165 miles from Chicago and 53 miles from Peoria. The center of an active trade. Knox and Lombard Colleges are located here.

Knoxville, a town of 1,567* pop., on the Peoria and Galesburg Railroad, 41 miles from Peoria.

Yates City, a village of 900 pop., on the Peoria and Oquawka Railroad, 23 miles S. S. E. of Galesburg.

LAKE CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Waukegan, a town of 6,000 pop., on Lake Michigan, 35 miles from Chicago and 50 miles from Milwaukee. A place of active trade, having considerable lake commerce. Steamboats make regular trips from here to various lake ports. The Chicago and Milwaukee Railroad passes through here.

LA SALLE CO.—Pop. 65,000.

Earlville, a village of 1,600 pop., on the Chicago and Quincy Railroad, 35 miles W. S. W. of Aurora.

La Salle, a town of 3,993* pop., on Illinois River, at the intersection of the Illinois Central Railroad with the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, and at the terminus of the Chicago Rock Island Canal, 81 miles from Chicago. The center of a very large trade. Coal is found in abundance in the vicinity.

Marseilles, a town of 1,600 pop., on Fox River, 8 miles above Ottawa. The river affords fine water power which is employed to some extent in manufacturing.

Mendota, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, at the intersection of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 85 miles from Chicago.

Ottawa, a town of 10,000 pop., on Illinois River, near the mouth of Fox River, on the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, 84 miles from Chicago. The falls in the river at this point furnish abundance of water power, which is employed in various manufactures. Immense quantities of grain are shipped from this point.

Peru, a town of 5,000 pop., on Illinois River and the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, 82 miles from Chicago. Coal is found in abundance here.

Streator, formerly Eagle, a town of 1,218* pop., 15 miles S. of Ottawa.

Tonica, a station of 1,000 pop., on Illinois Central Railway, 9 miles S. of La Salle.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 9,214.*

Lawrenceville, a town of 474* pop., on Embarras River and the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, 10 miles from Vincennes.

LEE CO.—Pop. 17,651.*

Amboy, a town of 1,615* pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 98 miles from Galena. Large quantities of produce are shipped from this point.

Dixon, a town of 6,000 pop., on Rock River and the Illinois Central Railroad, at the intersectionof the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 86 miles from Galena. The river furnishes power, which is employed in a number of mills.

LIVINGSTON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Dwight, a town of 532* pop., on Chicago, Alton, and St. Louis Railway, 18 miles, N. E. of Pontiac.

Fairbury, a town of 3,600 pop., on the Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw Railroad, 59 miles from Peoria.

Odell, a town a 318* pop., on Chicago and St. Louis Railway, 10 miles, N. E. of Pontiac.

Pontiac, a town of 3,000 pop., on Vermillion River and Chicago, Springfield and St. Louis Railroad, 110 miles from Springfield.

LOGAN CO.—Pop. 14,272.*

Atlanta, a station of 1,300 pop., on Chicago, Alton and St. Louis Railway, 11 miles, N. E. of Lincoln.

Lincoln, a town of 5,700* pop., on the Chicago, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 28 miles from Springfield.

McDONOUGH CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Blandinville, a town of 1,499* pop., 12 miles N. W. of Macomb.

Bushnell, a town of 667* pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway at the crossing of Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw Railway, 12 miles N. E. of Macomb.

Macomb, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Chicago and Quincy Railroad, 58 miles from Quincy, in an agricultural district.

Prairie City, a town of 770* pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 23 miles S. by E. of Galesburg.

McHENRY CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Harvard, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, at the intersection of the Rockford and Kenosha Railroad, 63 miles from Chicago.

Marengo, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Galena Division of the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 66 miles from Chicago.

Woodstock, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 51 miles from Chicago.

McLEAN CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Bloomington, a city of 18,000 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, at the intersection of the Chicago and St. Louis Railroad, 126 miles from Chicago, and 59 miles from Springfield.

Chenoa, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Chicago and St. Louis Railroad, at the intersection of the Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw Railroad, 17 miles from Bloomington.

Lexington, a town of 948* pop., on Chicago, Alton and St. Louis Railway, 15 miles N. E. of Bloomington.

MACON CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Decatur, a town of 10,000 pop., on Sangamon River, and on the Illinois Central Railroad, at the intersection of the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 38 miles from Springfield. Engaged in manufacturing, and a place of active trade.

Maroa, a village of 700 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 11 miles N. of Decatur.

MACOUPIN CO.—Pop. 53,000.

Bunker Hill, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Terre Haute, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 36 miles from St. Louis.

Carlinville, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Chicago, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 39 miles from Springfield and 33 miles from Alton.

Virden, a town of 2,200 pop., on the Chicago, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 17 miles from Carlinville.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Alton, a city of 15,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 21 miles above St. Louis and one mile above the mouth of Missouri River. Two lines of railroad connect it with Chicago and Terre Haute. Extensively engaged in river trade, and the great depot for shipment of the produce of a large section of country.

Edwardsville, a town of 1,700 pop., 12 miles from Alton, in a rich and populous agricultural district, and center of an active trade.

Highland, a town of 3,000 pop., about 20 miles from Edwardsville.

MARION CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Centralia, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, at the junction of the Chicago Branch. 112 miles from Cairo and 136 miles from Bloomington. The railroad repair shops are located here, giving employment to a large number of men.

Kinmundy, on Illinois Central Railway, 24 miles N. E. of Centralia.

Salem, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, 18 miles N. E. of Centralia.

ILLINOIS.

MARSHALL CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Henry, a town of 2,238 pop., on Illinois River, 33 miles by railroad N. N. E. of Peoria. Extensively engaged in the shipping of grain.

Lacon, a city of 3,000 pop., on Illinois River and Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, 26 miles from Peoria. Steamboats run up the river to this point, excepting in very low water. Large quantities of grain and produce are shipped from this point.

Lawn Ridge, a town of 1,270* pop., 12 miles S. W. of Lacon.

Sparland, a town of 1,033* pop., on Peoria Branch of Chicago and Rock Island Railway, 26 miles N. of Peoria and near Lacon.

Wenona, a village of 1,500 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 39 miles from Bloomington.

MASON CO.—Pop. 10,931.*

Havana, a town of 2,076* pop., on Illinois River and the Peoria, Pekin and Jacksonville Railroad, 31 miles from Pekin.

Mason City, a town of 1,200 pop., about 20 miles from Havana.

MASSAC CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Metropolis, a town of 3,500 pop., on Ohio River, 36 miles from its mouth.

MENARD CO.—Pop. 9,584.*

Petersburg, a town of 1,196* pop., on Sangamon River, 22 miles N. W. of Springfield.

MERCER CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Aledo, a town of 1,000 pop., 15 miles from Mississippi River and 22 miles from Rock Island. Coal is found in the vicinity.

New Boston, a town of 900 pop., on Mississippi River, 5 miles above Keithsburg. Considerable produce is shipped from this point.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Waterloo, a town of 1,500 pop., 12 miles from Mississippi River and 22 miles from St. Louis.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Hillsboro, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Terre Haute, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 66 miles from St. Louis.

Litchfield, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Terre Haute, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 55 miles from St. Louis. A place of active trade.

Nokomis, a station on St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railway, 16 miles N. E. of Hillsboro.

MORGAN CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Jacksonville, a city of 12,000 pop., on the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 34 miles from Springfield. A railroad connects with St. Louis, and two others extend north and east up the Illinois River Valley, connecting with Chicago and various other points. Pleasantly situated and surrounded by a rich and populous agricultural district. Large amounts of produce are shipped from here.

Waverly, a town of 1,336* pop., 18 miles S. E. of Jacksonville.

MOULTRIE CO.—Pop. 6,385.*

Sullivan, a town of 528* pop., 24 miles from Decatur.

OGLE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Foreston, a town of 1,300 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 13 miles from Freeport.

Oregon, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Dixon and Rockford Branch of the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 18 miles from Dixon.

Polo, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 23 miles from Freeport.

Rochelle, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 23 miles east of Dixon.

PEORIA CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Chillicothe, a town of 663* pop., on Illinois River, at the head of Peoria Lake, 13 miles from Peoria. The Chicago and Rock Island Railroad passes through here.

Elm Wood, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Peoria and Oquawka Railroad, 23 miles from Peoria.

Peoria, a city of 30,000 pop., on Illinois River, at the outlet of Peoria Lake. The river is navigable for steamboats to this point. Railroads connect with the principal cities in all directions. It also connects with Chicago

by means of the Michigan Canal. Its central position makes it one of the most important commercial points in the State.

PERRY CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Du Quoin, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 76 miles from Cairo.

Pinckneyville, county seat, on Beaucoup Creek, 10 miles N. W. of Du Quoin, and on or near the line of the St. Louis and Paducah Railway.

PIATT CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Monticello, a town of 1,200 pop., on Sangamon River, about 30 miles above Decatur, and 6 miles from the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 27,249.*

Barry, a town of 2,143* pop., 13 miles N. W. of Pittsfield.

Griggsville, a manufacturing place of 1,800 pop., 10 miles N. E. of Pittsfield.

Pittsfield, a town of 2,137* pop., about 12 miles from Illinois River, and 30 miles from Jacksonville.

POPE CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Goleonda, a town of 2,000 pop., on Ohio River, at the mouth of Lusk Creek, and 20 miles above the mouth of Cumberland River.

PULASKI CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Mound City, a town of 3,000 pop., on Ohio River, 5 miles above Cairo, connected by a branch to the Illinois Central Railroad at Villa Ridge.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 5,587.*

Hennepin, county seat, a town of 1,132* pop., on Illinois River, about 50 miles above Peoria. River, navigable for small boats. Considerable produce shipped here.

RANDOLPH CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Chester, a town of 2,200 pop., on Mississippi River, one mile below the mouth of Kaskaskia River, and about 62 miles below St. Louis. A place of active business.

Sparta, a town of 1,120* pop., about 18 miles from Chester.

RICHLAND CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Olney, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Ohio & Mississippi Railroad, 31 miles from Vincennes, Ind.

ROCK ISLAND CO.—Pop. 47,000.

Rock Island, a city of 13,300 pop., on Mississippi River, opposite Davenport, Iowa, to which it is connected by a bridge. The terminus of the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufactures and river trade.

SAINT CLAIR CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Belleville, a town of 10,000 pop., 14 miles from St. Louis, to which it is connected by railroad. A rich and highly productive district, and extensively engaged in various manufactures. The trade is large and active. Extensive beds of coal are found in the vicinity.

East St. Louis, a town of 2,500 pop., on Mississippi River, directly opposite St. Louis, Mo. with which it is connected by large and powerful ferry boats, and soon will be by one of the finest bridges in the country. Several first class railways terminate here, thereby causing the rapid development of manufactures.

Lebanon, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, 22 miles from St. Louis. A place of active trade, and seat of McKendree College.

Mascoutah, a town of 2,076* pop., about 11 miles E. of Belleville.

New Athens, a post village on Kaskaskia River, about 15 miles S. E. of Belleville.

SALINE CO.—Pop. 9,331.*

Harrisburg, a town of 2,000 pop., about 63 miles from Cairo, and 30 miles from Ohio River.

SANGAMON CO.—Pop. 48,000.

Springfield, State Capitol, a city of 22,500 pop., on Sangamon River. The Chi ago, Alton and St. Louis Railroad intersects the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad at this point. A rich and populous agricultural district. Coal is found in abundance in the vicinity. Engaged in manufactures and inland commerce.

SCHUYLER CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Rushville, a town of 1,600 pop., 10 miles from Illinois River and 30 miles from Jacksonville.

SCOTT CO.—Pop. 9,069.*

Winchester, a town of 3,000 pop., on Big Sandy Creek, 10 miles from Illinois River and 18 miles from Jacksonville. Engaged in various manufactures. Coal is found here.

SHELBY CO.—Pop. 24,000.

Shelbyville, a town of 4,000 pop., on Kaskaskia River and the Terre Haute, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 80 miles from Terre Haute.

STARK CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Toulon, a town of 2,500 pop., 10 miles from the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad and 35 miles from Peoria.

Wyoming, a town of 1,198* pop., on Spoon River, 5 miles S. E. of Toulon.

STEPHENSON CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Freeport, a city of 12,000 pop., at the junction of the Galena Division with the Illinois Central Railroad, 50 miles from Galena. An active business place, located in a farming district.

Lena, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Galena Division of the Illinois Central Railroad, 12 miles from Freeport.

TAZEWELL CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Delavan, a town of 1,294* pop., on Jacksonville Division of Chicago and Alton Railway, 31 miles S. W. of Bloomington, and 15 miles S. of Pekin.

Pekin, a town of 9,000 pop., on Illinois River, 12 miles below Peoria, on the Peoria, Pekin and Jacksonville Railroad. Steamboats connect with various points on the Illinois and Mississippi Rivers.

Washington, a village of 1,578* pop., on the Peoria and Logansport Railroad, 13 miles E. of Peoria.

UNION CO.—Pop. 11,181.

Anna, a village of 770 pop., on Illinois Central Railway, 2 miles S. of Jonesboro.

Jonesboro', a town of 842* pop., near the Illinois Central Railroad, 37 miles from Cairo.

VERMILLION CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Danville, a town of 6,000 pop., on Vermillion River and the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 112 miles from Springfield.

Fairmount, a station of 1,589* pop., on Toledo, Wabash and Western Railway, 13 miles S. W. of Danville.

WABASH CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Mount Carmel, a town of 2,000 pop., on Wabash River, about 30 miles below Vincennes. The river furnishes abundant water power.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Monmouth, a town of 6,000 pop., on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 26 miles from Mississippi River.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 13,731.*

Nashville, a town of 1,500 pop., 120 miles from Springfield and 15 miles from the Illinois Central Railroad. Surrounded by a fertile prairie.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 12,223.*

Fairfield, a town of 508* pop., about 30 miles W. of Mt. Carmel.

WHITE CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Carmi, a town of 1,500 pop., on Little Wabash River, about 15 miles from its mouth.

Grayville, a town of 2,800 pop., on Wabash River. It has an active trade and is rapidly increasing in population.

WHITESIDES CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Fulton, a town of 3,500 pop., on Mississippi River, about 40 miles above Davenport. The Chicago and North-western Railroad connects with Chicago, 136 miles distant.

Morrison, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 124 miles from Chicago.

Sterling, a town of 10,000 pop., on Rock River and the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 110 miles from Chicago.

WILL CO.—Pop. 41,000.

Joliet, a town of 10,000 pop., on Des Plaines River and on the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, at the intersection of the Chicago, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 40 miles from Chicago. The Michigan Canal passes through here and

ILLINOIS.

furnishes extensive water power. The center of a rich and populous agricultural district, and a depot for the shipment of large quantities of grain and produce. Considerable manufacturing done here.

Wilmington, a town of 4,000 pop., on Kankakee River and the Chicago, Alton and St. Louis Railroad, 53 miles from Chicago. Some manufacturing done here.

WILLIAMSON CO.—Pop. 12,205.*

Marion, a town of 2,000 pop., about 20 miles E. of the Illinois Central Railroad, and 172 from Springfield.

WINNEBAGO CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Durand, a station of 1,541* pop., on Western Union Railway, 19 miles N. E. of Freeport, and 15 miles N. W. of Rockford.

Rockford, a town of 11,000 pop., on the Galena Division of the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 92 miles from Chicago. A branch railroad connects with Dixon and another with Kenosha on Lake Michigan. It has abundant water power, and is extensively engaged in manufacturing.

WOODFORD CO.—Pop. 25,000.

El Paso, a town of 3,200 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, at the intersection of the Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw Railroad, 33 miles from Peoria, and 17 miles from Bloomington.

Eureka, a town of 604* pop., on the Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw Railroad, 20 miles from Peoria.

Metamora, a town of 966* pop., about 5 miles from the Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw Railroad, 30 miles from Bloomington.

Minonk, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Illinois Central Railroad, 30 miles from Bloomington.

INDIANA.

ADAMS CO.—Pop. 9,252.*

Decatur, a town of 532* pop., on St. Mary's River, 24 miles from Fort Wayne.

ALLEN CO.—Pop. 35,000.*

Fort Wayne, a town of 30,000 pop., at the confluence of St. Joseph's and St. Mary's Rivers, which form the Maumee. The Toledo and Wabash Railroad here intersects the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad. One of the most important places in the State, having an active trade.

Monroeville, a station of 919* pop., on Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, 14 miles S. E. of Fort Wayne.

BARTHOLOMEW CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Columbus, a town of 4,500 pop., on White River, 41 miles from Indianapolis, on the Jeffersonville, Madison and Indianapolis Railroad. In an agricultural district.

BENTON CO.—Pop. 2,809.*

Oxford, a village of 318* pop., 88 miles N. W. of Indianapolis.

BLACKFORD CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Hartford City, a town of 900 pop., 75 miles from Indianapolis.

BOONE CO.—Pop. 16,753.*

Lebanon, a town of 892* pop., on the Lafayette and Indianapolis Railroad, 28 miles from Indianapolis.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Delphi, a town of 4,000 pop., on Wabash Canal and Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 17 miles from Lafayette.

CASS CO.—Pop. 16,843.*

Logansport, a city of 2,979* pop., on Wabash River, at the junction of the Middleport, Peoria and Burlington with the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad. The Cincinnati and Chicago Railroad intersects the Toledo, Wabash and Western at this place, making it an important railroad center and a place of large and active trade.

CLARKE CO.—Pop. 20,502.*

Jeffersonville, a town of 4,020* pop., on Ohio River, opposite Louisville, Ky., and at the terminus of the Indianapolis and Jeffersonville Railroad.

CLAY CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Bowling Green, a town of 1,500 pop., on Eel River, about 20 miles East of Terre Haute.

INDIANA.

Brazil, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Terre Haute and Indianapolis Railroad, 16 miles from Terre Haute.

Center Point, a town of 1,280* pop., 6 miles N. W. of Bowling Green.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Frankfort, a town of 1,200 pop., 42 miles from Indianapolis. In a fine farming district.

CRAWFORD CO.—Pop. 8,226.*

Leavenworth, county seat, a town of 800 pop., on the Ohio River, about 60 miles below Louisville, Ky. It is the shipping point for considerable country.

DAVIESS CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Washington, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, 20 miles E. of Vincennes.

DEARBORN CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Aurora, a town of 4,000 pop., on Ohio River and the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, 25 miles below Cincinnati. Steamboats run to Cincinnati and other points on the river.

Lawrenceburgh, a town of 5,000 pop., on Ohio River, 22 miles from Cincinnati. The Ohio and Mississippi and the Indianapolis and Cincinnati Railroads pass through here. The terminus of the Whitewater Canal which furnishes abundant water power.

DECATUR CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Greensburg, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Indianapolis and Cincinnati Railroad, 46 miles from Indianapolis.

DEKALB CO.—Pop. 13,880.*

Auburn, a town of 900 pop., 22 miles from Fort Wayne.

Waterloo City, a station of 1,528* pop., on the Michigan Southern and Northern Indiana Railway, and about 6 miles N. of Auburn.

DELAWARE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Muncie, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Bellefontaine Railroad, 54 miles from Indianapolis.

DUBOIS CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Huntingburg, a town of 2,663* pop., 7 miles S. W. of Jasper.

Jasper, a town of 1,000 pop., on Patoka Creek, 120 miles from Indianapolis.

ELKHART CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Elkhart, a town of 4,000 pop., on St. Joseph's River, at the junction of the Northern Indiana Air Line and the Michigan Southern Railroads.

Goshen, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Elkhart River and the Northern Indiana Air Line Railroad.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 13,000.

Connersville, a town of 3,000 pop., on Whitewater River and the Cincinnati and Indianapolis Junction Railroad, 42 miles from Hamilton.

FLOYD CO.—Pop. 35,000.

New Albany, a city of 25,000 pop., on Ohio River, 3 miles below Louisville, at the terminus of the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad. One of the leading commercial towns in the State. Extensively engaged in steamboat building.

FOUNTAIN CO.—Pop. 18,000.*

Attica, a town of 3,500 pop., on Wabash River and the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad. A place of a large and flourishing trade, 75 miles from Indianapolis.

Covington, a town of 3,000 pop., on Wabash River, Wabash and Erie Canal, and Indianapolis, Bloomington and Western Railway, 73 miles from Indianapolis. Large quantities of coal and produce are shipped from here.

Portland, a town of 1,500 pop., on Wabash River, 7 miles above Covington.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 19,540.*

Brookville, a town of 2,463* pop., on White Water River and Canal, 41 miles from Cincinnati. A place of considerable trade.

FULTON CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Akron, a town of 1,373* pop., on a branch of Tippecanoe River, about 10 miles E. of Rochester.

Rochester, a town of 1,800 pop., 92 miles from Indianapolis and 20 miles from the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad at Plymouth.

GIBSON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Princeton, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Evans-

ville and Crawfordsville Railroad, 27 miles from Evansville. In a rich and populous agricultural district.

GRANT CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Marion, a town of 2,000 pop., on Mississinewa River, 68 miles from Indianapolis. In a farming district.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Bloomfield, a town of 2,000 pop., near the West Fork of White River, 80 miles from Indianapolis. A place of active trade in a rich and fertile valley.

Worthington, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Wabash and Erie Canal, near the confluence of Eel River with the West Fork of White River. An important business point.

HAMILTON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Noblesville, a town of 2,500 pop., on White River and the Indianapolis, Peru and Chicago Railroad, 22 miles from Indianapolis.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 12,802.*

Greenfield, a town of 744* pop., on the Indiana Central Railroad, 20 miles E. of Indianapolis.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Corydon, a town of 1,500 pop., 24 miles from Louisville, Ky.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Knightstown, a town of 3,000 pop., on Blue River and the Indiana Central Railroad, 32 miles from Indianapolis.

New Castle, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Cincinnati and Chicago Air Line Railroad, 98 miles from Cincinnati.

HOWARD CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Kokomo, a town of 4,000 pop., at the intersection of the Indianapolis, Pern and Chicago with the Cincinnati and Chicago Railroad, 54 miles from Indianopolis.

HUNTINGTON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Huntington, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad and the Wabash and Erie Canal. A place of active trade.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Brownstown, county seat, a town of 1,907* pop., on Ohio and Mississippi Railway, 10 miles S. W. of Seymour.

Seymour, a town of 3,500 pop., at the intersection of the Ohio and Mississippi with the Jeffersonville and Indianapolis Railroad, 50 miles from Louisville.

JASPER CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Rensselaer, a town of 650 pop., on Iroquois River, 100 miles from Indianapolis.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Hanover, a village of 700 inhabitants, is pleasantly situated on the Ohio River about six miles below Madison.

Madison, a city of 13,500 pop., on Ohio River, 90 miles below Cincinnati, and connected to Indianapolis by railroad. Steamboats make regular trips from here to Cincinnati, Louisville and other ports on the Ohio River. The center of a large and increasing trade

North Vernon, a town of 778* pop., on the Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, 73 miles W. by S. of Cincinnati.

JENNINGS CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Vernon, a town of 1,800 pop., on the Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, 71 miles from Indianapolis.

Franklin, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, 20 miles from Indianapolis. A railroad connects with Martinsville. A place of active business.

JOHNSON CO.—Pop. 14,854.*

Edinburg, a village of 1,100* pop., on East Fork of White River, which furnishes good waterpower, and on Jeffersonville, Madison and Indianapolis Railway, 31 miles S. E. of Indianapolis; also connected by rail with Shelbyville, 16 miles N. E.

KNOX CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Vincennes, a town of 10,000 pop., on Wabash River, at the intersection of the Ohio and Mississippi with the Evansville and Crawfordsville Railroad, 58 miles from Terre Haute.

KOSCIUSKO CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Pierceton, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 31 miles from Fort Wayne.

Warsaw, a town of 3,300 pop., on Tippecanoe River and the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 40 miles from Fort Wayne.

LA GRANGE CO.—Pop. 18,000.

La Grange, a town of 2,000 pop., 170 miles N. by E. of Indianapolis.

Lexington, a village of 1,000 pop., 50 miles N. by W. of Fort Wayne.

LAKE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Crown Point, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Chicago and Great Eastern Railroad, 41 miles from Chicago.

LA PORTE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

La Porte, a town of 10,000 pop., at the junction of the Michigan Southern with the Cincinnati, Peru and Chicago Railroad, 58 miles from Chicago. A place of active trade.

Michigan City, a town of 3,320* pop., on Lake Michigan and the Michigan Central Railroad, at the Northern terminus of the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, 91 miles from Lafayette.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Bedford, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, 71 miles from New Albany.

Mitchell, a town of 1,300 pop., at the intersection of the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad with the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, 61 miles from New Albany.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 27,000.

Anderson, a town of 4,000 pop., on White River, at the intersection of the Chicago and Great Eastern with the Bellefontaine Railroad, 36 miles from Indianapolis.

MARION CO.—Pop. 75,000.

Indianapolis, State Capital, a city of 65,000 pop., on White River, near the center of the State. The centering point of eight important railroads, and in a rich and fertile district, having an immense trade. The largest city in the State.

MARSHALL CO.—Pop. 12,722.*

Plymouth, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad, at the junction of the Cincinnati, Peru and Chicago Railroad, 84 miles from Chicago. A place of active trade in a rich farming district.

MARTIN CO.—Pop. 8,975.*

Loogootee, an improving village of 700 pop., on the Ohio and Mississippi Railway, 34 miles E. of Vincennes. Wheat is exported.

MIAMI CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Peru, a town of 4,000 pop., on Wabash River and the Wabash and Erie Canal. The Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad here forms a junction with the Peru and Indianapolis Railroad, 75 miles from Indianapolis.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 13,000.

Bloomington, a town of 3,800 pop., on the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, 97 miles from New Albany.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 20,888.*

Crawfordsville, a town of 1,922* pop., on the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, 28 miles from Lafayette. Seat of Wabash College.

Ladoga, a station of 1,993* pop., on the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railway, 11 miles S. E. of Crawfordsville.

MORGAN CO.—Pop. 16,110.*

Martinsville, a town of 2,500 pop., on White River, 31 miles below Indianapolis. A branch railroad connects with the Jeffersonville and Indianapolis Railroad at Franklin.

NEWTON CO.—Pop. 2,360.*

Kentland, a station of 304* pop., on Third Division of Columbus, Chicago and Indiana Central Railway, 57 miles W. of Logansport, and 4 miles E. of Illinois state line.

NOBLE CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Kendallville, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Northern Indiana Air Line Railroad, 91 miles from Toledo.

Ligonier, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Northern Indiana Air Line Railroad, 108 miles from Toledo.

OHIO CO.—Pop. 5,462.*

Rising Sun, a town of 3,500 pop., on Ohio River, 36 miles below Cincinnati. Engaged in various manufactures and a place of active trade.

ORANGE CO.—Pop. 12,076.*

Paoli, a town of 2,207* pop., 40 miles N. W. of New Albany, and 10 miles from the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad.

OWEN CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Gosport, a town of 600* pop., on the New Albany and Salem Railroad, 44 miles S. W. of Indianapolis. A place of active trade.

PARKE CO.—Pop. 15,538.*

Rockville, a town of 728* pop., on the Evansville and Crawfordsville Railroad, 23 miles from Terre Haute. A rich farming district.

PERRY CO.—Pop. 17,500.

Cannelton, a town of 3,000 pop., on Ohio River, 70 miles above Evansville. Coal is found here in large quantities. Engaged in cotton and other manufactures.

Tell City, a town of 1,030* pop., on Ohio River, about 10 miles below Cannelton.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Petersburgh, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Wabash and Erie Canal, 40 miles from Evansville.

PORTER CO.—Pop. 16,500.

Valparaiso, a town of 3,100 pop., on the Pittsburgh and Ft. Wayne Railroad, 42 miles from Chicago, in an agricultural district. Paper and wool are manufactured here to some extent.

POSEY CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Mount Vernon, a town of 4,500 pop., on Ohio River, 12 miles above the mouth of Wabash River and about 23 miles below Evansville. A place of considerable trade.

New Harmony, a town of 1,000 pop., on Wabash River, 15 miles from Mount Vernon.

PULASKI CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Winamac, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Cincinnati and Chicago Railroad, 92 miles from Chicago.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Greencastle, a town of 6,000 pop., on the Terre Haute and Indianapolis Railroad, at the intersection of the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, 39 miles W. of Indianapolis and 200 miles S. of Chicago. A rich and populous agricultural district and center of a largetrade.

RANDOLPH CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Winchester, a town of 2,800 pop., on White River and the Indianapolis and Bellefontaine Railroad, 75 miles from Indianapolis. A rich farming district.

RIPLEY CO.—Pop. 19,054.*

Versailles, a town of 1,400 pop., on Laughrey Creek, 5 miles from the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad.

RUSH CO.—Pop. 24,000.

Rushville, a town of 1,800 pop., on Rushville Branch, which connects with the Indianapolis and Cincinnati Railroad at Shelbyville. A fertile district, and center of considerable trade.

ST. JOSEPH'S CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Mishawaka, a town of 4,000 pop., on St. Joseph's River and the Northern Indiana Railroad, 89 miles from Chicago.

South Bend, a town of 10,000 pop., on St. Joseph's River and the Northern Indiana Railroad, 85 miles from Chicago. The river furnishes water power, which is employed in various manufactures.

SHELBY CO.—Pop. 27,000.

Shelbyville, a town of 3,500 pop., on Blue River, 26 miles from Indianapolis. The Indianapolis and Cincinnati Railroad intersects the Shelbyville and Rushville Railroad at this point.

SPENCER CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Grand View, a town of 1,823* pop., on Ohio River, 6 miles above Rockport.

Rockport, a town of 3,000 pop., on Ohio River, 50 miles above Evansville.

STARKE CO.—Pop. 2,195.*

Knox, a town of 1,000 pop., on Yellow River about 10 miles from English Lake.

STEUBEN CO.—Pop. 10,374.*

Angola, a town of 1,800 pop., near the N. E. corner of the State, about 40 miles from Fort Wayne.

SULLIVAN CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Sullivan, a town of 1,800 pop., on the Evansville and Crawfordsville Railroad, 26 miles from Terre Haute.

SWITZERLAND CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Vevay, a town of 2,000 pop., on Ohio River, 75 miles below Cincinnati. A place of active trade.

TIPPECANOE CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Lafayette, a city of 22,000 pop., on Wabash River and the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, at the terminus of the Lafayette and Indianapolis Railroad, 66 miles from Indianapolis. The Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad passes through here. The railroad connections make it a centering point for the rich and populous agricultural districts surrounding it.

TIPTON CO.—Pop. 8,170.*

Tipton, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Peru and Indianapolis Railroad, 40 miles from Indianapolis.

UNION CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Liberty, a town of 700 pop., on a railroad connecting it with Hamilton, Ohio.

VANDERBURGH CO.—Pop. 75,000.

Evansville, a city of 30,000 pop., on Ohio River, 200 miles below Louisville, and at the terminus of the Evansville and Crawfordsville Railroad. The Wabash and Erie Canal terminates here, which, with the river commerce, makes it one of the most important commercial cities in the State. Considerable manufacturing is done here, and large quantities of grain and pork are shipped to other markets.

VERMILLION CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Newport, a town of 700 pop., near Wabash River, 75 miles W. of Indianapolis and about 30 miles above Terre Haute.

VIGO CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Terre Haute, a town of 24,000 pop., on Wabash River and the Terre Haute and Indianapolis Railroad, at the intersection of the Evansville and Crawfordsville Railroad, 73 miles from Indianapolis. A railroad runs from here to St. Louis via Alton. It is one of the most important shipping points on the Wabash and Erie Canal. A rich and highly cultivated agricultural district.

WABASH CO.—Pop. 28,000.

North Manchester, a town on Eel River, about 15 miles N. of Wabash.

Wabash, a town of 4,000 pop., on Wabash River and the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 42 miles from Fort Wayne. A place of active trade, surrounded by a fertile agricultural district.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 10,057.*

Williamsport, a town of 520* pop., on Wabash River and the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 24 miles below Lafayette.

WARRICK CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Newburgh, a town of 2,000 pop., on Ohio River, 13 miles above Evansville.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 17,909.*

Salem, a town of 1,372* pop., on the Louisville, New Albany and Chicago Railroad, 35 miles from New Albany, in an agricultural district.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Cambridge City, a town of 1,622 pop., on the Whitewater Canal and the Indiana Central Railroad, 16 miles from Richmond and 53 miles from Indianapolis.

Richmond, a town of 18,000 pop., on the Columbus and Indiana Central Railroad, at the intersection of the Chicago and Great Eastern Railroad, 69 miles from Indianapolis. Extensively engaged in various kinds of manufactures, and a place of active trade.

WELLS CO.—Pop. 10,844.*

Bluffton, a town of 760* pop., on Wabash River, 25 miles S. of Fort Wayne.

WHITE CO.—Pop. 8,258.*

Monticello, a town of 565* pop., on Columbus and Indiana Central Railroad, 21 miles W. of Logansport.

INDIANA.

WHITLEY CO.—Pop. 10,730.*

Columbia City, a town of 887* pop., on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 19 miles from Fort Wayne.

IOWA.

ADAIR CO.—Pop. 984.*

Fontanelle, county seat, 70 miles S. W. of Des Moines on State Road to Council Bluffs.

ADAMS CO.—Pop. 1533.*

Corning, a post village, on Burlington and Missouri River Railway, near Quincy.

Quincy, county seat, a town of 451* pop., on or near Burlington and Missouri River Railway, 103 miles mail route S. W. of Des Moines.

ALAMAKEE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Lansing, a town of 2,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 33 miles above Prairie du Chien.

Waukon, a town of 1,800 pop., in a rich farming district, 18 miles west of Mississippi River.

APPANOOSE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Centerville, a town of 2,000 pop., about 80 miles S. S. E. of Des Moines.

Moulton, a new post-village near Centerville.

BENTON CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Belle Plaine, a station on Iowa Division of Chicago and North-western Railway, 34 miles W. of Cedar Rapids, and 25 miles S. W. of Vinton.

Vinton, a town of 2,100 pop., on Red Cedar River, 25 miles N. W. of Cedar Rapids.

BLACK HAWK CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Cedar Falls, a town of 1,503* pop., on Cedar River and on the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, 100 miles from Burlington.

Waterloo, a town of 4,800 pop., on the Dubuque and Sioux City R. R., 93 miles from Dubuque.

BOONE CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Boonsboro, a town of 2,500 pop., near Des Moines River, and on the Chicago and North-western R. R., 40 miles N. N. W. of Des Moines.

Montana, a town of 1,000 pop., on or near the Iowa Division of Chicago and North-western Railway, 154 miles N. E. of Omaha, Neb., and near Boonsboro. There are woolen, flour, and other mills here. Coal of good quality is found about 90 feet below the surface. Good hotels and schools are prominent features.

BREMER CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Waverly, a town of 3,000 pop., on Red Cedar River, 15 miles N. of Cedar Falls.

BUCHANAN CO.—Pop. 13,000.

Independence, a town of 3,000 pop., on Wapsipinicon River and on the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, 69 miles from Dubuque.

BUTLER CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Clarksville, a town of 1,200 pop., on Shell Rock River, 12 miles from Waverly.

CASS CO.—Pop. 1,612.*

Atlantic, a new post-village about 50 miles E. of Council Bluffs.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 281.*

Carroll, on Iowa Division of Chicago and Northwestern Railway, about 100 miles N. E. of Council Bluffs.

CEDAR CO.—Pop. 12,949.*

Clarence, a town of 470* pop., on Iowa Division of Chicago and Northwestern Railway, and 9 miles N. E. of Tipton.

Mechanicsville, a town of 195* pop., on Iowa Division of Chicago and Northwestern Railway, 12 miles W. of Clarence.

Tipton, a town of 1,190* pop., about 5 miles from Iowa River and 25 miles N. of Muscatine.

CERRO GORDO CO.—Pop. 940.*

Mason City, county seat, a town of 430* pop., 115 miles Air Line, N. of Des Moines.

CHEROKEE CO.—Pop. 58.*

Cherokee, county seat, on Little Sioux River, about 50 miles N. E. of Sioux City.

CHICKASAW CO.—Pop. 4,336.*

Nashua, a town of 3,000 pop., on Red Cedar River, 30 miles above Cedar Falls.

New Hampton, a town of 303* pop., about 15 miles N. E. of Nashua and 112 miles W. N. W. of Dubuque.

CLARKE CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Osceola, a town of 2,000 pop., 40 miles S. by W. of Des Moines.

IOWA.

CLAYTON CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Elkader, a town of 1,000 pop., 20 miles from Mississippi River at Prairie du Chien.

McGregor, a town of 4,500 pop., on Mississippi River, opposite Prairie du Chien and 61 miles above Dubuque; the Eastern terminus of the McGregor and Western Railroad; a place of active trade.

Strawberry Point, a town of 934* pop., 15 miles S. W. of Elkader.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Clinton, a town of 7,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 42 miles above Davenport. The Chicago and North-western Railroad passes through here.

DeWitt, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 19 miles from Clinton.

Lyons, a town of 5,000 pop., on Mississippi River, opposite Fulton, Ill., and 136 miles from Chicago. Considerable manufacturing is done here. The Chicago and North-western Railroad crosses the river 2 miles below here. It has a large and flourishing business.

CRAWFORD CO.—Pop. 383.*

Denison, a town of 150* pop., on Boyer River, 66 miles N. E. of Council Bluffs.

DALLAS CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Adel, a town of 1,200 pop., on Raccoon River, 24 miles W. of Des Moines.

DAVIS CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Bloomfield, a town of 1,200 pop., near Fox River, 70 miles W. N. W. of Keokuk.

DECATUR CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Leon, a town of 1,000 pop., 65 miles S. of Des Moines.

DELAWARE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Manchester, a town of 2,000 pop., on Maquoketa River and on the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, 47 miles from Dubuque.

DES MOINES CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Burlington, a city of 20,000 pop., on Mississippi River, and on the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 210 miles from Chicago. Considerable manufacturing is done here. It is the center of a large and flourishing trade.

DUBUQUE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Dubuque, a city of 27,000 pop., on Mississippi River, at the Eastern terminus of the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, and opposite Dunleith, Ill., the Western terminus of the Illinois Central Railroad. Immense quantities of lead are mined in this vicinity. Extensively engaged in river commerce, and surrounded by a rich and highly cultivated agricultural district. The largest city in the State.

Jefferson, a town of 1,414* pop., 5 miles from Mississippi River and 10 miles above Dubuque.

EMMETT CO.—Pop. 105.*

Estherville, county seat, on west fork of Des Moines River, 166 miles (mail route) N. W. of Des Moines.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

West Union, a town of 1,700 pop., 10 miles N. of Fayette and 85 N. W. of Dubuque.

FLOYD CO.—Pop. 3,744.*

Charles City, a town of 2,500 pop., on Cedar River, 150 miles W. N. W. of Dubuque.

FRANKLIN CO. Pop. 3,500.

Hampton, a town of 300 pop., 90 miles N. N. E. of Des Moines.

FREMONT CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Hamburg, near Missouri River, and on St. Joseph and Council Bluffs Railway, 53 miles S. of Council Bluffs, and about 15 miles S. W. of Sidney.

Sidney, a town of 1,500 pop., 40 miles S. of Council Bluffs.

GRUNDY CO.—Pop. 703.*

Grundy Center, county seat, on Black Hawk Creek, a branch of Cedar River, about 70 miles air line N. E. of Des Moines.

GUTHRIE CO.—Pop. 3,058.*

Panora, a town of 1,500 pop., 44 miles W. by N. of Des Moines.

HAMILTON CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Webster City, a town of 1,000 pop., on Boone River, 40 miles N. of Des Moines and 180 W. of Dubuque.

HARDIN CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Ackley, a station on Iowa division Illinois Central Railway, 11 miles E. of Iowa Falls.

Eldora, a town of 1,097* pop., on Iowa River, 70 miles N. N. E. of Des Moines.

Iowa Falls, a town of 1,600 pop., on Iowa River and the Dubuque and Sioux City Railroad, 143 miles from Dubuque.

Steamboat Rock, a town of 1,200 pop., on Iowa River Railway, 5 miles N. of Eldora.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 7,411.*

Magnolia, a town of 800* pop., on Willow Creek, 35 miles from Council Bluffs.

Missouri Valley is the southern terminus of the Sioux City and Pacific Railway at its junction with the Iowa division of C. & N. W. Railway, 20 miles N. of Council Bluffs.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 22,000.

Mount Pleasant, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Burlington and Missouri Railroad, 28 miles from Burlington.

HOWARD CO.—Pop. 4,200.

Cresco, a town of 800 pop., in the Northern part of the State.

HUMBOLDT CO.—Pop. 2,000.

Dakota City, a town of 450 pop., on Des Moines River, about 80 miles from Des Moines, in an agricultural district.

IOWA CO.—Pop. 8,029.*

Springvale, a new post village, near Dakota City.

Marengo, a town of 1,233* pop., on the Iowa Division of the Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, 85 miles from Davenport.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Andrew, county seat, is about 22 miles S. of Dubuque, and 14 miles from the Mississippi River at Bellevue.

Bellevue, a town of 2,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 13 miles below Dubuque. It has a fine steamer landing, and large amounts of produce are shipped from the surrounding agricultural districts.

Maquoketa, a town of 2,500 pop., about 25 miles S. of Dubuque, and 13 miles from Bellevue.

Sabula, a town of 2,000 pop., on Mississippi River, about 40 miles below Dubuque.

JASPER CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Monroe, a town of 1,048* pop., about 13 miles S. of Newton.

Newton, a town of 3,000 pop., near the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad, about 151 miles from Davenport, and 25 miles from Des Moines.

Prairie City, a station of 1,215* pop., on Des Moines Valley Railway, 22 miles S. E. of Des Moines, and about 20 miles S. W. of Newton.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 15,038.*

Fairfield, a town of 6,000 pop., on the Burlington and Missouri Railroad, 50 miles from Burlington. An important trade center.

JOHNSON CO.—Pop. 21,700.

Iowa City, a town of 10,000 pop., on Iowa River, and on the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad, 45 miles from Davenport.

JONES CO.—Pop. 13,306.*

Anamosa, a town of 889* pop., on Wapsipinicon River and on the Dubuque and Southwestern Railroad, 54 miles from Dubuque. The center of a large farming region, having an active trade.

Monticello, a town of 886* pop., on the Dubuque and South-western Railroad, 43 miles from Dubuque.

KEOKUK CO.—Pop. 13,271*

Sigourney, a town of 1,288* pop., on Skunk River, about 75 miles N. W. of Burlington.

KOSSUTH CO.—Pop. 2,500.

Algona, a town of 1,700 pop., on Des Moines River, 120 miles N. by W. of Des Moines. Engaged in milling, the river furnishing abundant power.

LEE CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Fort Madison, a town of 5,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 22 miles above Keokuk and 22 miles below Burlington. Considerable manufacturing is done here, and large quantities of produce shipped from the surrounding farming district.

Keokuk, a city of 14,000 pop., on Mississippi River, near the mouth of Des Moines River, at the head of navigation for the large class of river steamboats. The eastern terminus of the Des Moines Valley Railroad. The river commerce is very extensive.

LINN CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Cedar Rapids, a town of 6,000 pop., on Red Cedar River, and on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, at the junction of the Dubuque and South-western Railroad, 79 miles from Dubuque. It has good water power which is employed in a number of mills.

Marion, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Dubuque and South-western R. R., 6 miles from Cedar Rapids.

Mount Vernon, a village of 1,200 pop., on Iowa division of Chicago and North-western Railway, 16 miles E. of Cedar Rapids. Cornell College is located here.

Western, a town of 858* pop., is the seat of Western College, and is connected by stage with Cedar Rapids, 8 miles North.

LOUISA CO.—Pop. 10,370.*

Wapello, a town of 992* pop., on Iowa River, about 20 miles S. of Muscatine.

LUCAS CO.—Pop. 8,250.

Chariton, a town of 2,000 pop., about 40 miles W. of Ottumwa.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 7,339.*

Winterset, a town of 915* pop., about 30 miles S. W. of Des Moines.

MAHASKA CO.—Pop. 22,000.

Oskaloosa, a town of 5,000 pop., on Des Moines Valley Railroad, 101 miles from Keokuk; pleasantly situated and the center of an active trade.

MARION CO.—Pop. 23,440.

Knoxville, a town of 2,000 pop., about 40 miles S. S. E. of Des Moines.

Pella, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Des Moines Valley Railroad, 46 miles from Keokuk.

MARSHALL CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Marshalltown, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 70 miles W. of Cedar Rapids.

MILLS CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Glenwood, a town of 1,500 pop., on Keg Creek, about 20 miles S. by E. of Council Bluffs.

MITCHELL CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Mitchell, county seat, a town of 657* pop., is on Cedar River, about 90 miles W. of Mississippi River at Lansing, and on the line of Minneapolis and Cedar Valley Railway.

Osage, a town of 816* pop., on Red Cedar River, 60 miles above Cedar Falls.

St. Ansgar, a town of 499* pop., on Red Cedar River, 5 miles N. W. of Mitchell.

MONONA CO.—Pop. 2,500.

Onawa, a town of 500 pop., 7 miles from Missouri River and 55 miles N. of Council Bluffs.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 13,000.

Albia, a town of 2,000 pop., about 21 miles S. by W. of Oskaloosa, in a fine farming district.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 1,256.*

Red Oak Junction, county seat, is on Nishnabatona River, and on the line of the Burlington and Missouri River Railway, about 40 miles S. E. of Council Bluffs.

Villisca, a small town a few miles from Red Oak Junction.

MUSCATINE CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Muscatine, a city of 10,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 300 miles above St. Louis. The centering point of a very large trade. Railroads connect with Washington, and with the Mississippi and Missouri Railroads at Wilton Junction. The river commerce is very extensive. Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

West Liberty is on Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, 39 miles W. of Davenport, and 26 miles N. W. of Muscatine.

Wilton, a town of 600 pop., is at the junction of the Oskaloosa division of Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway with the main road, 25 miles W. of Davenport, and 12 miles N. of Muscatine.

PAGE CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Clarinda, a town of 1,600 pop., on Nodaway River, 45 miles S. E. of Council Bluffs.

PALO ALTO CO.—Pop. 132.*

Emmetsburg, county seat, a small town on

Des Moines River, about 140 miles N. W. of Des Moines.

POLK CO.—Pop. 31,000.

Des Moines, a city of 15,000 pop., on Des Moines River, at the mouth of Raccoon River, and on the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad, 176 miles from Davenport. The Des Moines Valley Railroad connects with Keokuk. A place of active trade.

POTTAWATOMIE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Council Bluffs, a city of 10,000 pop., on Missouri River, opposite Omaha, Neb., on the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad, 120 miles W. of Des Moines. A place of great business activity.

POWESHIEK CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Grinnell, a thriving town of 1,000 pop., is situated in rich prairie country, on the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, 54 miles E. of Des Moines, and about 16 miles N. W. of Montezuma. It is the seat of Iowa College.

Montezuma, a town of 1,250 pop., about 20 miles N. of Oskaloosa and 10 miles from the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad.

RINGGOLD CO.—Pop. 2,923.*

Mount Ayr, a town of 386* pop., about 75 miles S. S. W. of Des Moines.

SCOTT CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Davenport, a city of 25,000 pop., on Mississippi River, opposite Rock Island, Ill. The Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad crosses the river here. It is engaged in various kinds of manufactures and has a very large trade. The second city in population and importance in the State.

STORY CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Ames, a station on Iowa division of Chicago and N. W. Railway, near Nevada.

Nevada, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 99 miles from Cedar Rapids, and 33 miles N. N. E. of Des Moines.

TAMA CO.—Pop. 13,000.

Orford, a small town a few miles from Toledo.

Tama City, a town of 954* pop., is on Iowa division of Chicago and North-western Railway, 51 miles W. of Cedar Rapids, and near Toledo.

Toledo, a town of 1,200 pop., near the Chicago and North-western Railroad, about 20 miles E. of Marshalltown.

TAYLOR CO.—Pop. 3,590.*

Bedford, a town of 409* pop., about 100 miles from Des Moines.

UNION CO.—Pop. 2,012.*

Afton, a town of 592* pop., 50 miles S. W. of Des Moines.

VAN BUREN CO.—Pop. 17,081.*

Birmingham, a town of 1,694* pop., about 10 miles N. of Keosauqua.

Bonaparte, a thriving town on Des Moines River and the Des Moines Valley Railway, 35 miles N. W. of Keokuk. Some manufacturing here.

Keosauqua, a town of 2,000 pop., on Des Moines River, 48 miles from Keokuk. It has excellent water power, which is employed in several mills. Surrounded by a rich farming district, and center of a large trade.

WAPELLO CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Eddyville, a town of 2,500 pop., on Des Moines River and on the Des Moines Valley Railroad, 89 miles from Keokuk.

Ottumwa, a town of 7,500 pop., on Des Moines River and on the Des Moines Valley Railroad, 76 miles from Keokuk. The Burlington and Missouri Railroad connects with Burlington.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Brighton, a town of 1,050* pop., 11 miles S. W. of Washington.

Washington, a town of 4,000 pop., on a railroad, 38 miles from Muscatine. Engaged in manufactures, and a place of active trade.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 6,109.*

Corydon, a town of 640* pop., 65 miles S. by E. of Des Moines.

Warsaw, a town near Corydon.

WEBSTER CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Fort Dodge, a town of 2,100 pop., on Des Moines River, 65 miles from Des Moines.

WINNEBAGO CO.—Pop. 168.*

Forest City, county seat, a town of 114* pop., 130 miles W. of Mississippi River at Lansing.

WINNESHIEK CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Decorah, a town of 3,000 pop., on a branch railroad that connects with the McGregor and Western Railroad at Calmar.

WOODBURY CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Sioux City, a town of 4,000 pop., on Missouri River, 220 miles above Council Bluffs.

WORTH CO.—Pop. 756.*

Northwood, county seat, a town of 176* pop., 110 miles W. of Mississippi River at Lansing.

WRIGHT CO.—Pop. 653.*

Clarion, county seat, a small town 142 miles (mail route) N. of Des Moines.

ALLEN CO.—Pop. 3,082.*

Humboldt, a town of 1,200 pop., near Neosho River, about 100 miles S. by E. of Topeka. Silver mines are located in the vicinity.

ANDERSON CO.—Pop. 10,000.*

Garnett, a town of 2,000 pop., about 50 miles S. of Lawrence.

ATCHISON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Atchison, a city of 8,000 pop., on Missouri River, 25 miles from Leavenworth and 20 miles from St. Joseph, to which it is connected by railroad. Extensively engaged in manufacturing and a place of active business. Second city in the State in population and business importance.

BOURBON CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Fort Scott, a town of 3,500 pop., about 120 miles S. of Leavenworth. A place of active trade.

BROWN CO.—Pop. 2,607.*

Hiawatha, county seat, a town of 300 pop., 40 miles W. of Missouri River at St. Joseph, Mo.

CHASE CO.—Pop. 1,200.

Cottonwood Falls, a town of 300 pop., on Cottonwood River, 65 miles S. W. of Topeka.

CHEROKEE CO.

Baxter Springs, a thriving town in the S. E. corner of the State, 178 miles S. E. of Topeka.

Columbus, a small town near Baxter Springs.

COFFEY CO.—Pop. 2,842.*

Burlington, a town of 461* pop., on Neosho River, about 63 miles from Topeka.

CRAWFORD CO.

Girard, county seat, a town of 1,000 pop. on Missouri River, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, 160 miles S. E. of Topeka.

DAVIS CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Junction City, a town of 2,000 pop., on Kansas River, 65 miles from Topeka.

DONIPHAN CO.—Pop. 8,083.*

Troy, county seat, a town of 500 pop., on St. Joseph and Denver Railway, 15 miles W. of St. Joseph, Mo. Coal abounds in the vicinity.

Wathena, a town of 1,000 pop., on Missouri River, nearly opposite St. Joseph.

White Cloud, a town of 1,500 pop., on Missouri River, 35 miles N. W. of St. Joseph.

DOUGLAS CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Lawrence, a city of 10,000 pop., on Kansas River and the Union Pacific Railroad, 38 miles from Kansas City, Mo.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 3,030.*

Ottawa, a town of 542* pop., on Osage River, 25 miles S. of Lawrence.

GREENWOOD CO.—Pop, 759.*

Eureka, a town of 494* pop., and county seat, 120 miles S. of Topeka.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 1,936.*

Holton, a town of 154* pop., 30 miles N. of Topeka.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Medina, on Union Pacific Railway (E. D.), 14 miles E. of Topeka, and 12 S. of Oskaloosa.

Oskaloosa, a town of 800 pop., about 22 miles N. by W. of Lawrence.

JOHNSON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Olathe, a town of 1,000 pop., 22 miles S. W. of Kansas City, Mo.

LEAVENWORTH CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Leavenworth, a city of 33,000 pop., on Missouri River, 30 miles S. of St. Joseph The great metropolis of Kansas. Its railroad con-

KANSAS.

nections and its river trade make it a point of great commercial importance. The largest city in the state.

LINN CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Mound City, a town of 800 pop., 24 miles N. by W. of Fort Scott, and 95 miles S. of Leavenworth.

Pleasanton, a town of 1,156* pop., on Missouri River, Fort Scott and Gulf Railway, 9 miles N. E. of Mound City.

LYON CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Emporia, a town of 1,200 pop., near Neosho River, about 65 miles S. W. of Lawrence.

MARSHALL CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Waterville, a town of 1,000 pop., on Central branch Union Pacific Railway, 100 miles W. of Atchison.

MIAMI CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Paola, a town of 1,800 pop., 45 miles S. by W. of Kansas City.

NEMAHA CO.—Pop. 2,436.*

Seneca, a town of 500 pop., on Nemaha River, is the county seat, 10 miles from Centralia, a station on the central branch of the Union Pacific Railroad.

NEOSHO CO.

Erie, a thriving town about 125 miles S. of Topeka Mission, or Osage Mission, a small town a few miles from Erie.

OSAGE CO.—Pop. 1,113.*

Burlingame, a town of 800 pop., 42 miles S. of Topeka.

POTTAWATOMIE CO.—Pop. 1,529.*

Louisville, county seat, is 42 miles W. of Topeka and 5 miles N. of Union Pacific Railway (E. D.), at Wamego. Rock Creek furnishes water power.

RILEY CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Manhattan, a town of 1,600 pop., at the junction of Big Blue with Kansas River, and on the Union Pacific Railroad, 80 miles from Lawrence.

SALINE CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Salina, a town of 1,200 pop., on Smoky Hill Fork of Kansas River, 175 miles W. by S. of Leavenworth.

SHAWNEE CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Topeka, State Capital, a town of 6,000 pop., on Kansas River and on the Union Pacific Railroad, 29 miles from Lawrence.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 383.*

Washington, county seat, a town of 320* pop., on Central Branch Union Pacific Railway, 127 miles W. of Atchison.

WYANDOTTE CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Wyandotte, a town of 4,000 pop., on Missouri River, near the mouth of Kansas River, and 3 miles above Kansas City, Mo. A place of active trade.

KENTUCKY.

ADAIR CO.—Pop. 9,509.*

Columbia, county seat, 107 miles mail route S. of Frankfort.

BERRIEN CO.—Pop. 16,655.*

Glasgow, a town of 2,000 pop., near the line of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 90 miles S. of Louisville.

BOURBON CO.—Pop. 14,860.*

Paris, a town of 6,500* pop., on the Kentucky Central Railroad, 80 miles from Covington.

BOYD CO.—Pop. 6,044.*

Catlettsburg, a town of 2,500 pop., on Ohio River, at the mouth of Big Sandy River, 150 miles E. by N. of Frankfort.

BOYLE CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Danville, a town of 3,500 pop., 42 miles S. of Frankfort.

BRACKEN CO.—Pop. 11,021.*

Augusta, a town of 1,200 pop., on Ohio River, 45 miles above Cincinnati. Seat of Augusta College founded in 1825. Considerable tobacco shipped from here.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 6,579.*

Carrollton, a town of 1,500 pop., on Ohio River, near the mouth of Kentucky River, 45 miles N. by W. of Frankfort.

CHRISTIAN CO.—Pop. 21,627.*

Hopkinsville, a town of 2,289* pop., 204 miles S. W. of Frankfort.

KENTUCKY.

CLARK CO.—Pop. 11,484.*

Winchester, county seat, on the line of the Lexington and Big Sandy Railway, about 20 miles E. of Lexington. Stages to Lexington and Paris. There are two academies here.

DAVIESS CO.—Pop. 15,349.*

Owensboro, a town of 2,308* pop., on Ohio River, 155 miles below Louisville. It has a steamboat landing and is the principal shipping point for the county.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 22,599.*

Lexington, a city of 9,521* pop., at the intersection of the Kentucky Central Railroad with the Louisville and Lexington Railroad, 29 miles from Frankfort and 100 miles from Cincinnati. The second city in population in the state.

FLEMING CO.—Pop. 12,489.*

Flemingsburgh, county seat, a town of 800 pop., is 17 miles S. of Ohio River at Maysville. An academy here.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 12,694.*

Frankfort, State Capital, a town of 3,702* pop., on Kentucky River, 60 miles from its mouth. The Louisville and Lexington Railroad passes through here.

FULTON CO.—Pop. 5,317.*

Hickman, a town of 1,006* pop., on Mississippi River, at the terminus of the Nashville and North-western Railroad, 170 miles from Nashville, and 35 miles below the mouth of Ohio River.

GALLATIN CO.—Pop. 5,056.*

Warsaw, county seat, a town of 1,100 pop., on Ohio River, 50 miles below Cincinnati. Large quantities of corn, wheat, tobacco, &c., are shipped from here.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 6,213.*

Hawesville, a town of 1,128* pop., on Ohio River. 124 miles below Louisville.

HARDIN CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Elizabethtown, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 42 miles from Louisville.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Cynthiana, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Kentucky Central Railroad, 66 miles from Covington, and 37 miles N. E. of Frankfort.

HART CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Caverna, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 80 miles from Louisville.

HENDERSON CO.—Pop. 14,262.*

Henderson, a town of 2,000 pop., on Ohio River, about 10 miles below Evansville, Ill., and 170 miles W. of Frankfort.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 11,949.*

Newcastle, county seat, a town of 519* pop., 26 miles N. W. of Frankfort, and about 4 miles N. of Louisville and Lexington Railway at Eminence. An academy here.

HICKMAN CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Columbus, a town of 5,000 pop., on Mississippi River, about 15 miles below Cairo, Ill.

HOPKINS CO.—Pop. 11,875.*

Madisonville, county seat, a town of 602* pop., on Evansville, Henderson and Nashville Railway, 38 miles S. of Henderson.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 250,000.

Louisville, a city of 150,000 pop., on Ohio River, 130 miles below Cincinnati. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures. The largest city in the state, and one of the most important on Ohio River.

KENTON CO.—Pop. 25,467.*

Covington, a city, of 16,471* pop., on Ohio River, opposite Cincinnati, and at the terminus of the Kentucky Central Railroad.

LINCOLN CO.—Pop. 10,647.*

Stanford, county seat, a town of 479* pop., on the line of the Kentucky Central Railway, 35 miles of Lexington. An academy here.

LOGAN CO.—Pop. 19,021.*

Russellville, a town of 2,089* pop., on the Memphis and Louisville Railroad, 143 miles from Louisville.

McCRACKEN CO.—Pop. 10,360.*

Paducah, a town of 4,590* pop., on Ohio River, just below the mouth of the Tennessee River, and at the terminus of the New Orleans and Ohio Railroad. It has a large river trade.

KENTUCKY.

MADISON COUNTY—Pop. 17,207.*

Richmond, a town of 845* pop., 50 miles S. by E. of Frankfort.

MARION CO.—Pop. 12,593.*

Lebanon, a town of 4,000 pop., on a branch of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 67 miles from Louisville.

MASON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Maysville, a town of 5,000 pop., on Ohio River, 60 miles above Cincinnati. A place of active trade, and an important shipping point for the products of the surrounding country.

MERCER CO.—Pop. 13,701.*

Harrodsburg, a town of 1,668* pop., about 30 miles S. of Frankfort.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 7,850.*

Mount Sterling, a town of 759* pop., about 30 miles E. of Lexington.

NICHOLAS CO.—Pop. 11,030.*

Carlisle, a town of 360 pop., about 30 miles N. E. of Lexington.

SCOTT RUN CO.—Pop. 14,417.*

Georgetown, a town of 1,800 pop., about 12 miles N. of Lexington, and 17 miles E. of Frankfort.

SHELBY CO.—Pop. 16,433.*

Shelbyville, county seat, a town of 811* pop., 30 miles E. of Louisville, is connected by stage with Louisville and Lexington Railway at Christiansburg, 8 miles N. E. Seat of Shelby College.

SIMPSON CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Franklin, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 134 miles from Louisville.

SPENCER CO.—Pop. 6,188.*

Taylorsville, county seat, a town of 800 pop., on East Fork Salt River about 30 miles S. E. of Louisville, The river affords fine water power here.

UNION CO.—Pop. 12,701.*

Uniontown, a town of 1,900 pop., on Ohio River, at the mouth of Highland Creek, 244 miles below Louisville.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 17,320.*

Bowling Green, a town of 6,000 pop., on Big Barren River, at the head of navigation, and on the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 113 miles from Louisville.

WOODFORD CO.—Pop. 11,210.*

Versailles, county seat, a town of 1,142* pop., in a very rich country, about 13 miles S. E. of Frankfort.

LOUISIANA.

ASCENSION CO.—Pop. 4,108.*

Donaldsonville, a town of 1,484 pop., on Mississippi River, 82 miles above New Orleans.

AVOYELLES CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Marksville, a town of 600 pop., about 10 miles from Red River.

BIENVILLE CO.—Pop. 6,000.*

Mount Lebanon, a town of 400 pop., about 50 miles E. of Shreveport.

Sparta, county seat, is about 40 miles S. E. of Shreveport.

BOSSIER CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Bellevue, a town of 200 pop., on Lake Bodeau, 20 miles N. E. of Shreveport.

CADDO CO.—Pop. 4,802.*

Shreveport, a town of 7,000 pop., on Red River, 300 miles N. W. of Baton Rouge. Situated at the head of steamboat navigation, in the center of an extensive cotton growing district. It has an extensive trade.

CALCASIEU CO.—Pop. 5,928.*

Lake Charles, county seat, is on Calcasieu River, in the S. W. corner of the State, about 50 miles from Gulf of Mexico.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 4,144.*

Providence, a town of 800 pop., on Mississippi River, 430 miles from New Orleans.

CATAHOULA CO.—Pop. 7,500.

Harrisonburg, a town of 300 pop., on Ouachita River, about 100 miles N. by W. of Baton Rouge.

CLAIBORNE CO.—Pop. 9,000.*

Homer, a town of 1,450 pop., 200 miles N. W. of Baton Rouge.

LOUISIANA.

Minden, a town of 1,146* pop., about 30 miles E. by N. of Shreveport.

CONCORDIA CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Vidalia, a town of 300 pop., on Mississippi River, opposite Natchez.

BATON ROUGE CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Baton Rouge, a town of 3,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 129 miles above New Orleans.

EAST FELICIANA CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Clinton, a town of 2,000 pop., 32 miles from Baton Rouge. A railroad connects with Port Hudson, on the Mississippi.

IBERVILLE CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Plaquemine, a town of 1,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 112 miles above New Orleans.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 15,372.*

Carrollton, a town of 1,756* pop., and county seat, is situated on the Mississippi River, 7 miles above New Orleans, with which it is connected by the New Orleans and Carrollton Railway. The fine gardens here are a great resort.

Jefferson, a town of 5,107* pop., is on the Mississippi River just above New Orleans, of which it is, strictly speaking, a suburb.

LA FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Vermillionville, a town of 1,200 pop., on Vermilion Bayou, 60 miles W. by S. of Baton Rouge.

LA FOURCHE CO.—Pop. 7,640.*

Thibodaux, a town of 1,380 pop., on Bayou La Fourche, 55 miles from New Orleans.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 11,200.

Delta, a town of 200 pop., a few miles from Vicksburg, Miss.

MOREHOUSE CO.—Pop. 2,500.

Bastrop, a town of 500 pop., about 60 miles N. by W. of Vicksburg, Miss.

NATCHITOCHES CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Natchitoches, a town of 2,000 pop., on Red River, about 60 miles S. E. of Shreveport. It has a good steamboat landing, and is the center of an active trade.

ORLEANS CO. Pop. 270,000.

New Orleans, a city of 250,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 110 miles from its mouth. The great commercial emporium of the South, and largest cotton market in the world. The foreign and domestic commerce is immense. Steamboats make regular trips to all points on the Mississippi and its tributaries. The largest city in the South, and the ninth in the United States.

OUACHITA CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Monroe, a town of 1,000 pop., on Ouachita River, about 65 miles W. of Vicksburg, Miss. Steamboats make regular landings in passing up and down the river.

PLAQUEMINES CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Pointe a la Hache, a town of 500 pop., on Mississippi River, about 40 miles below New Orleans.

RAPIDES CO.—Pop. 10,002.*

Alexandria, a town of 1,461* pop., on Red River, about 100 miles N. W. of Baton Rouge.

RICHLAND CO.

Rayville, on Northern Louisiana and Texas Railway, about 60 miles W. of Vicksburg, Miss.

ST. HELENA CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Amite City, a station on New Orleans, Jackson, and Great Northern Railway, 68 miles N. of New Orleans, and 10 miles S. E. of Greensburg.

Greensburg, a town of 200 pop., about 40 miles E. by N. of Baton Rouge.

ST. JAMES CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Gentilly, a town of 1,200 pop., on Mississippi River, about 40 miles above New Orleans.

ST. JOHN BAPTIST CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Edgard, a town of 500 pop., on Mississippi River, about 30 miles above New Orleans.

ST. LANDRY CO.—Pop. 11,668.*

Opelousas, a town of 3,000 pop., about 50 miles W. of Baton Rouge.

ST. MARTINS CO.—Pop. 5,310.*

New Iberia, on Bayou Teche, about 15 miles N. of Vermilion Bay, and 10 miles S. of St. Martinsville. The line of the New Orleans and Opelousas Railway passes through here.

LOUISIANA.

St. Martinsville, a town of 400 pop., on Teche River, 125 miles W. by S. of Baton Rouge.

ST. MARY'S CO.—Pop. 13,500.

Franklin, a town of 1,200 pop., on Teche River, 125 miles S. by W. of Baton Rouge.

TENSAS CO.—Pop. 1,486.*

St. Joseph, a town of 500 pop., on Mississippi River, about 30 miles above Natchez, Miss.

TERRE BONNE CO.—Pop. 5,306.*

Houma, a town of 500 pop., about 50 miles W. by S. of New Orleans.

UNION CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Farmerville, a town of 300 pop., near Bayou d' Arbonne, about 95 miles W. by N. of Vicksburg, Miss.

VERMILION CO.—Pop. 3,008.*

Abbeville, a town of 300 pop., on Bayou Vermilion, about 55 miles W. by S. of Baton Rouge.

WEST BATON ROUGE CO.—Pop. 7,312.*

West Baton Rouge, a small town on Mississippi River, opposite Baton Rouge.

WEST FELICIANA CO.—Pop. 11,671.*

St. Francisville, county seat, a town of 500 pop., beautifully situated on an elevation one mile from Mississippi River, at Bayou Sara, 165 miles above New Orleans. The Woodville and Bayou Sara Railway runs past this place.

Bayou Sara, a town of 500* pop., on Mississippi River, about 40 miles above Baton Rouge. A considerable cotton shipping point before the war.

MAINE.

ANDROSCOGGIN CO.—Pop. 38,000.

Lewiston, a city of 16,000 pop., on Androscoggin River. One of the largest cotton and woolen manufacturing cities in the United States.

Mechanics Falls, a town of 6,000 pop., at junction of the Atlantic and St. Lawrence and Buckfield Railroads.

AROOSTOOK CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Houlton, a town of 3,000 pop., 190 miles N. E. of Augusta. Extensively engaged in manufactures. County seat.

Presque Isle, a town of 1,000 pop., on Presque River, having a fine water power, 140 miles from Bangor.

Sherman Mills, a manufacturing point about 30 miles S. W. of Houlton.

CUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 76,000.

Brunswick, a town of 5,000 pop., on Androscoggin River. Quite extensively engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Seat of Bowdoin College.

Portland, a city of 30,000 pop., on Casco Bay. Has one of the finest harbors on the coast. It has a very large trade with the West Indies. The largest city in Maine, and the fifth in New England.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 20,403.*

Farmington, a town of 3,106* pop., on Sandy River.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Bucksport, a town of 3,500 pop., on Kennebec River, 18 miles S. of Bangor.

Ellsworth, a town of 4,700 pop., on Union River Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

KENNEBEC CO.—Pop. 56,000.

Augusta, State Capital, a city of 10,000 pop., on Kennebec River, at head of sloop navigation. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures.

Gardiner, a city of 6,000 pop., on Kennebec River, 7 miles S. of Augusta. Has extensive water power, and is largely engaged in manufactures and commerce.

Hallowell, a town of 3,500 pop., on Kennebec River, 2 miles S. of Augusta. Has granite quarries, from which large quantities are exported.

Waterville, a town of 4,500 pop., on Kennebec River, 18 miles from Augusta. The Ticonic Falls furnish immense water power, which is partially developed.

KNOX CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Camden, a town of 4,588* pop., on Penobscot Bay, about 10 miles N. of Rockland. Shipbuilding and the production of lime are carried on.

MAINE.

Rockland, a city of 8,500 pop., on Penobscot Bay. Extensively engaged in ship building and foreign and domestic commerce. Has very extensive lime stone quarries.

LINCOLN CO.—Pop, 27,860.*

Wiscasset, a town of 2,318* pop., and county seat, a port of entry, with a fine harbor, on Sheepscott River, about 20 miles from the Atlantic and 25 miles S. of Augusta. Devoted to coast and fishing trade and shipbuilding.

OXFORD CO.—Pop. 36,500.

Paris, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Grand Trunk Railroad.

PENOBSCOT CO.—Pop. 80,000.

Bangor, a city of 20,000 pop., on Penobscot River. Extensively engaged in ship building and lumber trade, and the center of supplies for a large portion of the central part of the State. Largest city in Maine excepting Portland.

Dexter, a town af 800 pop., 30 miles, N. W. of Bangor, is on a branch of Sebasticook River, which furnishes good water power for woolen mills and other manufactories located here.

PISCATAQUIS CO.—Pop. 15,032.*

Dover, a town of 2,000 pop., on Piscataquis River.

SAGADAHOC CO.—Pop. 21,790.*

Bath, a city of 8,000 pop., on Kennebec River, 12 miles from its mouth. Extensively engaged in ship building, and enjoys superior advantages for navigation.

SOMERSET CO.—Pop. 35,000.

North Anson, a town of 2,000 pop., on Kennebec River.

Skowhegan, a town of 5,000 pop., on Kennebec River, 30 miles from Augusta.

WALDO CO.—Pop. 38,447.*

Belfast, a city of 5,500 pop., at the head of Penobscot Bay, possessing a fine harbor. Quite extensively engaged in ship building and foreign and domestic commerce.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Calais, a town of 5,500 pop., at the head of navigation on St. Croix River. Engaged in ship building and lumber trade.

Eastport, a town of 4,000 pop., on Monroe Island. Great lumber depot. Extensively engaged in foreign and domestic commerce.

Machias, a town of 3,000 pop. Engaged in ship building and coast trade.

YORK CO.—Pop. 63,000.

Biddeford, a city of 9,500 pop., on Saco River. A thriving cotton manufacturing and commercial city.

Saco, a port of entry of 6,000 pop. in 1865, situated opposite Biddeford, on Saco River, 6 miles from its mouth, and on the Portland, Saco and Portsmouth Railway, 13 miles S. W. of Portland. A large amount of capital is invested in lumber, cotton, iron and other manufactures.

MARYLAND.

ALLEGHANY CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Cumberland, a town of 15,000 pop., on Potomac River and Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 179 miles from Baltimore. Extensively engaged in trade and coal mining.

ANNE ARUNDEL CO.—Pop. 23,900.*

Annapolis, State Capital, a city of 10,000 pop., on Severn River, 2 miles from Chesapeake Bay and 30 miles from Baltimore. The Annapolis and Elk Ridge Railroad connects it with the Baltimore and Washington Railroad. The seat of St. John's College and of the United States Naval Academy.

BALTIMORE CO.—Pop. 360,000.

Baltimore, a city of 310,000 pop., on Patapsco River, near Chesapeake Bay. The metropolis of Maryland, on the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad, 98 miles from the former and 38 miles from the latter. Extensively engaged in foreign and domestic commerce and manufactures.

Towsontown, a town of 2,000 pop., 7 miles from Baltimore.

MARYLAND.

CALVERT CO.—Pop. 10,447.*

Prince Frederick, county seat, 35 miles S. of Annapolis and about 5 miles W. of Chesapeake Bay and 6 miles E. of Patuxent River.

CAROLINE CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Denton, a town of 450 pop., on Choptank River, 65 miles from Annapolis.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 33,000.

Westminster, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Maryland Railroad, 58 miles from Annapolis.

CECIL CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Elkton, a town of 2,500 pop., on Elk River and the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad, 50 miles from Baltimore.

CHARLES CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Port Tobacco, a town of 400 pop., at the head of Port Tobacco Bay, on Potomac River, 30 miles from Washington.

DORCHESTER CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Cambridge, a town of 2,500 pop., on Choptank River, 20 miles from Chesapeake Bay.

FREDERICK CO.—Pop. 47,000.

Frederick, a town of 10,000 pop., 44 miles from Washington and 65 miles from Baltimore. Connected with the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad by a branch 3 miles long. Engaged in manufactures and a place of active trade.

Libertytown, a village of 600 pop., 15 miles from Frederick.

Middletown, a town of 1,100 pop., 9 miles from Frederick.

HARFORD CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Bel Air, a town of 1,000 pop., 22 miles from Baltimore. The center of considerable trade.

Havre de Grace, an old town of 1,800 pop., on Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railway, 36 miles N. E. of Baltimore, and the southern terminus of Tidewater Canal. It has a large coal trade. The Susquehanna River empties into Chesapeake Bay at this point.

HOWARD CO.—Pop. 13,388.*

Ellicott City, county seat, a manufacturing place of 1,444* pop., is situated in a narrow gorge on both sides of Patapsco River, which furnishes excellent water-power. Beautiful scenery abounds. The Baltimore and Ohio Railway connects it with Balt. 15 miles east.

KENT CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Chestertown, county seat, a seaport of 2,500 pop. on Chester River, 30 miles from its entrance into Chesapeake Bay, and about 45 miles N. E. of Annapolis. Washington College, founded in 1783, is located here.

PRINCE GEORGE'S CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Upper Marlborough, a town of 500 pop., 17 miles from Washington City.

QUEEN ANNE CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Centreville, a town of 1,500 pop., 35 miles from Annapolis.

ST. MARY'S CO.—Pop. 15,213.*

Leonardtown, a town of 538* pop., on Britton River, 55 miles from Annapolis.

SOMERSET CO.—Pop. 24,992.*

Princess Anne, a town of 2,000 pop., on Manokin River, 18 miles from its mouth.

Salisbury, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Wicomico River, at the terminus of the Delaware Railroad, 95 miles S. E. of Annapolis.

TALBOT CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Easton, a town of 2,000 pop.

St. Michaels, a town of 2,000 pop., on St. Michael's River, 12 miles from Easton.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Boonsboro, a town of 1,200 pop., 10 miles from Hagerstown.

Hagerstown, a town of 7,000 pop., near Antietam River, at the terminus of the Cumberland Valley Railroad, 86 miles from Baltimore. A place of active trade.

WORCESTER CO.—Pop. 20,661.*

Newtown, a town of 1,500 pop., on Pocomoke River. A place of considerable trade.

Snow Hill, a town of 2,000 pop., on Pocomoke River, 20 miles from Pembroke Sound. Engaged in commerce and trade.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BARNSTABLE CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Barnstable, a town of 5,000 pop., on a bay of the same name. Extensively engaged in fishing and coast trade.

Provincetown, a town of 5,000 pop., is situated on northern extremity of Cape Cod, about 60 miles S. E. of Boston. Extensively engaged in mackerel, cod, and whale fisheries, and shipbuilding Has a remarkably fine harbor of ample proportions. Is a considerable summer resort.

Sandwich, a town of 6,000 pop., on Cape Cod Bay, 56 miles S. E. of Boston. Extensively engaged in glass and other manufactures.

Yarmouth Port, a town of 2,752* pop., engaged in coast trade and mackerel fishing.

BERKSHIRE CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Great Barrington, a town of 4,000 pop, on the Housatonic Railroad. Engaged in various manufactures. It has quarries of variegated marble.

Lee, a town of 4,500 pop., engaged in various manufactures and quarrying marble.

North Adams, a town of 10,000 pop., extensively engaged in cotton and other manufactures.

Pittsfield, a town of 8,015* pop., at the junction of the Housatonic and the Pittsfield and North Adams Railroads, with the Western Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufacturing, and the center of a large trade.

Williamstown, a town of 3,000 pop. on Troy and Boston Railway, 25 miles N. of Pittsfield, and in the N. W. extremity of the state. The manufactures comprise woolen goods, boots and shoes, carriages, hardware, &c. Seat of Williams College, founded in 1793, one of the most flourishing and renowned institutions of learning in the country.

BRISTOL CO.—Pop. 93,794.*

Fall River, a city of 25,000 pop., on Taunton River, near its entrance to Mt. Hope Bay. Has a good harbor, and is one of the largest cotton manufacturing cities in New England. The commerce, both foreign and domestic, is quite extensive.

New Bedford, a city of 22,000 pop., on Buzzard's Bay. It is more extensively engaged in whale fishery than any other city in the United States. It is extensively engaged in manufactures and commerce, and is the richest city of its size in New England.

Taunton, a city of 15,376* pop., on Taunton River. Extensively engaged in manufacturing locomotives and other machinery.

DUKES CO.—Pop. 4,500.

Edgartown, a town of 2,000 pop., extensively and almost exclusively engaged in commerce, both foreign and domestic.

ESSEX CO.—Pop. 190,000.

Amesbury, a manufacturing point of 3,877* pop. on Amesbury Branch of Eastern Railway, 27 miles N. of Salem.

Beverly, a town of 6,154* pop., on Ann Harbor, opposite Salem. Engaged in commerce, fishery, and shoe manufacturing.

Danvers, a town of 5,110 pop, engaged in shoe and leather manufacturing.

Gloucester, a town of 14,000 pop., on Cape Ann. Extensively engaged in fishery. The foreign and domestic commerce is also quite extensive.

Haverhill, a town of 12,000 pop., on Merrimack River and the Boston and Maine Railroad. Extensively engaged in various manufactures, of which boots and shoes are the principal.

Lawrence, a city of 27,000 pop., on Merrimack River, having immense water power, and one of the largest cotton and woolen manufacturing cities in the United States.

Lynn, a city of 25,000 pop., on Massachusetts Bay and Eastern Railroad, 11 miles from Boston. The great center of shoe manufacturing of the United States

Newburyport, a city of 13,401* pop., on the Merrimack River and Eastern Railroad. Quite extensively engaged in commerce and fishery. The cotton and woolen manufacturing is also important.

Peabody, (formerly So. Danvers), a town of 5,110* pop., extensively engaged in leather manufacturing.

Salem, a city of 23,000 pop., on the Eastern

Railroad, 15 miles from Boston. One of the oldest cities in New England, and of considerable commercial importance, having a fine and well protected harbor.

Salisbury Mills, a town of 3,310* pop., on a branch of the Eastern Railroad.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 31,434.*

Greenfield, a town of 3,198* pop., on Connecticut River, an important railroad center. Quite extensively engaged in various manufactures, and the center of trade for a large territory.

HAMPDEN CO.—Pop. 57,366.*

Holyoke, a town of 4997* pop., on Connecticut River, 8 miles from Springfield. Extensively engaged in manufacturing, the falls in the river affording unlimited water power.

Palmer, a town of 4,082* pop. Engaged in manufacturing.

Springfield, a city of 25,000 pop., on Connecticut River, at the junction of several railroads, and largest city in Western Massachusetts. Manufactures various and extensive.

Westfield, a town of 6,000 pop., on Westfield River and Western Railroad, 11 miles from Springfield. Engaged in manufacturing.

HAMPSHIRE CO.—Pop. 37,823.*

Amherst, a town of 3,700 pop. A fine farming section. Engaged in various manufactures. Seat of Amherst College.

Northampton, a town of 10,000 pop., on Connecticut River, 19 miles from Springfield. A highly cultivated farming district. There are several manufactories here.

Ware, a town of 5,000 pop. Engaged in woolen and other manufactures.

MIDDLESEX CO.—Pop. 250,000.

Cambridge, a city of 35,000 pop., on Charles River, connected with Boston by two bridges. Engaged in various manufactures, the principal of which is glass. Seat of Harvard College.

Charlestown, a city of 31,000 pop., on Charles River, at the head of Boston Harbor, and connected with Boston by two bridges. Engaged in various manufactures. A U. S. Navy Yard is located here.

Hudson, a town of 1,800 pop. Engaged principally in the manufacture of shoes.

Lowell, a city of 40,000 pop., on Merrimack River, at the junction of several railroads. One of the great manufacturing cities of the United States, far exceeding any other in the amount and variety of its manufactures. The largest city in the State excepting Boston.

Malden, a town of 8,000 pop., 6 miles from Boston.

Marlboro, a town of * pop., 7,209 on the Lancaster and Sterling Railroad. Engaged in shoe manufacturing.

Newton, a town of 10,000 pop., comprising seven villages, on the Boston and Worcester Railroad, 9 miles from Boston. Extensively engaged in paper and other manufactures. It is the residence of a large number of persons doing business in Boston.

Stoneham, a town of 4,000 pop., is on Stoneham Branch of Boston and Lowell Railway, 12 miles N. of Boston. Extensive shoe manufactories here.

Wakefield, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Boston and Maine Railroad, 10 miles from Boston. Largely engaged in the manufacture of iron castings, rattan goods, and shoes.

Waltham, a town of 7,000 pop., on Charles River and Fitchburg Railroad, 9 miles from Boston. Engaged in manufacturing. Waltham watches are made here.

West Newton, a village in Newton, containing 1,300* pop., on Boston and Worcester R. R., 9 miles W. of Boston.

Woburn, a town of 8,000 pop., on the Boston and Lowell Railroad, 10 miles from Boston. Engaged in leather and other manufactures.

NANTUCKET CO.—Pop. 6,064.*

Nantucket, a town of 5,000 pop., on Nantucket Island. Engaged in whale, cod and mackerel fishery.

NORFOLK CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Dedham, a town of 6,330* pop., at the terminus of the Dedham Branch Railroad, 10 miles from Boston, in the centre of a fine agricultural district.

Quincy, a town of 7,000 pop., on Quincy Bay and the Old Colony Railroad, 8 miles from Boston. Celebrated for its granite quarries, from which large quantities are shipped to all parts of the United States.

Randolph, a town of 5,760* pop., is on Old Colony and Newport Railway, 15 miles S. of Boston. It is chiefly engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes.

Weymouth, a town of 10,000 pop., on the South Shore Railroad, 12 miles from Boston. Comprises several villages engaged in various manufactures.

PLYMOUTH CO.—Pop. 75,000.

Bridgewater, a town of 4,500 pop., on the Old Colony and Newport Railroad, 27 miles from Boston. Engaged in manufacturing cotton gins and other machinery.

East Abington, a town of 9,000 pop., on the Old Colony Railroad, 18 miles from Boston. Largely engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes.

East Bridgewater, a town of 3,000 pop., engaged in boot and shoe and other manufactures.

Hingham, a town of 4,351* pop., on S. side of Massachusetts Bay, and on the South Shore R. R. Engaged in manufacturing and fishery.

Middleborough, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Old Colony and Newport Railroad, at the junction of the Cape Cod Branch Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

North Bridgewater, a town of 7,000 pop., engaged in manufactures.

Plymouth, a town of 7,000 pop., on Plymouth Bay and East branch of Old Colony Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufacturing, commerce and fishery. The oldest town in New England.

Wareham, a town of 3,000 pop., on Buzzards Bay, and on Cape Cod Railroad, 40 miles from Boston.

SUFFOLK CO.—Pop. 339,000.

Boston, State Capital, a city of 320,000 pop., on Massachusetts Bay. The great commercial metropolis of New England. The second city in the United States in commercial importance. Extensively engaged in trade with all parts of the world. The fourth city in population in the United States.

East Boston, a division of Boston, devoted chiefly to manufacturing and shipbuilding.

Roxbury, a city of 25,137* pop., annexed to Boston in 1868.

Chelsea, a city of 13,395 pop., on the Eastern Railroad, 3 miles from Boston.

WORCESTER CO.—Pop. 175,000.

Athol, a town of 2,604* pop., on the Vt. and Mass. Railroad.

Barre, a town of 3,000 pop. Engaged in various manufactures.

Clinton, a town of 5,000 pop., on Nashua River and the Nashua and Worcester Railroad, at the junction of the Agricultural Branch Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

East Douglas, a town of 2,442* pop., engaged mostly in the manufacture of prints, about 15 miles S. of Worcester, and 2 1-2 miles from Boston, Hartford and Erie Railway at Douglas.

Fitchburgh, a town of 7,805* pop., at the terminus of the Fitchburgh Railroad, 52 miles from Boston. The Cheshire, Vt. and Mass. Railroad and the Worcester Railroad center here. The manufactures of Fitchburgh are very extensive. The principal being chairs, engines, machinery, cotton and woolen goods, paper, and piano fortes.

Mendon, a town of 1,351* pop. 17 miles S. E. of Worcester, and 2 1-2 miles S. W. of Milford.

Milford, a town of 12,500 pop., on the Milford Branch Railroad, 35 miles from Boston. Engaged in boot and shoe manufacturing. There are several tanneries here.

Southbridge, a town of 3,575* pop., on Quinnebaug River. Engaged in manufacturing.

Webster, a town of 6,000 pop., on the Norwich

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and Worcester Railroad, 15 miles from Worcester.

Westborough, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Boston and Worcester Railroad, 30 miles from Boston. Engaged in manufacturing boots and shoes, and various other articles.

Worcester, a city of 39,000 pop., in the center of the State, at the junction of six important Railroads, and 40 miles from Boston. Very extensive manufactories of various kinds are located here. The third city in point of population in the State.

MICHIGAN.

ALLEGAN CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Allegan, a town of 5,000 pop., on Kalamazoo River, about 20 miles from Lake Michigan, and 23 miles from Kalamazoo. Engaged in lumber trade.

Otsego, a town of 1,428* pop., on Kalamazoo River, 12 miles below Kalamazoo.

Saugatuck, a town of 267* pop., on Lake Michigan, at the mouth of Kalamazoo River, about 20 miles N. W. of Allegan.

ALPENA CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Alpena, a town of 3,000 pop., on Thunder Bay, at the mouth of Thunder Bay River, about 190 miles N. of Detroit.

ANTRIM CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Elk Rapids, a town of 900 pop., on East Arm of Grand Traverse Bay, 17 miles from Grand Traverse City.

BARRY CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Hastings, a town of 3,000 pop., on Thornapple River, 42 miles from Lansing, surrounded by a fine wheat growing district. The river furnishes extensive water power, which is employed in manufacturing.

BAY CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Bay City, a town of 6,500 pop., on Saginaw River, 6 miles from its mouth, and 15 miles below Saginaw. Engaged in the lumber trade.

Wenona, a township of 907* pop., is on the southern shore of Saginaw Bay, 79 miles N. E. of Lansing. It is the northern terminus of Jackson, Lansing and Saginaw Railway.

BERRIEN CO.—Pop. 33,666.

Benton Harbor, a small town, a few miles N. W. of Niles.

Buchanan, a town of 2,830 pop., on St. Joseph's River and the Michigan Central Railroad, 53 miles from Kalamazoo.

Niles, a town of 6,750 pop., on St. Joseph's River and the Michigan Central Railroad, 90 miles from Chicago, and 47 miles from Kalamazoo. The river is navigable for small steamboats to this point, and affords water power, which is employed in several mills.

Saint Joseph, a town of 3,000 pop., at the mouth of St. Joseph's River. Engaged in the lumber trade.

BRANCH CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Bronson, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Michigan Southern Railroad, 11 miles from Coldwater.

Coldwater, a town of 2,905* pop., on the Michigan Southern Railroad, 115 miles from Detroit. The center of a large and flourishing trade.

Quincy, a station of 1,362* pop., on Michigan Southern Railway, 6 miles E. of Coldwater.

CALHOUN CO.—Pop. 31,281.

Albion, a town of 3,000 pop., on Kalamazoo River and the Michigan Central Railroad, 20 miles from Jackson. An active business place.

Battle Creek, a town of 6,000 pop., at the junction of Battle Creek with Kalamazoo River, on the Michigan Central Railroad, 23 miles from Kalamazoo. The River furnishes water power, which is employed in various manufactures.

Marshall, a town of 5,000 pop., on Kalamazoo River and the Michigan Central Railroad, 32 miles from Jackson and 36 from Kalamazoo. A place of active business. Several manufactories and the railroad repair shops are located here.

CASS CO.—Pop. 22,500.

Cassopolis, a town of 700 pop., on Stone Lake, and 5 miles from Dowagiac, on the Michigan Central Railroad.

Dowagiac, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Michigan Central Railroad, 35 miles from Kalamazoo.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Ovid, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 88 miles from Detroit.

Saint Johns, a town of 2,200 pop., on the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 98 miles from Detroit.

Shepardsville, a small town, a few miles from Saint Johns.

DELTA CO.—Pop. 1,172.*

Escanaba, county seat, on the W. shore of Little Bay de Noquet, at the mouth of Escanaba River. It is the S. terminus of Peninsula Div. Chicago and N. W. R.R., 75 miles S. of Marquette, and is 486 miles N. W. of Lansing.

EATON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Charlotte, a town of 3,000 pop., 20 miles from Lansing.

Eaton Rapids, a town of 2,000 pop., on Grand River, 20 miles from Lansing.

Grand Ledge, a small town, a few miles from Charlotte.

EMMETT CO.—Pop. 1,149.*

Charlevoix, a town of 176* pop., is on Greene River, 2 miles from Lake Michigan, and about 50 miles N. E. of Traverse City.

GENESEE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Fenton, a town of 4,000* pop., on Shiawassee River and the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 52 miles from Detroit. The River furnishes power which is employed in various manufactures.

Flint, a town of 8,000 pop., on the Flint and Holly Railroad, 64 miles from Detroit. The Flint River furnishes extensive water power, which is employed in mills and manufactories. A place of active trade and center of a fertile agricultural district.

GRAND TRAVERSE CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Traverse City, a town of 800 pop., on the West arm of Grand Traverse Bay.

GRATIOT CO.—Pop. 12,400.

Ithaca, a town of 450 pop., 42 miles N. of Lansing.

St. Louis, a town of 406* pop., on Pine River, 8 miles N. of Ithaca.

HILLSDALE CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Hillsdale, a town of 6,000* pop., on the Michigan Southern Railroad, 33 miles from Adrian.

Jonesville, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Michigan Southern Railroad, 37 miles from Adrian. A place of active trade.

Reading, a town of 1,617* pop., about 10 miles S. W. of Hillsdale.

HOUGHTON CO.—Pop. 9,234.*

Houghton, a town of 194* pop., on Houghton Lake, about 70 miles N. W. of Marquette. Copper is mined in this vicinity.

HURON CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Port Austin, a town of 1,000 pop., on Lake Huron, 60 miles from Bay City.

INGHAM CO.—Pop. 37,000.

Lansing, State Capital, a city of 3,074* pop., on Grand River and on the Jackson, Lansing and Saginaw Railroad. The river furnishes abundant water power, which is employed in mills and manufactories.

Leslie, a town of 1,248* pop., on Jackson, Lansing, and Saginaw Railway, 22 miles S. of Lansing.

Mason, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Jackson, Lansing and Saginaw Railroad, 12 miles from Lansing.

North Lansing, station on Jackson, Lansing and Saginaw Railway, 1 mile N. of Lansing.

IONIA CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Ionia, a town of 4,000 pop., on Grand River, and on the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 124 miles from Detroit.

Palo, a small village on Prairie Creek, 30 miles N. W. of Lansing, and near Ionia.

Portland, a town of 1,382* pop., on Lansing and Ionia Railway, 12 miles S. E. of Ionia.

Saranac, a town of 1,243* pop., on Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 10 miles S. W. of Ionia.

IOSCO CO.—Pop. 175.*

Tawas City, on northern shore of Saginaw Bay, 145 miles mail route N. E. of Lansing.

ISABELLA CO.—Pop. 1,443.*

Mt. Pleasant, county seat, a town of 994* pop., on Chippewa River, 65 miles N. of Lansing.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 26,671.*

Grass Lake, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Michigan Central Railroad, 66 miles from Detroit and 10 miles from Jackson.

Jackson, a town of 11,500 pop., on the Michigan Central Railroad, 76 miles from Detroit. A branch railroad extends from here and connects with the Michigan Southern Railroad at Adrian. It is also the Southern terminus of the Jackson, Lansing and Saginaw Railroad. Centrally located and has an active trade.

Parma, a flourishing town of 500 pop., on Michigan Central Railway, 11 miles W. of Jackson.

KALAMAZOO CO.—Pop. 24,646.*

Kalamazoo, a town of 10,500 pop., on Kalamazoo River and the Michigan Central Railroad, 144 miles from Detroit. Engaged in various manufactures. It has a large and flourishing trade. Seat of Kalamazoo College.

Schoolcraft, a town of 1,498* pop., on Kalamazoo Division Michigan Southern Railway, about 15 miles S. of Kalamazoo.

KENT CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Cedar Springs, a small town, a few miles from Grand Rapids.

Grand Rapids, a city of 16,500 pop., on Grand River, 40 miles from its mouth, and on the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad. Large steamboats run from here to Grand Haven, at the mouth of the river, where they connect with the Lake steamers. The river furnishes unlimited power, which is employed in a large number of factories. The second city in the State in population.

Lowell, a town of 1,201* pop., is on Grand River, and on Detroit and Milwaukee Railway, about 18 miles E. of Grand Rapids.

LAPEER CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Lapeer, a town of 2,500 pop., on Flint River, 57 miles from Detroit.

LENAWEE CO.—Pop. 57,500.

Adrian, a city of 13,500 pop., on the Michigan Southern Railroad, 37 miles from Monroe. Railroads connect it with Jackson and Toledo, Ohio. In a rich and populous agricultural district, and the center of an active trade. The third city in the state in population and commercial importance.

Clinton, a town of 680* pop., in a fertile region, on Jackson Branch of Michigan Southern Railroad, 15 miles N. E. of Adrian. Raisin River supplies sufficient water power for mills established here.

Hudson, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Michigan Southern Railroad, 17 miles from Adrian.

Tecumseh, a town of 4,500 pop., on the Jackson branch of the Michigan Southern Railroad, 13 miles from Adrian.

LIVINGSTON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Howell, a town of 2,000 pop., 33 miles from Lansing.

MACOMB CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Mount Clemens, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Grand Trunk Railroad, 25 miles from Detroit, at the head of navigation on Clinton River. Steamboats ply daily between here and Detroit. Engaged in ship building and lumber trade.

MANISTEE CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Manistee, a town of 4,000 pop., on Lake Michigan, at the mouth of Manistee River, about 80 miles from Grand Haven.

MARQUETTE CO.—Pop. 2,821.*

Marquette, a town of 1,964* pop., on Lake Superior, at the terminus of the Peninsular Railroad, which extends to Esconaba on Lake Michigan. Important iron mines are located here.

MASON CO.—Pop. 831.*

Ludington, on or near Lake Michigan, about 70 miles N. of Grand Haven.

MECOSTA CO.—Pop. 970.*

Big Rapids, a town of 600 pop., on Muskegon River, 60 miles from Grand Rapids.

MENOMINEE CO.

Menominee, county seat, on western shore of Green Bay, at mouth of Menominee River, about 50 miles N. E. of Green Bay City. Extensive lumber mills here.

MIDLAND CO.—Pop. 787.*

Midland City, a town of 502* pop., on Titidawassee River, 24 miles from Saginaw.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Monroe, a town of 6,000 pop., on Raisin River, 2 miles from Lake Erie, and at the E. terminus of the Michigan Southern Railroad, 40 miles from Detroit. The Railroad from Toledo to Detroit passes through here. It is an important depot for the shipment of grain. Considerable manufacturing done here.

MONTCALM CO.—Pop. 3,968.*

Greenville, a town of 1,800 pop., 28 miles N. E. of Grand Rapids.

Stanton, county seat, 15 miles N. E. of Greenville.

MUSKEGON, CO.—Pop. 22,500.

Muskegon, a town of 8,000 pop., near the mouth of Muskegon River, 15 miles from Grand Haven. Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

NEWAYGO CO.—Pop. 2,760.*

Newaygo, a town of 500 pop., on Muskegon River, about 33 miles from Grand Rapids.

Whitehall, a small town, a few miles from Muskegon.

OAKLAND CO.—Pop. 38,261.*

Holly, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, at the terminus of the Flint & Holly Railroad, 47 miles from Detroit.

Pontiac, a town of 2,575* pop., on Clinton River and the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 26 miles from Detroit. One of the principal wool markets in the State, and a place of active trade.

OCEANA CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Hart, a small village, not far from Pentwater.

Pentwater, a town of 2,500 pop., on Lake Michigan, at the mouth of Pentwater River, about 42 miles from Grand Haven.

ONTONAGON CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Ontonagon, a town of 800 pop., on Lake Superior, 45 miles from Houghton. It is a shipping point for the copper mines which are extensively worked in the vicinity.

OTTAWA CO.—Pop. 34,000.

Grand Haven, a town of 3,725 pop., at the mouth of Grand River, on Lake Michigan. It has a fine harbor. The Chicago and Milwaukee steamers touch here daily. The terminus of the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 189 miles from Detroit.

Holland, a town of 4,000 pop., at the mouth of Black River, about 18 miles from Grand Haven.

Spring Lake, a town of 745* pop., on or near Lake Michigan, and mouth of Grand River, opposite Grand Haven.

SAGINAW CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Chesaning, a town of 538* pop., on Shiawassee River, and on Jackson, Lansing, and Saginaw Railway, 21 miles S. of Saginaw.

East Saginaw, a town of 3,001* pop., on Saginaw River, at the terminus of the Flint and Saginaw Railroad. An important business centre, having a large and flourishing trade.

Saginaw, a town of 6,000 pop., on Saginaw River, 22 miles from its mouth. The river is navigable to this point. Engaged in lumber trade.

ST. CLAIR CO.—Pop. 27,591.

Port Huron, a town of 5,750 pop., on Grand Trunk Railroad, 62 miles from Detroit. Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

St. Clair, a town of 1,687* pop., on St. Clair River, at the mouth of Pine River, 50 miles from Detroit.

ST. JOSEPH CO.—Pop. 25,700.

Burr Oak, a station of 1,107* pop., on Michigan Southern Railway, 6 miles E. of Sturgis.

Centreville, county seat, a town of 473* pop., on Prairie River, 10 miles N. of Michigan Southern Railway, at Sturgis. In a very productive vicinity.

Constantine, a town of 2,500 pop., on St. Joseph's River, near the Michigan Southern Railroad. Some manufacturing done here.

MICHIGAN.

Sturgis, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Michigan Southern Railroad, 79 miles from Adrian.

Three Rivers, a town of 4,500 pop., on St. Joseph's River.

SANILAC CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Lexington, a town of 3,700 pop., on Lake Huron, about 85 miles from Detroit.

SHIAWASSEE CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Corunna, a town of 2,200 pop., on Shiawassee River and the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad, 78 miles from Detroit. The river furnishes excellent power, which is employed in various manufactures.

Owosso, a town of 3,000* pop., on Shiawassee River, 79 miles from Detroit, at the junction of the Jackson, Lansing and Saginaw with the Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad. Engaged in manufacturing, and has a large trade in wool.

TUSCOLA CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Caro, late Tuscola Center, a town of 930* pop., on Cass River, near Vassar.

Vassar, a town of 1,200 pop., on Cass River, 22 miles from Saginaw.

VAN BUREN CO.—Pop. 25,500.

Decatur, a town of 2,200 pop., on the Michigan Central Railroad, 168 miles from Chicago. In a fertile agricultural district.

Lawton, a town of 3,000 pop , on Michigan Central Railway, 16 miles S. W. of Kalamazoo, and 5 miles S. of Paw Paw.

Paw Paw, a town of 2,500 pop., on Paw Paw River, and near Michigan Central Railroad, 10 miles from Decatur. Engaged in farming and the lumber trade.

South Haven, a town of 1,500 pop., on Lake Michigan, about 25 miles N. of St. Joseph.

WASHTENAW CO.—Pop. 53,000.

Ann Arbor, a city of 10,000 pop., on the Michigan Central Railroad, 38 miles from Detroit. In a rich and populous farming district and contains several manufactories. The State University is located here.

Dexter, a town of 856* pop., at junction of Mill Creek with Huron River, on Michigan Central Railway, 9 miles W. of Ann Arbor. There is abundant water-power for several mills located here.

Manchester, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Jackson branch of the Michigan Southern Railroad, 25 miles from Adrian. In an agricultural district.

Ypsilanti, a town of 8,000 pop., on the Michigan Central Railroad, 30 miles from Detroit. In a rich and populous agricultural district. The Huron River furnishes water power, which is employed in various manufactures.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 101,000.

Detroit, a city of 75,000 pop., and the great emporium of Michigan, on Detroit River, 18 miles from Lake Erie, having one of the finest harbors on the Lakes. A city of great commercial importance, being connected by railroads with the principal points West, and by means of the Lakes and railroad with the East. Immense quantities of grain, pork, wool and copper ore are shipped from here to Eastern markets. The manufactures are extensive and various. The largest city in the state.

Northville, a town of 620* pop., on W. Branch Rouge River, 27 miles N. W. of Detroit. Several mills and factories here are run by the extensive water power of the river.

MINNESOTA.

ANOKA CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Anoka, a town of 1,350 pop., on Mississippi River, about 15 miles above Minneapolis. The river furnishes good water power, which is employed to some extent.

BENTON CO.—Pop. 627.*

Sauk Rapids, county seat, a town of 167* pop., on Mississippi River, at mouth of Sauk River, and connected with St. Paul, 78 miles S. E. by St. Paul and Pacific Railway.

BLUE EARTH CO.—Pop. 15,500.

Garden City, a town of 333* pop., on Watonwan River, 10 miles S. W. of Mankato.

Mankato, a town of 3,750 pop., on Minnesota River, near the mouth of Mankato River, 70 miles from St. Paul.

BROWN CO.—Pop. 2,330.*

New Ulm, a town of 635* pop., on Minnesota River, about 25 miles above Mankato.

CARVER CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Chaska, a town of 1,200 pop., on Minnesota River, 5 miles above Shakopee and about 28 miles from St. Paul.

CHISAGO CO.—Pop. 1,743.*

Taylor's Falls, a town of 900 pop., on St. Croix River, about 50 miles N. by E. of St. Paul.

DAKOTA CO.—Pop. 9,093.*

Hastings, a town of 600 pop., on the Mississippi River, 25 miles below St. Paul. Extensively engaged in milling and manufacturing, and an important shipping point for grain.

DODGE CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Kasson, a station on Winona and St. Peter Railway, 65 miles W. of Winona.

Mantorville, a town of 760* pop., on the Winona and St. Peter Railroad, 16 miles from Rochester.

DOUGLAS CO.—Pop. 195.*

Alexandria, county seat, in a region of lakes, 65 miles N. W. of St. Cloud, with which it is connected by stages.

FARIBAULT CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Blue Earth City, a village of 1,200 pop., on Blue Earth River, about 40 miles S. of Mankato. County seat.

Wells, a town of 600 pop., 16 miles E. of Blue Earth City.

Winnebago City, a town of 800 pop., on Blue Earth River, 33 miles S. of Mankato.

FILLMORE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Chatfield, a town of 1,327* pop., on the Southern Minnesota Railroad, about 45 miles from La Crosse, Wis.

Lanesboro, on the Southern Minnesota Railway, 51 miles W. of La Crosse, Wis.

Preston, a town of 751* pop., 44 miles W. by S. of La Crosse, Wis. Surrounded by a fertile agricultural district.

FREEBORN CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Albert Lea, a town of 600 pop., about 35 miles S. by W. of Owatonna.

GOODHUE CO.—Pop. 21,500.

Red Wing, a town of 6,000 pop., on Mississippi River, about 50 miles from St. Paul. Large quantities of grain and produce are shipped from this point.

HENNEPIN CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Lake Crystal, a town of 417* pop., on Mississippi River, 4 miles above Minneapolis.

Minneapolis, a city of 15,630 pop., on Mississippi River, opposite St. Anthony, 10 miles from St. Paul. Extensively engaged in manufacturing and the lumber trade.

St. Anthony Falls, a town of 5,000 pop., on St. Paul and Pacific Railway, 10 miles N. W. of St. Paul. The Mississippi River, at this point, falls 18 or 20 feet perpendicularly, thereby furnishing unlimited water power. Very popular summer resort.

HOUSTON CO.—Pop. 6,645.*

Caledonia, county seat, a town of 791* pop., 18 miles S. W. of La Crosse, Wis.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 181.*

Jackson, county seat, on Des Moines River, 164 miles S. W. of St. Paul.

LE SUEUR CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Le Sueur, a town of 1,500 pop., on Minnesota River, 50 miles from St. Paul.

McLEOD CO.—Pop. 1,286.*

Glencoe, county seat, a town of 237* pop., 59 miles W. of St. Paul.

MEEKER CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Litchfield, county seat, a thriving young town, in a rich agricultural region, on St. Paul and Pacific Railway, 72 miles W. of St. Paul.

MOWER CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Austin, a town of 1,500 pop., on Cedar River, about 40 miles S. W. of Rochester. The center of a large trade.

NICOLLETT CO.—Pop. 9,000.

St. Peter, a town of 3,200 pop., on Minnesota River, 70 miles from St. Paul.

OLMSTEAD CO.—Pop. 20,700.

Eyota, a station of of 513* pop., on Winona and

MINNESOTA.

St. Peter Railway, 13 miles E. of Rochester.

Rochester, a town of 5,100 pop., on the Winona and St. Peter Railroad, 50 miles from Winona. The most important place on this railroad. Surrounded by a fertile agricultural district, and the center of an active trade.

RAMSEY CO.—Pop. 25,200.

St. Paul, State Capital, a city of 18,600 pop., on Mississippi River, 9 miles below the Falls of St. Anthony, and at the head of navigation. Extensively engaged in milling and in manufacturing, and an important railroad center. The largest city in the State.

REDWOOD CO.

Redwood Falls, county seat, 140 miles, mail route, W. of St. Paul.

RICE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Faribault, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Minnesota Central Railroad, 50 miles from St. Paul and 15 miles from Owatonna.

Northfield, a town of 3,700 pop., on the Minnesota Central Railroad, 37 miles from St. Paul and 14 miles from Faribault.

ST. LOUIS CO.—Pop. 406.*

Duluth, county seat, on extreme western shore of Lake Superior, 170 miles N. E. of St. Paul.

SCOTT CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Shakopee, a town of 2,000 pop., on Minnesota River, 28 miles from St. Paul. Surrounded by a fertile farming district and the center of an active trade.

SHERBURNE CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Elk River, county seat, a town of 600 pop., on Mississippi River, and on St. Paul and Pacific Railway, 40 miles N. W. of St. Paul. Several mills here.

STEARNS CO.—Pop. 4,505.*

St. Cloud, a town of 7,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 80 miles from St. Paul. The largest place in the northern part of the State and the center of a large trade.

Sauk Centre, a town of 800 pop., about 45 miles W. N. W. of St. Cloud.

STEELE CO.—Pop. 2,863.*

Owatonna, a town of 3,000 pop., at the intersection of the Winona and St. Peter Railroad with the Minnesota Central Railroad, 67 miles from St. Paul and 90 miles from Winona.

WABASHA CO.—Pop. 7,228.*

Lake City, a town of 866* pop., on Lake Pepin, an expansion of Mississippi River, 72 miles below St. Paul.

Wabashaw, a town of 1,800 pop., on Mississippi River, 30 miles above Winona. An important grain market and center of an active trade.

WASECA CO.—Pop. 2,601.*

Waseca, a town of 388* pop., on Winona and St. Peter Railway, 105 miles W. of Winona.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Stillwater, a town of 3,000 pop., on St. Croix River, about 22 miles above Prescott and 18 miles from St. Paul. Engaged in the lumber trade.

WINONA CO.—Pop. 25,000.

St. Charles, on Winona and St. Peter Railway, 28 miles W. of Winona.

Winona, a city of 8,000 pop., on Mississippi River, about 25 miles above La Crosse. The Eastern terminus of the Winona and St. Peter Railroad. Large quantities of grain are shipped from this point.

WRIGHT CO.—Pop. 3,729.*

Monticello, county seat, a town of 500 pop., on Mississippi River, 56 miles N. W. of St Paul. Surrounded by a fertile farming country.

MISSISSIPPI.

ADAMS CO.—Pop. 20,165.*

Natchez, a city of 7,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 279 miles above New Orleans. One of the largest cities in the state, and having a large trade. The river trade is important, steamboats making regular trips between here and other points on the river.

AMITE CO.—Pop. 12,336.*

Liberty, a town of 500 pop., about 18 miles from the line of the New Orleans, Jackson and Great Northern Railroad, and 100 miles S. by W. of Jackson.

MISSISSIPPI.

ATTALA CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Kosciusko, a town of 1,000 pop., 15 miles E. of the New Orleans, Jackson and Great Northern Railroad, and 70 miles N. by E. of Jackson.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 22,035.*

Carrollton, a town of 1,000 pop., about 96 miles N. of Jackson.

Winona, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Mississippi Central Railroad, 89 miles from Jackson.

CHICKASAW CO.—Pop. 17,126.

Houston, a town of 1,000 pop., 150 miles N. by E. of Jackson.

Okolona, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, 28 miles from Columbus.

CHOCTAW CO.—Pop. 15,722.*

Greensboro, county seat, a town of 323* pop., 20 miles from Mississippi Central Railway at Winona, and 111 miles N. E. of Jackson.

CLAIBORNE CO.—Pop. 15,679.*

Port Gibson, a town of 1,000 pop., on Bayou Pierre, 65 miles S. W. of Jackson, in an extensive cotton growing district.

CLARK CO.—Pop. 10,771.*

Enterprise, a town of 1,000 pop., near the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, 120 miles from Memphis, Tenn., and 95 miles E. by S. of Jackson.

COAHOMA CO.—Pop. 6,606.*

Friars Point, county seat, a lively trading point on Mississippi River, 270 miles above Vicksburg. Yazoo Pass is just above here.

DE SOTO CO.—Pop. 23,236.*

Hernando, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Mississippi and Tennessee Railroad, 22 miles from Memphis.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 8,265.*

Meadville, county seat, on Homochitto River, 34 miles E. of Natchez.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 3,139.*

Shieldsboro, a town of 500 pop., on Bay St. Louis, 212 miles S. by E. of Jackson.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 4,819.*

Handsboro, about 2 miles N. of Mississippi City, on Mississippi Sound, and 60 miles W. of Mobile, Ala.

HINDS CO.—Pop. 31,339.*

Jackson, State Capital, a city of 5,000 pop., on the New Orleans, Jackson and Great Northern Railroad, 183 miles from New Orleans. In a fertile and populous cotton growing district, and a place of active trade.

Raymond, a town of 500 pop., about 16 miles W. by S. of Jackson.

HOLMES CO.—Pop. 17,791.*

Goodman, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Mississippi Central Railroad, 51 miles from Jackson.

Lexington, a town of 1,500 pop, about 60 miles from Jackson and 12 miles from the line of the Mississippi Central Railroad.

ITAWAMBA CO.—Pop. 17,695.*

Tupelo, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, 45 miles from Corinth.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Fayette, a town of 1,000 pop., 30 miles E. by N. of Natchez.

KEMPER CO.—Pop. 11,682.*

Scooba, a station on Mobile and Ohio Railway, 42 miles N. of Meridian.

LA FAYETTE CO. Pop. 16,125.*

Oxford, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Mississippi Central Railroad, 167 miles from Jackson.

LAUDERDALE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Lauderdale Springs, a summer resort, is on Mobile and Ohio Railway. 18 miles N. of Meridian. Name of post-office is Lauderdale Station. The Orphan's Home is located here.

Meridian, a town of 3,750 pop., on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, at the junction of the Southern Mississippi and the Selma and Meridian Railroads, 135 miles from Mobile.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 12,000.*

Brookhaven, a town of 3,000* pop., on the New Orleans, Jackson and Great Northern Railroad, 55 miles from Jackson.

LOWNDES CO.—Pop. 26,670.

Columbus, a town of 7,500 pop., on Tombigbee River, 140 miles from Jackson. A branch Railroad connects with the Mobile and Ohio Railroad at Artesia. The river is navigable for steamboats to this point, making it an im-

portant shipping point for cotton, which is cultivated extensively in the vicinity.

West Point, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, 97 miles from Meridian.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 23,382.*

Canton, a town of 780* pop., at the junction of the New Orleans, Jackson and Great Northern Railroad with the Mississippi Central Railroad, 23 miles from Jackson.

MARSHALL CO.—Pop. 28,823.*

Holly Springs, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Mississippi Central Railroad, 180 miles from Jackson.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Aberdeen, a town of 5,000 pop., on Tombigbee River, 28 miles from Columbus. The river is navigable to this point a large portion of the year, and large quantitites of cotton are shipped down the river to Mobile. The Mobile and Ohio Railroad passes about 8 miles west.

NOXUBEE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Macon, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, 35 miles from Columbus.

PANOLA CO.—Pop. 13,794.*

Panola, a town of 800 pop., on Tallahatchee River, and on the Mississippi and Tennessee Railroad, about 55 miles from Memphis, Tenn.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 9,360.

Magnolia, a station on New Orleans, Jackson. and Great Northern Railroad, 10 miles S. of Summit.

Summit, a town of 1,000 pop., on the New Orleans, Jackson and Great Northern Railroad, 75 miles from Jackson.

PONTOTOC CO.—Pop. 22,113.

Pontotoc, county seat, 177 miles, mail route, N. E. of Jackson, and 16 miles W. of Mobile and Ohio Railway, at Tupelo. A United States land office here.

RANKIN CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Brandon, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Vicksburg and Meridian Railroad, 14 miles from Jackson.

SCOTT CO.—Pop. 8,130.

Forest, county seat, on Vicksburg and Meridian Railway, 45 miles E. of Jackson.

SUN FLOWER CO.—Pop. 5,010.*

McNutt, a town of 1,000 pop., about 90 miles from Jackson.

TALLAHATCHEE CO.—Pop. 7,800.*

Charleston, county seat, 10 miles W. of Mississippi Central Railway, at Oakland, and 144 miles N. of Jackson.

TIPPAH CO.—Pop. 22,550.*

Ripley, a town of 2,000 pop., about 30 miles W. by S. of Corinth.

TISHEMINGO CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Corinth, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Mobile & Ohio Railroad, at the intersection of the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, 97 miles N. of Columbus, and 93 miles E. of Memphis, Tenn.

Iuka, on Memphis and Charleston Railway, 22 miles E. of Corinth, and about 9 miles S. of Tennessee River, at Eastport.

TUNICA CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Austin, a town of 500 pop., on Mississippi River, 70 miles below Memphis, Tenn.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Vicksburg, a city of 9,000 pop., on the Mississippi River, at the western terminus of the Vicksburg and Meridian Railroad, 45 miles from Jackson. Extensively engaged in river trade. Large quantities of cotton are shipped from this point.

WILKINSON CO.—Pop. 15,933.*

Woodville, a town of 1,000 pop., 35 miles S. of Natchez. A railroad connects it with Bayou Sara, La. A place of active trade.

WINSTON CO.—9,811.*

Louisville, county seat, 26 miles W. of Mobile and Ohio Railway, at Macon, and 113 miles N. E. of Jackson. Several academies here.

YALLABUSHA CO.—Pop. 18,500.

Grenada, a town of 3,000 pop., on Yallabusha River and the Mississippi Central Railroad, 112 miles from Jackson. At the head of steamboat navigation on the river, and a place of active trade.

Water Valley, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Mississippi Central Railroad, 28 miles from Grenada.

YAZOO CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Yazoo City, a town of 2,500 pop., on Yazoo River, 50 miles N. by W. of Jackson. An important shipping point for the cotton which is cultivated in large quantities in the vicinity.

ADAIR CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Kirksville, a town of 1,100 pop., about 50 miles W. by S. of Keokuk, Iowa.

ANDREW CO.—Pop. 16,500.

Savannah, a town of 2,250 pop., about 15 miles N. of St. Joseph.

ATCHISON CO.—Pop. 4,640.*

Rock Port, a town of 305* pop., about 8 miles E. of Missouri River, and 60 miles N. W. of St. Joseph.

AUDRAIN CO.—Pop., 9,000.

Mexico, a town of 3,000 pop., on the North Missouri Railroad, 108 miles from St. Louis. The center of a large and flourishing trade.

BARRY CO.—Pop. 7,995.*

Cassville, county seat, a town of 400* pop., 50 miles S. W. of Springfield.

BARTON CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Lamar, a town of 600 pop., 150 miles S. W. of Jefferson City.

BATES CO.—Pop. 7,215.*

Butler, county seat, a town of 500* pop., about 65 miles S. of Kansas City.

BENTON CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Warsaw, a town of 1,100 pop., on the Osage River, 80 miles from Jefferson City.

BOLLINGER CO.—Pop, 7,371.*

Marble Hill (late Greene), county seat, on St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railway, about 100 miles S. of St. Louis. Situated on a high ridge.

BOONE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Centralia, on Northern Missouri Railway, 20 miles N. E. of Columbia by branch road, and 121 miles N. W. of St. Louis.

Columbia, a town of 5,000 pop., 35 miles from Jefferson City and 10 miles from Missouri River. A place of active trade and seat of the State University.

Rocheport, a town of 735* pop., on Missouri River, 40 miles above Jefferson City.

Sturgeon, a town of 1,000 pop., on the North Missouri Railroad, 129 miles from St. Louis.

BUCHANAN CO.—Pop. 23,861.*

St. Joseph, a city of 17,000 pop., on Missouri River, at the terminus of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, 206 miles from Hannibal. It is one of the most important places in the State, having a large trade. The river commerce is also quite extensive.

CALDWELL CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Kingston, a town of 600 pop., about 10 miles from the line of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, and 50 miles E. of St. Joseph.

CALLAWAY CO.—Pop. 17,449.*

Fulton, county seat, 20 miles of Jefferson City. The State Lunatic and Deaf and Dumb Asylums are located here. Earthenware largely manufactured.

CAPE GIRARDEAU CO.—Pop. 18,600.

Cape Girardeau, a town of 5,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 45 miles above Cairo, Ill. It has a good landing and an extensive river commerce. Seat of St. Vincent College.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Carrollton, a town of 1,800 pop., about 10 miles from Missouri River, and 124 miles N. W. of Jefferson City.

CASS CO.—Pop. 9,794.*

Harrisonville, a town of 3,000 pop., about 12 miles South of the line of the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, and about 30 miles W. by S. of Warrensburg.

Pleasant Hill, a station on Pacific and Missouri River Railway, 33 miles S. E. of Kansas City, and connected by stage with Harrisonville, 12 miles south.

CEDAR CO.—Pop. 6,637.*

Stockton, county seat, 50 miles N. W. of Springfield.

CHARITON CO.—Pop. 12,562.*

Brunswick, a town of 2,000 pop., near Missouri River, and about 80 miles N. W. of Jefferson City.

Keytesville, a town of 1,752* pop., on a branch of North Missouri Railway, 10 miles E. of Brunswick.

CHRISTIAN CO.—Pop. 5,491.*

Ozark, county seat, a town of 119* pop., 15 miles S. E. Springfield,

CLARK CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Alexandria, a town of 2,000 pop., on Fox River, near its entrance into Mississippi River and about 8 miles from Keokuk, Iowa.

Waterloo, county seat, on Fox River, 12 miles N. W. of Alexandria.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Cameron, a station on the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, 35 miles E. of St. Joseph.

Lathrop, on Kansas City branch of Hannibal and St. Joseph Railway, about 35 miles N. of Kansas City, and about 10 from Plattsburg.

Plattsburg, a town of 1,500 pop., 28 miles S. E. of St. Joseph.

COLE CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Jefferson City, State Capital, a city of 7,000 pop., on Missouri River and the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, 125 miles from St. Louis.

COOPER CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Booneville, a town of 5,000 pop., on Missouri River, 48 miles N. W. of Jefferson City. Extensively engaged in trade and river commerce. The grape is cultivated largely in this vicinity. Mines of iron, lead, stone, coal and marble are found here.

Otterville, on Pacific and Missouri Railway, 51 miles W. of Jefferson City.

DADE CO.—Pop. 7,072.*

Greenfield, county seat, a town on Big Sac River, 35 miles N. W. of Springfield.

DALLAS CO.—Pop. 5,892.*

Buffalo, county seat, a town of 200* pop., 32 miles N. of Springfield.

DAVIESS CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Gallatin, a town of 1,000 pop., near Grand River and 50 miles E. of St. Joseph.

DE KALB CO.—Pop. 5,892.*

Maysville, a town of 1,000 pop., 30 miles from St. Joseph.

DENT CO.—Pop. 5,654.*

Salem, 25 miles S. E. of South Pacific Railway, at Rolla

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 22,500.

Union, a town of 1,000 pop., about 5 miles from the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad and 55 miles from St. Louis.

Washington, a town of 4,000 pop., on Missouri River and on the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, 54 miles from St. Louis. An important shipping point for the produce of the surrounding country.

GASCONADE CO.—Pop. 8,727.*

Hermann, a town of 1 000 pop., on Missouri River and on the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, 81 miles from St. Louis.

GENTRY CO.—Pop. 11,980.*

Albany, a town of 650 pop., about 45 miles from St. Joseph.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 16,500.

Springfield, a town of 4 250 pop., 130 miles S.W. of Jefferson City. The most important place in this section of the state, and the center of an active trade.

GRUNDY CO.—Pop. 7,887.*

Trenton, a town of 1,453* pop., near Grand River, and 20 miles N. of Chillicothe.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 10,626.*

Bethany, county seat, a town of 2,302* pop., on a branch of Grand River, 28 miles N. E. of St. Joseph.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 13,500.

Clinton, a town of 1,900 pop., about 80 miles W. by S. of Jefferson City.

HICKORY CO.—Pop. 4,705.*

Wheatland, late Bledsoe, a small town near a branch of Osage River 140 miles (mail route) S. W. of Jefferson City.

HOLT CO.—Pop. 7,887.*

Forest City, a town of 350* pop., on Missouri River and on St. Joseph and Council Bluffs Railway, 29 miles N. W. of St. Joseph.

Oregon, a town of 1,715 pop., 2 1-2 miles from Missouri River, and about 25 miles in a direct line from St. Joseph.

HOWARD CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Fayette, a town of 1,200 pop., about 12 miles from Missouri River, and about 60 miles N. W. of Jefferson City.

Glasgow, a town of 1,053* pop., on Missouri River, 72 miles from Jefferson City, and 12 miles from Fayette. The principal shipping point for the produce of the county.

IRON CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Ironton, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Iron Mountain Railroad, 90 miles from St. Louis.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 55,000.

Independence, a town of 5,750 pop., on the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, 36 miles from Leavenworth, Kan. The center of a large trade.

Kansas City, a city of 35,000 pop., on Missouri River, near the mouth of Kansas River, and on the Union Pacific Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufactures and commerce.

JASPER CO.—Pop. 6,883.*

Carthage, a town of 2,000 pop., near Spring River, 220 miles from Jefferson City.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Hillsboro, a town of 1,000 pop., about 5 miles from the Iron Mountain Railroad, and 40 miles from St. Louis.

JOHNSON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Holden, a station on Pacific and Missouri River Railway, 50 miles S. E. of Kansas City, and 14 miles W. of Warrensburg.

Knob Noster, on Pacific and Missouri River Railway, 10 miles E. of Warrensburg.

Warrensburg, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, 218 miles from St. Louis. The center of a fertile and highly productive farming district.

KNOX CO.—Pop. 8,727.*

Edina, a town of 1,000 pop., about 35 miles S. W. of Keokuk, Iowa.

LACLEDE CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Lebanon, a town of 1,000 pop., about 60 miles from Jefferson City.

LA FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Lexington, a town of 5,000 pop., on Missouri River, 120 miles from Jefferson City. Large quantities of produce are shipped from here. Extensive coal beds are found in the vicinity.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 8,846.*

Mount Vernon, a town of 1,000-pop., about 190 miles S. W. of Jefferson City.

LEWIS CO.—Pop. 16,280.

Canton, a town of 3,000 pop., on Mississippi River, about 20 miles below Keokuk, Iowa. An important shipping point for the produce of the surrounding country.

La Grange, a town of 3,000 pop., on Mississippi River, about 25 miles below Keokuk. A place of active trade and a large river commerce.

LINCOLN CO.—Pop. 14,210.*

Troy, a town of 900 pop., about 15 miles W. of Mississippi River and 55 miles N. W. of St. Louis.

LINN CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Brookfield, a town of 2,000 pop., on the North Missouri Railroad, 102 miles from St. Joseph.

Linneus, a town of 2,000 pop., about 6 miles N. W. of Brookfield.

LIVINGSTON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Chillicothe, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, 130 miles from Hannibal.

MACON CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Macon, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, at the junction of the North Missouri Railroad, 70 miles from Hannibal.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Fredericktown, a town of 550 pop., on the Iron Mountain Railroad. Lead and iron are found in immense quantities in this vicinity.

MARION CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Hannibal, a city of 10,000 pop., on Mississipp River, 153 miles above St. Louis, and 15 miles below Quincy, Ill., the terminus of the Hanni-

bal and St. Joseph Railroad. Extensively engaged in trade and river commerce. It is one of the most important shipping points in the State.

Palmyra, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad, 15 miles from Hannibal. A branch Railroad also connects with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad at Quincy, 13 miles distant. A place of active business.

MERCER CO.—Pop. 9,300.*

Princeton, a town of 600 pop., near Weldon River, about 45 miles N. of Chillicothe.

MISSISSIPPI CO.—Pop. 4,859.*

Charleston, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Cairo and Fulton Railroad, 12 miles from the Mississippi River.

MONITEAU CO.—Pop. 10,000.

California, a town of 1,800 pop., on the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, 25 miles from Jefferson City.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 14,785.*

Monroe City, a station on Hannibal and St. Joseph Railway, 30 miles W. of Hannibal, and 20 miles N. E. of Paris.

Paris, a town of 1,000 pop., 40 miles W. S. W. of Hannibal, surrounded by a rich and fertile farming district.

MORGAN CO.—Pop. 8,202.*

Versailles, county seat, a town of 225* pop., situated in a beautiful and fertile region, 56 miles S. W. of Jefferson City.

NEW MADRID CO.—Pop. 5,654.*

New Madrid, a town of 610* pop., on Mississippi River, about 40 miles S. by W. of Cairo Ill. It has an extensive river commerce.

NEWTON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Neosho, a town of 1,000 pop., 200 miles S. W. of Jefferson City.

NODAWAY CO.—Pop. 10,500.

Maryville, a town of 1,250 pop., 48 miles N. of St. Joseph.

OSAGE CO—Pop, 7,879.*

Linn, county seat, a town of 1,252* pop., is 24 miles E. of Jefferson City.

PERRY CO.—Pop. 9,128.*

Perryville, a town of 1,000 pop., about 10 miles from Mississippi River and 75 miles S. of St. Louis.

PETTIS CO.—Pop. 9,392.*

Sedalia, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Pacific and Missouri River Railroad, 64 miles from Jefferson City.

PHELPS CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Rolla, a town of 1,900 pop., on the South-west Pacific Railroad, 113 miles from St. Louis.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 27,500.

Clarksville, a town of 1,800 pop., on Mississippi River, 100 miles above St. Louis.

Louisiana, a town of 4,500 pop., on Mississippi River, 27 miles below Hannibal. An important shipping point for the produce from the surrounding agricultural district.

PLATTE CO.—Pop. 18,350.*

Platte City, a town of 875* pop., on Platte River, 7 miles from Missouri River and 20 miles N. by W. of Kansas City.

Weston, a town of 3,000 pop., on Missouri River, 7 miles above Leavenworth, Kansas, and 30 miles direct from St. Joseph. It is an important commercial point. A railroad connects with St. Joseph.

POLK CO.—Pop. 9,095.*

Bolivar, a town of 1,100 pop., 110 miles S. W. of Jefferson City.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 9,207.*

Unionville, a town of 2,000 pop., about 150 miles N. by W. of Jefferson City.

RALLS CO.—Pop. 8,592.*

New London, county seat, on Salt River, 10 miles S. of Hannibal.

RANDOLPH CO.—Pop. 11,407.*

Huntsville, a town of 2,000 pop., about 8 miles from the North Missouri Railroad and 78 miles N. by W. of Jefferson City.

RAY CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Richmond, a town of 1,500 pop., about 7 miles from Missouri River and 40 miles E. by N. of Kansas City. Surrounded by a fertile agricultural district.

ST. CHARLES CO.—Pop. 16,532.*

St. Charles, a city of 7,000 pop., on Missouri River, at the crossing of the North Missouri Railroad, 20 miles from St. Louis. Engaged in woolen and other manufactures and a place of active business. Mines of coal are worked in the vicinity.

Wentzville, a station on North Missouri Railway, 22 miles W. of St. Charles.

ST. CLAIR CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Osceola, a town of 550 pop., on Osage River, 132 miles from Jefferson City. The Osage River is navigable for boats to this point.

Roscoe, a small town a few miles from Osceola.

ST. FRANCOIS CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Farmington, a town of 600 pop., about 10 miles E. of the Iron Mountain Railroad, and 60 miles S. of St. Louis.

ST. GENEVIEVE CO.—Pop. 7,000.

St. Genevieve, a town of 1,200 pop., on Mississippi River, 60 miles below St. Louis. It is an important point for the shipment of the products of the iron works at Iron Mountain. Large quantities of white sand are exported from here to be used in the manufacture of glass.

ST. LOUIS CO.—Pop. 300,000.

St. Louis, a city of 290,000 pop., on Mississippi River, about 20 miles below the mouth of Missouri River. The great metropolis of the West, and the center of trade and commerce of the two great rivers and their tributaries. Steamboats ply between St. Louis and almost all of the cities and towns in the West and North-west that can be reached by water communication. The largest city in the West in population.

SALINE CO.—Pop. 14,699.*

Marshall, a town of 1,000 pop., about 15 miles from Missouri River at two almost opposite points, and about 87 miles W. by N. of Jefferson City.

SCHUYLER CO.—Pop. 6,697.*

Lancaster, a town of 1,000 pop., about 60 miles W. by N. of Keokuk, Iowa, and 140 miles N. by W. of Jefferson City.

SCOTLAND CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Memphis, a town of 1,200 pop., about 40 miles W. by N. of Keokuk, and 140 miles N. of Jefferson City. Surrounded by a fertile farming district.

SCOTT CO.—Pop. 5,247.*

Commerce, county seat, a town of 790* pop., on the Mississippi River, about 170 miles below St. Louis, and 35 miles above Cairo, Ill.

SHELBY CO.—Pop. 7,301.*

Shelbina, on Hannibal and St. Joseph Railway, 47 miles W. of Hannibal.

STODDARD CO.—Pop. 7,877.*

Bloomfield, a town of 1,000 pop., 280 miles S. E. of Jefferson city, and about 10 miles from the line of the Cairo and Fulton Railroad.

SULLIVAN CO.—Pop. 9,198.*

Milan, a town of 1,000 pop., 31 miles N. of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad at La Clede.

TEXAS CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Houston, a town of 940 pop., 100 miles S. of Jefferson City.

VERNON CO.—Pop. 4,850.*

Nevada City. 90 miles S. of Kansas City, and 22 miles E. of Ft. Scott, Kan.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Warrenton, a town of 800 pop., 58 miles from St. Louis, and about 15 miles from Missouri River. It is a place of active trade, surrounded by a fertile agricultural district.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 9,723.*

Potosi, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Iron Mountain Railroad, 65 miles from St. Louis. Engaged in the lumber trade. Rich mines of iron and lead are worked in the vicinity.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 5,629.*

Greenville, county seat, a small town on St. Francis River, about 40 miles S. of St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad, at Pilot Knob.

WEBSTER CO.—Pop. 7,099.*

Marshfield, a town of 408* pop., and county seat, on line of South Pacific Railway, about 25 miles N. E. of Springfield.

MISSOURI.

WORTH CO.

Grant City, county seat, 291 miles mail route N. W. of Jefferson City.

WRIGHT CO.—Pop. 4,508.*

Hartville, county seat, a small town on Gasconade River, 150 miles (mail route) S. of Jefferson City. Lead, copper, and iron ore are found in the vicinity.

NEBRASKA.

CASS CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Plattsmouth, a town of 3,000 pop., on Missouri River, 1 1-2 miles below the mouth of Platte River, about 20 miles direct S. of Omaha. It has a fine steamboat landing.

DODGE CO.—Pop. 309.*

Fremont, county seat, near Platte River, on Union Pacific Railway, 47 miles N. W. of Omaha.

DOUGLAS CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Omaha, State Capital, a city of 22,000 pop., on Missouri River, opposite Council Bluffs, at the crossing of the Union Pacific Railroad. The largest city in the State.

GAGE CO.—Pop. 421*.

Beatrice, county seat, on Big Blue River, about 128 miles S. W. of Omaha.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Jenkins Mills, a place of 150 pop., about 130 miles S. W. of Omaha.

JOHNSON CO.—Pop. 528.*

Tecumseh, county seat, a town of 150* pop., 28 miles W. of Missouri River, at Brownville. Big Nemaha River affords abundant water power for mills here.

LANCASTER CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Lincoln, State Capital, a town of 1,700 pop., 80 miles S. W. of Omaha.

NEMAHA CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Brownville, a city of 2,500 pop., on the Missouri River, 125 miles below Omaha.

Peru, a small town near Brownville.

OTOE CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Nebraska City, a city of 8,000 pop., on Missouri River, 46 miles S. by E. of Omaha. A place of active trade. Extensively engaged in transporting freight to the Western Territories.

PAWNEE CO.—Pop. 882.*

Pawnee City, county seat, about 40 miles S. W. of Missouri River, at Brownville.

RICHARDSON CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Arago, a town of 1,000 pop., on Missouri River, 150 miles below Omaha.

Rulo, a town of 1,000 pop., on Missouri River, about 75 miles above St. Joseph.

Falls City, county seat, a town of 473* pop., about 20 miles W. of Missouri River, at Rulo.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Blair, a town of 700 pop., a few miles N. of Omaha.

NEVADA.

ELKO CO.

Elko, on Central Pacific Railway, 460 miles N. E. of Sacramento, Cal.

HUMBOLDT CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Winnemucca, a town on Central Pacific Railroad, 324 miles N. E. of Sacramento, Cal.

LANDER CO.—Pop. 8,500.

Austin, a town of 4,000 pop., near Reese River, 165 miles E. of Virginia City.

ORMSBY CO.—Pop. 4,500.

Carson City, State Capital, a town of 600 pop., 4 miles from Carson River and 170 miles in a direct line from San Francisco.

STOREY CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Gold Hill, a town of 6,000 pop., 14 miles N. by E. of Carson City. In the mountains and surrounded by rich mines of gold and silver.

Virginia City, a city of 15,000 pop., 15 miles N. E. of Carson City. The metropolis of the State. A city of active trade and great wealth, owing to the very rich mines of gold and silver in its immediate vicinity.

Reno, a new town of 1,500 pop., on the Central Pacific R. R., the base of freight supplies for surrounding country.

NEVADA.

WHITE PINE CO.

Hamilton, a rapidly growing town in a rich silver mining district, about 200 miles E. of Carson City, and connected by stages with Central Pacific Railway, at Elko, about 100 miles north.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

BELKNAP CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Laconia, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Boston, Concord and Montreal Railroad, 27 miles from Concord.

Lake Village, a town of 1,800 pop., on Winnipiseogee Lake, 35 miles from Concord.

Tilton, late Sanbornton Bridge, a village of Sanbornton township of 2,743* pop., on Winnipiseogee River, and on Boston Concord and Montreal Railway, 18 miles N. of Concord.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 20,465.

Wolfborough, a town of 3,000 pop., on Winnipiseogee Lake, 20 miles from Concord.

CHESHIRE CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Hinsdale, a town of 2,000 pop., on Connecticut River, 60 miles from Concord.

Keene, a city of 10,000 pop., at the junction of the Cheshire and Ashuelot Railroads. Extensively engaged in various branches of trade and manufactures.

COOS CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Lancaster, a town of 3,000 pop., on Israel's River, near its junction with the Connecticut, 110 miles N. of Concord. The shire town and center of trade for Coos County, noted for its beautiful natural scenery, and is a favorite summer resort, the Lancaster House being one of the best hotels in the vicinity of the White Mountains.

GRAFTON CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Bristol, a town of 2,500 pop., on Bristol Branch of Northern Railway, 34 miles N. of Concord. Leather and woolen goods are manufactured here.

East Canaan, a town of 1,762* pop., on Northern Railway, 51 miles N. W. of Concord.

Lebanon, a town of 2,322* pop. The center of considerable trade.

Littleton, a town of 5,000 pop., on the White Mountain Railroad. Engaged in manufactures and the center of a large trade.

HILLSBOROUGH CO.—Pop. 62,140.*

Amherst, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Souhegan River, 18 miles S. of Concord.

Hillsboro' Bridge, a village of Hillsboro' township of 1,623* pop., at the W. terminns of Contoocook River Railroad, 26 miles W. of Concord.

Manchester, a city of 20,107* pop., on Merrimack River, at the junction of several Railroads. Largely engaged in cotton, woolen and other manufactures. The largest city in the State.

Nashua, a city of 10,035* pop., on Nashua River, near its junction with Merrimack River. A thriving manufacturing place and terminus of several railroads.

Peterboro, a town of 2,265* pop. Some cotton manufacturing is done here.

MERRIMACK CO.—Pop. 43,000.

Concord, State Capital, a city of 13,000 pop., on Merrimack River, near the center of the State. Extensively engaged in various kinds of manufactures.

Franklin, a town of 1,600* pop., on the Merrimack River, on Northern Railroad, 19 miles N. of Concord. Extensively engaged in manufacture of batting, wicking, and other cotton goods.

London Ridge, a town of 1,780 pop.

Pittsfield, a town of 1,838* pop., 12 miles from Concord.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Exeter, a town of 4,000 pop., on Exeter River and Boston and Maine Railroad. Extensively engaged in cotton and other manufactures.

Portsmouth, a city of 10,500 pop., and commercial metropolis of the State, on Piscataquis River. Extensively engaged in manufacturing and ship building.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

STRAFFORD CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Dover, a city of 12,000 pop., on Cocheco River, 12 miles from Portsmouth. Largely engaged in manufacturing.

Great Falls, a town of 7,000 pop., on Salmon Falls River and Boston and Maine Railroad. One of the largest cotton manufacturing places in the State.

North Strafford, a town of 2,000 pop.

Rochester, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Cocheco Railroad. A thrifty manufacturing place.

SULLIVAN CO.—Pop. 20,750.

Claremont, a town of 5,000 pop., on Connecticut River and Sullivan Railroad. Considerable manufacturing of various kinds done here.

Newport, a town of 2,500 pop., 35 miles N. W. by W. of Concord. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

NEW JERSEY.

ATLANTIC CO.—Pop. 11,786.*

Egg Harbor City, a village of 3,000 pop., in Mullicas township, on Mullicas River, at its entrance into Swan Bay.

Hammonton, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Camden and Atlantic Railroad, 28 miles from Camden.

BERGEN CO.—Pop. 21,618.*

Hackensack, a village of 5,488 pop., in New Barbadoes township, on Hackensack River, 13 miles from New York.

BURLINGTON CO.—Pop. 49,730.*

Beverly, a village of 1,400 pop., on Delaware River, and on Camden and Amboy Railway, 15 miles N. E. of Philadelphia. United States Hospital here.

Bordentown, a town of 4,027* pop., on the Camden and Amboy Railroad, 57 miles from New York. Connected by railroad with Trenton. Engaged in manufactures.

Burlington, a city of 6,500 pop., on Delaware River and Camden and Amboy Railroad, 20 miles from Philadelphia. Engaged in commerce and manufactures. Seat of Burlington College.

Mount Holly, a village of 5,000 pop., in Northampton township, 7 miles from Burlington, and connected thereto by railroad.

CAMDEN CO.—Pop. 34,457.*

Camden, a city of 14,358* pop., on Delaware River, opposite Philadelphia, 87 miles from New York. Actively engaged in commerce and manufactures.

CAPE MAY CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Cape May, a town of 1,000 pop., on Atlantic Ocean at the Southern point of New Jersey. A fashionable summer resort, particularly for Philadelphians.

Cape May C. H., county seat, a village of 500* pop., on Cape May and Millville Railway, about 12 miles N. of Cape May.

CUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Bridgeton, a city of 7,000 pop., on Cohansy Creek, at the terminus of the West Jersey Railroad, 40 miles from Philadelphia. It has an important trade and some large manufactories.

Millville, a town of 3,932* pop., on Maurice River and Cape May and Millville Railroad, 40 miles from Philadelphia. Engaged in manufactures.

South Vineland, a small village on West Jersey Railway, about 3 miles S. of Vineland.

Vineland, a town of 11,000 pop., on the Millville and Glassboro Railroad, 35 miles from Philadelphia. Rapidly increasing in population.

ESSEX CO.—Pop. 150,000.

Newark, a city of 120,000 pop., on Passaic River, 9 miles from New York. Extensively engaged in various manufactures, amounting to about $25,000,000 annually. Domestic commerce is quite extensive. Brownstone quarries are located in the vicinity. A very large number of persons living here have business in New York.

Orange, a city of 8,877* pop., on the Morris and Essex Railroad, 12 miles from New York.

NEW JERSEY.

GLOUCESTER CO.—Pop. 18,444.*

Clayton, a town of 2,490* pop., on West Jersey Railway, 20 miles S. of Philadelphia.

Woodbury, a town of 2,000 pop., on the West Jersey Railroad, 8 miles from Philadelphia.

HUDSON CO.—Pop. 125,000.

Bayonne City, a village of 1,000 pop., on New Jersey Central Railway, about 4 miles S. W. of Jersey City.

Hoboken, a city of 20,000 pop., on Hudson River, opposite New York, and two miles above Jersey City. The residence of large numbers of persons doing business in New York.

Hudson City, a city of 20,000 pop., near the Erie Railroad, 3 miles from New York.

Jersey City, a city of 35,000 pop., on Hudson River, opposite New York and 1 mile distant, connected by several lines of ferry boats. The commerce and manufactures are extensive. Thousands reside here who do business in New York.

HUNTERDON CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Clinton, a village of 1,000 pop., on New Jersey Central Railway, 52 miles W. of Jersey City. Several mills here obtain water power from a branch of Raritan River.

Flemington, a village of 1,174* pop., on the Belvidere, Delaware and Flemington Railroad, 58 miles from Philadelphia.

Frenchtown, a village of 800 pop., on Delaware River, and on Belvidere and Delaware Railway, 32 miles N. W. of Trenton.

Lambertville, a town of 2,699* pop., on Delaware River and the Belvidere and Delaware Railroad, 46 miles from Philadelphia. Extensively engaged in manufacturing.

White House Station, a small village on New Jersey Central Railway, 46 miles W. of Jersey City.

MERCER CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Hightstown, a village of 2,000 pop., in East Windsor township, on the Camden and Amboy Railroad, 49 miles from New York.

Princeton, a town of 3,726* pop., on the New Jersey Railroad, 49 miles from New York. Seat of Princeton College.

Trenton, State Capital, a city of 27,000 pop., on Delaware River, at the head of steamboat navigation, 30 miles from Philadelphia. Possesses abundant water power, and largely engaged in manufacturing.

MIDDLESEX CO.—Pop. 40,000.

New Brunswick, a city of 17,000 pop., on Raritan River and the New Jersey Railroad, 30 miles from New York. Engaged in manufactures.

Perth Amboy, a town of 8,000 pop., at the head of Raritan Bay, 25 miles from New York. Engaged in domestic commerce.

Woodbridge, a town of 3,987* pop., on Perth Amboy and Woodbridge Railway, about 4 miles N. of Perth Amboy.

MONMOUTH CO.—Pop. 41,500.

Farmingdale, a village of Howell township of 2,574* pop., on Raritan and Delaware Bay Railroad, 14 miles S. W. of Long Branch.

Freehold, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Jamesburg branch of Camden and Amboy Railroad.

Long Branch, a village of 3,800 pop., on the Long Branch and Seashore Railroad, 33 miles from New York. A fashionable watering place, to which crowds resort from New York and Philadelphia during the summer months.

Red Bank, a village of 3,000 pop., on Neversink River and Raritan and Delaware Bay Railroad, 26 miles from New York. Engaged in domestic commerce.

MORRIS CO.—Pop. 34,676.*

Morristown, a town of 5,985* pop.; on the Morris and Essex Railroad, 32 miles from New York. The center of a rich and well cultivated agricultural district.

OCEAN CO.—Pop. 12,500.

Bricksburg, a town of 1,835* pop., on Delaware Bay and Raritan Railway, 8 miles N. E. of Manchester.

Manchester, a village of 1,000 pop., on the Raritan and Delaware Bay Railroad, 54 miles from New York. A branch railroad runs from here to Tom's River.

NEW JERSEY.

Oakford (late New Egypt), a village of 600* pop., on Pemberton, Hightstown and Camden Railway, 40 miles N. E. of Philadelphia.

Tom's River, a town of 6,000 pop., at the head of Tom's River Bay and terminus of Tom's River Branch Railroad. Engaged in coasting trade.

PASSAIC CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Paterson, a city of 40,000 pop., on Passaic River and Erie Railroad, 16 miles from New York. The Falls in the river furnish abundant water power, which is extensively employed in various manufactures.

SALEM CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Salem, a town of 5,000 pop., on Salem Creek, at the terminus of the Salem Railroad, 43 miles from Philadelphia. In the center of a rich agricultural district and a place of active trade.

SOMERSET CO.—Pop. 21,610.

Bound Brook, a village of 600* pop., on Raritan River, and on New Jersey Central Railway, 5 miles E. of Somerville.

Somerville, a town of 6,000 pop., on Raritan River and New Jersey Central Railroad, 36 miles from New York. In a district extensively engaged in raising produce of various kinds for the New York and Philadelphia markets.

SUSSEX CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Newton, a town of 3,000 pop., at the terminus of the Sussex Railroad, 70 miles from New York. An active trade center. Engaged in agriculture and mining.

UNION CO.—Pop. 45,400.

Elizabeth, a city of 30,000 pop., at the intersection of the New Jersey and the Central Railroads, 15 miles from New York. Extensively engaged in manufactures and domestic commerce. Pleasantly situated and the residence of a great number of persons doing business in New York.

Plainfield, a town of 7,000 pop., on the New Jersey Central Railroad, 24 miles from New York. In a fine agricultural district.

Rahway, a town of 8,000 pop., on Rahway River and the New Jersey Railroad, 20 miles from New York. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

Belvidere, a town of 1,800 pop., on Pequest River, near its junction with the Delaware, and on the Belvidere, Delaware and Flemington Railroad. The Falls in the river furnish abundant water power which is employed in various manufactures.

Hackettstown, a village of 2,100 pop., in Independence township, on the Morris and Essex Railroad, 62 miles from New York. In a rich agricultural district.

Phillipsburg, a town of 3,741 pop., on Delaware River, opposite Easton, Penn.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 28,432.*

Washington, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Morris and Essex Railway, at the crossing of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railway, 65 miles W. of Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

ALBANY CO.—Pop. 140,000.

Albany, State Capital, a city of 80,000 pop., on Hudson River, 142 miles from New York. It is the center of an immense trade, being at the junction of several railroads and at the entrance of Erie Canal to the Hudson. It is connected by river and canals to Lake Erie, Lake Ontario and Lake Champlain. Extensively engaged in the lumber and barley trade, and is the third largest place in the United States in the stove trade. The fourth city in the State in point of population.

Coeymans, a village of 1,000 pop., on Hudson River, 12 miles from Albany.

Cohoes, a town of 12,000* pop., on Mohawk River, 8 miles from Albany. Extensively engaged in manufacturing.

West Troy, a town of 12,000* pop., on the west bank of Hudson River, opposite Troy. Extensively engaged in manufacturing.

ALLEGHANY CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Andover, a village of 500* pop., on Erie Railway, 18 miles S. W. of Hornellsville.

NEW YORK.

Angelica, a town of 1,708* pop., about 3 miles N. of Erie Railroad. In a fine lumber district.

Canaseraga, a town of 1,064* pop., on Buffalo division of Erie Railway, 79 miles S. E. of Buffalo, and 12 miles from Hornellsville.

Cuba, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Erie Railroad.

Friendship, a town of 2,500 pop., on Erie Railway, 42 miles W. of Hornellsville.

Wellsville, a town of 3,000 pop., on Genesee River and Erie Railroad. Largely engaged in tanning, and has considerable trade with Northern Pennsylvania.

BROOME CO.—Pop. 37,960.

Binghamton, a city of 16,000 pop., on the Erie Railroad, at the junction of Chenango and Susquehannah Rivers, and at the terminus of the Syracuse and Binghamton Railroad. The water power is very good. Considerable manufacturing is done here.

Deposit, a village of 2,000 pop., on the Erie Railroad.

Union, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Erie Railroad, 10 miles from Binghamton.

Whitney's Point, a village of 700 pop.

CATTARAUGUS CO.—Pop. 43,886.*

Ellicottville, a town of 1,000 pop., in a fine agricultural district, 10 miles from Erie Railroad.

Gowanda, a village of 1,200 pop., on Cattaraugus Creek, 22 miles E. of Dunkirk, and 3 miles from Erie Railway at Dayton.

Little Valley, a town of 500 pop., near Alleghany River, on the N. Y. and Erie Railroad, 38 miles S. E. of Dunkirk.

Olean, a town of 3,000 pop., on Alleghany River and the Erie Railroad. Lumbering business of Olean very important.

Randolph, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad. Engaged in various manufactures.

CAYUGA CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Auburn, a city of 18,000 pop., on the outlet of Owasco Lake. Engaged in manufacturing and agriculture.

Moravia, a town of 1,200 pop., on Owasco Lake, 18 miles S. S. E. of Auburn.

Port Byron, a village of 1,600* pop., in Mentz township, on the New York Central Railroad. Engaged in manufacturing.

Union Springs, a village of 2,000 pop., in Springport township, on Lake Cayuga.

Weedsport, a village of 1,400 pop., in Brutus township, on the Erie Canal and the Rochester and Syracuse Railroad.

CHAUTAUQUA CO.—Pop. 58,528.

Dunkirk, a town of 9,000 pop., on Lake Erie, at the junction of the Erie Railroad with the Buffalo and State Line Railroad.

Forestville, a village of 574* pop., on Erie Railway, 8 miles E. of Dunkirk.

Fredonia, a village of 6,000 pop., about 40 miles S. W. of Buffalo.

Jamestown, a village of 5,000 pop., in Ellicott township, at the outlet of Chautauqua Lake, on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

Mayville, a town of 800 pop., on Chautauqua Lake, 20 miles from Jamestown, and connected by steamer.

Sherman, a town of 1,394* pop., 10 miles S. W. of Mayville.

Westfield, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Buffalo and State Line Railroad. Engaged in manufacturing.

CHEMUNG CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Elmira, a city of 20,000 pop., on Chemung River. Several railroads center here. Extensively engaged in manufacturing, and having an immense trade.

Horseheads, a town of 2,277* pop., 6 miles from Elmira, on the Northern Division of the Erie Railroad.

CHENANGO CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Bainbridge, a town of 1,000 pop., on Susquehannah River and the Albany and Susquehannah Railroad, 31 miles from Binghamton.

Greene, a town of 1,000 pop., on Chenango River, 56 miles from Syracuse. A thriving place, in an agricultural district.

New Berlin, a town of 6,000 pop., on Unadilla River.

Norwich, a town of 5,000 pop,, on Chenango River, 50 miles from Utica. Engaged in manufactures. The largest town in the county.

Oxford, a town of 3,500 pop., on Chenango River, 33 miles from Binghamton. Engaged in manufactures and the center of a rich agricultural district.

Sherburne, a town of 2,820 pop., on Chenango River, 9 miles from Norwich.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Champlain, a town of 7,000 pop., at the head of Lake Champlain, on Chazy River and the Ogdensburg Railroad. Engaged in manufactures.

Plattsburgh, a town of 5,000 pop., with a fine harbor on Lake Champlain, and connected with Montreal by railroad. Sarenac River furnishes abundant water power. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

COLUMBIA CO.—Pop. 48,000.

Chatham Four Corners, a village of 1,500 pop., in Chatham township, at the junction of the Harlem and Western Railroads, 18 miles from Albany.

Hudson, a city of 9,000 pop., on the east bank of Hudson River and on the Hudson River Railroad, at the terminus of the Hudson and Berkshire Railroad, 116 miles from New York. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures, and has a very large interior trade.

Kinderhook, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Western Railroad, 16 miles from Albany.

New Lebanon, a Shaker town of 2,086* pop., about 27 miles S. E. ot Albany.

CORTLAND CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Cortland, a town of 5,000 pop., on Tioughnioga River and the Syracuse and Binghamton Railroad.

Homer, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Syracuse and Binghamton Railroad, 34 miles from Syracuse. Some manufacturing done here.

Marathon, a town of 1,502* pop., on the Syracuse and Binghamton Railroad.

Scott, a village of 500 pop., about 7 miles N. W. of Cortland.

DELAWARE CO.—Pop, 41,638.

Andes, a town of 2,815 pop., in a farming and lumbering district.

Bloomville, a town of 250 pop.

Delhi, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Coquago River.

Hancock, a village of 2,000 pop., on Erie Railway, 164 miles N. W. of New York.

Franklin, a village of 800* pop., 3 miles S. of Albany and Susquehanna Railway at Otego.

Margaretville, a town of 3,119 pop., 18 miles S. E. of Delhi.

Sidney Plains, a town of 1,753 pop., on Albany and Susquehanna Railway, 103 miles S. W. of Albany.

Walton, a town of 2,926 pop., on Delaware River, 13 miles S. W. of Delhi.

DUTCHESS CO.—Pop. 65,192.

Amenia, a village of 500 pop., on the New York and Harlem Railroad, 88 miles from New York.

Fishkill, a village of 1,000 pop., on Fishkill Creek, a short distance E. of Fishkill Landing.

Fishkill Landing, a village of 2,000* pop., on Hudson River, opposite Newburgh, 60 miles from New York.

Pawling, a town of 1,743* pop., on Harlem Railroad, 67 miles N. of New York.

Pine Plains, a town of 1,412* pop.

Poughkeepsie, a city of 18,000 pop., on the east bank of Hudson River, and on the Hudson River Railroad, 75 miles from New York. Engaged in manufactures, and the center of an extensive trade. Several institutions of learning are located here. It is styled the "City of Schools."

Red Hook, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Hudson River, 50 miles from Albany.

Rhinebeck, a town of 3,610 pop., on the east bank of Hudson River. Some manufacturing done here.

ERIE CO.—Pop. 200,000.

Buffalo, a city of 150,000 pop., at the eastern extremity of Lake Erie, and connected with Albany by the Erie Canal and New York Central Railroad. The Lake commerce is very extensive, centering here from all points West. The manufactures are extensive, embracing iron, leather, agricultural implements, distilled spirits, &c., &c. The largest city in the State excepting New York and Brooklyn.

Springville, a village of 1,000* pop., in the town of Concord, on Spring Creek, 30 miles from Buffalo, in a rich farming district.

ESSEX CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Elizabethtown, a town of 1,000 pop., on Boquet River.

Keeseville, a town of 2,500 pop., on Au Sable River, 4 miles from Lake Champlain. Some manufacturing is done here.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Chateaugay, a town of 3,000 pop., on Chateaugay River and Ogdensburgh Railroad, 72 miles from Ogdensburgh.

Malone, a town of 7,000 pop., on Salmon River and Ogdensburgh Railroad, 60 miles from Ogdensburgh. In a fine agricultural district and center of a large trade. Engaged in manufactures.

FULTON CO.—Pop. 24,162.*

Gloversville, a town of 5,000 pop., 4 miles from Fonda and the Erie Canal. Extensively engaged in manufacturing gloves and mittens.

Johnstown, a village of 2,000 pop., in Gloversville township.

GENESEE CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Batavia, a town of 5,000 pop., on Tonawanda Creek and the New York Central Railroad, 36 miles from Buffalo. Several railroads pass through or terminate here, making it a point of active trade.

Le Roy, a town of 4,000 pop., on Allen's Creek, 46 miles from Buffalo.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Catskill, a town of 6,275* pop., on Hudson River, 111 miles from New York. Engaged in manufactures.

Coxsackie, a village of 1,200 pop., on Hudson River, 22 miles from Albany.

Prattsville, a town of 1,500 pop., on Schoharie Creek, 50 miles from Albany.

Windham Center, a town of 1,659* pop.

HAMILTON CO.—Pop. 2,653.

Wells, a town of 692* pop., on Sacondaga River, 80 miles N. W. of Albany.

HERKIMER CO.—Pop. 40,564.

Herkimer, a village of 1,500 pop., on Mohawk River and Erie Canal, 78 miles from Albany.

Ilion, a village of 3,000 pop., on Mohawk River, New York Central Railroad and Erie Canal, 11 miles from Utica. Engaged in various manufactures.

Little Falls, a town of 6,000 pop., on Mohawk River and the New York Central Railroad, 20 miles from Utica. The falls in the river furnish immense power. Considerable manufacturing is done here. It is the chief market place of the cheese interest in the United States.

Mohawk, a village of 700* pop., on Erie Canal and Mohawk River, opposite Herkimer.

West Winfield, a village of 1,480* pop , in Winfield township, 15 miles from Utica.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 63,000.

Adams, a town of 1,600 pop., on the Watertown and Rome Railroad, about 10 miles from Watertown.

Carthage, a village of 2,000 pop., in Wilna township, on Black River, 16 miles from Watertown.

Watertown, a city of 9,000 pop., on Black River and on the Ogdensburgh, Watertown and Rome Railroad. The falls here furnish unlimited power, which is developed to some extent. The manufactures are various and extensive.

KINGS CO.—Pop. 450,000.

Brooklyn, a city of 400,000 pop., on the west end of Long Island. Separated from New York by East River. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures, and the dwelling place of thousands who do business in New York. The third city in population in the United States. The United States have a Navy Yard here.

East New York, a town of 5,000 pop., just E. of Brooklyn, with which it is connected by

horse cars. The Brooklyn Central and Jamaica Railway runs East from here Green Point is the northern portion of Brooklyn on Newtown Creek. South Brooklyn, the southern portion of the corporation of Brooklyn.

LEWIS CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Lowville, a town of 2,000 pop.

Martinsburg, county seat, a village of 800* pop , 54 miles N. of Utica.

LIVINGSTON CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Avon, a village of 1,800 pop., on the right bank of Genesee River, in the vicinity of two celebrated mineral springs.

Dansville, a town of 4,000 pop., on Canaseraga Creek, 40 miles from Rochester. Engaged in various manufactures.

Geneseo, a town of 2,500 pop., on Genesee River, 25 miles from Rochester.

Lima, a village of 2,000 pop., 7 miles E. of Erie Railway, at Avon.

Mount Morris, a town of 3,963* pop.

Nunda, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Hornellsville branch of the Erie Railroad, 67 miles from Buffalo. Engaged in manufactures.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 45,400.

Canastota, a village of 1,200 pop , on New York Central Railway, 20 miles E. of Syracuse.

Cazenovia, a town of 2,711* pop., on Lake Cazenovia, 20 miles from Syracuse.

Hamilton, a town of 2,000 pop., 28 miles from Utica. Seat of Madison University.

Oneida, a village of 4 000 pop., in Lenox township, on the New York Central Railroad, 12 miles from Rome. A thriving village, and center of a very rich agricultural district.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 100,000.

Brockport, a village of 4,100 pop., on the Erie Canal, 17 miles W. of Rochester.

Honeoye Falls, a village of 1,509* pop., on Honeoye Creek, and on New York Central Railway, 16 miles S. of Rochester. Woolen and axe factories here.

Rochester, a city of 80,000 pop., on Genesee River, 7 miles from Lake Ontario. Extensively engaged in manufactures. This is the center of the nursery interest of New York State, and is a great agricultural market. The commerce is important, having communication with Lake Ontario through Genesee River, and with Buffalo and Albany by means of the Erie Canal and Central Railroad.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 31,417.

Amsterdam, a town of 4,000 pop., on Mohawk River, 33 miles from Albany, and on the Utica and Schenectady Railroad. Engaged in manufactures.

Canajoharie, a town of 4,248 pop., on Mohawk River and Erie Canal, 55 miles from Albany.

Fonda, a town of 2,991* pop., on Mohawk River and New York Central Railroad, 42 miles from Albany.

Fort Plain, a village of 4,637 pop., in Minden township on Erie Canal, 58 miles from Albany.

Fultonville, a village of 2,884* pop., in Glen township, on Mohawk River and Erie Canal, 44 miles from Albany.

NEW YORK CO.—Pop. 813,669*.

Harlem, a portion of New York, located at the junction of Harlem and East Rivers.

New York, a city of 805,658* pop., on Manhattan Island. The great commercial and business center of the United States.

NIAGARA CO.—Pop. 52,000.

Lockport, a city of 12,000 pop., on Erie Canal, and on Rochester, Lockport and Niagara Falls Railroad, 25 miles from Buffalo. The locks in the canal furnish immense water power which is used in manufacturing. Considerable stone quarrying is done here.

Niagara Falls, a town of 3,500 pop., on Niagara River, near the Falls, 22 miles from Buffalo.

ONEIDA CO.—Pop. 105,000.

Boonville, a village of 1,500 pop., on Black River Canal and Utica and Black River Railroad, 31 miles from Utica.

Camden, a village of 1,000 pop., on the Utica and Watertown Railroad, 35 miles from Utica.

Clinton, a village of 1,800 pop., in Kirkland township, 9 miles from Utica. Extensively engaged in cotton, lumber, iron and other manufactures. Hamilton College is located here.

Rome, a town of 11,000 pop., on Mohawk River and Erie Canal, at the junction of the Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg Railroad with the New York Central Railroad, 14 miles from Utica. An active business place.

Utica, a city of 30,000 pop., on Mohawk River, Erie Canal, and New York Central Railroad, 95 miles from Albany. Extensively engaged in various manufactures, and the center of a rich agricultural district.

Waterville, a village of 1,000 pop., in Sangerfield township, 15 miles from Utica.

ONONDAGA CO.—Pop. 100,000.

Baldwinsville, a village of 3,000 pop., in Lysander township, on Seneca River and Oswego and Syracuse Railroad, 12 miles from Syracuse. Engaged in manufactures.

Fayetteville, a village of 2,500 pop., in Manlius township, near Erie Canal, 10 miles from Syracuse.

Jordan, a village of 1,200 pop., in Elbridge township, on Erie Canal and Syracuse and Rochester Railroad, 17 miles from Syracuse.

Skaneateles, a village of 2,000 pop., on Skaneateles Lake, 7 miles from Auburn and 12 miles from Syracuse. Engaged in manufacturing, and an active bnsiness place.

Syracuse, a city of 60,000 pop., on Onondaga Lake, and on Erie Canal, at its intersection with the Oswego Canal. Several railroads center here. Engaged in the manufacture of salt and other articles. The most important business point in Central New York.

Tully, a town of 1,690* pop., on the Syracuse and Binghamton Railroad, 20 miles from Syracuse.

ONTARIO CO.—Pop. 40,500.

Canandaigua, a town of 6,000 pop., on Canandaigua Lake, connected with Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse and Elmira Railroads. A center of active trade, surrounded by a rich agricultural district.

Geneva, a village of 6,000 pop., in Seneca township, on Seneca Lake and the New York Central Railroad. An active place, and largely interested in the nursery business. Connected by steamer with Watkins, on the Canandaigua and Elmira Railroad.

Phelps, a village of 1,200 pop., on the Auburn and Rochester Railroad, 5 miles from Geneva.

ORANGE CO.—Pop. 70,000.

Goshen, a town of 3,480* pop., on the Erie Railroad, near its junction with the Newburgh Railroad, 60 miles from New York. In an agricultural district. Noted for its milk and butter.

Middletown, a town of 6,000 pop., on the Erie Railroad, 67 miles from New York. An extensive trade center, and largely concerned in manufactures.

Montgomery, a town of 1,500 pop., on Wallkill River, 12 miles from Goshen.

Newburgh, a city of 20,000 pop., on the west bank of Hudson River, 61 miles from New York. A branch railroad connects it with the Erie Railroad at Goshen. Extensively engaged in cotton, woolen and other manufactures, and center of an immense trade. Butter is shipped from here in large quantities to New York.

Port Jervis, a town of 7,510 pop., on Delaware River and the Erie Railroad, 97 miles from New York.

Walden, a town of 3,973* pop., on the Walkill, 10 miles N. W. of Newburgh.

Warwick, a village of 1,200 pop., on a branch of the Erie Railroad 10 miles from Goshen.

ORLEANS CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Albion, a village of 4,000 pop., in Barre township, on Erie Canal and the Rochester, Lockport and Niagara Falls Railroad, 32 miles from Rochester.

Medina, a village of 3,000 pop., in Ridgeway township, on Orchard River, Erie Canal and Rochester, Lockport and Niagara Falls Railroad.

OSWEGO CO.—Pop. 70,000.

Fulton, a village of 9,000 pop., in Volney

township, on Oswego River, 12 miles from Oswego. Has fine water power and is engaged in manufacture.

Hannibal, a village of 1,000 pop., about 12 miles S. of Oswego.

Mexico, a town of 5,000 pop., on Salmon Creek, near Lake Ontario.

Oswego, a city of 22,000 pop., on Oswego River, at its entrance to Lake Ontario. It has a very extensive commerce, flour being one of the principal articles of trade. Various manufactures are carried on here, the river furnishing immense power.

Phœnix, a village of 2,000 pop., in Schroeppel township, on Oswego River and Canal, 20 miles from Oswego.

Pulaski, a village of 2,000 pop., in Richland township, on Salmon River, 4 miles from Lake Ontario, and connected by a branch to the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg Railroad. Engaged in various manufactures.

OTSEGO CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Cooperstown, a village of 1,600 pop., in Otsego township, at the outlet of Otsego Lake. An active business place and center of a large trade.

Morris, a village of 600 pop.

Oneonta, a village of 1,200 pop., on Susquehannah River and the Albany and Susquehannah Railroad, 82 miles from Albany. Engaged in manufactures.

Otego, a town of 1,957* pop., on Albany and Susquehanna Railway, 8 miles S. W. of Oneonta.

Richfield Springs, a village of 800 pop., 10 miles N. of Cooperstown.

Schenevus, a village of 600 pop., in Maryland township.

Unadilla, a village of 800 pop., on Susquehannah River and the Albany and Susquehannah Railroad.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Brewster, a village on the New York and Harlem Railway, 55 miles N. of New York.

Carmel, a town of 3,000 pop., 5 miles from the New York and Harlem Railroad and 50 miles from New York.

Cold Spring, a village of 2,770* pop., in Phillipstown township, on Hudson River and Railroad, 54 miles from New York.

QUEENS CO.—Pop. 65,000.

Flushing, a town of 12,000 pop., pleasantly situated on Flushing Bay, 10 miles from New York.

Glen Cove, a village on Hempstead Harbor, on a branch of Long Island Railway, 28 miles N. E. of Brooklyn.

Hempstead, a town of 5,419* pop., connected by a branch to the Long Island Railroad. Rockaway Beach, noted as a summer resort, is in this township.

Jamaica, a town of 8,000 pop., on Jamaica Bay and the Long Island Railroad, 12 miles from Brooklyn.

Long Island City, a town of 16,000 pop., on East River, largely engaged in manufactures.

Rockville Center, a village of 1,000 pop., in Hempstead township.

RENSSELAER CO.—Pop. 86,328.*

Lansingburgh, a village of 9,000 pop., on Hudson River, 10 miles above Albany. Extensively engaged in manufactures of brushes and oil cloths.

Troy, a city of 60,000 pop., at the head of steamboat navigation on the east bank of Hudson River, 6 miles from Albany. Extensively engaged in various manufactures, stoves, iron, shirts and collars being the principal, and having a large river commerce.

RICHMOND CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Edgewater, a village on E. side of Staten Island.

Port Richmond, a village on Kill Von Kull, on the N. shore of Staten Island, about 8 miles S. W. of New York.

Stapleton, a town of 9,000 pop., on Staten Island, 7 miles from New York.

ROCKLAND CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Haverstraw, a town of 9,000 pop., on Hudson River, 37 miles from New York.

Nyack, a town of 3,000 pop., on Hudson River, 29 miles from New York.

ST. LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 80,984.

Canton, a town of 6,000 pop., on Grass River and Potsdam and Watertown Railroad. Several manufactories are located here.

Gouverneur, a town of 3,200 pop., on Oswegatchie River and Watertown and Rome Railroad, 34 miles from Ogdensburgh. Considerable manufacturing is done here, the river furnishing abundant power.

Ogdensburg, a town of 10,000 pop., on St. Lawrence River, at the mouth of the Oswegatchie, and at the terminus of the Ogdensburgh and Lake Champlain Railroad, and the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburgh Railroad. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures.

Potsdam, a town of 8,000 pop., on Racket River and Potsdam and Watertown Railroad. A place of active trade. Extensively engaged in lumber and other manufactures.

SARATOGA CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Ballston Spa, a town of 2,234* pop., on the Saratoga and Schenectady Railroad, 30 miles from Albany.

Saratoga Springs, a town of 7,000 pop. in the winter, and about 25,000 in the summer, 38 miles from Albany, on the Saratoga, Schenectady and Whitehall Railroad. One of the most fashionable watering places in the United States.

Waterford, a village of 2,000 pop., on Hudson River, at mouth of Mohawk River, 10 miles above Albany.

SCHENECTADY CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Schenectady, a city of 12,000 pop., on Mohawk River and Erie Canal, 16 miles from Albany. Seat of Union College.

SCHOHARIE CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Cobleskill, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Albany and Susquehannah Railroad, 40 miles from Albany.

Schoharie, a town of 6,000 pop., on Schoharie River, near the Albany and Susquehannah Railroad, 30 miles from Albany.

SCHUYLER CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Burdett, a village of 500 pop., in Hector township, on Seneca Lake, 5 miles from Havana.

Havana, a town of 2,000 pop., near the head of Seneca Lake, 19 miles from Elmira, and connected with it by the northern division of the Erie Railroad.

Watkins, a town of 3,000 pop., on Seneca Lake and Canandaigua and Elmira Railroad, connected with Geneva by steamer. In a rich agricultural district.

SENECA CO.—Pop. 27,053.

Ovid, a village of 800 pop., between Seneca and Cayuga Lakes.

Seneca Falls, a village of 6,000 pop., on the New York Central Railroad, 43 miles from Syracuse.

Waterloo, a village of 5,000 pop., on the New York Central Railroad, 18 miles from Auburn. Engaged in woolen manufacture.

STEUBEN CO.—Pop. 80,000.

Addison, a town of 3,000 pop., on Canisteo River and the Erie Railroad, 25 miles from Elmira.

Bath, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Buffalo, Corning and New York Railroad. Surrounded by a rich agricultural district, and center of a considerable trade.

Corning, a town of 2,700 pop., on Chemung River and the Erie Railroad. The Corning and Blossburg Railroad here forms a junction with the Erie. Extensively engaged in manufactures and the lumber trade.

Hornellsville, a town of 4 230* pop., on Canisteo River and Erie Railroad, and connected by a branch railroad with Buffalo.

Prattsburgh, a town of 2,790* pop., in the northern part of Steuben County, 50 miles from Rochester.

SUFFOLK CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Babylon, a station on South Side Railway, 35 miles E. of Brooklyn.

Cutchogue, a village on Long Island Railroad, 12 miles E. of Riverhead.

NEW YORK.

East Setauket, a village on North Shore of Long Island, 60 miles E. of Brooklyn.
Greenport, a town of 6,000 pop., at the eastern terminus of the Long Island Railroad, 95 miles from New York. Engaged in foreign and domestic commerce.
Huntington, a town of 10,000 pop., on Huntington Bay and the Syosset branch of the Long Island Railroad.
Port Jefferson, a village on Long Island Sound, about 63 miles E. of Brooklyn.
Riverhead, county seat, a village of 2,000 pop., on Long Island Railway, 73 miles E. of Brooklyn. It is at the head of Great Peconic Bay.
Sag Harbor, a village of 3,000 pop., in Southampton township, 100 miles from New York. Engaged in commerce and whale fishery.

SULLIVAN CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Douglas, a village of about 300 pop.
Monticello, a village of 1,500 pop., in Thompson township, near the center of Sullivan County.
Youngsville, a town of 2,782 pop., about 16 miles N. W. of Monticello.

TIOGA CO.—Pop. 38,000.

Candor, a village of 1,000 pop., on the Cayuga and Susquehannah Railroad, 10 miles from Owego.
Owego, a town of 4,000 pop., on Erie Railroad, and on Owego River at its junction with the Susquehannah. A railroad connects it with Ithaca, on Cayuga Lake, 30 miles distant. Engaged in manufactures and lumber trade.
Waverly, a town of 4,000* pop., on Chemung River and Erie Railroad, 17 miles from Elmira.

TOMPKINS CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Dryden, a village of 1,500 pop., 8 miles from Ithaca.
Groton, a town of 3,500 pop., in the North-eastern part of Tompkins county, 12 miles from Ithaca.
Ithaca, a town of 8,000 pop., at the head of Cayuga Lake. Connected by railroad to Owego. Engaged in various manufactures.
Trumansburg, a village of 1,600 pop., in Ulysses township, 2 miles from Cayuga Lake.

ULSTER CO.—Pop. 80,000.

Ellenville, a village of 1,500 pop., on Delaware and Hudson Canal.
Kingston, a village of 7,000 pop., on Hudson River, 91 miles from New York, at the terminus of the Hudson and Delaware Canal. Extensively engaged in manufactures. The amount of business transacted here is as large as at any point on the Hudson between New York and Albany.
New Paltz, a town of 2,500 pop., on Walkill River, 12 miles from Kingston.
Rondout, a village of 2,000 pop., near Hudson River, in Kingston township. Large amounts of coal are received here from Hudson and Delaware Canal. Its river commerce is extensive.
Saugerties, a town of 2,000 pop., on Hudson River, at the mouth of Esopus Creek, 12 miles above Kingston. Largely engaged in manufactures, the creek affording abundant power.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Glen's Falls, a town of 8,000 pop., on Hudson River, 50 miles above Albany. Engaged in lumber and other manufactures. Marble is quarried here.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Cambridge, a town of 2,419* pop. on Albany and Rutland Railroad, 33 miles from Albany.
Fort Edward, a town of 4,000 pop., on Hudson River and Saratoga and Washington Railroad. Engaged in paper and other manufactures.
Granville, a town of 3,474* pop., on the Albany and Rutland Railroad, 68 miles from Albany.
Greenwich, a village of 2,000 pop., in Greenwich township, near Hudson River. Engaged in manufactures.
Salem, a town of 3,181* pop., on the Albany and Rutland Railroad, 48 miles from Albany.
Sandy Hill, a town of 2,000 pop., on Hudson River, 52 miles N. of Albany. Has a fine water power, and engaged in manufacturing.
Whitehall, a town of 4,862* pop., on Lake Champlain, at the mouth of Poultney River.

NEW YORK.

Connected to various ports on the lake by steamers, and by railroad to Troy and Albany. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 47,000.

Clyde, a village of 3,200 pop., in Galen township, on Clyde River, Erie Canal, and Central Railroad, 5 miles from Lyons.
Lyons, a village of 3,500 pop., on Erie Canal and Central Railroad, 36 miles from Rochester. An important trade center. Engaged in manufactures.
Newark, a village of 2,500 pop., in Arcadia township, on Erie Canal, and near the Central Railroad, 31 miles from Rochester.
Palmyra, a village of 1,500* pop., on Erie Canal, 22 miles from Rochester. Engaged in various manufactures.
Pultneyville, a village of 1,000 pop., in Williamson township, on Lake Ontario, 28 miles from Rochester.

WESTCHESTER CO.—Pop. 101,000.

Morrisania, a village of 9,245* pop., on the New York and Harlem Railroad, 10 miles from New York. The residence of many persons doing business in New York.
Mount Vernon, a village of 2,000 pop., on Harlem Railway, 17 miles N. of New York.
New Rochelle, a village of 3,519 pop., on the New York and New Haven Railroad, 20 miles from New York.
Peekskill, a village of 5,000 pop., in Cortland township, on Hudson River and the Hudson River Railroad, 45 miles from New York. An active business place.
Port Chester, a village of 2,000 pop., on New Haven Railway, 29 miles N. E. of New York. It is sitnated quite near Long Island Sound.
Sing Sing, a village of 9,000 pop., in Ossining township, on Hudson River and Hudson River Railroad, 33 miles from New York. Extensive quarries of lime stone are located here. Seat of the New York State Prisons.
Westchester, a town of 3,926 pop., about two miles E. of Morrisania.
White Plains, a town of 2,000 pop., on the N. Y. and Harlem Railroad, 26 miles from New York.
Yonkers, a village of 14,000 pop., on Hudson River and Hudson River Railroad, 17 miles from New York. Engaged in various manufactures and the residence of many persons doing business in New York.

WYOMING CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Attica, a town of 2,500 pop., on Tonawanda River and Hornellsville Branch Railroad, 31 miles from Buffalo.
Perry, a town of 2,452* pop., on the outlet of Silver Lake.
Warsaw, a town of 3,000 pop., on Allen's Creek and the Hornellsville Branch Railroad, 45 miles from Buffalo. An active business place.

YATES CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Dundee, a village of 1,200 pop., in Starkey township, near Seneca Lake and Elmira and Canandaigua Railroad.
Penn Yan, a village of 3,000 pop., in Milo township, at the outlet of Crooked Lake, on the Canandaigua and Elmira Railroad, 43 miles from Elmira. Crooked Lake Canal furnishes abundant water power, which is employed in various manufactures.

NORTH CAROLINA.

ANSON CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Wadesboro, a town of 500 pop., 14 miles W. of Yadkin River, and 120 miles S. W. of Raleigh.

BEAUFORT CO.—Pop. 14,766.*

Washington, county seat, a town of 2,500 pop., on Tar River, 40 miles from Pamlico Sound, and 128 miles E. of Raleigh.

BUNCOMBE CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Asheville, a town of 3,000 pop., near French Broad River, 255 miles W. of Raleigh.

CRAVEN CO.—Pop. 30,000.

New Berne, a town of 15,000 pop., on Neuse River, 50 miles from Pamlico Sound. Engaged in commerce and trade. On the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad, 59 miles from Goldsboro'.

NORTH CAROLINA.

CUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Fayetteville, a town of 7,000 pop., on Cape Fear River, at the head of navigation. The center of a large trade, and an important shipping point for lumber, tar, turpentine, &c.

EDGECOMB CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Tarboro', a town of 2,000 pop., on Tar River, 76 miles E. of Raleigh.

FORSYTHE CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Salem, a town of 3,000 pop., 25 miles W. of Greensboro'.

Winston, a town of 3,000 pop., 120 miles W. by N. of Raleigh, and adjoining Salem.

GRANVILLE CO.—Pop. 11,187.*

Henderson, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, 43 miles from Raleigh.

GUILFORD CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Greensboro, a town of 3,500 pop., on the North Carolina Central railroad, at the junction of the Piedmont Railroad, 81 miles from Raleigh. A place of considerable trade.

Weldon, a town of 1,500 pop., on Roanoke River. Four railroads center here, making it a place of active trade.

HENDERSON CO.—Pop. 10,448.*

Hendersonville, county seat, a town of 1,740* pop., in the western part of the State, 12 miles from South Carolina State line, and 295 miles W. of Raleigh.

IREDELL CO.—Pop. 11,141.

Statesville, a town of 500 pop., on the Western North Carolina Railroad, 25 miles from Salisbury.

MECKLENBURG CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Charlotte, a town of 6,000 pop., on Sugar Creek. The North Carolina Central Railroad connects with the Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad at this point. A place of active trade.

NEW HANOVER CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Wilmington, a city of 20,000 pop., on Cape Fear River, 34 miles from the sea. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures. Railroads connect with Raleigh and Weldon, and Manchester, S. C. The largest city in the State.

ORANGE CO.—Pop. 11,311.*

Hillsborough, a town of 2,000 pop., on the North Carolina Central Railroad, 39 miles from Raleigh.

PASQUOTANK CO.—Pop. 8,940.*

Elizabeth City, county seat, a town of 1,798* pop., with considerable pine trade, on Pasquotank River, about 20 miles from Albemarle Sound.

PITT CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Greenville, county seat, a town of 1,000 pop., on Tar River, 103 miles E. of Raleigh. Tar and turpentine are the products of the vicinity.

ROBESON CO.—Pop. 15,480.*

Lumberton, county seat, a town of 2,000* pop., on Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad, 68 miles N. W. of Wilmington. Lumber and turpentine trade is extensive.

ROWAN CO.—Pop. 10,523.*

Salisbury, a town of 2,420* pop., on the North Carolina Central Railroad, at the junction of the Western North Carolina Railroad, 131 miles from Raleigh.

RUTHERFORD CO.—Pop. 11,573.*

Rutherfordton, county seat, 257 miles W. of Raleigh, and 65 miles W. of Charlotte, the W. terminus of North Carolina Railway.

SURRY CO.—Pop. 10,380.*

Mount Airy, a small town on Ararat River, near the Virginia State line, 170 miles N. W. of Raleigh.

WAKE CO.—Pop. 28,627.

Raleigh, State Capital, a city of 8,000 pop., 148 miles N. by W. of Wilmington. Railroads connect with Wilmington, Newbern, Gaston and Charlotte, which render it a point of active trade.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 16,000.*

Ridgeway, a station on Raleigh and Gaston Railway, 85 miles N. of Raleigh.

Warrenton, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, 61 miles from Raleigh.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Plymouth, a town of 2,500 pop., connected with Albemarle Sound by a small inlet. Has an extensive trade.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Goldsboro, a town of 3,000 pop., on Neuse River and the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, 81 miles from Wilmington. The Atlantic and N. C. Railroad terminates here; also the eastern terminus of the North Carolina Central Railroad. One of the most important trade centers in the State.

WILSON CO.—Pop. 5,943.*

Wilson, a town of 960* pop., on the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, 24 miles from Goldsboro'.

OHIO.

ADAMS CO.—Pop. 20,309.*

Manchester, a town of 834* pop., on Ohio River, 72 miles from Cincinnati. It has considerable business.

West Union, a town of 600 pop., 84 miles from Columbus.

ALLEN CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Delphos, a town of 1,200* pop., on Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, 14 miles N. W. of Lima. The water power of Miami Canal is made use of for manufacturing purposes.

Lima, a village of 5,000 pop., in Ottawa township, at the intersection of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago with the Dayton and Michigan Railroad. A railroad runs from here to Fremont.

ASHLAND CO.—Pop. 22,951.*

Ashland, a town of 1,748* pop., on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, 85 miles from Columbus. In an agricultural district.

ASHTABULA CO.—Pop. 38,000.

Ashtabula, a town of 5,000 pop., on Ashtabula River, 3 miles from Lake Erie, and on the Cleveland and Erie Railroad, 6 miles from Cleveland. Lake steamers have a harbor at the mouth of the river.

Conneaut, a town of 1,952* pop., on a creek, 2 miles from Lake Erie, and on the Cleveland and Erie Railroad, 69 miles from Cleveland and 28 miles from Erie, Pa. It has a good harbor and an active trade, being the principal point of supply for a large agricultural district.

Geneva, a town of 1,758 pop., on the Cleveland and Erie Railroad, 50 miles from Cleveland.

Jefferson, a town of 800 pop., 12 miles from the Cleveland and Erie Railroad, in the center of a rich agricultural district.

ATHENS CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Athens, a town of 3,000 pop., on Hocking River and Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad, 72 miles from Columbus. Seat of the Ohio University.

AUGLAIZE CO.—Pop. 26,500.

Wapakoneta, a town of 2,500 pop., on Auglaize River, and Dayton and Michigan Railroad, 95 miles from Columbus.

BELMONT CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Barnesville, a village of 3,000 pop. in Warren township, on the Central Ohio Railroad, 32 miles from Wheeling, W. Va. A place of active trade, and surrounded by a rich agricultural district.

St. Clairsville, a town of 999* pop., 12 miles from Wheeling, W. Va.

BROWN CO.—Pop. 29,958.

Georgetown, a village of 1,000 pop., in Pleasant township, on White Oak Creek, 7 miles from the Ohio River, 10 miles from Cincinnati. In a farming district, and having an active trade.

Ripley, a village of 2,715* pop., in Union township, on Ohio River, 56 miles above Cincinnati. It has an active trade.

BUTLER CO.—Pop. 39,000.

Hamilton, a town of 12,000 pop., on Miami River, 20 miles from Cincinnati. Connected by railroads to Cincinnati, Dayton and Richmond, Ind. Several flouring mills and manufactories are located here.

Middletown, a town of 5,000 pop., on Miami River, 33 miles from Cincinnati. The Cincinnati and Dayton Railroad passes up the opposite side of the river.

Oxford, a town of 2,413* pop., on Junction Railroad, 32 miles from Cincinnati. Seat of Miami University.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 15,738.*

Carrollton, a village of 721* pop., in Centre township. A railroad connects with the Pittsburgh and Cleveland Railroad at Bayard.

CHAMPAIGN CO.—Pop. 22,698.*

St. Paris, a thriving town of 550* pop., with an active trade, in a rich farming district, on the Columbus, Chicago and Indiana Central Railway, 11 miles W. of Urbana.

Urbana, a town of 3,429* pop., on the Sandusky, Dayton and Cincinnati Railroad, where it is crossed by the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, 42 miles from Columbus. The Columbus and Indianapolis Railroad also passes through the place. The center of considerable trade.

CLARK CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Springfield, a city of 20,000 pop., at the confluence of Mad River and Lagonda Creek, 43 miles W. of Columbus. Five railroads center here, connecting it with the principal cities in all directions. Extensively engaged in manufacturing. A large number of flouring mills are located here and in the vicinity. The center of a large and thickly populated agricultural district and a place of active trade.

CLERMONT CO.—Pop. 33,000.

Batavia, a town of 1,200 pop., on the East branch of the Little Miami River, 21 miles from Cincinnati.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 21,461.*

Wilmington, a village of 915* pop., in Union township, on the Cincinnati, Wilmington and Zanesville Railroad, 56 miles from Cincinnati.

COLUMBIANA CO.—Pop. 40,000.

East Liverpool, a town of 2,200 pop., on Ohio River, and on Cleveland and Pittsburg Railway, 48 miles W. of Pittsburg, Pa. A number of potteries here.

New Lisbon, a town of 2,500 pop., on Beaver River, 53 miles from Pittsburgh, Pa. The center of a rich and populous agricultural and wool growing district. Some woolen and other manufactories are located on the river, which furnishes abundant power.

Salem, a village of 4,500 pop., on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 70 miles from Pittsburgh, Pa. Surrounded by a rich farming district and having a large trade.

Wellsville, a village of 3,000 pop., in Yellow Creek township, on Ohio River, 52 miles below Pittsburgh, and on the Pittsburgh and Cleveland Railroad. Considerable repairing and manufacturing done here.

COSHOCTON CO.—Pop. 25,032.

Coshocton, a town of 3,000 pop., on Muskingum River and Pittsburgh, Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad, 75 miles from Columbus. The Ohio Canal connects it with Lake Erie.

CRAWFORD CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Bucyrus, a town of 4,000 pop., on Sandusky River and Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 62 miles from Columbus. The center of a large and flourishing trade.

Crestline, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, at crossing of Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railroad, 12 miles E. of Bucyrus. Extensive railroad shops here.

Galion, a village of 1,966* pop., on the Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad, at the crossing of the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad. Several other railroads center here, making it a point of active trade.

CUYAHOGA CO.—Pop. 150,000.

Berea, a town of 3,000 pop., on Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railway, 13 miles S. W. of Cleveland. Engaged in manufacturing.

Cleveland, a city of 100,000 pop., on Lake Erie, 135 miles from Columbus and 195 miles from Buffalo, N. Y. Extensively engaged in commerce, manufactures and ship building, and a great center for the exchange of the produce of Ohio and the West for the manufactures of the East. Railroads connect with all the principal cities East and West. The second city in the State in point of population.

DARKE CO.—Pop. 26,009.*

Greenville, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Greenville and Miami Railroad, 90 miles from Columbus. Railroads also connect with Urbana and Richmond, Ind.

DEFIANCE CO.—Pop. 11,886.*

Defiance, a town of 1,399 pop., on Maumee River, at the head of steamboat navigation, 51 miles from Toledo. The Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad passes through here.

DELAWARE CO.—Pop. 23,902.*

Delaware, a town of 8,000 pop., on Olentangy River, 24 miles from Columbus. The Springfield, Mt. Vernon and Pittsburgh Railroad passes through here. A place of active trade. Seat of Ohio Wesleyan University.

ERIE CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Sandusky, a city of 15,000 pop., on Sandusky Bay, near its entrance to Lake Erie. Extensively engaged in lake commerce, having one of the finest harbors on Lake Erie. Several important railroads terminate here, and others pass through, connecting it with Cleveland and Toledo.

FAIRFIELD CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Lancaster, a town of 7,000 pop., on the Cincinnati and Zanesville Railroad, and connected by the Hocking Canal to the Ohio Canal at Carroll. In a rich and populous agricultural district, and center of a flourishing trade.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Washington, a town of 2,300 pop., on the Cincinnati and Zanesville Railroad, 77 miles from Cincinnati.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 50,361.*

Columbus, State Capital, a city of 35,000 pop., on Scioto River, near the center of the State. It is connected by railroads and canal with all the principal towns and cities in all directions. The fifth city in the State in population and has an extensive trade.

Westerville, a town of 668* pop., about 14 miles N. E. of Columbus.

FULTON CO.—Pop. 14,043.*

Wauseon, a town of 1,500 pop., on Northern Indiana Air Line Railroad, 32 miles from Toledo.

GALLIA CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Gallipolis, a town of 5,000 pop., on Ohio River.

GEAUGA CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Chardon, a town of 1,000 pop., 28 miles from Cleveland, and 14 miles from Lake Erie. In an agricultural district.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Xenia, a town of 7,000 pop., 61 miles from Columbus, and 65 miles from Cincinnati. Railroads connect it with Cincinnati, Columbus, Dayton and Springfield. A place of active trade.

GUERNSEY CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Cambridge, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Ohio Central Railroad, 24 miles from Zanesville. Engaged in coal mining and stock raising.

HAMILTON CO.—Pop. 325,000.

Cincinnati, a city of 300,000 pop., on Ohio river. The metropolis of Ohio, and the great center of the pork trade. Connected with all points by railroads and steamboats. It has an extensive trade with all parts of the South and West. The largest city in the State.

Walnut Hills. a suburb of Cincinnati, on a considerable elevation.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Findlay, a town of 4,000 pop., on Blanchard's Fork of Auglaize River, and on the Fremont and Indianapolis Railroad. Connected by a branch to the Sandusky, Dayton and Cincinnati Railroads. In an agricultural district and a flourishing trade center.

HARDIN CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Kenton, a town of 2,500 pop., on Scioto river, and Sandusky, Dayton and Cincinnati Railroad. In an agricultural district.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Cadiz, a town of 1,600 pop., 17 miles from Wheeling, W. Va., in an extensive wool growing district. A branch railroad, 6 miles

long, connects it with the Steubenville and Indianapolis Railroad.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Napoleon, a town of 2,500 pop., on Maumee River and Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 40 miles from Toledo. The Wabash and Erie Canal passes through here.

HIGHLAND CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Hillsborough, a town of 3,500 pop., on a branch Railroad, 21 miles long, which connects with the Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad.

HOCKING CO.—Pop. 17,057.*

Logan, a town of 1,488* pop., on Hocking River and Hocking Canal, 49 miles from Columbus.

HOLMES CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Millersburg, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Cleveland, Zanesville and Cincinnati Railroad, 87 miles from Cleveland.

HURON CO.—Pop. 29,616.*

Bellevue, a town of 785* pop., on Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway, 12 miles W. of Norwalk.

New London, a town of 1,482* pop., on Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railway, 48 miles S. W. of Cleveland. It is also called King's Corners.

Norwalk, a town of 2,839* pop., on the Cleveland and Toledo Railroad, 55 miles from Cleveland.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Jackson, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Portsmouth branch of the Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Hammondsville, a village of 400 pop., on the Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railroad, 55 miles from Pittsburgh.

Steubenville, a town of 15,000 pop., on Ohio River, 35 miles from Pittsburgh, Pa., and at the intersection of the Pittsburgh and Cleveland with the Pittsburgh, Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad. Engaged in various manufactures, and a place of active trade. Coal is found in large quantities in the vicinity.

KNOX CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Mount Vernon, a town of 6,000 pop., on Mt. Vernon River, 55 miles from Columbus. The Sandusky and Newark Railroad passes through here. In a populous and highly cultivated district, and the center of a flourishing trade.

LAKE CO.—Pop. 15,576*

Painesville, a town of 2,676* pop., on Grand River and the Cleveland and Erie Railroad, 3 miles from Lake Erie and 29 miles from Cleveland. Engaged in manufacturing, and a place of active trade.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Ironton, a town of 6,300 pop., on Ohio River, 145 miles above Cincinnati. Engaged in iron and coal mining. Several large iron manufactories are located here. Iron Railroad, 13 miles in length, extends back from the river to Center.

LICKING CO.—Pop. 43,000.

Newark, a town of 10,000 pop., on Licking River, 37 miles from Columbus. The Sandusky and Newark Railroad terminates here. The Ohio Central Railroad and Ohio Canal pass through here, and a branch railroad connects with Zanesville. An important railroad center, having an active trade.

LOGAN CO.—Pop. 20,006.*

Bellefontaine, a village of 2,599* pop., in Lake township, on the Sandusky, Dayton and Cincinnati Railroad, at the crossing of the Bellefontaine and Indiana Railroad. In a thickly settled farming district, and the center of a large trade.

LORAIN CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Elyria, a town of 4,000 pop., on Black River and the Cleveland and Sandusky Railroad, 28 miles from Cleveland. Engaged in various manufactures, the falls in the river furnishing abundant water power.

Oberlin, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Cleveland and Toledo R. R., 33 miles from Cleveland, and 8 miles from Elyria. Seat of Oberlin College.

Wellington, a town of 1,029* pop., on Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railway, 36 miles S. W. of Cleveland.

LUCAS CO.—Pop. 25,831.*

Toledo, a city of 35,000 pop., on Maumee River, 4 miles from Lake Erie. The River furnishes a fine harbor for the extensive Lake commerce. Several important railroads center here, making it an important point for the shipping of the various productions of the West to Eastern markets. The fourth city in the State in point of production, and one of the leading ports on the Lake in point of business activity.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

London, a town of 3,000 pop., on Columbus and Xenia Railroad, 24 miles from Columbus. A branch railroad runs to Springfield.

MAHONING CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Canfield, a town of 800 pop., 10 miles from Youngstown, on the Cleveland and Mahoning Railroad. Beautifully situated in an agricultural district.

Youngstown, a town of 2,759* pop., on Mahoning River, and on the Cleveland and Mahoning Railroad, 67 miles from Cleveland. Engaged in iron manufacture and agriculture.

MARION CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Marion, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, and the Bellefontaine and Indiana Railroad, 44 miles from Columbus.

MEDINA CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Medina, a town of 3,000 pop., 28 miles from Cleveland.

Wadsworth, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, 12 miles from Medina.

MEIGS CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Pomeroy, a town of 6,000 pop., on Ohio River. Extensively engaged in coal mining and the manufacture of salt.

MERCER CO.—Pop. 22,000.

Celina, a town of 1,500 pop., near the source of Wabash River.

MIAMI CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Piqua, a village of 10,000 pop., in Washington township, on Miami River. Engaged in various manufactures, and a place of active trade. The Dayton and Michigan Railroad crosses the Columbus, Miami and Indiana Railroad at this place.

Tippecanoe City, a town of 2,000 pop., on Great Miami River and Canal, and on Dayton and Michigan Railway, 6 miles S. of Troy. Several mills here.

Troy, a town of 2,642* pop., on Miami River and Dayton and Michigan Railroad. Engaged in manufactures, and surrounded by a rich and fertile valley.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Woodsfield, a village of 1,200 pop., in Center township, 120 miles E. of Columbus, and 12 miles from Ohio River.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 75,000.

Dayton, a city of 36,000 pop., on Great Miami River, 52 miles from Cincinnati, and 67 miles from Columbus. Extensively engaged in various manufactures, and the center of seven important railroads. The third city in population in the State.

Germantown, a village of 1,438* pop., in German township, on Twin Creek, 11 miles from Cincinnati, and 12 miles from Dayton.

Miamisburg, a town of 1,639* pop., on Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton Railway, 11 miles S. of Dayton. Several mills here, run by water power from Miami River.

MORGAN CO.—Pop. 22,119.*

McConnellsville, a village of 1,486 pop., in Morgan township, on Muskingum River, 27 miles below Zanesville. Considerable salt is manufactured here.

MORROW CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Cardington, a town of 1,906* pop., on the Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad, 38 miles from Columbus.

Mount Gilead, a town of 1,500 pop., near the Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad, 42 miles from Columbus.

MUSKINGUM CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Dresden, a town of 1,445* pop., on Pittsburg, Cincinnati and St. Louis Railway, and at the head of navigation on Muskingum River, 15 miles above Zanesville. Water power is abundant. Coal and iron ore in the vicinity.

Zanesville, a city of 10,000 pop., on Muskingum River. Extensively engaged in manufactures and the center of several railroads. Steamboats run from here to Cincinnati and other points on the Ohio River. The center of an extensive trade.

NOBLE CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Caldwell, a village of 400 pop., in Olive township, on the West fork of Duck Creek, about 30 miles from Zanesville.

OTTAWA CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Elmore, a town of 1,143* pop., on Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway, 17 miles S. E. of Toledo.

Port Clinton, a town of 1,000 pop., at the mouth of Portage River, on Lake Erie.

PAULDING CO.—Pop. 4,945.*

Antwerp, a town of 1,600 pop., on Maumee River and Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad, 71 miles from Toledo.

Paulding, a town of 217* pop., on Crooked Creek, 7 miles from the Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad.

PERRY CO.—Pop. 19,678.

New Lexington, a town of 812* pop., on the Cincinnati and Zanesville Railroad, 21 miles from Zanesville.

PICKAWAY CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Circleville, a town of 5,000 pop., on Scioto River, 25 miles from Columbus and on the Cincinnati and Zanesville Railroad. The river furnishes water power, which is employed in various manufactures In a rich and populous agricultural district and center of a large trade.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Waverly, a village of 2,000 pop., on Ohio Canal, 61 miles from Columbus.

PORTAGE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Garrettsville, a village of 1,000 pop., on Mahoning River, and on the Cleveland branch of the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, 37 miles from Cleveland.

Kent, a town of 3,500 pop., on Cuyahoga River, 10 miles N. E. of Akron. Has a fine water power.

Ravenna, a town of 4,000 pop.. on the Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railroad, at the intersection of the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad. The Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal passes through here. A great depot for the shipment of produce from the surrounding agricultural districts.

PREBLE CO.—Pop. 21,820.*

Eaton, a village of 3,000 pop., in Washington township, on the Cincinnati, Richmond and Chicago Railroad, 53 miles from Cincinnati. In a rich and populous agricultural district.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 24,500.

Ottawa, a village of 2,000 pop., on the Dayton and Michigan Railroad, 51 miles from Toledo.

RICHLAND CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Mansfield, a town of 8,000 pop., on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, at the intersection of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad. The Sandusky and Newark Railroad passes through here. It is surrounded by a rich and populous agricultural district.

Plymouth, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Sandusky and Newark Railroad, 36 miles from Sandusky.

Shelby, a town of 1,003* pop., on the Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad, at the intersection of the Sandusky and Newark Railroad, 67 miles from Cleveland.

ROSS CO.—Pop. 48,000.

Chillicothe, a city of 12,000 pop., on Scioto River and Ohio and Erie Canal, 45 miles from Columbus. The Cincinnati and Marietta Railroad passes through here. Engaged in various manufactures, and the center of one of the richest agricultural districts in Ohio.

OHIO.

SANDUSKY CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Clyde, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Cincinnati, Sandusky and Cleveland Railroad, at the intersection with the Cleveland and Toledo Railroad, 17 miles from Sandusky.

Fremont, a town of 6,000 pop., on Sandusky River, at the head of navigation, 24 miles from Sandusky. The Cleveland and Toledo Railroad passes through here. It is the terminus of the Fremont, Lima and Union Railroad. Steamers run from here to various ports on Lake Erie. It has a large and flourishing business.

SCIOTO CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Portsmouth, a town of 12,000 pop., on Ohio River near the mouth of Scioto River, at the terminus of the Ohio and Erie Canal, 115 miles above Cincinnati. Steamboats ply regularly between here and Cincinnati and other river ports. The Scioto and Hocking Valley Railroad terminates here. It has a large and increasing business.

SENECA CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Fostoria, a town of 1,800 pop., on Fremont, Lima and Union Railway, and about 15 miles W. of Tiffin. Several saw and grist mills here.

Tiffin, a village of 9,000 pop., in Clinton township, on Sandusky River and Sandusky, Dayton and Cincinnati Railroad, 33 miles from Sandusky.

SHELBY CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Sidney, a town of 3,500 pop., on Great Miami River and Dayton and Michigan Railroad, at the intersection of the Indianapolis, Pittsburgh and Cleveland Railroad, 40 miles from Dayton.

STARK CO.—Pop. 65,000.

Alliance, a village of 2,300 pop., on the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad, at the intersection of the Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railroad, 56 miles from Cleveland.

Canton, a town of 12,000 pop., on the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 102 miles from Pittsburgh. The center of a rich and populous farming district. The Nimishillen Creek furnishes water power, which is extensively employed in the manufacture of farming tools and various other articles.

Massillon, a town of 7,000 pop., on the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad and the Ohio Canal. An important shipping point for the productions of the surrounding country.

Minerva, a town of 2,567* pop., on Tuscarawas Branch of Cleveland and Pittsburg Railway, 14 miles S. of Alliance.

SUMMIT CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Akron, a town of 10,000 pop., on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, at the intersection of the Cleveland and Zanesville Railroad, 36 miles from Cleveland. The Ohio and Erie Canal here forms a junction with the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal. Large quantities of wheat are shipped from this point.

TRUMBULL CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Hubbard, a town of 1,301* pop., 14 miles S. E. of Warren.

Warren, a town of 4,000 pop., on Mahoning River and the Cleveland and Mahoning branch of the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad. A place of active trade.

West Farmington, a town of 1,174* pop., about 13 miles N. W. of Warren.

TUSCARAWAS CO.—Pop. 40,000.

New Philadelphia, a town of 4,000 pop., on Tuscarawas River, and at the terminus of a branch of Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railroad.

Uhrichsville, a village of 646* pop., on Stillwater Creek, and on Pittsburg, Cincinnati and St. Louis Railway, 10 miles S. E. of New Philadelphia

UNION CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Marysville, a town of 1,600 pop , on Mill Creek and the Springfield, Mt. Vernon and Pittsburgh Railroad. The center of a rich and populous agricultural district, 30 miles from Columbus.

VAN WERT CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Van Wert, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Pittsburg, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 68 miles from Ft. Wayne.

OHIO.

VINTON CO.—Pop. 22,000.

McArthur, a town of 1,500 pop., 5 miles from the Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad, 36 miles from Chillicothe.

Zaleski, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad, 58 miles from Marietta.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Lebanon, a town of 4,000 pop., 30 miles from Cincinnati, in the center of a rich and populous farming district.

Waynesville, a town of 1,500 pop., on Little Miami River, 37 miles from Cincinnati.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Marietta, a town of 6,500 pop., on Muskingum River at its entrance into Ohio River, and at the terminus of the Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad. The Muskingum River is navigable from this point to Zanesville, a distance of 80 miles. Engaged in various manufactures and the center of a large and flourishing trade.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Orrville, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad, at the intersection of the Cleveland and Zanesville Railroad, 64 miles from Cleveland.

Shreve City, a station on Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, about 10 miles N. E. of Wooster.

Wooster, a town of 6,000 pop., on Killbuck Creek and the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, 52 miles from Cleveland. Considerable manufacturing is done here.

WILLIAMS CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Bryan, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Northern Indiana Railroad, 54 miles from Toledo.

Edgerton, a town of 1,242* pop., on St. Joseph's River and the Northern Indiana Railway, 10 miles W. of Bryan.

WOOD CO.—Pop. 21,000.

Bowling Green, a town of 1,500 pop., 21 miles from Toledo.

Perrysburg, a town of 2,200 pop., on Maumee River, 9 miles from Toledo, and on the Dayton and Michigan Railroad. Steamboats run up the river to this point.

WYANDOT CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Upper Sandusky, a town of 3,000 pop., on Sandusky River and the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne, and Chicago Railroad, 57 miles E. of Lima.

OREGON.

BENTON CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Corvallis, a city of 1,500 pop., on Willamette River, at the head of navigation, 40 miles S. by W. of Salem.

CLACKAMAS CO.—Pop. 4,600.

Oregon City, a town of 1,200 pop., on Willamette River, 50 miles N. E. of Salem. A manufacturing place.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 4,700.

Jacksonville, a town of 900 pop., on Rogue River, 240 miles S. of Salem, and 60 miles N. of Yreka, Cal.

LANE CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Eugene City, a town of 600 pop., on the Willamette River, 72 miles S. of Salem.

LINN CO.—Pop. 8,400.

Albany, a town of 1,000 pop., on Willamette River, at the mouth of the Callapooya, 25 miles S. of Salem.

MARION CO.—Pop. 9,300.

Salem, State Capitol, a city of 1,800 pop., on Willamette River, 50 miles S. by W. of Portland; the river is navigable to this city for a large part of the year.

MULTNOMAH CO.—Pop. 7,800.

Portland, a city of 8,500 pop., on Willamette River, 15 miles from its mouth, and 50 miles N. E. of Salem. It is at the head of ship navigation. The largest and most commercial city in Oregon, and center of a very large trade. Steamers run regularly between Portland and San Francisco.

POLK CO.—Pop. 3,625.*

Dallas, a village of 250 pop., county seat, on Rickreal River, 15 miles W. of Salem.

UNION CO.

La Grande, country seat, a village of 450 pop., on Grande Ronde River, 400 miles (mail route) E. of Salem.

WASCO CO.—Pop. 2,000.

Dalles, a town of 300 pop., on Columbia River, about 90 miles E. of Portland.

YAM HILL CO.—Pop. 4,500.

La Fayette, a town of 600 pop., 24 miles N. by W. of Salem.

PENNSYLVANIA.

ADAMS CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Gettysburg, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Gettysburg Railroad, 36 miles from Harrisburg. Several educational institutions are located here.

Littlestown, a village of 702* pop., on Littlestown Branch of Gettysburg Railway, 25 miles S. E. of Gettysburg.

ALLEGHENY CO.—Pop. 500,000.

Allegheny City, a city of 70,000 pop., at junction of Allegheny River with Ohio River, directly opposite Pittsburgh, with which it is connected by several bridges across the river. In manufactures it is a reduced edition of Pittsburgh.

Pittsburgh, a city of 185,000 pop., at the junction of Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers, which here form the Ohio. It is surrounded by immense mines of coal and iron. The manufactures are very extensive, employing millions of capital and thousands of operatives. The iron foundries are more numerous and extensive than in any other city in the United States. The commerce is also extensive, the Ohio River being navigable to this point for light draft steamboats, which run to all points on the Ohio and Mississippi River. It is connected by railroads with all the principal cities.

ARMSTRONG CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Kittanning, a town of 2,000 pop., on Allegheny River, 45 miles from Pittsburgh. There are coal and iron mines and several manufactories and iron works located here.

BEAVER CO.—Pop. 43,000.

Beaver, a town of 1,600 pop., on Ohio River, 28 miles from Pittsburgh. The Beaver River furnishes water power for several factories.

New Brighton, a village of 2,034* pop., on Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, and Beaver River, 3 miles N. of Beaver. Several mills and factories here are furnished with abundant water power from the river. Connection by water with Lake Erie is afforded by the Beaver and Erie Canal.

BEDFORD CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Bedford, a town of 2,500 pop., on Rayston branch of Juniata River. Beautifully situated on elevated ground, near Bedford Mineral Springs.

Bloody Run, a town of 1,000 pop., on Rayston branch of Juniata River, 8 miles from Bedford.

BERKS CO.—Pop. 93,818.

Boyertown, a town of 1,000 pop., about 18 miles E. of Reading.

Hamburgh, a village of 2,000 pop., in Windsor township, on Schuylkill River, 15 miles from Reading.

Kutztown, a village of 915* pop., 2 miles N. of East Pennsylvania Railway, at Lyons, and about 17 miles N. E. of Reading.

Reading, a town of 50,000 pop., on Schuylkill River and Philadelphia, Reading and Pottsville Railroad, 52 miles from Philadelphia. Extensively engaged in various manufactures.

BLAIR CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Altoona, a town of 17,000 pop., on the Penn. Central Railroad, 238 miles from Philadelphia. The railroad repair shops and several manufactories are located here.

Hollidaysburg, a town of 6,000 pop., on Juniata River, connected with the Penn. Central Railroad, at Altoona, by a branch 8 miles long. Extensive iron and coal mines are found here. The center of a large trade.

Tyrone, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Penn. Central Railroad, at the junction of the Tyrone and Clearfield branch.

Williamsburg, a town of 798* pop., on Juniata

River and Pennsylvania Canal, about 12 miles E. of Hollidaysburg.

BRADFORD CO.—Pop. 52,000.

Towanda, a town of 5,000 pop., on Susquehannah River.

Troy, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Williamsport and Elmira Railroad.

BUCKS CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Bristol, a town of 4,000 pop., on Delaware River, 21 miles from Philadelphia.

Doylestown, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Doylestown branch of the North Penn. Railroad, 28 miles from Philadelphia. In a rich agricultural district, and center of a large and flourishing trade.

Milford Square, a town of 1,000 pop., about 38 miles by railroad N. of Philadelphia.

Newtown, a town of 1,400 pop., 10 miles S. E. of Doylestown.

Quakertown, a town of 1,400 pop., on North Pennsylvania Railway, 38 miles N. of Philadelphia.

BUTLER CO.—Pop. 35,594.

Butler, a town of 1,800 pop., 30 miles from Pittsburgh.

CAMBRIA CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Ebensburg, a town of 2,100 pop., at the terminus of the Ebensburg and Cresson Branch Railroad, 11 miles from Penn. Central Railroad.

Johnstown, a town of 25,000 pop., on the Penn. Central Railroad, 85 miles from Pittsburgh.

CAMERON CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Emporium, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad.

CARBON CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Lehighton, a town of 1,961* pop., on Lehigh Valley Railway, 4 miles S. E. of Mauch Chunk. Extensive iron works in the vicinity.

Mauch Chunk, a town of 6,500 pop., on Lehigh River and Lehigh Valley Railroad, 46 miles from Easton. Extensively engaged in coal mining, and the center of an active trade.

CENTER CO.—Pop. 39,000.

Bellefonte, a village of 3,500 pop., in Spring township, on the Bald Eagle Branch Railroad, 33 miles from Tyrone.

Center Hall, a town of 800 pop., on the turnpike road from Bellefonte to Lewistown, 75 miles N. W. of Harrisburg.

Phillipsburg, a village of 300* pop., on Clearfield and Tyrone Branch of Pennsylvania Central Railway, 15 miles N. of Tyrone, and 28 miles W. of Bellefonte.

CHESTER CO.—Pop. 74,578.

Coatesville, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, 36 miles from Philadelphia.

Downingtown, a village of 761* pop., on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, at the terminus of the Chester Valley Railroad, and at the junction of the Ebensburg branch with the Pennsylvania Central.

Oxford, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Philadelphia and Baltimore Central Railroad, 48 miles from Philadelphia.

Parkesburg, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Pennsylvana Central Railroad, 44 miles W. of Philadelphia. Engaged in manufactures.

Phœnixville, a village of 4,883* pop., on Schuylkill River, and Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 27 miles from Philadelphia. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

West Chester, a town of 7,000 pop., 22 miles from Philadelphia, on the West Chester Railroad. Pleasantly situated, and the center of a large and prosperous trade.

CLARION CO.—Pop. 24,088.*

Clarion, a town of 955* pop., on Clarion River, 75 miles from Pittsburgh.

East Brady, a small village about 18 miles S. W. of Clarion.

CLEARFIELD CO.—Pop. 26,280.

Clearfield, a town of 1,745 pop., on the West branch of Susquehannah River.

CLINTON CO.—Pop. 17,723.*

Lock Haven, a town of 3,349* pop., on West branch of Susquehannah River, and on the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad. A branch railroad also connects with Tyrone on the

Penn. Central Railroad. Extensively engaged in lumber trade.

COLUMBIA CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Berwick, a village of 1,200 pop., in Briar Creek township, on the Lackawanna and Bloomsburg Railroad, 43 miles from Scranton.

Bloomsburg, a town of 5,000 pop., on the north branch of Susquehannah River, and on Lackawanna and Bloomsburg Railroad.

CRAWFORD CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Conneautville, a village of 2,000 pop., in Spring township, on the Erie Extension Canal, 35 miles from Erie.

Meadville, a city of 12,000 pop., on the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad. The center of a wealthy and populous district. There is considerable manufacturing done here.

Titusville, a town of 8,000 pop., on Oil Creek, 28 miles from Meadville. Extensively engaged in oil trade, and the location of a large number of refineries.

CUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 42,000.

Carlisle, a town of 7,000 pop., on the Cumberland Valley Railroad, 18 miles from Harrisburg. In a rich agricultural district. The seat of Dickinson College.

Mechanicksburg, a town of 1,939* pop., on the Cumberland Valley Railroad, 8 miles from Harrisburg.

Newville, a town of 1,800 pop., on the Cumberland Valley Railroad, 30 miles from Harrisburg.

Shippensburg, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Cumberland Valley Railroad, 41 miles from Harrisburg. Surrounded by a rich and populous agricultural district, and having a flourishing trade.

DAUPHIN CO.—Pop. 115,000.*

Harrisburg, State Capital, a city of 35,000 pop., on Susquehannah River, and connected with railroads to all the important towns and cities in all directions, making it a city of great business enterprise. Extensively engaged in the manufacture of iron and other articles.

Lykens, a town of 3,700 pop., 38 miles from Harrisburg. Connected by railroad with Millersburg on Susquehannah River. There are extensive coal mines here.

Middletown, a village of 2,392* pop., in Upper Swatara township, on Susquehannah River and the Lancaster and Harrisburg Railroad, 9 miles from Harrisburg.

DELAWARE CO.—Pop. 30,597.*

Chester, a town of 4,631* pop., on Delaware River and the Philadelphia and Wilmington Railroad, 15 miles from Philadelphia. Engaged in manufactures.

Media, a town of 2,397* pop., on the Philadelphia and Westchester Railroad, 15 miles from Philadelphia.

ELK CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Ridgway, a town of 700 pop., on Clarion River and Philadelphia and Erie Railroad. Engaged in lumber trade.

St. Mary's, a village of 692* pop., on Philadelphia and Erie Railway, 10 miles E. of Ridgway. Coal mines in the vicinity.

ERIE CO.—Pop. 80,000.

Corry, a city of 10,000 pop., on the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad, where it is crossed by the Great Western Railroad, 37 miles from Erie. A place of active trade and rapidly increasing in population.

Erie, a city of 20,000 pop., on Lake Erie, 90 miles from Buffalo. Extensively engaged in commerce and lumber trade.

Girard, a town of 1,800 pop., on the Lake Shore Railroad, 16 miles from Erie. Surrounded by a rich agricultural district.

North-east, a town of 1,900 pop., on the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway, 15 miles from Erie and 75 miles from Buffalo, surrounded by a wealthy agricultural district.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Brownsville, a town of 1,934* pop., on Monongahela River, 35 miles from Pittsburgh. Coal abounds here. Considerable manufacturing is carried on. Steamboats from Pittsburgh run to this place.

Uniontown, a town of 3,500 pop., at the terminus of the Pittsburgh and Connellsville Railroad, 72 miles from Pittsburgh. Surrounded by a thickly settled agricultural district.

FOREST CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Tionesta, a town of 375 pop., on Alleghany River, 13 miles from Oil City.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Chambersburg, a town of 7,000 pop., on the Cumberland Valley Railroad, 45 miles from Harrisburg. The center of an active trade, being surrounded by a large and populous agricultural district.

Fayetteville, a village of 300* pop., 7 miles E. of Chambersburg.

Greencastle, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Cumberland Valley Railroad, 63 miles from Harrisburg. Pleasantly situated in an agricultural district.

Mercersburg, a village of 897* pop., in Montgomery township. Seat of Marshall College.

FULTON CO.—Pop. 11,000.

McConnelsburg, a town of 800 pop., 70 miles from Harrisburg. Engaged in manufactures, agriculture and salt making.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Waynesburg, a town of 2,000 pop., 45 miles from Pittsburgh. Situated in a pleasant and fertile valley. Engaged in agricultural pursuits.

HUNTINGDON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Huntingdon, a village of 3,500 pop., in Henderson township, on Juniata River, and on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, 96 miles from Harrisburg. A railroad runs from here to Broad Top Mountain.

INDIANA CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Indiana, a town of 3,000 pop., at the terminus of the Indiana Branch Railroad, 16 miles from Blairsville, on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 16,017.

Brookville, a town of 2,700 pop., on Red Bank Creek.

Punxsutawney, a village of 415* pop., on Big Mahoning Creek, 15 miles S. E. of Brookville, and 75 miles N. E. of Pittsburg.

JUNIATA CO.—Pop. 22,000.

Mifflintown, a town of 2,000 pop., on Juniata River, 49 miles from Harrisburg.

LANCASTER CO.—Pop. 150,000.

Columbia, a village of 10,000 pop., in West Hempfield township, on Susquehannah River, 28 miles from Harrisburg, on the Columbia branch of the Pennsylvania Central Railroad. It is a good lumber depot.

Lancaster, a city of 25,000 pop., on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, 70 miles from Philadelphia. The center of an active trade. Engaged in agriculture and manufactures.

Manheim, a town of 2,510* pop., 8 miles from Lancaster.

Marietta, a village of 4,000 pop., in East Donegal township, 14 miles from Lancaster, on Susquehannah River. Actively engaged in coal and lumber trade.

Mount Joy, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Philadelphia and Harrisburg Railroad, 12 miles from Lancaster.

LAWRENCE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Moravia, a town of 2,009* on New Castle Branch of Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, 5 miles S. of New Castle.

New Castle, a town of 12,000 pop., on Shenango River and the Pittsburgh, Chicago and Fort Wayne Railroad, 72 miles from Pittsburgh.

LEBANON CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Lebanon, a town of 9,000 pop., on the Lebanon Valley Railroad, 25 miles from Harrisburg. A place of active trade.

LEHIGH CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Allentown, a city of 20,000 pop., on Lehigh River, 51 miles from Harrisburg. Engaged in iron manufacture. Surrounded by a rich and populous agricultural district.

Slatington, a town of 2,411* pop., on Lehigh River, and on Lehigh Valley Railway, 16 miles N. W. of Allentown. Slate quarries here.

LUZERNE CO.—Pop. 125,000.

Carbondale, a town of 7,000 pop., on Lackawanna River. Immense beds of coal are found in this vicinity.

Hazleton, a town of 3,800 pop., 15 miles from Mauch Chunk.

Pittston, a town of 10,000 pop., on the North branch of Susquehannah River, 10 miles from Wilkesbarre. Important coal mines are located in this vicinity.

Plymouth, a town of 2,393* pop., on Susquehanna River, and on Lackawanna and Bloomsburg Railway, 4 miles S. W. of Wilkesbarre. Rich coal mines here.

Scranton, a city of 32,000 pop., on Lackawanna River and the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, 142 miles from New York. A great trade center and the principal depot of the coal trade.

Wilkesbarre, a town of 10,000 pop., on the North branch of Susquehannah River, 163 miles from Philadelphia, on the Lehigh and Susquehannah Railroad. The center of a rich agricultural district, and having an active trade. Coal is found in great abundance in this vicinity.

LYCOMING CO.—Pop. 37,309.*

Jersey Shore, a town of 1,375* pop., on the W. branch of Susquehannah River.

Muncy, a town of 1,085* pop., 14 miles from Williamsport. Muney Creek affords water power which is employed in various manufactures. It has an extensive lumber trade.

Williamsport, a city of 22,000 pop., on the W. branch of Susquehannah River, and on the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad, 96 miles from Harrisburg. Engaged in various manufactures and center of a large trade.

McKEAN CO.—Pop. 8,859.*

Smethport, a village of 313* pop., in Keating township, 196 miles from Harrisburg. Engaged in lumber business.

MERCER CO.—Pop. 48,000.

Greenville, a village of 3,500 pop., on the Pittsburgh and Erie Railroad, at the crossing of the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad, 63 miles from Erie.

Mercer, a town of 1,249 pop., 60 miles from Pittsburgh.

Sharon, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Pittsburgh and Erie Railroad, 70 miles from Pittsburgh.

West Middlesex, a town of 2,107* pop., on Shenango River and the Erie and Pittsburg Railroad, 65 miles N. W. of Pittsburg.

MIFFLIN CO.—Pop. 36,000.

Lewistown, a town of 3,300 pop., on Juniata River, 1 mile from the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, on the Mifflin and Center County Branch. Engaged in agriculture and manufactures, and the center of an active trade.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 16,758.*

Stroudsburg, a town of 1,315* pop., on Broadhead's Creek and the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, 89 miles from New York.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 75,000.

Conshohocken, a thriving town of 1,741* pop., on Schuylkill River, on the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 14 miles N. W. of Philadelphia. Largely engaged in the manufacture of gas and water pipes, nails, saws and iron manufactures generally.

Lansdale, a village of 2,000 pop., on the North Pennsylvania Railroad, 22 miles from Philadelphia, at the junction of the Doylestown Branch Railroad.

Norristown, a town of 12,000 pop., on Schuylkill River, 16 miles from Philadelphia, at the terminus of the Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown Railroad. Engaged in manufacturing.

Pennsburgh, a village of 500 pop., about 20 miles N. by W. of Norristown.

Pottstown, a village of 2,380* pop., in Pottsgrove township, on the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 27 miles from Philadelphia.

Skippackville, a village of 2,000 pop., 18 miles from Philadelphia.

MONTOUR CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Danville, a town of 11,000 pop., on north branch of Susquehannah River, 67 miles from Harrisburg, on the Lackawanna and Blooms-

burg Railroad. Extensive iron works are located here.

NORTHAMPTON CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Bethlehem, a town of 12,000 pop., on Lehigh River, and the North Pennsylvania Railroad, 54 miles from Philadelphia.

Easton, a city of 15,000 pop., on Delaware River, 57 miles from Philadelphia. The New Jersey Central Railroad extends from here to New York, a distance of 78 miles. Extensively engaged in manufactures and a place of active trade.

South Bethlehem, a small village on Lehigh River, near Bethlehem.

NORTHUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 28,920.*

Milton, a village of 1702* pop., on west branch Susquehanna River, at junction of Catawissa with Philadelphia and Erie Railway, 13 miles N. of Sunbury. Considerable grain shipped by canal from here.

Shamokin, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Shamokin Valley Railroad, 18 miles from Sunbury.

Sunbury, a town of 5,000 pop., on Susquehannah River, at the junction of the Philadelphia and Erie with the Northern Central Railroad, 56 miles from Harrisburg. The Shamokin Valley and Pottsville Railroad terminates here.

Watsontown, a post village on west branch Susquehanna River, on Philadelphia and Erie Railroad, 17 miles N. of Sunbury.

PERRY CO.—Pop. 27,000.

New Bloomfield, a village of 900 pop., in Center township, 24 miles from Harrisburg and 5 miles from the Pennsylvania Central Railroad.

Newport, a village of 649* pop., on Juniata River, and on Pennsylvania Central Railway, 28 miles N. W. of Harrisburg. Grain shipped from here.

PHILADELPHIA CO.—Pop. 900,000.

Germantown, a district of 20,000 pop., on the Germantown Railroad, about 6 miles from the State House in Philadelphia city. Numerous elegant residences of city merchants are a marked feature of the place.

Holmesburg, a district of 10,000 pop., about 10 miles from the State House in Philadelphia. The residence of many of the merchants and retired business men of Philadelphia.

Manayunk, a district of 10,000* pop., on Schuylkill River, and on Philadelphia and Norristown Railway, 7 miles N. W. of the State House. It has quite a number of cotton mills and various other factories.

Philadelphia, a city of 800,000 pop., on Delaware and Schuylkill Rivers. The great metropolis of Pennsylvania, and second city in the United States in point of population. Extensively engaged in almost all of the various kinds of manufactures, giving employment to hundreds of millions of capital, and at least a hundred thousand persons. The commerce of Philadelphia is very extensive, especially the domestic coast trade.

West Philadelphia, a district of 45,000 pop., on the west bank of Schuylkill River, in Philadelphia city limits, with which it is connected by three bridges. Extensively engaged in manufactures.

PIKE CO.—Pop. 7,500.

Milford, a town of 1,000 pop., on Delaware River, 125 miles from Philadelphia.

POTTER CO.—Pop. 11,470.*

Coudersport, a village of 445* pop., on Alleghany River, 174 miles N. of Harrisburg.

SCHUYLKILL CO.—Pop. 79,000.

Ashland, a town of 8,500 pop., on the Shamokin Valley Railroad, 12 miles from Pottsville. Engaged in coal trade.

Mahanoy City, a town of 573* pop., on the Lehigh and Mahanoy Railroad, 13 miles from Pottsville.

Pottsville, a town of 9,447 pop., on Schuylkill River, at the terminus of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 93 miles from Philadelphia. The center of an immense coal trade, and a place of active business.

Tamaqua, a town of 7,000 pop., on Tamaqua

River, 15 miles from Pottsville. Coal is found here in abundance.

Tremont, a town of 3,000 pop., 15 miles from Pottsville. Engaged in coal mining.

SNYDER CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Freeburg, a town of 800 pop., 8 miles from Susquehannah River and 50 miles from Harrisburg.

Middleburg, a village of 600 pop., on Middle Creek, 60 miles from Harrisburg.

Selinsgrove, a town of 2,000 pop., on Susquehannah River, 50 miles from Harrisburg. Surrounded by a rich agricultural district.

SOMERSET CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Somerset, a town of 1,000 pop., 70 miles from Pittsburgh. Coal is found in this vicinity.

SULLIVAN CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Laporte, a town of 300 pop., 107 miles from Harrisburg.

SUSQUEHANNA CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Great Bend, a town of 2,800 pop., on Susquehannah River, at the junction of the Delaware and Lackawanna with the New York and Erie Railroad, 48 miles from Scranton and 200 miles from New York. A place of active business.

Montrose, a village of 2,000 pop., 10 miles from the Delaware and Lackawanna Railroad and 165 miles from Philadelphia. In an agricultural district.

Susquehanna Depot, a town of 5,000 pop., on Erie Railway, 8 miles E. of Great Bend.

TIOGA CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Wellsboro, a town of 1,200 pop., 10 miles from the Corning and Blossburg Railroad.

UNION CO.—Pop. 14,500.

Lewisburg, a village of 4,000 pop., in Buffalo township, on the West branch of Susquehannah River, 69 miles from Harrisburg. Pleasantly situated in a rich and populous agricultural district.

Mifflinburg, a village of 865* pop., on Buffalo Creek, 9 miles from Lewisburg. In an agricultural district.

VENANGO CO.—Pop. 25,043.*

Franklin, a town of 1,303* pop., on French Creek, near Alleghany River and Franklin Branch Railroad, 28 miles from Meadville. Engaged in oil trade.

Oil City, a village of 4,000 pop., 8 miles from Franklin, on Alleghany River. Engaged in oil business, immense quantities being shipped to Pittsburgh by means of steamers.

Petroleum Center, a town of 3,500 pop., on Oil Creek, about 7 miles N. of Oil City. In the vicinity of oil wells.

Pleasantville, a village of 291* pop., 9 miles N. E. of Petroleum Center.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Tidioute, a village of 1,000 pop., on Alleghany River.

Warren, a town of 2,000 pop., on Alleghany River and Philadelphia and Erie Railroad, 66 miles from Erie.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Monongahela City, a town of 4,000 pop., on Monongahela River, 20 miles from Pittsburgh. Engaged in manufactures, and a place of active trade.

Washington, a town of 3,800 pop., on the Hempfield Railroad, and 25 miles from Pittsburgh.

WAYNE CO.—Pop. 34,000.

Honesdale, a town of 7,000 pop., on Lackawaxen Creek and at the terminus of the Delaware and Hudson Railroad. Engaged in manufactures and a place of active trade. Immense quantities of coal are conveyed from here to Hudson River through the Delaware and Hudson Canal.

WESTMORELAND CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Greensburg, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Pennsylvania Central Railroad, 32 miles from Pittsburgh. In an agricultural district and center of a large trade.

WYOMING CO.—Pop. 12,540.*

Tunkhannock, a town of 1,019* pop., on the N. branch of the Susquehannah River, 145 miles from Harrisburg and 20 miles from Scranton.

YORK CO.—Pop. 90,000.

Hanover, a village of 1,630* pop., on the Gettys-

PENNSYLVANIA.

burg Railroad, 35 miles from Harrisburg. The center of a fertile and highly cultivated district.

Wrightsville, a village of 1,800 pop., in Hallam township, on Susquehannah River, 29 miles from Harrisburg. Connected to York by railroad, which crosses the river and forms a junction with the Columbia branch. Engaged in the lumber trade.

York, a town of 15,000 pop., 28 miles from Harrisburg, on the Northern Central Railroad. In a thickly populated and highly cultivated district. Center of large and flourishing trade.

RHODE ISLAND.

NOTE.—Pop. of towns and counties taken from the census tables of 1865.

BRISTOL CO.—Pop. 8,469.

Bristol, a town of 4,649 pop., on Narragansett Bay. Has a good harbor. Engaged in manufacturing and commerce. Value of manufactures for the year 1864, $2,122,694.

Warren, a town of 2,792 pop., on Narragansett Bay, 10 miles from Providence.

KENT CO.—Pop. 15,319.

Greenwich, a town of 2,400 pop., on Narragansett Bay, and on the Stonington and Providence Railroad, 15 miles from Providence. Engaged in commerce, manufactures and fishery.

NEWPORT CO.—Pop. 20,687.

Newport, Semi-State Capital, a city of 12,688 pop., on Rhode Island, having a very fine harbor. The terminus of the Newport and New York line of steamers, and connected to Boston by the Old Colony and Newport Railroad. A city of considerable commercial importance, and a very fashionable summer resort. Second city in size in the state.

PROVIDENCE CO.—Pop. 125,000.

Central Falls, a manufacturing village in Smithfield township of 20,000 pop., on Blackstone River, about one mile from Pawtucket. Several cotton mills here.

Pawtucket, a town of 5,000 pop., on Pawtucket River. Very extensively engaged in various manufactures. The commerce of Pawtucket is quite large.

Providence, Semi-State Capital, a city of 54,595 pop., at the head of Narragansett Bay. Connected to Boston, New York and other principal cities by railroads. The commerce and manufactures are very extensive and important. The largest city in the state, and the second in New England. Seat of Brown University. Value of manufactures for the year 1864, $30,638,177.

Woonsocket, a village of 4,325 pop., in Cumberland township, on Blackstone River, 16 miles from Providence. Extensively engaged in cotton, woolen and other manufactures. Pop. of township 7,512. Value of manufactures for the year 1864, $7,449,493.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 18,468.

Wakefield, a village of 600 pop., in South Kingston township. Pop. of township 4,513. Engaged in manufactures. Value of manufactures for the year 1864, $2,125,000.

Westerly, a town of 3,815 pop., on the Providence and Stonington Railroad. Extensively engaged in cotton and other manufactures. Value of manufactures for 1864, $2,250,000.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

ABBEVILLE CO.—Pop. 32,385.*

Abbeville, a town of 592* pop., on a branch of the Greenville and Columbia Railroad, 106 miles from Columbia.

Due West, a town of 600 pop., about 12 miles N. of Abbeville.

ANDERSON CO.—Pop. 22,873.*

Anderson, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Greenville and Columbia Railroad, 127 miles from Columbia.

BARNWELL CO.—Pop. 30,743.*

Barnwell, a town of 1,000 pop., 10 miles from the South Carolina Railroad, at Blackville, and 90 miles from Charleston.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Blackville. a station on South Carolina Railway, 90 miles N. W. of Charleston.

BEAUFORT CO.—Pop. 40,053.*

Beaufort, a port of entry on Port Royal River, about 15 miles from the Atlantic, and 50 miles S. W. of Charleston. Has a good harbor. Rice and sweet potatoes very extensively cultivated in this section.

CHARLESTON CO.—Pop. 70,000.

Charleston, a city of 40,000 pop., at the junction of Ashley and Cooper Rivers, 7 miles from the Atlantic Ocean. It has a fine harbor and has a large foreign and domestic trade. Railroads from the interior center here, making it an important shipping point for cotton and other produce. The largest city on the Atlantic Coast South of Baltimore.

CHESTER CO.—Pop, 1,500.

Chester, a town of 500 pop., on the Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad, at the junction of Kings Mountain Railroad, 61 miles from Columbia, in a cotton raising district.

CHESTERFIELD CO.—Pop. 11,834.*

Cheraw, a town of 2,000 pop., on Great Peedee River, at the head of navigation and at the terminus of the Cheraw and Darlington Railroad, 142 miles from Charleston. Considerable cotton is shipped from this point.

CLARENDON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Manning, a town of 1,000 pop., 70 miles N. by W. of Charleston.

DARLINGTON CO.—Pop. 20,361.*

Darlington, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Cheraw and Darlington Railroad, 10 miles from Florence, and 112 miles from Charleston.

EDGEFIELD CO.—Pop, 39,877.*

Edgefield, a town of 1,000 pop., about 25 miles N. of Augusta, Ga., and 56 S. by W. of Columbia. Surrounded by a fertile cotton growing district.

FAIRFIELD CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Winnsboro', a town of 1,500 pop., on the Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad, 34 miles from Columbia.

GEORGETOWN CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Georgetown, a town of 3,000 pop., on Winyaw Bay, 15 miles from the sea. A place of some domestic commerce and surrounded by a large rice growing district.

GREENVILLE CO.—Pop. 21,892.*

Greenville, a town of 1,000 pop., at the terminus of the Greenville and Columbia Railroad, 144 miles from Columbia.

HORRY CO.—Pop. 7,962.*

Conwayboro, county seat, a town of 476* pop., on Waccamaw River, about 100 miles N. E. of Charleston, and 15 miles by land from the Atlantic. The sandy soil produces pine in abundance, in consequence of which it is a considerable turpentine market.

KERSHAW CO.—Pop. 13,086.*

Camden, a town of 800 pop., on the Camden Branch Railroad and a few miles E. of the Wateree River.

LANCASTER CO.—Pop. 11,797.*

Lancaster, a town of 500 pop., 72 miles N. by E. of Columbia.

LAURENS CO.—Pop. 27,000.

Clinton, a town of 450 pop., about 70 miles N. N. W. of Columbia. In an agricultural and cotton growing district.

Laurensville, a town of 900 pop., on a branch of the Greenville and Columbia Railroad, about 73 miles from Columbia.

MARION CO.—Pop. 24,000.

Marion, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad, 110 miles from Columbia. In a fertile cotton growing district, and center of a considerable trade.

MARLBOROUGH CO.—Pop. 12,434.*

Bennettsville, a town of 1,000 pop., on Crop Creek, 8 miles from the Great Peedee River.

NEWBERRY CO.—Pop. 20,879.*

Newberry, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Greenville and Columbia Railroad, 47 miles from Columbia.

ORANGEBURG CO.—Pop. 24,806.*

Orangeburg, a town of 1,600 pop., on the South Carolina Railroad, 79 miles from Charleston. A place of considerable trade.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

PICKENS CO.—Pop. 19,639.*

Walhalla, a station on Blue Ridge branch of Greenville and Columbia Railway, 160 miles W. of Columbia.

RICHLAND CO.—Pop. 18,307.*

Columbia, State Capital, a city of 10,000 pop., on Congaree River, 124 miles from Charleston. Railroads from Charleston and Greenville, S. C., and Wilmington and Charlotte, N. C., center here, making it an active business center. The seat of South Carolina College.

SPARTANBURG CO.—Pop. 26,919.*

Spartanburg, county seat, a station on Spartanburg and Union Railway, 93 miles N. W. of Columbia. Gold and iron mines in this district.

SUMTER CO.—Pop. 23,859.*

Sumter, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad, 50 miles from Columbia.

UNION CO.—Pop. 19,635.*

Union, a station on the Spartanburg and Union Railway, 65 miles N. W. of Columbia. Gold and iron ore in paying quantities in this district.

WILLIAMSBURG CO.—Pop. 15,489.*

Kingstree, county seat, a station on the Northeastern Railway, and on Black River, 64 miles N. of Charleston.

YORK CO.—Pop. 21,502.*

Yorkville, a town of 1,000 pop., on the King's Mountain Railroad, 22 miles from Chesterville and 83 miles from Columbia. A place of active trade.

TENNESSEE.

BEDFORD CO.—Pop. 21,584.*

Shelbyville, a town of 5,000 pop., about 60 miles S. by E. of Nashville. A branch of the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad connects it with Wartrace.

BLOUNT CO.—Pop. 13,270.*

Maryville, a town of 800 pop., 18 miles S. of Knoxville.

BRADLEY CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Cleveland, a town of 3,000 pop., on the East Tennessee and Georgia Railroad, at the junction of the Dalton branch, 27 miles from Chattanooga.

CARROLL CO.—Pop. 17,437.*

Huntingdon, a town of 800 pop., on the Nashville and North-western Railroad, 107 miles from Nashville.

DAVIDSON CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Nashville, State Capital, a city of 35,000 pop., on Cumberland River, 200 miles from its mouth. Extensively engaged in river commerce, and the center of a large trade. Railroads center here from New Orleans, Memphis, Louisville, Chattanooga and other points. The second city in population and business importance in the State.

DYER CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Dyersburg, a town of 1,000 pop., on the line of the Mississippi River Railroad, 161 miles W. of Nashville, and 70 miles N. by W. of Memphis.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Somerville, a town of 1,500 pop., 43 miles E. of Memphis. A branch connects it with Moscow on the Memphis and Charleston Railroad.

GIBSON CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Humboldt, a thriving town at crossing of Mobile and Ohio Railway and Memphis and Louisville Railway, 10 miles S. of Trenton and 82 miles N. E. of Memphis.

Milan, a town of 1,500 pop., on Memphis and Louisville Railway, about 12 miles N. E. of Humboldt.

Trenton, a town of 2,500 pop., on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, 130 miles W. of Nashville.

GILES CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Pulaski, a town of 2,500 pop., 75 miles S. of Nashville.

GREENE CO.—Pop. 19,004.*

Greenville, a town of 2,000 pop., on the East Tennessee and Virginia Railroad, 74 miles from Knoxville.

HAMILTON CO.—Pop. 13,258.*

Chattanooga, a town of 6,000 pop., on Tennessee River, at the terminus of the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad, and of the Western and Atlantic Railroad. The Tennessee River is navigable to this point a great part of the year. A large amount of trade centers here, making it one of the most important points in East Tennessee.

TENNESSEE.

HAYWOOD CO.—Pop. 19,232.*

Brownsville, a town of 4,000 pop., 117 miles W. S. W. of Nashville and 5 miles from Hatchie River. It contains numerous cotton plantations, and is the center of an active trade.

HARDEMAN CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Bolivar, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Mississippi Central Railroad, about 65 miles E. of Memphis.

HENRY CO.—Pop. 19,132.

Paris, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Memphis and Louisville Railroad, 130 miles from Memphis and 110 miles W. of Nashville.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 16,013.*

Morristown, a station on East Tennessee and Virginia Railway, in a fertile valley, near Holsten River, 42 miles N. E. of Knoxville.

KNOX CO.—Pop. 22,813.*

Knoxville, a city of 8,000 pop., on Holston River, 185 miles E. of Nashville, and on the East Tennessee and Virginia Railroad. Steamboats ascend the river to this point, making it a place of considerable business importance and the center of a large trade.

LINCOLN CO.—Pop. 22,828.*

Fayetteville, a town of 1,000 pop., on Elk River, 73 miles S. by E. of Nashville.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 21,535.*

Jackson, a town of 6,000 pop., on Forked Deer River, 150 miles W. S. W. of Nashville. The Mobile and Ohio Railroad passes through the town, and it is a place of active trade.

McMINN CO.—Pop. 13,535.*

Athens, a town of 800 pop., on the East Tennessee and Georgia Railroad, 55 miles from Knoxville.

MARION CO.—Pop. 6,190.*

Jasper, county seat, a town of 300* pop., on Sequatchy River, 6 miles from its entrance into the Tennessee, and 20 miles W. of Chattanooga.

MAURY CO.—Pop. 32,498.*

Columbia, a town of 3,500 pop., on Duck River, and on the Nashville and Decatur Railroad, 46 miles from Nashville.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 12,607.*

Sweetwater, a town of 600 pop., on the East Tennessee and Virginia Railroad, about 130 miles E. S. E. from Nashville.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 20,800.

Clarksville, a town of 8,000 pop., on Cumberland River and on the Memphis and Louisville Railroad, 199 miles from Memphis and 50 miles N. W. of Nashville.

OBION CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Union City, a town of 3,000 pop., in the N. W. part of the State, near Obion River.

PUTNAM CO.—Pop. 8,558.*

Cookeville, county seat, a pleasant town, 98 miles E. of Nashville.

ROANE CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Kingston, a town of 1,000 pop., at the junction of Holston and Clinch Rivers, 145 miles E by S. of Nashville. An important shipping point for the products of the surrounding country.

ROBERTSON CO.—Pop. 16,000.

Springfield, a town of 2,000 pop., 25 miles N. by W. of Nashville.

RUTHERFORD CO.—Pop. 27,918.*

Murfreesboro, a town of 6,000 pop., on the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad, 32 miles from Nashville.

SHELBY CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Memphis, a city of 40,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 209 miles W. by S. of Nashville. Extensively engaged in commerce. The terminus of the Memphis and Charleston Railroad, the Memphis and Louisville Railroad and the Tennessee and Mississippi Railroad, making an important trade center. The largest city in the state, and the most commercial city between St. Louis and New Orleans.

TENNESSEE.

SUMNER CO.—Pop. 22,030.*

Gallatin, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 26 miles from Nashville.

Hartsville, a town of 1,000 pop., near Cumberland River, about 45 miles E. by N. of Nashville.

TIPTON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Covington, a town of 1,000 pop., about 15 miles from Mississippi River, and 30 miles N. E. of Memphis.

WARREN CO.—Pop. 11,147.*

MacMinnville, a town of 3,000 pop., 75 miles S. E. of Nashville.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 14,829.*

Jonesborough, a town of 1,300 pop., on the East Tennessee and Virginia Railroad, 98 miles from Knoxville.

WILLIAMSON CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Franklin, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Nashville and Decatur Railroad, 19 miles from Nashville.

WILSON CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Lebanon, a town of 3,000 pop., about 25 miles E. of Nashville.

TEXAS.

AUSTIN CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Hempstead, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Texas Central Railroad, about 50 miles from Houston.

BASTROP CO.—Pop. 7,006.*

Bastrop, a town of 1,170* pop., on Colorado River, 35 miles below Austin.

BELL CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Belton, county seat, a town of 1,500 pop., on Leon River, 59 miles N. of Austin.

BEXAR CO.—Pop. 25,000.

San Antonio, a town of 22,000 pop., 80 miles South of Austin.

BRAZOS CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Bryan, a city of 4,500 pop., on Brazos River, 100 miles N. W. of Houston, on the Houston and Texas Central Railroad.

CALDWELL CO.—Pop. 4,481.*

Lockhart, county seat, a beautiful town 30 miles S. of Austin.

CALHOUN CO.—Pop. 2,642.*

Indianola, a town of 1,150* pop., on Metagorda Bay, about 125 miles from Galveston.

CAMERON CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Brownsville, a town of 8,000 pop., on Rio Grande River, 40 miles from its mouth. Extensively engaged in commerce, and having a large Mexican trade. The most important place in this part of the State.

CHEROKEE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Rusk, a town of 1,500 pop., about 140 miles N. of Houston.

COLLIN CO.—Pop. 13,000.

McKinney, a town of 1,200 pop., 135 miles N. by E. of Austin.

COLORADO CO.—Pop. 7,885.*

Columbus, a town of 2,000 pop., on Colorodo River, 95 miles from Austin and 60 miles W. of Houston.

COMAL CO. Pop. 3,650.

New Braunfels, a town of 1,558 pop., on Guadalupe River, 40 miles S. by W. of Austin.

COOKE CO.—Pop. 3,760.*

Gainesville, county seat, a small town a few miles from Red River. The N. boundary line, and located at the head-waters of Trinity River, 270 miles N. of Austin.

DALLAS CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Dallas, a town of 2,500 pop., on Trinity River, 215 miles N. by E. of Austin.

DENTON CO.—Pop. 5,031.*

Denton, county seat, on Pecan Creek, amid the headwaters of Trinity River, 241 miles (mail route) N. of Austin.

ELLIS CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Waxahachie, a town of 1,000 pop., 180 miles N. E. of Austin.

FALLS CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Marlin, county seat, a town of 1,200 pop., 3 miles from Brazos River, and 97 miles N. E. of Austin.

FANIN CO.—Pop. 6,000.

Bonham, a town of 2,300 pop., about 20 miles S. of Red River, and 270 N. by E. of Austin city.

TEXAS.

FAYETTE CO.—Pop. 11,604.*

La Grange, a town of 1,500 pop., on Colorado River, 65 miles below Austin.

FREESTONE CO.—Pop. 6,881.*

Fairfield, county seat, a town of 609* pop., near Trinity River, which is navigable, and 162 miles N. E. of Austin.

GALVESTON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Galveston, a city of 20,000 pop., on an island at the month of Galveston Bay. Extensively engaged in commerce and trade, and having the finest harbor in the State. The largest city in the State.

GOLIAD CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Goliad, a town of 1,000 pop., on San Antonio River, 120 miles S. by E. of Austin.

GONZALES CO.—Pop 10,000.

Gonzales, a town of 2,000 pop., on Guadalupe River, 70 miles S. by E. of Austin.

GRAYSON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Sherman, a town of 2,000 pop., 10 miles from Red River, and 270 miles N. by E. of Austin.

GRIMES CO.—Pop. 10,307.*

Anderson, county seat, a town of 677* pop., 12 miles N. E. of Navasota.

Navasota, a town of 3,000 pop., on Brazos River and the Houston and Texas Central Railroad, about 60 miles from Houston.

GUADALUPE CO.—Pop. 5,444.*

Seguin, a town of 856* pop., 45 miles S. by W. of Austin.

HARRIS CO.—Pop. 30,000.*

Houston, a city of 18,000 pop., on Buffalo Bayou, 50 miles from Galveston. Steamboats run regularly between here and Galveston. The second city in the State in population and commercial importance. The centering point for five railroads.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Marshall, a town of 4,000 pop., 250 miles N. by E. of Galveston, and about 40 miles W. of Shreveport, La.

HAYS CO.—Pop. 5,126.*

San Marcos, county seat, near San Marcos River, 30 miles S. W. of Austin.

HOPKINS CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Sulphur Springs, a town of 2,000 pop., about 3 miles S. by W. of Tarrant, in an agricultural district. Has several flouring and other mills.

HOUSTON CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Crockett, a town of 1,000 pop., about 10 miles E. of Trinity River, and 100 miles N. of Houston.

JASPER CO.—Pop. 4,037.*

Jasper, county seat, a town of 200* pop., near Neches River, about 150 miles N. E. of Galveston, and 35 miles W. of Louisiana State line.

JOHNSON CO.—Pop. 4,037.*

Cleburne, county seat, a town of 2,000 pop., 162 miles N. of Austin,

KAUFMAN CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Kaufman, a town of 600 pop., 210 miles N. by E. of Austin.

LAVACA CO.—Pop. 5945.*

Lavaca, a town of 1,000 pop., on Lavaca Bay, 12 miles from Indianola.

LAMAR CO.—Pop. 10,136.*

Paris, a town of 1,000 pop., 10 miles S. of Red River, and 300 miles N. by E. of Austin.

LEON CO.—Pop. 6,781.*

Centerville, a town of 1,000 pop., about 100 miles N. by W. of Houston.

McLENNAN CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Waco, a town of 5,000 pop., on Brazos River, about 95 miles N. by E. of Austin.

MARION CO.—Pop. 11,500.

Jefferson, a town of 9,000 pop., at the month of Big Cypress Bayou, about 40 miles N. W. of Shreveport. Steamboats run to this point, making it the center of a large trade, and an important shipping point for produce and live stock.

NAVARRO CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Corsicana, a town of 1,200 pop., about 20 miles W. of Trinity River, and 180 N. by E. of Austin.

NEUCES CO.—Pop. 2,906.*

Corpus Christi, a town of 600 pop., on Corpus Christi Bay, at the month of Neuces River, 230 miles W. by S. of Galveston. It has considerable commerce.

TEXAS.

PARKER CO.—Pop. 4,213.*

Weatherford, a town of 1,200 pop., 11 miles from Brazos River and 180 miles N. of Austin.

RED RIVER CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Clarksville, a town of 1,500 pop., 15 miles from Red River and 330 miles N. E. of Austin.

REFUGIO CO.—Pop, 1,600.

Rockport, a new and flourishing seaport about 150 miles S. W. of Galveston.

St. Marys, a small post-town near Rockport.

ROBERTSON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Calvert, a town of 3,000 pop., of wonderful trade, on the Houston and Texas Central Railway, 130 miles N. W. of Houston.

RUSK CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Henderson, a town of 1,100 pop., 160 miles N. by E. of Houston and 65 miles S. E. of Shreveport, La.

SMITH CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Tyler, a town of 4,000 pop., 220 miles N. of Galveston and 90 miles W. by S. of Shreveport.

TITUS CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Mount Pleasant, a town of 500 pop., 80 miles N. W. of Shreveport, La.

TRAVIS CO.—Pop. 8,080.*

Austin, State Capital, a town of 5,000 pop., on Colorado River, 230 miles N. W. of Galveston. Steamboats ascend the river to this point in high water.

UPSHUR CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Gilmer, a town of 900 pop., about 230 miles N. of Galveston and 80 miles W. by N. of Shreveport, La.

VICTORIA CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Victoria, a town of 4,000 pop., on Guadalupe River, 120 miles S. by E. of Austin and 40 miles N. W. of Indianola.

WALKER CO.—Pop. 8,191.*

Huntsville, a town of 2,500 pop., 60 miles N. of Houston.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Brenham, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Washington County Railroad, 60 miles N. W. of Houston and 10 miles W. of Brazos River.

WILLIAMSON CO.—Pop. 4,520.*

Georgetown, a town of 400 pop., 40 miles N. of Austin.

VERMONT.

ADDISON CO.—Pop. 24,010.*

Middlebury, a town of 2,879* pop., on Otter Creek and the Rutland and Burlington Railroad. Extensively engaged in manufactures. Seat of Middlebury College.

Vergennes, a city of 1,500 pop., on Otter Creek, 7 miles from Lake Champlain.

BENNINGTON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Bennington, a town of 4,500 pop. Extensively engaged in various kinds of manufacturing.

Manchester, a town of 2,000 pop., on Battenkill River.

CALEDONIA CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Danville, a town of 2,500 pop. Engaged in various kinds of manufactures.

Lyndon, a town of 1,695* pop., on the Passumpsic Railroad.

St. Johnsbury, a town of 4,000 pop., on Passumpsic River and Railroad. Extensively engaged in various manufactures. The manufactory of Fairbank's Patent Weighing Scales is located here.

CHITTENDEN CO.—Pop. 28,171.*

Burlington, a city of 7,713* pop., on Lake Champlain. Extensively engaged in lake commerce. Seat of the University of Vermont, and largest city in the State.

FRANKLIN CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Richford, a town of 1,338 pop., on Missisquoi River.

St. Albans, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Vermont Central Railroad, a few miles from Lake Champlain. A great center for trade. The great butter market of New England.

Swanton, a town of 4,500 pop., on Missisquoi River, near the N. extremity of Lake Champlain, and on Vermont Central Railway, 9 miles N. of St. Albans. Manufactories of various kinds here.

VERMONT.

LAMOILLE CO.—Pop. 12,311.*

Hyde Park, a town of 1,409* pop., on the road from Troy to Waterbury, 28 miles N. of Montpelier.

ORANGE CO.—Pop. 25,455.*

Bradford, a town of 1,689 pop., on Connecticut River and Passumpsic River Railroad.

West Randolph, a town of 2,800 pop., on the Vermont Central Railroad. 30 miles from Montpelier.

ORLEANS CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Barton, a town of 1,600 pop., on the Passumpsic Railroad, 28 miles from St. Johnsbury.

Newport, a town of 2,000 pop., at the terminus of the Passumpsic Railroad.

RUTLAND CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Fair Haven, a town of 2,500 pop., on Castleton River and the Saratoga and Washington Railroad, about 55 miles S. W. of Montpelier. Extensive quarries of marble and slate are here. The river furnishes extensive water power.

Poultney, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Rutland and Washington Railroad, 15 miles from Rutland. Seat of several educational institutions.

Rutland, a city of 12,000 pop., on Otter Creek. The junction of three railroads and center of a very large trade. The largest city in the State except Burlington.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Montpelier, State Capital, a city of 4,000 pop., on Onion River, in the central part of the State. The center of a very large trade.

WINDHAM CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Bellows Falls, a town of 2,500 pop., on Connecticut River, at the junction of the Connecticut River and Rutland Railroads.

Brattleboro', a town of 5,000 pop., on Connecticut River. A very thriving place. Extensively engaged in various manufactures.

WINDSOR CO.—Pop. 37,193.

Bethel, a town of 1,804* pop. on Vermont Central Railway, 38 miles S. of Montpelier. An inexhaustible quarry of soapstone at this point.

Ludlow, a town of 1,568* pop., on Rutland and Burlington Railway, 26 miles S. E. of Rutland. Cloths, combs and various other articles manufactured here.

Windsor, a town of 3,500* pop., on Connecticut River.

Woodstock, a town of 4,000 pop., on Quechee River, 10 miles from Windsor.

VIRGINIA.

ALBEMARLE CO.—Pop. 26,625.*

Charlottesville, a town of 600 pop., on the Orange, Alexandria and Manassas Railroad, 17 miles from Washington, D. C.

Scottsville, a town of 600 pop., on James River and James River Canal. The latter renders it a place of active trade. It is about 18 miles S. of Charlottesville.

ALEXANDRIA CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Alexandria, a city of 15,000 pop., on Potomac River, 7 miles below Washington. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures.

AUGUSTA CO.—Pop. 27,740.*

Staunton, a town of 3,875* pop., on the Virginia Central Railroad, 136 miles from Richmond. The center of a fertile agricultural district and a place of active trade.

BEDFORD CO.—Pop. 25,068.*

Liberty, a town of 722* pop., on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, 25 miles from Lynchburg.

BOTETOURT CO.—Pop. 14,000.

Fincastle, a town of 1,200 pop., on James River Canal, which extends to Buchanan, about 10 miles East.

CAMPBELL CO.—Pop. 80,000.

Lynchburg, a city of 15,000 pop., on James River, at the terminus of the Virginia Central and the Lynchburg and Petersburg Railroads. The railroad and canal communication render it an important shipping point for the produce of a large and productive district. Large quantities of tobacco are raised in this vicinity.

VIRGINIA.

CLARKE CO.—Pop. 7,146.*

Berryville, a town of 800 pop., about 10 miles from Winchester and 50 miles W. by N. of Washington.

CULPEPER CO.—Pop. 12,063.*

Culpeper, a town of 500 pop., on the Orange, Alexandria and Manassas Railroad, 69 miles from Washington. In a fertile district and center of a large trade.

DINWIDDIE CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Petersburg, a city of 25,000 pop., on Appomattox River, 22 miles from Richmond. Railroads radiate in all directions, and render it a point of great commercial importance. Large quantities of tobacco are shipped from this port.

ESSEX CO.—Pop. 10,469.*

Tappahannock, county seat, a port of entry of 350* pop., on Rappahannock River, 52 miles N. E. of Richmond. Engaged in coast trade.

FAUQUIER CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Warrenton, a town of 1,800 pop., 10 miles from the Orange and Alexandria Railroad, to which it is connected by a branch. Pleasantly situated, and the center of considerable trade.

FREDERICK CO.—Pop. 16,546.*

Winchester, a town of 5,000 pop., at the terminus of the Winchester and Potomac Branch of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 32 miles from Harper's Ferry. The largest place in this section of the State, and has an active trade.

GILES CO.—Pop. 6,883.*

Pearisburg, a town of 1,000 pop., on New River, about 90 miles W. of Lynchburg and 20 miles W. by N. of Christiansburg.

HENRICO CO.—Pop. 61,616.*

Richmond, State Capital, a city of 58,000 pop., on James River. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufactures. The largest city in the State.

JAMES CITY CO.—Pop. 5,798.*

Williamsburg, a city of 2,000 pop., 60 miles E. of Richmond, and 6 miles from the James River. Seat of William and Mary College.

LOUDON CO.—Pop. 24,000.

Leesburg, a town of 1,700 pop., on the Alexandria, Loudon and Hampshire Railroad, about 30 miles from Washington, and 3 miles from the Potomac River.

MECKLENBURG CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Boydton, county seat, a town of 10 miles N. E. of Clarksville.

Clarksville, a town of 2,000 pop., on Roanoke River and the Roanoke Valley Railroad, 102 miles S. by W. of Richmond. Surrounded by an extensive tobacco raising district.

MONTGOMERY CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Christiansburg, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, 86 miles from Lynchburg.

NANSEMOND CO.—Pop. 13,693.*

Suffolk, a town of 1,550 pop., at the intersection of the Norfolk and Petersburg with the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad, 23 miles from Norfolk and 58 miles from Petersburg.

NORFOLK CO.—Pop. 36,227.*

Norfolk, a city of 40,600 pop., on Elizabeth River, 8 miles from Hampton Roads. It has one of the finest harbors on the coast, and is extensively engaged in foreign and domestic commerce. The second city in point of population and the first in commercial importance in the State.

Portsmouth, a seaport of 9,496* pop., on Elizabeth River, opposite Norfolk, at the Eastern terminus of the Seaboard and Roanoke Railway, 105 miles S. E. of Richmond. Connected with Norfolk by ferry-boats. There is a United States Navy Yard located at this place.

ORANGE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Gordonsville, a station on Chesapeake and Ohio R. R. at junction of Orange and Alexander R. R. 76 miles N. W. of Richmond.

NOTTOWAY CO.—Pop. 8,836.*

Burkeville, a station at the crossing of the Southside, and the Richmond and Danville Railways, 54 miles S. W. of Railroad

PAGE CO.—Pop. 8,109.*

Luray, a town of 600 pop., 136 miles N. W. of Richmond.

VIRGINIA.

PITTSYLVANIA CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Danville, a town of 4,000 pop., on Dan River and on the Richmond and Danville Railroad, 141 miles from Richmond. In a fertile, agricultural district. Largely engaged in tobacco raising.

Pittsylvania C. H., county seat, is located in a fine farming district about 16 miles N. of Danville.

PRINCE EDWARD CO.—Pop. 11,844.*

Farmville, a town of 1,536* pop., on Appomattox River and the Southside Railroad, 55 miles from Lynchburg and 68 from Petersburg.

ROANOKE CO.—Pop. 8,048.*

Salem, a town of 612* pop., on Roanoke River and the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, 60 miles from Lynchburg.

ROCKBRIDGE CO.—Pop. 17,248.*

Lexington, a town of 2,135* pop., on a fork of James River, 35 miles N. W. of Lynchburg.

ROCKINGHAM CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Harrisonburg, a town of 1,500 pop., about 25 miles N. of Staunton and 125 miles N. W. of Richmond. In a fine agricultural district, and the center of considerable trade.

Singer's Glen, a small romantic town a few miles from Harrisonburg.

SHENANDOAH CO.—Pop. 13,000.

New Market, a town of 600 pop., about 35 miles N. by E. of Staunton and 150 miles N. W. of Richmond.

Woodstock, a town of 2,113* pop., on a fork of Shenandoah River, 160 miles from Richmond.

SMYTHE CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Marion, a town of 700 pop., on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, 160 miles from Lynchburg.

SPOTTSYLVANIA CO.—Pop. 16,070.*

Fredericksburg, a town of 5,023* pop., on Rappahannock River, and on the Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railroad, 57 miles from Washington.

TAZEWELL CO—Pop. 9,920.*

Jeffersonville, is located in a mountainous region near Clinch River, 28 miles N. of Virginia and Tennessee Railway, at Marion, and 313 miles W. of Richmond.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 17,800.

Abingdon, a town of 1,200 pop., on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, 189 miles from Lynchburg. The most important point in this part of the State.

Bristol is located on the Tennessee State line at the junction of the Virginia and Tennessee Railway with East Tennessee and Virginia Railway, 15 miles S. W. of Abingdon. The post-office is in Sullivan Co., Tenn.

WYTHE CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Wytheville, a town of 2,800 pop., on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, 133 miles from Lynchburg.

WEST VIRGINIA.

BERKLEY CO.—Pop. 38,000.

Martinsburg, a town of 6,500 pop., on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 19 miles from Harper's Ferry. It contains the railroad repair shops and has a large trade.

BROOKE CO.—Pop. 11,000.

Bethany, the seat of Bethany College, 7 miles from Wellsburg.

Wellsburg, a town of 2,000 pop., on Ohio River, 16 miles from Wheeling. In a wool growing district. Coal mines are located in the vicinity.

CABELL CO.—Pop. 7,130.

Cabell C. H., a small town 226 miles S. W. of Wheeling, and near Ohio River.

DODDRIDGE CO.—Pop. 6,000.

West Union, county seat, a town of 400 pop., on Parkersburg Branch of Baltimore and Ohio Railway, 54 miles E. of Parkersburg.

GREENBRIER CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Lewisburg, a town of 1,000 pop., near Greenbrier River, and about 200 miles S. of Wheeling. Pleasantly situated among the mountains, and a place of active business.

HAMPSHIRE CO.—Pop. 2,500.

Romney, a town of 700 pop., on the South

WEST VIRGINIA.

branch of Potomac River, about 20 miles in a direct line South of Cumberland, Md.

HANCOCK CO.—Pop. 4,445.*

Fairview, county seat, 3 miles from Ohio River at Wellsville, O., and 36 miles N. of Wheeling.

Holliday's Cove, a small town 13 miles S. of Fairview, and 6 miles from Ohio River.

HARDY CO.—Pop. 8,000,

Moorefield, a town of 800 pop., on the S. branch of Potomac River, 20 miles above Romney and 150 miles S. E. of Wheeling.

HARRISON CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Clarksburg, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Parkersburg branch of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 129 miles from Cumberland. Coal is found in the vicinity.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 8,306.*

Cottageville, a small town a few miles from Ravenswood.

Ravenswood, a town of 350* pop., on Ohio River, 35 miles below Parkersburg.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Charlestown, a town of 1,800 pop., on Winchester Branch of Baltimore and Ohio Railway, 10 miles S. W. of Harper's Ferry.

Shepherdstown, a town of 2,000 pop., on Potomac River, 12 miles above Harper's Ferry. A place of active trade.

KANAWHA CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Charleston, a town of 3,000 pop., on Kanawha River, 60 miles from its mouth. The river is navigable to this point. The center of a large trade. Post Office, Kanawha C. H.

LEWIS CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Weston, a town of 1,300 pop., about 20 miles from the Parkersburg Branch Railroad at Clarkesburg.

MARION CO.—Pop. 12,722.*

Fairmount, a town of 704* pop., on the Monongahela River and the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 77 miles from Wheeling. The river is navigable to this point.

MARSHALL CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Moundsville, a town of 2,000 pop., on Ohio River and Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 11 miles below Wheeling.

MASON CO.—Pop. 22,000.

Point Pleasant, a town of 1,200 pop., just above the junction of the Kanawha with Ohio River. A place of active business.

MINERAL CO.—Pop. 10,000.

New Creek, a town of 400 pop., on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 23 miles from Cumberland, Md.

MONONGALIA CO.—Pop. 13,048.*

Morgantown, a town of 741* pop., on Monongahela River, 65 miles S. of Pittsburg, Pa., with which it is connected by steamboats.

MORGAN CO.—Pop. 3,732.*

Berkeley Springs, county seat, one of the oldest watering-places in the country, is about 3 miles S. of Potomac River and Baltimore and Ohio Railway, at Sir John's Run, and 50 miles N. W. of Harpers' Ferry.

OHIO CO.—Pop. 32,000.

Wheeling, a city of 28,000 pop., on Ohio River, 92 miles from Pittsburgh. Extensively engaged in commerce and manufacturing. An abundance of coal is found in the vicinity. The largest city in population in West Virginia.

PRESTON CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Kingw od, a town of 350 pop., on Cheat River, and about 10 miles N. of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

RITCHIE CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Harrisville, a town of 300 pop., near the Parkersburg Branch Railroad, 37 miles from Parkersburg. Post Office, Ritchie C. H.

UPSHUR CO.—Pop. 7,292.*

Buckhannon, a town of 427* pop., on Buckhannon River, about 25 miles S. by E. of Clarksburg.

WIRT CO.—Pop. 3,751.*

Elizabeth, a small town on Little Kanawha River, 25 miles S. of Parkersburg.

WOOD CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Parkersburg, a city of 7,000 pop., on Ohio River, 100 miles below Wheeling, at the terminus of the branch of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. The center of a large trade, and the second city in West Virginia in point of population.

WISCONSIN.

ADAMS CO.—Pop. 6,492.*

Friendship, a town of 600 pop., 72 miles from Madison.

BROWN CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Green Bay, a town of 7,000 pop., on Green River, at the head of Green Bay, and on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 65 miles from Fond du Lac. It has a fine harbor and a large Lake commerce. Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

BUFFALO CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Alma, a town of 1,300 pop., on Mississippi River, about 25 miles above Wenona, Minn.

Fountain City, a town of 1,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 8 miles above Wenona. It has a steamer landing, and is engaged in the lumber trade.

CALUMET CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Chilton, a town of 2,500 pop., on Manitowoc River, about 10 miles E. of Lake Winnebago. In a farming district.

CHIPPEWA CO.—Pop. 1,895.*

Chippewa Falls, a town of 753* pop., on Chippewa River, about 80 miles from La Crosse. It has extensive water power, and is engaged in the lumber trade.

CLARK CO.—Pop. 789.*

Neillsville, a town of 800 pop., on Black River, about 66 miles from La Crosse.

COLUMBIA CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Columbus, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 63 miles from Milwaukee. One of the most active business places between Milwaukee and St. Paul.

Kilbourn City, a town of 400* pop., on La Crosse Division of Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, 14 miles N. W. of Portage. Wisconsin River affords water power for several mills here.

Portage, a town of 5,000 pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, and on the Ship Canal connecting Wisconsin and Fox Rivers. Extensively engaged in commerce and lumber trade.

CRAWFORD CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Prairie du Chien, a town of 3,000 pop., on Mississippi River, a few miles above the mouth of the Wisconsin, at the terminus of the Milwaukee and Prairie du Chien Railroad, 194 miles from Milwaukee.

DANE CO.—Pop. 55,000.

Madison, State Capital, a city of 12,000 pop., between Lakes Mindota and Monona, 96 miles from Milwaukee, on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad. A city of a large and active business, and rapidly increasing in population.

Stoughton, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Milwaukee and Prairie du Chien Railroad, 16 miles from Madison.

DODGE CO.—Pop. 45,745.

Beaver Dam, a town of 4,000 pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 61 miles from Milwaukee. Seat of Wayland University.

Fox Lake, a town of 1,800 pop., on Beaver Dam Creek.

Juneau, county seat, a town of 700 pop., in a fertile country, on Chicago and North-western Railway, 58 miles N. W. of Milwaukee.

DOOR CO.—Pop. 4,500.

Sturgeon Bay, a town of 1,000 pop., on Sturgeon Bay, an inlet from Green Bay, and about 4 miles from Lake Michigan.

DOUGLAS CO.—Pop. 812.*

Superior, a town of 1,100 pop., at the western extremity of Lake Superior. It has a good harbor, and regular lines of steamboats ply between here and Detroit, Chicago, and other points on the Lakes.

DUNN CO.—Pop. 2,704.*

Menomonie, a town of 955* pop., on Red Cedar River, 40 miles from Wabash, on Mississippi River. The river furnishes abundant power which is employed in saw mills. Engaged in the lumber trade.

EAU CLAIRE CO.—Pop. 3,102.*

Augusta, a town of 1,700 pop., on Bridge Creek, 34 miles from Black River Falls. Possesses fine water power and is surrounded by a fine agricultural district.

Eau Claire, county seat, a town of 628* pop., on Chippewa River at mouth of Eau Claire River, about 70 miles N. of La Crosse. Several mills here.

West Eau Claire, a town of 636* pop., near Eau Claire.

FOND DU LAC CO.—Pop. 48,000.

Brandon, a village of 600 pop., in Metomen township, on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 74 miles from Milwaukee, and 20 miles from Berlin.

Fond du Lac, a city of 16,000 pop., at the S. end of Lake Winnebago, and on the Chicago and North western Railroad. A place of considerable commercial importance and rapidly increasing in wealth and population.

Ripon, a city of 5,000 pop., on the Milwakee and St. Paul Railroad, 81 miles from Milkaukee.

Waupun, a town of 3,500 pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 66 miles from Milwaukee. A place of active trade.

GRANT CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Boscobel, a town of 665* pop., on Wisconsin River, and on Prairie du Chien Division of Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, 70 miles W. of Madison. Considerable grain and produce shipped from here.

Lancaster, a town of 1,200 pop., about 14 miles from Mississippi River and about 25 miles S. E. of Prairie du Chien. Lead mines are found in this vicinity.

Platteville, a town of 2,500 pop., 22 miles N. of Galena, Ill. Surrounded by extensive lead mines and the center of an active trade.

GREEN CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Brodhead, a town of 3,000 pop., on Sugar River and the Southern Wisconsin Division of the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 89 miles from Milwaukee and 17 miles from Janesville.

Monroe, a town of 2,171* pop., at the terminus of the Southern Wisconsin Division of the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 34 miles from Janesville. The center of an active trade.

GREEN LAKE CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Berlin, a town of 1,449* pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 94 miles from Milwaukee and 42 miles from Horicon junction, on the Eastern division.

Princeton, a town of 1,000 pop., 13 miles S. W. of Berlin.

IOWA CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Dodgeville, a town of 4,000 pop., 45 miles from Madison. Lead and copper mines are extensively worked in this vicinity.

Mineral Point, a town of 4,000 pop., at the terminus of a branch of the Illinois Central Railroad, 33 miles from Warren. Surrounded by a rich mineral region from which large quantities of copper and lead are exported annually.

JACKSON CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Black River Falls, a town of 2,000 pop., on Black River, 45 miles from La Crosse.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Fort Atkinson, a town of 3,000 pop., on Rock River and the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 20 miles from Janesville. In a rich agricultural district.

Jefferson, county seat, a town of 1,370* pop., in Wisconsin Division of Chicago and North Western Railway, 13 miles S. of Watertown. Rock River furnishes fine water power for several mills and factories here.

Watertown, a city of 10,000 pop., on Rock River, and on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, at the intersection of the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 43 miles from Milwaukee, and 39 miles from Janesville. The river furnishes abundant water power, which is extensively employed in manufacturing.

JUNEAU CO.—Pop. 20,000.

New Lisbon, county seat a town of 1,000* pop., on La Crosse Division of Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, 63 miles E. of La Crosse. Several saw and flour mills here, which are run by water power of Lemonwier River.

Mauston, a town of 1,600 pop., on Lemonwier River and the Milwaukee and La Crosse Railroad, 127 miles from Milwaukee.

KENOSHA CO.—Pop. 14,500.

Kenosha, a town of 5,000 pop., on Lake Michigan, 35 miles S. of Milwaukee, on the Chicago and Milwaukee Railroad; also the eastern terminus of the Kenosha, Rockford and Rock Island Railroad. It has a good harbor, and immense quantities of grain are shipped to Eastern markets.

KEWAUNEE CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Kewaunee, a town of 1,200 pop., at the mouth of Kewaunee River, 27 miles E. of the city of Green Bay.

LA CROSSE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

La Crosse, a city of 20,000 pop., on Mississippi River, and on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad. Engaged in manufacturing, and center of a thrifty trade.

LAFAYETTE CO.—Pop. 22,000.

Darlington, a town of 1,500 pop., on Pecatonica River and the Mineral Point Railroad, 15 miles from Mineral Point. Engaged in manufacturing, and a depot for the shipment of large quantities of grain and pork.

MANITOWOC CO.—Pop. 31,000.

Manitowoc, a town of 6,000 pop., on Lake Michigan, at the mouth of Manitowoc River, 93 miles from Milwaukee. It has a good harbor, and is extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

MARATHON CO.—Pop. 2,892.*

Wausau, a town of 543* pop., on Wisconsin River, 175 miles N. of Madison. Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

MARQUETTE CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Montello, a town of 1,000 pop., on Fox River, about 20 miles from Portage City.

MILWAUKEE CO.—Pop. 120,000.

Milwaukee, a city of 100,000 pop., on Lake Michigan, at the mouth of Milwaukee River. It has one of the finest harbors on the Lakes, and is extensively engaged in commerce. It is one of the largest grain markets in the West. Railroads connect with Chicago and all of the principal cities East and West. The manufactures are various and important. The largest city in the State.

MONROE CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Sparta, a town of 3,500 pop., on La Crosse River and the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 25 miles from La Crosse. In a fertile agricultural district.

Tomah, a town of 641* pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 42 miles from La Crosse.

OCONTO CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Oconto, a town of 3,250 pop., on Green Bay, at the mouth of Oconto River, 30 miles from the City of Green Bay. Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

OUTAGAMIE CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Appleton, a city of 5,000 pop., on Fox River, and on the Chicago and North Western Railroad, 26 miles from Fond du Lac. Steamers connect with the Lakes on one hand and with the Mississippi River on the other. It has abundant water power, and is engaged in various manufactures.

OZAUKEE CO.—Pop. 15,682.*

Port Washington, a town of 2,500 pop., on the west shore of Lake Michigan, 90 miles N. N. E. of Madison. Extensively engaged in manufactures, and has an active trade.

PEPIN CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Durand, a town of 1,000 pop., on Chippewa River, about 20 miles from its entrance into Mississippi River. A place of active business.

PIERCE CO.—Pop. 4,672.*

Ellsworth, county seat, a town of 403* pop., 12 miles E. of Prescott.

Prescott, a town of 1,031* pop., on Mississippi River, just below the mouth of St. Croix River, 30 miles below St. Paul, Minn. Engaged in manufacturing, and a depot for the shipment of large quantities of grain by means of river steamers.

WISCONSIN.

POLK CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Osceola, a town of 400 pop., on St. Croix River, about 40 miles N. of Prescott. Engaged in the lumber trade.

PORTAGE CO.—Pop. 9,000.

Plover, a town of 800 pop., on Wisconsin River. Extensively engaged in the lumber business.

Stevens' Point, a town of 1,533* pop., on Wisconsin River, 5 miles above Plover. There are several mills here, and large quantities of lumber are manufactured and exported.

RACINE CO.—Pop. 21,360.*

Burlington, a town of 1,270* pop., on Fox River and the Western Union Railroad, 27 miles from Racine. The river furnishes power which is employed in several manufactories.

Racine, a city of 12,000 pop., on Lake Michigan, 23 miles South of Milwaukee. The terminus of the Western Union Railroad. The Chicago and Milwaukee Railroad passes through here. It has a fine harbor and an extensive Lake commerce. Engaged in various manufactures. The second city in population and business importance in the State.

RICHLAND CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Richland Center, a town of 1,300 pop., on Pine Creek, about 12 miles from Wisconsin River, and 55 miles from Madison.

ROCK CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Beloit, a city of 5,000 pop., on the Western Union Railroad, at the intersection of the Madison Division of the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 69 miles from Racine. Extensively engaged in manufacturing, and the center of a rich and populous farming district.

Clinton, a town of 1,500 pop., on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 14 miles S. E. of Janesville.

Evansville, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Madison Division of the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 25 miles from Beloit. Surrounded by a rich farming country.

Janesville, a city of 10,000 pop., on Rock River, and on the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 91 miles from Chicago. A Branch of the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad passes through here, connecting with Milwaukee. The Rock River furnishes abundant power which is employed in manufacturing.

ST. CROIX CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Hudson, a town of 2,500 pop., on Lake St. Croix, 18 miles East of St. Paul, Minn.

New Richmond, a town of 251* pop., a few miles from Hudson.

SAUK CO.—Pop. 18,963.*

Baraboo, a town of 1,360* pop., on Baraboo River, about 40 miles N. W. of Madison.

Sauk City, a town of 1,878* pop., on Wisconsin River, 15 miles S. of Baraboo. Several breweries here.

SHAWANO CO.—Pop. 829.*

Shawano, a town of 71* pop., on Wolf River, 58 miles N. of Oshkosh.

SHEYBOYGAN CO.—Pop. 26,875.*

Sheboygan, a town of 4,262* pop., on Lake Michigan, 62 miles N. of Milwaukee. A railroad connects with Fond du Lac. Extensively engaged in the lumber trade.

WISCONSIN.

TREMPEALEAU CO.—Pop. 2,560.*

Galesville, county seat, a town of 789* pop., 8 miles N. E. of Trempealeau.

Trempealeau, a town of 800 pop., on Mississippi River, 20 miles above La Crosse.

VERNON CO.—Pop. 11,007.*

Viroqua, county seat, a town of 1,164* pop., about 28 miles S. E. of La Crosse.

WALWORTH CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Delavan, a town of 3,000 pop., 46 miles from Racine, on the Western Union Railroad.

Elkhorn, a town of 2,000 pop., on the Western Union Railroad, 40 miles from Racine. In a fertile agricultural district.

Geneva, a town of 800* pop., on Geneva Lake, 8 miles S. E. of Elkhorn.

Sharon, a town of 1,681* pop., on Chicago and North-western Railway, 15 miles S. W. of Elkhorn.

Whitewater, a town of 2,731* pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 51 miles from Milwaukee. In a rich agricultural district and the center of a large trade.

WASHINGTON CO.—Pop. 25,000.

West Bend, a town of 1,800 pop., on Milwaukee River, 35 miles from Milwaukee. The river affords fine water power, which is employed in various manufactures.

WAUKESHA CO.—Pop. 25,300.*

Oconomowoc, a town of 1,493* pop., on the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, 31 miles from Milwaukee.

Pewaukee, a town of 1,400 pop., on La Crosse Division of Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, 19 miles W. of Milwaukee.

Waukesha, a town of 2,500 pop., on Fox River and Milwaukee and Prairie du Chien Railroad, 21 miles from Milwaukee. A place of active trade.

WAUPACA CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Waupaca, a town of 2,000 pop., on Waupaca River, 50 miles N. by W. of Fond du Lac.

Weyauwega, a town of 700* pop., on Waupaca River, 10 miles S. E. of Waupaca. The river affords fine water power for the flour and saw mills here.

WAUSHARA CO.—Pop. 8,770.*

Wautoma, a town of 718* pop., about 25 miles W. by N. of Berlin.

WINNEBAGO CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Menasha, a town of 1,436 pop. on Fox River, at the outlet of Lake Winnebago, nearly opposite Neenah, one mile distant. It contains grist mills, saw mills, potteries, an iron foundry, and pail, chair and sash and blind factories.

Neenah, a town of 1,295* pop., on Fox River, and the Chicago and North-western Railroad, 14 miles from Oshkosh.

Omro, a town of 2,012* pop., on a branch of the Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, about 95 miles from Milwaukee.

Oshkosh, a city of 15,000 pop., on Lake Winnebago, at the month of Fox River. Very extensively engaged in the lumber business. Some steamboat building is done here.

WOOD CO.—Pop. 2,425.*

Grand Rapids, a town of 2,000 pop., on Wisconsin River, about 100 miles N. of Portage City.

TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA.

YAVAPAI CO.—Pop. 4,000.

Prescott, a town of 600 pop., among the Pine Mountains, 140 miles E. of Colorado River, and 500 miles south of Salt Lake City.

COLORADO.

ARAPAHOE CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Denver, Territorial Capital, a city of 6,000 pop., on South Platte River. Leading city in the territory, surrounded by a rich mining district.

BOULDER CO,

Boulder, county seat, a town of 900 pop., on Boulder Creek, 28 miles N. W. of Denver. Rich gold mines in the vicinity.

COLORADO.

CLEAR CREEK Co.—Pop. 3,500.

Georgetown, a town of 1,200 pop., in the Rocky Mountains, 45 miles W. of Denver.

GILPIN CO.—Pop. 8,000.

Central City, a town of 6,000 pop., in the Rocky Mountains, 35 miles W. by N. of Denver. The principal supply point for the surrounding mining district.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 2,200.

Golden City, county seat, a town of 2,200 pop., about 16 miles W. of Denver. Rich gold mines near here. U. S. Land Office at this point.

PUEBLO CO.—Pop. 2,500.

Pueblo, a town of 1,000 pop., on Arkansas River, about 120 miles S. of Denver.

DAKOTA.

CLAY CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Vermillion, a town of 600 pop., on the Missouri River, at the mouth of Vermillion River, 30 miles from Yankton.

UNION CO.

Elk Point, county seat, an enterprising young town of 400 pop., on the line of Dakota and North-western Railroad, 39 miles E. of Yankton. Fine grazing and farming country in the vicinity.

YANKTON CO.—Pop. 1,000.

Yankton, Territorial Capital, a town of 700 pop., on the left bank of Missouri River, about 7 miles from the mouth of Dakota River. Surrounded by a fine agricultural district.

IDAHO.

BOISE CO.—Pop. 15,000.

Boise City, Territorial Capital. A city of 1,200* pop., on the N. bank of Boise River, about 30 miles W. S. W. of Idaho City. Gold and silver are found in the vicinity.

Idaho City, a town of 4,000 pop., at the confluence of Elk and Moore's Creek, about 30 miles E. N. E. of Boise City. Gold and silver are found near this place.

OWYHEE CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Silver City, a town of 2,000 pop., on Jordan Creek, about 1 mile above Ruby City. Silver is found here in quartz rocks. It has several quartz mills.

MONTANA.

DEER LODGE CO.—Pop. 3,500.

Deer Lodge City, a town of 2,000 pop., on Deer Lodge Creek, near the W. base of the Rocky Mountains. Surrounded by a rich mining district.

GALLATIN CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Bozeman City, county seat, a town of 1,250 pop.

LEWIS AND CLARK CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Helena, a town of 8,000 pop., on Prickley Pear Creek, 30 miles from the Missouri River. The largest town in Montana, and center of an extensive trade. Surrounded by a fine agricultural district and in the vicinity of many rich mines of gold and silver.

MADISON CO.—Pop. 7,000.

Virginia City, a town of 2,000 pop., about 100 miles S. of Helena. Surrounded by rich mining districts.

NEW MEXICO.

COLFAX CO.—Pop. 5,000.

Elizabethtown, a town of 600 pop.

SANTA FE CO.—Pop. 12,000.

Santa Fe, territorial capital, a city of 5,000 pop., about 20 miles E. of the Rio Grande del Norte. It is the emporium of the overland trade.

UTAH.

BOX ELDER CO.

Corinne, a city of 1,500 pop. on Bear River and the Union Pacific Railroad, about 70 miles N. by W. of Salt Lake City, surrounded by a large valley of cultivable land and rapidly increasing in population and importance.

SALT LAKE CO.—Pop. 26,000.

Salt Lake City, Territorial Capital, a city of 22,000 pop., near the E. bank of Jordan River, 22 miles S. E. of Great Salt Lake. A fine agricultural district.

WASHINGTON.

JEFFERSON CO.—Pop. 1,000.

Port Townsend, a town of 400 pop., on Port Townsend Bay, 100 miles N. of Olympia.

KINGS CO.—Pop. 1,200.

Seattle, a town of 500 pop., at the mouth of Duwamish River, 60 miles N. N. E. of Olympia.

THURSTON CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Olympia, Territorial Capital, a town of 1,200 pop., at the S. extremity of Puget Sound, 150 miles from the sea. The town is rapidly growing in population and importance, and is likely to become the commercial center of an extensive region.

WALLA WALLA CO.—Pop. 3,000.

Walla Walla, a town of 900 pop., on Mill Creek, 30 miles from Columbia River, and about 200 miles E. by S. of Olympia.

WYOMING.

LARAMIE CO.

Laramie City, an enterprising town on Union Pacific Railway, 57 miles W. of Cheyenne. There are railroad machine shops here.

Cheyenne, a town of 3,000 pop., on the Union Pacific Railroad, 515 miles from Omaha, Neb. The most important point on the railroad W. of Omaha, and center of a large trade.

SWEETWATER CO.

South Pass City, a thriving town in the Sweetwater mining district, 100 miles N. of Union Pacific Railway at Bryan.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

CARLETON CO.,—Pop. 20,140.

Woodstock, a town of 2,500 pop., on left bank of St. John River, about 60 miles from Fredericton. Extensive beds of iron ore are situated a short distance from the town.

CHARLOTTE CO.,—Pop. 30,000.

St. Andrews, a seaport of 8,000 pop., on the N. W. shore of Passamaquoddy Bay, 10 or 15 miles S. E. of St. Stephen. Engaged in shipbuilding, and fishing and lumber trade. The New Brunswick and Canada Railway extends from here 80 miles N. to Woodstock.

St. Stephen, a town of 7,000 pop., at entrance of Deny's River into the Schoodic, opposite Calais, Maine, and about 60 miles W. of St. John. The principal industry of the inhabitants is directed to the lumber trade and the fisheries.

NORTHUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Newcastle, a town of 3,000 pop., on left bank of Miramichi River, 18 miles from its entrance into Miramichi Bay, and 130 miles N. N. E. of St. John. It has an extensive river trade.

ST. JOHN CO.—Pop. 63,000.

St. John, a city of 45,000 pop., at the mouth of St. John River. Has one of the finest harbors on the coast. Lines of steamers ply regularly between St. John and Boston, Mass., touching at Portland, Me., and the city is extensively engaged in commerce and the lumber trade.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

WESTMORELAND CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Moncton, a town of 15,000 pop., in a heavy lumber trading district.

Sackville, a town of 4,000 pop., at the head of Chignecto Bay, an arm of Bay of Fundy, about 30 miles S. of Shediac, and connected by stage with railroad at Dorchester, county seat, 10 miles N. W.

Shediac, a town of 1,000 pop., on an island near the mouth of a river of the same name, on the S. E. coast. It has a tolerable harbor, and considerable trade.

YORK CO.—Pop. 23,000.

Fredericton, a city of 7,000 pop., on right bank of St. John River, 60 miles N. N. W. of St. John. It is the head of navigation for large vessels, and was made a port of entry in 1848, since which it has become the chief entrepot of commerce with the interior. Extensively engaged in the exportation of lumber.

NOVA SCOTIA.

ANNAPOLIS CO.—Pop. 16,753.

Bridgetown, a town on Annapolis River, near the N. W. shore of the province, and on the Windsor and Annapolis Railway, 115 miles W. of Halifax.

CUMBERLAND CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Amherst, a town of 2,000 pop., near the N. W.

NOVA SCOTIA.

extremity of Bay of Fundy, and about 75 miles N. by W. of Halifax, in a fine agricultural district, and having an active trade.

HALIFAX CO.—Pop. 70,000.

Halifax, a city of 30,000 pop., on Halifax Harbor, a bay making inland, about 15 miles from the Atlantic. In front of the city, where ships usually anchor, it is more than a mile wide, and further up extends into a broad basin. The commerce of the city is very extensive, and manufacturing of various kinds is carried on to a considerable extent. Largest city in Nova Scotia.

HANTS CO.—Pop. 17,460.

Windsor, a town of 6,000 pop., at the junction of the Nova Scotia Railway with the Annapolis and Windsor Railway, 45 miles N. W. of Halifax, and on Avon River (navigable) about 15 miles from Mines Basin, where the tides reach at times an altitude of 60 feet. Mines of coal and plaster here.

KINGS CO.—Pop. 18,731.

Kentville, a town of 500 pop., on Windsor and Annapolis Railway, 70 miles N. W. of Halifax.

Wolfville, a station on Windsor and Annapolis Railway, 7 miles E. of Kentville.

LUNENBURG CO.—Pop. 19,000.

Bridgewater, a town of 2,000 pop., in the midst of a heavy timber country, and principally engaged in lumbering.

PICTOU CO.—Pop. 30,000.

New Glasgow, a town of 3,000 pop., on East River, near its entrance into Pictou Harbor, about 90 miles N. E. of Halifax.

Pictou, a town of 5,000 pop., at the head of a harbor of its own name, opening into Northumberland Straits, about 85 miles N. N. E. of Halifax, in a fertile and well cultivated district, containing extensive coal mines and quarries of building stone.

QUEENS CO.—Pop. 9,365.

Liverpool, a seaport of 6,000 pop., at the mouth of River Mersey, about 75 miles S. W. of Halifax.

YARMOUTH CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Yarmouth, a town of 5,000 pop., on a small bay setting up from the Atlantic, about 130 miles S. W. of Halifax. The town is in the midst of a fertile and well cultivated district.

ONTARIO.

ADDINGTON CO.—Pop. 15,165.*

Newburgh, a village of 700 pop., on Napanee River, about 25 miles W. of Kingston, and 6 miles N. of Grand Trunk Railroad at Napanee. It contains an iron foundry and several mills.

BRANT CO.—Pop. 30,338.

Brantford, a town of 6,251 pop., on Grand Trunk Railway, 75 miles W. of Buffalo, N. Y., and is connected with Lake Erie by Grand River and canal. Extensive railway shops here; also manufactories of various articles

Paris, a town of 2,500 pop., at intersection of Grand Trunk Railway with Great Western Railway, 61 miles S. W. of Toronto. Smith's Creek enters Grand River at this point. The manufacture of various articles is carried on.

BRUCE CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Kincardine, a small town on E. shore of Lake Huron, about 35 miles N. of Goderich, and 168 miles N. W. of Toronto.

Walkerton, a town of 890 pop., on Saugun River, 30 miles N. E. from Goderich.

CARLETON CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Ottawa, a city of 24,000 pop., on Ottawa River, at the northern terminus of the Ottawa and Prescott Railroad, 54 miles from Prescott.

DUNDAS CO.—Pop 20,000.

Morrisburgh, a town of 1,500 pop., on the St. Lawrence Railway, 105 miles W. by S. of Montreal A fine agricultural district.

DURHAM CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Bowmanville, a town of 1,500 pop, on an excellent harbor of Lake Ontario, 42 miles N. E. of Toronto. Considerable manufacturing is done here.

Millbrook, a village of 300 pop., 18 miles N. W. of Port Hope.

Port Hope, a town of 4,600 pop., on the north shore of Lake Ontario, 55 miles E. by N. of Toronto. Engaged in farming, manufacturing, commerce and lumber trade.

ELGIN CO.—Pop. 32,050.

Aylmer, a small town about 15 miles E. of St. Thomas, and 10 miles from Lake Erie. It contains a tannery.

St. Thomas, a town of 2,000 pop., on the London and Port Stanley Railroad, 15 miles S. of London. A place of active trade.

FRONTENAC CO.—Pop. 41,090.*

Kingston, a city of 20,000 pop., on St. Lawrence River, at the head of Lake Ontario, 200 miles S. W. of Montreal. A place of great commercial importance. Considerable ship building done here.

GRENVILLE CO.—Pop. 24,191.*

Merrickville, a town on Rideau Canal, 25 miles N. W. of Prescott. Several mills here.

Prescott, a town of 2,400 pop., on St. Lawrence River, nearly opposite Ogdensburg, N. Y., and on Grand Trunk Railway, at junction of St. Lawrence and Ottawa Railway, 59 miles N. E. of Kingston. Iron manufactories here.

GREY CO.—Pop. 90,000.*

Neustadt, a town of 800 pop., 85 miles N. N. W. of Toronto.

Owen Sound, a town of 3,500 pop., on Owen Sound, near the S. W. shore of Georgian Bay, about 110 miles N. W. of Toronto, and 35 miles W. of Collingwood, which is the northern terminus of the Northern Railway.

HALDIMAND CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Caledonia, a town of 1,000 pop., on the Buffalo, Brantford and Goderich Railroad, 20 miles E. S. E. of Brantford.

Cayuga, a town of 800 pop., at the head of navigation on Grand River, 25 miles S. of Hamilton.

Dunnville, a town of 1,000 pop., on Grand River and the Buffalo, Brantford and Goderich Railroad, 40 miles S. S. E. of Hamilton, and 50 miles by water W. by N. of Buffalo. A place of active trade.

HALTON CO.—Pop. 30,000.

Georgetown, a town of 2,000 pop., 34 miles N. W. of Toronto and 35 miles from Hamilton.

Milton, a town of 1,000 pop., 36 miles S. W. of Toronto and 25 miles from Hamilton.

HASTINGS CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Belleville, a town of 8,000 pop., on the Bay of Quinti, 50 miles W. from Kingston. Manufacturing and commerce are the principal pursuits.

HURON CO.—Pop. 55,000.

Clinton, a station on Buffalo and Detroit division of Grand Trunk Railway, 12 miles S. E. of Goderich.

Goderich, a town of 3,500 pop., on Lake Huron, at the entrance of Maitland River, 157 miles N. W. of Buffalo. It is the only shipping point for many miles on the Lake, and has a fine harbor. A place of active trade.

Seaforth, a station on Buffalo and Detroit division of Grand Trunk Railway, 21 miles S. E. of Goderich.

KENT CO.—Pop. 31,183*.

Bothwell, a small town on Thames River and the Great Western Railway, 42 miles S. W. of London, and 68 E. of Detroit. There are oil wells in operation in this vicinity.

Chatham, a town of 4,466 pop., on the Thames River and Great Western Railroad, 67 miles S. W. of London.

LAMBTON CO.—Pop. 24,916*.

Sarnia, a town of 2,000 pop., on St. Clair River, near Lake Huron. It is the last port to which steamers bound to the Upper Lakes can touch. Connected to Port Huron by ferry. A thriving place.

Wyoming, a station on the Great Western Railway, 15 miles E. of Sarnia. Located in a petroleum district, which is being developed.

LANARK CO.—Pop. 31,639.

Almonte, a station on Brockville and Ottawa Railway, 6 miles N. of Carleton Place.

Carleton Place, a town of 1,000 pop., on Mississippi River, 21 miles from Perth and 30 miles from Bytown.

Perth, a town of 2,000 pop., on Tay River. A

place of considerable trade and manufactures, 43 miles N. E. of Kingston.

LEEDS CO.—Pop. 35,700.

Brockville, a town of 4,300 pop., on St. Lawrence River, 140 miles S. W. of Montreal. Mostly engaged in farming and mercantile pursuits.

LENOX CO.—Pop. 28,000.

Napanee, a town of 2,500 pop., on Napanee River, 25 miles from Kingston. A thriving place, engaged in manufacturing.

LINCOLN CO.—Pop. 27,625.

Niagara, a city of 3,000 pop, on Lake Ontario, at the mouth of Niagara River, 36 miles from Toronto.

St. Catharines, a town of 8,000 pop., on the Gt. West'n R. R., 35 miles E. by S. of Hamilton, and 12 miles N. W. of Niagara. It has become the center of a large and increasing trade.

MIDDLESEX CO.—Pop. 80,000.

London. a town of 16,000 pop., on the Thames River and Great Western Railway, 81 miles W. of Hamilton. It is the entrepot of one of the finest agricultural regions in Canada.

Strathroy, a town of 2,600 pop., on the London and Sarnia branch of the Great Western Railway. 20 miles from London, and 96 miles S. W. from Hamilton. A fine agricultural district.

NORFOLK CO.—Pop. 28,590.*

Simcoe, a town of 1,700* pop., on Patterson's Creek, 8 miles N. of Lake Erie, and 70 miles S. W. of Toronto.

NORTHUMBERLAND Co.—Pop. 42,000.

Cobourg, a town of 5,400 pop., on Lake Ontario, 105 miles W. by S. of Kingston, at the junction of two railroads. Extensively engaged in manufacturing and commerce.

Colborne, a town of 1,100 pop., on Lake Ontario, 90 miles W. by S. of Kingston. Extensively engaged in shipping lumber, grain, &c.

Trenton, a town of 2,000 pop., on Trent River, at its entrance to the Bay of Quinti, 62 miles W. of Kingston. A place of active trade. It is the head-quarters for the lumber trade of the North.

ONTARIO CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Oshawa, a town of 1,150 pop., on Lake Ontario and on Grand Trunk Railway, 4 miles E. of Whitby, and 34 miles N. E. of Toronto.

Port Perry, a town of 300 pop., 45 miles N. E. of Toronto.

Whitby, a town of 3,000 pop., on Lake Ontario and Grand Trunk Railway, 131 miles from Kingston. A great grain and produce market.

OXFORD CO.—Pop. 60,000.

Ingersoll, a town of 6,000 pop., 15 miles N. N. E. of London.

Tilsonburg, a small town about 20 miles S. of Woodstock.

Woodstock, a town of 4,500 pop., on the Great Western Railway, 98 miles from Toronto.

PEEL CO.—Pop. 27,240.*

Brampton, a village of 700 pop., 26 miles N. W. of Toronto.

PERTH CO.—Pop. 45,000.

Listowel, a town of 2,000 pop., 35 miles S. E. of Goderich.

St. Mary's, a town of 4,000 pop., 25 miles from London.

Stratford. a town of 4,074 pop., on the Buffalo and Goderich Railroad, 115 miles N. N. W. of Buffalo. Being the center of several railroads makes it a place of active trade.

PETERBOROUGH CO.—Pop. 24,651.

Lindsay, a village of 600 pop., 28 miles from Peterborough.

Peterborough a city of 2,500 pop., on Otanabee River, at the terminus of a railway connecting it with Cobourg, on Lake Ontario, 75 miles N. E. of Toronto.

PRINCE EDWARD CO.—Pop. 20,000.

Picton, a town of 3 000 pop., on Quinti Bay, 40 miles S. S. E. of Kingston. A great commercial center.

RENFREW CO.—Pop. 20,325.

Arnprior, a town of 1,500 pop., on Madawaska River, near its mouth.

Pembroke, a town of 1,800 pop., 86 miles N. W. of Ottawa. A great lumbering district.

SIMCOE CO.—Pop. 75,000.

Barrie, a town of 3,500 pop., on an arm of Lake Simcoe, 60 miles N. N. W. of Toronto. A steamboat plies between Barrie and other ports on the lake.

Bradford, a village of 600 pop., on a small stream flowing into Lake Simcoe, 37 miles N. N. W. of Toronto.

Orillia, a village of 1,200 pop.. on Severn River, 85 miles N. of Toronto.

STORMONT CO.—Pop. 18,129.*

Cornwall, a town of 3,000 pop., at the mouth of the Cornwall Canal, 82 miles S. W. of Montreal. Engaged in agriculture and manufactures.

VICTORIA CO.—Pop. 23,039.

Omemee, a station on the Port Hope, Lindsay and Beaverton Railway, 40 miles N. W. of Port Hope, and about 60 miles N. E. of Toronto.

WATERLOO CO.—Pop. 40,000.

Berlin, a village of 800 pop., 35 miles W. N. W. from Hamilton. Several machine shops are located here.

Galt, a town of 4,500 pop., on Grand River, 25 miles W. N. W. of Hamilton. An extensive manufacturing place, doing an active trade.

New Hamburg, a town of 1,300 pop., on Grand River, 40 miles N. N. W. of Hamilton.

Waterloo, a town of 500 pop., 2 miles W. of Berlin.

WELLAND CO.—Pop. 25,000.

Thorold, a town of 1,700 pop., on the Welland Canal and on the Great Western Railway, 4 miles from St. Catharine's Mills. Several large mills and manufactories are located here.

Welland, a station on Welland Railway and Canal, 9 miles S. of Thorold, and 8 miles N. of Lake Erie.

WELLINGTON CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Elora, a town of 1,500 pop., at the confluence of Grand and Irvine Rivers, 12 miles from Guelph.

Fergus, a town of 500 pop., 12 miles N. of Guelph.

Guelph, a town of 6,000 pop., on Speed River, 87 miles W. by S. of Toronto. Large quantities of limestone are found here.

Mount Forest, a town of 2,000 pop., 90 miles N. N. W. of Toronto.

Orangeville, a town of 900 pop., near Grand River, 40 miles N. W. from Toronto.

WENTWORTH CO.—Pop. 50,928.

Dundas, a town of 4,000 pop., at the head of Burlington Bay, on the Hamilton and London Branch of the Great Western Railway, 5 miles W. of Hamilton. An extensive manufacturing place.

Hamilton, a town of 25,000 pop., at the head of Burlington Bay and on the Great Western Railway, 228 miles E. N. E. of Detroit. A great commercial place, being connected by railroad and canal to all points.

YORK CO.—Pop. 103,905.

Aurora, a station on Northern Railway, 30 miles N. of Toronto.

Markham, a village of 650 pop., on Highland Creek, 20 miles S. of Toronto.

Newmarket, a town of 2,000 pop., 30 miles N. N. W. of Toronto. A fine agricultural district. A place of active trade.

Richmond Hill, a town of 900 pop., 16 miles N. of Toronto. Considerable manufacturing done here.

Toronto, a city of 70,000 pop., the great emporium of the Province, on a Bay on the N. W. shore of Lake Ontario, 390 miles W. S. W. of Montreal, and about 60 miles N. by W. of Buffalo, N. Y. Engaged in various kinds of manufactures, has a fine harbor and the largest commerce of any city on the Lake, steamers plying regularly to all the principal ports. Railroads connect it with Montreal and Portland (Me.) on the East, and Sarnia and Detroit on the West. The largest and most important city in Ontario.

QUEBEC.

BEAUHARNOIS CO.—Pop. 40,213*.

Beauharnois, a town of 2,500 pop., on Lake St.

QUEBEC.

Louis, 33 miles S. W. from Montreal. Extensively engaged in commerce.

HUNTINGDON CO.—Pop. 40,645*.

Huntingdon, a town of 800 pop., 60 miles S. E. of Montreal.

MONTREAL CO.—Pop. 160,000.

Montreal, a city of 130,000 pop., on the S. side of the Island of Montreal in St. Lawrence River. It is the principal city in the Dominion and largely engaged in commerce and trade.

MEGANTIC CO.—Pop. 17,889.

Inverness, a town 50 miles S. W. of Quebec, and about 5 miles E. of Quebec division Grand Trunk Railway at Somerset.

MISSISQUOI CO.—Pop. 16,608.

Frelighsburg, a port of entry near Vermont State line, about 50 miles S. E. of Montreal.

West Farnham, a station on Stanstead division Vermont Central Railroad, 42 miles S. E. of Montreal, and 15 miles E. of St. Johns.

OTTAWA CO.—Pop. 27,757.

Aylmer, a town of 1,100* pop., on Lake Chaudiere, 8 miles above Bytown.

QUEBEC CO.—Pop. 130,000.

Quebec, a city of 100,000 pop., on St. Lawrence River, 180 miles N. E. of Montreal. It is the oldest and most important port in Canada. Extensively engaged in foreign and domestic commerce.

RICHMOND CO.—Pop. 10,000.

Danville, a station on Quebec division Grand Trunk Railway, 11 miles N. E. of Richmond.

Richmond, a town of 3,500 pop., on a branch of St. Francis River, and at the junction of the Quebec and Richmond Railroad with the Grand Trunk Railroad, 90 miles E. of Montreal.

RICHELIEU CO.—Pop. 50,000.

Sorel, a town of 6,000 pop., on Richelieu River, 45 miles N. E. of Montreal.

ST. HYACINTHE CO.—Pop. 30,263*.

St. Hyacinthe, a town of 5,000 pop., on Yamaska River, and on the Grand Trunk Railroad, 30 miles E. N. E. of Montreal.

ST. JOHNS CO.—Pop. 25,000.

St. Johns, a town of 4,000 pop., on Richelieu River, 27 miles S. E. of Montreal, with which it is connected by a railroad. A place of large trade.

SHEFFORD CO.—Pop. 17,000.

Granby, a town of 1,302* pop., 50 miles E. by S. of Montreal.

Waterloo, a village of 1,800 pop., 60 miles from Montreal. Extensive manufactories and the lumber trade make it a place of active business.

SHERBROOKE CO.—Pop. 20,014*.

Sherbrooke, a town of 4,000 pop., on Magog River and the Grand Trunk Railroad, 95 miles E. of Montreal.

STANSTEAD CO.—Pop. 18,000.

Coaticooke, a station on Grand Trunk Railway, 141 miles S. of Quebec, and about 20 miles N. E. of Stanstead.

Stanstead, a town of 6,000 pop., 100 miles from Montreal, within a few miles of the United States frontier. It is a port of entry and has a large and increasing trade.

BRITISH COLONIES.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

New Westminster, a town of 1,500 pop., on Frazer River, 70 miles N. N. E. of Victoria.

Victoria, a town of 5,000 pop., on Juan de Fuca Strait, S. E. end of Vancouver Island.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

Harbor Grace, a town on the W. side of Conception Bay, 20 miles N. W. of St. Johns.

St. Johns, a city of 30,000 pop., on a fine harbor and the most eastern port of North America. Extensively engaged in fishery.

PRINCE EDWARD'S ISLAND.

QUEEN'S CO.—Pop. 35,000.

Charlottetown, Colonial Capital, a town of 7,000 pop., on Hillsborough River, near the southern coast. It has one of the best harbors in the adjacent seas. Engaged in commerce, manufacturing and ship building.

PRINCE CO.—Pop. 21,379.

Summerside, a town of 2,000 pop., on Northumberland Straits, 20 miles S. W. of Charlottetown. The second town of importance in the colony, and a place of considerable trade

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III.

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Chicago, Religio-Philosophical Journal, weekly,	15,000
Chicago, Standard, weekly,	17,000
Chicago, Svenska Amerikanaren, weekly,	8,000
Chicago, Western Rural, weekly,	32,000
Chicago, Western Soldiers' Friend, weekly,	20,000
ILLINOIS.	
Chicago, Bright Side, monthly,	20,000
Chicago, Bureau, monthly,	6,000
Chicago, Courier, monthly,	10,000
Chicago, Home Circle and Temperance Oracle, monthly,	11,500
Chicago, Little Corporal, monthly,	80,000
Chicago, Musical Independent, monthly,	7,500
Chicago, Mystic Star, monthly,	6,000
Chicago, National Sunday School Teacher, monthly,	30,000
Chicago, Western Home, monthly,	20,000
Chicago, Western Monthly, monthly,	9,000
Peoria, National Democrat, weekly,	9,000
Springfield, Masonic Trowel monthly,	19,104
INDIANA.	
Indianapolis, Little Sower, weekly,	29,000
Indianapolis American Housewife, m'thly,	10,000
Indianapolis, Home Advocate, monthly,	10,000
Indianapolis, North-Western Farmer, monthly,	14,000
Lafayette, Journal, daily,	7,000
Lafayette Journal, weekly,	10,000
IOWA.	
Burlington, Hawk-Eye, weekly,	6,000
Des Moines, Iowa State Register, weekly,	8,500
KANSAS.	
Leavenworth, Times and Conservative, daily,	7,300
Leavenworth, Times and Conservative, weekly,	12,600
Leavenworth, Kansas Farmer, monthly,	6,000
KENTUCKY.	
Louisville, Courier-Journal, daily,	15,000
Louisville, Courier-Journal, weekly,	28,000
Louisville, Christian Observer and Free Christian Commonwealth, weekly,	8,400
Louisville, Industrial and Commercial Gazette, weekly,	5,280
Louisville, Katholischer Glaubensbote, weekly,	5,300
Louisville, Twelve Times a Year, monthly,	8,254
LOUISIANA.	
New Orleans, Times, daily,	7,000
New Orleans, El Imparcial, weekly,	5,500
MAINE.	
Augusta, Gospel Banner, weekly,	6,000
Augusta, Maine Farmer, weekly,	10,992
Lewiston, Journal, weekly,	6,000
Portland, Transcript, weekly,	17,360
MARYLAND.	
Baltimore, American and Commercial Advertiser, daily,	16,000
Baltimore, American and Commercial Advertiser, weekly,	9,000
Baltimore, Gazette, daily,	6,000
Baltimore, Sun, daily.	9,000
Baltimore, Episcopal Methodist, weekly,	10,000
Baltimore, Katholischer Volks-Zeitung, weekly,	18,000
Baltimore, Saturday Night, weekly,	7,000
Baltimore, Sunday Telegram, weekly,	12,000
Baltimore, Accountant and Advertiser, monthly,	9,000

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Advertiser, daily, 9,500
Boston, Evening Traveller, daily, 17,000
Boston, Traveller, semi-weekly, 5,200
Boston, American Traveller, weekly, 17,300
Boston, Herald, daily, 60,000
Boston, Herald, Sunday, 12,500
Boston, Journal, daily, 30,000
Boston, Journal, weekly, 20,000
Boston, News, daily, 8,000
Boston, Post, daily, 9,500
Boston, Times, daily, 14,000
Boston, Times, weekly, 8,000
Boston, Transcript, daily, 12,000
Boston, Banner of Light, weekly, 15,000
Boston, Christian Register, weekly, 6,500
Boston, Commercial Bulletin, weekly, 15,000
Boston, Congregationalist, weekly, 27,000
Boston, Courier, weekly, 14,000
Boston, Courier, Sunday, 6,500
Boston, Every Saturday, weekly, 25,000
Boston, Flag of our Union, weekly, 17,000
Boston, Gleason's Literary Companion, weekly, 21,000
Boston, Home Circle, weekly 24,000
Boston, Illustrated Police News, weekly, 45,000
Boston, Littell's Living Age, weekly, 7,000
Boston, Massachusetts Ploughman, w'kly, 11,000
Boston, New England Farmer, weekly, 18,000
Boston, Oliver Optic's Magazine, weekly, 20,000
Boston, Pilot, weekly, 45,000
Boston, Saturday Evening Express, w'kly, 5,200
Boston, Saturday Evening Gazette, w'kly, 10,000
Boston, Sporting Times, weekly, 35,000
Boston, Watchman and Reflector, weekly, 21,000
Boston, Waverly Magazine, weekly, 40,000
Boston, Youths' Companion, weekly, 60,000
Boston, Zion's Herald, weekly, 16,000
Boston, American Journal of Horticulture, monthly, 12,000
Boston, American Miscellany, monthly, 10,080
Boston, Atlantic Monthly, monthly, 50,000
Boston, Ballou's Monthly Magazine, 85,000
Boston, Good Health, monthly, 6,000
Boston, Howe's Musical Monthly, monthly, 6,500
Boston, Merry's Museum, monthly, 10,000
Boston, Missionary Herald, monthly, 30,000
Boston, Novellette, monthly, 20,000
Boston, Nursery, monthly, 25,000
Boston, Our Young Folks, monthly, 40,000
Boston, Sabbath at Home, monthly, 6,000
Boston, Student and Schoolmate, monthly, 9,000
Boston, Young Crusader, monthly, 12,000
Greenfield, Gazette and Courier, weekly, 5,300
Salem, Fireside Favorite, monthly, 6,000
Springfield, Republican, daily, 9,000
Springfield, Republican, weekly, 14,000

MICHIGAN.

Detroit, Advertiser and Tribune, weekly, 13,000
Detroit, Free Press, daily, 6,000
Detroit, Free Press, weekly, 15,000
Detroit, Michigan Volksblatt, weekly, 9,000
Detroit, Post, daily, 6,300
Detroit, Post, weekly, 11,500
Detroit, Commercial Advertiser, weekly, 13,000
Detroit, Mechanic and Inventor, monthly, 25,000

MINNESOTA.

Minneapolis, Minnesota Pupil and Youth's National Gazette, weekly, 5,400

MISSOURI.

St. Louis, Anzeiger des Westens, Sunday, 7,000
St. Louis, Anzeiger des Westens, weekly, 6,000
St. Louis, Dispatch, daily, 10,000
St. Louis, Dispatch, weekly, 9,000
St. Louis, Missouri Democrat, daily, 14,000
St. Louis, Missouri Democrat, weekly, 27,000
St. Louis, Missouri Republican, daily, 22,000
St. Louis, Missouri Republican, tri-weekly, 6,000
St. Louis, Missouri Republican, weekly, 33,000
St. Louis, Times, daily, 7,200
St. Louis, Times, weekly, 24,000
St. Louis, Westliche Post, daily, 10,000
St. Louis, Westliche Post, weekly, 8,000
St. Louis, Westliche Post, Sunday, 12,000
St. Louis, Central Baptist, weekly, 6,000
St. Louis, Central Christian Advocate, weekly, 10,000
St. Louis, Christian Advocate, weekly, 9,000
St. Louis, Colman's Rural World, weekly, 13,000
St. Louis, Home Journal, weekly, 8,000
St. Louis, Journal of Education, monthly, 5,300

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Dover, Morning Star, weekly, 13,000
Hinsdale, Star Spangled Banner, monthly, 30,000
Manchester, Mirror and Farmer, weekly, 11,000

NEW JERSEY.

Newark, Advertiser, daily, 7,000
New Brunswick, Rural American, m'thly, 28,000

NEW YORK.

Albany, Argus, weekly, 9,000
Albany, Express, daily, 6,000
Albany, Journal, daily, 5,700
Albany, Journal, weekly, 18,500
Albany, Cultivator and Country Gentleman, weekly, 15,000
Albany, Colt's Scientific Advertiser, monthly, 6,000
Auburn, Northern Christian Advocate, weekly, 15,000
Brooklyn, Eagle, daily, 25,000
Brooklyn. E. D., Times, daily, 6,000
Brooklyn, King of the Rockers' Budget, weekly, 10,000
Buffalo, Commercial Advertiser, daily, 6,000
Buffalo, Telegraph, weekly, 5,500
Buffalo, Central Zeitung, weekly, 10,000
Buffalo, Journal of Progressive Medicine, monthly, 10,000
Buffalo, National, monthly, 10,000
Buffalo, Rural Home, monthly, 10,000
Dansville, Laws of Life, monthly, 10,000
Elmira, Bistoury, monthly, 22,000
Newburgh, Wood's Household Magazine, monthly, 85,000
New York, Bulletin, daily, 15,000
New York, Commercial Advertiser, daily, 10,000
New York, Courrier des Etats-Unis, daily, 13,400
New York, Courrier des Etats-Unis, weekly, 7,000
New York, Democrat, daily, 15,000
New York, Pomeroy's Democrat, weekly, 200,000
New York, Demokrat, daily, 7,500
New York, Demokrat, weekly, 9,500
New York, Demokrat, Sunday, 10,000
New York, Express, daily, 12,500
New York, Express, semi-weekly, 6,000
New York, Express, weekly, 15,700
New York, Herald, daily, 85,000
New York, Herald, weekly, 25,000
New York, Journal of Commerce, daily, 7,200
New York, Le Messager Franco-Americain, daily, 10,000
New York, Mail, daily, 7,500
New York, News, weekly, 18,000
New York, New Yorker Journal, daily, 21,000
New York, New Yorker Journal, weekly, 18,000
New York, New Yorker Journal, Sundays, 23,000
New York, Post, daily, 8,500
New York, Post, weekly, 9,000
New York, Skandinavisk Post, weekly, 7,500
New York, Staats-Zeitung, daily, 41,000
New York, Staats-Zeitung, weekly 29,000
New York, Staats-Zeitung. Sunday, 42,300
New York, Star, daily, 43,000
New York, Sun, daily, 90,000
New York, Sun, weekly, 25,000
New York, Telegram, daily, 20,000
New York, Times, daily, 35,000
New York, Times, weekly, 20,000
New York, Tribune, daily, 39,000
New York, Tribune, semi-weekly, 20,000
New York, Tribune, weekly, 192,000
New York, World, daily, 32,000
New York, World, semi-weekly, 5,200
New York, World, weekly, 72,000
New York, Shipping and Commercial List, semi-weekly, 10,000
New York, Shoe and Leather Reporter, weekly, 15,000
New York, Albion, weekly, 15,000
New York, American Artisan, weekly, 10,000
New York, Appleton's Journal, weekly, 22,000
New York, Army and Navy Journal, weekly, 10,000
New York, Belletristisches Journal, w'kly, 40,000
New York, Chimney Corner, weekly, 85,000
New York, Christian Advocate, weekly, 31,200
New York, Christian Intelligencer, weekly, 7,000
New York, Christian Leader, weekly, 6,000
New York, Christian Union, weekly, 15,000
New York, Citizen and Round Table, weekly, 6,300
New York, Clipper, weekly, 25,000

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NEW YORK.

New York, Commercial and Financial Chronicle, weekly, 25,000
New York, Courier, weekly, 9,500
New York, Day Book, weekly, 35,000
New York, Days' Doings, weekly, 65,000
New York, Die Welt, weekly, 15,000
New York, Dispatch, 12,500
New York, Emerald, weekly, 18,000
New York, Engineering and Mining Journal, weekly, 7,500
New York, Era, weekly, 8,500
New York, Evangelist, weekly, 17,000
New York, Examiner and Chronicle, weekly, 30,000
New York, Fireside Companion, weekly, 95,000
New York, Frank Leslie's Boys' and Girls' Weekly, 27,000
New York, Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, weekly, 70,000
New York, Frank Leslie's Illustrirte Zeitung, weekly, 25,000
New York, Freeman's Journal and Catholic Register, weekly, 22,000
New York, Harness and Carriage Journal, weekly, 7,500
New York, Harper's Bazar, weekly, 75,000
New York, Harper's Weekly, 100,000
New York, Hearth and Home, weekly, 25,000
New York, Home Journal, weekly, 20,000
New York, Independent, weekly, 68,000
New York, Irish American, weekly, 35,000
New York, Irish Citizen, weekly, 6,300
New York, Irish People, weekly, 9,200
New York, Irish Republic, weekly, 10,000
New York, Irish Tribune, weekly, 7,500
New York, Jewish Messenger, weekly, 8,000
New York, Leader, weekly, 10,080
New York, Le Nouveau Monde, monthly, 12,000
New York, Liberal Christian, weekly, 8,500
New York, Mendelson's National Bank Note Reporter and Financial Guide, weekly, 10 000
New York, Mercantile Journal, weekly, 22,000
New York, Mercury, weekly, 7,000
New York, Methodist, weekly, 20,000
New York, Metropolitan Record, weekly, 30,000
New York, Moore's Rural New Yorker, weekly, 80,000
New York, Nation, weekly. 5,900
New York, National Police Gazette, weekly, 28,000
New York, Observer, weekly, 26,000
New York, Plymouth Pulpit, weekly, 6,000
New York, Revolution, weekly, 10,000
New York, Scientific American, weekly, 40,000
New York, Scottish American Journal, weekly, 18,000
New York, Spirit of the Times, weekly, 30,000
New York, Sunday Mercury, weekly, 20,000
New York, Sunday Times, weekly, 17,000
New York, Tablet, weekly, 15,000
New York, Thompson's Bank Note and Commercial Reporter. 100,000
New York, Turf, Field and Farm, weekly, 20,000
New York, United States Economist and Dry Goods Reporter, weekly, 7,500
New York, Universe, weekly, 10,000
New York, Weekly, 300,000
New York, Farmer Zeitung, semi-monthly. 7,000
New York, Journal of the Telegraph, semi-monthly, 6,000
New York, United States Counterfeit Detector, semi-monthly, 10,000
New York, Aldine Press, monthly, 10,000
New York, American Agriculturist, monthly, 160,000
New York, American Booksellers' Guide, monthly, 12,000
New York, American Educational Monthly, monthly, 24,000
New York, American Odd Fellow, monthly, 20,000
New York, Association Monthly, monthly, 5,500
New York, Beekeepers' Journal and National Agriculturist, monthly, 25,000
New York, Billiard Cue, monthly, 15,000
New York, Catholic World, monthly, 10,000
New York, Christian at Work, monthly, 70,000
New York, Christian World, monthly, 13,000
New York, Church Gazette, monthly, 6,000

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NEW YORK.

New York, Comic Monthly, monthly, 16,500
New York, Demorest's Illustrated Monthly, monthly, 58,000
New York, Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette, monthly, 7,000
New York, Excelsior Monthly Magazine, monthly, 20,000
New York, Eclectic Magazine, monthly, 10,000
New York, Frank Leslie's Ladies' Magazine, monthly, 50,000
New York, Free Trader, monthly, 6,000
New York, Galaxy, monthly, 30,000
New York, Good Words, monthly, 80,000
New York, Haney's Journal, monthly, 9,000
New York, Harper's New Monthly Magazine. monthly, 120,000
New York, Herald of Health and Journal of Physical Culture, monthly, 9,000
New York, Hours at Home, monthly, 10,000
New York, Insurance Monitor, monthly, 24,000
New York, Insurance Times, monthly, 6,700
New York, Jolly Joker, monthly, 12,000
New York, Journal of Applied Chemistry, monthly, 12,800
New York, Literary Bulletin and Trade Circular, monthly, 29,000
New York, Manufacturer and Builder, monthly, 15,000
New York, Maple Leaves, monthly, 30,000
New York, Milling Journal, monthly, 10,000
New York, Mother's Magazine, monthly. 7,500
New York, National Temperance Advocate, monthly, 10,000
New York, Phrenological Journal, m'thly, 30,000
New York, Pleasant Hours, monthly, 24,000
New York, Putnam's Magazine, monthly, 15,500
New York, Riverside Magazine for Young People, monthly, 16,000
New York, Spectator, monthly, 10,000
New York, Spirit of Missions, monthly, 11,000
New York, Steiger's Literarischer Monatsbericht, monthly, 9,500
New York, Sunday School Journal, m'thly, 6,800
New York, United States Mail and Post-office Assistant, monthly, 7,500
New York, Watchmaker and Jeweler, monthly, 8,000
New York, Working Farmer, monthly, 9 200
New York, Advertiser's Gazette, quarterly, 5,500
New York, Physician and Pharmaceutist, quarterly, 15,000
New York, Typographic Messenger, quarterly, 7,000
Rochester, Express, weekly, 7,400
Rochester, American Farmer and School Visitor, semi-monthly, 10,000
Rochester, Democrat, daily, 6,000
Rochester, Earnest Christian and Golden Rule, monthly, 7,125
Rochester, Union and Advertiser, daily, 7,900
Troy, Times, daily, 10,000
Troy, Northern Budget, weekly, 7,000
Utica, Morning Herald, daily, 6,000
Utica, Herald, weekly, 8,000
Utica, Temperance Patriot, weekly, 8,000
Utica, Manufacturer's and Lumberman's Journal, monthly, 10,000
Watertown, Reformer, weekly, 5,300

OHIO.

Cincinnati, Commercial, daily, 25,000
Cincinnati, Commercial, weekly, 7,500
Cincinnati, Enquirer, daily, 11,000
Cincinnati, Enquirer, weekly, 62,000
Cincinnati, Chronicle, daily, 9,000
Cincinnati, Chronicle, weekly, 20,000
Cincinnati, Gazette, daily, 22,000
Cincinnati, Gazette, weekly, 56,000
Cincinnati, Times, daily, 10,000
Cincinnati, Times, weekly, 70,000
Cincinnati, Volksblatt, daily, 8,500
Cincinnati, Volksblatt, weekly, 7,000
Cincinnati, Volks freund, daily, 5,500
Cincinnati, Volksfreund, weekly, 16,000
Cincinnati, American Christian Review, weekly, 9,500
Cincinnati, Christliche Apologete, weekly, 13,500
Cincinnati, Christian Standard, weekly, 8,400
Cincinnati, Christian World, weekly, 6,000
Cincinnati, Deborah, weekly, 5,200
Cincinnati, Herald and Presbyter, weekly, 13,000

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OHIO.

Cincinnati, Israelite, weekly,	6,000
Cincinnati, Journal and Messenger, weekly,	6,500
Cincinnati, Star in the West, weekly,	6,000
Cincinnati, Sun, weekly,	6,365
Cincinnati, Wahrheits Freund, weekly,	13,000
Cincinnati, Western Christian Advocate, weekly,	23,520
Cincinnati, Western World, weekly,	10,000
Cincinnati, Railroader, semi-monthly,	16,000
Cincinnati, American Freemason, m'thly,	15,500
Cincinnati, Inventors' and Manufacturers' Journal, monthly,	14,000
Cincinnati, Ladies' Repository, monthly,	33,500
Cleveland, Herald, daily,	7,500
Cleveland, Herald, weekly,	10,000
Cleveland, Leader, daily,	8,300
Cleveland, Plaindealer, weekly,	7,500
Cleveland, Christliche Botschafter, weekly,	15,000
Cleveland, Evangelical Messenger, weekly,	8,000
Cleveland, Ohio Farmer, weekly,	8,000
Cleveland, Brainard's Musical World, monthly,	10,000
Cleveland, Printing Gazette, monthly,	6,000
Columbus, Ohio Statesman, weekly,	8,000
Columbus, Westbote, weekly,	12,000
Columbus, Crisis, weekly,	6,500
Columbus, Odd Fellow's Companion, monthly,	15,000
Dayton, Religious Telescope, weekly,	11,000
Toledo, Blade, weekly,	85,000
Zanesville, Blandy's Monthly, monthly,	10,000

OREGON.

Portland, Oregon Herald, weekly,	6,000
Portland, Oregonian, weekly,	7,000

PENNSYLVANIA.

Allegheny, Times, monthly.	8,000
Allentown, Welt-Bote, weekly,	12,000
Allentown, Friedensbote, weekly,	5,500
Germantown, Telegraph, weekly,	14,000
Parkesburg, American Stock Journal, monthly,	35,000
Philadelphia, Age, daily,	16,000
Philadelphia, Age, weekly,	25,000
Philadelphia, Bulletin, daily,	20,000
Philadelphia, Day, daily,	15,000
Philadelphia, Demokrat, daily,	28,000
Philadelphia, Herald, daily,	12,000
Philadelphia, Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung, weekly,	6,000
Philadelphia, Neue Welt, Sundays,	5,800
Philadelphia, Star, daily,	25,000
Philadalphia, Telegraph, daily,	26,000
Philadelphia, Freie Press, daily,	6,000
Philadelphia, North American and United States Gazette, daily,	5,200
Philadelphia, Programme, daily,	9,500
Philadelphia, Press, weekly,	12,000
Philadelphia, Public Ledger, daily,	72,000
Philadelphia, American Guardian, weekly,	6,000
Philadelphia, Catholic Standard, weekly,	17,000
Philadelphia, City Item, weekly,	15,000
Philadelphia, Commercial List and Price Current, weekly,	15,500
Philadelphia, Every Week, weekly,	22,000
Philadelphia, Lutheran Observer, weekly,	8,500
Philadelphia, National Baptist, weekly,	7,000
Philadelphia, Presbyterian, weekly,	23,000
Philadelphia, Saturday Evening Post, weekly,	25,000
Philadelphia, Saturday Night, weekly,	150,000
Philadelphia, Scientific Journal, weekly,	7,000
Philadelphia, Sunday Dispatch, weekly,	22,870
Philadelphia, Sunday Mercury, weekly,	16,000
Philadelphia, Sunday Republic, weekly,	11,500
Philadelphia, Sunday Transcript, weekly,	21,850
Philadelphia, Young Folks' News, weekly,	9,000
Philadelphia, Knights of Pythias Journal, semi-monthly,	8,500
Philadelphia, American Exchange and Review, monthly,	5,300
Philadelphia, Arthur's Home Magazine, monthly,	30,000
Philadelphia, Baptist Teacher, monthly,	15,000

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PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Children's Hour, monthly,	25,000
Philadelphia, Educational Gazette, m'thly,	10,000
Philadelphia, Gardener's Monthly, m'thly,	6,400
Philadelphia, Godey's Lady's Book, monthly,	106,000
Philadelphia, Journal of the Farm, monthly,	25,000
Philadelphia, Lady's Friend, monthly,	40,000
Philadelphia, Lippincott's Magazine, monthly,	10,000
Philadelphia, Our Schoolday Visitor, monthly,	20,000
Philadelphia, People's Journal, monthly,	40,000
Philadelphia, Peterson's Ladies' National Magazine, monthly,	410,000
Philadelphia, Practical Farmer and Rural Advertiser, monthly,	10,000
Philadelphia, Record, monthly,	10,000
Philadelphia, Underwriter, monthly,	5,700
Pittsburgh, Chronicle, daily,	8,000
Pittsburgh, Commercial, daily,	8,000
Pittsburgh, Dispatch, daily,	11,500
Pittsburgh, Dispatch, weekly,	5,200
Pittsburgh, Gazette, daily,	8,000
Pittsburgh, Gazette, weekly,	12,000
Pittsburgh, Mail, daily,	5,300
Pittsburgh, Post, daily,	5,600
Pittsburgh, Post, weekly,	7,000
Pittsburgh, Christian Advocate, weekly,	14,000
Pittsburgh, Leader, weekly,	9,000
Pittsburgh, Presbyterian Banner, weekly,	16,000
Pittsburgh, United Presbyterian, weekly,	17,000
Pittsburgh, Leisure Hours, monthly,	8,000
West Chester, Chester Co. Village Record, weekly.	6,300

RHODE ISLAND.

Providence, Republican Herald, weekly,	7,000
Woonsocket, Patriot, weekly.	7,000

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Columbia, Southern Presbyterian, weekly,	5,200
Charleston, Rural Carolinian, monthly,	8,500

TENNESSEE.

Knoxville, Press and Messenger, weekly,	5,700
Memphis, Public Ledger, daily,	6,000
Memphis, Baptist, weekly,	6,000
Memphis, Christian Advocate, weekly,	5,300
Memphis, Southern Farmer, monthly,	10,000

VERMONT.

Brattleboro, Household, monthly,	25,000

WEST VIRGINIA.

Wheeling, Register, weekly,	6,000

WISCONSIN.

Milwaukee, Sentinel, daily,	7,000
Milwaukee, Sentinel, weekly,	19,000
Milwaukee, Wisconsin, daily,	7,000
Milwaukee, Wisconsin, weekly,	13,000
La Crosse, Faedrelandet og Emigranten, weekly,	7,000
Madison, Western Farmer, weekly,	7,000
Milwaukee, Banner and Volksfreund, weekly,	6,000
Milwaukee, See-Bote, weekly,	12,500
Milwaukee, Nordwestliche Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung, monthly,	12,000

ONTARIO, D. C.

Toronto, Globe, daily,	15,000
Toronto, Globe, weekly,	50,000
Toronto, Telegraph, daily,	13,306
Toronto, Telegraph, weekly,	19,875
Toronto, Christian Guardian, weekly,	6,500
Toronto, Canada Farmer, monthly,	20,000
Toronto, Home and Foreign Record, monthly,	7,000
Toronto, Journal of Education, monthly,	5,500
Hamilton Spectator, weekly,	7,500

QUEBEC, D. C.

Montreal, Star, daily,	6,300
Montreal, Star, weekly,	13,500
Montreal, Witness, daily,	9,000
Montreal, Witness, weekly,	7,000
Montreal, La Semaine Agricole, weekly,	10,000
Montreal, Canadian Messenger, semi-monthly,	14,500

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A LIST OF RELIGIOUS NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, OMITTING ALL WHICH DO NOT INSERT ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALABAMA.

Mobile, Church Calendar, weekly, Episcopal.
Notasulga, Universalist Herald, semi-monthly, Universalist.
Tuscumbia, Christian Herald, weekly, Baptist.

ARKANSAS.

Smithville, Sketchbook, monthly, Baptist.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Advocate weekly, Methodist.
San Francisco, Evangel, weekly, Baptist.
San Francisco, Hebrew, weekly, Jewish.
San Francisco, Hebrew Observer, weekly, Jewish.
San Francisco, Monitor, weekly, Catholic.
San Francisco, Occident, Presbyterian.
San Francisco, Pacific, weekly, Congregationalist.
San Francisco, Pacific Churchman, weekly, Episcopal.
San Francisco, Spectator, weekly, Methodist.
San Francisco, Spare Hour, monthly, Baptist.
Stockton, Pacific Observer, weekly, Presbyterian.

CONNECTICUT.

Hartford, Churchman, weekly, Episcopal.
Hartford, Religious Herald, weekly, Congregationalist.
Hartford, Christian Secretary, weekly, Baptist.
Kent, Banner and Banquet, semi-monthly, Reformed Methodist.

DELAWARE.

Dover, Baptist Visitor, monthly, Baptist.

GEORGIA.

Atlanta, Christian Index and South-western Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
Atlanta, Methodist Advocate, w'kly, Methodist.
Augusta, Banner of the South, weekly, Catholic.
Macon, Southern Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.

ILLINOIS.

Alton, Cumberland Presbyterian, weekly, Presbyterian.
Chicago, Advance, weekly, Evangelical.
Chicago, American Churchman, weekly, Episcopal.
Chicago, Christian Freeman, weekly, Free Will Baptist.
Chicago, Hemlandet, monthly, Lutheran.
Chicago, Interior, weekly, Presbyterian.
Chicago, Katholiches Wochenblatt, weekly, Catholic.
Chicago, Liberal, weekly, Free Thought.
Chicago, New Covenant, weekly, Universalist.
Chicago, North-western Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Chicago, Religio-Philosophical Journal, weekly, Spiritualist.
Chicago, Sandebudet, weekly, Methodist.
Chicago, Standard, weekly, Baptist.
Chicago, Western Catholic, weekly, Catholic.
Chicago, Herald of Peace, semi-monthly, Friends.
Chicago, Herald of the Coming Kingdom and Christian Instructor, semi-monthly, Brethren.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Manford's Magazine monthly, Universalist.
Chicago, National Sunday School Teacher, monthly, Catholic.
Chicago, Congregational Review, bi-monthly, Congregationalist.
Rockford, Golden Censer, semi-monthly, Evangelical.
Rockford, Words for Jesus, monthly, Evangelical.

INDIANA.

Bedford, Christian Record, monthly, Christian.
Elkhart, Herald of Truth, monthly, Mennonite.
Greensburg, Independent Monthly, monthly, Disciples.
Laporte, New Church Independent, monthly, New Church.
Oskaloosa, Evangelist, bi-weekly, Evangelical.

IOWA.

Decorah, Kirkelig Maanedstidende, semi-monthly, Lutheran.

KENTUCKY.

Catlettsburg, Christian Observer, weekly,
Lexington, Apostolic Times, weekly, Methodist, Campbellite.
Louisville, Catholic Advocate, weekly, Catholic.
Louisville, Christian Observer and Free Christian Commonwealth, weekly, Presbyterian.
Louisville Katholisch Glaubensbote, weekly, Catholic.
Louisville, Western Recorder, weekly, Baptist.

LOUISIANA.

Mt. Lebanon, Louisiana Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
New Orleans, Christian Advocate, weekly Methodist.
New Orleans, Morning Star and Catholic Messenger, weekly, Catholic.
New Orleans, Propagateur Catholique, weekly, Catholic.

MAINE.

Augusta, Gospel Banner, weekly, Universalist.
Portland, Christian Mirror, weekly, Congregationalist.
Portland, Zion's Advocate, weekly, Baptist.

MARYLAND.

Baltimore, Catholic Mirror, weekly, Catholic.
Baltimore, Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Baltimore, Episcopal Methodist, weekly, Methodist.
Baltimore, Katholische Volks-Zeitung, weekly, Catholic.
Baltimore, Methodist Protestant, weekly, Methodist.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Banner of Light, weekly, Spiritualist.
Boston, Christian Era, weekly, Baptist.
Boston, Christian Register, weekly, Unitarian.
Boston, Christian Witness and Church Advocate, weekly, Episcopal.
Boston, Congregationalist and Recorder, weekly, Congregationalist.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Investigator, weekly, Free Thought.
Boston, Pilot, weekly, Catholic.
Boston, Universalist, weekly, Universalist.
Boston, Watchman and Reflector, weekly, Baptist.
Boston, Zion's Herald, weekly, Methodist.
Boston, Congregational Union, monthly, Evangelical.
Boston, Missionary Herald, monthly, Congregationalist.
Boston, Missionary Magazine, monthly, Baptist.
Boston, Monthly Review and Religious Magazine, monthly, Unitarian.
Boston, Pastor and People, monthly, Evangelical.
Boston, Sabbath at Home, monthly, Evangelical.
Boston, Young Crusader, monthly, Catholic.
Woburn, Herald of Truth and Evangelical Messenger, monthly, Evangelical.

MICHIGAN.

Buchanan, North-wes'n Christian Proclamation, monthly, Church of Christ.
Fenton, Christian Home, quarterly, Episcopal.
Holland, De Hope, weekly, Reformed Church.
Kalamazoo, Present Age, weekly, Spiritualist.

MINNESOTA.

St. Paul, North-western Chronicle, weekly, Catholic.
St. Paul, Wanderer, weekly, Catholic.

MISSISSIPPI.

Tupelo, Judson Baptist, weekly, Baptist.

MISSOURI.

Chillicothe, Christian Pioneer, weekly, Evangelical.
St. Louis, Central Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
St. Louis, Central Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
St. Louis, Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
St. Louis, Herold des Glaubens, weekly, Catholic.
St. Louis, Old School Presbyterian, weekly, Presbyterian.
St. Louis, Western Watchman, weekly, Catholic.
St. Louis, Lutheraner, semi-monthly, Lutheran.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Dover, Morning Star, weekly, Baptist.

NEW YORK.

Auburn, Northern Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Auburn, Northern Independent, weekly, Methodist.
Brooklyn, Catholic, weekly, Catholic.
Buffalo, Aurora, weekly, Catholic.
Buffalo, Central Zeitung, weekly, Catholic.
Buffalo, Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Fredonia, Active Christian, monthly, Evangelical.
Jamaica, Katholische Kirchen Zeitung, weekly, Catholic.
New York, American Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
New York, Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
New York, Christian Intelligencer, weekly, Reformed Church.
New York, Christian Leader, weekly, Universalist.
New York, Christian Union, weekly, Evangelical.
New York, Church Journal, weekly, Episcopal.
New York, Evangelist, weekly, Presbyterian.
New York, Examiner and Chronicle, weekly, Baptist.
New York, Freeman's Journal and Catholic Register, weekly, Catholic.
New York, Hebrew Leader, weekly, Jewish.
New York, Independent, weekly, Evangelical.
New York, Jewish Messenger, weekly, Jewish.
New York, Jewish Times, weekly, Jewish.
New York, Liberal Christian, weekly, Unitarian.
New York, Methodist, weekly, Methodist.
New York, New Jerusalem Messenger, weekly, New Church.
New York, Observer, weekly, Evangelical.
New York, Plymouth Pulpit, weekly, Evangelical.
New York, Protestant Churchman, weekly, Episcopal.
New York, Sunday School Workman, weekly, Evangelical.

NEW YORK.

New York, Tablet, weekly, Catholic.
New York, Universe, weekly, Free Thought.
New York, Lutherische Herold, semi-monthly, Lutheran.
New York, American Church Missionary Register, monthly, Episcopal.
New York, Association Monthly, monthly, Evangelical.
New York, Catholic World, monthly, Catholic.
New York, Christian at Work, monthly, Evangelical.
New York, Christian Worker, monthly, Presbyterian.
New York, Christian World, monthly, Evangelical.
New York, Church Gazette, monthly, Episcopal.
New York, Church Monthly, monthly, Episcopal.
New York, Church Record, monthly, Episcopal.
New York, Good Words, monthly, Evangelical.
New York, Living Church, monthly, Episcopal.
New York, Nathaniel or Israelite Indeed, monthly, Christian.
New York, Spirit of Missions, monthly, Episcopal.
New York, Sunday School Journal, monthly, Methodist.
New York, American Presbyterian and Theological Review, quarterly, Presbyterian.
New York, American Quarterly Church Review, quarterly, Episcopal.
New York, Methodist Quarterly Review, quarterly, Methodist.
Rochester, Earnest Christian and Golden Rule, monthly, Evangelical.
Syracuse, American Wesleyan, weekly, Methodist.
Syracuse, Excelsior, monthly, Congregationalist.
Utica, Gospel Messenger, weekly, Episcopal.
Utica, Y'Cyfaill, monthly, Methodist.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Fayetteville, North Carolina Presbyterian, weekly, Presbyterian.
Raleigh, Biblical Recorder, weekly, Baptist.
Raleigh, Episcopal Methodist, weekly, Methodist.
Rutherfordton, Christian Union, weekly, Evangelical.

OHIO.

Cincinnati, American Christian Review, weekly, Disciples.
Cincinnati, Catholic Telegraph, weekly, Catholic.
Cincinnati, Christliche Apologete, weekly, Methodist.
Cincinnati, Christian Standard, weekly, Campbellite.
Cincinnati, Christian World, weekly, Reformed Church.
Cincinnati, Deborah, weekly, Jewish.
Cincinnati, Der Sendbote, weekly, Baptist.
Cincinnati, Herald and Presbyter, weekly, Presbyterian.
Cincinnati, Israelite, weekly, Jewish.
Cincinnati, Journal and Messenger, weekly, Baptist.
Cincinnati, Star in the West, weekly, Universalist.
Cincinnati, Wahrheits Freund, weekly, Catholic.
Cincinnati, Western Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Cincinnati, Christian Pulpit, monthly, Evangelical.
Cleveland, American Spiritualist, weekly, Spiritualist.
Cleveland, Christliche Botschafter, weekly, Evangelical.
Cleveland, Evangelical Messenger, weekly, Evangelical.
Cleveland, Evangelist, weekly, Reformed Church.
Cleveland, Living Epistle, monthly, Evangelical.
Columbus, Christian Witness, weekly, Evangelical.
Columbus, Lutherische Kirchen-Zeitung, semi-monthly, Lutheran.
Columbus, Lutheran Standard, semi-monthly, Lutheran.

OHIO.

Dayton, Froeliche Botschafter, weekly, United Brethren.
Dayton, Herald of Gospel Liberty, weekly, Christian.
Dayton, Religious Telescope, weekly, United Brethren.
Dayton, Gospel Visitor, monthly, Brethren.
Oberlin, Standard of the Cross, w'kly, Episcopal.
Springfield, Methodist Recorder, weekly, Methodist.
Toledo, Index, weekly, Radical.

OREGON.

Portland, Pacific Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Allentown, Lutherische Zeitschrist, weekly and semi-monthly, Lutheran.
Allentown, Theologische Monatschefte, monthly, Lutheran.
Bethlehem, Moravian, w'kly, Moravian Church.
Bethlehem, Der Bruecler Botschafter, semi-monthly, Moravian Church.
Lancaster, Church Advocate, weekly, Church of God.
Milford Square, Mennonitische Friedensbote, semi-monthly, Mennonite.
Philadelphia, Catholic Standard, weekly, Catholic.
Philadelphia, Christian Instructor, weekly, Presbyterian.
Philadelphia, Christian Recorder, w'ekly, Evangelical.
Philadelphia, Episcopalian, weekly, Episcopal.
Philadelphia, Friends' Intelligencer, weekly, Friends.
Philadelphia, Friends' Review, weekly, Friends.
Philadelphia Lutheran and Missionary, w'kly, Lutheran.
Philadelphia Lutheran Observer, weekly, Lutheran.
Philadelphia, Methodist Home Journal, weekly, Methodist.
Philadelphia, National Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
Philadelphia, Presbyterian, w'ky, Presbyterian.
Philadelphia, Reformed Church Messenger, weekly, Reformed Church.
Philadelphia, Reformirte Kirchen-Zeitung, weekly, Reformed Church.
Philadelphia, Sunday School Times, weekly, Evangelical.
Philadelphia, Young Folks News, weekly, Evangelical.
Philadelphia, Christian Statesman, semi-m'thly, Evangelical.
Philadelphia, White Banner, semi-monthly, Spiritualist.
Philadelphia, Baptist Teacher, monthly.
Philadelphia, Guardian, monthly, Reformed Church.
Philadelphia, Presbyterian Monthly, monthly, Presbyterian.
Philadelphia, Record, monthly, Evangelical.
Philadelphia, Baptist Quarterly, quarterly, Baptist.
Pittsburgh, Catholic, weekly, Catholic.
Pittsburgh, Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Pittsburgh, Christian Radical, weekly, Evangelical.
Pittsburgh, Presbyterian Banner, weekly, Presbyterian.
Pittsburgh, United Presbyterian, weekly, Presbyterian.
Reading, Der Reformirte Hausfreund, semi-monthly, Reformed Church.
Selinsgrove, American Lutheran, weekly, Lutheran.
Tyrone, Christian Family Companion, weekly, Brethren.

RHODE ISLAND.

Westerly, Sabbath Recorder, weekly, Baptist.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Charleston, Missionary Record, weekly, Evangelical.
Charleston, Southern Celt, weekly, Catholic.
Columbia, Christian Neighbor, w'kly, Methodist.
Columbia, Lutheran and Visitor, weekly, Lutheran.
Columbia, Southern Presbyterian, weekly, Presbyterian.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Columbia, Southern Presbyterian Review, quarterly, Presbyterian.
Due West, Associate Reformed Presbyterian, weekly, Presbyterian.
Yorkville, Working Christian, weekly, Baptist.

TENNESSEE.

Knoxville, East Tennessee Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
Memphis, Christian Advocate, w'kly, Methodist.
Memphis, Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
Nashville, Christian Advocate, w'ky, Methodist.
Nashville, Gospel Advocate, weekly, Church of Christ.
Nashville, Home Monthly, monthly, Methodist.

TEXAS.

Galveston, Texas Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Houston, Texas Baptist Herald, w'kly, Baptist.

VERMONT.

Montpelier, Christian Repository, weekly, Universalist.
Montpelier, Vermont Christian Messenger, weekly, Methodist.
Windsor, Vermont Chronicle, weekly, Congregationalist.

VIRGINIA.

Alexandria, Southern Churchman, weekly, Episcopal.
Richmond, Central Presbyterian, weekly, Presbyterian.
Richmond, Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Richmond, Religious Herald, weekly, Baptist.
Suffolk, Christian Sun, weekly, Christian.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Charleston, Primitive Methodist, monthly, Methodist.
Parkersburg, West Virginia Baptist Record, monthly, Baptist.

WISCONSIN.

Milwaukee, Christian Worker semi-monthly, Evangelical.
Milwaukee, Church Register, monthly, Episcopal.
Milwaukee, Index, monthly, Methodist.
Milwaukee, Star of Bethlehem, monthly, Catholic.

NEW BRUNSWICK, D. C.

St. John, Christian Visitor, weekly, Baptist.
St. John, Church Witness and Monitor, weekly, Episcopal.
St. John, Presbyterian Advocate, weekly, Presbyterian.
St. John, Religious Intelligencer, weekly, Baptist.

NOVA SCOTIA, D. C.

Halifax, Christian Messenger, weekly, Baptist.
Halifax, Presbyterian Witness, weekly, Presbyterian.
Halifax, Provincial Wesleyan, weekly, Methodist.
Halifax, Home and Foreign Record of the Presbyterian Church, monthly, Presbyterian.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Bowmanville, Observer, weekly, Bible Christian.
Hamilton, Canada Christian Advocate, weekly, Methodist.
Hamilton, Churchman's Magazine, monthly, Episcopal.
Kingston, Canadian Churchman, weekly, Episcopal.
London, Evangelical Witness, weekly, Methodist.
Toronto, Canadian Baptist, weekly, Baptist.
Toronto, Canadian Freeman, weekly, Catholic.
Toronto, Christian Guardian, weekly, Methodist.
Toronto, Christian Journal, weekly, Methodist.
Toronto, Church Herald, weekly, Episcopal.
Toronto, Canadian Independent, monthly, Congregationalist.
Toronto, Church Standard, monthly, Episcopal.
Toronto, Home and Foreign Record, monthly, Presbyterian.

QUEBEC, D. C.

Montreal, Church Observer, weekly, Episcopal.
Montreal, True Witness and Catholic Chronicle, weekly, Catholic.
Montreal, Presbyterian, monthly, Presbyterian

V.

A LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS DEVOTED TO AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE.

ARKANSAS.
Little Rock, Arkansas Agricultural and Mechanical Jour..l, monthly.

CALIFORNIA.
San Francisco, California Farmer, weekly.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.
Washington, American Bee Journal, monthly.

GEORGIA.
Athens, Farmer and Artisan, weekly.
Athens, Southern Cultivator, monthly.
Atlanta, Georgia Farm Journal, weekly.
Atlanta, Plantation, weekly.
Atlanta, Rural Southerner, monthly.
Macon, Southern Farm and Home, monthly.
Savannah, Southern Agriculturist, monthly.
Sparta, Southern Times and Planter, weekly.

ILLINOIS.
Chicago, Prairie Farmer, weekly.
Chicago, Western Rural, weekly.
Gilman, Fruit Grower, monthly.
Quincy, Western Agriculturist, monthly.

INDIANA.
Indianapolis, Illustrated Bee Journal, monthly.
Indianapolis, North-western Farmer, monthly.

IOWA.
Des Moines, Iowa Homestead, weekly.
Des Moines, Western Pomologist, monthly.
Sigourney, Western Stock Journal, monthly.

KANSAS.
Leavenworth, Kansas Farmer, monthly.

KENTUCKY.
Lexington, Farmers' Home Journal, weekly.
Louisville, Western Ruralist, monthly.

LOUISIANA.
New Orleans, South Land, weekly and monthly.

MAINE.
Augusta, Maine Farmer, weekly.

MARYLAND.
Balthuore, Rural Gentleman and Ladies' Companion, semi-monthly.
Baltimore, American Farmer, monthly.
Baltimore, Maryland Farmer, monthly.

MASSACHUSETTS
Boston, Cultivator, weekly.
Boston, Massachusetts Ploughman, weekly.
Boston, New England Farmer, weekly.
Boston, American Jour'l of Horticul'e, m'thly.
Boston, New England Farmer, monthly.
Springfield, New England Homestead, weekly.

MICHIGAN.
Detroit, Michigan Farmer, weekly.

MINNESOTA.
Minneapolis, Farmer's Union, monthly.
Minneapolis, Farmertidende, monthly.
St. Paul, Minnesota Monthly, monthly.

MISSISSIPPI.
Corinth, Model Farmer, semi-monthly.
Meridian, Mississippi Agriculturist, monthly.
Yazoo, Southern Horticulturist, monthly.

MISSOURI.
St. Louis, Colman's Rural World, weekly.
St. Louis, Journal of Agriculture, weekly.
St. Louis, American Entomologist, monthly.
St. Louis, Grape Culturist, monthly.

NEBRASKA.
Omaha, Central Union Agriculturist, monthly.
Peru, Orchard and Vineyard, monthly.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.
Manchester, Mirror and Farmer, weekly.

NEW JERSEY.
Bridgeton, Pioneer Monthly, monthly.
Manchester, Country Homes, monthly.
New Brunswick, Rural American, monthly.

NEW YORK.
Albany, Cultivator and Country Gentle'n, w'k'y.
Forestville, Chautauqua Farmer, weekly.
New York, Hearth and Home, weekly.
New York, Moore's Rural New Yorker, weekly.
New York, Turf, Field and Farm, weekly.
New York, Farmer Zeitung, semi-monthly.
New York, American Agriculturist, monthly.
New York, Amerikanischer Agricul'st, monthly.
New York, Beekeepers' Journal and National Agriculturist, monthly.
New York, Horticulturist, monthly.
New York, Working Farmer, monthly.
Palmyra, Small Fruit Recorder, monthly.
Poughkeepsie Dutchess Farmer, weekly.
Rochester, American Farmer and School Visitor, semi-monthly.

NORTH CAROLINA.
Ridgeway, Farmers' Dollar Magazine, monthly.
Tarboro, Reconstructed Farmer, monthly.
Wilmington, Carolina Farmer, weekly.

OHIO.
Canton, Agricultural Journal, monthly.
Cincinnati, Post and Countryman, weekly.
Cincinnati, Ruralist, monthly.
Cleveland, Ohio Farmer, weekly.

OREGON.
Salem, Willamette Farmer, weekly.

PENNSYLVANIA.
Chambersburg, Dietz's Experimental Farm Journal, monthly.
Fayetteville, Farm Journal, monthly.
Germantown, Telegraph, weekly.
Lancaster, Farmer, monthly.
Parkesburg, American Stock Journal, monthly.
Philadelphia, Gardener's Monthly, monthly.
Philadelphia, Journal of the Farm, monthly.
Philadelphia, Practical Farmer and Rural Advertiser, monthly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
Charleston, Rural Carolinian, monthly.
Clinton, Farm and Garden, monthly.

TENNESSEE.
Memphis, Southern Farmer, monthly.

TEXAS.
Henderson, Texas Farmer, monthly.
Lockhart, Texas Plow Boy, weekly.
San Antonio, Texanische Far'er Zeitung, m'hly.

VERMONT.
Brattleboro, Record and Farmer, weekly.

VIRGINIA.
Richmond, Farmer's Gazette and Industrial Index, monthly.
Richmond, South'n Planter and Farmer, m'hly.

WISCONSIN.
Janesville, Northern Farmer, weekly.
Madison, Western Farmer, weekly.
Milwaukee, Nordwestliche Acker und Gartenbau Zeitung, monthly.

NEW BRUNSWICK, D. C.
Fredericton, Colonial Farmer, weekly.

NOVA SCOTIA, D. C.
Bridgewater, Nova Scotian Farmer and Bridgewater Times, weekly.
Halifax, Nova Scotian Jour'l of Agricul'e, m'hly.

ONTARIO, D. C.
Hamilton, Ontario Farmer, monthly.
London, Farmers' Advocate, monthly.
Toronto, Canada Farmer, monthly.

QUEBEC, D. C.
Montreal, La Semaine Agricole, weekly.
Montreal, Revue Agricole, monthly.
St. Hyacinthe, Journal d'Agriculture, weekly.

VI.

A LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS DEVOTED TO MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, California Medical Gazette, monthly.
San Francisco, Pacific Medical and Surgical Journal, monthly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Medical Investigator, monthly.
Chicago, Medical Journal, monthly.
Chicago, Medical Times, monthly.
Chicago, United States Medical and Surgical Journal, quarterly.
Galesburg, Water-Cure Journal, monthly.

KANSAS.

Leavenworth, Medical Herald, monthly.

KENTUCKY.

Louisville, American Practitioner, monthly.
Louisville, Medical Journal, monthly.

LOUISIANA.

New Orleans, Journal of Medicine, quarterly.

MARYLAND.

Baltimore, Medical Bulletin, semi-monthly.
Baltimore, American Journal of Dental Science, monthly.
Baltimore, Medical Journal, monthly.
Baltimore, Practitioner, monthly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Medical and Surgical Journal, weekly.
Boston, Good Health, monthly.
Boston, Indians' Arcana, monthly.
Boston, Journal of the Gynæcological Society, monthly.

MICHIGAN.

Battle Creek, Health Reformer, monthly.
Detroit, American Observer, monthly.
Detroit, Review of Medicine and Pharmacy, monthly.

MISSOURI.

St. Louis, Medical Archives, monthly.
St. Louis, Medical and Surgical Journal, bi-monthly.

NEW JERSEY.

Newark, Inhalation Advocate, weekly.
Newark, Journal of Health, monthly.

NEW YORK.

Buffalo, Journal of Progressive Medicine, monthly.
Buffalo, Medical and Surgical Journal, monthly.
Buffalo, Guide to Health, quarterly.
Buffalo, Homeopathic Quarterly, quarterly.
Dansville, Laws of Life, monthly.
Elmira, Bistoury, monthly.

NEW YORK.

New Lebanon, Journal of Materia Medica, monthly.
New York, Medical Gazette, weekly.
New York, Medical Record, semi-monthly.
New York, American Eclectic Medical Review, monthly.
New York, Dental Cosmos, monthly.
New York, Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette, monthly.
New York, Hall's Journal of Health, monthly.
New York, Herald of Health and Journal of Physical Culture, monthly.
New York, Medical Journal, monthly.
New York, American Journal of Obstetrics, quarterly.
New York, Physician and Pharmaceutist, quarterly.
Utica, American Journal of Insanity, quarterly.

OHIO.

Cincinnati, Dental Register, monthly.
Cincinnati, Eclectic Medical Journal, monthly.
Cincinnati, Lancet and Observer, monthly.
Cincinnati, Medical Repertory, monthly.
Cleveland, Ohio Medical and Surgical Reporter, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Media, Probe, quarterly.
Philadelphia, Medical and Surgical Reporter, weekly.
Philadelphia, American Journal of Homeopathic Materia Medica, monthly.
Philadelphia, Eclectic Medical Journal, m'thly.
Philadelphia, Hahnemannian Monthly, m'thly.
Philadelphia, Medical News and Library, monthly.
Philadelphia, University Journal of Medicine and Surgery, monthly.
Philadelphia, American Journal of Pharmacy, bi-monthly.
Philadelphia, American Journal of Medical Science, quarterly.

TENNESSEE.

Nashville, Journal of Medicine and Surgery, monthly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

London, Canada Health Journal, monthly.
Toronto, Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal, monthly.
Toronto, Dominion Medical Journal, monthly.

QUEBEC, D. C.

Montreal, Canada Medical Journal, monthly.

VII.

A LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS DEVOTED TO EDUCATIONAL MATTERS.

ARKANSAS.
Little Rock, Journal of Education, monthly.

CALIFORNIA.
San Francisco, California Teacher, monthly.

CONNECTICUT.
New Haven, College Courant, weekly.
New Haven, Yale Literary Magazine, monthly.

GEORGIA.
Athens, Georgia Collegian, semi-monthly.

ILLINOIS.
Bloomington, Schoolmaster, monthly.
Chicago, Courier, monthly.
Chicago, Mothers' Journal, monthly.
Chicago, National Sunday School Teacher, monthly.
Monmouth College Courier, monthly.
Mount Carroll, Orcad, monthly.
Peoria, Illinois Teacher, monthly.

INDIANA.
Bloomington, Indiana Student, semi-monthly.
Indianapolis, Indiana School Journal, monthly.

IOWA.
Davenport, Griswold Collegian, bi-monthly.
Des Moines, Iowa School Journal, monthly.
Mount Vernon Collegian, monthly.

KANSAS.
Emporia, Kansas Educational Journal, m'thly.

LOUISIANA.
New Orleans, Advocate and Journal of Education, weekly.

MAINE.
Bath, Phi Rhonian, monthly.
Brunswick, Bowdoin Scientific Review, bi-weekly.
Portland, Maine Journal of Education, monthly.

MARYLAND.
Baltimore, Accountant and Advertiser, m'thly.

MASSACHUSETTS.
Amherst, Student, semi-monthly.
Boston, Massachusetts Teacher, monthly.
Boston, Student and Schoolmate, monthly.
Cambridge, Harvard Advocate, bi-weekly.
Williamstown, Vidette, bi-weekly.

MICHIGAN.
Adrian, Michigan Teacher, monthly.
Ann Arbor Chronicle, bi-weekly.
Ithaca, School Journal, monthly.

MINNESOTA.
Mantorville, Minnesota Teacher, monthly.
Minneapolis, Minnesota Pupil and Youths' National Gazette, weekly.

MISSOURI.
Canton, Union Literary Magazine, monthly.
St. Louis, Journal of Education, monthly.

NEW JERSEY.
Newark, Young Mens' Advocate, monthly.
New Brunswick, Targum, monthly.

NEW YORK.
Clinton, Hamilton Literary Monthly, monthly.
Hamilton, Madisonensis, bi-weekly.
Ithaca, Cornell Era, weekly.
New York, Church Gazette, monthly.
New York, College Review, monthly.
New York, American Educational Monthly, monthly.
New York, University Review, quarterly.
Rochester, American Farmer and School Visitor, semi-monthly.

NORTH CAROLINA.
Charlotte, Davidson Monthly, monthly.

OHIO.
Cincinnati, Mt. Auburn Index, monthly.
Cincinnati, National Normal, monthly.
Columbus, Ohio Educational Monthly, monthly.
Delaware, Western Collegian, semi-monthly.
West Farmington, Educator and Expositor, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.
Johnstown, Teachers' Advocate, monthly.
Lancaster, Pennsylvania School Journal, monthly.
Philadelphia, Sunday School Times, weekly.
Philadelphia, Baptist Teacher, monthly.
Philadelphia, Educational Gazette, monthly.
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania School Chronicle, monthly.
Williamsport, Educator, monthly.

RHODE ISLAND.
Providence, Rhode Island Schoolmaster, m'thly.

VIRGINIA.
Richmond, Educational Journal of Virginia, monthly.

WEST VIRGINIA.
Bethany, College Guardian, semi-monthly.

WISCONSIN.
Appleton, Lawrence Collegian, monthly.
Beloit, College Monthly, monthly.
Mineral Point, School Monthly, monthly.
Ripon, College Days, monthly.

NOVA SCOTIA, D. C.
Halifax, Journal of Education, monthly.

ONTARIO, D. C.
London, Educator, monthly.
Toronto, Journal of Education, monthly.

QUEBEC, D. C.
Quebec, Journal de L' Instruction Publique, monthly.
Quebec, Journal of Education, monthly.

VIII.

A LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS DEVOTED TO THE AMUSEMENT AND INSTRUCTION OF CHILDREN.

GEORGIA.

Macon, Burke's Weekly for Boys and Girls' weekly.
Sparta, Illustrated Family Friend, monthly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Bright Side, monthly.
Chicago, Home Visitor, monthly.
Chicago, Little Corporal, monthly.
Chicago, Lyceum Banner, semi-monthly.
Chicago, National Sunday School Teacher, monthly.
Chicago, School Festival, quarterly.
Chicago, Sunday School Helper, monthly.
Chicago, Teachers' Golden Hour, monthly.

INDIANA.

Indianapolis, Little Sower, weekly.
Indianapolis, Little Chief, monthly.
Indianapolis, Morning Watch, morning.
Kokomo, Junior, monthly.

LOUISIANA.

Mt. Lebanon, Children of the West, weekly.

MAINE.

Rockland, Youths' Temperance Visitor, m'thly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Oliver Optic's Magazine, weekly.
Boston, Youths' Companion, weekly.
Boston Myrtle, semi-monthly.
Boston, Young Pilgrim, semi-monthly.
Boston, Youths' Visitor, monthly.
Boston, Merry's Museum, monthly.
Boston, Nursery, monthly.
Boston, Our Young Folks, monthly.
Boston, Student and Schoolmate, monthly.
Boston, Young American, monthly.
Boston, Young Crusader, monthly.
Boston, Youths' Visitor, monthly.
Springfield, Work and Play, monthly.
West Newton, Our Banner, monthly.

MICHIGAN.

Battle Creek, Youths' Instructor, semi-monthly.

MINNESOTA.

Minneapolis, Minnesota Pupil and Youths' National Gazette, weekly.
Minneapolis, Young Minnesotian, weekly.

MISSISSIPPI.

Lauderdale Springs, Orphan's Home Banner, semi-monthly.

MISSOURI.

St. Charles, Feicrabend, semi-monthly.
St. Louis, American Sunday School Worker, monthly.
St. Louis, Evangelisches Lutherisches Schulblatt, monthly.
St. Louis, Lehre and Wehre, monthly.
St. Louis, Abend Schule, semi-monthly.
St. Louis, Sabbath School Star, semi-monthly.

NEW JERSEY.

Hudson City, Gim Crack, monthly.
Jersey City, Jersey Blue, monthly.
Newark, Loyal Union, monthly.
Newark, Sunday School Blackboard, bi-m'thly.
Salem, Juvenile Visitor, bi-weekly.

NEW YORK.

Martinsburg, Boys' Journal, monthly.
New York, Frank Leslie's Boys' and Girls' Weekly, weekly.
New York, Sunday School Workman, weekly.
New York, Children's Guest, semi-monthly.
New York, Guiding Star, semi-monthly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Sunday School Advocate, semi-m'hly.
New York, Amerikanischer Botschafter, m'thly.
New York, Carrier Dove, monthly.
New York, Children's Magazine, semi-montly.
New York, Childs' Paper, monthly.
New York, Demorest's Young America, m'thly.
New York, Good News, monthly.
New York, Good Words, monthly.
New York, Recruit, monthly.
New York, Riverside Magazine for Young People, monthly.
New York, Sower, monthly.
New York, Sunday School Journal, monthly.
New York, Young Christian Soldier, monthly.
New York, Youth's Temperance Banner, m'thly.
New York, Little Wanderer's Friend, quarterly.
New York, Missionary Echo and Standard Bearer, monthly.
Peekskill, Enterprise, monthly.
Scott, Sabbath School Gem, semi-monthly.
Syracuse, Children's Banner, semi-monthly.

OHIO.

Cincinnati, Golden Hours, monthly.
Cincinnati, Muntere Seamann, monthly.
Cleveland, Sonntagschulblatt, monthly.
Cincinnati, Sonntagschul Glocke, semi-monthly.
Cleveland, Christliche Kinderfreund, monthly.
Cleveland, Sunday School Messenger, monthly.
Dayton, Children's Friend, semi-monthly.
Dayton, Sunday School Herald, semi-monthly.
Springfield, Sunday School Record, semi-m'thly.
Toledo, Young Enterprise, monthly.
Wooster, Our Venture, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Allentown Jugend-Freund, monthly.
Allentown, Sonntagsschul Lehrer und Eltein Freund, monthly.
Lancaster, Sunday School Gem, monthly.
Philadelphia, Young Folks' News, weekly.
Philadelphia, Childs' World, semi-monthly and monthly.
Philadelphia, Presbyterian Sabbath School Visitor, semi-monthly.
Philadelphia, Young Reaper, semi-monthly and monthly.
Philadelphia, Youths' Evangelist, semi-monthly.
Philadelphia, Busy Bee, monthly.
Philadelphia, Childs' Treasury, monthly.
Philadelphia, Children's Hour, monthly.
Philadelphia, Good Words for the Young, monthly.
Philadelphia, Guardian Angel, monthly.
Philadelphia, Lammerhertc, monthly.
Philadelphia, Lutheran Sunday School Herald, monthly.
Philadelphia, Our Schoolday Visitor, monthly.
Philadelphia, Sunday School World, monthly.
Pittsburgh, Youths' Cabinet, monthly.
Tyrone, Pious Youth, monthly.

TENNESSEE.

Nashville, Sunday School Visitor, monthly.

VIRGINIA.

Richmond, Children's Friend, semi-monthly and monthly.
Richmond, Early Days, monthly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Toronto, Sunday School Banner and Teachers Assistant, monthly.

IX.

A LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS DEVOTED TO FREEMASONRY, ODD FELLOWSHIP AND TEMPERANCE.

FREEMASONRY.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Masonic Mirror, monthly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Mystic Star, monthly.
Chicago, Voice of Masonry, monthly.
Springfield, Masonic Trowel, monthly.

INDIANA.

Indianapolis, Masonic Home Advocate, m'thly.

IOWA.

Dubuque, Evergreen, monthly.

KENTUCKY.

Frankfort, Kentucky Freemason, monthly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Freemason's Monthly Magazine, m'thly.
Boston, Masonic Monthly, monthly.

MICHIGAN.

Kalamazoo, Michigan Freemason, monthly.
Kalamazoo, Western Freemason, monthly.

MISSOURI.

St. Louis, Freemason, monthly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Courier, weekly.
New York, Dispatch, weekly.
New York, Era, weekly.
New York, Landmark, weekly.
Warsaw, Masonic Tidings, semi-monthly.

OHIO.

Cincinnati, American Freemason, monthly.
Cincinnati, Masonic Review, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Keystone, weekly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Hamilton, Craftsman, monthly.
Orillia, Gavel, monthly.

ODD FELLOWSHIP.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, New Age, weekly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Western Odd Fellow, weekly.
Chicago, Westliche Odd Fellow, monthly.
Peoria, Memento, monthly.

INDIANA.

Indianapolis, Odd Fellows' Talisman, monthly,

NEW YORK.

New York, American Odd Fellow, monthly.

OHIO.

Columbus, Der Odd Fellow, monthly.
Columbus, Odd Fellows' Companion, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Odd Fellows' Journal, monthly.

TENNESSEE.

Nashville, Odd Fellows' Amulet, monthly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Hamilton, Canadian Star of Odd Fellowship, monthly.

TEMPERANCE.

CALIFORNIA.

Sacramento, Rescue, weekly.

CONNECTICUT.

West Meriden, State Temperance Journal, weekly.

GEORGIA.

Griffin, Temperance Watchman, monthly,

ILLINOIS

Bloomington, Temperance Standard, weekly.
Chicago, National Prohibitionist, weekly.
Chicago, Home Circle and Temperance Oracle, monthly.

INDIANA.

Indianapolis, Western Independent, semi-monthly.
Kendallville, Temperance Magazine, monthly.

KENTUCKY.

Louisville, Kentucky Templar, weekly.

MAINE

Bath, Maine Temperance Advocate, weekly.
Portland, Riverside Echo, weekly.
Rockland, Youths' Temperance Visitor, m'thly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Nation, weekly.
Boston, Good Templar, semi-monthly.

MICHIGAN.

Detroit, Peninsular Herald, weekly.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Tilton, Prohibition Herald, weekly.

NEW JERSEY.

South Vineland, New Jersey Good Templar, monthly.

NEW YORK.

Adams, Northern Temperance Journal, weekly.
Brooklyn, Eureka Pearl, monthly.
Buffalo, Excelsior, monthly.
New York, Progress, weekly.
New York, Good Templar, semi-monthly.
New York, National Temperance Advocate, monthly.
New York, Youths' Temperance Banner, monthly.
Olean, Golden Rule, monthly.
Utica, Temperance Patriot, weekly.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Raleigh, Friend of Temperance, weekly.

OHIO.

Cleveland, National Temperance Era, weekly.
Dayton, Temperance Times, weekly.
Urbana, Temperance Review monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Lancaster, Voice of Truth, monthly.
Philadelphia, American Guardian, weekly.
Philadelphia, Templar's Magazine, monthly.
Williamsburg, Temperance Vindicator, w'kly.

WISCONSIN.

Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin Chief, weekly.
Milwaukee, North-western Advance, weekly.

WASHINGTON.

Olympia, Echo, weekly.

NOVA SCOTIA, D. C.

Halifax, Abstainer, weekly.

ONTARIO.

Ottawa, Dominion Journal, weekly.

QUEBEC, D. C.

Montreal, Canadian Messenger, semi-monthly.

NEWFOUNDLAND, B. C.

St. Johns, Temperance Journal, monthly.

X.

A LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS DEVOTED TO COMMERCE AND FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, SCIENCE AND MECHANICS, LAW, SPORTING, MUSIC, AND WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE.

COMMERCE AND FINANCE.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Commercial Herald and Market Review, weekly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Commercial Bulletin, weekly.
Chicago, Commercial Express, weekly.
Chicago, Journal of Commerce, weekly.
Chicago, Price Current and Manufacturers' Record, weekly.
Chicago, Bureau, monthly.

INDIANA.

Indianapolis, Indiana Journal of Commerce, weekly.
Lafayette, Indiana Trade Gazette, weekly.

KENTUCKY.

Louisville, Industrial and Commercial Gazette, weekly.

LOUISIANA.

New Orleans, Commercial Bulletin, daily.
New Orleans, Price Current, semi-weekly.
New Orleans, De Bow's Review, monthly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Shipping List, semi weekly.
Boston, American Railway Times, weekly.
Boston, Commercial Bulletin, weekly.

MICHIGAN.

Detroit, Commercial Advertiser, weekly.
Detroit, Journal of Commerce, weekly.

MISSOURI.

St. Louis, Mississippi Valley Review and Journal of Commerce, weekly.
St. Louis, Price Current, weekly.
St. Louis, Western Commercial Gazette, w'kly.

NEBRASKA.

Omaha, North-western Journal of Commerce, weekly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Journal of Commerce, daily, semi-weekly and weekly.
New York, Maritime Register, semi-weekly.
New York, Shipping and Commercial List, semi-weekly.
New York, Shoe and Leather Reporter, semi-weekly and weekly.
New York, American Grocer, weekly.
New York, American Railroad Journal, weekly.
New York, Commercial and Financial Chronicle, weekly.
New York, Dry Goods Journal, weekly.
New York, Dry Goods Price Current, weekly.
New York, Druggists' Journal, weekly.
New York, Grocers' Journal, weekly.
New York, Grocers' Price Current, weekly.
New York, Handels Zeitung, weekly.
New York, Hardware Price Current, weekly.
New York, Harness and Carriage Journal, weekly.
New York, Hide and Leather Interest, weekly.
New York, Iron Age, weekly.
New York, Le Bulletin de New York, weekly.
New York, Mendelson's National Bank Note Reporter and Financial Gazette, weekly.
New York, Mercantile Journal, weekly.
New York, Pathfinder, weekly.
New York, Produce Exchange Reporter and Price Current, weekly.

COMMERCE AND FINANCE.

NEW YORK.

New York Protectionist, weekly.
New York, Sheldon's Dry Goods Price List, weekly.
New York, Stockholder, weekly.
New York, Thompson's Bank Note and Commercial Reporter, weekly.
New York, Tobacco Leaf, weekly.
New York, United States Economist and Dry Goods Reporter, weekly.
New York, Wine and Fruit Reporter, weekly.
New York, Industrial American, semi-monthly.
New York, Bankers' Magazine, monthly.
New York, Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette, monthly.
New York Free Trader, monthly.
New York, Hunt's Merchants' Magazine, m'thly.
New York, Manufacturer's Review and Industrial Record, monthly.
New York, Monthly Statistics, monthly.
New York, National Review, monthly.

OHIO.

Cincinnati, Journal of Commerce, weekly.
Cincinnati, Merchants' and Manufacturer's Bulletin, weekly.
Cincinnati, Price Current, weekly.
Cleveland, Commercial Review, weekly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Bulletin of the American Iron and Steel Association, weekly.
Philadelphia, Commmercial List and Price Current, weekly.
Philadelphia, Industrial Reporter, weekly.
Philadelphia, Merchants' Journal, weekly.
Philadelphia, Trade Journal, weekly.
Philadelphia, United States Railroad and Mining Register, weekly.
Philadelphia, American Exchange and Review, monthly.
Pittsburgh, Quarterly Trade Circular, quarterly.

WISCONSIN.

Milwaukee, Journal of Commerce, weekly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Toronto, Canadian Journal of Commerce, weekly.

INSURANCE.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Chronicle, weekly.
Chicago, North-western Review, monthly.

MARYLAND.

Baltimore, Underwriter, monthly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, New England Insurance Gazette, monthly.
Boston, Ætna, quarterly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Insurance and Real Estate Journal, weekly.
New York, Underwriters' Weekly Circular, weekly.
New York, Insurance Monitor, monthly.
New York, Insurance Times, monthly.
New York, Spectator, monthly.
New York, Underwriter, monthly.

INSURANCE.

NEW YORK.

New York, United States Insurance Gazette, monthly.
New York, Hearthstone, bi-monthly.
New York, American Life Assurance Magazine, quarterly.

NORTH CAROLINA.

New-Berne, Monthly Visitor, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Insurance Reporter, weekly.
Philadelphia, Underwriter, monthly.

TENNESSEE.

Jackson, Knickerbocker News, monthly.

VIRGINIA,

Richmond, Insurance Advocate, monthly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Toronto, Monetary Times and Insurance Chronicle, weekly.

REAL ESTATE.

ARKANSAS.

Little Rock, Arkansas Real Estate Journal, monthly.

FLORIDA.

Jacksonville, Florida Land Register, monthly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Land Owner, monthly.
Paxton, Real Estate Bulletin, monthly.

IOWA.

Sioux City, North-western Real Estate Guide, monthly.

KANSAS.

Atchison, Real Estate Index, monthly.
Burlington, Free West, monthly.
Emporia, Real Estate Reporter, monthly.
Manhattan, Homestead, monthly.
Topeka, Kansas Advertiser, monthly.
Topeka, Star of Empire, monthly.
Topeka, Real Estate Publisher, monthly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Gray's N. England Real Estate Journal, semi-monthly.

MICHIGAN.

Battle Creek, Hitchcock's Monthly Real Estate Reporter, monthly.

MISSISSIPPI.

Meridian, Real Estate Journal, semi-monthly.

MISSOURI.

Rockport, Real Estate Register, monthly.
Springfield, South-west Real Estate Herald, monthly.
St. Louis, Missouri and Western Farm Register, quarterly.

NEBRASKA.

Lincoln, Nebraska Intelligencer, monthly.

NEW YORK.

Brooklyn, Wycoff & Little's Real Estate Bulletin, weekly.
New York, Insurance and Real Estate Journal, weekly.
New York, Johnson & Miller's Real Estate Register, weekly.
New York, Real Estate Record and Builders' Guide, weekly.
New York, Stanley Day's Real Estate Circular, weekly.
New York, Suburban, weekly.
Syracuse, Real Estate Journal, monthly.

OHIO.

Canton, Real Estate Bulletin, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Real Estate Railroad and Business Guide, weekly.
Philadelphia, Real Estate Record, monthly.

TENNESSEE.

Memphis, Real Estate Bulletin, weekly.

VIRGINIA.

Charlottesville, Piedmont Land Advertiser, monthly.
Lynchburg, Virginia Advertiser, weekly.
Lynchburg, Piedmont Intelligencer, semi-monthly.

SCIENCE AND MECHANICS.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Scientific Press, weekly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, American Builder, monthly.
Chicago, Arts, monthly.

SCIENCE AND MECHANICS.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, American Railway Times, weekly.
Boston, Hub, monthly.
Boston, Patent Star, monthly.

MICHIGAN.

Detroit, Mechanic and Inventor, monthly.

NEW YORK.

New York, American Artisan, weekly.
New York, Engineering and Mining Journal, weekly.
New York, Harness and Carriage Journal, weekly.
New York, Scientific American, weekly.
New York, American Gas Light Journal and Chemical Repertory, semi-monthly.
New York, Amerikanische Bierbrauer, semi-monthly.
New York, Mechanic, semi-monthly.
New York, American Horological Journal, monthly.
New York, Coach-Makers' Monthly Magazine, monthly.
New York, Druggists' Circular and Chemical Gazette, monthly.
New York, Journal of Applied Chemistry, monthly.
New York, Manufacturer and Builder, monthly.
New York, Milling Journal, monthly.
New York, Technologist, monthly.
New York, Van Nostrand's Eclectic Engineering Magazine, monthly.
New York, Watchmaker and Jeweler, monthly.
New York, Workshop, monthly.
Troy, Polytechnic, monthly.

OHIO.

Cincinnati, Inventors' and Manufacturer's Journal, monthly.

PENNSLYVANIA.

Philadelphia, American Mechanic, weekly.
Philadelphia, Scientific Journal, weekly.
Philadelphia, United States Railroad and Mining Journal, weekly.
Philadelphia, Architectural Review and American Builder's Journal, monthly.
Philadelphia, Coach-Makers' International Journal, monthly.
Philadelphia, Journal of the Franklin Institute, monthly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

London, Canadian Builder, monthly.

LAW.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Washington, Congressional Globe, daily.
Washington, American Law Times, monthly.
Washington, Post-Office Gazette, monthly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Legal News, weekly.

IOWA.

Des Moines, Western Jurist, monthly.

MARYLAND.

Baltimore, Law Transcript, daily and weekly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, New England Postal Record, weekly.
Boston, American Law Review, quarterly.

NEW YORK.

Albany, Law Journal, weekly.
New York Transcript, daily.
New York, Internal Revenue Record and Customs Journal, weekly.
New York, Bankrupt Register, semi-monthly.
New York, United States Mail and Post Office Assistant, monthly.

OHIO.

Cincinnati, Post-Office Bulletin, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Legal Gazette, weekly.
Philadelphia, Legal Intelligencer, weekly.
Philadelphia, American Law Register, monthly.
Pittsburgh, Legal Journal, weekly.

NOVA SCOTIA, D. C.

Halifax, Royal Gazette, weekly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Ottawa, Canada Gazette, weekly.
Toronto, Canada Law Journal, monthly.
Toronto, Local Courts and Municipal Gazette, monthly.

QUEBEC, D. C.

Montreal, Lower Canada Jurist, monthly.
Montreal, Lower Canada Law Journal, monthly.
Quebec, Lower Canada Law Reports, monthly.

LAW.

NEWFOUNDLAND, B. C.

St. Johns, Royal Gazette and Newfoundland Advertiser, weekly.

SPORTING.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, California Police Gazette, weekly.
San Francisco, California Spirit of the Times, weekly.
San Francisco, Our Mazeppa, weekly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Boston Illustrated Police News, weekly.
Boston, National Chronicle, weekly.
Boston, Sporting Times, weekly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Clipper, weekly.
New York, Days' Doings, weekly.
New York, National Police Gazette, weekly.
New York, Spirit of the Times, weekly.
New York, Turf, Field and Farm, weekly.
New York, Billiard Cue, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, City Item, weekly.

MUSIC.

CONNECTICUT.

New Haven, Loomis' Musical Journal, monthly.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Musical Independent, monthly.
Chicago, Song Messenger, monthly.

INDIANA.

Indianapolis, Benham's Musical Review, m'hly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Dwight's Journal of Music, bi-weekly.
Boston, Folio, monthly.
Boston, Howe's Musical Monthly, monthly.

MUSIC.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Manchester, Moore's Musical Record, monthly.

NEW YORK.

Friendship, Alleghany Musical Journal, m'thly.
New York, Musik Zeitung, weekly.
New York, Weekly Review, weekly.
New York, Watson's Art Journal, weekly.
New York, Musical Bulletin, monthly.
New York, Musical Gazette, monthly.
New York, Musical Pioneer, monthly.
New York, Orpheus, monthly.
New York, Peters' Musical Monthly, monthly.
New York, Silver Tongue and Organists' Repertory, monthly.
New York, Singing People, quarterly.
Rochester, Musical Times, monthly.

OHIO.

Cleveland, Brainard's Musical World, monthly.
Toledo, Whitney's Musical Guest, monthly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia, Gems of the Lyric Drama, bi-monthly.

VIRGINIA.

Lynchburg, Fireside, weekly.
Singer's Glen, Musical Million and Fireside Friend, monthly.

WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Pioneer, weekly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Woman's Journal, weekly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Neue Zeit, weekly.
New York, Revolution, weekly.
New York Universe, weekly.

OHIO.

Dayton, Woman's Advocate, weekly.

XI.

A LIST OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PRINTED WHOLLY OR IN PART IN THE GERMAN, FRENCH, SCANDINAVIAN, SPANISH, HOLLANDISH, ITALIAN, WELSH AND BOHEMIAN LANGUAGES.

GERMAN.

ARKANSAS.

Little Rock, Staats-Zeitung, weekly.

CALIFORNIA.

Sacramento, Journal, tri-weekly.
San Francisco, Abend Post, daily and weekly.
San Francisco, California Demokrat, daily.
San Francisco, California, Staats-Zeitung, w'kly.
San Francisco, Hebrew, weekly.
San Francisco, Hebrew Observer, weekly.

CONNECTICUT.

New Haven, Connecticut Beobachter, semi-weekly.
New Haven, Connecticut Staats Zeitung, w'kly.
New Haven, Connecticut Republikaner, w'kly.

DELAWARE.

Wilmington, Delaware Pioneer, weekly.

GEORGIA.

Atlanta, Deutsche Zeitung, weekly.

ILLINOIS.

Alton, Banner, weekly.
Aurora, Volksfreund, weekly.
Belleville, Stern des Westens, daily and w'kly.
Belleville, Zeitung, weekly.
Chicago, Illinois Staats Zeitung, daily, weekly and Sunday.
Chicago, Illinois Volks Zeitung, daily and weekly.
Chicago, Union, daily, weekly and Sunday.
Chicago, Juxbruder, weekly.
Chicago, Katholiches Wochenblatt, weekly.
Chicago, Westliche Odd Fellow, weekly.
Freeport, Deutscher Anzeiger, weekly.
Edwardsville, Madison County Bote, weekly.
Highland, Union, weekly.
Ottawa, Central Illinois Wochenblatt, weekly.
Peoria, Demokrat, daily and weekly.
Peoria, Deutsche Zeitung, daily and weekly.
Quincy, Tribune, daily and weekly.
Springfield, Illinois Staats Demokrat, weekly.

INDIANA.

Evansville, Demokrat, daily and weekly.
Evansville, Union, daily and weekly.
Fort Wayne, Indiana Staats Zeitung, tri-weekly and weekly.
Huntingburg, Signal, weekly.
Indianapolis, Telegraph, daily and weekly.
Indianapolis, Spottvogel, weekly.
Indianapolis, Zukunft, weekly.
Indianapolis, Indiana Volksblatt, weekly.
Tell City, Anzeiger, weekly.
Terre Haute, Volks-Blatt, weekly.

IOWA.

Burlington, Iowa Tribune, tri-w'kly and w'kly.
Clinton, Iowa Volks Zeitung, weekly.
Davenport, Demokrat, daily and weekly.
Dubuque, Iowa Staats Zeitung, weekly.
Dubuque, National Demokrat, weekly.
Elkader, Der Nord Iowa Herald, weekly.
Keokuk, Telegraph, weekly.

KANSAS.

Leavenworth, Kansas Freie Presse, daily and weekly.

KENTUCKY.

Louisville, Anzeiger, daily, semi-weekly and weekly.

GERMAN.

KENTUCKY.

Louisville, Volksblatt, daily, semi-weekly and weekly.
Louisville, Katholischer Glaubensbote, weekly.
Louisville, Omnibus, weekly.

LOUISIANA.

New Orleans, Deutsche Zeitung, daily and weekly.

MARYLAND.

Baltimore. Deutsche Correspondent, daily and weekly.
Baltimore, Maryland, Staats-Zeitung, daily.
Baltimore, Wecker, daily and weekly.
Baltimore, Katholische Volks-Zeitung, weekly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston, Der Pionier, weekly.

MICHIGAN.

Detroit Abend Post, daily.
Detroit, Familien Blatter, weekly.
Detroit, Michigan Journal, daily.
Detroit, Michigan Volksblatt, daily and weekly.

MINNESOTA.

Minneapolis, Freie Presse, weekly.
New Ulm, Post, weekly.
St. Paul, Minnesota Volksblatt, daily and w'kly.
St. Paul, Minnesota Staats Zeitung, tri-weekly and weekly.
St. Paul, Wanderer, weekly.

MISSOURI.

Booneville, Waechter am Missouri, weekly.
Hermann, Wochenblatt, weekly.
Kansas City, Omnibus, weekly.
Kansas City, Post, daily and weekly.
Kansas City, Tribune, weekly.
St. Charles, Freierabend, semi-monthly.
St. Genevieve, News and Advertiser, weekly.
St. Joseph, Westliche Volksblatt, daily and weekly.
St. Louis, Anzeiger des Westens, daily, weekly and Sunday.
St. Louis, Neue Welt, daily, w'kly and Sunday.
St. Louis, Westliche Post, daily, weekly and Sunday.
St. Louis, Die Vehme, weekly.
St. Louis, Herold des Glaubens, weekly.
St. Louis, Abend Shule, semi-monthly.
St. Louis, Lutheraner, semi-monthly.
St. Louis, Evangelisch Lutherisches Shulblatt, monthly.
St. Louis, Lehre and Wehre, monthly.
St. Louis, Zymotechnic News, monthly.

NEBRASKA.

Nebraska City, Nebraska Zeitung, weekly.

NEW JERSEY.

Egg Harbor, Der Zeitgeist, weekly.
Egg Harbor, Pilot, weekly.
Elizabeth, Zeitung, semi-weekly.
Elizabeth, New Jersey Landbote, weekly.
Hoboken, Hudson Co. Journal, weekly.
Hoboken, Hudson Co. Volksblatt, weekly.
Newark, New Jersey Freie Zeitung, daily.
Newark, New Jersey Volksman, daily.
Newark, Erzaehler, Sundays.
Newark, Sonntags-Morgen Volksman, Sundays.
Trenton, New Jersey Staats Journal, weekly.

GERMAN.

NEW YORK.

Albany, Freie Blaetter, tri-weekly.
Brooklyn, Long Island Anzeiger, semi-weekly.
Buffalo, Demokrat, daily and weekly.
Buffalo, Telegraph, daily, weekly and Sunday.
Buffalo, Volksfreund, daily and weekly.
Buffalo, Aurora, weekly.
Buffalo, Central Zeitung, weekly.
Buffalo, Freie Presse, weekly.
Jamaica, Katholische Kirchen Zeitung, weekly.
New York, Abend Zeitung daily, weekly and Sunday.
New York, Arbeiter Union, daily.
New York, Demokrat, daily, weekly and Sunday.
New York, New-Yorker Journal, daily, weekly and Sunday.
New York, Tages Nachrichten, daily.
New York, Staats Zeitung, daily, weekly and Sunday.
New York, Belletristisches Journal, weekly.
New York, Die Welt, weekly.
New York, Die Laterne, weekly.
New York, Frank Leslie's Illustrirte Zeitung, weekly.
New York, Handels Zeitung, weekly.
New York, Musik Zeitung, weekly.
New York, Nachrichten aus Deutchland und der Schweiz, weekly.
New York, Neue-Zeit, weekly.
New York, Amerikanische Bierbrauer, semi-monthly.
New York, Lutherische Herold, semi-monthly.
New York, Farmers' Zeitung, semi-monthly.
New York, Gerhard's Gartenlaube, semi-m'thly.
New York, Amerikanische Agriculturist, m'thly.
New York, Amerikanischer Botschafter, m'thly.
New York, Amerikanischer Post, monthly.
New York, Steiger's Literarischer Monatsbericht, monthly.
Rochester, Beobachter, daily and weekly.
Rochester, Volksblatt, daily and weekly.
Syracuse, Central Demokrat, weekly.
Syracuse, Union, weekly.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Goldsboro, Suedliche Post, weekly.

OHIO.

Canton, Deutsche in Ohio, weekly.
Cincinnati, Courier, daily and weekly.
Cincinnati, Volksblatt, daily and weekly.
Cincinnati, Volksfreund, daily, weekly and Sunday.
Cincinnati, Christliche Apologete, weekly.
Cincinnati, Deborah, weekly.
Cincinnati, Der Sendbote, weekly.
Cincinnati, Sun, weekly.
Cincinnati, Wahrheits Freund, weekly.
Cincinnati, Sonntagschul Glocke, semi-m'thly.
Cincinnati, Deutsche Pionier, monthly.
Cincinnati, Muntere Saemenn, monthly.
Cleveland, Waechter am Erie, daily and weekly.
Cleveland, Germania, semi-weekly and weekly.
Cleveland, Christliche Botschafter, weekly.
Cleveland, Christliche Kinderfreund, monthly.
Cleveland Evangelist, weekly.
Cleveland, Sonntagschulblatt, monthly.
Cleveland, Reformite Wachter, quarterly.
Columbus, Westbote, semi-weekly and weekly.
Columbus, Lutherische Kirchen-Zeitung, semi-monthly.
Columbus, Der Odd Fellow, monthly.
Dayton, Volkszeitung, daily and weekly.
Dayton, Froeliche Botschafter, weekly.
Hamilton, National Zeitung, weekly.
Marietta, Zeitung, weekly.
Portsmouth, Correspondent, weekly.
Sandusky, Bay Stadt Demokrat, semi-weekly and weekly.
Toledo, Express, weekly.

OREGON.

Portland, Oregon Deutsche Zeitung, weekly.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Allentown, Stadt and Land-Bote, daily and weekly.
Allentown, Friedensbote, weekly.
Allentown, Lutherische Zeitschrift, weekly and semi-monthly.
Allentown, Unabhaengiger Republikaner, weekly.
Allentown, Jugend Freund, monthly.

GERMAN.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Allentown, Sonntagsschul-Lehrer und Eltein Freund, monthly.
Allentown, Theologische Monatschefte, m'thly.
Bethlehem, Der Brueder Botschafter, semi-monthly.
Boyertown, Demokrat, weekly.
Doylestown, Der Morgenstern, weekly.
Doylestown, Express and Reform, weekly.
Easton, Correspondent and Demokrat, weekly.
Erie, Leuchtthurm, weekly.
Erie, Zuschaeur am Eriesee, weekly.
Hamburg, Hamburger Schnellpost, weekly.
Hanover, Citizen, weekly.
Harrisburg, Pennsylvanische Staats Zeitung, weekly.
Harrisburg, Vaterlands Wachter, weekly.
Kutztown, Journal, weekly.
Lancaster, Volksfreund und Beobachter, w'kly.
Lansdale, Montgomery Co. Presse, weekly.
Lebanon, Wahrer Demokrat, weekly.
Lebanon, Pennsylvanier, weekly.
Middleburg, Volksfreund, weekly.
Milford Square, Reformer und Advertiser, weekly.
Milford Square, Mennonitische Friedensbote, semi-monthly.
Norristown, Montgomery Co. Democratische Post, weekly.
Norristown, Wahrheits Freund, weekly.
Pennsburg, Bauern Freund, weekly.
Philadelphia, Abend Post, daily.
Philadelphia, Demokrat, daily, weekly and Sunday.
Philadelphia, Freie Presse, daily, weekly and Sunday.
Philadelphia, Kritik, weekly.
Philadelphia, Reformirte Kirchen-zeitung, weekly.
Philadelphia, Lammerherte, monthly.
Pittsburgh, Freiheits Freund, daily and w'kly.
Pittsburgh, Republikaner, daily and weekly.
Pittsburgh, Volksblatt, daily, weekly and Sunday.
Pottsville, Amerikanischer Republikaner, weekly.
Pottsville, Jefferson Demokrat, weekly.
Reading, Post, daily.
Reading, Adler, weekly.
Reading, Biene, weekly.
Reading, Deutsche Eiche, weekly.
Reading, Der Pilger, weekly.
Reading, Banner von Berks, weekly.
Reading, Republikaner von Berks, weekly.
Reading, Der Reformirte Hausfreund, semi-monthly.
Scranton, Wochenblatt, weekly.
Skippackville, Der Neutralist und Allegemeine Neuigskeits-Bote, weekly.
Wilkes-Barre, Demokratischer Waehter, w'kly.
Williamsport, National Demokrat, weekly.
York, Gazette, weekly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Charleston, Suedlicher Correspondent, semi-weekly.

TENNESSEE.

Memphis, Anzeiger des Sudens, weekly.
Nashville, Tennessee Staats Zeitung, daily and weekly.
Nashville, Demokrat, tri-weekly and weekly.

TEXAS.

Galveston, Union, tri-weekly.
Galveston, Texas Post, weekly.
Houston, Texas Volksblatt, weekly.
New Braunfels, New Braunfelser Zeitung, weekly.
San Antonio, Freie Presse fur Texas, tri-weekly and weekly.
San Antonio, Texanische Farmer-Zeitung, monthly.

VIRGINIA.

Richmond, Patriot, weekly.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Wheeling, Arbeiter-Freund, weekly.
Wheeling, Der Patriot, weekly.

WISCONSIN.

Appleton, Volksfreund, weekly.
Fond du Lac, Zeitung, weekly.
Fountain City, Buffalo Co. Republikaner, w'kly.
La Crosse, Nord Stern, weekly.

GERMAN.

WISCONSIN.

Madison, Wisconsin Botschafter, weekly.
Manitowoc, Nord Western, weekly and Sunday.
Manitowoc, Zeitung, weekly.
Milwaukee, Banner and Volksfreund, daily and weekly.
Milwaukee, Herold, daily and weekly.
Milwaukee, See-Bote, daily and weekly.
Milwaukee, Nordwestliche Acker und Gartenbau-Zeitung, monthly.
Racine, Omnibus, weekly.
Sauk City, Pionier am Wisconsin, weekly.
Sheboygan, National Demokrat, weekly.
Watertown, Weltbuerger, weekly.
West Bend, Washington Co. Banner, weekly.

ONTARIO, D. C.

Berlin, Journal, weekly.
Neustadt, Wachter am Saugeen, weekly.
New Hamburg, Canada. Staats Zeitung, weekly.
New Hamburg, Canadisches Volksblatt, weekly.
Stratford, Canadischer Colonist, weekly.

FRENCH.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, Courrier, daily and weekly.
San Francisco, Le National, weekly.

ILLINOIS.

Kankakee, Courrier de l'Illinois, weekly.

LOUISIANA.

Abbeville, Meridional, weekly.
Donaldsonville, Drapeau L'Ascension, weekly.
Edgar, Meschacebe and L'Avant Courrier, weekly.
Gentilly, Louisianais, weekly.
New Orleans, Bee, daily and semi-weekly.
New Orleans, La Renaissance Louisianaise, weekly.
New Orleans, L'Epogne, weekly.
New Orleans, Propagateur Catholique, weekly.
New Orleans, Tribune, weekly.
Opelousas, Courrier, weekly.
Opelousas, Journal, weekly.
Plaquemine, Iberville South, weekly.
St. Martinsville, Courrier of the Teche, weekly.
Thibodeaux, Sentinel, weekly.
Vermillionville, Lafayette Advertiser, weekly.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Worcester, l'Etendard National, weekly.

MICHIGAN.

Detroit, Anti-Roman Advocate, weekly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Courrier des Etats Unis, daily and weekly.
New York, Le Messager Franco-Americain, daily and semi-weekly.
New York, Le Bulletin de New York, weekly.
New York, Le Nouveau Monde, weekly.

NEW BRUNSWICK, D. C.

Shediac, Le Moniteur Acadian, weekly.

QUEBEC, D. C.

Beauharnois, Le Courrier de Beauharnois. weekly.
Granby, Messager Canadien, weekly.
Montreal, La Minerve, daily, tri-weekly and weekly.
Montreal, Le Nouveau Monde, daily, semi-weekly and weekly.
Montreal, Le Pays, daily and weekly.
Montreal, L'Ordre, tri-weekly and weekly.
Montreal, l'Aurore, weekly.
Montreal, La Semaine Agricole, weekly.
Montreal, La Revue Canadienne, monthly.
Montreal, L'Echo de la France, monthly.
Montreal, L'Echo du Cabinet de Lecture Paroissial, monthly.
Montreal, Revue Agricole, monthly.
Quebec, L'Evenement, daily and tri-weekly.

FRENCH.

QUEBEC, D. C.

Quebec, Le Journal de Quebec, daily and tri-weekly.
Quebec, Le Canadien, tri-weekly.
Quebec, Le Courrier du Canada, tri-weekly.
Quebec, Journal de L'Instruction Publique, monthly.
Quebec, Le Naturaliste Canadien, monthly.
St. Hyacinthe, Courrier de St. Hyacinthe, tri-weekly and weekly.
St. Hyacinthe, Gazette de St. Hyacinthe, semi-weekly.
St. Hyacinthe, Journal d'Agriculture, weekly.
Sorel, La Gazette de Sorel, semi-weekly
West Farnham, L'Echo de Farnham, weekly.

SCANDINAVIAN.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Skandinaven, tri-weekly and weekly.
Chicago, Fremad, weekly.
Chicago, Hemlandet, weekly and monthly.
Chicago, Sandebudet, weekly.
Chicago, Svenska Amerikanaren, weekly.
Galva, Illinois Swede, weekly

IOWA.

Decorah, Fra Fjaernt og Naer, weekly.
Decorah, Kerkelig Maanedstiden le, semi-monthly.

MINNESOTA.

Minneapolis, Nordisk Folkeblad, weekly.
Minneapolis, Farmertidende, monthly.
St. Paul, Minnesota Tidning, weekly
Winona, Amerika, weekly.

NEW YORK.

New York, Skandenavisk Post, daily, semi-weekly and weekly.

WISCONSIN.

La Crosse, Faedrelandet og Emigranten, w'kly.
Madison, Billed Magazine, weekly.

SPANISH.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, La Voz de Chile y El Nenvo Monde, semi-weekly.

LOUISIANA.

New Orleans, El Imparcial, weekly.
New Orleans, Liberte, weekly.

NEW YORK.

New York, La Revolucion, tri-weekly.
New York, El Cronista, semi-weekly.

TEXAS.

San Antonio, El Mexicano de Texas, weekly.

NEW MEXICO.

Santa Fe, Post, weekly.

HOLLANDISH.

IOWA.

Pella, Weekblad, weekly.

MICHIGAN.

Grand Rapids, Vrijheids Banier, weekly.
Holland, De Hollander, weekly.
Holland, De Hope, weekly.
Holland, Der Wachter, semi-monthly.

ITALIAN.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco, L' Eco della Patria, semi-w'ekly.
San Francisco, La Voce del Popolo, weekly.

NEW YORK.

New York, L' Eco d' Italia, semi-weekly

WELSH.

NEW YORK.

Utica, Y Drych, weekly.
Utica, Y Cyfaill, monthly.

BOHEMIAN.

ILLINOIS.

Chicago, Narodni Noviny, weekly.

IOWA.

Cedar Rapids, Pokrok, weekly.

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

METAL TYPE.

Book, Job, News and Ornamental.

PRINTING MATERIAL OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

FROM

Bruce's Foundry,

AND

FROM THE OLD AND RELIABLE FOUNDRY OF

Hagar & Co.,

OF NEW YORK.

ALL MACHINES, PRESSES, MATERIAL OR FIXTURES,

FROM THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

R. Hoe & Co.,

FURNISHED AT MANUFACTURERS' PRICES.

We have completed arrangements by which we are enabled to furnish all material manufactured by the above establishments, at the same price, and upon as favorable terms as can be obtained by direct application.

As we make a profit upon all material furnished, our friends among newspaper publishers will, by ordering through us, confer a favor which we shall be glad to reciprocate when opportunity occurs. Address

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,

Advertising Agents and Dealers in Printers' Materials,

No. 40 Park Row, New York.

FARMER, LITTLE & CO.'S

New York Type Foundry.

TYPE, PRESSES & PRINTING MATERIALS,

Paper Cutters,

IMPROVED BRASS GALLEYS,

PRINTING INK,

ROLLER COMPOSITION.

New Styles and Novelties,

EITHER OF TYPE OR MATERIALS, CAN BE HAD OF US PROMPTLY.

No Pains or Expense Spared to Furnish the Best Article of

TYPE.

We will furnish any Face of Type,

NO MATTER FROM WHAT FOUNDRY SELECTED.

Sorts Readily Furnished

AND ALL SALES MADE SATISFACTORY.

THE BEST AT LOWEST PRICE.

Estimates and Specimens

Cheerfully Given on Application.

We are always pleased to receive a Call from Printers and Publishers when inquiring for TYPE.

Type at Reduced Prices.

DALEY'S

Rollers and Roller Composition.

MADE FROM THE VERY BEST MATERIAL,

AND

IS SO PREPARED THAT THE COMPOSITION WHEN RE-MELTED WILL NOT LIVER OR CANDIFY.

Free from pin holes, will not crack, and it will last one-third longer than any other COMPOSITION IN THE MARKET.

PRICE, 25 CENTS PER POUND; BOXING, 25 TO 75 CENTS EXTRA.

Directions for Casting, &c., sent with every Package.

We respectfully refer to the following firms who have used these Rollers for a number of years:

D. APPLETON & CO.
NEW YORK PRINTING CO.
JOHN F. TROW & CO.
WM. C. BRYANT & CO.
BAKER & GODWIN.
THITCHENER & GLASTATER.
MAJOR & KNAPP LITHOGRAPHIC AND ENGRAVING COMPANY.
NEWARK DAILY ADVERTISER, Newark, N. J.
SUN OFFICE.

Address all orders to

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Dealers in Printers' Material,

40 Park Row, New York.

Type Foundry

AND PRINTERS' EMPORIUM. AND PRINTERS' EMPORIUM.

ESTABLISHED HALF A CENTURY.

This old established Foundry, having a large stock and a complete assortment of the most modern faces of

BOOK, JOB, NEWS AND ORNAMENTAL TYPE,

IS PREPARED TO FILL ORDERS WITH ACCURACY AND DISPATCH.

Printing Material of Every Description,

INCLUDING

POWER, HAND AND JOB PRESSES, POWER, HAND AND JOB PRESSES,
POWER, HAND AND JOB PRESSES,

Of all the popular manufacturers, furnished at short notice, and at regular rates.

Hagar & Co.

38 Gold Street, New York.

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SEND THREE CENT STAMP FOR OUR NEW AND COMPLETE EDITION OF

"SELECTIONS FROM SPECIMEN BOOK,"

Which contains most of what is useful in a Country Office.

Estimates Furnished, and all Inquiries Relative to the Business Promptly and Cheerfully Answered.

New York.

AGENCIES:

208 and 210 Jefferson Avenue, Detroit, Michigan.
532 Clay Street, San Francisco, California.

DAUCHY & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO J. G. COOLEY AND COOLEY & DAUCHY,

Printers' Warehouse & Advertisement Agency

75 Fulton Street New York.

TO PRINTERS.

WE OFFER EASY TERMS FOR THE PURCHASE OF ALL KINDS OF MATERIAL. **Wood Type** of W. H. PAGE & CO.'S manufacture, and **Metal** of the Messrs. LINDSAY'S, both the best in the country. **Printing Presses** of all well known makers. **Paper, Card** and **Rule Cutters, Inks, Brass Rule** and **Galleys,** and almost everything used in a Printing Office (except paper and cards), which the twenty years' experience of our predecessors enables us to offer at makers' lowest terms, taking part payment in advertising.

Page's Wood Type, which has no equal in the world for beauty of design and finish, can be obtained of no other Advertising Agency unless it is purchased through us.

The **Lindsay Type** is exclusively used by the Harpers, and such papers as the Herald, World, Journal of Commerce, Shipping List, &c., of New York; the Tribune and Times, of Chicago; St. Louis Democrat, Cincinnati Enquirer, and an immense number of papers in all parts of the country.

We have a large and constantly increasing trade for all of these goods, and we offer them by means of advertising contracts on the best possible terms to purchasers.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

TO ADVERTISERS

WE OFFER UNUSUAL ADVANTAGES, HAVING SPECIAL CONTRACTS WITH **1,300** newspapers in every part of the country, selected with care and divided into five lists, as follows:

200 IN NEW ENGLAND,
200 IN NEW YORK,
200 IN MIDDLE STATES,
200 IN SOUTHERN STATES, and
500 IN WESTERN STATES,

through which we will insert advertisements at much less than publishers' rates. Dealing as we do with the printers in supplying goods, and being largely interested in the manufacture of **Type** and **Material,** with which we can usually pay publishers' bills, we know that we can offer better terms than any other house in the business, as the profit made on the sale of the goods is about all that is asked for our labor and responsibility.

We have no dealings with Outsides and Insides (papers that print but one-half of their sheet at home).

Advertisers should note this fact, that no publisher will print his paper on these terms whose circulation is sufficient to support him on any other, and as the circulation is the one criterion of the value of an advertising sheet, they will see the great advantage secured by the use of our lists, from which all such second-hand media are excluded.

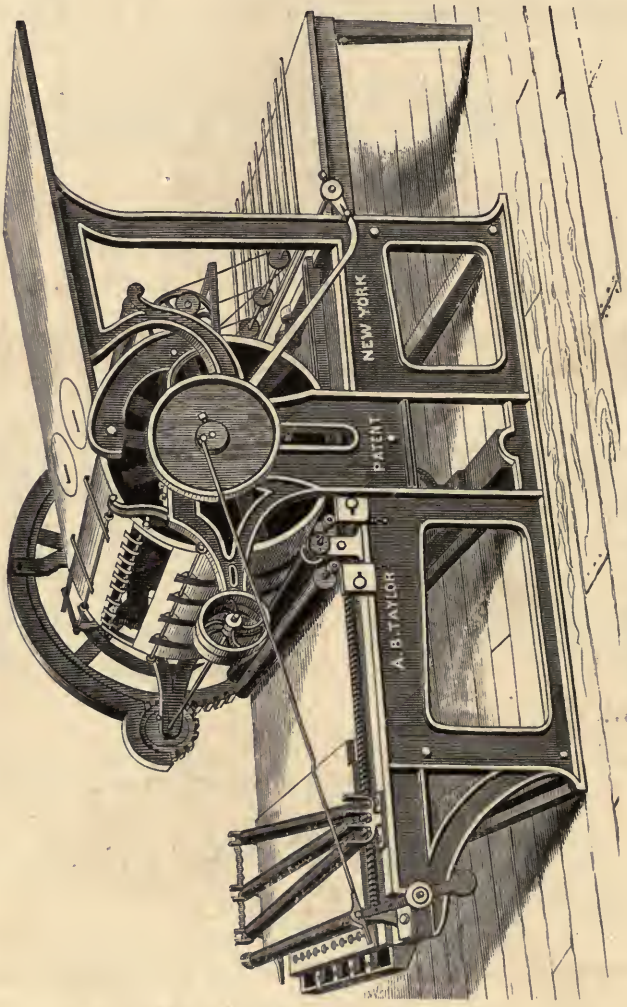
In this respect we stand alone, no other Agency having succeeded in conducting their business on the List System without recourse to them. We publish complete lists of the papers with which we have contracts, in a compact form, for the use of advertisers, and all we ask from parties wishing to advertise is an opportunity to give estimates, as the prices given will tell their own story.

All newspapers with which we have contracts are regularly received and kept on file in our office for examination. Address

DAUCHY & CO., 75 Fulton Street, New York.

THE A. B. TAYLOR
PRINTING PRESS AND MACHINE CO.

IMPROVED "LARGE" CYLINDER BOOK AND JOB PRESSES,
WITH ROLLER AND TABLE DISTRIBUTION COMBINED.



SIZES AND PRICES.

Bed 56x44 inches (No. 1),	- - -	$3,240	Bed 41x29 inches (No. 6), - - - $2,320
Bed 54x40 inches (No. 2),	- - -	3,120	Bed 33x25 inches (No. 7), - - - 1,828
Bed 52x34 inches (No. 3),	- - -	2,935	Bed 28x23 inches (No. 8), - - - 1,565
Bed 50x31 inches (No. 4),	- - -	2,750	Bed 24x19 inches (No. 9), - - - 1,182
Bed 30x31 inches (No. 5),	- - -	2,570	

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY

Nos. 1, 3, 5, and 7 Hague Street, and 369 Pearl Street, New York.

A. B. TAYLOR'S PATENT COUNTRY NEWS AND JOB PRESS,

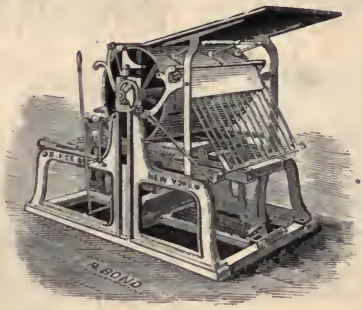
With his late improvement, is much the best Cylinder Press now in use. By leaving off of the large size News Press all unnecessary work, we are enabled to furnish it at a very low figure. The Job Press having more labor and appliances makes it cost more than the large size, and is the most perfect Press in the world for Jobbing. All sizes are arranged with Table and Vibrating Roller Distribution combined.

News Press. Bed 46x31 inches, arranged for hand power, boxed and shipped, - - - -	$1,340
Press 50x32, boxed and shipped, -	1,540
With Pulleys and arranged for steam, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	60

These highly improved printing machines have advantages for Distribution beyond any others in existence. They are furnished with all the modern improvements, and are particularly designed for the finest quality of Job Work. They have registering and sheet-flying apparatus attached, and each machine is furnished with (and the above prices include) 2 sets Roller Stocks, 2 Roller Moulds, Blanket, Counter Shaft, 2 Hangers, Driving Pulley, 2 Cone Pulleys, and boxing and shipping, or carting and putting up in New York. ☞ Send for Catalogue.

TERMS—CASH ON DELIVERY AT THE FACTORY.

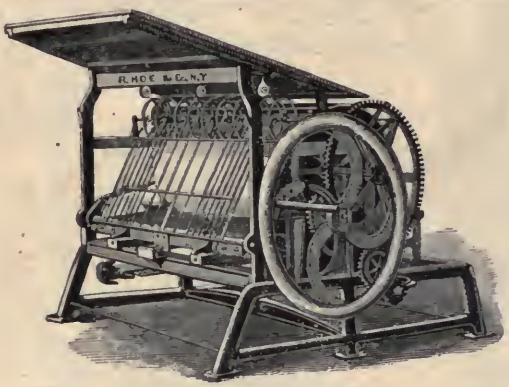
PRINTERS' AND BINDERS' WAREROOMS.



SINGLE LARGE CYLINDER

PRINTING MACHINE.

THIS MACHINE is particularly adapted to fine Job and Newspaper Work. It has a registering apparatus and sheet-flyer; also adjustable iron bearers, so that stereotype may be worked with the same facility as type forms. One boy is required to lay on the sheets. It will print from 1,000 to 2,000 impressions per hour, according to the size of the press and the quality of the work.



SINGLE LARGE CYLINDER

HAND PRINTING MACHINE.

THE MACHINE represented in the cut is similar to our Single Large Cylinder Press. It is intended to supply newspapers of moderate circulation with a plain serviceable printing machine, on which, also, the general job work of a country office can be done.

The press is designed to run exclusively by hand, and will work off with ease, with one man at wheel, 800 impressions per hour. Steam power may be added and speed increased to 1 250 impressions per hour, without injury to the press. Size of bed, inside of bearers, 31x43 inches.

For further particulars address

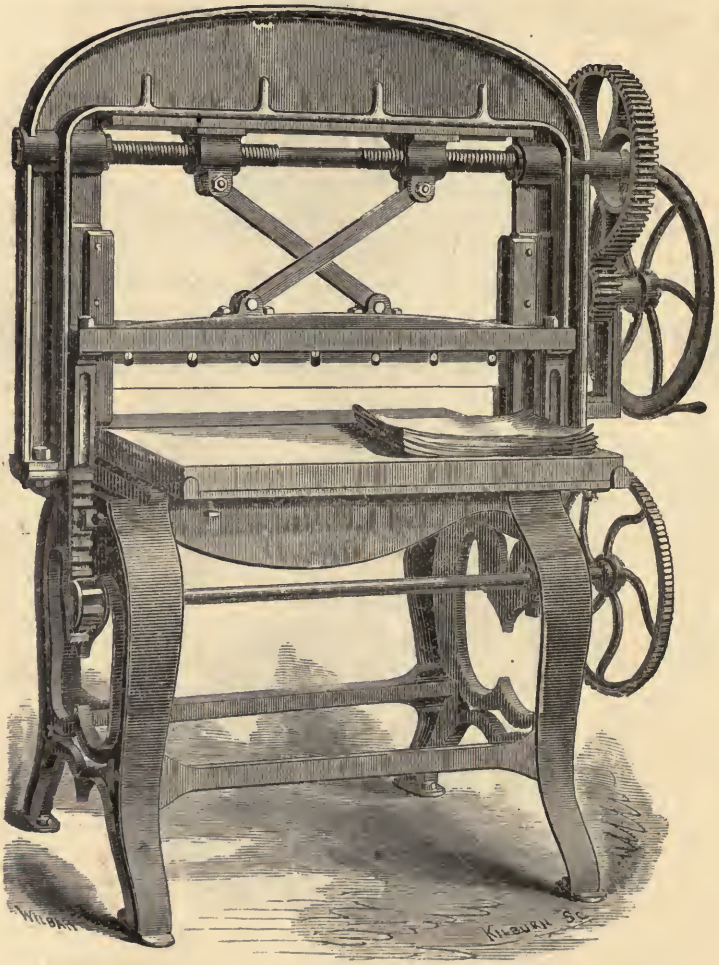
R. HOE & CO.,

Printing Press, Machine and Saw Manufactory,

29 and 31 Gold Street, New York.

ANSON HARDY'S

PATENT POWER PAPER-CUTTER.



PRICE, $200.

The Above Represents our new POWER PAPER-CUTTER, as arranged for use by Hand Wheel.

[SEE NEXT PAGE.]

PUBLISHERS' AND PRINTERS' ATTENTION IS PARTICULARLY REQUESTED TO THE following statements of a new **Power Paper-Cutter**, operated by hand wheel, that cuts thirty inches true, smooth and easy, that can be operated by any apprentice in the office, has perfect rigidity, and abundant power. Has a wood table, prepared especially, that moves up to and from the knife by gears, adjusted to any distance by a guage on the side. Has a powerful clamp for holding the paper securely in place, operating easily and rapidly. A machine fully answering the wants of any Job Printing Office.

FOR SALE BY

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,

Advertising Agents and Dealers in Printers' Material,

No. 40 Park Row, New York.

THE "TRADES" OPINION

OF

ANSON HARDY'S PATENT POWER PAPER-CUTTER.

"IT OUGHT TO SELL." "YOU WILL SELL THEM LIKE HOT CAKES." "YOUR circular is at hand. We like the new **Paper-Cutter** very much. We will serve you faithfully."

FARMER, LITTLE & CO.

"ON THE 29TH ULT. WE SENT YOU AN ORDER FOR ONE OF YOUR NEW PATENT **Power Paper-Cutters.** Three or four customers have seen the cut and are pleased with it. They promise, if it does the work as represented, to each of them buy one. Send it along. Please answer."

DETROIT PAPER COMPANY.

"IF THIS ONE GIVES SATISFACTION, THERE ARE TWO OTHER PARTIES LIKELY TO order one each. Send us the Sample Machine we ordered as soon as possible and more orders will undoubtedly follow."

J. & F. B. GARRETT.

"IF YOU ARE WILLING TO FURNISH ONE ON THESE TERMS PLEASE FORWARD IT immediately."

COLLINS & McLEESTER.

"I LIKE THE LOOKS OF YOUR NEW **POWER CUTTER**, AND THINK IT OUGHT TO take well."

CHAS. J. HYNES, Ogdensburgh Advance.

"PLEASE SEND ME SOON AS POSSIBLE THREE (3) OF YOUR NEW **Patent Paper-Cutters.**"

THOMAS H. SENIOR,
Agent of Campbell Power Press.

"PLEASE SHIP US ONE OF YOUR NEW **PATENT POWER PAPER-CUTTERS,** Price, $200. We have had such glowing accounts of what it will do that we are desirous of having one in our own office. Send soon as possible."

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.

IN ANSWER TO MANY INQUIRIES AS TO "WHETHER THE MACHINE DOES THE work as represented," the first Machine built has been in the office of the *Patriot*, Woonsocket, R. I., nearly four months, and Mr. Foss writes as follows of its operation:

"We have used your new **Power Paper-Cutter** almost every hour in the day and every working day in the week, and, having found it equal to my wants and expectations, I cheerfully and confidently recommend it to my brother printers in need of a GOOD Paper-Cutter. For ordinary printing offices I know not why it is not as valuable as the Power Cutters that cost twice as much. Our experience in its use changes our opinion of it only for the better. The cut is true, even, smooth, easy, and I see no reason why it should not continue to operate with the same satisfaction. Nor have we found any wants of our office that other more costly machines of the same capacity could better supply. This is my honest opinion, and I think people believe what I say where I am known.

"I like the Cutter, and so do my printers. Very truly,

"S. S. FOSS."

Mr. Foss paid the full price, $200, in cash, voluntarily, before he had the Cutter two weeks.

☞ **Every Machine is set up and Thoroughly Tested, then Securely Boxed for Transportation.**

FIRST LETTER FOUNDRY IN NEW ENGLAND.

(Commenced in 1817.)

BOSTON TYPE FOUNDRY,

ALWAYS NOTED FOR ITS

HARD AND TOUGH METAL,

AND ITS LARGE VARIETIES OF

BOOK AND JOB TYPE,

AND LATELY FOR ITS UNRIVALED

NEWSPAPER FACES.

ADDRESS ORDERS TO

J. A. ST. JOHN, Agent,

87 Kilby St., Corner Milk St.,

BOSTON

JAMES CONNER'S SONS

UNITED STATES

Type and Electrotype Foundry

—AND—

PRINTERS' WAREHOUSE,

Nos. 28, 30 and 32 Centre St., Cor. Reade and Duane Sts.,

NEW YORK.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ENGLISH AND GERMAN FACES, BOTH PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL, KEPT ON HAND.

All Type cast at this establishment is manufactured from the metal known as

"CONNER'S UNEQUALED HARD TYPE METAL."

☞ **Every Article Necessary for a Perfect Printing Office Furnished.**

DEGENER & WEILER'S

"Liberty" Card and Job Presses,

23 CHAMBERS STREET, CORNER OF CENTRE, NEW YORK.

FIRST PREMIUM WORLD'S FAIR, LONDON, 1862, AND PARIS EXPOSITION, 1867.

The following are the advantages of this Press over all others:

Simplicity of Construction, Durability and Strength of Build, in which the Best Materials are used; Ease in Running; the Ability to Print a Form as Large as can be Locked Up in the Chase; Convenience of "Making Ready," Adjusting, or Cleaning; facility of Correcting a Form without Removing it from the Bed, as it can be brought into nearly a horizontal position.

Three Rollers may be used for Inking a Form. These are held in Stationary Fixtures, without Springs, and are readily removed by the operator without soiling his fingers.

Size No. 2 has a Special Arrangement for Printing Cards, by means of which Cards are dropped into a box below, or may at will be retained on the Platen for examination.

While the impression is being taken, the Form, the Platen, and the Ink Distributing Table are brought before the eye of the operator, and the Inking Rollers are always in sight.

The Face of the Bed never moves beyond the vertical line, therefore no type can drop out.

The Fly-Wheel may run either way without altering the working of the Press.

The speed is according to the ability of the operator, from 1,000 to 2,500 per hour.

Sizes and Prices of the "Liberty" Press.

No. 2.—Card and Circular Press, 7x11 inches inside Chase, - - - - $250 - Boxing, $6
No. 3.—Quarto-Medium, 10x15 inches inside Chase, with Fountain, - - - 425 - " 7
No. 4.—Half-Medium, 13x19 inches, inside Chase, with Fountain, - - - 550 - " 10

Steam Fixtures for either size, $20—Fountain and Fountain Fixtures for No. 2 (extra), $25.

☞ Three Chases, two sets of Roller Stocks, one Roller Mould, one Hand-Roller, and two Wrenches go with each Press.

DEGENER & WEILER,
23 Chambers Street, Corner Centre, New York.

MANUFACTORY—DELANCY, TOMPKINS AND MANGIN STREETS.

Gray's Ferry Printing Ink Works.

C. E. ROBINSON,

Manufacturer of Black and Colored Printing and Lithographic Inks, Varnishes, &c.,

GRAY'S FERRY ROAD AND THIRTY-THIRD STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

ROBINSON'S QUICK DRYING REDUCING PREPARATION,

For reducing the strength of Printing Inks without dissolving them, or destroying the tenacity, gloss, and adhesive qualities requisite for producing well-finished printing. This preparation is an article which printers have long felt the want of, and for which ordinary varnishes and balsams furnish a very indifferent substitute. We offer it with confidence, it having been thoroughly tested, and approved of by competent printers here and elsewhere.

[From the Philadelphia North American and United States Gazette]

We publish in another place the recommendations of the printing inks manufactured by Mr. C. E. Robinson, at the Gray's Ferry Ink Works. We are using the Ink from Mr. Robinson's Works, and are pleased to add our approval of it to the many indorsements he has already received. The ink is of excellent quality, clear, and works freely.

BERGEN & BAINBRIDGE,

MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS

—IN—

STATIONERS', PRINTERS' AND ENGRAVERS'

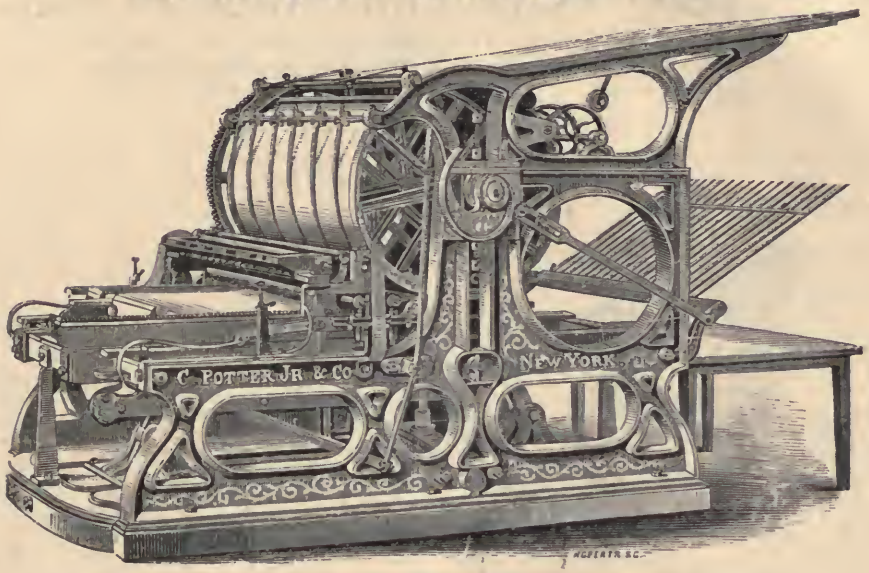
CARD STOCK OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

☞ FINE WEDDING AND VISITING CARDS OF LATEST STYLES, AND ALL THE NOVELTIES OF THE TRADE.

☞ Particular attention given to Promptness and Carefulness in the execution of orders by mail. Samples, Books and Prices sent without cost, or inquiry.

NO. 33 BEEKMAN STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

PRINTERS SHOULD BUY



POTTER'S IMPROVED

DRUM CYLINDER PRINTING PRESSES,

FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

1st—They are the best. **2d**—They are the strongest. **3d**—They are the heaviest. **4th**—They have Potter's Patent Bunter Springs. **5th**—They are for that reason the smoothest running. **6th**—They are the easiest running. **7th**—They are the fastest running. **8th**—They make the best register. **9th**—They do the best work. **10th**—They are the best presses made on this or any other continent. **11th**—They are cheaper than any other first-class press. **12th**—They are warranted fully as above.

COUNTRY PRESSES.

SIZES AND PRICES.

Table and Cylindrical Distribution.

No. 3—31x46 Hand Power,	$1,200
No. 4—32x48 Hand Power,	1,300
No. 5—34x52 Hand Power,	2,000

Rack and Screw Distribution.

No. 3—31x46 Hand Power,	$1,450
No. 4—32x48 Hand Power,	1,500
No. —34x52 Hand Power,	2,100

For Steam Power, extra, $50.
Boxing and Cartage, $50.
☞ Each Press is furnished with Wrenches, two Roller Moulds, and Extra Roller Stocks.

FIRST-CLASS PRESSES.

With Patent Bunter Springs.

SIZES AND PRICES.

No. 0—20x25,	$1,275
No. 0 Ex—21x27,	1,450
No. 1—24x30,	1,700
No. 1—24x30 Extra Heavy,	1,800
No. 2—25x35,	1,850
No. 2—25x35 Extra Heavy,	2,000
No. 3—31x46,	2,200
No. 3—31x46 Extra Heavy,	2,500
No. 4—32x48,	2,400
No. 4—32x48 Extra Heavy,	2,700
No. 5—34x52,	2,600
No. 5—32x52 Extra Heavy,	2,900
No. 6—40x54 Extra Heavy,	3,200
No. 7—40x60 Extra Heavy,	3,500

Extra Heavy Presses, Four Rollers Over a Full Form.

No. 1—24x30,	$2,200
No. 2—25x35,	2,400
No. 3—31x46,	$3,100
No. 4—32x48,	3,300

Counter Shaft, 2 Hangers, 2 Cone Pulleys, and 1 Driving Pulley, $50.
Boxing and Cartage, No. 0, $250 other sizes, $50.
☞ Each Press is furnished with Rubber Blanket, set of Wrenches, Screw Driver, two Roller Moulds, and two sets of Roller Stocks.
☞ Special attention given to building Presses for Printing in Colors. Presses are made with either Rack and Screw, or Table, or "Table and Rack and Screw," as purchasers may desire.
Over **400** of our Presses in use. Orders or inquiries solicited. Address

C. POTTER, Jr., & CO.,
10 Spruce Street, New York.

Tremont Safe and Machine Co.

THE BEST IRON-FRAME PAPER-CUTTER.

ANSON HARDY'S PATENTS.

FOUR SIZES.

To cut 28 inches,	$60
" 30 "	70
" 33 "	80
" 36 "	90

Boxing Extra.

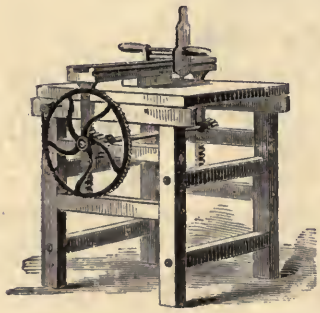
WITHOUT PATENT.

FOUR SIZES.

To cut 28 inches,	$50
" 30 "	60
" 33 "	70
" 36 "	80

Boxing Extra.

THE RUGGLES WOOD-FRAME PAPER-CUTTER.



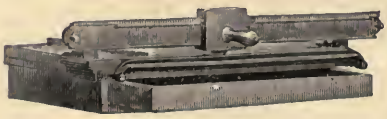
FOUR SIZES.

To cut 28 inches,	$50
" 30 "	55
" 33 "	60
" 36 "	70

Boxing Extra.

Two knives—all steel, of best quality—and squaring board with each machine.

ANSON HARDY'S PATENT CARD-CUTTER.



Cuts 28 inches, clear, - - - - - $40

Is run by rack and pinion, or by string.

Wood bed, with draw to receive the stock as cut; very convenient and popular machine, thoroughly built, and works perfectly.

THE RUGGLES CARD-CUTTER.

As built by us for the past ten years.

THREE SIZES.

To cut 25 inches, iron bed, is run by string,	$35
" 30 " wood " " "	45
" 36 " " " "	55

Boxing Extra.

☞ Furnished promptly, at the manufacturer's prices, direct from the factory, by

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.,

40 Park Row, New York.

Terms Cash.

Sanborn Brothers.

PAPER CUTTING MACHINES.

Prices, - - - - - - - - - - $375 to $1,000.

STAMPING, SMASHING AND EMBOSSING MACHINES.

Prices, - - - - - - - - - - $75 to $1,000.

STABBING MACHINES.

Prices, - - - - - - - - - - $25 to $150.

SAWING MACHINES.

Prices, - - - - - - - - - - $150 to $225.

BACKING MACHINES.

Prices, - - - - - - - - - - $75 to $450.

PRINTERS' AND BOOKBINDERS' SHEARS.

Prices, - - - - - - - - - - $27 to $150.

PATENT HYDRAULIC PRESSES.

IMPROVED IRON STANDING PRESSES.

CHERRY PRESSING BOARDS.

Superior Quality and Finish. Superior Quality and Finish.

MISCELLANEOUS.

	PRICE.		PRICE.
Grinding Machine, Self-Acting, for 52 in. Knife,	$175 00	Wood Gilding Press, with Iron Screws,	$60 00
Grinding Machine, Self-Acting, with Patent Emery Wheel,	210 00	Iron Gilding Press, " "	60 00
Improved Power Board Cutter,	450 00	Stand for both, each,	15 00
" " " " Self-Feeder,	500 00	Pointing Machine,	75 00
Ruling Machine (*worked by one person*),	200 00	Iron Bench Blocks,	$6, $9 and 15 00
Back Moulding Machine, for blank books,	175 00	Cutting Press and Plow,	13 00
Patent Iron Grindstone Frame, by hand or foot,	17 00	Wood Finishing Machine, No. 1,	3 50
Patent Iron Grindstone Frame, by power,	20 00	" " " No. 2,	4 00
Bevelling Machine, for hand, 12 in. wide,	35 00	Finisher's Stand, to fasten on Bench,	$3 and 5 00
" " for foot, 18 "	45 00	Gold Cushions,	$3, 4 and 5 00
" " for power,	225 00	Sewing Benches, No. 1, for Book work,	1 75
		" " No. 2, " "	2 25
		" " No. 3, " "	3 00
		" " No. –, for Parchment,	8 00

Address orders to **GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., New York.**

CHEAP AND EFFECTIVE ADVERTISING. ONLY ONE CENT A LINE FOR EACH PAPER.

The Franklin Printing Company,

PUBLISHERS AND ADVERTISERS,

Middletown, - - - - - - - - - - New York,

CALL THE ATTENTION OF BUSINESS MEN TO THEIR

SPECIAL LIST OF LOCAL NEWSPAPERS,

(MOSTLY IN NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY AND PENNSYLVANIA),

WITH AN

AGGREGATE CIRCULATION OF OVER 50,000 EACH AND EVERY ISSUE.

We have **Special Contracts** with the publishers of these papers, authorizing us to contract for a limited amount of advertising in each paper.

Contracts made only for the **Entire List**, and no disreputable advertisements received.

Special Advantages Afforded by our List:

1. Our prices are LESS THAN ONE HALF the rates charged individually by the papers upon our list.
2. Only ONE LETTER OR CONTRACT is required to secure the insertion of an advertisement in the entire list.
3. Only TWO CUTS (instead of forty) are required.
4. Our advertisements are UNIFORMLY and CONSPICUOUSLY displayed in each paper, and ABSOLUTE CORRECTNESS guaranteed.

Terms, Cash in advance.

☞ Orders respectfully solicited, and any further information cheerfully furnished.

Address, **FRANKLIN PRINTING COMPANY,**
Middletown, New York

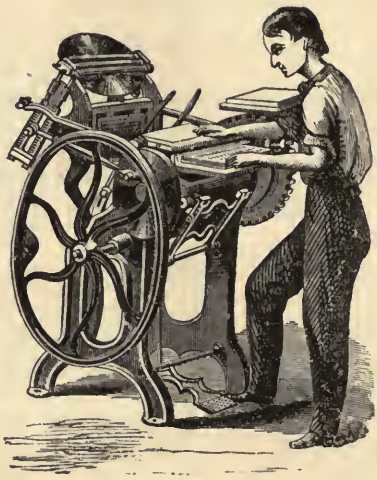
GORDON'S

Franklin Job and Card Presses

Have been greatly improved in strength, simplicity and beauty, and are not inferior in any respect to any Job Presses manufactured.

The bed faces the operator and vibrates from its point of receiving the inking rollers to the impression. **Patented.**

The face of the platen stands at an angle from a horizontal position when the impression is given, and rocks to and fro from such impression. **Pat'd.**



The platen is brought into a horizontal position, with its face upward, and has a period of rest given to it while receiving the sheet to be printed. **Pat'd.**

The sheet is relieved from the type by grippers, gripping upon the rocking platen. **Patented.**

THE GREAT FEATURE OF THE FRANKLIN JOB AND CARD PRESSES

Is that the pressman may stand directly in front of the rocking platen and the press, to drive and feed the press, and be enabled, without changing his position, to see the face of the rocking platen, the face of the type or form, the ink distributing surface, and the inking rollers, thereby enabling the said pressman to detect any imperfection in the working of the press. **Patented.**

The platen, when receiving the impression, is securely locked or bolted in its stationary position. This allows the form to be printed "out of the centre," if desired. **Patented.**

Four screws, to which the platen is attached, regulate the impression.

The register is perfect.

The operator cannot be injured, however careless he may be.

The press is admirably adapted for steam, and may be driven by the foot.

The Franklins will run with ease 1,000 impressions per hour, but may be driven more rapidly if desired.

In the Quarto and Half Medium, in combination with the Ink Distributing Tables above the form, are used a Cylinder, a Vibrating Feed-Roller and a Fountain, below the form.

THE NET CASH PRICES

ARE:

mproved Half Medium Franklin, 13x19 inches inside of chase, $425; with Fountain, &c., $25 extra. Boxing, $7.

Quarto Medium Franklin, Improved, 10x15 inches inside of chase, $425; with Fountain, &c., $25 extra. Boxing, $6.

Eighth Medium Franklin, Enlarged and Improved, 7x11 inches inside of chase, $250. Boxing, $6. EXTRA CHARGE FOR STEAM FIXTURES, $15.

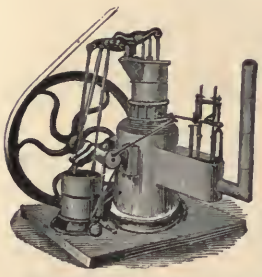
One Roller Mold, two sets of Roller Stocks, three Chases, are included with the Press.

Take Notice.—These Presses will all be thoroughly tested and boxed in the most substantial manner, and delivered in the City of New York, to order of the purchaser. It must be explicitly understood that after such delivery all Presses must be at the sole risk of the party ordering, as the undersigned will be in no way responsible for the safe delivery at their destination.

GEO. P. GORDON.

Orders may be addressed to

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents and Dealers in Printers' Materials, No. 40 Park Row, New York.



"PRINTERS' PET."

Roper Caloric Engine.

☞ **300 Printers using this New Style Upright Engine.** ☜

Its use and adaptation for all purposes where small motive power is required, to wit: Driving Printing Presses, Lathes, Pumping, Sawing, Elevating, Crushing Sugar, Carrying Shoe-Manufacturing Machinery, Donkey Pumps, Railroad Depot uses, Domestic and Farm Purposes; in short, all sorts of Mechanical Works, too numerous to mention.

We think we have overcome the objection to all other Air Engines, and after seven years experimenting, have accomplished what never has been before, though often attempted, viz: **Constructed an Air Engine** similar to a Steam Engine, running smoothly and with as **little noise**, and under a **reserve power** with a **constant pressure.**

We are now manufacturing three sizes, 12-inch cylinder, 12-inch stroke, or 1-horse power; 16-inch cylinder, 16-inch stroke, or 2-horse power; 24-inch cylinder, 24-inch stroke, or 4-horse power; rated same as steam, and warranted to be fully up to the power claimed. Their usual revolution is 90 per minute. Runs very smooth, even, and uniform with a governor. On building a fire they can be put in motion in five minutes, after which they can be stopped or started at once.

The 1-horse engine consumes 40 lbs. of coal per day; the 2-horse 75 lbs., and 4-horse 120 lbs. of coal per day, thus costing, with coal at $12 per ton (highest rate), 30c., 54c., 90c., at the utmost for fuel per day, so that we have the most economical engine now in use.

The exhausted air can be carried in pipes and drums to any extent before entering the flue, and thus heat a building so that little or no fire is required in the coldest weather, or it can be thrown at once into the flue, and little heat experienced.

For all purposes where a small amount of power is required we claim that we have the simplest, safest, and most economical Engine yet invented, and have about a thousand in use, many of them for six years.

From Munn & Co., Scientific American.

The most perfect form of Air Engine with which we are acquainted is that known as the Roper Caloric Engine. This engine should not be confounded with other air engines. One great improvement is a governor or regulator (late invention), which is so constituted as to enable the engine to run from 40 to 120 revolutions per minute as required.

We have examined several of these engines driving different machinery, very successfully, of one, two, and four-horse power, and by inquiry we find the amount of coal used is about 40 lbs. per day for a horse power, and that the engines fully show amount of power claimed.

From M. & E. Griffith of the Albany Post.

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1869.

C. H. CROSBY, President Roper Caloric Engine Co.—*Dear Sir:* In answer to your questions we would say, that we have used Roper's Hot Air Engine, 1-horse power, for over three years; find it easily kept in order, entirely free from danger, and prefer it to all other engines. We would not use a steam engine if one was given to us. We use the engine every afternoon; keep fire five hours. We burn coke in it; price of same per week about $1.

What it cost for one good cigar will keep our Roper Engine running for five hours.

REPORTER OFFICE, LYNN, MASS., February 13, 1869.

C. H. CROSBY, President—*Dear Sir:* I have used a small Roper Engine upwards of a year and a half, running one large power press for newspaper work. It has given perfect satisfaction, and I could not do without it. The cost of running it is about 20 cents per day.

I have no hesitation in recommending the engine for light work. It has cost but a trifle for repairs, and a boy cares for it, taking but a small portion of his time. It is a saving to me of at least $300 per year. Yours truly,

P. L. COX, Publisher *Lynn Reporter.*

NEW YORK, Jan. 26, 1869.

C. H. CROSBY, President—*Dear Sir:* We have had one of the Roper Hot Air Engines of 2-horse power in use since Oct. 1, 1868, and so far have been well satisfied. We are running one Campbell super-royal job press, one Gordon quarto, and two Gordon card presses, and yet have no occasion to drive or crowd the engine in the least. On the contrary, we have power to spare. Our engine burns about 1 1-2 tons of coal per month, but we keep the fire going constantly for the purpose of heating our office (40x48), thereby saving the trouble and expense of a stove. From our experience with it, we feel satisfied that, if kept in good order and properly attended, it will give entire satisfaction where only small power is required.

Respectfully yours, CRICHTON & CO.,
Printers and Engravers, 225 Fulton St.

NEW YORK, 106 William St., March 16, 1869.

ROPER CALORIC ENGINE CO.: We have been running one of your 2-horse power engines about 6 years in our Printing office. We have a long line of shafting, and run 1 double super-royal, 1 Taylor, 1 single super-royal, and 2 Gordon presses. No money could buy our engine if we could not procure another of the same kind. We cannot commend it too highly for printers' use. It is all and more than is claimed for it. Respectfully,

RANDEL & BLOEMEKE, Printers.

NEW YORK, March, 16, 1869.

ROPER CALORIC ENGINE CO.: We have had in use one of your 2-horse power engines about 4 years. We drive medium, double medium, and one Gordon press. Use about 70 lbs. of coal per day; repairs very small; engine runs quiet and pleases us every way. It is an excellent power for printing. Yours respectfully,

R. C. ROOT, ANTHONY & CO.

☞ **Prices $550, $750, and $950.** ☜

Address **GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., Advertising Agents, and Dealers in Printers' Materials, 40 Park Row, New York.**

Prices of Superior Wood Type,

MANUFACTURED FOR AND FOR SALE BY

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., - - - No. 40 Park Row, New York.

☞ AS PRICES DECLINE PROPER REDUCTIONS WILL BE MADE. ☜

LINES PICA.	EACH CHARACTER.						
	Full Face, Light, and No. 2 of Roman, Antique, Egyptian, Gothic, Grecian, Ionic, Runic, Old Style, Clarendon, Condensed of Roman, Ionic, Egyptian, Gothic, Antique, Grecian, Clarendon Light, &c.	Ex. Condensed, Doub. Ex. Condensed and No. 2 Roman, Ant., Goth., Grec'n, Clare'n, Round Goth., Treble Ex. Con'd, Claren'n Italian, Claren'n Con., French Claren'n, Old Style Con., Ex. Con., Skel'n Antique.	Extended of different kinds. Expanded " "	Antique and Gothic Tuscans, Athenians, Tuscan Egypt'n, Alaskian, Tuscan Ital'n, Kurilian, &c.	German, Open of Round Gothic, Tuscan, Gothic Condensed and Antique Extra Condensed, Shaded of Roman, Antique and Gothic Condensed, &c.	Shade Nos. 1, 3 and 4 Antique and Gothic, Gothic Condensed Tusean, Gothic Condensed, Antique Extra Condensed Open No. 2, Florentine, Roman Shade No. 1.	Ornamentod of Doric, Antique, Gothic, and Antique Condensed Shaded, Tuscan Condensed, Shaded Nos. 3 and 4, &c.
5	5c.	5c.	6c.	6c.	8c.		
6	6	5	8	7	9	11c.	14c.
8	8	7	10	9	11	13	16
10	10	9	12	11	13	15	18
12	12	10	15	13	15	17	20
14	14	11	18	15	17	19	22
16	16	13	22	17	19	21	24
18	18	14	24	18	20	23	26
20	20	15	26		22	25	28
22	22	16	28		24	26	30
24	24	17	30		26	28	32
26	26	19	34		28	30	36
28	28	20	37		30	32	38
30	30	21	40		32	35	40
35	35	24	45		38	40	45
40	40	26	50		42	45	50
45	45	30	55		46	50	55
50	50	35	60		52	55	60

SCALE OF FONTS.

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No. of Letters for each Font, from 3 A to 5 A.

74 letters 3 A cap's.		64 letters 3 a l. case.		100 letters 4 a cap's.		90 letters 4 a l. case.		120 letters 5 A cap's.		104 letters 5 a l. case.	
A	3	a	3	A	4	a	4	A	5	a	5
B	2	b	2	B	3	b	3	B	3	b	3
C	2	c	2	C	3	c	3	C	4	c	4
D	2	d	2	D	3	d	3	D	4	d	4
E	4	e	4	E	5	e	5	E	6	e	6
F	2	f	2	F	3	f	3	F	3	f	3
G	2	g	2	G	3	g	3	G	3	g	3
H	2	h	2	H	3	h	3	H	4	h	4
I	3	i	3	I	4	i	4	I	5	i	5
J	2	j	1	J	3	j	2	J	3	j	2
K	1	k	1	K	2	k	2	K	2	k	2
L	3	l	3	L	4	l	4	L	5	l	5
M	2	m	2	M	3	m	3	M	4	m	4
N	3	n	3	N	4	n	4	N	5	n	5
O	3	o	3	O	4	o	4	O	5	o	5
P	2	p	2	P	3	p	3	P	3	p	3
Q	1	q	1	Q	2	q	2	Q	2	q	2
R	3	r	3	R	4	r	4	R	5	r	5
S	3	s	3	S	4	s	4	S	5	s	5
T	3	t	3	T	4	t	4	T	5	t	5
U	2	u	2	U	3	u	3	U	4	u	4
V	2	v	2	V	3	v	3	V	3	v	3
W	2	w	2	W	3	w	3	W	3	w	3
X	1	x	1	X	2	x	2	X	2	x	2
Y	2	y	2	Y	3	y	3	Y	3	y	3
Z	1	z	1	Z	2	z	2	Z	2	z	2
&	1	æ	1	&	2	æ	1	&	2	æ	1
Æ	1	œ	1	Æ	1	œ	1	Æ	1	œ	1
Œ	1	fi	1	Œ	1	fi	1	Œ	1	fi	1
.	3	fl	1	.	4	fl	1	.	4	fl	1
,	3	ff	1	,	4	ff	1	,	4	ff	1
;	1	ffi	1	;	2	ffi	1	;	2	ffi	1
:	1	ffl	1	:	2	ffl	1	:	2	ffl	1
-	1			-	1			-	1		
'	2			'	2			'	2		
!	2			!	3			!	3		

Figures,	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	$
No. each,	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	2

Twenty-six in all.

☞ Figures are usually put up with Fonts of 4 A, and upwards; so that if a font of any particular letter is ordered, figures are usually sent, unless ordered otherwise.

PRICES OF OTHER SIZES AND STYLES IN PROPORTION.

Borders, Indices, Wood and Brass Rules, Corners, Circles, Ovals, Leads, &c.

☞ WHEN ORDERING TYPE FROM OTHER SPECIMENS, PLEASE MENTION. ☜

Printing Materials

MANUFACTURED FOR AND FOR SALE BY

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO., 40 PARK ROW, NEW YORK.

Eagle Cabinets.

Containing 20 3-4 and 16 or 20 full Cases, of any desired style, 2 Drawers, with or without Galley Top, 40 Cases in all, Black Walnut. - - - $100

California Cabinets.

Containing 14 or 16 2-3 and 14 or 18 full Cases **of any style** desired, with or without Drawer and Galley Top, 34 Cases in all. Black Walnut, - - $80

Improved California Cabinets.

Containing 18 2-3 and 14 or 18 full Cases of any style desired, with Drawers, and with or without Galley Top, 36 Cases in all, Black Walnut, - - $90

Full Galley Top Cabinets.

16 Case, - - - $40
20 " - - - $50
20 " Black Walnut, $55
16 " " " $44

Three-quarter Cab'ts.

16 Case, - - - $32
20 " - - - $40
Add $3 for Galley Top.
20 Case, Bl'k Walnut, $45
16 " " " $36
Add $4 for Galley Top.

Bookbinders' Cab'ts.

6 Case (half case), $9
8 " " " $12
10 " " " $15
12 " " " $18

Best Type Cases.

Rooker's, - - - -	per pair,	$2 50
Full size Regular, - - -	"	2 50
Two-third, " - - - -	"	2 25
Greek, - - - - -	"	4 00
Hebrew, - - - - -	"	4 00
Job, - - - - -	each,	1 75
Three-quarter Job, - - -	"	1 50
Triple, - - - - -	"	1 75
Music, - - - - -	"	1 75
Labor-saving Rule, - -	"	2 00
Half (for bookbinders), -	"	1 00
Wood Type, Cut or Blank,	"	1 00
Full Yankee Job, caps on back,	"	1 75
Three-quarter " " "	"	1 50
Two-third " " " "	"	1 25
Large Wood Type Cases, from		1 50

Stands.

Double, with 8 Racks, - - - -	$ 6 00
" " 8 " each side, - -	7 50
Single, " 8 " - - - - -	5 00
" " 12 " - - - - -	6 00
California, 12 2-3 and 10 full racks, -	9 00
Eagle, 16 3-4 and 12 " " -	10 00

True Reglet and Furniture.

Cherry, under 2 lines Pica,	4	cents per yard.
2 to 5 line - - - -	5	" "
6 to 11 " - - -	6	" "
12 to 16 " - - - -	10	" "
Side Stick, - -	6	" "
Pine, under 2 line Pica,	2	" "
2 to 5 - - "	3	" "
6 to 11 - - "	4	" "
12 to 16 - - "	6	" "
Wood Rule, - - -	15	" "
Bearers, - - - -	15	" "

Improved Two-third Cabinets.

10 Case, - - - - - - - -	$17 50
12 " - - - - - - - -	21 00
16 " - - - - - - - -	28 00
20 " - - - - - - - -	35 00

With Galley Top $3 extra.

Black Walnut Two-third Cabinets.

12 Case, - - - - - - - -	$24 00
16 " - - - - - - - -	32 00
20 " - - - - - - - -	40 00

Galley Top $4 extra.

Galleys.

Common, - - - - -	35c. to $1 25
Octavo, Slice 6x10 inside, - -	2 00
Quarto, " 9x12 " - - -	2 50
Medium, " 10x15 " - - -	2 75
Royal, " 12x18 " - - -	3 00
Sup. Royal, " 14x20 " - - -	3 50
Imperial, " 16x22 " - - -	4 00
Republican, " 18x26 " - - -	5 00
Proof, Single Column, Wood, -	1 00
" Double " " - -	1 50

Brass Galleys at maker's prices.

Mailing Blocks.

Nos. 1, 2 and 3, per 1,000, - - -	$2 50
" 4, " " - - -	3 00
" 5 and 6, " " - - -	5 00

Stereotype Blocks at regular prices.

Mahogany Job Sticks.

16 inch, - - - - - - -	$1 50
20 " - - - - - - - -	1 75
24 " - - - - - - - -	2 00
30 " - - - - - - - -	2 25
34 " - - - - - - - -	2 50
36 " - - - - - - - -	2 75
40 " - - - - - - - -	3 00

Composing Sticks at maker's prices.
Composing Rules very cheap.

Miscellaneous.

Hickory Quoins, per 100, - - -	40c.
Boxwood " - - -	75c.
Shooting Sticks, Hickory, - - -	6c.
" " Boxwood, - -	15c.
" " Iron, - - -	$1 00
" " Brass, - - -	1 25
Mallets, - - - - -	40c. to 1 00
Miter Box, - - - - -	50c.
Saws, - - - - -	from $1 50 to 2 00
Planer, - - - - -	40c.
" Mahogany, - - - -	60c.
" Proof, - - - -	60c.
Candlesticks, - - - - -	20c.
Bodkins, - - - -	12 to 50 and 75c.
Ley Brushes, - - -	from 30c. to $1 00
Proof " - - - - -	1 25
Type Measures, - - - - -	60c.
Page Cord, per ball, - - - -	50c.
American Printer, by Mackellar, -	$1 50

Imp'ved Racks for 12, 16 & 20 Galleys, Iron Hooks.
Improved Racks for 16, 20 and 24 Cases.
Compositions and Rollers furnished.

☞ *Reductions will be made to keep up with the best terms to be obtained as market prices decline.*

Wade's Printing Inks.

PRICE LIST.

News Ink, Power Press, per pound,	16 to 20c.	Aniline Blue, per lb.,	$5 00
News Ink, Hand Press, " "	20c.	Ultramarine Ink, "	50c., 75c., $1 00, 1 50, 2 00
Extra News Ink, Power Press, per lb.,	20 to 25c.	Light Blue, "	50c., 75c., $1 00, 1 50
Extra News Ink, Hand Press, "	25c.	Dark Blue, "	75c., $1 00, 1 50, 2 00
Book Ink, No. 3, per lb.,	30c.	Bronze Blue, "	$2 00
Book Ink, No. 2, "	40c.	Light Green, "	50c., 75c., $1 00, 1 50
Book Ink, No. 1, "	50c.	Dark Green, "	75c., $1 00, 1 50, 2 00
Book Ink fine, "	75c.	Light Brown, "	$1 00, 1 50, 2 00, 3 00
Book Ink, extra fine, per lb.,	$1 00	Dark Brown, "	1 00, 1 50, 2 00, 3 00
Job Ink, for dry and cal'd paper, will not set off, per lb.,	50c., 75c., $1 00	Lemon Yellow, "	75c., $1 00, 1 50
		Orange Yellow, "	75c., 1 00, 1 50
Extra Fine Ink, for enameled cards, per lb.,	1 00	Deep Orange Yellow, per lb.,	75c., $1 00, 1 50, 2 00
Superfine Ink for enameled cards, "	1 50	Sienna Ink, "	$1 50
Extra Superfine Ink, for enameled cards, per lb.,	2 00	White Ink, "	50c., 75c., 1 00
		Brown Gold Size, "	$1 00, 1 50, 2 00
Wood Cut Ink, per lb.,	$1 00, 1 50, 2 00, 3 00, 5 00	Yellow Gold Size, "	1 00, 1 50, 2 00
Varnish, "	30c., 40c., 50c.	Orange Gold Size, "	$1 50, 2 00
Red Ink, for paper, per lb.,	50c., 75c., $1 00, 1 50	White Size, for dry colors, per lb.,	$1 50
Fine Red, for paper,	$2 00, 2 50	Flock Size, "	1 50
Fine Red, for enameled cards, per lb.,	$2 50, 3 00	Flock Varnish, "	75c.
Extra Fine Red, per lb.,	$5 00, 10 00	Buff Tint, "	$1 00
Lake Ink, "	5 00, 10 00	Sienna Tint, "	1 00
Carmine Ink, per oz.,	1 00, 2 00	Drab Tint, "	1 00
ANILINE INKS.		Slate Tint, "	1 00
Royal Purple, per lb.,	$16 00, 24 00	Blue Tint, "	1 00
Purple Ink, "	5 00, 10 00	Green Tint, "	1 00
Magenta, "	$5 00, 10 00, 16 00, 24 00	Pink Tint, "	2 00
Solferino, "	5 00, 10 00, 16 00, 24 00	Purple Tint, "	2 00
Claret, "	5 00, 10 00, 16 00, 24 00	Bronze Powder, per oz.,	50c. to $1 50
Emerald Green, "	5 00	Silvering Solution, per bottle,	75c. to 1 50

KEY TO THE ABOVE PRICE LIST—IN OPERATION FROM JAN. 1, 1867.

List Price,	25c.	30c.	40c.	50c.	75c.	$1 00	$1 25	$1 50	$2 00	$2 50	$3 00	$5 00	$10 00
Advance Price,	30c.	36c.	48c.	60c.	90c.	1 20	1 50	1 80	2 40	3 00	3 60	6 00	12 00

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TESTIMONIALS.

PLAIN DEALER OFFICE, ANDERSON, MO., May 27, 1869.

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REPUBLICAN OFFICE, DELAWARE, WIS., May, 1869.

To those who have trouble with poor ink, or from any cause have trouble in making clear, plain press work, I would recommend it. N. DWIGHT.

TIMES OFFICE, MANISTEE, MICH., May 29, 1869.

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